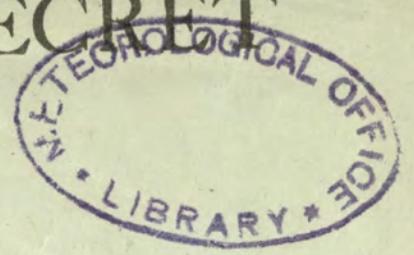


M.O. Form 2373

SECRET



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

BRITISH SECTION

1st July to 30th September

1943



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
LONDON, W.C.2

# INTRODUCTION

The Daily Weather Report has been issued in three sections since April 1st, 1919, the British and International Sections consisting of four pages and the Upper Air Section of two pages. On 1st January, 1942, all three sections were modified. The International Section was reduced to two pages of charts supplemented at eight-day intervals by a four page tabular statement of foreign observations. The Upper Air Section was increased to four pages giving two pages of charts and diagrams and two pages of observations in tabular form. The British Section of which this forms the Introduction was modified by increasing the scale of the chart on page 2 so that it occupies the whole page, and in consequence the weather forecasts have been transferred to the front page and the table of auxiliary reports to the back page. The various codes which were formerly given on pages 1 and 4 are now incorporated in this Introduction. The increased scale of the chart on page 2 makes it possible to show the observations from a selection of stations in full, the data being set out in accordance with the "station model" adopted by the International Meteorological Conference at Warsaw in September, 1935.

On pp. 1 and 4 two tables of observations taken generally at 13h. and 18h. G.M.T. of "yesterday," and at 0h. and 7h. G.M.T. of "to-day" from about 45 stations in the British Isles, which regularly report to the Meteorological Office, and of the weather in the intervening intervals. These observations are telegraphed in a figure and letter code. The stations are arranged according to Forecast Districts as described at the foot of p. 1 of the report, and also on p. 4 of this Introduction. Whenever it is possible to do so without occupying too much space, the decoded values are set out in full in the table; in other cases, code figures are entered; these are interpreted by reference first to the number printed at the head of the column, and then to the Explanation printed below, where the column numbers are shown in connexion with each of the separate classes of observation. Observations in abridged form for a further selection of stations are printed on the lower part of page 4, and can be interpreted by reference at the head of the columns and to the explanation below.

Barometric Tendency—(Columns 2 and 17)			
The Barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.			

#### Code for wind direction (DD)

Abridged observations (page 4).

Code Number	Direction	Number	Code	Direction
00	Calm	16	S	
01	N by E	17	S by W	
02	NNNE	18	SSW	
03	NE by N	19	SW by S	
04	NE	20	SW	
05	NE by E	21	SW by W	
06	ENE	22	WSW	
07	E by N	23	W by S	
08	E	24	W	
09	E by S	25	W by N	
10	ESE	26	WNW	
11	SE by E	27	NW by W	
12	SE	28	NW	
13	SE by S	29	NW by N	
14	SSE	30	NNW	
15	S by E	31	N by W	
		32	N	

Note 33 is added to DD to denote unusual gustiness, and 67 is added if a definite squall or line squall has occurred during the preceding hour.

#### Code for Height above ground of base of cloud (h) Abridged reports (page 4).

0 ...	0—150 feet
1 ...	150—300 "
2 ...	300—600 "
3 ...	600—1,000 "
4 ...	1,000—2,000 "
5 ...	2,000—3,000 "
6 ...	3,000—5,000 "
7 ...	5,000—6,500 "
8 ...	6,500—8,000 "
9 ...	above 8,000 feet or no low cloud

#### Code for cloud amount (Nh and N).

0 ...	0.	7 ...	More than 9 but
1 ...	Trace.	8 ...	with openings.
2 ...	1 tenth.	9 ...	10 tenths.
3 ...	2, 3 tenths.		Sky obscured by
4 ...	4, 5, 6 tenths.		dust, fog, dust storm
5 ...	7, 8 tenths.		or other phenomenon.
6 ...	9 tenths.		

#### Code for state of ground (E)—Column 31.

0 ...	Ground dry.	7 ...	Ground covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but
1 ...	wet.	8 ...	ground not frozen.
2 ...	flooded.		covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but
3 ...	frozen hard and dry.		ground frozen.
4 ...	partly covered with snow or hail.	9 ...	covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.
5 ...	covered with ice or glazed frost.		Fresh snow has fallen on the mountains.
6 ...	covered with thawing snow.		

#### THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE [F] Columns 4, 19

Admiral's	Wind force	Specification for use on Land, based on observations made at British Land Stations.	Limits of Mean Velocities Statute Miles per Hour as recorded by well exposed anemometers about 30 to 40 feet above ground.
Calm; smoke rising vertically...	...	...	Less than 1
Direction of wind shown by smoke drift ...	...	...	1-3
Wind felt on face; leaves rustle ...	...	...	4-7
Leaves and small twigs in constant motion; wind extends light flag ...	...	...	8-12
Dust and loose paper; small branches are moved ...	...	...	13-18
Trees in leaf begin to sway; crested wavelets on small waters ...	...	...	19-24
Leaves, twigs and small branches in motion; whistling heard in telegraph wires ...	...	...	25-31
Inconvenience felt when walking ...	...	...	32-38
Wind over trees; generally impedes progress ...	...	...	39-46
Wind damage occurs (chimney pots and slate tiles ...)	...	...	47-54
Wind forced inland; trees uprooted ...	...	...	55-63
Wind experienced; accompanied by widespread damage ...	...	...	64-75
Wind force 8	...	...	Above 75

#### Form of Low Cloud (Cl) — Columns 10, 25, and abridged reports (page 4).

- 0 No low cloud.
- 1 Fair weather Cu.
- 2 Large Cu without anvil.
- 3 Cb.
- 4 Sc formed by the spreading out of Cu.
- 5 Layer of St or Sc.
- 6 Ragged low clouds of bad weather (or fractonimbus).
- 7 Fair weather Cu and Sc.
- 8 Large Cu (or Cb) and Sc.
- 9 Large Cu (or Cb) and ragged low clouds of bad weather.

#### Form of Medium Cloud (Cm) — Columns 11, 26, and abridged reports (page 4).

- 0 No medium cloud.
- 1 Typical As (thin).
- 2 Typical As (thick) (sun or moon invisible), (or Ns)
- 3 Single layer of Ac or high Sc.
- 4 Ac in isolated patches. Individually decreasing (often lenticular).
- 5 Ac in bands (increasing).
- 6 Ac formed from the spreading out of Cu.
- 7 Ac associated with As, or As with parts resembling Ac.
- 8 Ac Castellatus (or Ac in ragged fragments).
- 9 Ac in several layers generally associated with fibrous veils and a chaotic appearance of the sky.

#### Form of High Cloud (Ch) — Columns 11, 27

- 0 No cirriform cloud.
- 1 Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
- 2 Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
- 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- 4 Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
- 5 Ci or Cs increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 6 Ci or Cs increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 7 Veil of Cs covering whole sky.
- 8 Cs not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- 9 Cc predominating, and a little ci. (Cc may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

#### Cloud Form Abbreviations

Cirrus,—Ci:	Stratocumulus,—Sc:
Cirrocumulus,—Cc:	Stratus,—St:
Cirrostratus,—Cs:	Nimbostratus,—Ns:
Altocumulus,—Ac:	Cumulus,—Cu:
Altostratus,—As:	Cumulonimbus,—Cb:

#### Cloud Amount — Columns 13, 14, 28, 29

Columns 13, 28. The figures in these columns indicate the amount of cloud at the height given in Columns 15, 30. Columns 14, 29. The figures in these columns indicate the total amount of all forms of cloud. An entry "4-5" means that the cloud amount may be 4, 5 or 6 tenths; similarly for other grouped entries. "tr" signifies a small amount of cloud (trace) covering less than 1/20 of the sky. "9+" signifies sky covered but with a few small openings.

#### Code for Horizontal Visibility (V)—Columns 9, 24, and abridged reports (page 4).

- Objects not visible at
- 0 Dense fog 55 yards
- 1 Thick fog 220 "
- 2 Fog 550 "
- 3 Moderate fog 1,100 "
- 4 Mist or haze 1½ miles
- 5 Poor visibility 2½ "
- 6 Moderate .. 6½ "
- 7 Good .. 12½ "
- 8 Very good .. 31 "
- 9 Excellent .. beyond 31m.

#### Code for State of Sea (S)—Column 32

- 0 Calm—glassy. 5 Rough.
- 1 Calm—rippled. 6 Very rough.
- 2 Smooth. 7 High.
- 3 Slight. 8 Very high.
- 4 Moderate. 9 Phenomenal.

#### Rainfall—Columns 36, 37

Tr = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 m.m.

#### Beaufort Notation and Symbols for Weather—Columns 5, 20, 39, 40, 41, 42

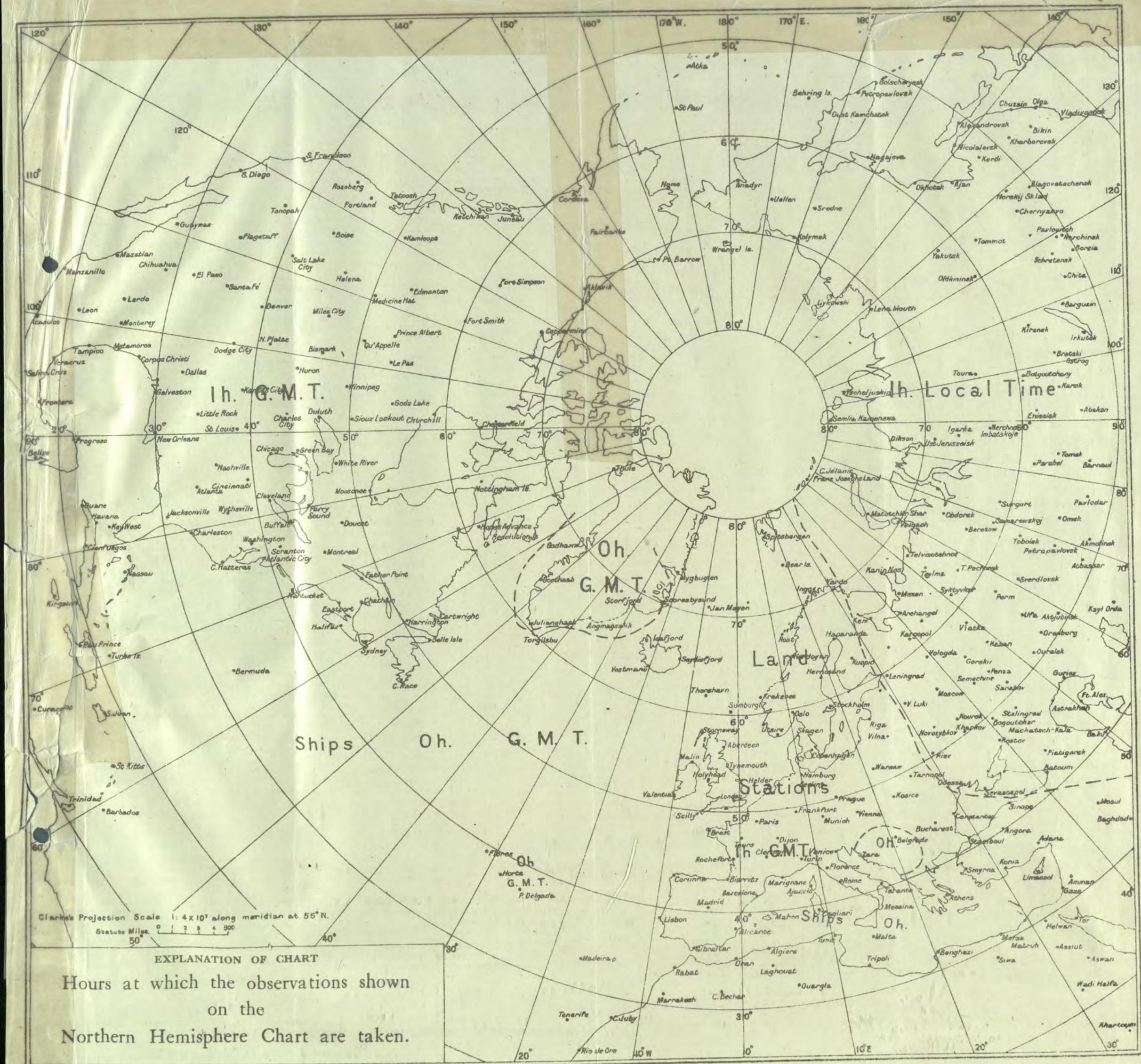
b, blue sky (not more than a quarter covered with cloud).	q, squall.
bc, sky partly cloudy (one half covered).	r, rain.
c, generally cloudy.	rs, sleet.
d, drizzle.	t, thunder.
e, wet air.	u, ugly, threatening sky.
g, gloom.	v, unusual visibility.
f, fog, visibility 220-1100 yds.	w, dew.
F, thick fog, less than 220 yds.	x, hoar frost.
fs, low fog over sea (coast station).	y, dry air.
fg, low fog over land (inland station).	z, dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.
m, mist, visibility 1100-2200 yds.	h(r), "hail" or "rain and hail."
h, hail.	Capital letters indicate intense; suffix . indicates slight; repetition of letters indicates continuity: thus R, heavy rain.
i, intermittent.	r., slight rain.
jf, fog at a distance, but not at station.	rr, continuous rain.
jp, precipitation within sight of station.	<, less than (for cloud height).
ks, storm of drifting snow.	gale.
k/s, slight storm of drifting snow (generally low).	② Solar halo. ① Lunar halo. □ Aurora.
k/S, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally low).	With present weather is combined, whenever possible, the general character of the weather.
s/k, slight storm of drifting snow (generally high).	A "solidus" divides actual existing weather from preceding conditions thus:—bc/r, fair weather after rain; —, has decreased; +, has increased.
S/k, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally high).	
KQ, line squall.	
l, lightning.	
p, passing showers	

Explanations of the symbols used for cloud forms in the chart on p. 2 will be found in Form 2459, "Instructions for the Preparation of Weather Maps." H.M. Stationery Office. Price 1/- net.

#### GALE WARNINGS\*

The Meteorological Office issues warnings to ports and fishing stations of gales on or near the coasts of the British Isles. When one of these notices has been received at a station a black canvas cone is hoisted. The signals remain hoisted after the receipt of a warning telegram until danger of a gale is passed.

The *North Cone* (point upwards) is hoisted for gales commencing from a Northerly point.



## FORECAST DISTRICTS AND STATIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND



10°

Scale 1:5000000.

FORECAST DISTRICTS and the Counties comprised within them	
1. England, S.E.	4. Midlands, W.
Kent. Sussex. Surrey. Hampshire. Berkshire. Wiltshire.	Gloucester. Hereford. Worcester. Shropshire. Stafford.
England, E.	5. England, S.W.
Essex. Middlesex. Hertford. Bedford. Huntingdon. Cambridge. Suffolk. Norfolk. Lincoln.	Dorset. Somerset. Monmouth. Devon. Cornwall.
3. Midlands, E.	6. Wales, S.
Buckingham. Oxford. Northampton. Warwick. Leicester. Rutland. Nottingham.	Glamorgan. Brecknock. Carmarthen. Pembroke. Cardigan. Radnor.
7. Wales, N.	8. England, N.W.
Montgomery. Merioneth. Flint. Denbigh. Carnarvon. Anglesey.	Cheshire. Lancashire. Westmorland. Cumberland.
11. Scotland, S.E.	11. Scotland, S.E. (cont.)
Roxburgh. Selkirk. Peebles. Berwick. Haddington. Edinburgh.	Linlithgow. Clackmannan. Kinross. Fife. Forfar.
13A. Scotland, W.	12. Scotland, S.W., and Isle of Man.
Cairnvaron. Anglesey.	Isle of Man. Dumfries. Kirkcudbright. Durham. Northumberland.
13. Scotland, N.W.	14. Mid Scotland.
Invergordon. Lossiemouth.	Perth. Ayr. Renfrew. Dumbarton. Stirling.
15. Scotland, N.W.	15. Scotland, N.E.
Cape Wrath. Invergordon. Lossiemouth.	Western parts of Inverness, Ross and Cromarty, Sutherland. (Boundary line runs from Rannoch Station through Fort Augustus, Beauly and Lairg to Melvich.)
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	16. Orkneys and Shetlands.
17. Ireland, N.W.	17. Ireland, N.W.
SUMBURGH	Waterford. Wexford. Kilkenny. Carlow. Wicklow. Offaly. Leix. Kildare. Dublin.
18. Ireland, N.E.	18. Ireland, N.E.
19. Ireland, S.E.	Meath. West Meath. Longford. Cavan. Fermanagh. Monaghan. Antrim. Down. Armagh. Louth. Nairn. Caithness. Eastern parts of Inverness, Ross, Sutherland.
20. Ireland, S.W.	Aberdeen. Banff. Elgin. Nairn. Caithness. Londonerry. Tyrone. Donegal.

## NOTES ON THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Standard of Time.—Greenwich Mean Time is exclusively used throughout the Report.

Stations.—*Kew*.—Temperature readings at Kew are taken in a large louvred screen placed against the north wall of the observatory. The thermometer bulb is at a height of 10 feet above the ground immediately surrounding the building. This ground is raised a few feet above the general level of the Old Deer Park in which the observatory stands.

*London Observations*.—As from 1st January, 1934, the rainfall measurements at all the London stations where rain gauges are maintained, refer to two periods, day and night. The day period at Kew and Croydon is 7h. to 18h. G.M.T.; at all other stations it is 9h. to 18h. G.M.T.

*Point of Ayre*.—The first observations are made at 0030 G.M.T. instead of at 0100 G.M.T.

Heights of Stations.—The heights of British Stations above M.S.L. refer to the plot of ground on which the rain gauge is situated.

Pressure.—The distribution of barometric pressure at Mean Sea Level is shown by means of isobars which are drawn for intervals of 2 millibars on page 2 of the Report and for intervals of 4 millibars on Page 3.

The wind at a height of 1,500-2,000 feet above ground usually blows along the isobars and, for the same temperature, pressure and latitude, the speed of the wind is inversely proportional to the distance between the isobars, e.g., for isobars 1 inch apart for the chart on Page 2 the speed of the upper wind is about 24 m.p.h. in latitude 55°, with a temperature of 50° F. and a pressure of 1,015 mb.; if, however, the isobars are  $\frac{1}{2}$  inch apart the corresponding speed is 48 m.p.h.

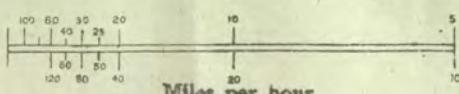
The scales below can be used to determine the theoretical wind as deduced from the pressure distribution on either chart. On the assumption that the path of the air is straight this theoretical wind is called the Geostrophic Wind.

If the distance between consecutive isobars is measured along the scale from the left-hand extremity the geostrophic wind is shown by the scale in miles per hour.

## GEOSTROPHIC WIND SCALES

Upper Scale—8 mb isobars on 1 : 4  $\times 10^7$  Charts.

Lower Scale—2 mb .. . 1 : 5  $\times 10^8$  ..



This scale applies under the following conditions:—

Pressure, 1,015 mb. Temperature, 50° F. Latitude, 55°.

Corrections.—For an increase of 10 mb pressure, subtract 1% from velocity; for an increase of 10° F. add 2%. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 65° subtract 1% for each degree above 55°. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 45° add 1½% for each degree below 55°.

Temperature.—Temperature is specified in degrees Fahrenheit, and is shown on the charts by means of figures written alongside the positions of the stations.

Relative Humidity.—Relative Humidity at British stations is calculated from the following hygrometric formulae:—

$$\text{Relative humidity} = \frac{100x}{F}$$

$x = f - .444(t - t')$  for wet bulb readings above 32° F.

$x = f - .400(t - t')$  for wet bulb readings below 32° F.

where  $x$  is the vapour pressure in mb.

$F$  the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the dry bulb;

For air temperatures below 32° F. the value of  $F$  used is that appropriate to an ice surface.

$f$  the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the wet bulb;

For wet bulb temperatures below 32° F. the value of  $f$  used is that appropriate to an ice surface.

$t$  the dry bulb temperature; and

$t'$  the wet bulb temperature.

The entries in columns 7 and 22 are limited to 10, 25, 35, etc., to 85, 92 and 97. Entry 10 indicates that relative humidity is from 0 to 19; 25, between 20 and 29; ..... and so on; 92, from 90 to 94; 97 between 95 and 100.

The values of Dew Point given in columns (8) and (23) are derived from the original readings of dry—and wet—bulb temperature and are correct to one degree Fahr. Values below 32° F. give the "Hoar Frost Point," that is to say the temperature for which the actual vapour pressure is equal to the saturation pressure over ice.

Wind.—All wind directions specified in the reports are "true," as distinguished from "magnetic." The arrows indicating wind direction are drawn to fly with the wind. Each feather denotes two steps on the Beaufort Scale; thus force 5 is indicated by two whole feathers and one half feather.

Adjusted Readings.—Where an instrumental reading is found to be in error and some adjustment is necessary, such adjusted reading is published in brackets thus (59).

N.B.—Readers of the Report who are unacquainted with the method of construction and the use of weather charts are recommended to read "The Weather Map: An Introduction to Modern Meteorology," (3rd Edition, 1939), to be purchased from H.M. Stationery Office, York House, Kingsway, W.C.2, price 3s. 2d. post free.

Corrections and additions can be obtained, if required, on application to the Meteorological Office.

DUPLICATE

~~SECRET~~

Page 1.

AIR  
MINISTRY.

# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON

MONTHLY  
SUPPLEMENT,

AUGUST, 1943. No.320

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Unsettled; rather dry in the South, wet and cool in the North.

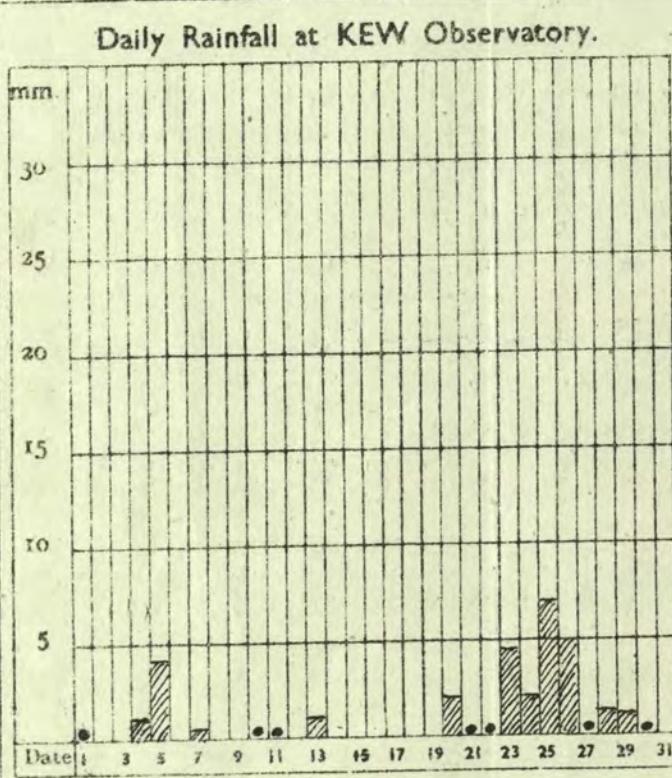
The passage of depressions across the British Isles throughout the month has been much in evidence, and only weak ridges of high pressure developed on the 9<sup>th</sup>, 11-12<sup>th</sup>, 15<sup>th</sup> and 31<sup>st</sup>.

Rainfall in the southern half of the country was below the average, some stations recording about half the normal amount, but in Scotland and N. Ireland the fall was much in excess. 32 mm. were registered at Tynemouth on the 5<sup>th</sup>, and 29 m.m. at Eskdalemuir on the 29<sup>th</sup> accompanied by a thunderstorm.

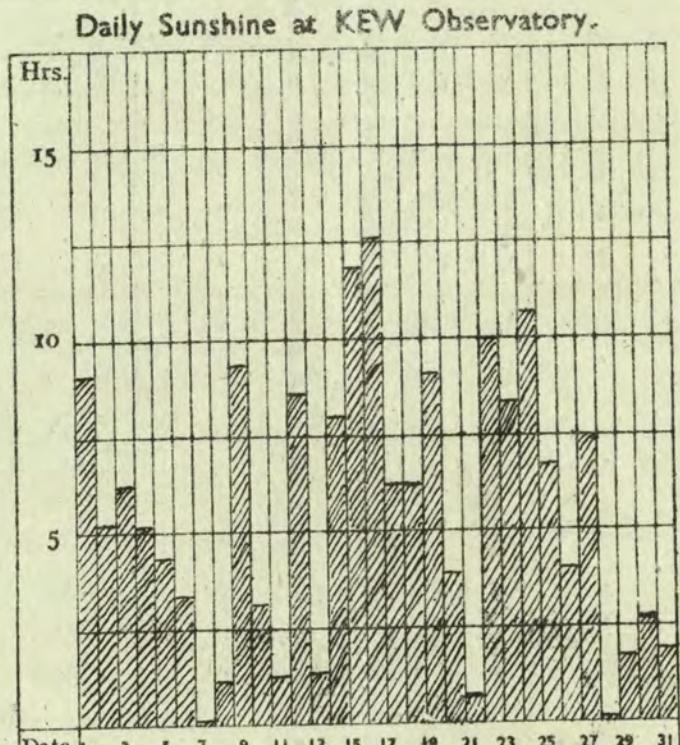
Thunderstorms were also reported on various occasions during the month, particularly during the early part. Mean temperature was about average in the South but below in the North. Day maxima above 80°F. was reached at a number of stations in the South during the 16-18<sup>th</sup>, and 20<sup>th</sup>, notably 83°F. at Upper Heyford on the 17<sup>th</sup>. A low reading of 52°F. occurred at Wick on the 13<sup>th</sup>. Night minima were high on the 18<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup>, the thermometer not falling below 65°F. at Lympne on the 18<sup>th</sup>. A low reading of 24°F. was recorded at Dalwhinnie on the 27<sup>th</sup>. During the night of 11-12<sup>th</sup> a rather unusual ground frost occurred in the South, 30°F. being registered at S. Farnboro' and Greenwich.

Apart from stations in S.E. England, most places had a deficiency of sunshine, particularly in Ireland.

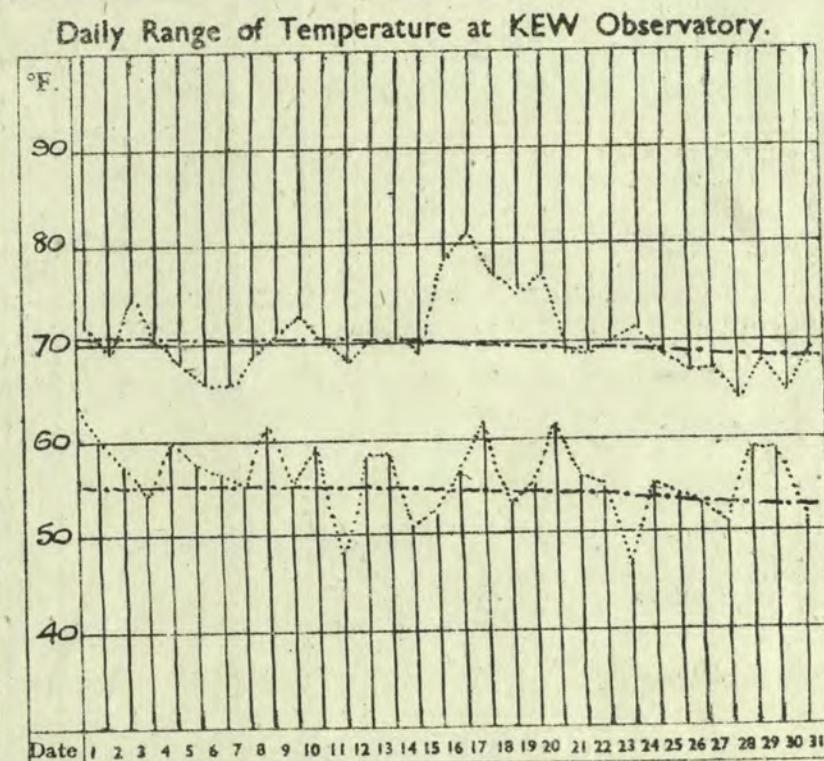
Gales were reported at Plymouth and Pembroke on the 1<sup>st</sup>, and at a few other exposed places during the month.



RAINFALL. Total for Month. 30 mm.



SUNSHINE. Total for Month. 174 hrs.

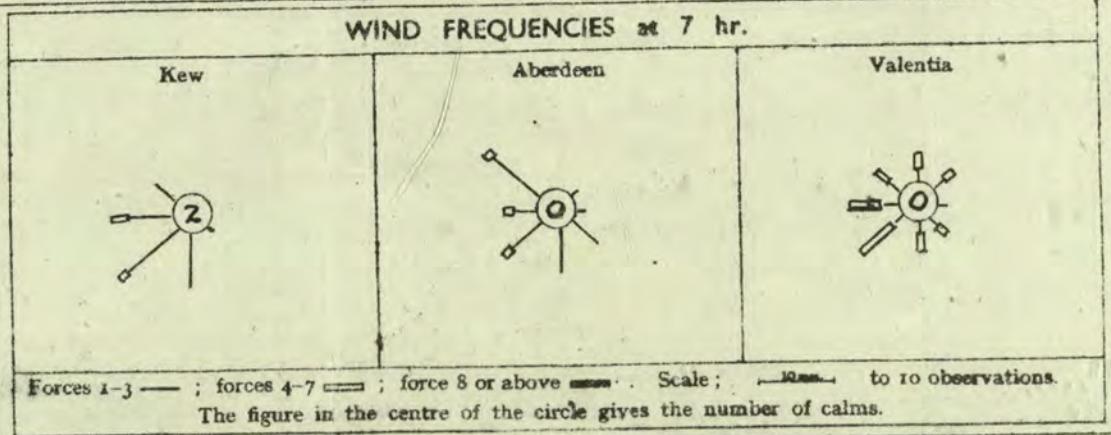


TEMPERATURE. The pecked curves indicate the maximum temperature recorded each day, and the minimum temperature each night throughout the month. The chain lines show normal values.

MEAN VALUES FOR THE MONTH.\*

STATIONS.	PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE	
	Mean	Difference from average	Mean	Difference from average
Kew	mb 1013.7	mb -1.6	°F. 63.1	°F. +0.4
Aberdeen	1008.9	-2.6	54.9	-1.8
Valentia	1011.9	-2.8	58.7	-0.1

\* Pressure—The mean is for the 24 hours. It is derived from values at 7 a.m. and 7 p.m. duly corrected.  
Temperature—mean of Max. and Min.



"RUN" of WIND, or total displacement of air relative to the anemographs.

	miles.
Kew ...	6,503
Aberdeen ...	4,696
Lerwick ...	9,996
Valentia ...	

Page 2.

SUMMARY OF RECORDS OF TEMPERATURE, LOW CLOUD, VISIBILITY,

### UPPER AIR TEMPERATURE.

## UPPER WINDS.

No. of records of Velocity (km./hr.) within fixed limits.

Pressure mb.	Normal Height. Feet.	BIRCHAM NEWTON.				ALDERGROVE.				PENZANCE.				STATION. Metres.	LYMPNE.						EXETER						HOLYHEAD (Valley).						PRESTWICK.						STATION. Metres.															
		Normal Temp. °F.	Mean. °F.	No. of Reports.		Mean. °F.	No. of Reports.		Mean. °F.	No. of Reports.		Mean. °F.	No. of Reports.			Height. Metres.		*No. of Obs. to 25		6 to 26 50		51 to 75		76 to 100		Above 100		*No. of Obs. to 25		6 to 26 50		51 to 75		76 to 100		Above 100		*No. of Obs. to 25		6 to 26 50		51 to 75		76 to 100		Above 100								
																kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.		kilometres per hour.										
950	1830	57.7	54.9	62	51.8	61	54.6	31	500 above ground	61	18	34	7	0	0	29	14	13	2	0	0	13	3	8	1	0	0	62	32	21	7	1	0	500 above ground.																				
850	4850	46.3	44.7	62	41.7	61	47.9	31	1000 above M.S.L.	54	19	27	6	0	0	22	7	11	4	0	0	10	3	7	0	0	0	45	23	18	3	1	0	1000 above M.S.L.																				
750	8200	37.8	36.3	62	34.1	61	40.6	31	2000	"	28	3	19	3	0	1	8	1	3	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	16	10	6	0	0	0	2000																			
650	11940	27.0	26.9	62	23.9	61	30.5	31	3000	"	15	1	8	5	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	3000																			
550	16200	13.5	13.5	62	11.1	61	17.1	31	4000	"	7	0	3	4	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	4000																			

<sup>f</sup> The readings and averages used, are the maximum for the period 7 h.-18 h. and the minimum for the period 18 h.-7 h. Averages are for periods of at least 10 years (See M.O. 364).

\* Winds of 0-5 km./hr. are included in the number of observations.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2.  
N. V. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director

# SUNSHINE, RAINFALL, AND HUMIDITY AUGUST 1943.

Page 3.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	SUNSHINE.												RAINFALL.												Days with Thunder.	Days with Snow or Sleet.				
		Number of Days with Duration.				Maximum Duration.		Total for past 12 months.		Difference from average.		Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.			Number of days with amount.				Maximum fall in 24 hours.		Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.										
		No. 0-1—3h. 3-6h. 6-9h. Above 9h.	Hours.	Date.	Hours.	Hours.	Hours.	Hours.	First year of record.	Highest Year.	Lowest Year.	0, trace or 0.1 mm.	0.2—1 mm.	1.1—5 mm.	5.1—15 mm.	15.1—25 mm.	Above 25 mm.	mm.	Date.	mm.	mm.	First year of record.	Highest Year.	Lowest Year.							
1	London (Kew Obsy.)	0 9 7 8 7	12.6 16	1440 -29	174 -9	1880	262 1899	109 1912	19 3 8 1 0 0	7 25	551 -55	30 -27	1856 165 1878	2 1940	1 0																
	Croydon	0 7 8 8 8	14.5 16	1609 +84	199 +6	1922	260 1923	136 1931	18 6 5 2 0 0	10 5	702 +23	30 -29	1921 106 1931	05 1940	1 0																
	Thorney Island **	* * * * * * * *	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20 3 7 1 0 0	9 25	652 -41	33 -27	1881 149 1912	0 1940	1 0													
	Lympne	0 6 8 5 12	13.0 16	1819 +54	219 +6	1921	283 1933	167 1925	18 3 8 2 0 0	7 5	670 -54	32 -27	1920 129 1941	2 1940	3 0																
2	Shoeburyness	0 6 10 8 8	13.1 15	1694 -22	213 +2	1919	263 1933	165 1942	20 4 6 1 0 0	13 5	533 +30	31 -14	1920 93 1941	4 1940	2 0																
	Gorleston	2 7 10 8 4	11.6 1.19	1694 +51	174 -23	1908	249 1923	116 1912	18 5 7 1 0 0	10 25	562 -60	42 -21	1871 208 1912	7 1937	5 0																
	Cranwell	2 8 9 9 3	12.2 1	1629 +91	149 -36	1921	225 1933	139 1925	21 2 5 3 0 0	12 20	499 -91	41 -28	1917 99 1917	11 {1940	0 0																
3	Birmingham (Edgbaston)	2 8 10 8 3	10.4 15.17	1445 +144	146 -17	1887	247 1899	85 1896	16 5 6 4 0 0	8 20	673 -1	39 -30	1893 173 1912	6 1940	0 0																
4	Ross-on-Wye	1 10 10 6 4	10.7 15.	1517 +32	148 -24	1915	244 1933	107 1922	17 8 3 1 2 0	18 20	659 -58	53 -12	1859 202 1878	4 1936	1 0																
5	Falmouth (Observatory)	2 9 7 6 7	13.3 15	1638 -72	169 -27	1881	297 1899	104 1912	10 8 10 2 1 0	15 4	917 -190	64 -19	1871 267 1912	4 1940	1 0																
7	Holyhead (Valley)	* * * * *	*	*	*	*	*	*	1914	212 1914	131 1942	10 5 13 3 0 0	9 28	903 +16	74 -7	1871 227 1917	14 1940	1 0													
8	Chester (Sealand)	2 5 13 8 3	11.6 3	1644 +268	159 0	1923	193 1926	125 1924	10 4 15 2 0 0	6 28	661 +23	55 -15	1922 150 1931	12 1940	2 0																
10	Tynemouth	* * * * *	*	*	*	*	*	*	1935	*	*	7 7 12 4 0 1	32 5	557 -64	104 +34	1915 138 1917	24 1918	3 0													
11	Leuchars	7 7 8 3 6	12.5 8	1635 +165	132 -23	1922	202 1933	98 1942	11 2 10 6 2 0	18 10	579 -74	110 +32	1922 192 1930	9 1932	5 0																
12	Renfrew	5 13 7 4 2	10.7 11	1271 +78	101 -28	1921	165 1926	85 1942	4 4 12 10 1 0	15 1	1203 +164	146 +54	1921 149 1929	28 1932	3 0																
	Eskdalemuir	5 14 7 3 2	10.4 14	1229 +28	93 -28	1910	197 1911	44 1912	3 8 8 8 3 1	29 29	1729 +300	193 +62	1910 262 1923	46 1931	5 0																
13B	Stornoway	4 19 1 5 2	11.0 28	1041 -174	94 -34	1881	262 1899	75 1942	7 4 12 6 2 0	20 25	1342 +141	133 +37	1870 217 1903	18 1880	0 0																
15	Aberdeen	5 12 6 6 2	10.2 22	1382 +53	111 -29	1881	199 1938	67 1912	10 5 9 5 2 0	19 1	689 -89	105 +35	1871 176 1877	19 1899	3 0																
18	Aldergrove	4 16 7 2 2	9.5 24	1364 +38	93 -44	1927	182 1931	82 1942	5 3 12 11 0 0	14 15	915 +77	136 +45	1926 155 1929	17 1940	1 0																
19	Birr Castle	2 17 6 6 0	9.0 11	1211 -95	96 -41	1881	236 1899	70 1894	7 7 11 4 1 1	26 25	866 +39	109 +12	1862 229 1917	13 1940	* *																
20	Valentia (Cabirciveen)	5 13 6 5 2	10.7 11	1264 -104	102 -46	1880	270 1899	87 1894	2 10 13 6 0 0	115 19	1226 -188	104 -18	1866 220 1928	10 1940	* *																

## MINIMUM SURFACE HUMIDITY.

NO. OF DAYS (MDT. TO MDT.) WITH MINIMA BETWEEN FIXED LIMITS

STATIONS.	95 to 100 %	90 to 94 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	60 to 69 %	50 to 49 %	40 to 39 %	30 to 29 %	20 to 19 %	0 to 19 %	STATIONS.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	CODE for State of Ground.	
London (Kew) ..	0	0	1	2	3	6	11	8	0	0	London (Kew)...	18	13	0	0	0	0	0					

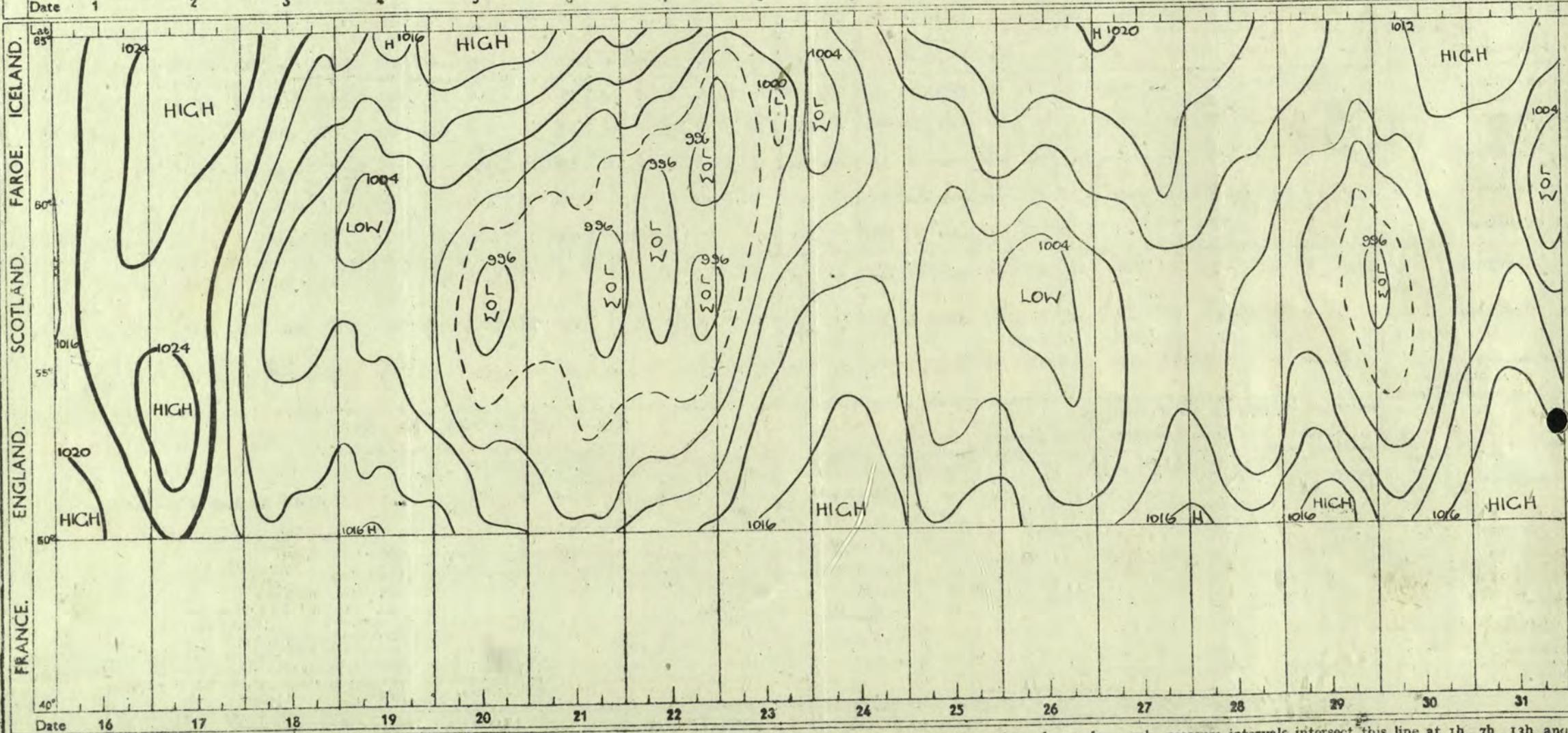
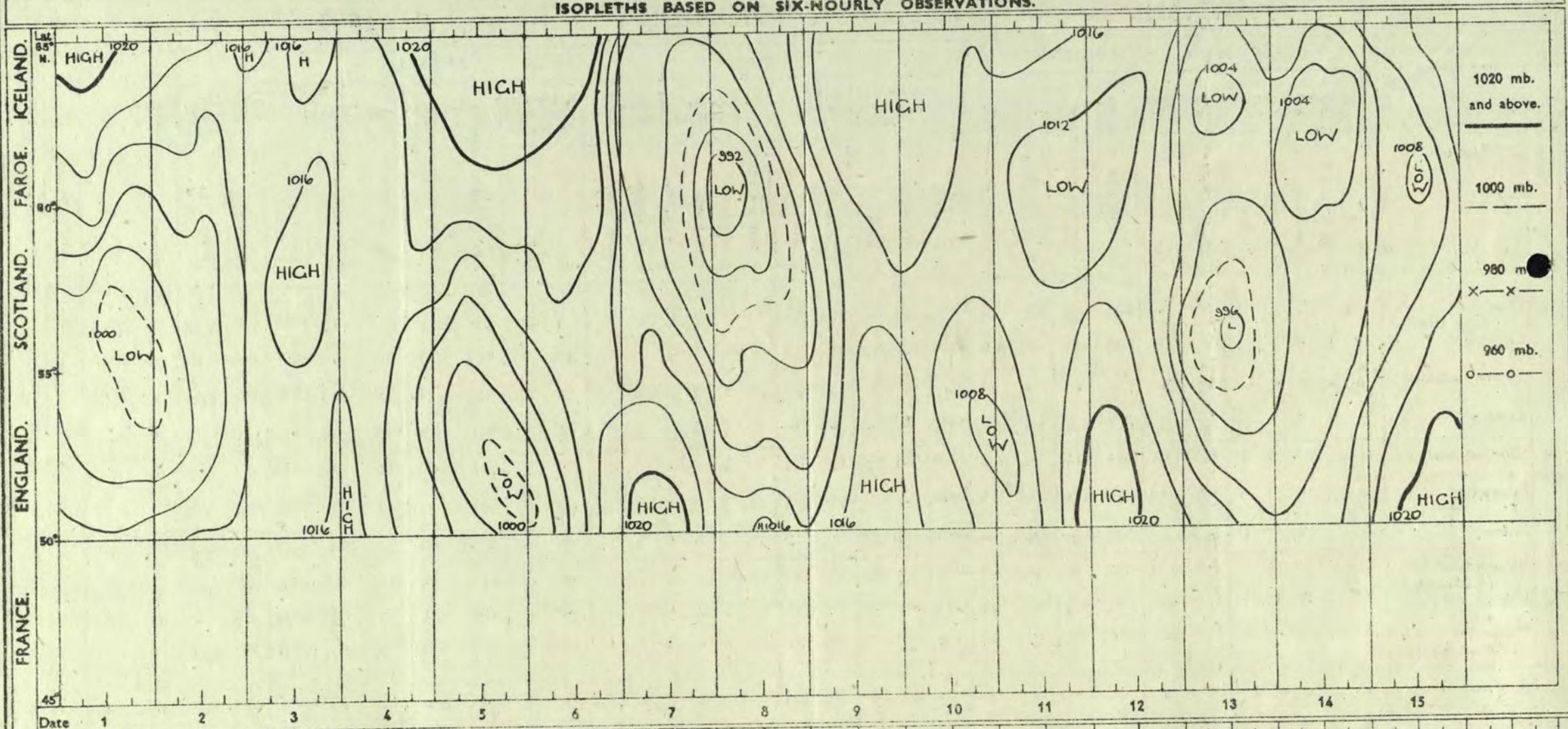
# PRESSURE: ICELAND TO GULF OF LIONS

August

1943

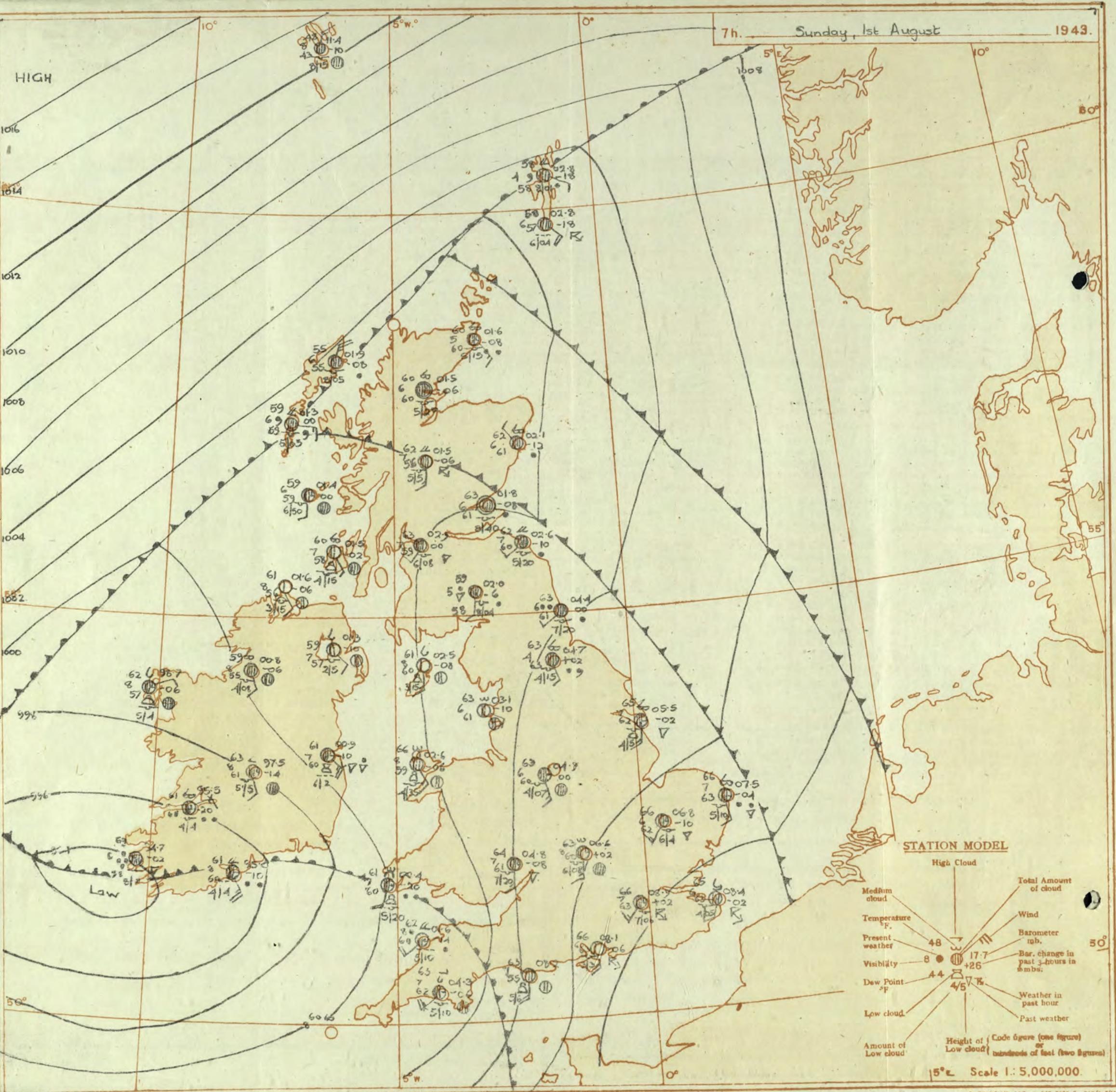
Page 4

ISOPLETHS BASED ON SIX-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS.



\* The diagram is obtained by drawing a line from Akureyri in Iceland to the south of France near Marseilles. The points at which the isobars drawn for 4 mb. pressure intervals intersect this line at 1h., 7h., 13h. and 18h. are plotted consecutively and joined to show the variation of pressure from day to day at any point in the line. The line terminates at Lat. 66° N., Long. 18° W., in the north; at Lat. 44° N., Long. 4° E., in the south.





# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

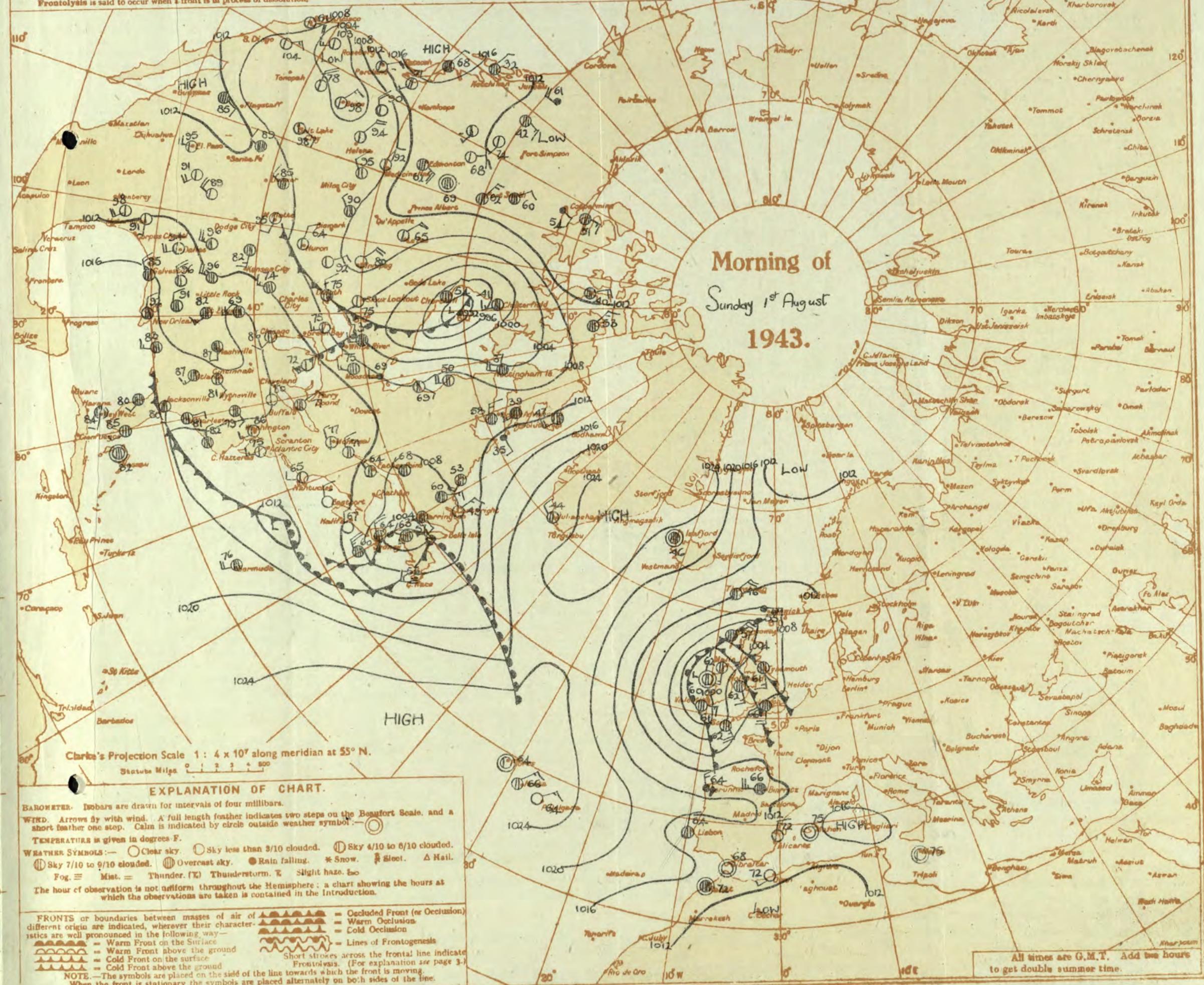
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Sunday 1<sup>st</sup> August 1943

No. 29837

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 1<sup>st</sup> AugustOBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 1<sup>st</sup> August

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	Station.	Height above M.S.L. in feet. mb.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. Dir. (3) 0-16 (4)	Wheath. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Low Point. (8)	Visibiliy. (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (10)	Change in 3 hours. (11)	Wind. Dir. (12)	Wheath. (13)	Temp. (14)	Humid. (15)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. Dir. (18)	Wheath. (19)	Temp. (20)	Humid. (21)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (22)	Change in 3 hours. (23)	Wind. Dir. (24)	Wheath. (25)	Temp. (26)	Humid. (27)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (28)	Change in 3 hours. (29)	Wind. Dir. (30)	Wheath. (31)	Temp. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			Rainfall. mm. (33)	Sun- shine 31 <sup>st</sup> Hrs. (34)
											Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)																																					
											Low.	Med.	High.																																					
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	67	*	*	*	SSW	3	Zo	66	92	64	6	5	-	-	9+	3+	2500	1	*	90	64	59	Tr	9	11-6	11-7																		
	Croydon	290	097	-2	S	4	t2r	66	85	62	5	9	6	-	4-6	10	4700	089	+2	SSW	3	C	66	92	63	7	5	-	-	9+	600	1	*	93	64	62	-	8	11-7											
	S. Farnborough	226	087	-2	S	2	t2r	64	92	62	5	3	-	-	10	10	4000	017	+2	S	65	92	63	6	7	3	-	9+	1000	1	*	52	63	57	4	11-2														
	Boscombe Down	417	087	-2	SW	1	c	62	97	60	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	012	+2	S	64	85	61	7	5	-	-	9+	600	0	*	88	61	60	5-1	11-8														
	Thorney Island	10	09-0	-10	SE	3	t2r	65	97	64	6	2	2	-	0	10	-	081	-6	3	Zo	66	92	63	6	5	-	-	2-3	800	1	*	84	63	61	3	12-6													
	Lyminge	293	10-6	+10	NSW	2	ct	66	85	63	5	3	-	-	9+	3+	-	4000	091	+2	SSW	3	m	63	97	63	4	5	-	-	10	100	1	*	87	63	61	-	12											
	Manston	154	087	-6	S	2	ct	67	92	64	6	2	6	-	3	10	6000	084	-2	SSW	2	Zo	65	92	61	6	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	500	1	*	82	63	62	-	8											
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12-7											
	Felixstowe	12	07-6	-4	SW'S	1	t2r	70	85	65	5	8	2	-	9	10	-	1500	082	+10	SSW	3	Gbc	66	97	64	7	2	4	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1	*	74	65	63	-	6										
	Gorleston	5	084	-16	SSE	1	ct	69	85	62	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	-	1500	075	-4	S'E	3	S'E	66	85	63	7	5	7	-	7-8	9	1000	1	*	69	66	64	-	4										
	Mildenhall	15	07-4	-14	SW	2	l	67	85	63	6	-	-	3	0	Tr	-	068	-10	SSW	3	Zo	66	85	62	6	5	-	-	9+	1500	1	*	88	65	62	-	8												
	Cranwell	203	062	-14	SW'S	3	l	65	92	62	6	-	6	-	0	1	-	058	+2	SSW	3	C	64	92	62	7	5	7	-	7-8	9	500	1	*	89	63	61	-	7											
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12-7												
4	Upper Heyford	408	068	-8	SSW	3	t2r	66	85	62	6	-	2	-	0	10	-	066	+2	3	3	C	63	85	60	8	5	3	-	9+	800	0	*	90	61	59	2	0-1												
5	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5-5												
	Hartland Point	299	055	-14	SE	3	cbc	63	92	61	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	-	2500	016	-14	SW	4	16	62	92	60	8	6	2	3	7-8	9	2000	1	*	88	61	57	3	7-3										
	Bristol	209	077	-6	SW	1	z	63	92	61	6	5	7	2	2-3	9+	-	2500	056	-6	S	4	64	92	62	8	8	2	-	7-8	9	1500	1	*	67	62	59	0-3												
	Portland Bill	32	09-0	-4	SW	3	c	63	85	60																																								

SECRET

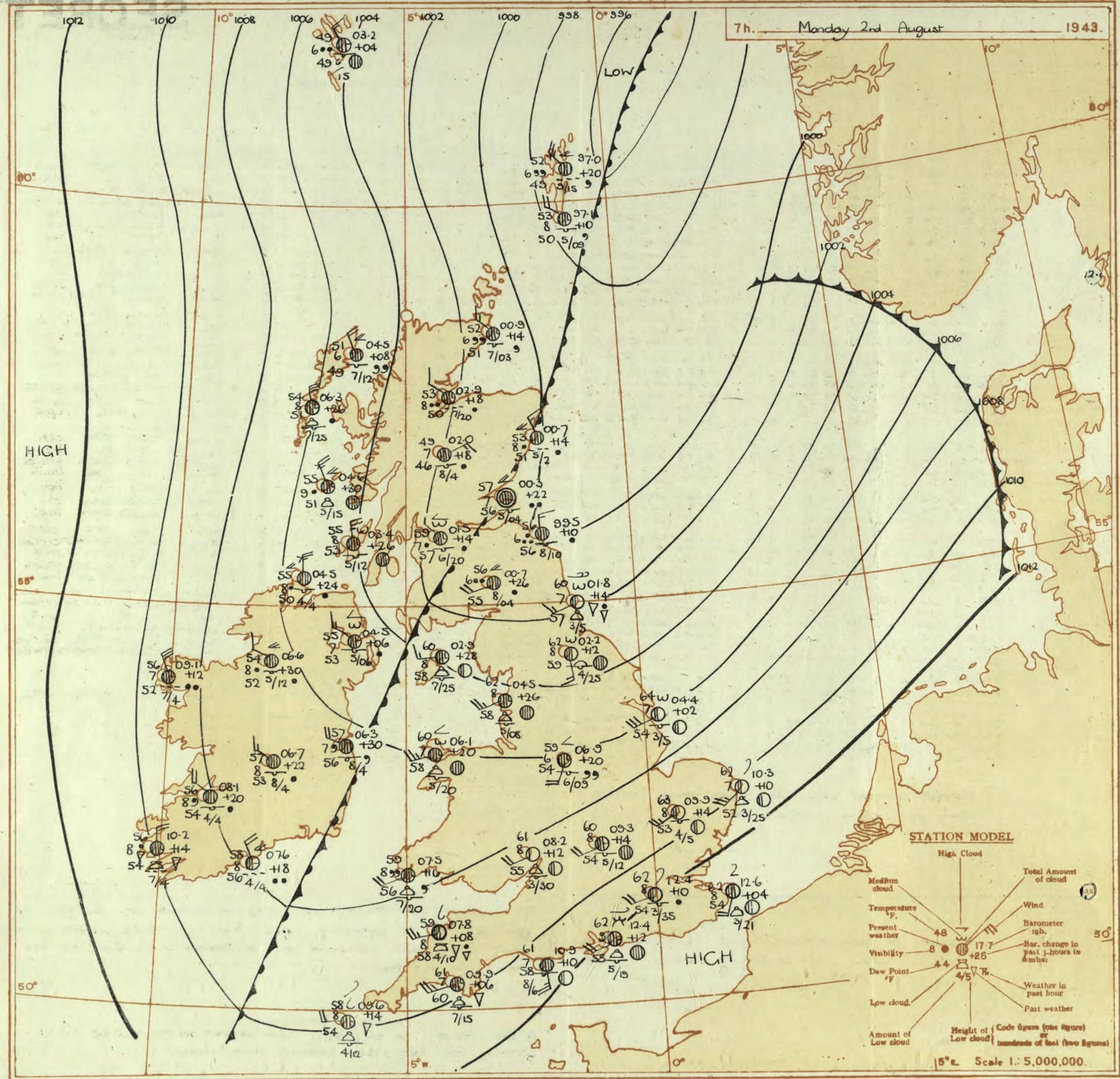
2nd August

1943

No. 29838

Page 2  
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

District.	STATION.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 1st August												OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 1st August												PAST 24 HOURS.													
		Barom. at M.S.L. (For heights see p. 4.)	Change in 8 hours. (1)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	% Humid. (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibilitv. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 8 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (18)	Temp. °F. (19)	% Humid. (20)	Dew Point. °F. (21)	Visibilitv. 0-9 (22)	Cloud.				Sea. 0-9 (30)	State of Ground. (31)	7h.-13h. 1st (39)	12h.-18h. 1st (40)	18h-1st 2nd (41)	1h.-7h. 2nd (42)						
				Date. (3)	Force. (4)						Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Low. (13)	Med. (14)	High. (15)	Form. (18)	Amount. (19)	Height of Base (feet) (20)	Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High. (27)	Low. (28)	Total (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	State of Ground. (31)													
1	London (Kew)	07.3	-2	SWS	4	c-bc	70	75	61	7	8	3	3	3	3	7-8	9+ 1500	08.4	+6	SWN	5	bc	70	SS	54	8	8	3	2	46	46	500	1	*	bcc pro	pro bcc bcc	bcc pro		
	Croydon	08.7	-2	S	1	c-pr	69	85	65	8	8	-	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	09.3	+2	S	4	bc	68	SS	51	8	2	4	1	4-6	4-6	1200	0	*	cpr	bccy	bcc	
	S. Farnborough	07.5	-2	SWS	1	c-pr	62	85	61	8	8	6	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	1600	08.6	+2	SW	6	b-bc	67	SS	52	8	1	6	4	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	cpr	pro bcc bcc	circumw	
	Boscombe Down	06.9	+2	SWS	6	c-bc	68	65	54	8	2	-	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	07.8	+6	SWS	6	bc	63	SS	50	8	1	7	-	4-6	4-6	3500	0	*	cpr	pro bcc bcc	circumw	
	Thorney Island	08.9	+2	SSW	5	c-bc	68	75	61	9	2	8	3	4-6	7-8	2500	09.8	+6	SW	4	c-bc	66	65	53	9	8	6	3	4-6	7-8	2500	0	*	cpr	pro bcc bcc	bcc			
	Lymupne	09.5	+2	SWS	5	bc	73	65	60	7	8	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	10.1	+2	SWN	4	c-bc	63	65	55	9	7	-	3	2-3	2-3	1800	0	*	cpr	pro bcc bcc	bcc	
	Manston	09.9	+10	SWS	6	bc	77	55	58	8	1	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	09.4	+2	SW	4	c-bc	72	SS	56	8	2	4	1	7-8	7-8	2200	0	*	cpr	pro bcc bcc	bcc	
2	Shoeburyness	09.1	-6	SSW	4	bc	77	65	64	7	8	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	09.6	+6	SSW	5	bc	71	75	60	7	1	-	2	1	4-6	4-6	4000	0	*	bc	loc pr bcc bcc	bc
	Felixstowe	08.1	-2	SW	1	bc	78	65	64	8	4	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	2300	08.2	+2	S'W	5	bc	72	SS	52	8	2	-	3	2-3	4-6	2500	0	s	cbs	bcc bcc	bcc	
	Gorleston	17.7	-2	S'E	6	b-cq	67	85	63	7	2	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	07.3	0	SSW	6	bc	76	4S	54	7	2	-	4	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	cbs	cbs	b	
	Mildenham	05.9	-10	SSW	5	c-bc	78	45	56	8	2	-	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	2600	06.5	0	SSW	5	bc	71	45	51	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2800	1	*	cbs	cbs	bcc	
	Cranwell	03.6	-22	S'W	5	c-bc	77	45	55	8	2	-	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	03.6	+2	SSW	6	bc	71	45	49	9	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2800	0	*	cbs	cbs	cbs	
3	Birmingham	03.6	-10	S	5	c-pr	69	75	61	8	8	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	04.0	0	SE'S	5	c	65	SS	48	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	2500	0	*	cpr	ccccc	cbs	
	Upper Heyford	05.1	-2	SWS	5	c-pr	72	65	57	9	3	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	05.8	+10	SSW	6	b-bc	68	45	48	9	1	4	-	2-3	2-3	3200	0	*	cpr	ccccc	cbs	
	Ross-on-Wye	03.9	-4	SSW	5	pr	68	65	55	8	3	-	-	-	-	9	9	3000	04.1	0	S'W	5	c	64	65	53	8	5	1	-	9	10	2500	0	*	cpr	ccccc	cbs	
5	Hartland Point	01.4	-6	SV	5	c	63	65	53	8	5	-	-	-	-	9+ 9+	1200	01.4	0	N'SW	6	pr	60	57	59	6	2	6	-	7-8	9	1000	1	s	prqc	prqc	pr		
	Bristol	04.9	+2	S	5	c-bc	69	65	57	8	2	6	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	05.0	-2	SSW	7	pr	64	75	54	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	2600	0	*	bcc	ccccc	bcc	
	Portland Bill	09.0	+6	S	5	be	64	85	58	8	5	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	1000	08.4	-10	S	5	bc	62	85	59	7	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	s	cbs	bcc	c	
	Plymouth	05.7	+6	SW	5	c-bc	65	75	58	8	8	-	-	-	-	4-6	7-8	1500	06.2	+2	SW	8	zo	62	85	58	6	5	-	-	9t	9t	1200	1	*	cpr	cpr	cpr	
	The Lizard	04.1	+4	SW	7	c-pr	64	65	53	7	5	-	-	-	-	9t	9t	2500	06.0	+4	SW	7	c-pr	61	85</														



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

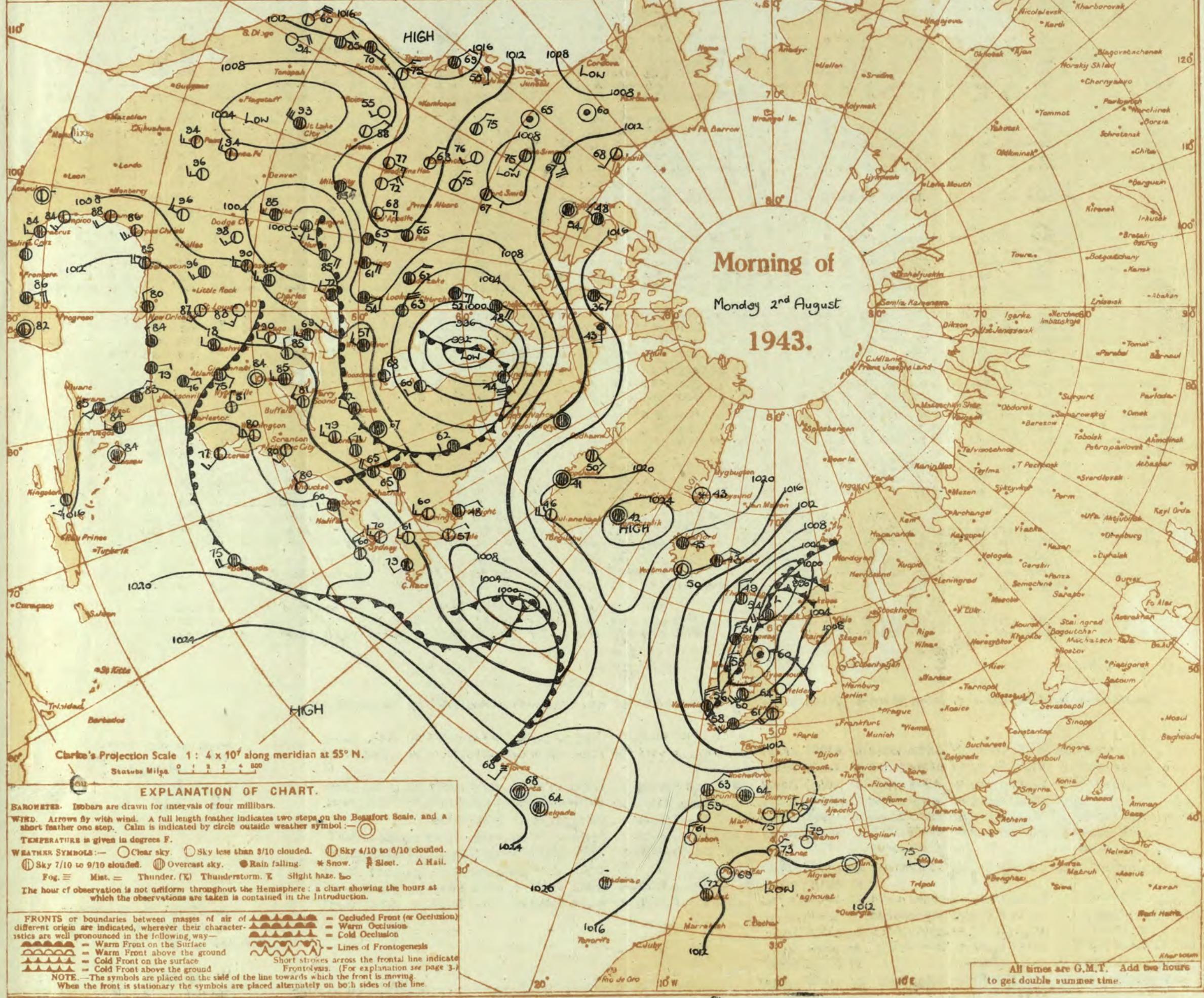
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



**THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.**

Monday 2<sup>nd</sup> August 1943  
No. 29838

District.	Stations.	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 2 <sup>nd</sup> August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 2 <sup>nd</sup> August												Past 24 Hours.															
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. mb. (1)	Change in 2 hours. (2)	Wind.			Temp. °F. (6)	Dew. °F. (7)	Humid. % (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Visibility. 0-9 (10)	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet) (15)	Barom. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.			Temp. °F. (20)	Dew. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.			State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	Temperature.			Rainfall.			Sunshine. 1 <sup>st</sup> h. (38)			
					Dir. (3)	Force. (4)	Westerly. (5)						Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Low. (13)	Med. (14)	Total 0-10 (15)	Dir. (18)	Force. (19)	Weather. (20)																				
1	London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	*	62	61	75	53	8	5	-	-	1-6	4-6	3300	12-4	11-2	+10	SW's	4	6bc	62	75	54	8	8	3	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	*	72	60	57	Tr	9-1
	Croydon ...	290	11-2	+2	SN	4	bc	61	75	53	8	5	-	-	1-6	4-6	3300	12-4	10-1	+10	SW	4	bc	62	75	54	8	5	-	4	2-3	4-6	3500	0	*	73	59	57	0-2	Tr	9-3
	S. Farnborough ...	226	10-1	+2	SW's	4	1/2	61	75	54	7	5	-	-	3	5	1400	11-4	10-2	+10	SW's	3	c-bc	60	85	55	8	7	7	1	4-6	7-8	2000	1	*	74	58	53	2	0-3	10-1
	Boscombe Down ...	417	03-2	+2	SW's	5	1/2	53	85	55	7	5	-	-	10	10	1200	11-2	11-4	+12	SW's	4	dodo	57	87	57	6	5	7	-	4-6	3	600	1	*	70	56	54	1	3	8-3
	Thorney Island ...	10	11-1	+2	SW	5	b	61	85	55	8	1	-	-	1	1	2500	12-4	12-4	+12	SW	4	c	62	75	55	9	8	6	1	7-8	9	1300	0	*	71	60	56	-	-	10-1
	Lyminge ...	283	12-5	+6	SW's	3	b	58	92	56	7	3	-	-	0	0	Tr	3000	12-6	+4	SW's	4	c-bc	62	75	54	8	2	-	2	7-8	7-8	2200	0	5	74	51	51	-	-	11-3
	Manston ...	154	12-2	+6	SW	3	b	59	85	53	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	Tr	12-6	+4	SSW	4	c-bc	62	75	54	8	2	-	6	2-3	7-8	2100	0	*	77	56	53	-	-	11-3	
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11-9
	Felixstowe ...	12	10-6	+2	SW	5	b	64	75	55	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	11-3	+6	SW	5	b	64	85	59	8	1	7	2	Tr	4-6	4000	0	5	78	61	58	Tr	-	12-0	
	Gorleston ...	5	08-9	+2	SSW	4	b	62	65	50	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	10-3	+10	SSW	5	b	62	65	52	7	2	-	4	2-3	4-6	2500	0	4	76	56	54	Tr	1	11-6	
	Mildenhall ...	15	08-6	+2	SSW	4	b	61	75	51	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	3800	09-9	+14	SW's	5	b	63	75	53	8	5	-	-	1-6	4-6	2500	0	*	79	59	53	Tr	12-2		
	Cranwell ...	203	05-6	0	SW	6	b	62	75	53	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	07-1	+14	SSW	7	c-bc	64	75	55	8	7	4	-	4-6	7-8	2000	0	*	79	59	57	Tr	12-2		
3	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11-9
4	Upper Heyford ...	408	06-9	+2	SW	5	20	60	85	55	6	5	-	-	9	9	1700	09-3	+14	SW	4	c	60	85	54	8	5	-	-	7-8	9	1200	0	*	75	58	55	Tr	5-8		
5	Hartland Point ...	299	062	+14	N.W.	6	c	50	92	56	8	2	-	-	3	9	1500	07-8	+8	NSW	5	c	50	85	55	8	3	4	-	4-6	7-8	1000	1	5	63	58	57	2	1	2-7	
	Bristol ...	208	10-10	SN	5	c-bc	60	85	56	7	1	-	-	7-8	7-8	2200	10-0	+10	SSW	4	c	60	85	55	8	5	-	-	3+ 3+	1400	0	5	70	58	56	Tr	3-8				
	Portland Bill ...	32	09-7	+10	S	6	b	60	92	58	7	4	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	10-9	+10	S	5	c	61	92	58	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	5	67	58	58	-	-	5-0	
	Plymouth ...	86	09-1	+6	WSW	5	1/2	60	92	58	7	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	09-3	+6	NSW	5	c	61	97	50	7	8	-	-	3+ 3+	1500	1	3	65	58	50	0-2	+	5-0		
	The Lizard ...	240	09-2	+8	WSW	6	b	58	92	56	7	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	09-8	+12	NSW	4	c	59	97	58	8	5	-	-	3+ 3+	1500	1	4	64	57	50	0-5	1	57</		

~~SECRET~~

Tuesday 3rd August 1943

No. 29839

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 2nd August

## OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 2nd August

~~PAST 24 HOURS.~~

FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Tuesday 3<sup>rd</sup> August 1943

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T.	
1	S.E. England	Light variable winds; cloudy with risk of scattered showers at first and local thundery rain in extreme southeast; close.	
2	E. England ..		
3	E. Midlands ...		
4	W. Midlands		
5	S.W. England	Winds light, mainly northeasterly; mainly fair, but slight risk of scattered showers at first; cloud amounts decreasing tonight except near East coast increasing again tomorrow; some local fog patches in second half of night; close.	
6	South Wales		
7	North Wales		
8	N.W. England	Winds light variable becoming light southerly tomorrow; fair, with broken cloud at first; cloud increasing during night; some patches of coastal fog and drizzle tomorrow; close.	
9	N. Midlands ...		
10	N.E. England		
11	S.E. Scotland		
12	S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man		
13A	W. Scotland ...		
13B	N.W. Scotland		
14	Mid Scotland		
15	N.E. Scotland		
		As 2-4	
16	Orkneys and Shetlands		
17	N. W. Ireland	As 2-4	
18	N. E. Ireland		
19	S. E. Ireland		
20	S. W. Ireland	As 5	
		<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>	
Pressure is rather uniform over the British Isles, being relatively high to the Northwest of Scotland and relatively low off Eastern England; a shallow trough is stationary over Southern England and there are indications of a large depression approaching from the Atlantic.			
		<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>	
Occasional rain spreading from southwest across south of area.			
		Forecasts issued at 10-30	NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2

## **GENERAL INFERENCE**

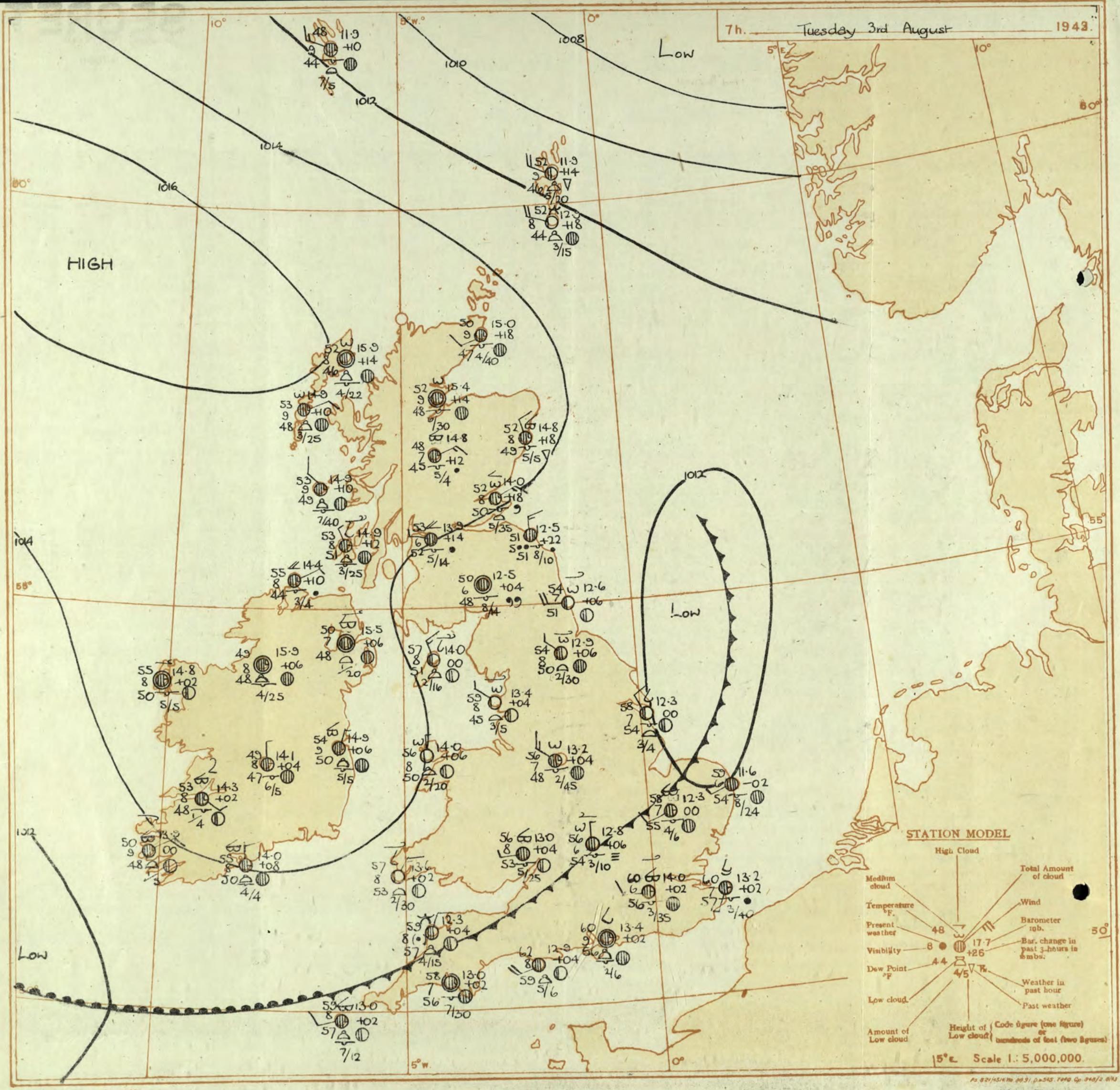
Pressure is rather uniform over the British Isles, being relatively high to the Northwest of Scotland and relatively low off Eastern England; a shallow trough is stationary over Southern England and there are indications of a large depression approaching from the Atlantic.

#### **FURTHER OUTLOOK**

Occasional rain spreading from southwest across south of area.

Forecasts issued at 10-30

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director.  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

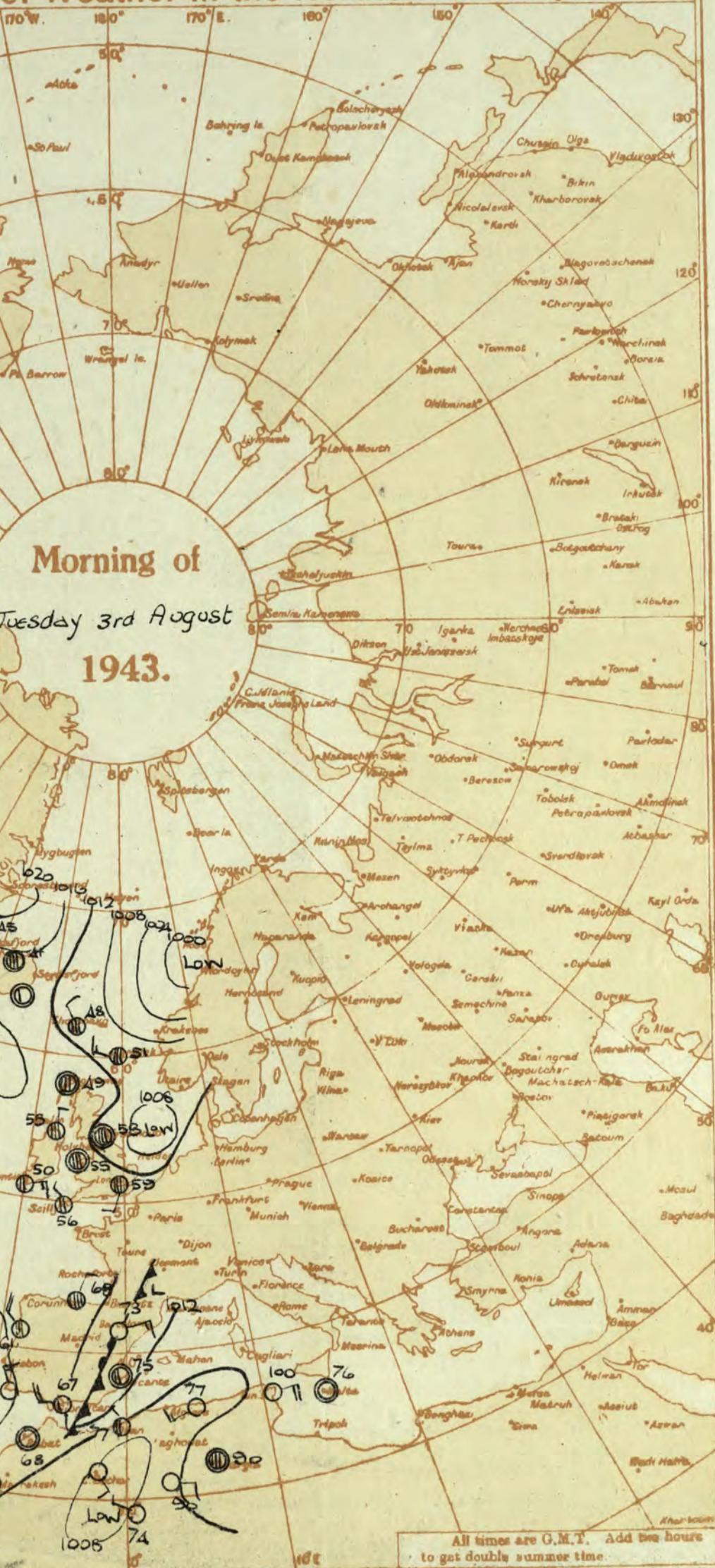
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Protopgenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Morning of

Tuesday 3rd August

1943.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55° N.

Status Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.  
**WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol: —○—.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** —○— Clear sky. ○— Sky less than 3/10 clouded. (○) Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. (●) Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. (●●) Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. # Sleet. △ Hail.

Fog. = Mist. = Thunder. (%) Thunderstorm. % Slight haze. ☁

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

**FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way:  
— Warm Front on the Surface  
— Warm Front above the ground  
— Cold Front on the Surface  
— Cold Front above the ground

- Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
- Warm Occlusion
- Cold Occlusion
- Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

**NOTE.** The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

Page 4. BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 3rd August 1943  
No. 29839

**Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE**

## LONDON OBSERVATIONS

For the 24 hours ending morning of 3rd August  
Day 7h-18h Kew and Croydon, 9h-18h Kensington  
at other stations except for rainfall which is ob. - 18h

Stations	Weather			Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.
	Morning	Afternoon	Night	
New ...	cbcc	cyc	cbc <b>m</b> w	Kew 24 hours ended 7h.
Roxton	c	ccyc	c bcm.	Max. Time
Greenwich	cy	cy	cbc <b>m</b> w	
Canaden Square	bc	c	*	
Kensington	bc	bc	*	

Stations.	Temperature			Rainfall		Sunshine to sunset		Humidity	
	Day Max °F	Night Min °F	Min. on grass	Day mm	Night mm	hrs lts	12h %	9h %	
							Yesterday	To-day	
Hampstead	69	57	51	-	-	52	*	*	
Croydon	69	57	54	Tr	-	6·1	*	*	
Greenwich	71	57	50	-	-	5·4	53	75	
Westminster	71	59	56	-	-		71	90	
Regents Park	72	57	56	-	-		53	81	
Camden Square	71	58	55	-	-	*	*	79	
Kensington	72	58	-	-	-		60	83	
Hampstead	70	55	53	-	-		*	85	

SECRET

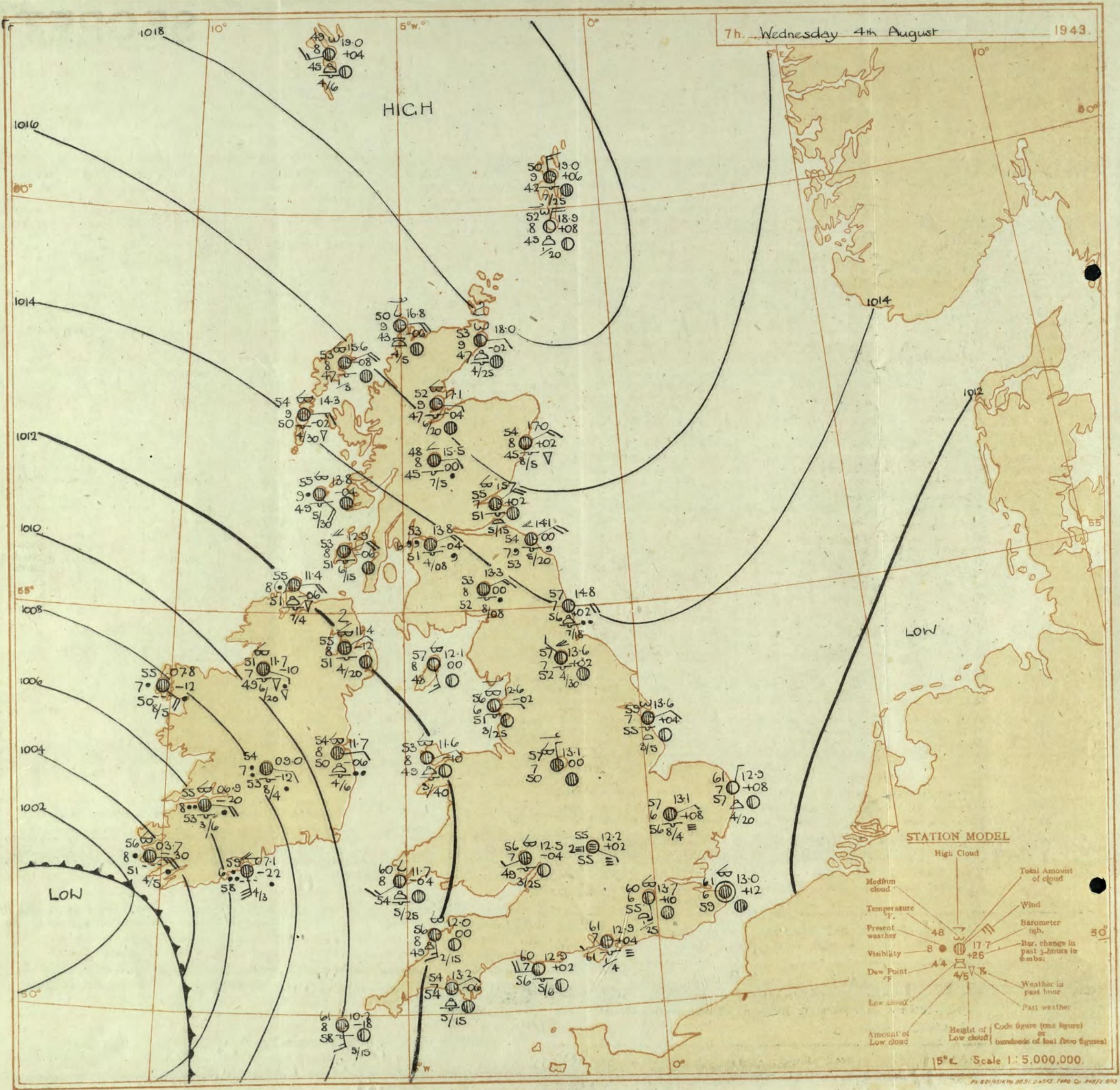
Wednesday 4th August 1943

No. 23840

Page 1  
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 3rd August												OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 3rd August												PAST 24 HOURS.							
		Barom. mb. (1)	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Wind.		Temp. °F. (3)	% Hygnd. (4)	Dew Point. °F. (5)	Viscosity. 0-9 (6)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (10)	Change in 8 hours. (16)	Wind.		Temp. °F. (17)	% Hygnd. (18)	Dew Point. °F. (19)	Cloud.				Sea. 0-9 (25)	W.E.THER. 7h.-13h. (30)	13h.-18h. (40)	18h.-3rd to 4th (41)	1h.-7h. (42)				
				Dir.	Force. (8)					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet) (14)	Amount. (15)			Dir.	Force. (18)				Low. (20)	Med. (21)	High. (22)	Total 0-10 (23)	Height of Base (feet) (24)	State of Ground. (25)							
1	London (Kew) ...	12.8	-6	SSW	2	C	70	55	53	8	8	-	6	4-6	5	2500	11.5	-6	SW	2	b-bc	74	45	S3	8	2	4	1	1	2-3	2500	I	
	Croydon ...	13.6	-6	W-SW	2	C	71	45	45	8	2	-	7	8	4-6	9+	2500	12.5	-6	SW	2	bc	71	58	S3	8	4	7	8	2-3	4-6	2500	O
	S. Farnborough ...	12.5	-6	S-W	1	bc	71	45	52	8	1	-	6	4-6	9	2500	11.8	-2	SW	3	c-bc	69	65	S5	8	7	6	8	4-6	7-8	2500	O	
	Boscombe Down ...	12.6	-6	S-W	3	C	67	75	51	8	2	-	8	4-6	4-6	2500	12.1	0	SW	3	c-bc	67	65	S5	9	1	3	6	1	4-6	4000	O	
	'Thorney Island ...	13.2	-2	S-W	1	C	68	65	57	9	2	-	6	4-6	9	4000	13.1	-4	SW	2	c	65	75	S7	8	-	7	8	0	9+	-	O	
	Lynupne ...	13.1	-6	W	1	C	68	65	56	8	1	-	3	Tr	9+	2500	11.7	-4	SE	1	c	68	75	S9	7	-	7	7	0	10	-	O	
	Manston ...	12.5	-6	W-SW	2	C	68	65	56	8	1	-	1	Tr	9+	2500	11.7	-4	SE	1	c	68	75	S9	7	-	7	7	0	10	-	O	
2	Shoeburyness ...	13.2	-4	SSW	2	Z-	72	65	59	6	8	3	-	4-6	5	4000	12.4	-4	-	0	Z-	70	65	S8	6	5	1	-	4-6	7-8	5700	O	
	Felixstowe ...	12.5	+6	S	3	C	71	75	64	7	5	3	-	4-6	9+	4000	11.6	-6	SE	1	c	63	75	S6	7	5	7	-	2-3	10	2500	O	
	Gorleston ...	11.9	-4	NNE	2	Zo	66	85	59	6	2	-	-	9+	9+	2500	12.2	-4	NE	2	c-bc	62	52	S9	7	8	-	-	9+	1200	O		
	Mildenhead ...	12.3	-8	NWN	2	C	69	65	56	8	8	7	-	2-3	5	4000	11.3	0	N-E	3	c-bc	63	65	S8	8	7	-	-	2-3	78	4000	O	
	Cranwell ...	12.2	-8	NNW	1	C	70	55	52	8	3	24-6	5	3500	12.2	+4	NW	3	c	67	75	S7	7	4	6	-	7-8	9+	34000	O			
3	Birmingham ...	12.9	-4	NW	3	C	65	55	55	8	5	-	-	10	10	5700	12.3	-2	N	3	bc	66	55	S1	8	5	7	-	2-3	4-6	4000	O	
4	Upper Heyford ...	12.1	-8	NNW	1	Zo	69	65	55	8	1	3	1	2-3	7-8	3500	12.3	0	NNW	2	c	69	55	S3	6	-	-	-	9+	3500	O		
	Ross-on-Wye ...	13.0	-8	E	2	c-bc	66	65	54	8	1	-	3	4-6	5	2500	12.3	0	NNW	2	c	67	55	S2	8	5	-	-	9+	3500	O		
5	Hartland Point ...	13.0	+4	NNE	2	c-bc	61	85	57	8	2	4	-	2-3	7-8	2000	13.0	+6	NW	3	bc	62	75	S3	8	2	6	-	2-3	4-6	2500	O	
	Bristol ...	12.9	-2	NNW	3	C	67	65	56	7	2	3	-	7-8	9	4000	12.3	-2	NW	2	c	67	75	S7	8	5	-	-	9+	5700	O		
	Portland Bill ...	12.9	+10	SU	3	bc	63	92	60	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	13.0	+2	SW	3	c-bc	62	85	S8	8	2	4	-	4-6	7-8	4000	I	
	Plymouth ...	13.2	0	WSW	3	C	65	85	61	8	8	7	2	4-6	5	6000	13.1	0	NW	3	c-bc	65	85	S9	8	2	7	1	1	7-8	3000	O	
	The Lizard ...	13.1	+6	W	2	bc	66	75	59	8	2	9	-	4-6	4-6	3500	13.3	0	W	3	bc	65	85	S9	8	2	4	-	4-6	4-6	2400	O	
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	13.7	+4	W	2	c-bc	66	65	53	8	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	2000	14.3	+6	N	2	b-bc	64	65	S2	8	8	4	3	1	2-3	2000	O	
	Guernsey ...	13.3	0	NEE	2	c-bc	65	75	56	8	2	7	-	4-6	7-8	3000	12.8	0	NE	3	b-bc	65	85	S6	8	2	7	-	2-3	2-3	3000	O	
	Pembroke ...	14.3	+4	N'E	3	c-bc	64	45	44	9	1	3	6	2-3	7-8	3000	14.1	-2	NW	2	c	61	55	S4	8	5	1	2	7-8	9+	4500	I	
	Holyhead (Valley) ...	13.9	+2	NW	3	b-bc	64	45	43	9	1	4	4	1	2-3	4000	13.6	+2	NNW	3	c	62	55	S7	8	4	3</td						



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

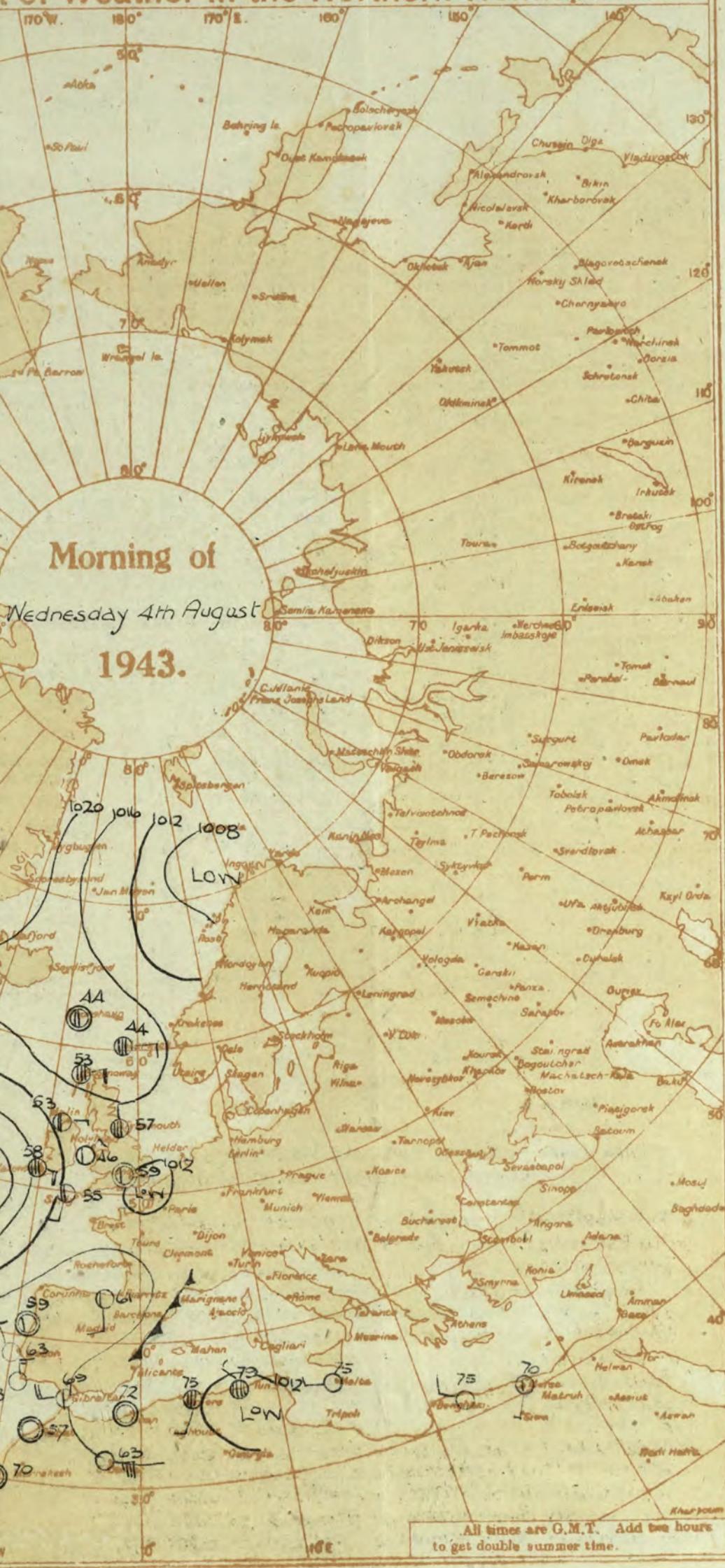
## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
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**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1: 4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55° N.

Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows by wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.

**TEMPERATURE.** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** ○ Clear sky. ◻ Sky less than 8/10 clouded. ◌ Sky 8/10 to 6/10 clouded.

◎ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. △ Overcast sky. ♦ Rain falling. \* Snow. ♪ Sleet. Δ Hail.

Fog = Mist. Thunder. (T) Thunderstorm. X Slight haze. ☀ Sun.

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

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— Warm Front above the ground  
— Cold Front on the Surface  
— Cold Front above the ground

— Occluded Front (or Occlusion)  
— Warm Occlusion  
— Cold Occlusion  
— Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)  
When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

**Page 4. BRITISH SECTION**

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 4<sup>th</sup> August 1943  
No. 29840

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

## LONDON OBSERVATIONS

For the 24 hours ending morning of 4th August  
Day 7h-18h Kew and Croydon, 9h-18h Kensington,  
12h-21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h-18h

SECRET

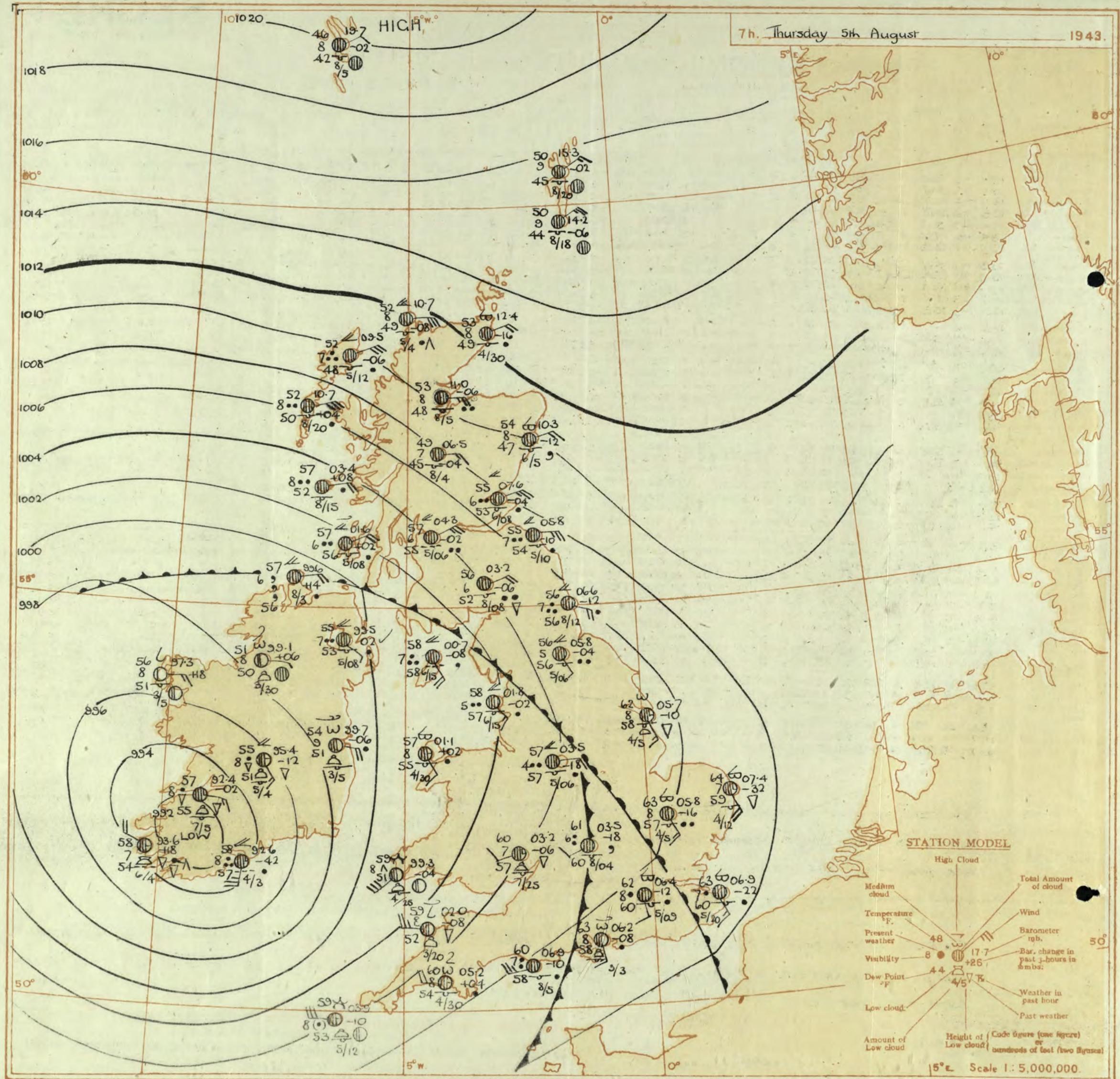
Thursday 5th August 1943

No. 29841

Page 1  
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATION.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 4th August												OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 4th August												PAST 24 HOURS.							
		Barom. at M.S.L. (mb.)	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Wind. Dir. (3)	Force (4)	Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	% Humid. (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (mb.)	Wind. Dir. (10)	Force (11)	Weather. (12)	Temp. °F. (13)	% Humid. (14)	Dew Point. °F. (15)	Cloud.				Sea State 0-9 (31)	Sea State 0-9 (32)	7h.-13h. 4th. (39)	13h.-18h. 4th. (40)	18h.-4h. 5th. (41)	1h.-7h. 5th. (42)			
										Form. (16)	Amount. (17)	Height of Base (feet) (18)	Change in 8 hours. (19)	Wind. Dir. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	% Humid. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Q-VISIBILITY. (24)	Form. (25)	Amount. (26)	Height of Base (feet) (27)	Change in 8 hours. (28)	Wind. Dir. (29)	Temp. °F. (30)	% Humid. (31)	Dew Point. °F. (32)							
1	London (Kew) ...	12.1	-6	SW	3	C	68	65	54	8	8	9	8	46	9	2500	11.4	-4	SW	3	bc	67	55	49	8	8	9	4	23	46	2500	0	*
	Croydon ...	12.1	-2	SW	3	C	68	65	52	8	8	7	1	78	9+	2500	12.4	-2	SSW	4	bc	67	45	48	8	1	3	6	Tr	46	3000	0	*
	S. Farnborough ...	12.3	-2	SWNW	3	C	68	65	54	8	8	7	-	46	9+	2500	11.5	-2	SSW	2	c-bc	65	55	48	8	-	8	0	7-8	-	0	0	*
	Boscombe Down ...	12.3	-6	SWS	3	bc	67	55	48	8	1	7	-	46	46	3500	11.2	-10	S'E	3	c-bc	63	65	48	9	-	7	-	0	7-8	-	0	*
	Thorney Island ...	13.4	-2	SW	3	c-bc	68	65	55	9	1	3	-	2-3	78	2500	12.5	-6	SE	3	c	63	75	54	9	-	7	-	0	9	-	0	*
	Lyminge ...	13.4	+6	SW	4	C	64	75	57	8	1	7	8	1	10	3000	13.1	-2	SW	3	b	63	65	52	8	1	-	-	Tr	1	4500	0	5
	Manston ...	12.7	-2	SWS	3	C	69	65	55	8	8	7	-	46	9+	2500	12.2	-8	S	4	b	67	55	51	3	4	3	-	Tr	1	3500	0	*
2	Shoburyness ...	13.3	-2	SW	3	C	69	75	61	7	7	1	-	46	9	4000	12.4	-2	SW	4	b	65	65	55	8	1	4	-	Tr	1	4000	0	*
103	Felixstowe ...	13.0	0	ESE	3	C	67	75	60	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	11.7	-10	SSE	3	b-bc	70	65	58	8	5	4	-	1	2-3	4000	0	2
	Gorleston ...	12.9	+2	SEE	2	C	64	85	58	7	5	-	-	9+	5+	2500	12.7	-2	SSE	3	b-bc	64	85	59	7	5	-	-	46	4-6	1500	0	3
	Mildenhall ...	11.8	-8	SSE	3	c-pr	69	65	57	8	8	7	-	78	10	2500	10.5	-6	S'W	3	b-bc	72	45	52	8	2	4	-	2-3	3000	0	*	
	Cranwell ...	11.5	-6	SSE	3	c-bc	69	55	51	8	7	3	2	2-3	78	3500	09.2	-14	ESE	4	c-bc	67	65	55	7	2	7	-	46	7-8	3500	0	*
3	Birmingham ...	11.2	-8	S	2	z	66	75	58	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	00.5	-4	SW	4	ir	62	85	58	8	6	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*
4	Upper Heyford ...	11.0	-10	SWS	2	z	68	65	55	6	2	3	6	7-8	3500	10.0	-6	SSW	4	c-bc	67	55	50	9	1	7	-	46	9+	3000	1	*	
5	Hartland Point ...	09.7	-10	S	3	c-f	60	85	56	8	8	4	-	46	9	1500	05.2	-24	SE	4	ir	60	92	58	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1200	1	3
	Bristol ...	11.7	-4	S	3	c-bc	68	55	52	8	2	3	2	4-6	7-8	3000	10.3	-10	SSE	3	rolo	57	92	55	7	5	2	-	9+	10	2500	1	*
	Portland Bill ...	12.8	-2	S	4	C	64	85	61	8	2	4	-	46	9	4000	11.0	-18	S	5	ir	62	92	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	4
	Plymouth ...	10.9	-14	SSE	3	ido	62	85	58	9	5	-	-	46	10	3000	07.1	-26	SSE	4	rolo	61	97	61	6	6	2	-	9	10	3000	1	2
	The Lizard ...	08.8	-16	S	3	crr	59	92	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	05.7	-2	SSW	4	cjp	62	92	60	7	8	-	-	10	10	800	1	4
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	06.1	-14	SW	5	ido	61	97	61	5	5	-	-	10	10	4000	05.7	-2	SSW	4	cprord	62	92	60	7	8	-	-	10	10	800	1	*
	Guernsey ...																																
6	Pembroke ...	08.7	-12	SSE	6	rolo	60	92	58	7	8	-	-	10	10	2500	04.5	-16	SSE	6	rr	55	97	59	5	5	2	-	7-8	10	2500	1	1
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	10.0	-8	SSW	3	C	63	75	55	8	7	-	-	46	10	2000	06.5	-22	SE	1	rolo	6											



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

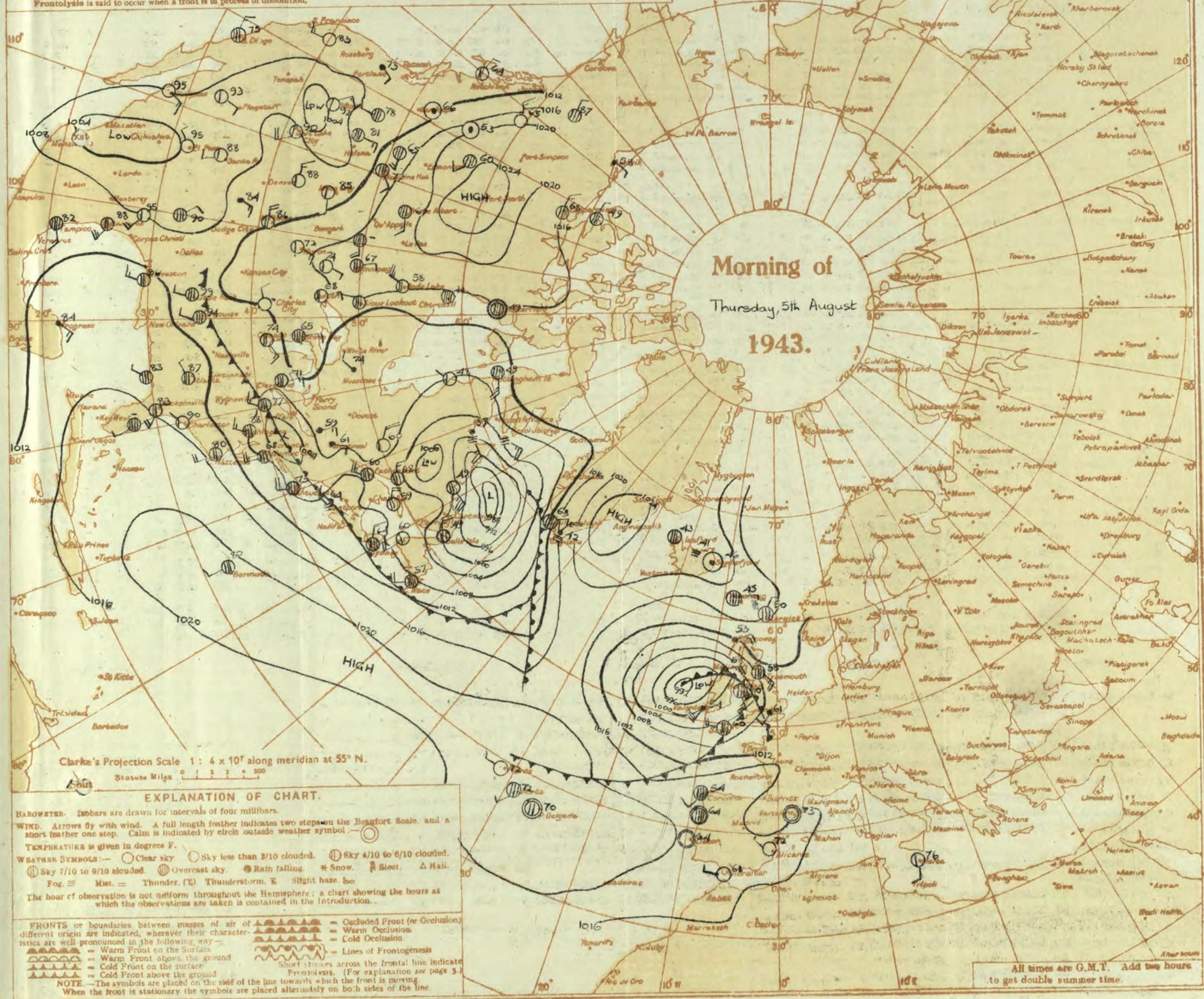
## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
 Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
 Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the 'warm sector'. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontalysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



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Friday 1st August 1943

H.D.H. No. 29842

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BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATION.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 5th August												OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 5th August												PAST 24 HOURS.									
		Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 8 hours (2)	Wind. (3)	Dir. (4)	Force. (5)	Wather. (6)	Temp. °F. (7)	% Humid. (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Visibilit. 0-9 (10)	Cloud. Low. (11)	Amount. 0-10 (12)	Height of Base (feet) (13)	Barom. at M.S.L. (14)	Change in 8 hours (15)	Wind. (16)	Dir. (17)	Force. (18)	Wather. (19)	Temp. °F. (20)	% Humid. (21)	Dew Point. °F. (22)	Visibilit. 0-9 (23)	Cloud. Low. (24)	Amount. 0-10 (25)	Height of Base (feet) (26)	State of Ground. (27)	Sea. (28)	Th. - 13h. (29)	13h. - 18h. (30)	18h. 5th. (31)	1h. - Th. (32)		
1	London (Kew) ...	03.2	-4	N.W.	4	c/bc	68	48	47	8	3	-	3	46	7.8	2500	02.7	-4	SSW	4	c/bc	63	75	SS	8	3	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	irr. clcy. cpr. bcc. err. r. rr. m. j.		
	Croydon ...	04.5	-6	SSW	3	c/bc	68	55	53	8	2	6	4	46	7.8	2500	04.2	-2	SSW	4	c/pr	63	65	S2	7	8	6	-	7.8	9+	1500	0	*	epis. clcy. b. cy. pr. c. pr. m. j.	
	S. Farnborough ...	04.0	0	S.W.	1	c/bc	67	55	50	8	2	6	4	46	7.8	2000	02.5	-12	SSW	4	p/r	61	85	SS	7	5	7	-	3	9+	1200	1	*	epis. clcy. b. cy. pr. c. pr. m. j.	
	Boscombe Down ...	03.9	-4	SWS	5	c/c	65	55	53	9	8	-	1	7.8	9+	3000	01.5	-18	SW's	5	c/r	58	85	SS	7	8	7	-	4.6	9	1400	1	*	circ. pr. c. cy. pr. c. pr. m. j.	
	Thorney Island ...	05.5	+2	SW	5	w	61	92	60	7	2	4	-	9	9+	2200	03.8	-16	SSW	5	p/r	61	85	S8	7	8	2	-	2.3	9+	1800	0	*	epis. c. c. p/r. bcc. ir. rr. m. j.	
	Lymnpe ...	05.3	+6	SWS	4	w	61	92	60	7	2	4	-	9	9+	1000	05.0	+10	SW'S	4	c/oc	64	55	SS	48	8	4	-	4.6	4-6	2000	1	*	on. f. terr. m. j.	
	Manston ...	04.8	-6	SSW	3	r/o	62	97	60	6	2	-	7.8	9+	1000	05.0	+10	SW'S	4	c/oc	64	55	SS	48	8	4	-	3.7	8	3000	0	*	cira. m. j.		
2	Shoeburyness ...	05.2	0	SSW	2	p/r	67	75	59	7	8	-	-	7.8	1500	04.9	+2	SSW	4	bcc	65	65	S4	7	8	-	-	4.6	4-6	4000	0	*	epi. pro. c. c. p/r. bcc. m. j.		
	Felixstowe ...	04.0	-14	S'E	5	p/r	71	75	63	7	9	-	-	4.6	10	1500	04.4	+10	SSW	5	bcc	67	55	S3	8	1	7	1	1	4-6	2500	0	*	cir. o. c. p/r. c. p/r. bcc. ir. m. j.	
	Gorleston ...	03.1	-26	S	6	c/q	65	85	60	7	8	-	-	9	9	1500	02.9	-6	3	c/bc	66	85	S2	7	2	-	8	2-3	4-6	2000	1	*	cir. m. p/r. s. c. o. c. y. bcc. m. j.		
	Mildenhall ...	02.5	-14	S'W	4	c/r	67	75	60	8	7	6	-	7.8	9+	2300	01.6	-6	SWS	4	c	67	55	S48	9	7	4	2	7.8	9+	4000	0	*	cir. v. m. o. c. p/r. bcc. m. j.	
	Cranwell ...	10.6	-20	SW	4	c/r	67	75	60	8	7	6	-	7.8	9+	1200	00.8	-2	WSW	5	c/bc	67	55	S0	8	2	7	4	2-3	7.8	2000	1	*	bcc. bcc. m. j.	
3	Birmingham ...	01.7	-4	SSW	3	c	63	65	51	8	8	6	-	7.8	3	2500	39.6	-10	SE	3	c/pr	60	85	S6	8	2	7	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	*	rocp. c. p/r. bcc. m. j.	
	Upper Heyford ...	01.9	-2	SW	4	bcc	67	55	51	8	8	7	-	3	46	4-6	2000	00.3	-10	S'E	3	c/pr	60	85	S7	8	3	-	-	3	9+	3000	1	*	cpr. bcc. c. p/r. tlr. m. j.
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	01.7	-10	SW	3	ir	59	85	53	7	8	7	-	7.8	9+	3000	98.5	-12	S'E	3	c/pr	60	85	S7	8	3	-	-	3	9+	3000	1	*	r. cc. c. p/r. tlr. m. j.	
5	Hartland Point ...	96.3	-34	NSW	6	ir	58	92	56	7	8	6	-	9	9+	1200	97.0	+10	SW	6	c/bc	60	92	S7	7	2	6	-	4.6	7-8	1200	1	*	pr. ir. Prc. bcc. pr. bcc. m. j.	
	Bristol ...	02.7	-8	SSW	3	c/pr	61	85	56	8	3	6	-	4.6	9+	4000	99.5	-14	S	4	c/pr	59	85	S6	8	3	6	-	3-4-6	9+	1500	1	*	cpr. o. c. pr. p/r. p/r. m. j.	
	Portland Bill ...	06.5	-2	SW	5	c/bc	61	85	58	7	2	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	03.6	-16	SW	6	c	61	85	S8	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	coir. c. pr. o. c. m. j.	
	Plymouth ...	02.5	-18	SW	7	c/pr	61	85	57	6	8	7	-	9	9	1500	01.5	+2	N	7	c/pr	59	92	S7	6	8	6	-	9	9	800	1	*	cpr. o. c. pr. o. c. m. j.	
	The Lizard ...	02.2	-18	NSW	7	c/pr	59	92	57	7	8	6	-	7.8	9+	2000	02.6	-4</																	

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Page 7 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday, August 1943

No. 29842

THE HOG

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 5th August.

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T., 5th August.

## PAST 24 HOURS.

## DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T., Friday 6th August 1943.

- 1 S.E. England
  - 2 E. England
  - 3 E. Midlands ..
  - 4 W. Midlands
  - 5 S.W. England
  - 6 South Wales
  - 7 North Wales
  - 8 N.W. England
  - 9 N. Midlands ..
  - 10 N.E. England
  - 11 S.E. Scotland
  - 12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man

---

  - 13A W. Scotland ..
  - 13B N.W. Scotland

---

  - 14 Mid Scotland
  - 15 N.E. Scotland

Moderate northerly winds, fresh locally, falling light and  
backing westerly; dull with slight local rain or "drizzle" at  
first, becoming fine; cool or very cool, becoming warmer  
tomorrow.

Moderate northerly winds, fresh locally, falling light temporarily then freshening and backing southwest to south; cloudy with slight local rain or drizzle at first, some bright intervals later followed by general rain spreading from west; cool.

As O-12

16 Orkneys  
Shetlands

As 0-12

17 N. W. Ireland

18 N. E. Ireland

19 S. E. Ireland

20 S. W. Ireland

AS 13A-B.

## GENERAL INFERENCE

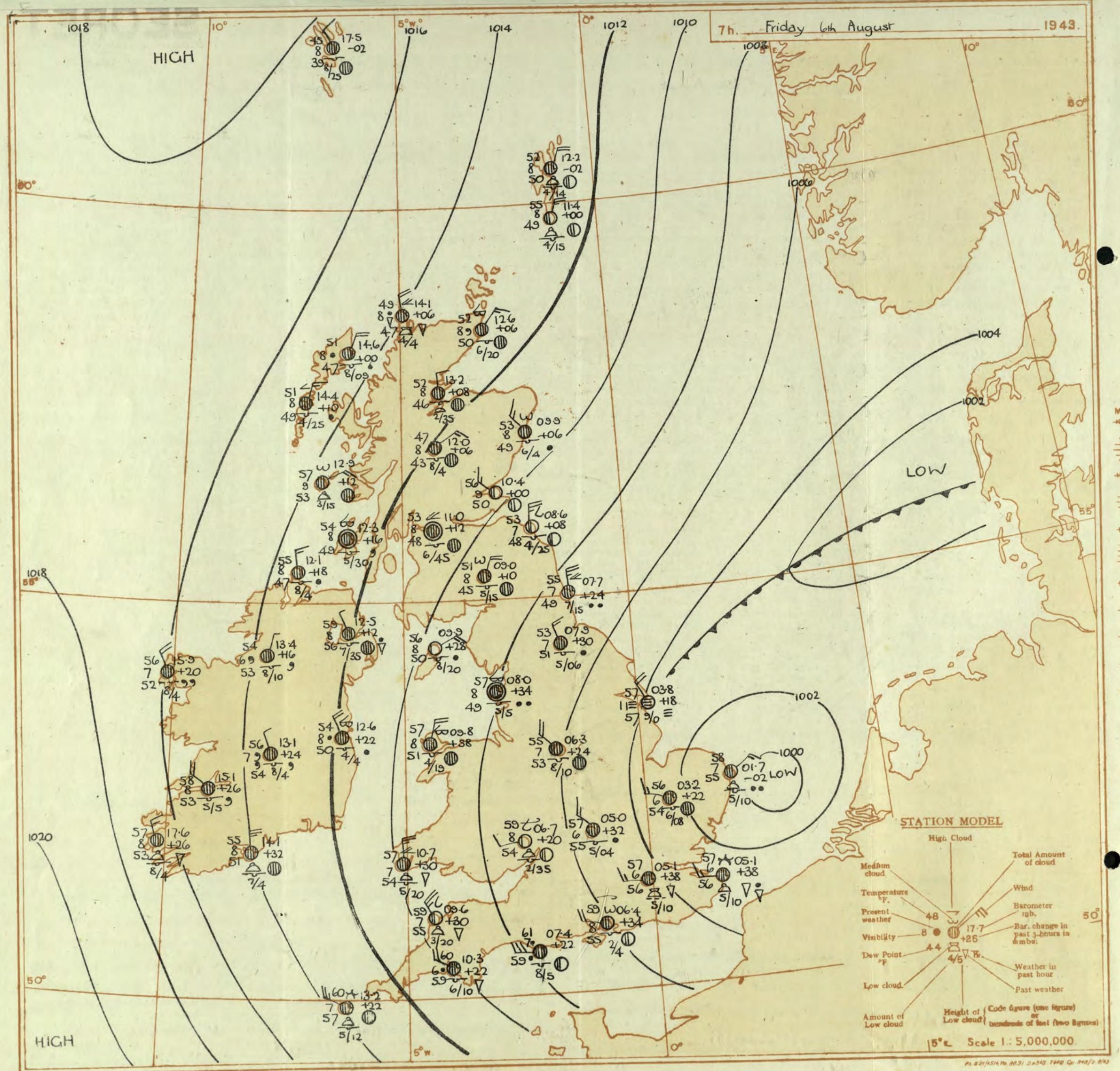
A depression centred over the southern North Sea is moving eastwards and a ridge of high pressure is spreading across the country from west. It will be generally dull and cool with slight local rain or drizzle, but brighter conditions will gradually spread over from west.

**FURTHER OUTLOOK** and west and northwest Scotland

Rain spreading eastwards, finally affecting all districts.

Forecasts issued at 1030.

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

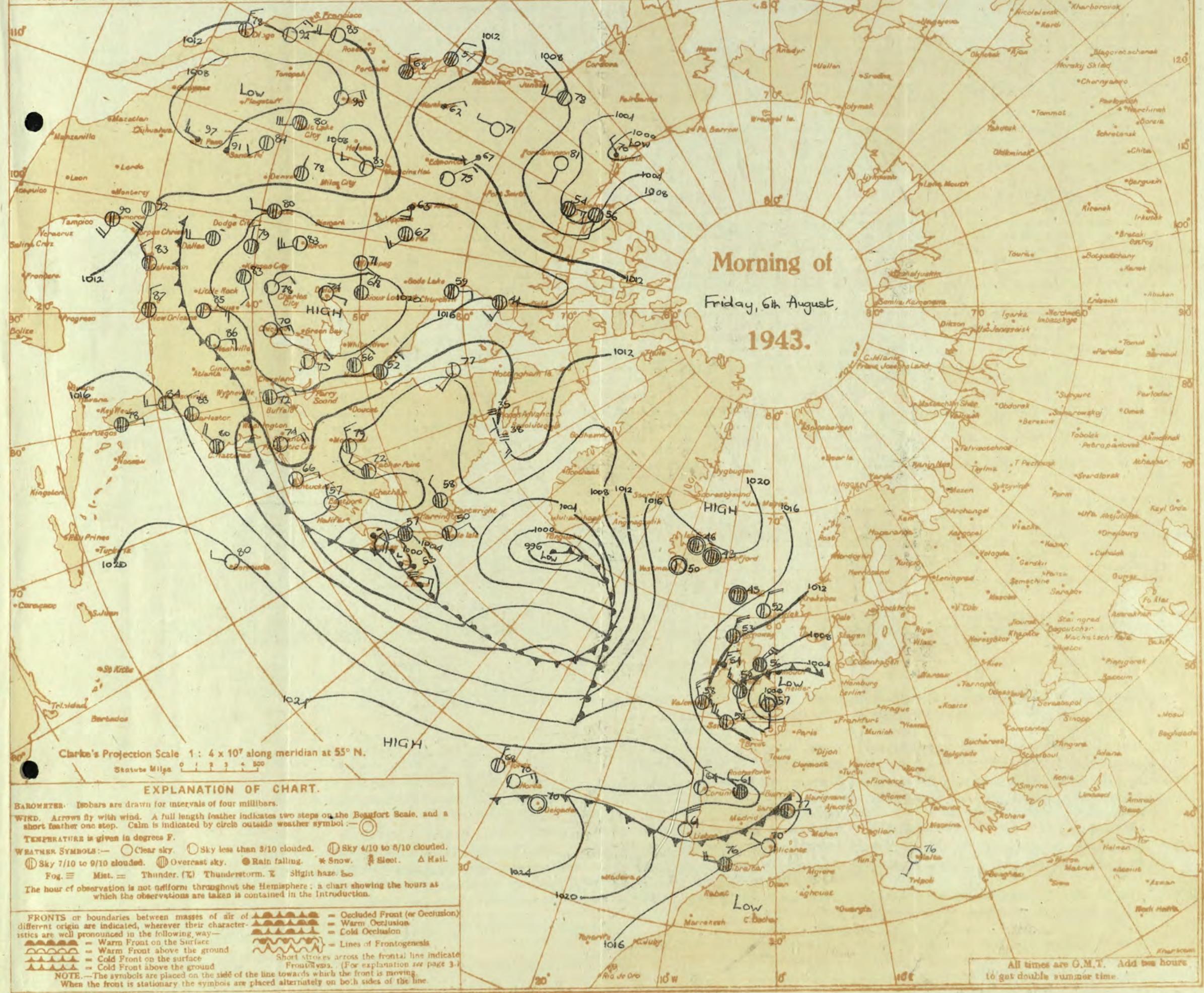
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
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Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Page 4.  
BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday, 6th August

1943

No. 29842

District	Stations	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. (6th August)												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. (6th August)												Past 24 Hours																
		Height above sea level, M.S.L., mb. (1)	Barom. at M.S.L., mb. (2)	Change in 2 hours, (3)	Wind. Dir. (4)	Force, (5)	Cloud.						Wind. Dir. (16)	Force, (17)	Cloud.						Form. (21)	Amount (22)	Height of base, feet, (23)	State of ground, (24)	Sea. 0-9 (25)	Temperature.				Rainfall.				Sun-shine hrs. (38)								
							Westerly (6)	North (7)	East (8)	S.E. (9)	Dew Point (10)	Visibility (11)			Westerly (18)	North (19)	East (20)	S.E. (21)	Visibility (23)	Low (26)	Med. (27)	High (28)	Day 7h-18h (33)	Night 18h-7h (34)	Min. on grass, °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)															
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	bc	59	*	*	*	*	*	*	04-9	+36	NW	3	C	59	85	55	7	5	3	-	7-8	9	2500	1	*	68	57	54	Tr	4	4-4					
	Croydon	290	01-8	-14	5	2	c/pr	57	57	56	7	5	-	-	4-6	+36	2000	251	c/pr	57	57	56	6	5	-	-	7-8	9	1000	1	*	71	56	55	0-2	9	5-8					
	S. Farnborough	226	99-9	-70	W'S	3	c/pr	57	92	55	8	9	-	3	7-8	9	1800	05-7	+36	NW	3	C	58	85	55	7	5	-	-	9-4	9	300	1	*	68	55	50	0-3	7	6-0		
	Boscombe Down	417	01-2	+12	WNW	3	c/pr	56	97	56	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	02-1	+26	W'N	3	b	57	92	55	7	-	-	-	0	1	-	*	67	55	53	3	3	3-6			
	Thorney Island	10	01-4	-12	SW	5	c/pr	60	85	56	7	8	-	-	4-6	46	2500	06-1	+34	N'W	4	c/bc	53	85	65	8	5	3	1	7-8	10	1500	0	*	67	56	54	0-1	4	4		
	Lympne	283	02-2	-20	SWW	5	c/pr	57	97	56	6	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	1000	03-6	+32	NNW	4	c/pr	56	97	56	6	8	-	-	7-8	10	600	1	*	67	54	52	1	6	4-5		
	Manston	154	02-0	-22	S	3	c/pr	58	85	54	7	2	6	6	2-3	7-8	2000	02-2	+14	NNW	3	pr	58	97	58	7	2	6	-	7-8	9	800	1	*	70	55	53	2	4	5-4		
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	03-8	+2	NW	3	Zo	58	92	56	6	5	7	-	7-8	9	4000	1	*	74	56	56	1	12	5-6
	Felixstowe	12	02-0	-16	SSW	5	ir	62	85	57	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	2500	01-6	+14	NW	3	c/bc	57	97	56	7	5	-	-	9-4	9	2500	1	*	73	57	55	0-3	9	6-0		
	Gorleston	5	02-7	-2	S'W	4	pr	60	85	55	7	8	-	-	4-6	46	800	01-7	+2	NE'N	3	c/bc	58	92	55	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1000	1	*	67	57	54	0-3	4-3	4-3		
	Mildenhall	15	01-1	-8	SSE	2	c	57	92	55	8	5	-	-	9	9	3400	03-2	+22	NNW	3	Zo	56	97	54	6	5	-	-	9	9	800	0	*	72	52	41	5	TR	4-2		
	Cranwell	203	01-5	0	-	0	Zo	54	97	54	6	5	-	-	4-6	46	3000	04-3	+22	NNW	3	pr	56	97	56	3	-	-	-	10	10	150	1	*	69	51	26	5	TR	3-7		
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	06-7	+26	NW	4	Zo	56	92	54	5	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	66	53	50	1	0-5	3-3	
4	Upper Heyford	408	99-7	+2	-	0	Zo	56	97	55	6	5	-	-	4-6	10	3000	05-0	+32	NW	3	Zo	57	92	55	6	5	-	-	7-8	10	400	1	*	68	53	52	0-1	0-6	*		
5	Rose-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	06-7	+20	WS	2	b-bc	59	85	54	8	8	4	1	1	2-3	3500	1	*	67	54	19	3	3-0	*	
6	Hartland Point	299	05-6	+30	NW	6	bc	59	85	55	8	2	4	-	1	4-6	2500	09-6	+30	NNW	5	bc	59	85	55	7	2	4	-	2-3	46	2000	1	*	60	56	56	7	1	3-3		
	Bristol	209	02-5	+32	NNW	3	c/pr	57	92	55	8	8	-	-	9	9	1800	07-5	+26	NNW	6	b-bc	60	85	55	7	5	4	-	2-3	23	2500	1	*	66	55	51	4	2	3-3		
	Portland Bill	32	03-2	+6	SW	6	c-bc	59	92	57	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	07-4	+22	W	6	ir	61	92	59	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	62	58	58	0-2	3	*		
	Plymouth	86	07-1	+30	NNW	6	Zo	58	92	56	6	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	1500	10-3	+22	NNW	4	ir	60	92	59	6	5	-	-	9	9	1000	1	*	61	57	53	3	5	3-5		
	The Lizard	240	08-3	+30	NNW	6	bc	58	97	57	7	8	-	-	4-6	46	1500	11-5	+20	NNW	5	c-bc	59	92	57	7	2	5	-	7-8	7-8	2500	0	*	61	56	56	2	-	6-0		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	09-8	+26	NW'W	5	bc	58	85	54	7	5	-	-	4-6	46	1500	13-2																								

**SECRET**

Saturday 7th August 1943

## Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

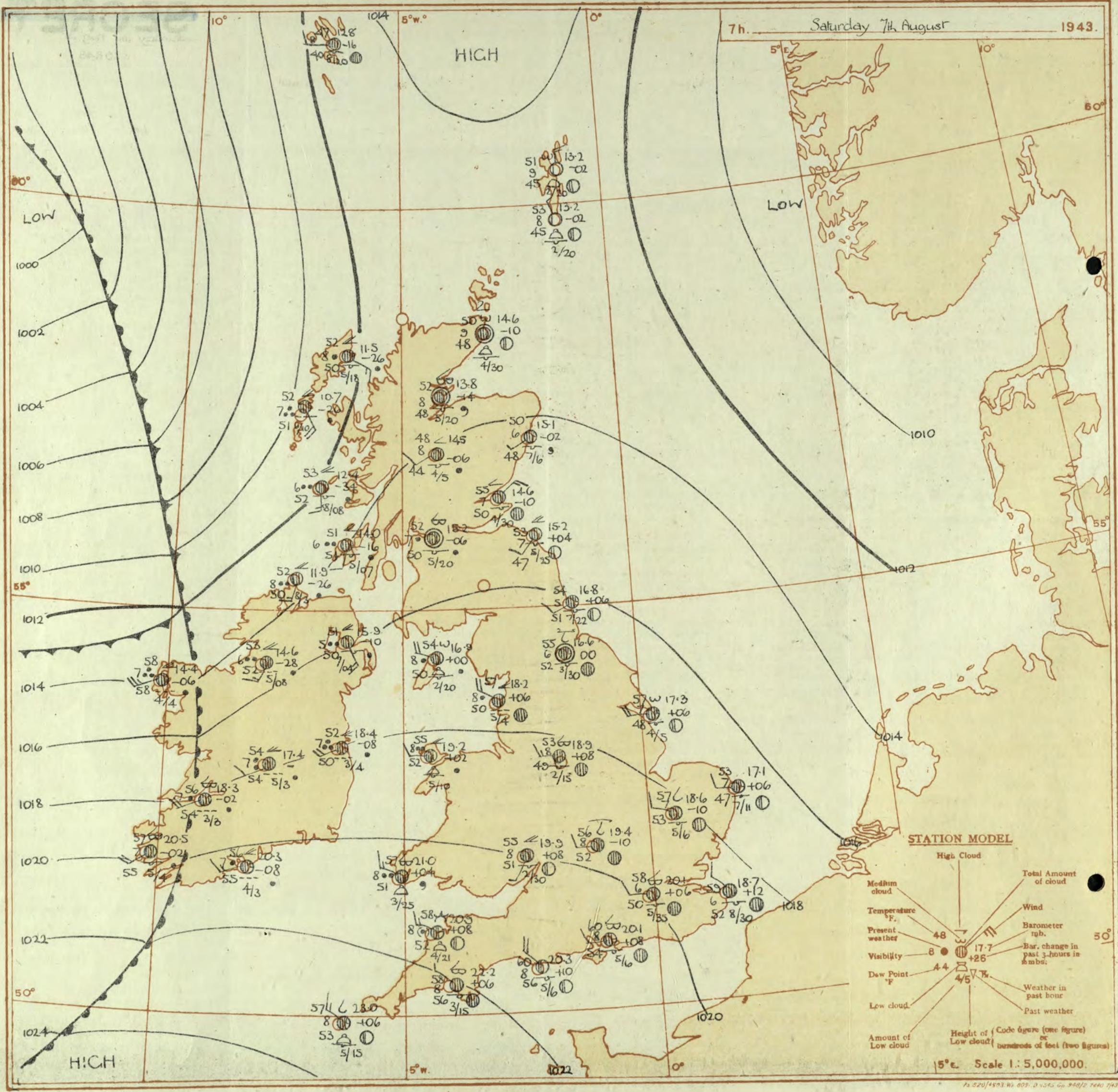
No. 29843

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 6th August

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 6th August

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATION.	Barom. at M.S.L. (For heights see p. 4.)	Change in 8 hours. (1)	Wind.										Cloud.										Wind.										Cloud.										WEATHER.															
				Dir.		0-12		Weather.		Temp. °F.		Humid.		Dew Point. °F.		Visibility. 0-9		Form.		Amount Low- 0-10 Total 0-10		Height of Base (feet) (15)		Barom. at M.S.L. (16)		Change in 8 hours. (17)		Dir.		0-12		Weather.		Temp. °F.		Humid.		Dew Point. °F.		Visibility. 0-9		Form.		Amount Low- 0-10 Total 0-10		Height of Base (feet) (15)		State of Ground. 0-9		Sea. 0-9		7h.-13h. 6th.....		13h.-18h. 6th.....		18h.-to 7h.....		1h.-7h. 7th.....	
				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)															
1 London (Kew) ...	10.6	+28	NNW	4	C	64	65	53	7	8	-	-	9+	9+	2500	14.6	+18	NWN	2	Zo	63	65	52	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	c20	cc20	cbc	b20	bb	cm	c																				
Croydon ...	10.8	+30	NW	4	C	67	65	55	6	9	-	-	46	10	1000	14.9	+22	NW	2	Zo	63	75	53	6	5	-	-	78	10	2000	0	*	c20	c20	c20	c20	cm	c20																					
S. Farnborough ...	11.1	+30	NNW	3	Zo	64	75	55	6	7	4	-	9+	9+	2000	14.7	+18	NNW	2	Zo	63	65	52	6	5	7	-	7.8	9+	4000	1	*	cc20	cc20	c20	c20	cm	c20																					
Boscombe Down ...	11.6	+24	NNW	4	bc	65	65	54	8	2	7	-	46	46	2500	14.9	+18	NNW	2	C	65	65	53	7	4	7	-	7.8	9+	2000	0	*	cbc	cbc	cbc	cbc	c	c																					
Thorney Island ...	10.6	+18	WN	4	C	72	65	56	8	8	-	-	10	10	2000	14.0	+32	NNW	3	Zo	60	75	53	6	5	6	-	9	8	3000	1	*	c	cycbc	c	c	c	c	c																				
Lymnpe ...	08.8	+24	NNW	3	Zo	68	65	56	6	2	-	-	10	10	2000	12.7	+24	NNW	3	C	61	75	53	7	8	-	-	10	10	1800	1	*	cprmc	cprmc	c20	c20	c	c																					
Manston ...	08.2	+30	NNW	4	Zo	66	65	56	6	8	6	-	9+	9+	1800	12.7	+24	NNW	3	C	61	75	53	7	8	-	-	10	10	1800	1	*	cprmc	cprmc	c20	c20	c	c																					
Shoeburyness ...	09.3	+14	NW	3	Zo	60	85	58	6	5	2	-	9+	10	1800	12.8	+14	NWN	3	C	61	75	54	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1	*	c	cprmc	cprmc	cprmc	cprmc	c	c																				
Felixstowe ...	07.8	+34	NNW	3	cpr	60	85	56	7	8	-	-	9+	9+	1000	12.4	+22	NNW	2	C	62	75	55	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	4	cprmc	cprmc	cprmc	cprmc	c	c																					
Gorleston ...	06.1	+28	NNW	4	ido	65	92	51	7	5	-	-	7.8	10	800	13.0	+18	NNW	3	C	62	75	52	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	0	4	cprmc	cprmc	cprmc	cprmc	c	c																					
Mildenhall ...	05.2	+14	NW	3	Zo	57	85	43	6	5	7	-	7.8	9+	1000	13.5	+22	NNW	3	C	61	65	47	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	1000	1	*	cprmc	cprmc	cprmc	cprmc	c	c																					
Cranwell ...	13.3	+42	NNW	5	Zo	60	85	56	7	3	-	-	9	10	1500	14.8	+12	NW	4	c-bc	61	75	53	8	5	7	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	*	orc2	orc2	c	c	c	c																					
3 Birmingham ...	12.0	+20	NW	4	Zo	60	85	56	6	5	7	-	9	9+	1500	14.0	+16	NNW	3	C	63	75	52	7	5	3	-	5	9+	4000	0	*	bcc	bcc	c	c	c	c																					
Upper Heyford ...	11.3	+34	NE	3	C	60	75	53	7	5	2	-	9	10	1000	14.9	+14	NNW	2	C	64	65	53	8	5	3	-	9	9+	3000	1	*	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc																					
4 Ross-on-Wye ...	12.3	+30	N	3	C	63	65	52	8	7	3	-	7.8	9	3500	14.9	+14	NNW	2	C	63	75	52	8	5	3	-	9	9+	3000	1	*	bbc	bbc	bbc	bbc	bbc	bbc																					
5 Hartland Point ...	15.5	+26	NNW	4	C	60	85	54	8	2	6	-	5	4.6	9	1800	17.4	+12	NNW	4	c-bc	60	85	54	8	2	7	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	4	bcc	bcc	c	c	c	c																				
Bristol ...	12.3	+32	NNW	3	C	65	75	55	8	8	6	-	7.8	9+	2500	15.4	+10	NNW	2	C	64	75	57	8	8	-	-	7.8	9+	2500	0	*	c	c	c	c	c	c																					
Portland Bill ...	11.9	+20	NNW	5	C	65	92	61	8	5	4	-	4.6	10	4000	15.0	+6	NNW	4	c-bc	64	85</																																					



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

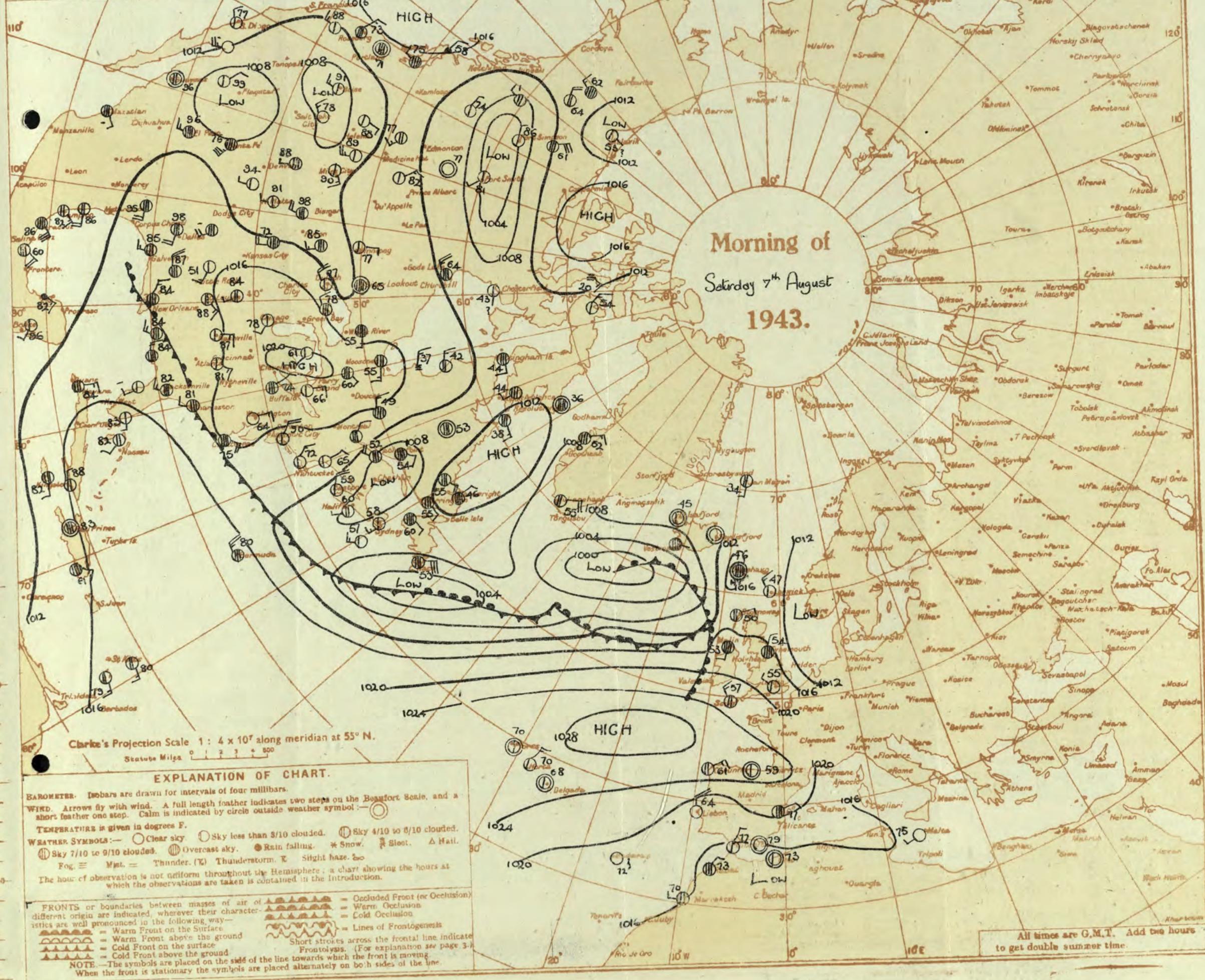
## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** It is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 7th August 1943

No. 29843

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

**SECRET**

Sunday 8th August 1943

No. 29844

## Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

PAST 24 HOURS.

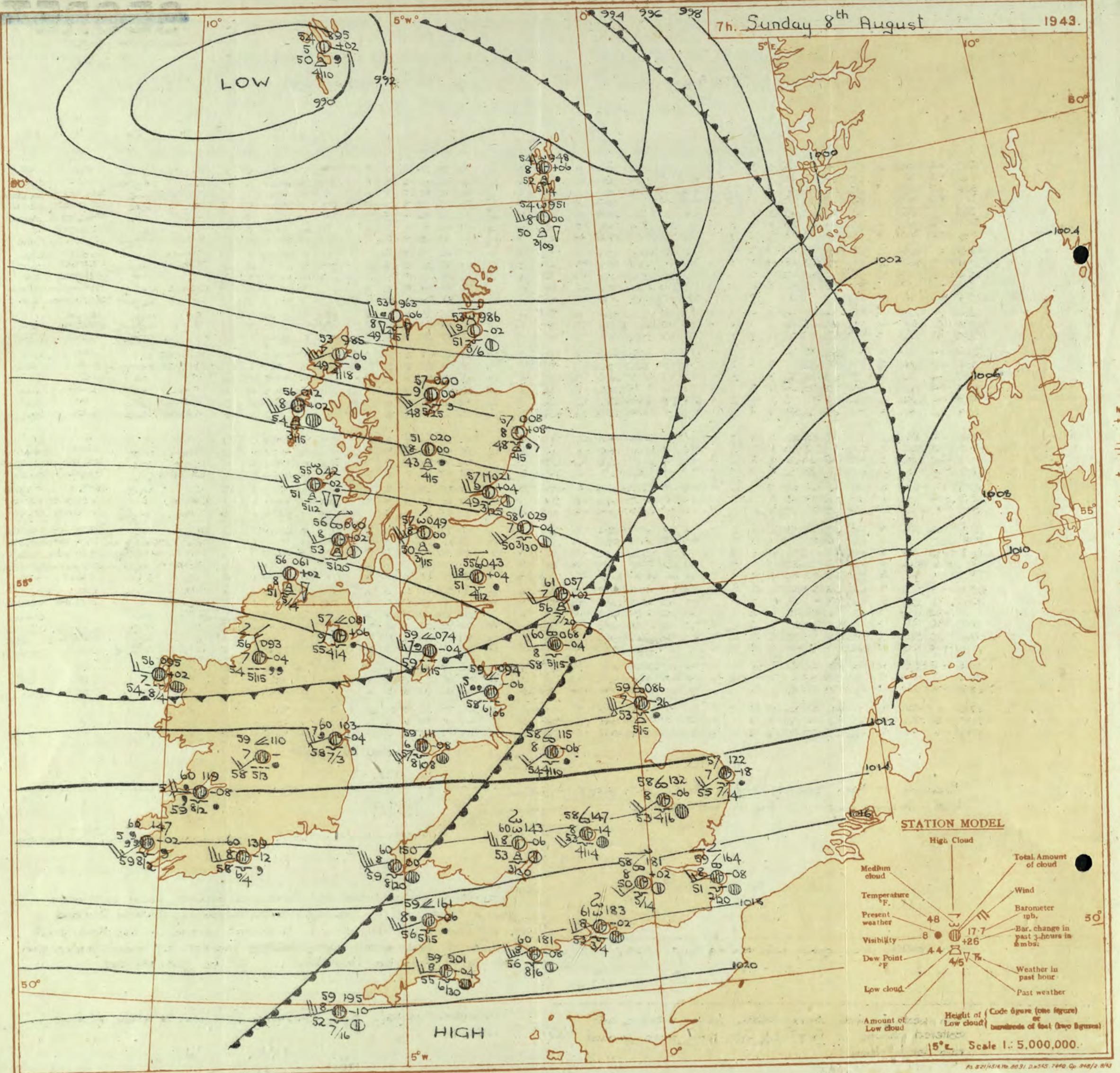
WEATHER.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 7th August

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 7th August

District.	Station.	Barom. mb. (1)	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Wind. Dir. (3)	Force. (4)	Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.						Barom. mb. (16)	Change in 8 hours. (17)	Wind. Dir. (18)	Force. (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.						Sea State 0-9 (31)	Ground State (32)	Sea 7h.-13h. (30)	13h.-18h. (40)	18h.-7h. (41)	7h.-7h. (42)	
											Form.			Amount.	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Form.				Amount.			Height of Base (feet) (30)															
											Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10 (10)	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10 (28)	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10 (30)	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10 (30)											
1	London (Kew) ...	20.5	+4	WSW	3	iRo	65	S7	46	8	8	7	7	9	10	2500	20.0	0	W'S	3	iRo	62	75	56	8	8	7	-	9t	10	2500	0	*	iRo eRo	iRo iRo	iRo gRo	cRo	
	Croydon ...	11.6	+2	W	3	C	64	SS	45	8	5	2	-	4.6	10	2800	20.8	+2	W	1	iRo	61	65	51	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	1800	0	*	CSy	CSy CSy	CSy CSy	cBcc	
	S. Farnborough ...	20.6	+2	WN	3	C	66	SS	47	8	7	7	-	4.6	24	2000	20.3	-2	WN	3	iRo	61	75	53	8	7	7	-	9	10	1600	1	*	CiRo	CiRo CiRo	CiRo CiRo	bBcc	
	Boscombe Down ...	21.1	+6	W'S	3	rRo	59	SS	53	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	2000	20.6	-2	WS	2	iRo	60	75	52	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	2000	0	*	CiRo	CiRo CiRo	CiRo CiRo	bBcc	
	Thorney Island ...	21.0	-2	NS	3	C	69	65	SS	9	5	7	-	4.6	9	2500	20.5	-2	WN	3	C	63	75	54	9	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	0	*	Cy	Cy Cy	Cy Cy	cBcc	
	Lyminge ...	20.0	+2	W	2	id.	66	65	SS	7	2	2	-	9t	1800	19.6	+2	WN	3	iRo	63	65	51	8	5	7	-	9t	10	4000	0	*	CiRo	CiRo CiRo	CiRo CiRo	bBcc		
	Manston ...	19.4	+2	NWW	2	Zo	65	63	SS	6	2	1	-	4.6	10	3500	19.2	+4	W'S	2	iRo	64	55	48	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	5000	0	*	CzO	CzO CzO	CzO CzO	bBcc	
	Shoebury Ness ...	19.9	0	WN	2	C	66	SS	50	7	7	-	-	10	10	4000	19.6	0	W	2	C	63	65	52	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	*	Cmacy	Cmacy Cmacy	Cmacy Cmacy	cBcc	
	Felixstowe ...	19.4	+4	WN	4	C	66	SS	48	8	1	1	-	2.3	9t	4000	18.9	-10	W'S	3	iRo	64	65	52	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	4000	0	4	C	Cmacy Cmacy	Cmacy Cmacy	cBcc	
	Gorleston ...	18.4	+8	WN	2	C	61	65	49	7	2	-	-	9t	9t	1500	17.4	-4	W	3	id.	52	65	49	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	C	CiRo	CiRo CiRo	CiRo CiRo	cBcc
	Mildenhall ...	15.1	+4	WN	3	c/r	65	SS	49	8	1	1	-	4.6	10	4000	17.9	-6	WSW	4	iRo	62	75	54	8	1	2	-	1	10	2500	0	*	Ccy	Ccy Ccy	Ccy Ccy	cBcc	
	Cranwell ...	18.4	+2	W	4	iRo	61	75	51	7	1	-	-	2.3	10	1500	17.0	-2	W'S	4	rr	58	92	56	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	1000	1	*	Cmoc	Cmoc Cmoc	Cmoc Cmoc	cBcc	
3	Birmingham ...	19.4	0	WSW	4	Sp	56	92	54	8	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	18.5	-4	SW	4	iRo	57	92	55	8	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1	*	C	C	C	cBcc	
4	Upper Heyford ...	19.8	0	W	4	c/d	62	65	50	8	4	1	-	7.8	10	3000	19.2	-2	W'S	4	iRo	59	85	55	8	5	2	-	9t	10	2000	1	*	C	C	C	cBcc	
	Ross-on-Wye	20.2	0	WS	4	c/r	59	73	51	8	5	1	-	Tr	10	3000	19.1	-3	W'S	4	iRo	59	75	52	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	C	C	C	cBcc	
5	Hartland Point ...	21.8	+4	W	4	C	59	75	50	9	2	7	-	2.3	10	2000	20.6	-4	WNW	5	c/bc	60	75	52	8	2	-	3	4.6	7-8	2500	0	4	CiRmc	CiRmc C	CiRmc C	cBcc	
	Bristol ...	21.6	+4	WSW	3	rr	59	85	53	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	20.4	-10	W'S	4	c/d	60	75	53	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	1800	1	1	C	C	C	cBcc	
	Portland Bill ...	21.5	+6	W	4	C	63	85	59	8	5	2	-	4.6	10	4000	20.6	-10	W	1	o	61	85	58	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	2	C	C	C	cBcc	
	Plymouth ...	23.2	+4	W	3	c/r	62	75	54	9	5	2	-	7.8	10	2800	22.0	-4	W	3	c	63	75	55	9	1	-	2	4.6	9	2500	0	3	C	C	C	cBcc	
	The Lizard ...	23.4	+4	NNW	4	c/bc	62	75	55	8	8	3	-	7.8	78	3000	22.7	-2	W	1	bu	63	75	56	8	2	9	-	4.6	7-6	3000	0	3					

1943.

7h. Sunday 8<sup>th</sup> August

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.  
 Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

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Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Sunday 8th August 1943  
No. 29844

District.	Station.	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 8th August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 8th August												Past 24 Hours																																				
		Height above M.S.L. mb. (1)	Barom. at M.S.L. (2)	Change in 3 hours. (3)	Wind.			Distr. (4)	Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	% Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.			Barom. mb. (10)	Change in 3 hours. (11)	Wind.			Distr. (12)	Weather. (13)	Temp. (14)	% Humid. (15)	Dew Point. (16)	Visibility. (17)	Cloud.			Barom. mb. (18)	Change in 3 hours. (19)	Wind.			Distr. (20)	Weather. (21)	Temp. (22)	% Humid. (23)	Dew Point. (24)	Visibility. (25)	Cloud.			Barom. mb. (26)	Change in 3 hours. (27)	Wind.			Distr. (28)	Weather. (29)	Temp. (30)	% Humid. (31)	Dew Point. (32)	Visibility. (33)	Temperature.			Rainfall.			Sum- Shine 7th Hrs. (38)
					Distr. (1)	Force. (2)	Weather. (3)			Temp. (4)	% (5)	Dew Point. (6)	Visibility. (7)	Form. (8)	Amount. (9)	Height of Base (feet) (10)	Barom. mb. (11)	Change in 3 hours. (12)	Distr. (13)	Force. (14)	Weather. (15)	Temp. (16)	% (17)	Dew Point. (18)	Visibility. (19)	Form. (20)	Amount. (21)	Height of Base (feet) (22)	Barom. mb. (23)	Change in 3 hours. (24)	Distr. (25)	Force. (26)	Weather. (27)	Temp. (28)	% (29)	Dew Point. (30)	Visibility. (31)	Form. (32)	Amount. (33)	Height of Base (feet) (34)	Barom. mb. (35)	Change in 3 hours. (36)	Distr. (37)	Force. (38)																		
1	London (Kew)	18	200	-6	SW	4	C	57	75	50	7	5	7	-	46	9	3000	16-3	0	WSW	4	cloc	59	75	52	8	5	7	4	46	7-8	4000	1	*	65	55	51	Tr	05	01																						
	Croydon	290	187	-10	NSW	4	C	55	85	51	8	5	7	-	Tr	3+	4000	18-1	+2	SW	3	C	58	75	52	8	5	7	2	7-8	9	1400	0	*	66	55	52	Tr	03	01																						
	S. Farnborough	226	137	-10	NSW	3	b	53	85	49	8	-	4	-	0	1	-	17-3	+4	NSW	4	C	58	75	51	8	5	7	-	7-8	5	3000	0	*	66	53	47	Tr	03	00																						
	Boscombe Down	417	136	-10	NSW	3	b-loc	57	85	52	9	5	4	-	Tr	2-3	4000	17-8	-4	SW	3	cloc	56	85	52	8	5	7	2	46	7-8	1000	0	*	63	52	48	Tr	00	00																						
	Thorney Island	10	13-5	-6	WS	3	b-loc	57	85	52	9	5	4	-	7-8	9+	2500	18-3	-2	NSW	4	C	61	75	53	8	5	3	3	9-2-3	9	1500	0	*	69	56	52	Tr	-	00																						
	Lyminge	283	13-2	-12	WS	3	b-loc	56	92	55	7	5	2	-	4-6	4-6	2800	16-4	-8	NSW	3	C	59	75	50	8	-	8	8	0	9	-	1	5	68	52	48	Tr	-	2-4																						
	Manston	154	13-6	-6	SSH	3	b-loc	58	85	53	7	5	2	-	4-6	4-6	2800	16-4	-8	NSW	3	C	59	75	51	8	5	7	6	1	9	2000	0	*	67	55	53	Tr	02	08																						
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	-8	NSW	3	b	60	85	56	7	5	7	-	4-6	4-6	4000	17-4	-4	W	4	cloc	59	75	52	8	5	7	-	2-3	7-8	2500	1	*	67	56	54	-	Tr	00																						
	Felixstowe	12	17-4	-8	NSW	3	b	60	85	56	7	5	7	-	4-6	4-6	4000	17-4	-12	NSW	4	C	58	85	52	8	5	3	-	2-3	9	2500	0	*	66	56	56	Tr	03	00																						
	Gorleston	5	15-9	-10	SW	3	b	58	92	55	7	5	2	-	10	10	800	12-2	-18	SW	4	C	57	92	55	7	5	-	9-4	9+1400	1	*	65	57	58	Tr	00	09																								
	Mildenhall	15	16-1	-14	SWW	4	rr	57	85	53	6	6	7	-	10	10	1000	10-9	-4	WSW	3	C	58	85	54	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	3000	1	*	65	56	53	Tr	00	00																						
	Cranwell	203	13-8	-16	SW	5	rr	57	85	53	6	6	7	-	10	10	1000	10-9	-4	WSW	3	C	58	85	54	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	3000	1	*	62	55	54	05	3	00																						
3	Birmingham	635	17-8	-6	SWW	4	b	55	92	52	7	-	7	1	0	5	-	12-7	-4	SW	4	C	57	92	55	8	5	-	9-4	9+1500	1	*	60	56	48	1	Tr	00																								
	Upper Heyford	408	17-8	-6	SWW	4	b	55	92	52	7	-	7	1	0	5	-	14-7	-14	SWW	4	C	58	85	53	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	1400	0	*	64	53	51	Tr	00	00																						
	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14-3	-6	W	5	b	60	75	53	8	8	3	9-2-3	4-6	3000	1	*	61	57	55	02	-	00																							
5	Hartland Point	299	18-4	-14	W	5	b-loc	59	85	53</td																																																				

**SECRET**

Monday, 9th August 1943

No 29845

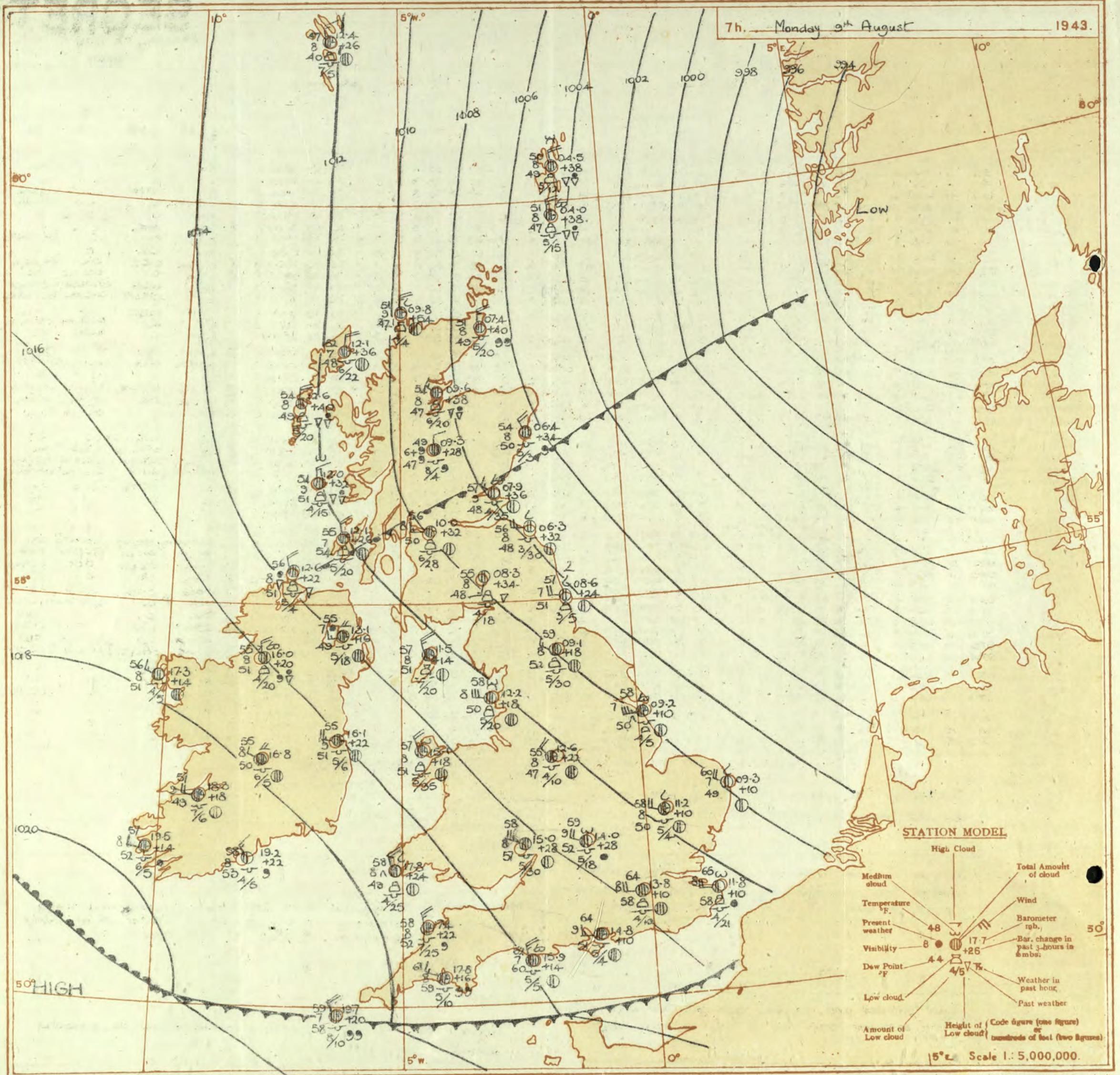
Page 2  
BRITISH SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T., 8th August.

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T., 8th August.

PAST 24 HOURS.

District	Station	Barom. mb. (1)	Change in 8 hours (2)	Wind.		Weather (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibiliy. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 8 hours (17)	Wind.		Dir. (18)	Form. (20)	Amount. Low (11) Med. (12) High (13)	Dow Point. (21)	Visibility 0-9 (24)	Cloud			State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. (32)	Weather.										
				0-12 (3)	Force. (4)						Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Total (13)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	0-12 (16)	Wind. (18)	Dir. (19)	Temp. (20)	Humid. (21)	Dow Point. (22)	Visibiliy 0-9 (24)	Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Total (28)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Th.—13h. Dif. (39)	13h.—18h. Dif. (40)	18h-8h. 1h. 9h... (41)	8h-7h. (42)						
				Wind. (16)	Wind. (17)						Wind. (18)	Wind. (19)	Wind. (20)	Wind. (21)	Wind. (22)	Wind. (23)	Wind. (24)	Wind. (25)	Wind. (26)	Wind. (27)	Wind. (28)	Wind. (29)	Wind. (30)	Wind. (31)	Wind. (32)	Wind. (33)	Wind. (34)	Wind. (35)	Wind. (36)									
1	London (Kew) ...	15.6	-6	SW	4	c	66	65	55	8	3	-	9	94	2500	11.1	-14	SW	4	C	67	75	59	8	5	-	-	9+	3+	2500	0	*	oce	c	c	coc		
	Croydon ...	16.1	-6	SW	4	c	66	75	56	8	5	7	-	9+	94	2000	13.0	-18	SW	5	C	67	75	59	8	5	3	-	-	7-8	3+	2000	0	*	c	c	c	c
	S. Farmborough ...	15.2	-10	WSW	4	c	66	75	56	2	5	7	-	7-8	9+	2000	12.5	-18	SWW	4	C	67	75	60	8	5	-	-	9+	5+	2000	0	*	cbecc	cddoc	cdidoc	cdidoc	
	Boscombe Down ...	15.8	-12	SWW	4	c	67	75	57	8	5	-	9	9	2000	13.8	-16	WS	4	C	67	75	59	9	5	-	-	7-8	3	1800	0	*	cabcic	c	ccidoc	ccidoc		
	Thorney Island ...	16.9	-10	SWW	5	c	64	85	58	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	14.8	-16	SWW	6	C	63	92	60	8	5	3	-	-	7-8	3	1500	0	*	cda	c	ccimmc	c
	Lymupne ...	15.7	-8	WSW	5	c	64	75	56	8	5	5	-	10	10	3000	1.37	-14	WSW	5	C	61	85	58	8	5	5	-	-	10	10	2000	0	*	cabc	ccmo	c	c
	Manston ...	14.9	-10	W'S	5	c	69	65	56	8	5	7	-	7-8	10	2500	12.1	-20	SWW	6	C	65	75	57	8	5	7	6	-2-3	7-8	1400	0	*	bcy	c	bcb	irabc	
2	Shoeburyness ...	14.3	-10	WSW	5	c	68	75	60	8	5	3	-	7-8	10	1500	11.9	-12	SW	5	bc	67	75	59	8	5	4	-	-2-3	4-6	1500	0	*	oce	c	c	coc	
	Felixstowe ...	13.3	-10	WSW	5	ir	66	75	59	8	5	7	-	7-8	10	4000	10.2	-22	SW	4	C	68	75	60	8	0	2	-	7-8	10	2500	0	4	cicair	circ	circ	circac	
	Gorleston ...	11.0	-8	NW'N	5	pr	65	75	57	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	1200	0.83	-14	WSW	4	ir	64	87	63	7	8	2	-	7-8	10	1800	1	3	cispr	cir	cir	circ	
	Mildenhalld ...	11.7	-10	SW'W	5	fr	64	75	57	8	5	7	-	4-6	9+	1000	0.87	-26	WSW	5	id	66	75	60	7	5	1	-	10	10	1000	1	*	cicdo	cicrr	cicrr	cicrr	
	Cranwell ...	09.3	-6	WSW	6	c	63	85	59	7	7	7	-	2-3	10	2000	0.75	-14	WS	5	rr	62	97	62	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	600	1	*	cororo	air	ccidmc	roac	
3	Birmingham ...	11.3	-8	SW	4	pr	63	82	61	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0.83	-10	WSW	5	r	61	87	60	8	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	frpr	c	ccde	cde	
4	Upper Heyford ...	12.8	-10	WSW	4	ir	63	85	58	5	5	3	-	10	10	1000	10.3	-20	SWW	6	C	64	85	60	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	1200	0	*	c	c	dfo	dfo	
	Ross-on-Wye	13.0	-10	WSW	4	c	65	85	59	8	5	3	-	9+	10	2000	10.7	-10	WSW	5	C	65	85	59	7	5	3	-	7-8	9+	2500	1	*	bcce	c	dfidc	idc	
5	Hartland Point ...	14.9	-10	WSW	5	DRF	60	97	60	2	-	-	-	10	10	1500	3.8	-10	WSW	5	df	61	97	61	3	-	-	-	10	10	150	1	5	ardfdf	dfo	cidoc	cidoc	
	Bristol ...	15.3	-14	WSW	5	c	65	85	59	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	3.8	-6	WSW	5	%d	66	85	60	8	5	-	-	10	10	1000	0	*	dddc	ccido	cidocad	oidmc	
	Portland Bill ...	17.2	-6	WSW	6	o	61	92	59	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	15.4	-12	WSW	6	o	59	92	57	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	6	co	o	oc	oc	
	Plymouth ...	19.1	-4	W	5	djd	60	97	60	5	5	-	-	10	10	200	6.6	-18	WSW	6	%d	61	97	61	6	5	-	-	10</									



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions of the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Page 4.  
BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 9th August 1943  
No. 298+5

District	Station	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 9th August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 9th August												Past 24 Hours																	
		Height above M.S.L. mb. (1)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (2)	Change in 3 hours. (3)	Wind. Dir. & Force. (4)	Wester. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. Yards (9)	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet) (10)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (16)	Change in 4 hours. (17)	Wind. Dir. & Force. (18)	Wester. (19)	Temp. °F. (20)	Humid. % (21)	Dew Point. °F. (22)	Visibility. Yards (23)	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet) (24)	State of Ground. (25)	Sea. (26)	Temperature.			Rainfall.			Sun- shine hrs. (34)								
1	London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	65	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.5	+10	WNW	3	c-bc	65	65	53	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	0	*	69	62	59	-	-	1.1						
	Croydon ...	290	12.5	+2	SSW	5	o	c	64	85	59	8	5	7	-	7-8	10	1000	13.8	+10	W	4	c-bc	64	85	58	8	8	-	-	4-6	7-8	000	0	*	68	62	61	-	-	3.5		
	S. Farnborough ...	226	12.2	+2	WN	4	o	d	63	85	60	8	5	-	-	10	10	1800	14.0	+10	WNW	3	c	63	75	55	8	8	-	-	4-6	9	1700	0	*	69	61	59	-	Tr	4.2		
	Boscombe Down ...	417	13.4	-2	WSW	3	c	id	60	92	58	7	5	-	-	10	10	900	14.8	+12	NW	5	c-bc	61	85	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	1800	0	*	68	59	57	-	Tr	1.4			
	Thorney Island ...	10	13.9	-6	WSW	4	c	62	85	59	7	5	-	-	10	10	2000	14.8	+10	W	3	c	64	85	51	5	5	-	-	7-8	9+	500	0	*	65	57	51	-	-	0			
	Lyminge ...	283	12.1	-6	WSW	4	bc	66	85	59	59	7	-	3	0	4-6	-	11.8	+10	W	4	bc	65	75	58	8	8	3	-	4-6	4-6	2100	0	*	68	60	58	-	Tr	6.1			
	Manston ...	154	10.5	-4	WS	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	62	60	-	Tr	6.2							
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7								
	Felixstowe ...	12	09.2	+2	W	5	bc	64	92	62	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	68	53	Tr	1	0.0								
	Gorleston ...	5	07.8	+4	W	3	c	61	85	57	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	56	52	1	2	0.0								
	Mildenhall ...	15	09.1	+10	WN	3	o	d	63	92	60	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	54	49	0.5	5	0.4								
	Cranwell ...	203	08.5	+10	WN	4	zo	58	92	56	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	55	52	19	0.5	0.1									
3	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	54	53	1	4	0.2							
4	Upper Heyford ...	408	10.3	+6	W	4	c	62	92	59	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	64	(53)	Tr	0.1	*									
5	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	57	53	-	0.1	0.8							
6	Hartland Point ...	299	14.3	-14	WNW	5	id	60	97	60	6	5	2	-	-	5	10	800	17.4	+22	NW	5	c	58	85	52	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1	*	61	58	57	1	0.4	0.0		
	Bristol ...	299	13.4	-2	W'S	5	id	60	97	60	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.0	+14	N'W	4	b-bc	60	75	54	8	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1	*	68	59	54	-	1	0.3		
	Portland Bill ...	32	14.6	-4	WSW	6	o	61	92	55	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.0	+14	NW	5	c	62	82	60	7	5	-	-	7-8	10	2500	1	*	61	58	59	Tr	0.1	*		
	Plymouth ...	86	16.4	-2	W	5	c	61	97	60	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	400	17.8	16	NW	3	c	61	92	59	8	5	-	-	7-8	9+	1000	1	*	67	54	49	0.5	5	0.4
	The Lizard ...	240	17.1	-4	WNW	5	c-d	59	97	59	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	400	17.5	+8	NW	5	c	57	78	50	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	3500	1	*	65	55	52	19	0.5	0.1
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	17.8	-4	W'S	5	id	60	97	59	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	400	19.7	+20	NW	4	c	59	97	58	7	5													

**SECRET**

Tuesday 10<sup>th</sup> August

1943

No 29816

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 9<sup>th</sup> August

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 9<sup>th</sup> August.

## PAST 24 HOUR

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## PAST 24 HOURS.

## DISTRICTS.

**FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T.** Tuesday 10th August

- |                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 1 S.E. England                 | Light southerly winds veering west. Cloudy; occasional drizzle and rain; local hill fog tonight; some fog on South coast; rather cool.                |
| 2 E. England ..                |   |
| 3 E. Midlands ..               |   |
| 4 W. Midlands                  | Moderate westerly winds. Cloudy; occasional rain or drizzle; rather widespread hill fog; some coast. fog at first; rather cool.                       |
| 5 S.W. England                 |   |
| 6 South Wales                  |   |
| 7 North Wales                  | Moderate westerly winds veering north or northeast later.   |
| 8 N.W. England                 | Cloudy, with occasional rain or drizzle; much hill fog and local coast fog; rather cool.  |
| 9 N. Midlands ..               |   |
| 10 N.E. England                | Moderate southeast winds, backing northeast. Rather widespread rain and drizzle with much hill fog, some improvement from northwest later.            |
| 11 S.E. Scotland               |   |
| 12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man |   |
| 13A W. Scotland ..             |   |
| 13B N.W. Scotland              | Winds mainly between east and north, light or moderate. Variable cloud amounts with some bright intervals; local rain in south at first; rather cool. |
| 14 Mid Scotland                |   |
| 15 N.E. Scotland               |   |

- |                          |            |
|--------------------------|------------|
| 16 Orkneys and Shetlands | As 13B-15  |
| 17 N. W. Ireland         | Moderate   |
| 18 N. E. Ireland         | occasional |
| 19 S. E. Ireland         |            |
| 20 S. W. Ireland         |            |

## **GENERAL INFERENCE**

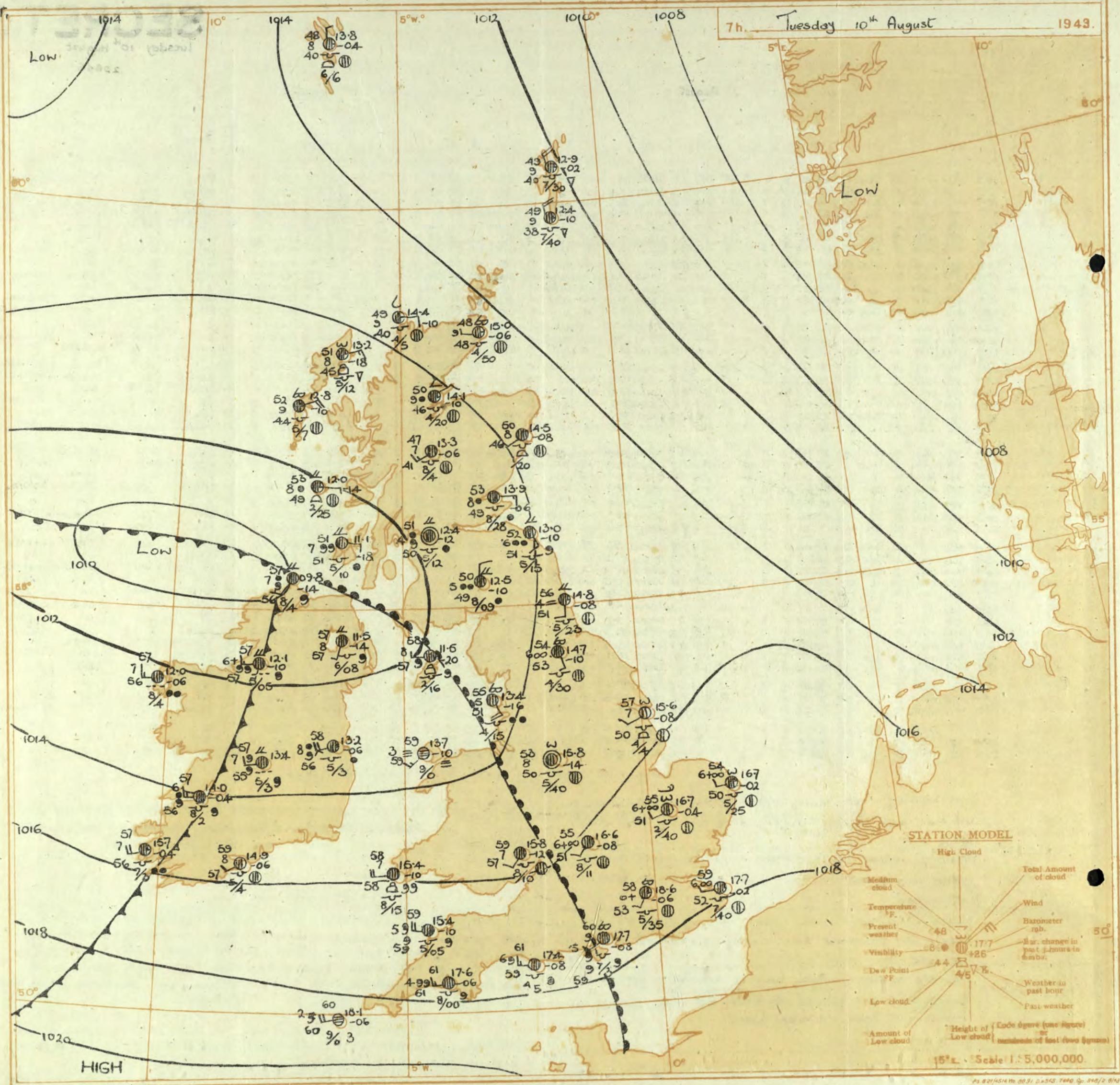
A depression just northwest of Ireland will move east-southeast with associated fronts crossing Ireland, Wales and England. There will be rather general rain in South Scotland and North England and local rain to the South. These districts will have fairly wide-spread hill fog and there will be coast fog in the South and Southwest. Rather cool.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK

Northerly winds over the British Isles; showers in the North; local rain at first in the South.

Forecasts issued at 1300

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc. Director  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

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Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10<sup>7</sup> meridian at 55° N.

Statute Miles 0 2 4 6 8 10

## EXPLANATION OF CHART:

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded.

○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. △ Snow. □ Hail.

Fog = Mist. = Thunder. (T) Thunderstorm. Slight haze. ☀

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

**FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the Surface.  
— Warm Front above the ground.  
— Cold Front on the surface.  
— Cold Front above the ground.

**NOTE.** The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

= Excluded Front (or Occlusion)  
= Warm Occlusion  
= Cold Occlusion

= Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

~~SECRET~~

Wednesday 11<sup>th</sup> August 1943

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

No. 29847

... 1943

FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Wednesday 11th August.

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 27TH JULY	
1 S.E. England		Light or moderate north to northwest wind. Scattered showers today with local thunderstorms; fair to-morrow; rather cool.	
2 E. England			
3 E. Midlands			
4 W. Midlands		Moderate northerly winds, backing and decreasing. Cloudy with scattered showers to-day, especially in the East; considerable clear areas tonight; rather cool.	
5 S.W. England			
6 South Wales			
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands			
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man			
13A W. Scotland		Winds mainly between west and north, light or moderate; variable cloud and showers; rather cool.	
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			
16 Orkneys and Shetlands		As 13B - 15	
17 N. W. Ireland			Moderate northerly winds backing southwest. Cloudy with scattered showers to-day; rain in the West late in period; rather cool.
18 N. E. Ireland			
19 S. E. Ireland			
20 S. W. Ireland			
		<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>	
		A depression over the southern North Sea and a ridge of high pressure west of Britain are moving east. A small depression near the Faeroes will move slowly southeast. There will be scattered showers in most districts with local thunderstorms at first in the Southeast.	
		<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>	
		Rain spreading east across western and northern districts of the British Isles. Fair in the Southeast.	
		Forecasts issued at 1300	NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc. Director Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2

## GENERAL INFERENCE

A depression over the southern North Sea and a ridge of high pressure west of Britain are moving east. A small depression near the Faeroes will move slowly southeast. There will be scattered showers in most districts with local thunderstorms at first in the Southeast.

#### **FURTHER OUTLOOK**

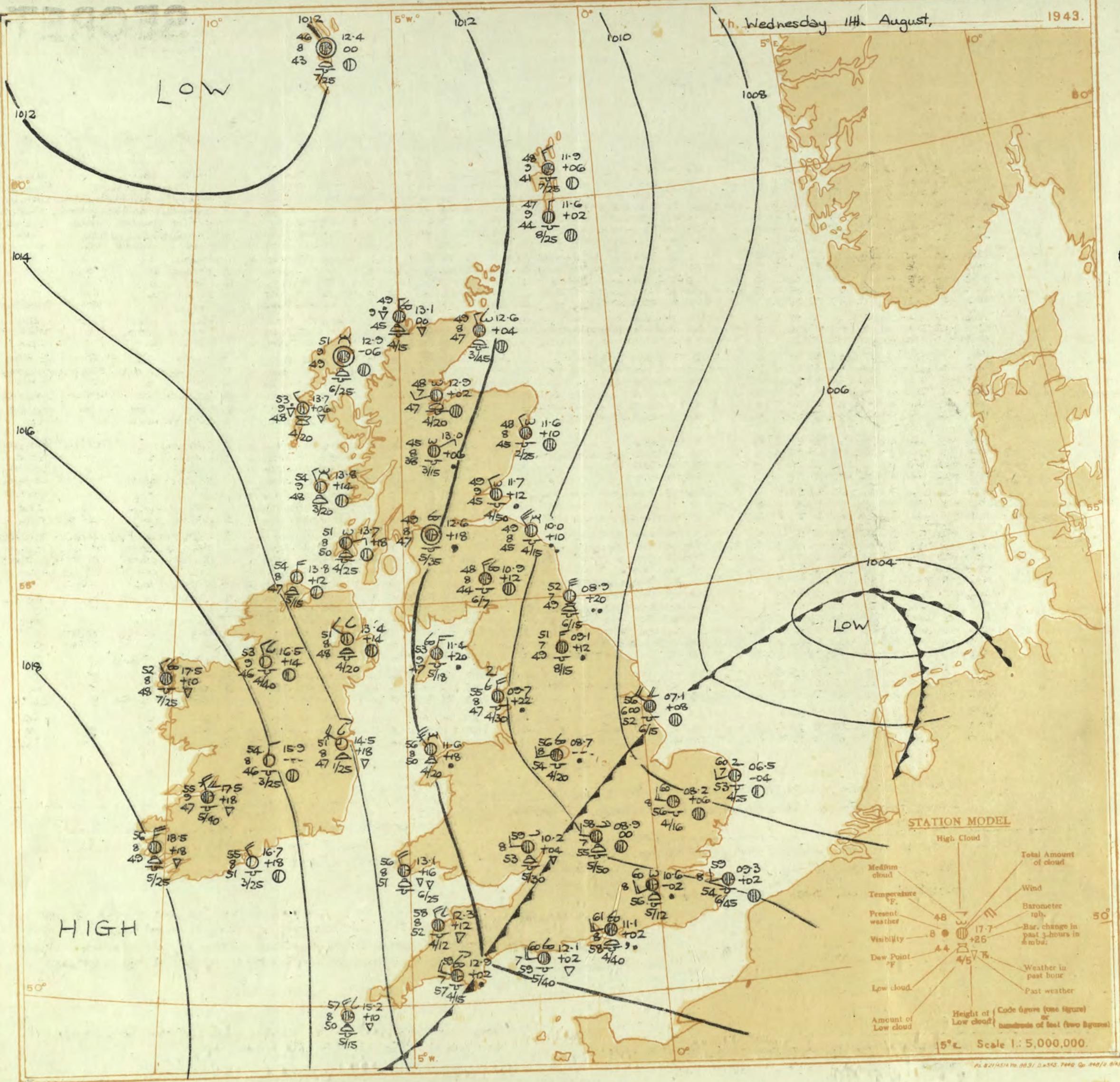
Rain spreading east across western and northern districts of the British Isles. Fair in the Southeast.

Forecasts issued at 1300

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director  
Metorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2

11h, Wednesday 11th August,

1943.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

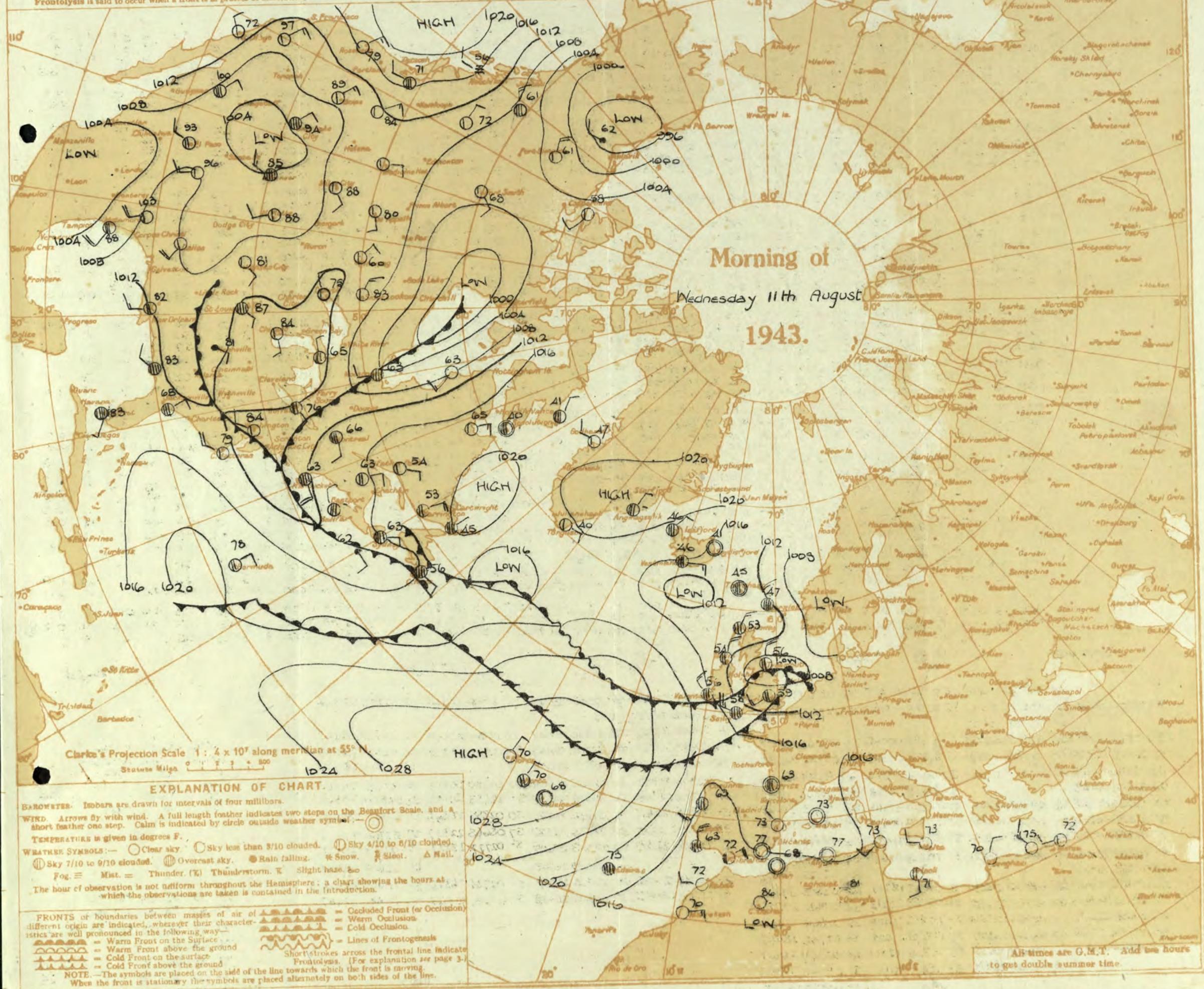
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
 Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
 Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions of the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Wednesday 11<sup>th</sup> August 1943  
No. 29847

BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 11<sup>th</sup> August

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 11<sup>th</sup> August

PAST 24 HOURS.

STATION	Elevation ft. M.S.L. mb. (1)	Barom. at. M.S.L. (2)	Change in hours (3)	Wind.			Westerly (4)	Temp. °F. (5)	Humid. % (6)	Dew Point. °F. (7)	Visibility 0-4 (8)	Cloud.			Base at M.S.L. (9)	Height of base (feet) (10)	Change in 3 hours. (11)	Wind.	Force. (18)	Wind. (20)	Form. (21)	Amount. (22)	Height Low Total (23)	Wind. (24)	Force. (25)	Wind. (26)	Form. (27)	Amount. (28)	Height Low Total (29)	Wind. (30)	Force. (31)	Wind. (32)	Temperature.			Rainfall. mm. (25)	Sun- shine 10 <sup>4</sup> . (26)		
				Direc. (12)	Force. (13)	Wind. (14)					Form. (15)	Amount. (16)	Height Low Total (17)	Wind. (18)	Force. (19)	Wind. (20)				Form. (21)	Amount. (22)	Height Low Total (23)	Wind. (24)	Force. (25)	Wind. (26)	Form. (27)	Amount. (28)	Height Low Total (29)	Wind. (30)	Force. (31)	Wind. (32)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on grass 7h-18h mm. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)			
1 London (Kew) ... 18	11.3	-10	SW	3	b	bc	60	85	54	7	5	7	-	2-3-4-6	3500	09.7	-2	NSW	3	c	61	85	56	8	5	7	-	78	9+	1500	0	73	59	56	0.1	Tr	3.1		
Croydon ... 290	11.3	-14	WN	3	c	d	59	85	53	7	5	7	-	9+ 9+	3000	10.6	-2	SW	3	c	60	85	56	8	3	7	-	78	9	1200	0	75	57	55	0.1	Tr	5.2		
S. Farnborough ... 226	10.4	-14	WN	3	c	d	60	85	53	7	5	7	-	9+ 9+	3000	09.9	+2	N	3	c	59	85	56	8	5	7	-	46	9	1000	1	76	57	54	Tr	1	5.8		
Boscombe Down ... 417	11.7	-6	WSW	2	i	r	57	85	54	8	5	7	-	7-8 10	2500	11.1	-2	W'S	3	c	58	82	56	7	2	7	-	46	9+	2000	1	72	58	56	-	Tr	-		
Thorney Island ... 10	12.1	-4	W	3	b	bc	61	85	55	8	5	7	-	2-3 2-3	1800	100	+2	W'	2	c	61	85	58	8	7	7	-	46	9+	4000	1	67	53	53	Tr	-	2.1		
Lyminge ... 283	10.6	-12	W	3	b	bc	59	97	58	7	5	7	-	2-3 2-3	3300	09.3	+2	NSW	2	c	59	85	48	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	3000	0	71	57	56	Tr	-	5.2		
Manston ... 104	09.6	-12	WSW	3	c	c	62	85	57	7	5	7	-	7-8 7-8	3300	09.3	+2	NSW	2	c	59	85	48	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	4500	0	71	57	56	Tr	-	4.0		
2 Shoeburyness ... 11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Felsthorpe ... 12	0.8	-10	WSW	3	c	b	bc	62	75	55	7	5	3	-	46	78	4000	10.2	0	NSW	3	c	61	85	56	8	5	7	-	78	10	1500	0	74	59	55	Tr	-	5.1
Gorleston ... 5	0.8	-6	WSW	2	c	c	61	75	54	7	5	3	-	9	9	1500	06.5	-4	W'S	2	c	60	75	53	7	5	-	-	54	9	2500	2	69	57	53	-	-	3.8	
Mildenhall ... 15	0.8	-6	WSW	3	c	c	59	85	54	7	5	7	-	46	9	4000	08.2	+6	W	3	c	60	85	56	8	5	-	-	46	9+	1600	0	72	57	54	-	-	0.5	
Cranwell ... 203	0.7	-6	WSW	3	c	c	57	92	55	6	5	5	-	10	10	2500	08.2	+12	NNW	4	i	56	85	52	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	70	55	55	-	-	1.3	
3 Birmingham ... 535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Upper Heyford ... 408	09.9	-8	W	3	c	c	57	85	53	7	5	7	-	46	9+	4400	08.9	0	NNW	2	c	57	92	55	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1	65	56	54	-	Tr	1.3	
4 Ross-on-Wye ... 223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
5 Hartland Point ... 299	11.3	-6	W	4	c	r	58	97	58	7	6	2	-	78	9+	1500	12.3	+12	NNW	4	c	58	85	52	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1	65	56	54	-	Tr	0.6	
Bristol ... 200	11.5	-8	WSW	2	r	r	58	97	58	6	5	2	-	46	10	1100	11.3	+6	NNW	2	c	59	92	56	7	8	-	-	2	7-8	8-8	3000	0	73	55	52	-	Tr	0.9
Portland Bill ... 32	12.7	-4	W	3	c	b	bc	60	85	56	7	5	-	78	7-8	4000	12.1	+2	NNW	3	c	60	92	57	7	5	-	-	78	10	4000	1	68	57	56	Tr	0.5	5.9	
Plymouth ... 86	13.4	-8	W	3	c	r	57	92	58	7	5	-	10	10	1700	12.3	+2	NNW	3	c	59	92	57	7	5														

SECRET

Thursday 12th August 1943

No. 29848

Page 2  
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 11th August

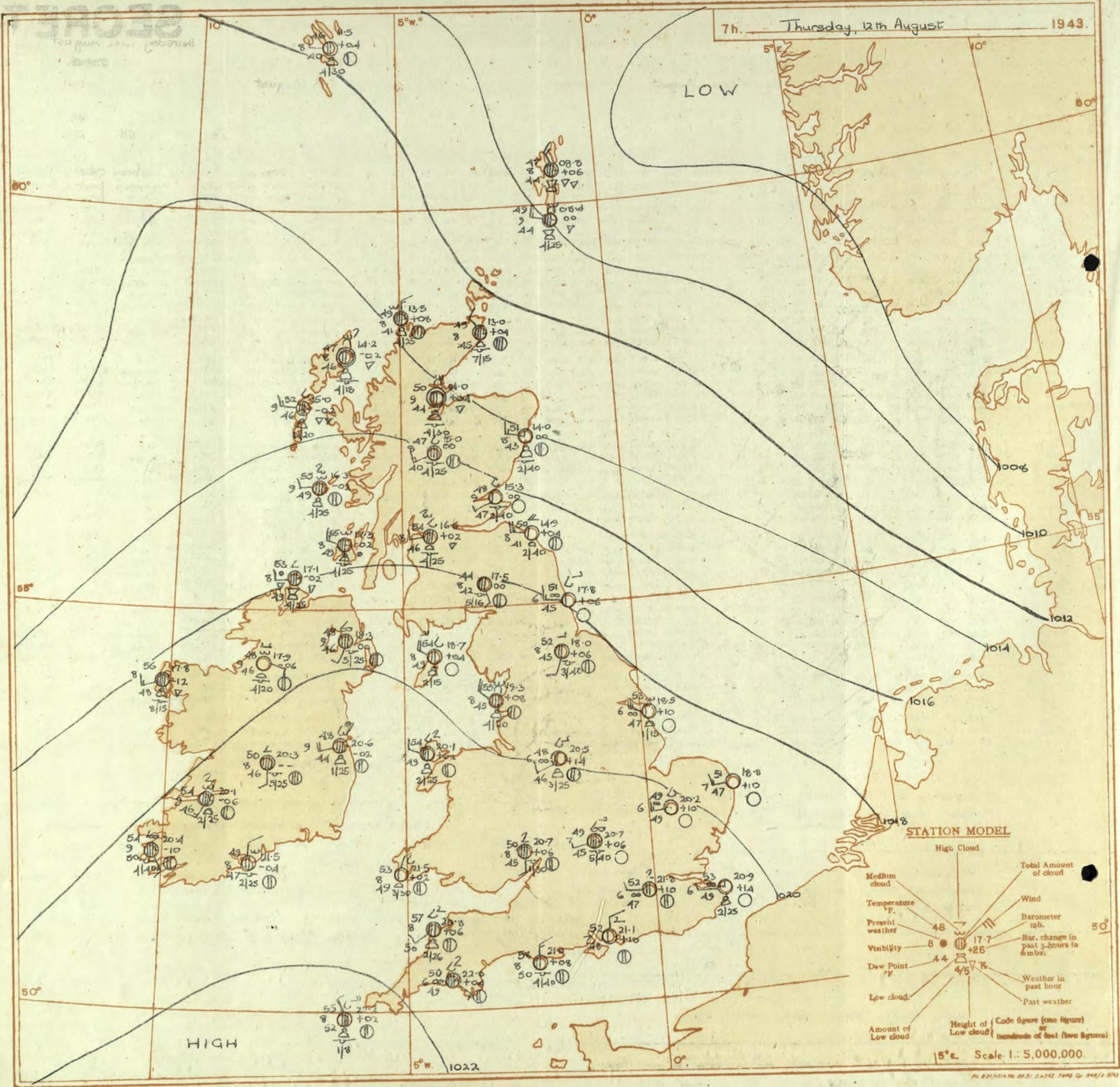
OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 11th August

11th August

PAST 24 HOURS.

WEATHER.

District.	STATION.	Barom. at M.S.L. (mb.)	Change in 8 hours. (1)	Wind. Dir. (2)	Force. (3)	Weather. (4)	Temp. °F. (5)	% Humid. (6)	Dew Point. °F. (7)	Visibility. 0-9 (8)	Cloud.						Barom. at M.S.L. (mb.)	Change in 8 hours. (16)	Wind. Dir. (17)	Temp. °F. (18)	% Humid. (19)	Dew Point. °F. (20)	Visibility. 0-9 (21)	Cloud.						State of Ground. (25)	Sea. (26)	7h.-19h. 11th. (30)	13h.-18h. 11th. (31)	18h. 11th. (32)	1h.-7h. 12th. (33)		
											Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base (feet) (12)	Low. (13)	Med. (14)	Total 0-10 (15)																					
											Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Total 0-10 (15)	Low. (28)	Med. (29)	Total 0-10 (30)																				
1	London (Kew)	11.3	+12	NW	3	pr	67	55	48	8	8	7	-	9	94	2500	14.9	+18	NNW	3	c-bc	62	55	45	7	3	3	-	7-8	7-8	2500	0	*	cpro	cqbccy	cqbcbw	bcbcmow
	Croydon	11.5	+8	NW	3	c-be	66	45	41	8	8	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	15.2	+18	NNW	2	c	61	65	49	8	8	-	-	4-6	9+	2000	0	*	ccy	cycyaj	bmo	bcbcmow
	S. Farnborough	11.6	+12	NNW	3	c	65	55	50	8	8	7	-	9	94	2500	15.0	+20	NNW	2	z	63	55	48	6	5	7	-	4-6	4-6	5700	0	*	cay	cbezy	bmo	bcbcmow
	Boscombe Down	12.6	+12	NW'N	4	c	66	55	51	8	8	7	-	4-6	9	3000	15.6	+12	NW'	3	bc	63	55	44	8	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	*	cby	bcbymo	bmo	bcbcmow
	Thorney Island	11.9	+4	NW'N	4	c	69	55	52	9	8	6	-	4-6	9	4000	14.6	+18	NNN	4	bc	64	55	59	8	8	1	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	*	cy	bcbj	bmo	bmo
	Lymupne	10.3	+2	W	3	bc	70	65	58	8	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	14.0	+26	NE	3	c	60	75	50	7	2	-	-	Tr	9+	3400	0	§3	ccy	bcbw	bmo	bmo
	Manston	09.8	+4	NW'N	3	c	65	55	54	8	2	6	-	7-8	9	2500	13.5	+22	NNW	4	c	60	75	53	7	5	6	-	2-3	9	2000	1	*	cpro	bccorbc	bcb	bmo
	Shoeburyness	10.8	+10	NW'N	3	c	65	55	53	8	7	7	-	7-8	94	2500	14.7	+30	NW	3	c	60	65	49	8	7	3	-	4-6	9+	1500	0	*	cpro	cpro	bc	bwbcm
	Felixstowe	10.2	+16	NW'N	4	c/pr	62	55	56	7	5	6	-	4-6	94	2500	13.2	+18	NW	4	c	60	65	48	9	1	-	-	7-8	9	4000	0	3	cpro	cpro	bc	bwbcm
	Corleston	09.0	+18	NW'N	4	c	60	75	50	7	8	2	-	4-6	94	1500	12.8	+24	NNW	5	c-be	59	75	49	7	2	7	-	4-6	7-8	2000	0	3	cqy	cqybc	bcb	bwbcm
	Mildenhall	11.0	+18	NW'N	3	pr	60	55	54	7	8	-	-	7-8	94	1800	14.5	+10	NNW	2	c-be	56	55	51	8	4	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	cay	caybc	bcb	bmbgmo
	Cranwell	12.5	+14	NW'N	4	c	60	65	49	8	8	-	-	7-8	94	1000	14.8	+10	NNW	3	c	57	65	47	8	3	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	cpro	cpro	bc	bwbcm
3	Birmingham	12.9	+20	NW	4	zp	58	75	50	6	5	-	-	94	2500	15.6	+12	NW	4	b-be	60	55	45	7	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	cpro	cpro	bc	bwbcm	
4	Upper Heyford	12.4	+30	NW	4	c-pr	58	75	50	6	3	6	-	94	2500	14.9	+16	NNW	3	z	61	55	45	6	2	6	-	2-3	2-3	3000	0	*	cpro	cpro	bc	bwbcm	
	Ross-on-Wye	13.3	+16	N	4	c-be	63	55	48	8	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	3500	16.0	+10	NE'E	3	bc	61	56	43	9	7	-	-	4-6	4-6	3500	0	*	bcc	bcc	bc	bwbcm
5	Hartland Point	16.1	+18	NW	4	bc	59	75	51	8	2	4	-	2-3	4-6	2000	18.4	+12	NW	3	b-be	59	75	49	9	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	3	cbe	cbe	bc	bwbcm
	Bristol	13.8	+22	NNW	4	c-be	64	65	50	8	8	-	-	2-3	7-8	3000	16.2	+14	NW	4	bc	62	65	49	9	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	5500	0	*	cbe	cbe	bc	bcbcm
	Portland Bill	13.7	+10	W	4	c	64	75	57	8	2	-	-	9	9	4000	15.6	+8	NNW	4	bc	64	75	56	3	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	1	c	c	bc	bwbcm
	Plymouth	16.3	+18	NNW	4	c-be	62	75	53	8	8	-	-	4-6	7-8	3000	18.4	+14	NNW	1	b-be	61	65	51	9	1	4	-	2-3	2-3	3000	0	2	cbe	cbe	bc	bcbcm
	The Lizard	17.0	+16	NW'N	5	c-be	63	75	54	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000																					



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

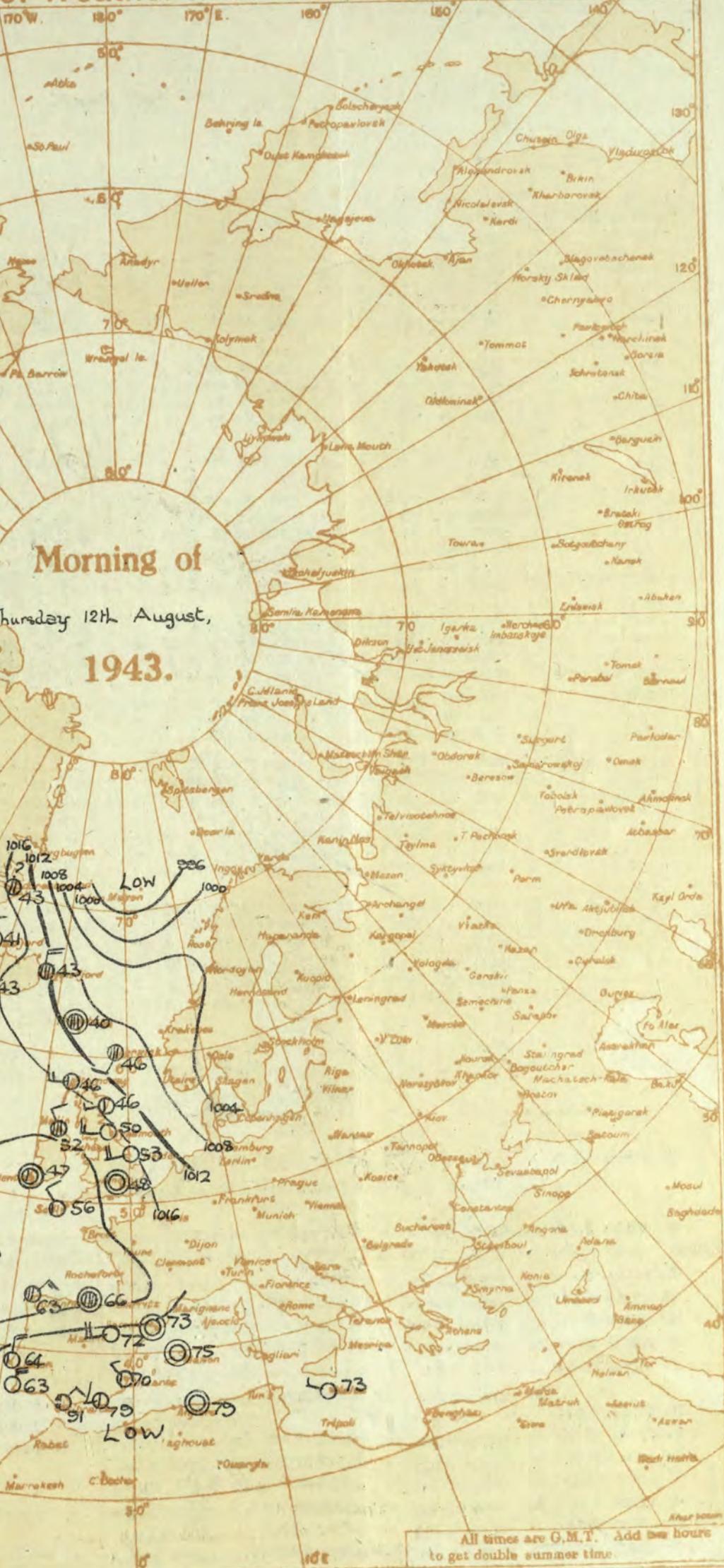
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Morning of

Thursday 12th August,

1943.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55° N.

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS:— ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 2/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded.

○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. △ Sleet. ▲ Hail.

Fog. = Mist. = Thunder. (%) Thunderstorm. % Slight haze. &.

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way:

— Warm Front on the Surface

— Cold Front on the Surface

— Warm Front above the ground

— Cold Front above the ground

— Occluded Front (or Occlusion)

— Warm Occlusion

— Cold Occlusion

— Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate

Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.

When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get double summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday, 12<sup>th</sup> August, 1943  
No. 29848

District	Stations	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 12 <sup>th</sup> August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 12 <sup>th</sup> August												Past 24 Hours																
		Elevt. above M.S.L. ft. (1)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (2)	Change in 3 hours (3)	Wind. Dir. (4)	Force (5)	Weather. (6)	Temp. °F. (7)	Humid. (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Visiblity 0-9 (10)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind. Dir. (18)	Force (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visiblity 0-9 (24)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (28)	Height of Base (feet) (29)	Amount Low 0-10 (30)	Amount Total 0-10 (31)	Height of Base (feet) (32)	Sea. (33)	Temperature.				Rainfall.				Sun- shine Hrs. (38)	
												Form. (11)	Amount. Low 0-10 (12)	Height of Base (feet) (13)	Med. (14)	High (15)							Form. (25)	Amount. Low 0-10 (26)	Med. (27)	High (28)					Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (35)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (36)	Min. on Ground °F. (37)	Day 7h-18h mm. (38)	Night 18h-7h mm. (39)							
1	London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	53	51	47	4	-	0	0	-	21.4	+12	NNW	1	Zo	52	85	47	5	5	-	4	1	4-6	2500	0	*	70	48	34	Tr	-	1-2
	Ocoidos ...	230	20.0	+10	-	0	m	48	51	47	4	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	21.8	+10	W'N	1	Zo	52	85	47	6	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	1	71	43	39	Tr	-	4-0		
	S. Farnborough ...	226	20.0	+18	WN	1	Zo	47	85	44	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	21.5	+8	-	0	b-bc	49	85	45	7	-	-	6	0	2-3	-	0	69	42	30	Tr	-	4-8			
	Bosecombe Down ...	417	20.5	+14	-	0	Zo	47	92	44	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	21.7	+10	-	0	Zo	50	85	46	6	-	7	6	0	4-6	-	0	67	44	36	-	-	6-9			
	Thorney Island ...	10	19.7	+14	-	0	b	46	97	46	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	21.1	+10	N	1	b-bc	52	85	48	7	-	-	5	0	2-3	-	0	69	43	39	-	-	Tr			
	Lymne ...	283	19.4	+14	NNW	1	b	48	97	47	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	21.1	+10	NNW	1	Zo	53	85	49	6	2	-	1	0	1	2500	0	*	71	45	36	Tr	-	3-8		
	Manston ...	154	18.8	+14	NNW	1	Zo	53	85	47	6	5	-	-	TR	TR	1800	20.9	+14	N	1	Zo	53	85	49	6	2	-	1	1	2500	0	*	68	46	44	0.6	-	2-2			
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.8	+12	NNW	3	Zo	53	85	49	6	-	4	-	0	2-3	-	0	69	45	37	0.5	-	2-3	
	Felixstowe ...	12	18.5	+10	WN	2	b	52	85	49	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	20.0	+10	NNW	3	Zo	52	85	47	6	-	7	-	0	1	2	72	49	44	0.6	-	3-1				
	Gorleston ...	5	16.7	+8	WN	2	b-bc	48	85	44	7	8	-	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	18.8	+10	W'S	3	Zo	51	85	43	7	-	-	0	0	-	0	3	65	46	42	2	-	5-5		
	Mildenhall ...	15	18.8	+10	NNW	1	Zo	45	97	44	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	20.2	+10	W'S	3	Zo	49	97	47	6	-	4	1	0	Tr	-	0	64	43	35	2	Tr	0-9			
	Cranwell ...	203	18.1	+6	W'S	2	m	47	92	45	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	19.8	+13	WSN	3	Zo	50	92	48	6	-	7	1	0	4-6	-	0	62	45	41	0.1	-	1-4			
3	Birmingham ...	536	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.6	+14	W	1	Zo	51	85	47	6	5	-	1	1	2-3	4000	1	*	62	46	33	0.2	-	4-6	
4	Upper Heyford ...	408	19.7	+14	W	1	Zo	47	85	43	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	20.7	+6	SW	1	c	49	85	45	7	5	7	1	7-8	9	1000	0	*	66	42	35	Tr	-	3-4		
	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.7	+6	s	1	gbc	50	85	45	8	5	-	6	Tr	7-8	3000	0	*	64	41	34	-	-	3-4	
5	Hartland Point ...	299	20.6	+4	NNN	2	b	58	65	46	8	1	4	2	1	1	-	2500	20.8	+6	SW	2	gbc	57	75	50	3	2	1	5	1	7-8	2600	0	*	59	49	32	-	-	8-2	
	Bristol ...	299	20.5	+14	W	1	b	47	92	45	7	-	4	-	0	Tr	-	21.4	+6	-	0	Zo	53	85	49	6	-	4	6	0	3	-	0	68	43	32	Tr	-	7-4			
	Portland Bill ...	32	19.5	+12	N	3	b-bc	58	85	54	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	21.0	+8	N	3	bc	58	75	50	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	*	65	54	37	-	-			

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Friday 13<sup>th</sup> August

1943

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

**THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.**

Friday 13<sup>th</sup> August

No. 29849

**FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T.**

Friday 13th August 1942.

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T.	
1 S.E. England	Fresh westerly wind; mainly fair with some bright periods, but cloudy with local drizzle on South coast; rather cool.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	rather cool.
2 E. England ..		17 N.W. Ireland	
3 E. Midlands ..		18 N.E. Ireland	As 7-8.
4 W. Midlands		19 S.E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England	Fresh west winds, strong locally; mainly cloudy with slight local rain or drizzle, local coast fog, much hill fog; rather cool.	20 S.W. Ireland	
6 South Wales		<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>	
7 North Wales	Fresh westerly winds backing southwest; cloudy with slight local rain or drizzle, some brighter periods followed by general rain; rather cool.	A depression over Scotland is moving eastwards and another on the Atlantic is advancing towards the British Isles. Weather will be rather cool and generally unsettled with rain at times in most districts, but only small amounts are probable in the South.	
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands ..			
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland	As 0-4.		
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	As 7-8.	<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>	
13A W. Scotland ..	Moderate or fresh northeasterly winds backing northwest and finally southwest; cloudy with local rain followed by some brighter periods and finally further general rain; rather cool.	Unsettled westerly type persisting with some rain in most areas but only small amounts in the South.	
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland	Moderate or fresh easterly winds, becoming variable finally northwesterly; dull and rainy at first, bright intervals and local showers later;	Forecasts issued at 1030.	NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2
15 N.E. Scotland			

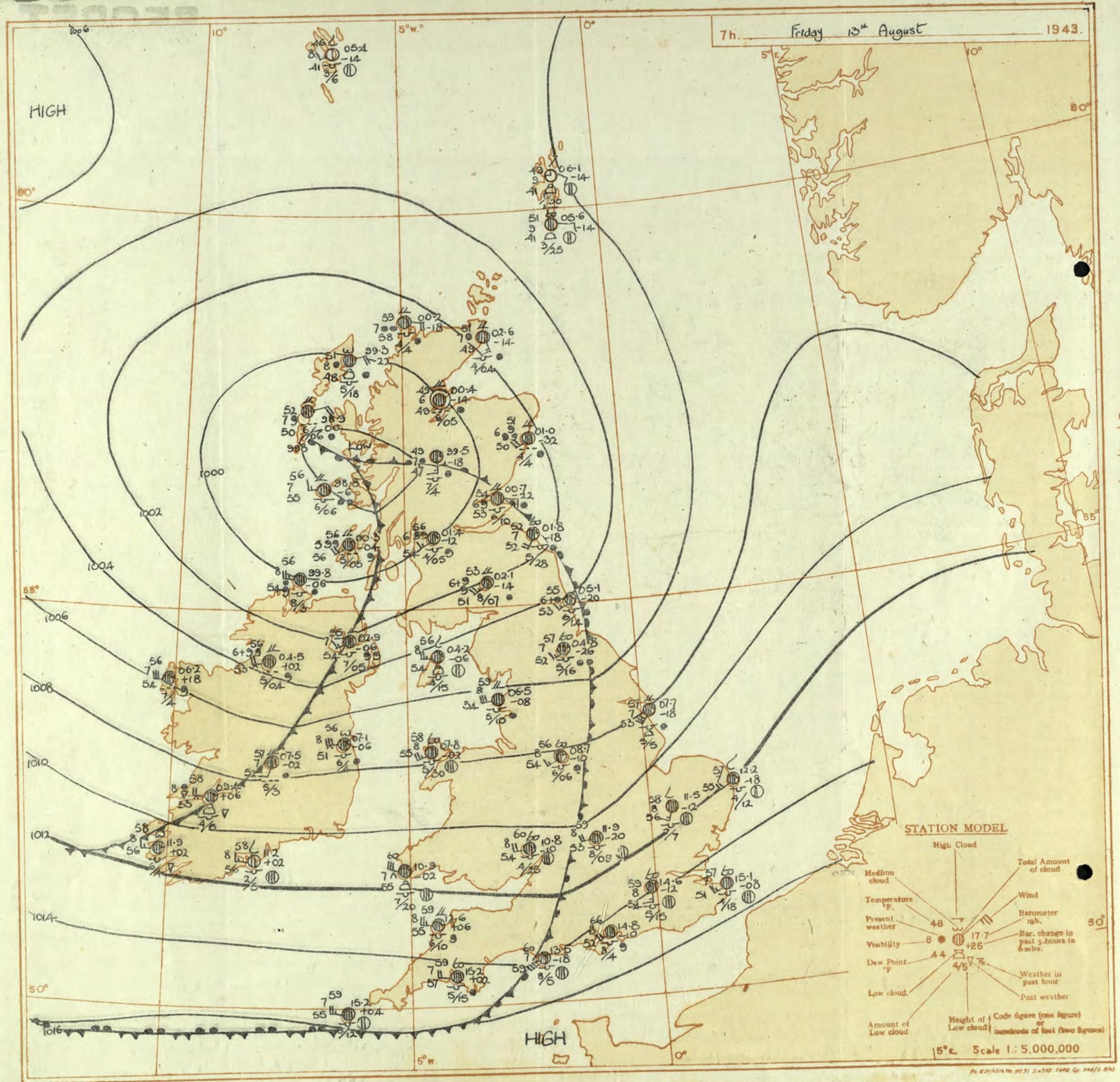
#### FURTHER OUTLOOK

**FURTHER OUTLOOK**  
Unsettled westerly type persisting with some rain in most areas but only small amounts in the South.

small amounts in the South

is issued at 1030.

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director,  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday 13th August 1943  
No. 20843

District	Stations	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. Friday 13th August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. Friday 13th August												Past 24 hours							
		Wind.			Cloud.			Wind.			Cloud.			Wind.			Cloud.			Temperature.			Rainfall.			Sunshine							
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Change in 2 hours.	Direc.	Wind.	Temp.	Dew Point.	Humidity.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Batm. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.	Temp.	Dew Point.	Humidity.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Stat. of Ground	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass 7h °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	12h Hrs.						
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12.8	-12	SW's	3	C	60 85 53 8	5	*	10 10 2500 0	*	68	58	54	-	-	8.7				
	Croydon	290	17.7	-10	SW	3	C	57 75 49 7	-	3	6	0	50	14.6	-12	S	3	C	59 85 54 8	5	7	-	7.8	10 1500 0	*	69	55	53	-	-	9.0		
	S. Farnborough	226	16.4	-10	SW	3	C	57 75 50 8	5	3	-	2-3	0	5700	13.5	-8	WSW	4	c/r	60 85 55 7	5	2	-	10 10 1400 1	*	67	64	50	Tr	10.7			
	Boscombe Down	417	16.7	-12	SW's	3	C	55 85 50 8	-	3	-	0	9+	-	14.0	-10	SW's	3	ddo	58 97 57 6	5	-	-	10 10 1400 1	*	63	54	49	-	-	8.7		
	Thorney Island	10	17.3	-10	SWW	3	C	59 75 51 7	-	3	-	0	9+	-	14.8	-10	SW	4	C	66 65 54 8	5	-	-	10 10 1500 0	*	68	58	51	-	-	9.7		
	Lympne	283	17.6	-2	W	1	bc	53 85 48 8	-	4	9	0	6-10	-	15.1	-6	W's	4	9d	57 85 53 7	5	2	-	7.8	10 3500 0	*	66	52	45	-	-	9.7	
	Manston	154	17.2	-12	SW	3	C	56 75 47 8	-	7	7	0	10	-	16.1	-8	SW	3	C	57 85 51 7	5	7	-	10 10 1800 0	*	66	54	52	Tr	6.1			
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	70	57	53	-	-	9.0		
	Felixstowe	12	16.0	-10	SW	3	C	60 65 49 7	-	7	-	0	9+	-	13.4	-14	SW's	4	C	59 75 52 7	5	-	-	10 10 4000 0	4	67	57	56	-	-	7.2		
	Gorleston	5	15.3	-14	SW	2	C	59 65 46 7	5	-	-	9+	94	1600	12.2	-14	SW	4	C	57 92 55 7	5	4	-	16 97 1200 0	2	65	56	53	-	-	7.2		
	Mildenhall	15	14.9	-10	SW	3	C	59 65 47 8	5	7	-	7.8	10 6000	11.5	-12	SSW	3	C	58 92 50 8	5	4	-	94 10 5700 0	*	67	56	51	-	-	7.0			
	Cranwell	203	13.0	-14	W'S	3	C	56 75 48 7	5	7	-	10	0	4000	0	8.4	-14	BSW	5	C	58 85 52 8	5	7	-	7.8	10 2000 0	*	66	53	50	-	-	6.8
3	Birmingham	635	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	64	55	51	-	-	9.0		
	Upper Heyford	408	15.6	-14	SSW	3	C	56 75 48 8	5	7	-	4-6	10 6100	11.5	-20	WSW	4	C	59 85 53 8	5	-	-	10 10 900 0	*	67	55	54	-	-	7.5			
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	67	56	55	-	-	7.5		
5	Hartland Point	299	13.3	-20	WSW	6	C	58 92 56 7	5	2	-	7.8	9t 1500	12.6	-6	W	5	C	59 85 55 8	5	2	-	9 9t 1000 1	5	63	57	57	-	-	7.5			
	Bristol	209	16.3	-14	SSW	4	C	56 85 50 7	5	-	-	9 9 3300	13.0	-6	W	4	bdo	59 92 57 6	6	2	-	9t 10 600 1	*	63	56	51	-	-	8.6				
	Portland Bill	32	16.7	-4	SW	5	cdo	60 85 56 8	2	-	-	7.8	9t 4000	13.5	-18	SW	6	o	60 92 59 7	5	-	-	10 10 2500 1	5	62	57	52	-	0.3	9.8			
	Plymouth	86	17.1	-14	SW'W	5	C	60 92 58 8	5	7	-	9 10 1700	15.2	+2	W	4	C	59 92 57 7	5	7	-	7.8	10 1500 1	3	64	58	52	-	Tr	11.5			
	The Lizard	240	17.2	-12	WSW	6	C	59 92 57 8	5	-	-	9t 9t 1500	15.0	0	WSW	5	C	58 92 55 8	5	-	-	9 9 1500 0	5	65	56	50	-	0.4	11.1				
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	183	15.6	-20	SW'W	6	E/r	59 97 58 7	5	-	-	10 10 1000	15.2	+4	W	5	C	59 85 55 7	5	-	-	10 10 1200 1	4	65	57	51	-	-	6.8				
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	62	59	*	-	-	0.1	5.0	
6	Pembroke	142	12.3	-26	SW'W	7	C	59 97 58 8	5	-	-	10 10 2500	10.9	-2	W'W	6	cq	60 85 55 7	8	-	-	9t 9t 2000 0	4	62	59	*	-	-	0.1	5.0			
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	15.4	-28	SSW	7	id	59 97 58 6	5	-	-	10 10 600	07.8	-2	SW'W	5	C	58 85 55 8	5	7	-	7.8	10 3000 1	4	60	57	55	-	-	0.1			
	Chester (Sealand)	16	11.0	-28	S'E	2	C	56 86 58 8	5	7	-	7.8	9t 2900	08.1	-4	WSW	2	C	60 75 52 8	5	3	-	16 9 3600 0	*	63	55	51	-	Tr	5.4			
	Manchester	230	12.3	-22	S	1	c/r	58 85 49 7	2	-	-	10 10 2500	08.0	-8	WSW	3	c/r	59 75 52 8	5	-	-	9 9 2000 1	*	62	54	51	-	-	5.4				
10	Spurn Head	29	13.5	-14	SSW	4	Zo	57 75 48 6	5	2	-	16 10 2500	07.7	-18	SSW	6	C	57 85 53 7	7	2	-	7.8	9t 2500 0	4	63	53	*	-	-	6.5			
	Catterick (Sc.)	192	10.9	-30	S	3	C	52 85 48 7																									

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Saturday 14<sup>th</sup> August 1943  
No. 29850

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

**FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Saturday, 14th August**

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T.	
1	S.E. England		
2	E. England ..	Moderate to light westerly winds; fair with some bright periods but cloudy periods with chance of local drizzle at first near the South coast; rather close.	
3	E. Midlands ...		
4	W. Midlands	Light northwest wind backing slowly southwest, freshening; fair with bright periods today; cloudy with some drizzle and local hill and coast fog tomorrow; rather cool.	
5	S.W. England		
	South Wales		
7	North Wales	Light northwest wind falling light variable, finally southerly; considerable bright periods, a few scattered showers; chance of rain by end of period on West coast; rather cool.	
8	N.W. England		
9	N. Midlands ...		
10	N.E. England		
11	S.E. Scotland		
12	S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Moderate northwest wind, falling light, finally south or perhaps southeast; bright periods, local showers; chance of rain on West coast by end of period; rather cool.	
13A	W. Scotland ...		
13B	N.W. Scotland		
14	Mid Scotland		
15	N.E. Scotland		
16	Orkneys and Shetlands	As 12-15	
17	N. W. Ireland		Light to moderate westerly wind backing southwest to south, freshening; bright periods early, becoming dull with rain and drizzle spreading from the West; rather cool early, becoming close.
18	N. E. Ireland		
19	S. E. Ireland		
20	S. W. Ireland		
		<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>	
		A feeble ridge of high pressure will move eastward across the country, to be followed by a depression advancing from the Atlantic. There will be considerable bright periods in all districts although with a few showers in the northern half of the country but rain will reach western districts to-morrow morning and spread eastwards.	
		<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>	
		Becoming cool and showery in the northwestern half of the country; cloudy with some rain in the Southeast at first, then bright periods, possibly with showers.	
Forecasts issued at 1300		NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	

## **GENERAL INFERENCE**

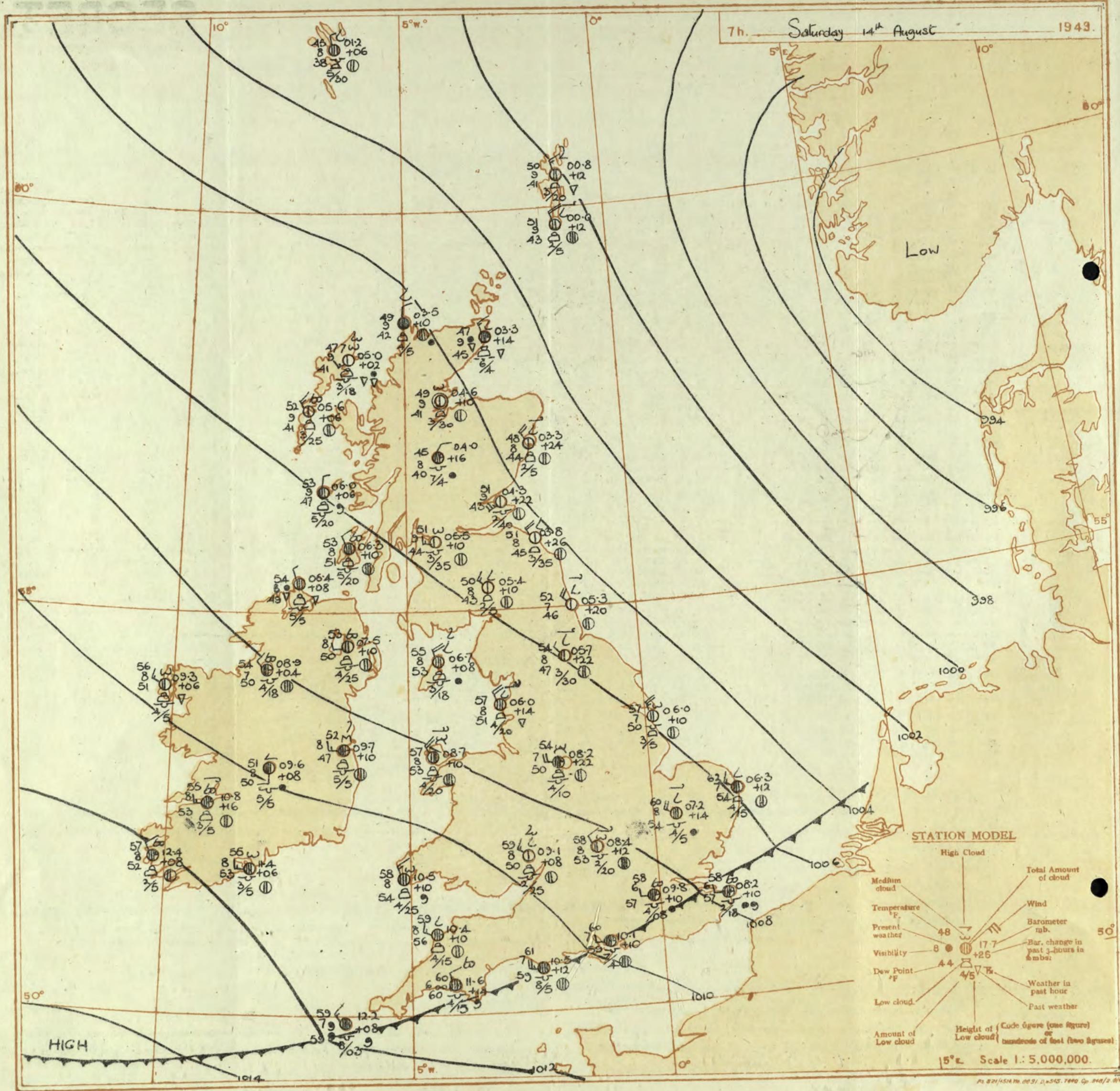
A feeble ridge of high pressure will move eastward across the country, to be followed by a depression advancing from the Atlantic. There will be considerable bright periods in all districts although with a few showers in the northern half of the country but rain will reach western districts to-morrow morning and spread eastwards.

FURTHER OUTLOOK

Becoming cool and showery in the northwestern half of the country; cloudy with some rain in the Southeast at first, then bright periods, possibly with showers.

Forecasts issued at 1300

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director.  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
 Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

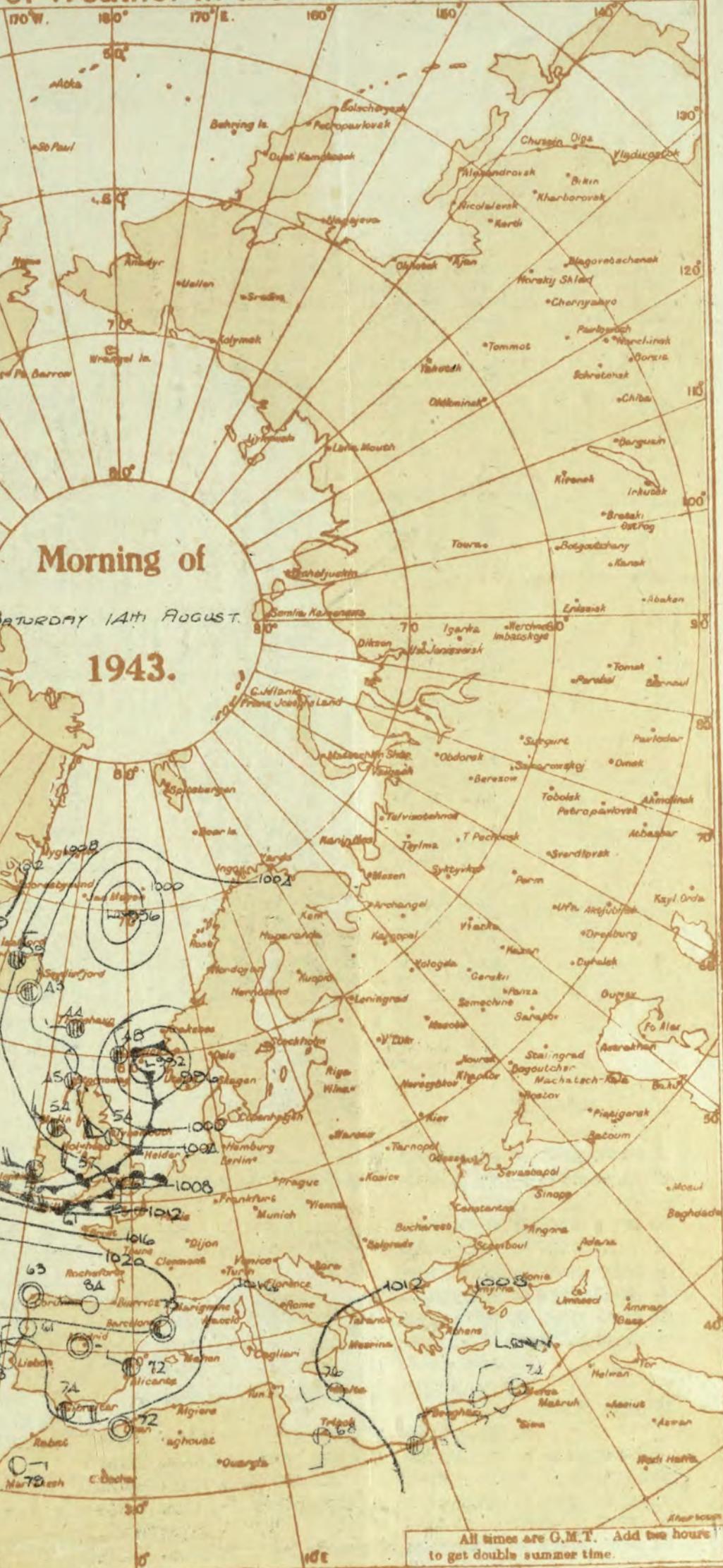
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows by with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS: — Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 8/10 clouded. □ Sky 4/10 to 8/10 clouded.

○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. △ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail.

Fog. ☁ Mist. ☰ Thunder. ☰ Thunderstorm. ☱ Slight haze. ☱

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way:  
 ▲— Warm Front on the Surface  
 ▲— Cold Front on the Surface  
 ▲— Warm Front above the ground  
 ▲— Cold Front above the ground  
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)  
 — Warm Occlusion  
 — Cold Occlusion  
 — Lines of Frontogenesis  
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line of the front to which they apply. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 14<sup>th</sup> August 1943  
No. 23850

Estimator	Station	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 14 <sup>th</sup> August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 14 <sup>th</sup> August												Past 24 Hours													
		Wind.			Cloud.			Wind.			Cloud.			Temperature.			Rainfall.			Sun-shine																			
		Height above sea-level m.s.l. (1)	Barometric pressure mb. (2)	Change in 3 hours (3)	Dir. (4)	Force (5)	Weather (6)	Tensile Strength (7)	Wind (8)	Dir. (9)	Visibility (10)	Form. (11)	Amount (12)	Height of base (feet) (13)	Dir. (14)	Wind. (15)	Temp. (16)	Humi. (17)	Dir. (18)	Visibility (19)	Form. (20)	Amount (21)	Height of base (feet) (22)	Dir. (23)	Visibility (24)	Form. (25)	Amount (26)	Height of base (feet) (27)	Dir. (28)	Visibility (29)	Sea. (30)	0-9 (31)	0-9 (32)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)	Sun- shine hrs. (38)
1	London (Kew)	18	90	-6	3	3	dd	61	97	60	6	s	-	7-8	10	1000	09-1	+16	w's	2	c	60	92	57	7	5	-	9+	4000	1	* 70	58	56	Tr	1	1.3			
	Croydon	290	090	-6	3	3	rr	61	92	60	5	s	-	10	10	200	09-5	+16	wnw	1	c	58	97	57	6	5	7	-	46	800	1	- 73	57	56	-	5	2.7		
	S. Farnborough	226	076	-18	WNW	2	d.d.	61	97	60	5	s	2	-	9	10	600	08-9	+12	W'N	3	c	58	97	57	7	3	8	-	10	10	1800	1	* 71	56	56	Tr	5	2.8
	Boscombe Down	417	084	-14	WSW	3	d.d.	61	97	61	6	s	2	-	7-8	10	700	10-1	+10	W	2	c	60	92	58	7	5	-	46	3	1000	1	* 68	56	56	Tr	3	2.2	
	Thorney Island	10	086	-8	SWW	5	d.d.	61	97	60	5	s	2	-	9+	10	600	08-9	+12	NNW	2	z	57	97	57	6	5	1	-	9+	10	400	1	* 71	58	58	Tr	3	2.5
	Lyminge	283	086	-10	WSW	3	d.d.	61	97	60	5	s	2	-	9	10	400	08-2	+10	W	2	c	58	92	57	6	5	7	-	9+	1800	1	* 68	55	56	0.1	4	2.5	
	Manston	184	070	-14	SWW	2	dr	61	92	61	6	s	5	-	9	10	400	08-2	+10	W	2	c	58	92	57	6	5	7	-	9+	1800	1	* 71	56	56	Tr	3	2.3	
2	Shoebury Ness	11	*	*	*	*	c	63	85	60	7	s	2	-	4-6	10	4000	08-9	+10	W'S	3	z	58	92	57	6	5	7	-	2-3	9+	1500	1	* 74	57	56	Tr	3	4.4
	Felinstown	12	06.5	-10	SWW	3	c/pr	62	85	86	7	s	2	-	10	10	1500	07-7	+14	WSW	4	c-loc	60	85	56	7	5	3	-	2-3	7-8	4000	1	* 74	58	56	F	0.5	5
	Gorleston	5	05.5	-2	WNW	3	c	62	75	54	8	s	2	-	7-8	10	4000	06-3	+12	W'N	3	c-loc	62	75	54	7	4	-	4-6	7-8	5000	0	* 74	59	56	-	5	2.7	
	Mildenhall	15	06.2	-4	WSW	4	c	59	85	54	7	s	7	-	4-6	10	2500	06-6	+10	W'N	4	c-loc	60	85	54	8	5	3	-	7-8	9	3000	0	* 72	55	51	Tr	4	4.7
	Cranwell	203	05.6	-2	W	4	c	59	85	54	7	s	7	-	4-6	10	2500	08-1	+8	W'N	3	b-loc	59	75	50	8	8	4	-	9+	2-3	2500	0	* 68	56	53	0.1	6.0	
3	Birmingham	525	*	*	*	*	dr	59	85	55	7	s	5	-	10	10	1500	08-2	+8	W	4	b	57	85	53	8	5	-	1	Tr	1	800	0	* 71	55	49	-	0.4	7.8
4	Upper Hayford	408	07.3	-2	W'S	3	dr	59	85	55	7	s	5	-	10	10	1500	08-1	+8	W'N	3	b-loc	58	85	53	8	5	3	-	1	4-6	2000	0	* 71	55	84	-	0.3	*
	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
5	Hartland Point	299	08.9	-2	WNW	3	id	59	97	59	5	s	5	-	10	10	450	10-4	+10	NNW	3	c	55	92	56	8	2	4	-	46	3	1500	1	* 61	57	56	1	4	0.0
	Bristol	209	09.5	-2	W	3	dd	58	97	58	5	s	2	-	7-8	10	300	10-7	+14	W	3	b-loc	58	92	56	7	5	7	-	1	46	1500	1	* 71	57	56	-	6	1.1
	Portland Bill	32	03.5	-18	WSW	6	d.d.	61	92	59	7	s	5	-	10	10	2500	10-5	+12	W	5	c	61	92	59	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1	* 62	59	56	0.5	3	0.0	
	Plymouth	86	10.6	-2	WSW	6	df	59	97	59	5	s	1	-	10	10	200	11-6	+14	NW	2	z	60	97	59	3	5	4	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	* 63	58	37	0.5	3	0.0
	The Lizard	240	11.7	-8	WSW	6	df	61	97	61	2	s	-	-	10	10	1500	12-2	+8	NNW	3	id	59	97	59	7	5	-	10	10	300	1	* 63	59	51	1	2	0.0	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	11.7	-6	W'S	5	df	61	97</td																														

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Sunday 15<sup>th</sup> August 1943

No. 29851

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

**THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.**

Sunday 15<sup>th</sup> August 1943

No. 29851

PAST 24 HOURS.

FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Sunday, 15<sup>th</sup> August 1942

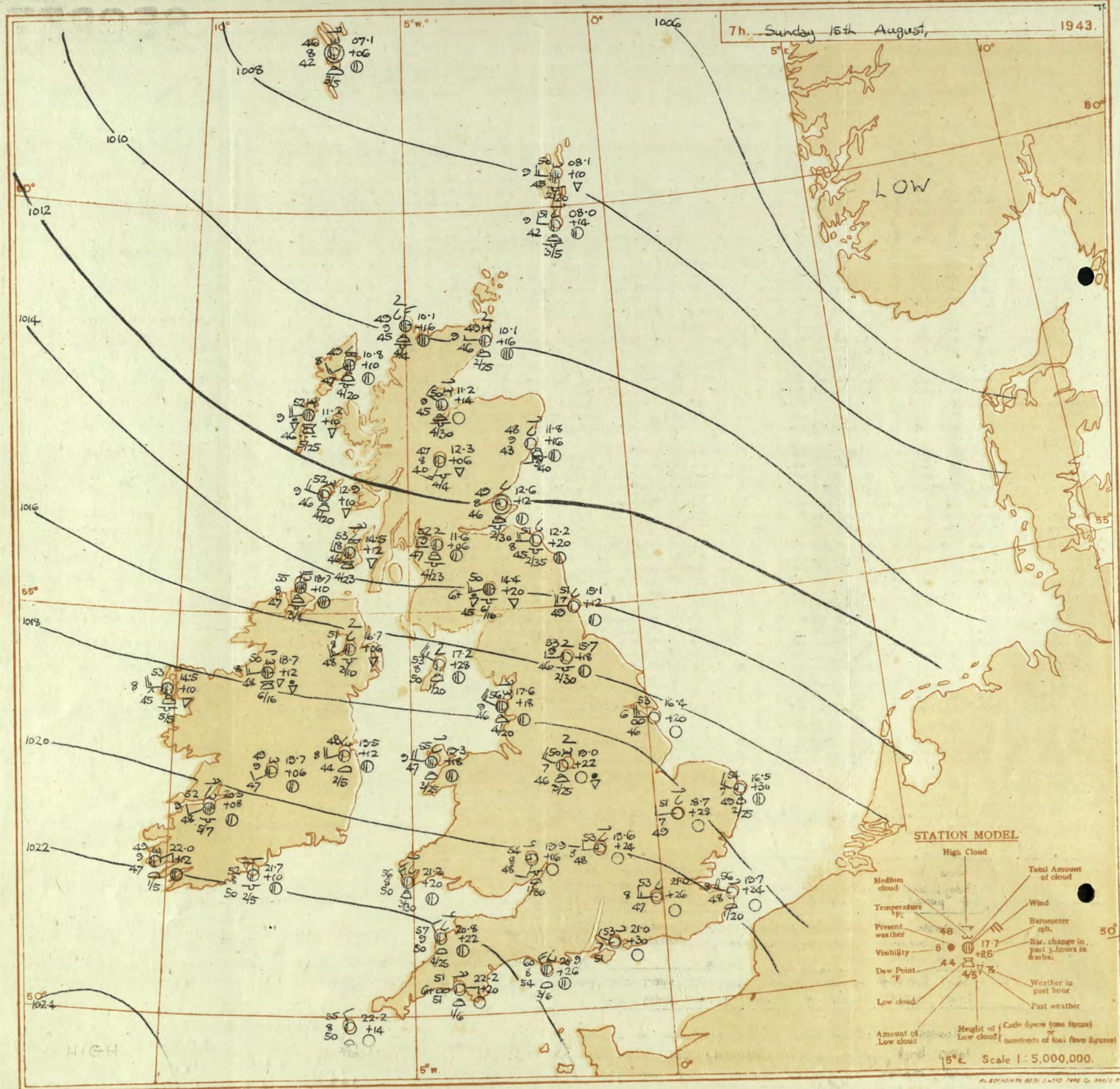
DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING AT 12-15		
1 S.E. England	Winds westerly moderate, falling light variable to southwest; fine, rather cool.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 12-15
2 E. England ..		17 N.W. Ireland	
3 E. Midlands ..		18 N.E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S.E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England	Wind light variable becoming south to southeast moderate; fine today; cloud increasing tomorrow with some drizzle likely by end of period; rather warm by day.	20 S.W. Ireland	Winds backing southerly increasing moderate to fresh; bright periods at first, cloud increasing; rain spreading eastwards tomorrow; rather cool.
6 South Wales			
7 North Wales	Moderate west winds backing south light to moderate; fair today, becoming cloudy tomorrow, with rain probable by end of period; rather cool.		
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands ...			
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland	Wind northwest moderate backing southwest later; considerable bright periods; chance of scattered showers today; cool.		
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man			
13A W. Scotland ..	Moderate west to northwest winds, slowly backing to south later; bright periods; showers today especially in the North and west; showers less frequent tomorrow; cool generally.		
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			
<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>			
Pressure is high to southwest of the British Isles, and a ridge of high pressure will move eastwards across the country and be followed by a depression spreading in from the Atlantic; weather will be mainly fine over England but rather showery today in Scotland; during tomorrow rain will spread eastwards from Ireland.			
<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>			
The unsettled westerly type is likely to continue.			
Forecasts issued at 10.30		NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	

## **GENERAL INFERENCE**

Pressure is high to southwest of the British Isles, and a ridge of high pressure will move eastwards across the country and be followed by a depression spreading in from the Atlantic; weather will be mainly fine over England but rather showery today in Scotland; during tomorrow rain will spread eastwards from Ireland.

#### **FURTHER OUTLOOK**

The unsettled westerly type is likely to continue.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

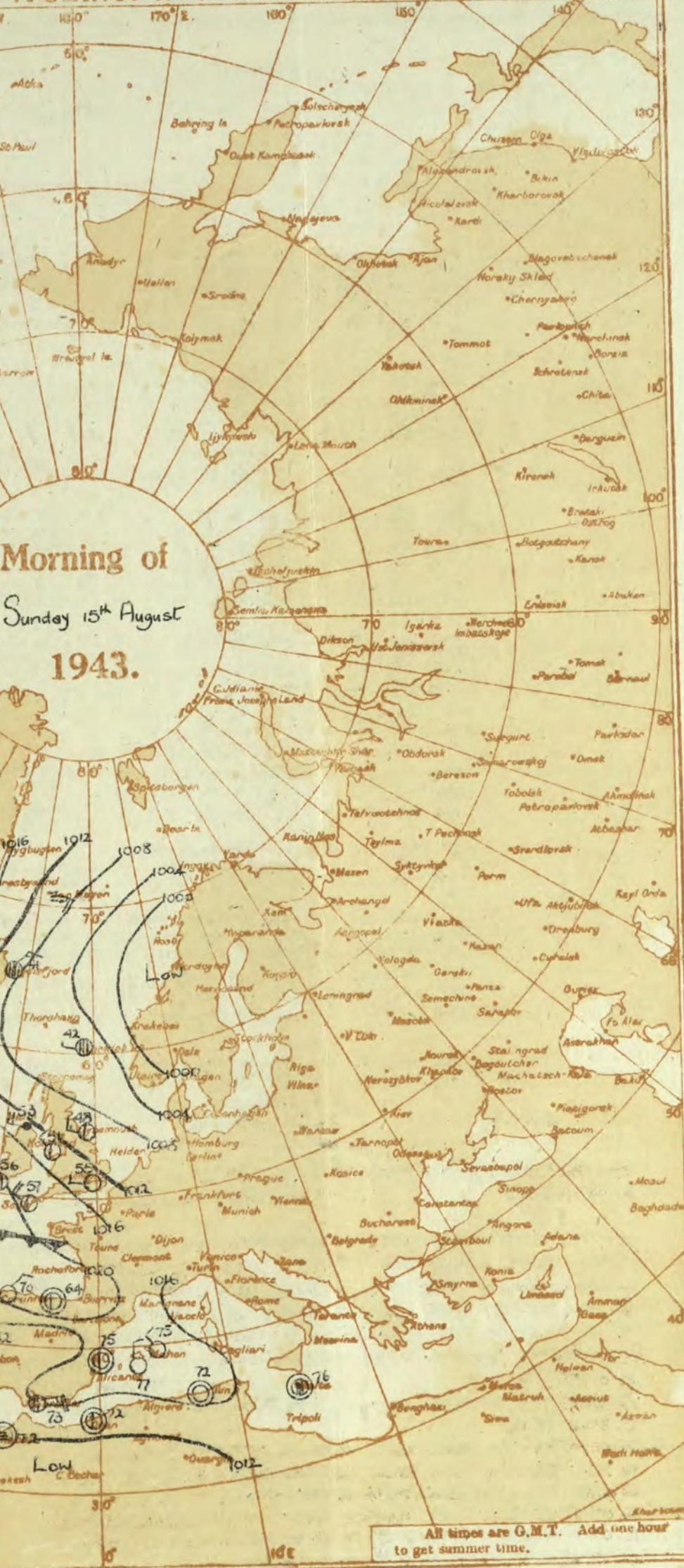
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1: 40,107 along meridian at 55° N.  
Statute Miles 0 100 200 300

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol: —○—

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded.

○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ♫ Sleet. △ Hail.

Fog. ☛ Mist. (%) Thunderstorm. X Slight haze, too.

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

**FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way:

— Warm Front on the Surface.

— Warm Front above the ground.

— Cold Front on the Surface.

— Cold Front above the ground.

**NOTE.** The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.

When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

▲▲▲ = Occluded Front (or Occlusion)

▲▲ = Warm Occlusion

▲▲ = Cold Occlusion

— Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate

Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 15<sup>th</sup> August 1943  
No. 29851

District	Station	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 15 <sup>th</sup> August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 15 <sup>th</sup> August												Past 24 Hours																			
		Height above M.S.L., mb. (1)	Barom. at M.S.L. (2)	Change in 3 hours (3)	Wind.			Temp. °F. (8)	Humid. % (9)	Dew Point. °F. (B)	Visibility 0-6 (10)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 8 hours. (17)	Wind.			Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility 0-9 (24)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (20)	State of Ground (21)	Temperature.				Rainfall.				Sun- shine hrs. (22)								
					Dir. (4)	Force (5)	Wx. (6)					Low. (11)	Med. (12)	High. (13)	Total (14)		Dir. (18)	Force (19)	Wx. (20)				Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High. (27)	Total (28)		0-9 (29)	0-10 (30)	0-10 (31)	0-9 (32)	Max. Day Th-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)	8-9 (38)								
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	*	55	*	45	8	-	-	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.7	+40	W's	1	b	55	75	48	8	5	-	-	Tr	4000	0	*	70	81	37	-	-	8.0		
	Croydon	290	15.8	+30	WSW	2	b	55	75	45	8	-	-	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	21.0	+26	W	3	b	53	85	47	8	-	-	0	Tr	-	0	*	71	49	43	-	-	8.7		
	S. Fariburough	226	15.6	+26	NNW	2	b	52	85	43	8	-	-	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	21.0	+28	NN	2	b	52	85	43	8	-	-	4	8	0	Tr	-	0	*	70	46	33	0.1	Tr	7.9
	Boscombe Down	417	16.3	+26	NNW	2	b	52	92	50	8	-	-	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	21.1	+22	W's	1	b	52	92	50	7	-	-	0	Tr	-	0	*	66	45	41	Tr	-	4.3		
	Thorney Island	10	15.5	+22	NN	3	b	54	92	50	7	5	-	-	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	21.0	+30	NNW	1	b	53	92	51	7	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	*	69	47	40	1	Tr	4.3	
	Lyminge	283	14.4	+10	NN	2	b	51	85	47	6	-	-	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.3	+32	NN	2	b	55	75	48	7	-	-	3	0	Tr	-	0	*	68	46	39	0.5	Tr	4.9	
	Manston	154	13.3	+34	NN	4	b	57	65	47	8	-	-	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	19.7	+34	NNW	4	b	56	75	48	8	1	-	1	Tr	2000	0	*	70	53	51	-	-	5.9		
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	19.5	+32	NN	1	b	55	75	48	7	-	-	4	0	Tr	-	1	*	72	49	42	-	1	8.5		
	Felixstowe	12	12.6	+30	W	4	b	51	75	45	8	-	-	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	18.6	+32	WN	3	b	54	85	48	7	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	*	73	51	48	-	1	8.0		
	Gorleston	5	10.3	+22	S	3	b-bc	54	55	51	7	8	-	-	2	3	*	*	*	*	*	2500	16.5	+30	NNW	3	b	54	85	47	1	2	-	2500	1	2	*	70	43	35	-	1	8.7		
	Mildenhall	15	13.1	+28	W	2	b	52	92	47	8	-	-	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	18.7	+28	W	2	b	51	92	47	7	-	-	4	1	0	Tr	-	1	*	71	44	38	-	2	6.9	
	Cranwell	203	13.3	+24	W	3	b	50	92	48	6	-	-	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	18.2	+26	W'S	3	b	51	85	47	6	-	-	3	0	Tr	-	0	*	70	43	39	-	1	6.9		
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	19.5	+18	N	3	b	52	85	48	8	-	-	4	0	Tr	-	1	*	68	48	35	-	10	8.8		
4	Ross-on-Wye	408	14.8	+22	NNW	2	b	49	85	45	5	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	19.6	+24	N	2	b	53	85	48	8	-	-	4	0	Tr	-	0	*	71	45	37	-	1	8.3					
5	Hartland Point	299	17.3	+22	NNW	3	b-bc	59	75	45	8	1	-	-	2	3	*	*	*	*	2500	20.8	+22	NN	2	bc	57	75	50	9	1	4	8	4-6	2500	0	4	63	57	54	Tr	-	3.6		
	Bristol	209	16.6	+22	W	3	b	51	92	49	8	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	21.2	+26	NNW	2	b-bc	54	92	52	7	-	-	9	0	Tr	-	0	*	66	47	34	-	1	7.2					
	Portland Bill	32	16.6	+24	W	4	b	55	85	55	8	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	20.9	+26	NN	4	bc	60	85	54	8	1	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	0	1	*	62	58	35	Tr	-	1.9				
	Plymouth	86	18.9	+22	NN	1	b	54	97	54	8	7	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	22.2	+20	NN	1	zo	51	97	51	6	2	-	2	2	Tr	2-3	4000	0	1	65	47	35	Tr	-	2.2				
	The Lizard	240	19.1	+16	NNN	3	b	55	97	54	8	-	-	0	0	Tr	Tr	2500	22.2	+14	NNW	2	b-bc	5																					

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Monday 16th August 1943

No. 28852

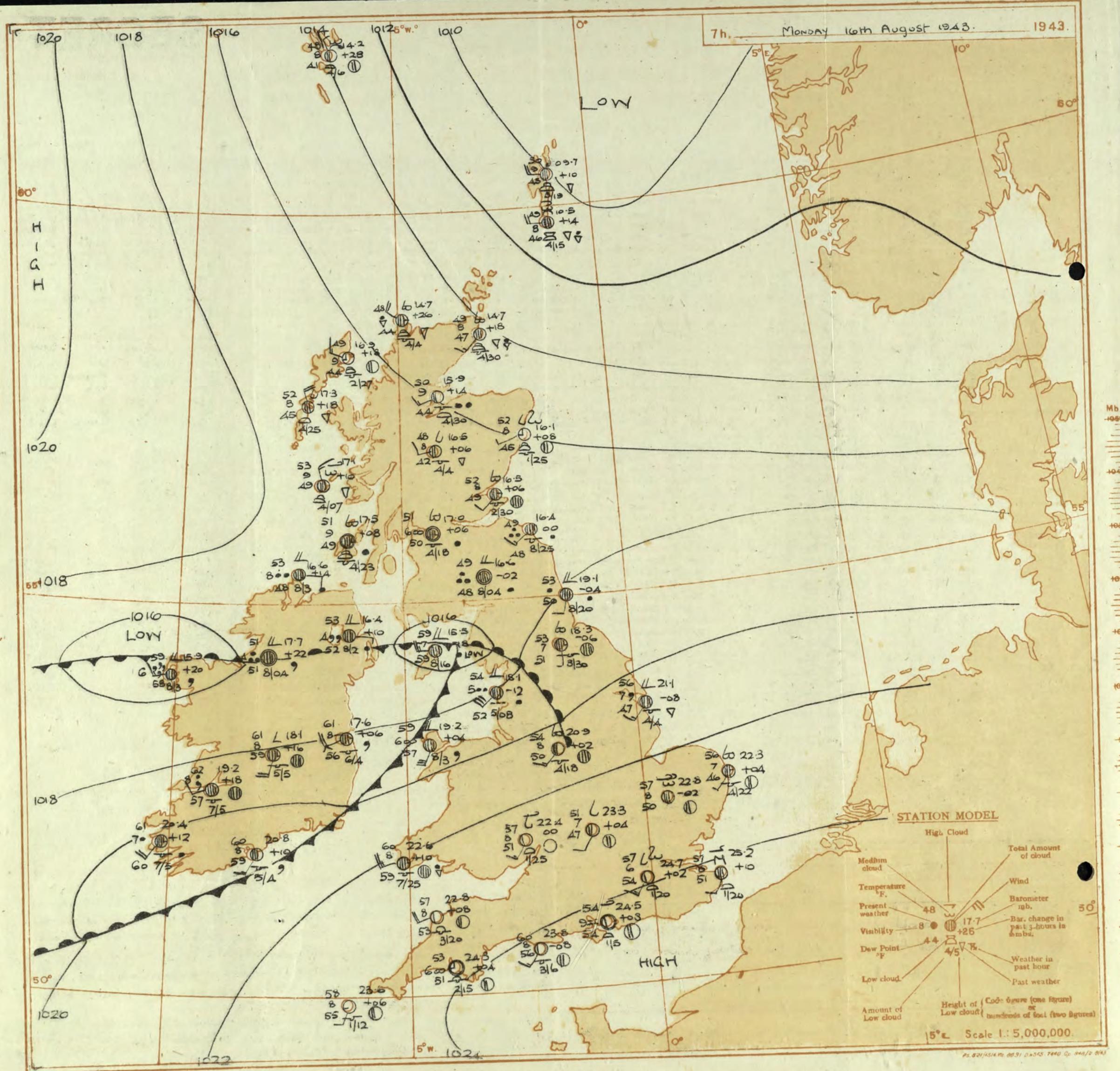
Page 1  
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 15th August.

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 15th August.

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. mb. (1)	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Wind. Dir. (3)	Force. (4)	Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. mb. (16)	Change in 8 hours. (17)	Wind. Dir. (18)	Force. (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.			
											Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Amount. Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)					Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High. (27)	Amount. Low 0-10 (28)	Total 0-10 (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h-13h. 15th. (31)	13h-18h. 15th. (32)	18h-19h. 16th. (33)	1h-7h. 16th. (34)					
											Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Amount. Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)					Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High. (27)	Amount. Low 0-10 (28)	Total 0-10 (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h-13h. 15th. (31)	13h-18h. 15th. (32)	18h-19h. 16th. (33)	1h-7h. 16th. (34)					
1 London (Kew) ...	22.3	+10	WNW	3	c-bc	65	45	42	8	-	8	7-8	7-8	2500	22.2	+2	WNW	3	c-bc	69	55	38	8	7	-	6	4-6	7-8	2500	0	*	obccy	y	cbay	bcbcbw
Croydon ...	22.0	+2	WSW	2	c	67	45	43	8	1	-	2	4-6	5	3000	23.0	+2	WSW	3	bc	67	45	43	9	4	4	2	1	4-6	5000	0	*	cy	cy	b
S. Farnborough ...	22.6	+6	W'S	3	c-bc	67	45	42	8	1	-	4	4-6	7-8	3000	22.6	0	W'N	3	bc	68	45	47	9	1	-	2	1	4-6	4000	0	*	cy	cy	bbycbm
Boscombe Down ...	22.6	+4	WWN	3	bc	66	45	43	8	1	-	2	4-6	4-6	3500	22.6	+2	W	2	bc	68	55	50	8	1	3	6	2-3	4-6	4000	0	*	bbabccy	bcybcy	babbFbbc
Thorney Island ...	22.8	+6	SW	3	c-bc	69	55	42	8	1	-	1	7-8	7-8	2800	23.3	+2	SW'W	3	c-bc	68	92	62	9	1	-	6	1	7-8	4000	0	*	bbabccw	c	bewcfwyb
Lymupne ...	23.0	+4	SW	4	c-bc	63	65	50	9	2	7	3	7-8	7-8	2000	23.2	+2	SW	4	c-bc	62	75	44	9	1	9	2-3	7-8	2500	4	*	bccy	bcybyv	crbw	
Manston ...	22.1	+10	WSW	2	c-bc	65	45	43	8	2	-	4-6	7-8	3000	22.1	+2	SW'N	3	bc	65	55	49	8	1	3	6	1	4-6	3000	0	*	bbabccy	bcybc	bcc	
2 Shoeburyness ...	22.0	+6	SW	3	c-bc	68	45	47	8	2	-	2	4-6	7-8	4000	21.9	+2	WSW	2	c-bc	67	45	47	9	1	4	5	4-6	7-8	4000	0	*	bcy	cy	b
Felixstowe ...	21.2	+8	W'S	3	c	68	45	47	8	7	-	-	4-6	5	4000	21.3	+2	WSW	3	c-bc	68	55	50	8	1	2	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	3	bbccy	bcy	bcm
Gorleston ...	19.7	+3	W	4	bc	67	45	45	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	21.2	+8	W'N	2	c-bc	66	75	61	7	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	2	bbabccy	bcy	bcb
Mildenhall ...	21.0	+6	WSW	4	bc	67	45	46	8	4	-	1	4-6	4-6	4000	21.4	+2	WWN	2	c	66	55	47	8	5	4	8	Tr	9+4000	0	*	bbabccy	bcy	cimc	
Cranwell ...	20.2	+6	WW'W	4	c	63	55	45	8	2	3	6	7-8	9	3000	21.1	+4	WW'W	3	c	63	55	46	9	1	7	-	4-6	10	4000	0	*	bbccy	bcy	bcb
3 Birmingham ...	21.6	+2	WSW	4	c-bc	64	45	43	8	7	-	2	4-6	7-8	4000	22.0	+4	W	3	c	61	45	41	8	-	5	-	0	9	-	1	*	bbabccy	cy	cyc
Upper Heyford ...	21.3	+4	W'N	4	c	67	35	41	9	4	-	6	4-6	9	4500	21.6	+4	WSW	4	c	66	45	45	9	1	3	1	2-3	9+3500	0	*	bcy	bcy	babc	
4 Ross-on-Wye ...	21.6	0	WSW	3	bc	66	45	43	9	1	-	2	4-6	4-6	3500	22.2	+2	WSW	3	c	64	55	45	9	1	3	1	2-3	9+3500	0	*	bcy	bcy	bc	
5 Hartland Point ...	23.7	+6	WWN	3	bc	61	75	52	9	1	4	5	2-3	4-6	3000	23.3	0	W	3	bc	62	65	50	9	1	4	5	2-3	4-6	3000	0	3	bcy	bcy	bcb
Bristol ...	23.2	+14	W	3	c	66	45	45	8	1	-	2	2-3	9	4000	23.3	-2	WWN	3	c	61	65	49	8	-	5	8	0	9	-	0	*	bbabccy	avycy	bcbcbw
Portland Bill ...	23.2	+10	WSW	3	bc	62	75	47	8	1	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	23.2	-6	SY	1	c-bc	61	86	58	8	1	4	-	4-6	7-8	4000	1	4	be	bcc	bcb
Plymouth ...	24.1	+4	SW'W	3	bc	63	75	55	9	1	-	8	2-3	4-6	2500	23.6	-4	WSW	3	c-bc	61														



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

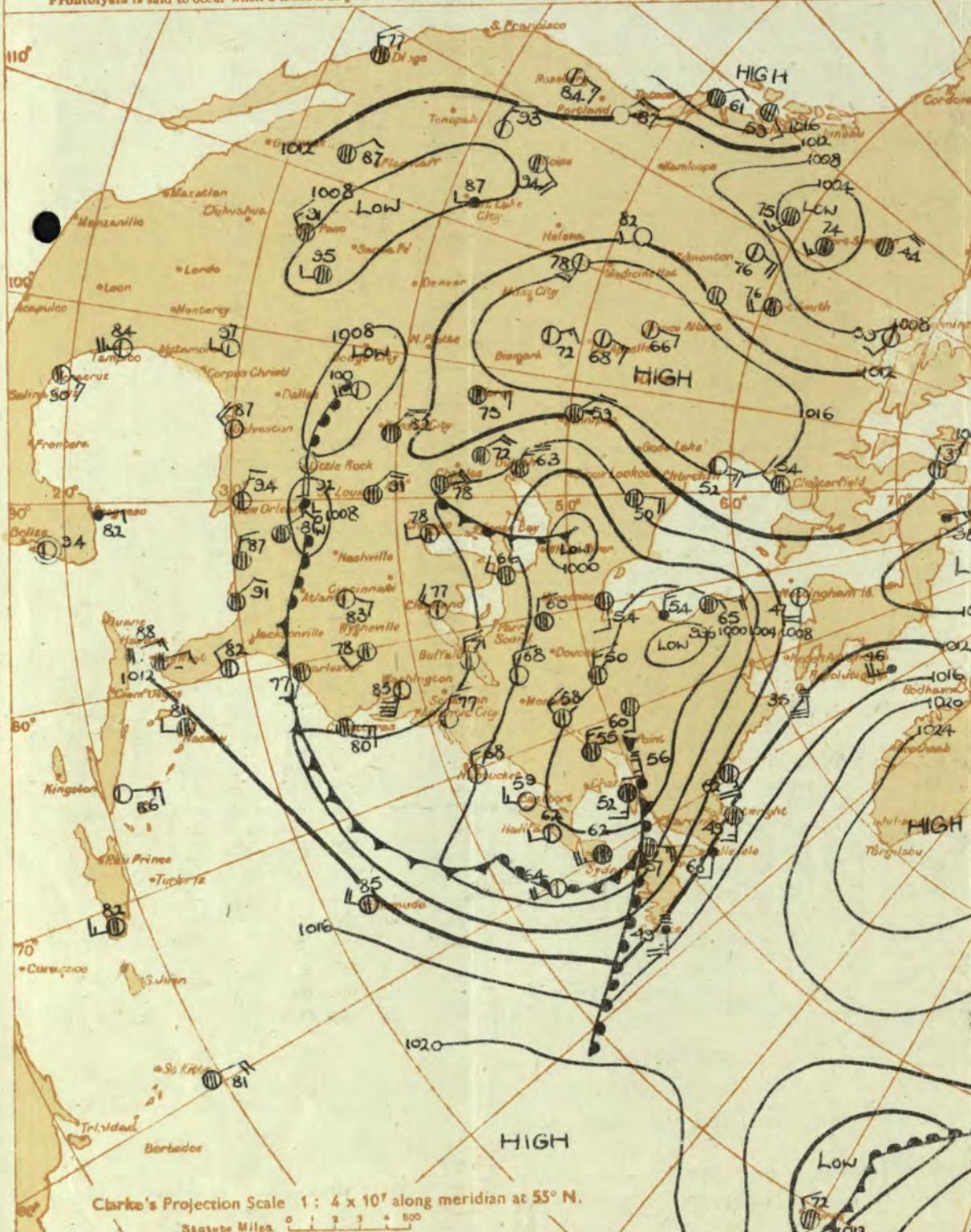
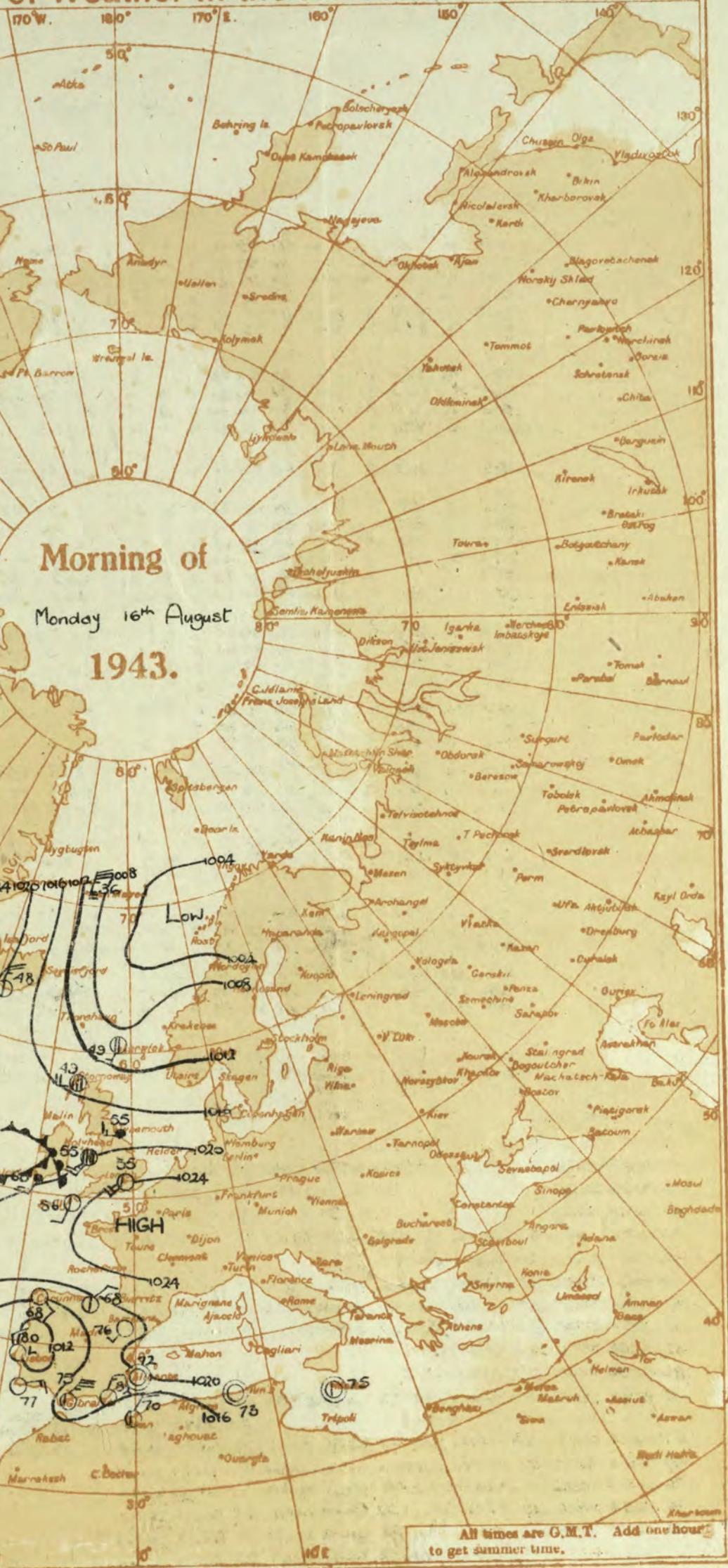
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbol widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** Is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** — ○ Clean sky ○ Sky less than 3/10 cloudy. (○) Sky 4/10 to 6/10 cloudy.

○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 cloudy. (○) Overcast sky. ○ Rain falling. \* Snow. △ Sleet. ▲ Hail.

Fog = Mist = Thunder. (%) Thunderstorm. X Slight haze. ☀

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

- FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
- Warm Front on the Surface
- Warm Front above the ground
- Cold Front on the surface
- Cold Front above the ground
- Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
- Warm Occlusion
- Cold Occlusion
- Lines of Frontogenesis
- Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.

When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 16th August.

1943

No 29852

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

SECRET

Tuesday 17th August 1943

No. 29553

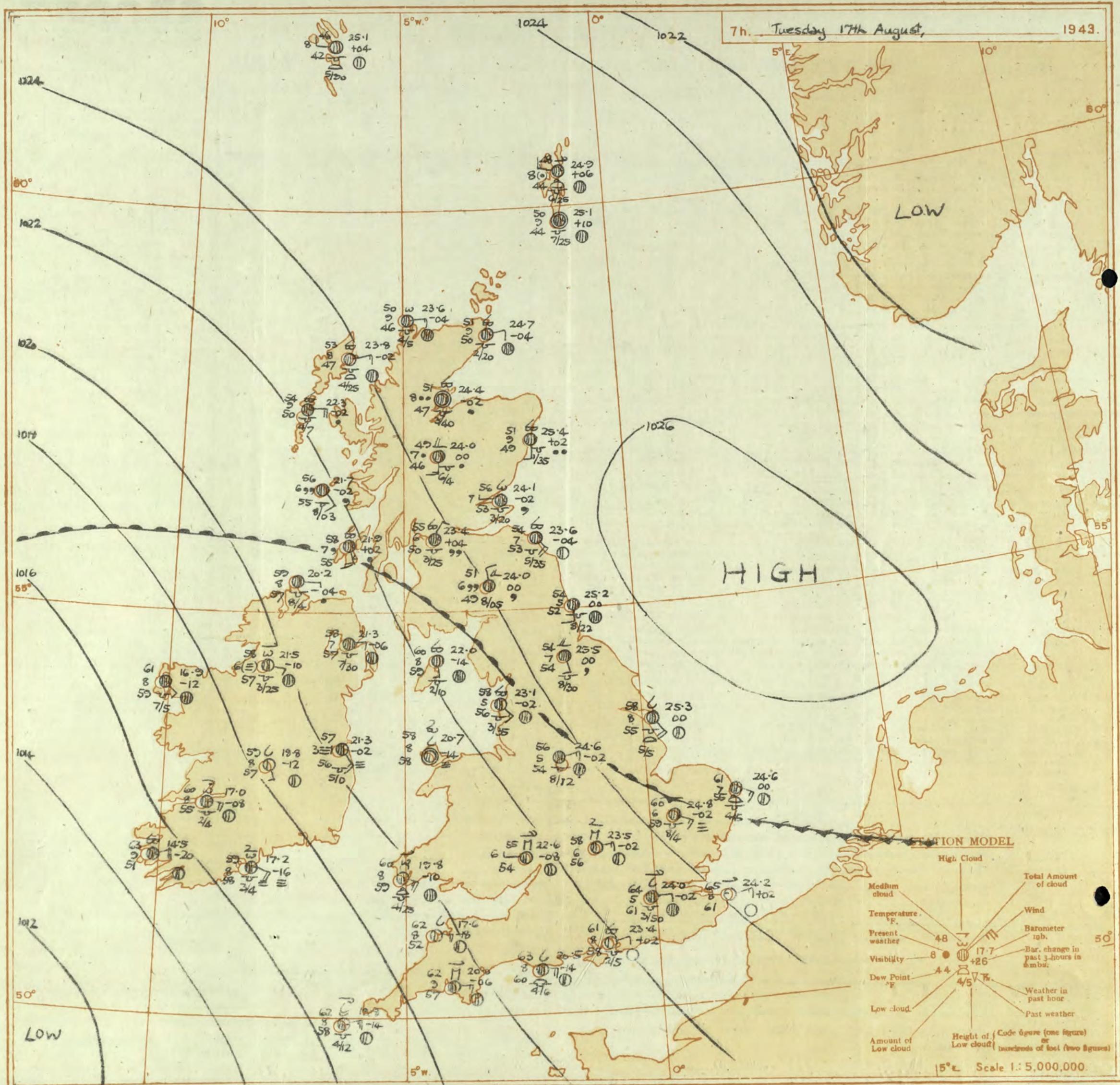
Page 1  
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

## OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 16th August.

## OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 16th August.

## PAST 24 HOURS.

District	STATION	Barom. at M.S.L. (mb.)	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Wind. Dir. (4)	Force. (5)	Weather. (6)	Temp. °F. (7)	% Humid. (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Visibility. 0-9 (10)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (mb.)	Change in 8 hours. (16)	Wind. Dir. (18)	Force. (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	% Humid. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. (30)	WEATHER.							
											Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet) (11)	Low. 0-10 (12)	Total (13)	Med. (14)	High. (15)																					
											Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Total (32)																					
1	London (Kew)	23.2	-6	SWS	2	b	72	35	41	8	-	-	5	0	Tr	-	22.6	0	WNW	2	b	77	45	55	8	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	*	bbcby	by	bys	blowing	
	Croydon	23.7	-10	SSW	2	b	75	45	49	9	-	-	5	0	Tr	-	22.6	-6	WSW	2	b	77	45	54	9	-	-	0	0	0	*	by	by	bgbm	overbecoming			
	S. Farnborough	23.4	0	W	4	b	75	35	47	8	-	-	0	0	-	-	22.8	-2	NNW	2	b	78	45	55	9	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	*	bmbby	by	blyb	bmbc	
	Boscombe Down	23.3	-10	WSW	3	b	74	35	48	9	-	-	0	0	-	-	22.8	-4	NNW	1	b	75	45	54	8	-	-	4	0	Tr	-	0	*	bcbcbyp	by	blyb	bccb	
	Thorney Island	24.3	-4	SWN	3	b	73	55	54	9	-	-	0	0	-	-	23.3	-6	S	3	b	67	75	58	9	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	*	bfgwby	by	blyb	bca	
	Lymupne	24.4	-4	SW	4	b	69	65	56	9	-	-	1	0	1	-	23.6	0	WSW	3	b	67	65	53	9	-	-	0	0	0	*	bccv	bccv	bmbz	bwb			
	Manston	22.3	-10	WSW	4	b	74	45	53	9	-	-	1	0	1	-	22.6	-4	SWW	2	b	75	45	51	8	-	-	0	0	0	*	bccy	bccy	brylo	b			
2	Shoreburyness	23.1	-16	SW	2	b-bc	77	45	53	8	-	-	4	1	0	2-3	-	22.4	-8	WSW	2	b	76	45	55	8	-	-	0	0	0	*	bcwbcy	bccby	bly	bca		
	Felixstowe	22.4	-10	SWS	4	b	71	55	53	8	-	-	1	0	1	-	21.5	-2	W	4	b	78	45	56	8	-	3	-	0	1	-	*	bbcyby	by	bcc	c2c		
	Gorleston	20.9	-12	SWN	1	c-bc	76	35	48	7	-	-	4	2	0	7-8	-	20.9	+4	NWW	3	bc	77	55	58	7	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	0	2	*	bcc	bcc	bcbfbm	bmbfcm
	Mildenhall	21.4	-12	WS	5	b-bc	78	45	53	8	1	4	2	1	2-3	4000	22.3	+10	NWW	3	bc	78	55	59	8	4	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	*	*	bccby	bccby	bccyc	bcc	
	Cranwell	20.4	-2	SWN	5	bc	74	65	46	8	5	3	-	4	64	63500	21.9	+14	NW	3	c	71	55	58	8	5	-	34	34	2500	0	*	*	ccy	ccy	ccy	cc	
3	Birmingham	22.3	+4	NWW	4	c	66	75	58	8	5	-	9	3	2-3	4500	22.3	-	W	3	bc	71	55	56	8	5	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	*	*	cbcc	cbc	bcc	c2c	
4	Upper Heyford	22.1	-4	W	3	b-bc	75	55	55	8	5	-	2-3	2-3	4500	22.3	-	W'S	2	c	69	75	59	8	5	-	4-6	4-6	4500	0	*	*	ccy	ccy	ccbc	bmbc		
	Ross-on-Wye	23.0	0	SW	3	c-bc	69	65	58	7	5	-	7-8	7-8	300	22.7	-4	W'S	2	c	69	75	59	8	5	-	3	3	3000	0	*	*	ccbc	ccbc	ccbc	c2c		
5	Hartland Point	24.1	0	W	3	b-bc	63	85	57	8	2	-	-	23	2-3	2500	22.8	-14	NE	3	b-bc	62	85	59	8	4	6	3	2-3	2-3	2500	0	3	*	bcclbc	bc	bcc	bc
	Bristol	24.1	0	WNW	3	bc	71	55	55	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	3800	23.4	-4	NNW	1	b	70	65	58	8	4	-	5	Tr	Tr	4000	0	*	*	bcbcbby	bccbyb	blyw	bmbm
	Portland Bill	24.5	0	SW	3	bc	65	75	56	8	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	22.8	-6	S	3	b-bc	63	85	60	8	1	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1	3	*	bcbc	bc	bcc	bc	
	Plymouth	24.8	0	SSW	2	b	66	75	67	9	1	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	22.7	-12	SSW	2	b	65	75	57	9	-	-	4	0	1	0	1	*	*	bmb	bV	bbyb	bcc
	The Lizard	24.5	0	SE	3	b	68	75	60	8	1	-	-	1	1	4000	22.4	-4	NE	3	b-bc	63	85	59	8	7	3	1	2-3	4000	0	3	*	bcbc	bc	bcc	bcc	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	23.5	-4	SE	3	b	72	65	57	8	5	-	3	Tr	1	1800	22.3	-4	NE'E	2	b-bc	65	85															



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

### Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

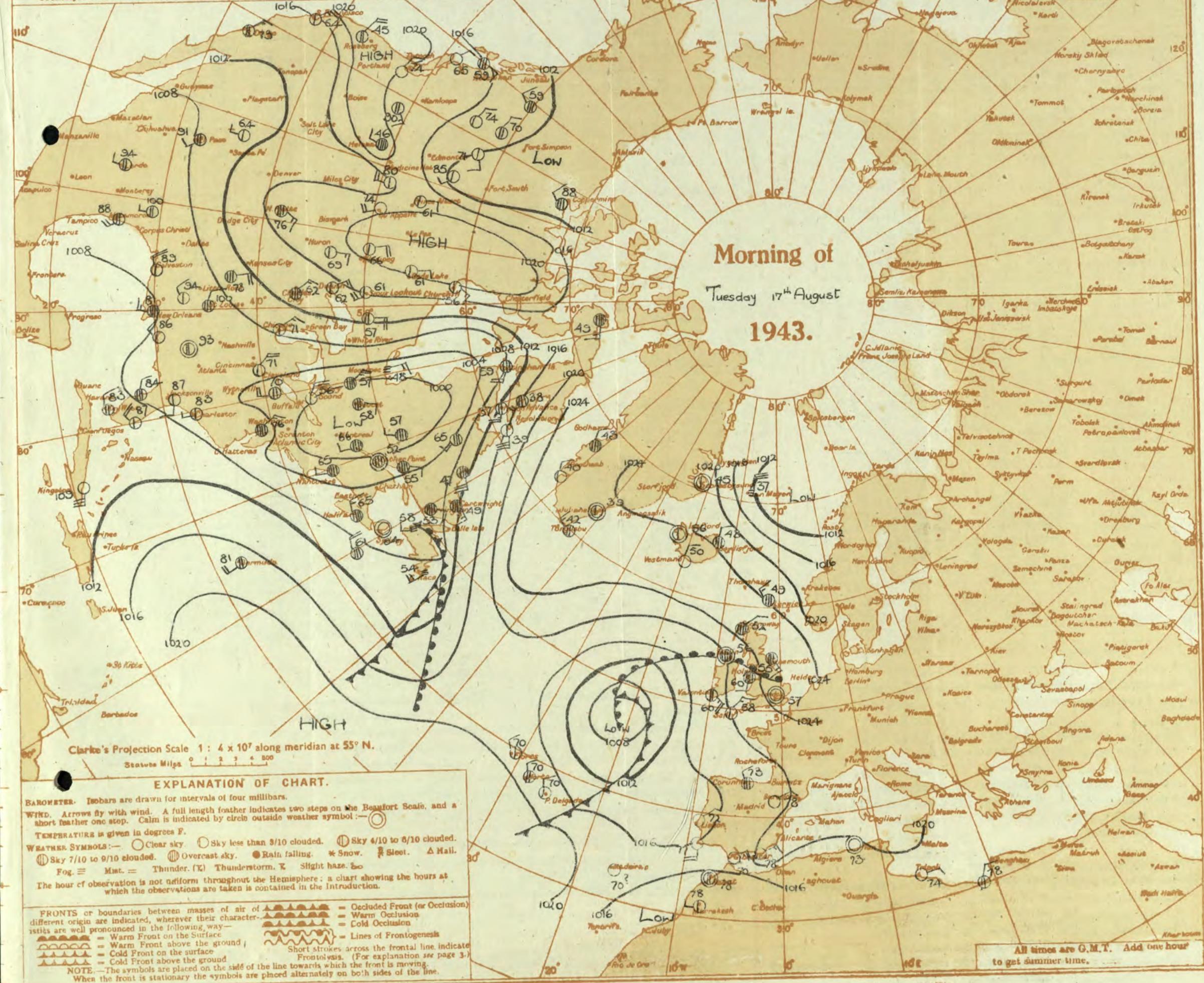
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occulsion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the 'warm sector.' The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

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Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.

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THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 17th August 1943  
No. 29853

DISTRICT	STATION	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 17th August												OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 17th August												PAST 24 HOURS														
		Wind.			Cloud.			Wind.			Cloud.			Temperature.			Rainfall.			Sun-shine																				
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Baron. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.	Temp.	Humid.	Point.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Wind.	Temp.	Humid.	Point.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	Hrs.															
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	b	60	92	55	6	-	23.5	+2	ESE	2	z	62	92	59	5	5	-	9+	9+	2500	0	*	78	56	45	-	-	12.6								
	Croydon	290	24.6	+6	-	57	92	55	6	-	24.0	-2	E	2	z	64	92	61	5	5	1	2	2.3	7.8	5000	0	*	81	56	50	-	-	14.5							
	S. Farnborough	226	24.4	-2	-	0	b	56	85	53	8	-	-	E	2	z	60	92	57	6	-	1	4	6	-	*	*	*	80	51	43	-	-	13.2						
	Boscombe Down	417	23.8	+2	-	0	b	59	85	51	8	-	-	E'S	3	c	60	85	56	6	3	8	6	1	7.8	2500	0	*	79	56	50	-	-	12.9						
	Thorney Island	10	23.6	0	-	0	b	53	97	52	8	-	-	E'N	2	b	61	85	58	8	5	7	-	1	2.3	2500	0	*	74	51	46	-	-	13.0						
	Lyminge	283	24.1	+2	NNE	2	b	61	85	54	8	-	-	E'	3	b	68	75	58	8	-	0	0	-	0	*	*	*	72	57	48	-	-	13.0						
	Manston	184	24.0	+4	NW	1	b	59	85	54	8	-	-	E'N	2	b	65	83	61	8	-	1	0	TV	-	0	*	*	77	59	52	-	-	12.9						
2	Shoebury Ness	11	*	*	*	*	b	61	85	56	8	-	-	E'N	2	z	65	92	62	6	-	4	-	0	TV	-	0	*	80	56	51	-	-	12.9						
	Felixstowe	12	24.3	+6	NNE	3	b	61	85	56	8	-	-	E	1	c	63	85	58	7	5	-	9+	9+	2500	0	2	81	57	55	-	-	12.							
	Gorleston	5	24.3	+10	NE	3	z	60	92	57	6	5	-	E'S	3	c	61	85	55	7	8	6	-	1.6	7.8	1500	0	3	80	60	56	-	-	11.3						
	Mildenhall	15	24.8	+6	NE'E	1	z	54	97	54	6	-	-	ESE	3	z	60	92	58	6	5	-	10	10	1500	0	*	81	51	46	-	-	5.6,							
	Cranwell	203	25.0	+6	E	1	z	57	92	65	6	5	-	ESE	2	z	58	92	56	6	5	7	-	7.8	9+	3000	0	*	76	56	58	-	-	5.6,						
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	b	58	92	55	6	5	5	1	2.3	4000	23.5	-2	SSW	3	z	58	92	56	5	5	1	1	4.6	4.6	450	0	*	72	56	49	-	-	5.7	
4	Rosa-on-Wye	408	21.3	+6	N'E	1	z	58	92	55	6	5	5	1	2.3	4000	23.5	-2	E'N	3	z	58	92	56	6	-	8	2	0	4.6	-	0	*	72	51	44	-	-	6.7	
5	Hartland Point	299	21.9	-8	ESE	4	b	60	85	55	8	-	1	0	4.6	-	17.6	-18	E	1	b	b	62	65	52	8	-	1	-	0	2.3	-	0	3	65	59	56	-	-	12.5
	Bristol	209	24.3	+2	-	0	z	55	92	53	6	-	1	0	1	-	22.4	-6	E	0	z	59	97	57	6	-	8	-	0	4.6	-	0	*	73	51	43	-	-	13.1	
	Portland Bill	32	22.8	-2	N	2	c	60	85	56	8	5	-	7.8	F	8	4000	20.5	-14	E	1	c	63	85	60	8	4	1	-	1.6	7.8	4000	1	1	65	57	57	-	-	13.3
	Plymouth	86	22.4	-6	F	2	b	57	85	54	8	-	1	0	4.6	-	20.0	-6	E'S	3	c	62	85	57	9	4	3	-	7.8	7.8	3000	0	1	68	58	58	-	-	13.1	
	The Lizard	240	21.5	-8	ENE	1	b	59	92	57	8	A	3	-	2.3	4.6	3500	18.4	-8	E'N	5	c	62	85	58	8	5	9	3	16.9	1200	0	4	72	58	58	-	-	13.1	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	20.5	-12	NE'E	3	z	58	92	56	8	-	5	-	0	TV	-	15.8	-14	E'N	5	c	62	85	58	8	5	9	3	16.9	1200	0	4	72	58	58	-	-	13.1	
	Quetusey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
6	Pembroke	142	23.1	-6	E'N	3	b	57	97	57	7	5	1	1	2.3	2.3	2000	19.8	-10	ESE	5	c	60	97	59	8	8	6	1	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	62	55	45	-	-	0.8
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	23.3	-4	S'W	2	c	60	97	58	8	5	-	10	10	5000	20.7	-14	E	0	fs	58	97	58	8	-	4	9	0	4.6	-	0	*	65	53	45	-	-	3.2	
8	Chester (Sealand)	16	23.4	-2	-	0	c	61	85	58	7	5	-	10	10	3600	22.8	+2	SSE	1	c	60	85	56	6	5	-	9+	9+	3000	0	*	73	58	61	-	-	3.2		
	Manchester	230	23.8	+2	EN	2	z	59	92	57	6	5	-	10	10	2600	23.2	-2	SSE	3	z	59	85	55	6	5	-	10	10	3000	0	*	67	58	56	-	-	*		
10	Spurn Head	29	25.9	+8	F	3	c	57	92	54	6	5	-	9+	9+	1500																								

**SECRET**

Wednesday 18th August, 1943

No. 29854

Page I BRITISH SECTION

**THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.**

**OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 17th Aug.**

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. .... 17th August

17th August

## PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATION.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 17th August												OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 17th August												PAST 24 HOURS.											
		Barom. at M.S.L.			Wind. Dir. 0-12			Cloud. Form. Low. Med. High			Barom. at M.S.L.			Wind. Dir. 0-12			Cloud. Form. Low. Med. High			Barom. at M.S.L.			Wind. Dir. 0-12			Cloud. Form. Low. Med. High			WEATHER.								
		(For heights see p. 4.)	mb. (1)	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Dir. (3)	0-12 (4)	Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Low. (16)	Med. (17)	High (18)	Low. (19)	Med. (20)	High (21)	Low. (22)	Med. (23)	High (24)	Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low. (28)	Med. (29)	High (30)	Height of Base (feet) (31)	State of Cloud. (32)	Sea. 0-9 (33)	Th.—13h. 17th. (34)	13h.—18h. 17th. (35)
1	London (Kew)	21.6	-10	NEE	3	c-bc	70	35	52	8	3	9	c	1	7-8	4000	18.6	-8	E'S	4	c	73	65	59	7	5	7	-	1	9	4000	0	* abwabc	bce	c	cw	
	Croydon	21.7	-12	SE	4	bc	81	45	57	8	-	8	d	0	4-6	-	19.4	-10	E	3	c	73	75	63	7	-	4	2	0	94	-	0	* cso	bce	cm, cm, cm	cm, cm, cm	
	S. Farnborough	20.9	-10	SSE	3	c-bc	78	45	58	9	5	5	d	2-3	7-8	5700	17.5	-14	SE	3	c-bc	77	45	56	8	-	8	2	0	7-8	-	0	* cmgbccy	cm, cbc	bcc	bcc, bcc, bcc, bcc	
	Boscombe Down	18.9	-18	E'S	5	c	75	45	50	7	-	8	3	0	9	-	17.2	-10	SE	3	bc	75	45	51	8	-	0	1	0	1-6	-	0	* beje	cybey	bcc	bcc, bcc, bcc, bcc	
	Thorney Island	20.3	0	E'S	4	c-bc	76	55	56	9	2	7	c	Tr	7-8	4000	17.5	-14	E'S	1	c-bc	75	55	59	9	-	8	0	7-8	-	0	* be	bey	cbbc	cbbc		
	Lymnpe	23.0	-6	SE	1	bc	75	55	55	8	-	3	3	0	4-6	-	19.5	-10	ENE	3	c	71	65	57	7	-	1	1	0	7-8	-	0	* bccybc	bccyby	bccy	bccy, bccy	
	Manston	23.0	-8	E	3	c-bc	69	75	60	8	5	-	8	Tr	7-8	2000	20.0	-14	E'N	1	z	66	85	61	6	-	3	7	0	10	-	0	* bccb	bccz	cm, cm, cm	cm, cm, cm	
	Shoeburyness	23.5	+4	E	3	z	68	85	62	6	7	4	1	2-2	7-8	1000	20.7	-14	ENE	2	z	65	85	62	6	5	7	-	4-6	9	4000	0	* bcnwac	cm	cm	cm	
	Felixstowe	23.9	-6	ENE	5	c-bc	67	85	61	8	1	4	-	2-3	7-8	1500	20.9	-18	NE	1	c	65	85	60	8	-	9	-	0	9+	-	0	2	c	cbc	cm, cm, cm	cm, cm, cm
	Gorleston	24.3	-4	ESE	3	c	64	85	58	7	5	-	-	-	10	10	1700	21.7	-18	E'S	1	bc	63	85	59	7	-	1	2	0	4-6	-	0	* bccbc	bccbc	bcc	bcc, bcc, bcc
	Mildenhall	22.6	-14	SE'E	3	c-bc	75	65	61	8	1	8	6	1	7-8	4000	19.6	-18	ESE	4	c	70	65	59	8	-	7	2	0	9-	-	0	* cmobcye	cmobcye	cm, cm	cm, cm, cm	
	Cranwell	22.3	-20	E'S	4	c-bc	76	55	59	8	1	8	9	2-3	7-8	4000	18.8	-22	E'S	5	c	69	65	58	7	4	9	9	Tr	9+	4000	0	* cmobcby	cmobcby	bcc	bcc, bcc	
3	Birmingham	20.6	-10	ESE	2	b-bc	75	55	58	7	-	4	-	0	2-3	-	16.3	-18	SE	3	bc	79	35	19	8	-	8	3	0	4-5	-	0	* bab	bab	bcc	bcc	
	Upper Heyford	20.6	-16	SSE	2	bc	75	45	55	7	-	3	6	0	4-6	-	17.4	-20	SE	3	bc	78	45	66	7	-	8	0	1-6	-	0	* bccybab	bccybab	bcc	bcc, bcc		
4	Ross-on-Wye	19.3	-14	SE	3	b-bc	80	45	53	8	-	5	1	0	2-3	-	15.3	-20	SE'E	3	bc	78	35	51	8	-	9	-	0	4-6	-	0	* bab	bab	bcc	bcc	
5	Hartland Point	14.7	-14	SE	4	bcjp	76	45	55	8	2	4	5	Tr	4-6	3000	13.1	+2	E	4	b-bc	71	65	60	8	-	9	3	0	2-3	-	2	3	bccbab	bccdf	dfcid	dfcid
	Bristol	19.4	-14	62'E	3	bc	76	45	54	8	-	8	1	0	4-6	-	15.7	-16	SE'E	3	c-bc	76	45	55	8	-	6	0	7-8	-	0	* bcc	cc	cc	offc		
	Portland Bill	18.2	-10	E	4	c	62	85	58	8	2	1	-	1-6	9	1000	15.1	-6	E	1	c-bc	59	85	52	8	5	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	4	cc	bcc	bcc	bcc, bcc	
	Plymouth	16.2	-22	E'S	4	bc	75	55	60	8	-	8	4	0	4-6	-	14.3	-6	SE	1	c	69	75	60	8	2	8	2	2-3	9+	5700	0	3	bcc	cyc	cyc	dfcff
	The Lizard	15.3	-12	E	5	c-bc	67	75	60	8	2	9	-	7-8	7-8	3000	13.0	-10	E	1	c	64	85	61	8	5	2	-	7-8	9+	3000	0	1	cbcc	cbcc	cbcc	offmc
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	13.9	-14	SE'E	5	c-bc	69	75	60	7	8	8	2	2-3	7-8	1500	11.5	-20	SE'E	3	c	65	85	60	7	8	8	-	7-8	9+	1200	0	1	cbcc	cbcc	cdmc	cdmc
	Guernsey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Pembroke	16.5	-30	SE'E	6	bc	71	65	60	7	1	4	9	2-3	4-6	4000	13.3	-4	SE	5	cq	71	55	57	7	8	6	-	4-6	9+	2500	0	3	nc	bccq	bccq	cifg
7	Holyhead (Valley)	19.3	-6	ESE	2	c-bc	78	55	58	8	2	8	2	2-3	7-8	4000	13.8	-30	SE	2	bc	78	45	54	8	-	8	3	0	4-6	-	0	1	c	bccz	cm, cm	cm, cm
8	Chester (Sealand)	20.0	-18	SE'E	3	c-bc	74	65	61	6	1	-	6	Tr	7-8	2500	14.8	-30	SE	3	c-bc	76	65	63	7	5	9	6	2-3	7-8	5000	0	4	cc	bccz	bccz	cm, cm, cm
10	Manchester	20.8	-18	SE'E	4	z	74	65	60	6	-	8	2	0	7-8	-	16.0	-24	ESE	1	bc	74	65	61	7	-	3	2	0	4-6	-	0	bc	bc	bc	cm, cm	
11	Spurn Head	24.4	-14	SE'E	4	c-bc	65	75	55	7	7	2	-	4-6	7-8	4000	21.1	-12	SS	5	bc	60	92	58	7	7	3	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	1	c	c	c	cm, cm, cm
	Catterick (Sc.)	23.5	-12	SE	1	z	63	85	57	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	2000	20.2	-26	SE	2	c-bc	66	85	60	8	1	8	3	1	7-8	1000	0	0	cm	c	c	cm, cm, cm
	Tynemouth	24.8	-8	SE	4	c	55	85	52	7	5	-	-	94	9+	2200	21.5	-14	SE	5	c-bc	57	92	54	7	2	3	-	2-3	7-8	2400	1	3	odoc	c	c	cm, cm, cm
11	St. Abbs Head	22.4	-12	SE	4	c	57	85	53	7	5	6	-	7-8	9	2500	19.5	-16	SSE	5	c-bc	55	92	52	7	5	4	-	4-6	7-8	3500	0	1	cmo	c	c	cm, cm, cm
	Leuchars	22.6	-8	E	3	c	62	75	55	7	5	3	-	7-8	9	6000	20.7	-14	ES	2	c	58	85	55	7	5	4	-	10	10	4500	0	0	c	c	c	cm, cm, cm
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	21.4	-14	NNE	2	z	62	75	65	6	5	2	-	4-6	10	2500	17.4	-20	NE	3	z	63	75	57	5	5	7	-	4-6	9	2500	0	0	c	c	c	cm, cm, cm
	Eskdalemuir	21.5	-14	NNW	1	c-bc	62	85	58	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	18.1	-22	E'S	3	c	62	85	57	6	5	4	-	9	9	1100	0	0	cdmc	c	c	cm, cm, cm	
	Point of Ayre	21.1	-8	SE	4	z	66	75	60	7	-	-	0	0	-	15.1	-24	SE	5	z	65	85	60	6	-	3	2	0	4-6	-	0	3	bz	cprlc	c	c	
13A	Tiree	20.3	-6	SE	3	c	61	85	58	7	5	7	-	4-6	9	3000	15.9	-18	E'S	3	c	63	85	58	7	-	7	7	0	7-8	-	0	2	c	c	c	ccrr
13B	Stornoway	22.1	-4	E	3	z	55	85	49	9	-	7	-	0	10	-	19.1	-18	NE	3	c	57	85	53	8	5	7	-	2-3	9	5700	0	1	cirff	cirff	cirff	cirff
15	Dalwhinnie	22.5	-4	S	2	0	56	85	50	7	5	-	-	10</																							

Wednesday 18<sup>th</sup> August 1943

DISTRICTS.

- |                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 1 S.E. England                 | Moderate west winds, backing; cloudy with some bright intervals; appreciable clearances tonight; rather warm.                     |
| 2 E. England ..                |   |
| 3 E. Midlands ...              |   |
| 4 W. Midlands                  |   |
| 5 S.W. England                 | Moderate west to southwest winds; cloudy, with some bright intervals, becoming overcast tonight, with some hill fog; rather warm. |
| 6 South Wales .                |   |
| 7 North Wales                  |   |
| 8 N.W. England                 |   |
| 9 N. Midlands ...              |   |
| 10 N.E. England                |   |
| 11 S.E. Scotland               | As 1-4  |
| 12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man | Moderate southwest to west winds; cloudy; scattered showers later; rather cool.   |
| 13A W. Scotland ..             |   |
| 13B N.W. Scotland              |   |
| 14 Mid Scotland                |   |
| 15 N.E. Scotland               | Fresh or strong southeast winds, veering southwest and  |

16 Orkneys and Shetlands

moderating; general rain today, becoming cloudy, with local rain or showers; cool.

- 17 N. W. Ireland  
 18 N. E. Ireland  
 19 S. E. Ireland  
 20 S. W. Ireland

Light or moderate southeast winds; cloudy; local coastal drizzle; rather warm.

## **GENERAL INFERENCE**

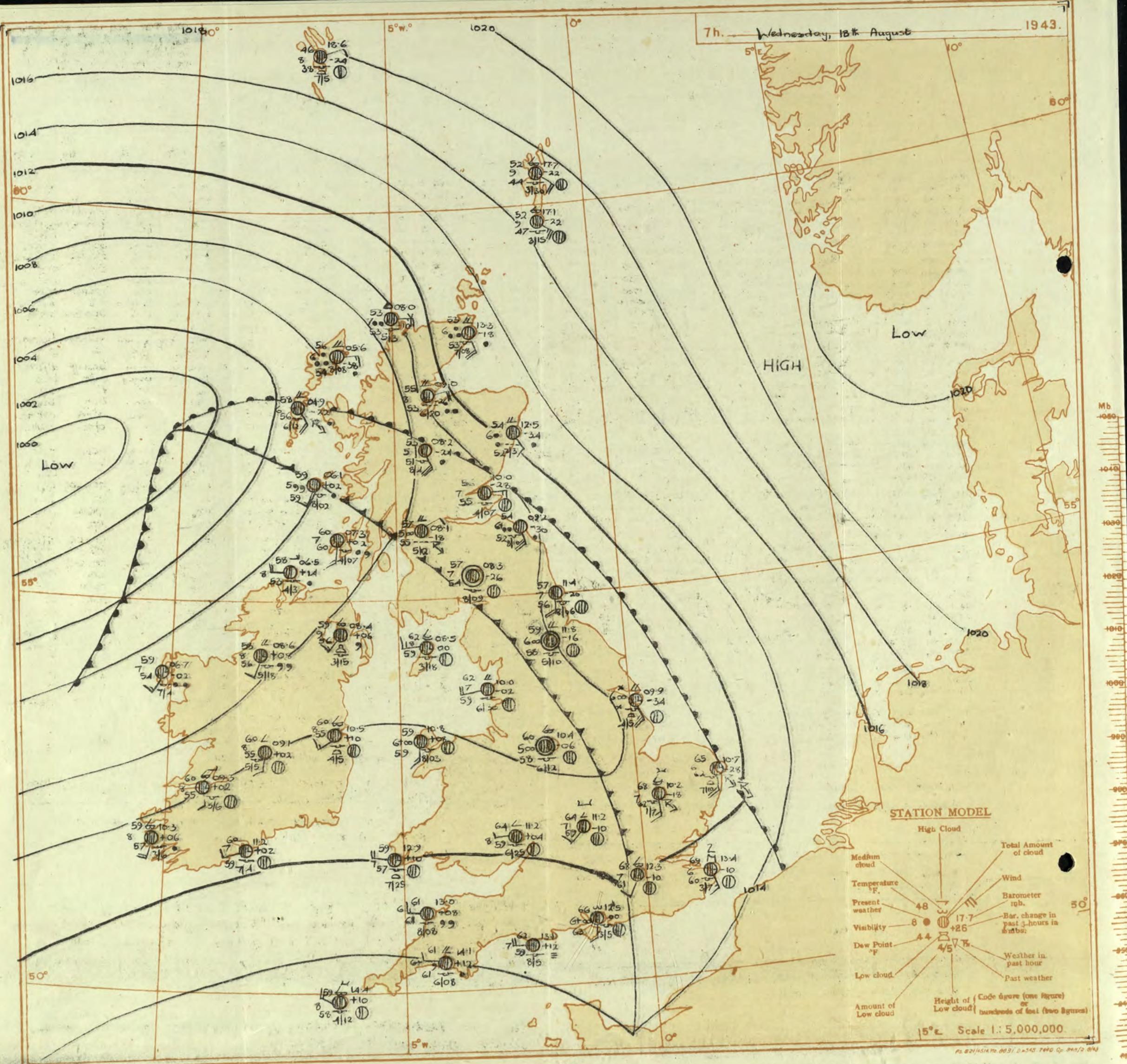
A depression west of Scotland is moving northeast, with a trough moving northeast across Scotland and Eastern England; there will be general rain at first in Northeast Scotland, and scattered showers later in west Scotland; weather will be cloudy elsewhere with appreciable clearances in Eastern districts tonight.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK

Fair in southeastern districts; rain spreading northeast across western and northern districts.

Forecasts issued at 10-30

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director.  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

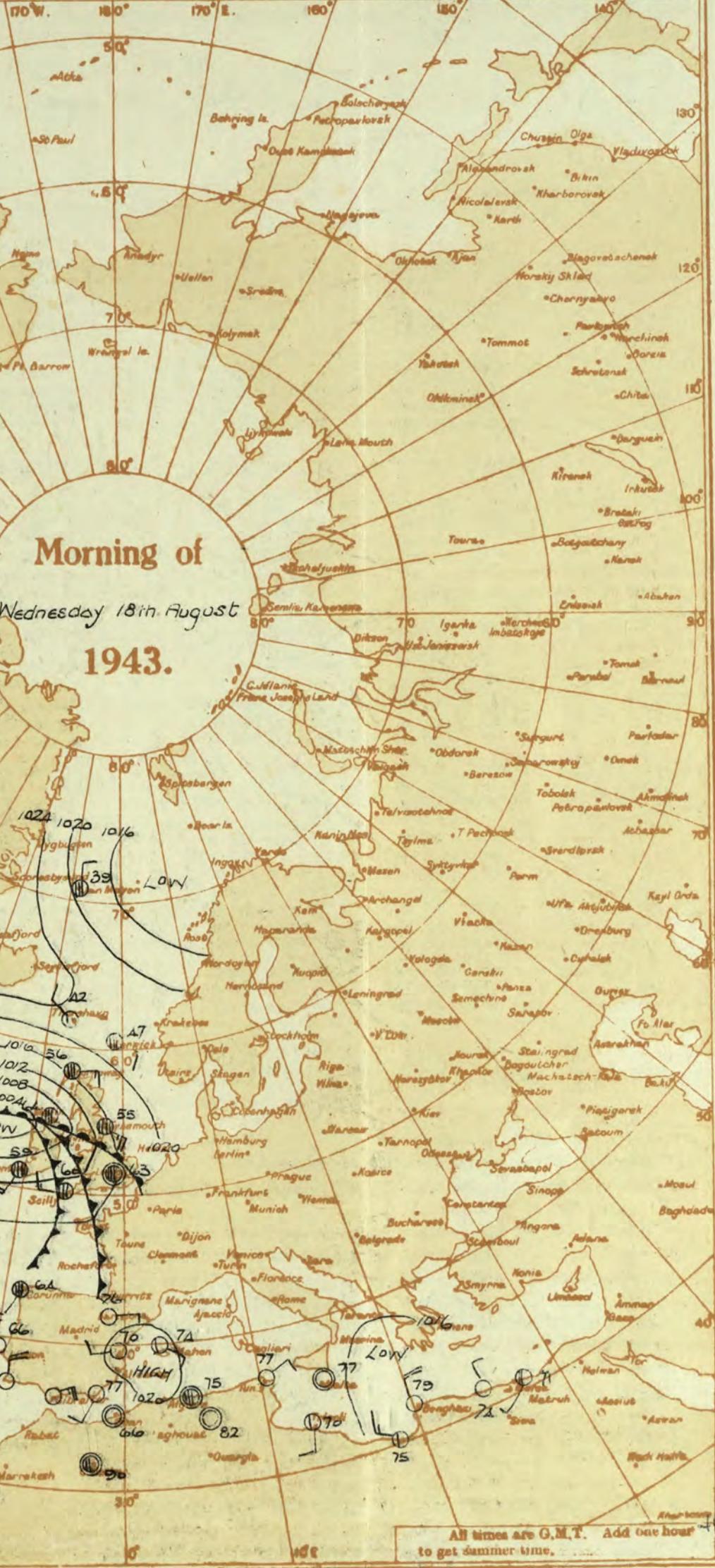
## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the 'warm sector'. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions of the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** It is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55° N.  
Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol: —○—

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** —○— Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 cloudy. □ Sky 4/10 to 8/10 cloudy. ▨ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 cloudy. ▨ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. # Sleet. ▲ Hail.

Fog. ☁ Mist. ☰ Thunder. (%) Thunderstorm. ☮ Slight haze. ☱

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

**FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—  
 — Warm Front on the Surface  
 — Warm Front above the ground  
 — Cold Front on the surface  
 — Cold Front above the ground  
 — Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Wednesday 18<sup>th</sup> August

1943

No. 29854

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 18<sup>th</sup> AugustOBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 18<sup>th</sup> August

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	Stations.	Height ft. R.M.S.L.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Cloud.												Cloud.												Temperature.												Rainfall.						Sun- shine	
					Wind.						Wind.						Wind.						Wind.						Wind.						Wind.						Wind.						Tr	
					Direc. (3)	Force (4)	Wind. (5)	Direc. (6)	Force (7)	Wind. (8)	Direc. (9)	Force (10)	Wind. (11)	Direc. (12)	Force (13)	Wind. (14)	Direc. (15)	Force (16)	Wind. (17)	Direc. (18)	Force (19)	Wind. (20)	Direc. (21)	Force (22)	Wind. (23)	Direc. (24)	Force (25)	Wind. (26)	Direc. (27)	Force (28)	Wind. (29)	Direc. (30)	Force (31)	Wind. (32)	Direc. (33)	Force (34)	Wind. (35)	Direc. (36)	Force (37)	Wind. (38)	Direc. (39)	Force (40)						
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.4	-12	SWS	2	C	65	85	60	7	5	1	-	4.6	10	4000	0	*	81	62	55	-	-	6.3							
	Croydon	290	15.4	-28	-	0	2	63	92	61	5	5	3	2	2-3	7-8	4000	12.3	-10	SSW	2	C	68	75	61	7	-	7	-	0	10	-	0	*	81	63	57	-	-	8.6								
	S. Farnborough	226	13.6	-28	SE	2	bc	64	85	58	7	-	-	4	0	4-6	-	11.9	0	N'S	3	C	67	85	61	8	-	7	-	0	10	-	0	*	81	63	53	-	-	9.5								
	Beaconsfield Down	417	12.6	-32	E'S	4	bc	66	76	57	8	-	3	6	0	4-6	-	12.6	14	W	2	C	63	85	59	7	5	7	-	4.6	9+	1800	0	*	82	60	56	-	-	9.1								
	Thorney Island	10	14.0	-16	E'S	3	bc	67	85	61	8	-	7	2	0	4-6	-	12.5	0	SW	2	Zo	66	85	63	6	5	2	-	2-3	10	2500	0	*	79	64	60	-	-	11.4								
	Lympne	283	15.5	-34	SE	1	b	68	75	69	7	-	-	1	0	TR	-	13.1	12	SW	2	C	67	85	60	7	5	2	3	9+	4000	0	*	77	68	59	-	-	9.6									
	Manston	154	16.8	-14	E'S	3	2	66	75	58	6	-	3	1	0	7-8	-	13.4	-10	SE	3	ct	69	75	60	6	5	8	6	2-3	9	5700	0	*	71	63	61	-	-	9.6								
2	Shoebury Ness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12.2	-12	S	1	C	67	85	62	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	4000	0	*	69	63	59	-	-	8.5								
	Felixstowe	12	17.3	-14	E'S	4	bc	66	85	63	7	-	4	-	0	4-6	-	12.0	-22	S	4	C	67	85	62	6	5	7	-	9+	9+	1000	1	*	69	63	60	-	1	7.5								
	Gorleston	5	18.8	-12	E'S	4	cbc	63	85	59	7	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	800	10.7	-28	S	4	SE	5	C	65	92	62	6	7	-	-	9+	1000	1	*	69	63	57	-	0.6	9.7							
	Mildenhall	15	15.8	-24	ESE	5	ttr	65	92	62	7	3	9	-	4.6	9+	2500	10.2	-18	3'E	3	C	68	85	62	7	5	3	7	-	TR	10	5700	1	*	77	62	57	-	0.6	7.0							
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.7	0	WSW	3	C	63	85	58	7	-	2	-	0	10	-	0	*	81	61	54	-	-	10.4								
4	Rosa-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.2	-10	SW	2	C	64	85	59	7	-	1	7	0	10	-	0	*	82	63	56	-	-	9.8								
5	Hartland Point	209	11.4	-14	WSW	3	df	62	97	62	1	-	-	-	10	10	1500	13.0	+8	N	3	%	61	97	61	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	0	*	76	60	59	-	0.6	9.6								
	Bristol	209	12.5	-16	SE	1	bc	67	75	57	7	-	8	6	0	4-6	-	13.0	+16	WSW	3	C	63	85	59	7	5	7	-	4.6	10	2500	0	*	81	62	56	-	-	10.1								
	Portland Bill	32	12.3	-14	E	4	cbc	64	85	61	8	2	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	13.1	+12	N	4	C	62	85	59	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	65	59	56	-	0.6	8.5								
	Plymouth	86	12.5	-2	S'N	1	Zo	62	97	62	6	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	600	14.1	+12	N	2	ido	61	97	61	6	5	2	-	9	10	800	0	*	75	60	56	-	0.6	9.2								
	The Lizard	240	12.3	+4	N	3	cft	60	97	60	3	5	-	9	10	10	1400	15.2	+8	WNW	2	cbc	59	97	58	7	5	3	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	*	69	58	58	-	-	7.8								
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	13.3	+8	W	3	c	60	97	59	7	5	-	-	3+	3+	1500	14.4	+10	NNN	3	C	59	97	58	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	1200	0	*	69	58	58</td											

**SECRET**

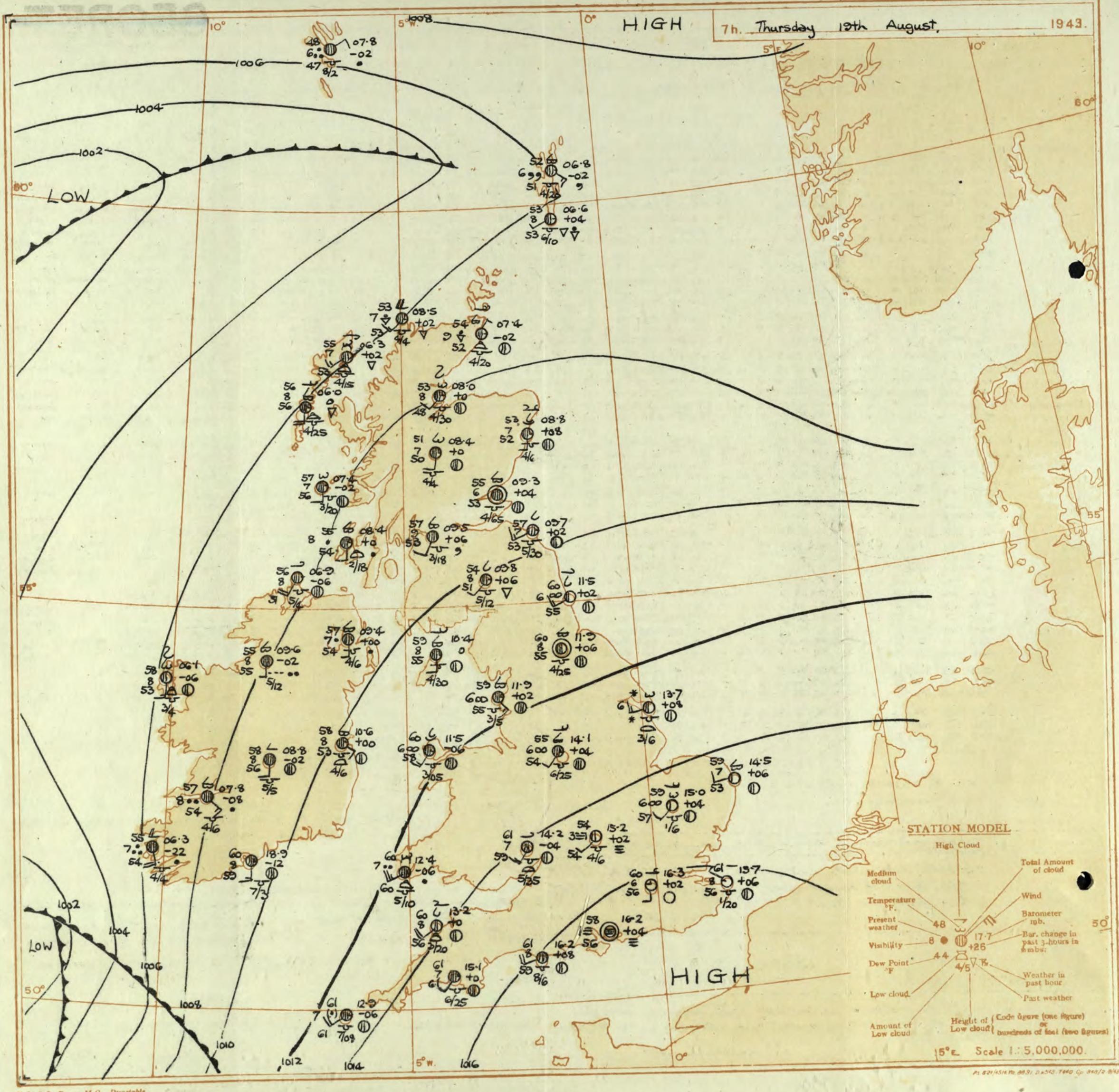
Thursday 19th August 1943

No. 29855

Page 1  
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

PAST 24 HOURS.

District	Station	Observations at 13h. G.M.T. 18th August												Observations at 18h. G.M.T. 18th August												Past 24 Hours										
		Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours	Wind.		Temp. °F.	Humid. % F.P.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours	Wind.				Form.	Amount	Height of Base (feet)	State of Ground.	Sea.	Past 24 Hours											
				Dir.	Force.					(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)		
1	London (Kew) ...	13.0	+6	W'S	2	c	75	45	53	8	-	3	8	0	9+	-	13.4	+2	NNW	3	bc	76	45	65	8	1	-	6	Tr	4-6	4000	0	*	e	cby	bcbw
	Croydon ...	12.6	+2	WSW	1	c	77	63	63	7	-	2	0	10	-	14.1	+2	WSW	3	b-bc	76	55	57	8	-	-	1	0	2-3	-	0	*	c	clob	bcbw	
	S. Farnborough ...	13.7	+10	W	4	c	75	55	60	8	1	8	8	Tv	9+	3500	4	b-bc	76	65	63	8	1	4	8	1	2-3	3500	0	*	c	cmbcy	bcb			
	Boscombe Down ...	14.2	+6	WNW	2	c-bc	73	55	66	8	1	3	2	2-3	7-8	3000	4.5	+2	NNW	3	bc	63	55	53	8	1	-	2	2-3	4-6	4000	0	*	c	cy	cybcy
	Thorney Island ...	14.1	+6	W	3	c	75	65	61	9	5	-	8	2-3	9	2500	4.6	0	WSW	4	bc	67	85	62	8	-	-	3	0	4-6	-	0	*	c	bcfg	bcbf
	Lyminge ...	13.7	+10	ESW	3	c	71	75	63	8	-	7	0	10	-	14.2	+4	SW	3	bc	67	85	62	8	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	0	*	c	cmbcy	bcbf	
	Manston ...	12.8	+4	WSW	3	c	77	55	52	7	-	-	7	0	10	-	12.7	0	SSW	4	bc	74	65	63	7	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	0	*	c	cybcy	bcbm
7	Shoeburyness ...	12.6	+4	W'S	1	c-bc	79	55	61	7	-	7	-	0	7-8	-	13.1	+6	WSW	2	bc	76	55	57	8	-	7	-	0	4-6	-	0	*	c	cby	bcb
	Felixstowe ...	11.4	-2	WSW	4	c	78	55	52	7	-	7	-	0	9+	-	12.0	+2	W	4	bc	73	45	55	7	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	0	*	c	cmbcy	bcb
	Gorleston ...	10.5	+4	SWW	1	c	81	55	63	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	11.8	+10	W	1	z	77	55	61	6	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	0	*	c	cby	bcb
	Mildenhall ...	11.4	+10	WSW	4	c	78	55	62	7	-	7	0	10	-	12.1	+2	W'S	4	b-bc	78	55	59	8	5	4	2	1	4-6	4000	0	*	c	cmbcy	bcb	
	Cranwell ...	11.1	+10	W'S	1	c	70	55	55	7	5	1	7	4-6	10	3500	12.1	+8	N	4	b-bc	69	65	55	8	7	7	6	0	7-8	-	0	*	c	cmbcy	bcb
3	Birmingham ...	12.7	+8	W	3	c-bc	71	55	56	8	7	7	8	2-3	7-8	4000	13.2	+4	WSW	3	bc	70	55	53	8	7	-	2	4-6	4-6	2500	0	*	c	cby	bcb
	Upper Heyford ...	12.3	+2	W	3	c	73	55	56	8	5	-	8	Tv	9+	4000	13.0	+6	W'S	4	b-bc	72	45	52	8	1	2	2-3	4-6	4000	0	*	c	cmbcy	bcb	
4	Ross-on-Wye	13.4	+10	W'S	1	loc	71	55	53	8	1	5	9	1	4-6	3500	13.3	+4	W'S	3	b-bc	69	65	55	8	7	-	1	2-3	2-3	3500	0	*	c	cby	bcb
5	Hartland Point ...	14.8	+8	WSW	3	loc	62	65	58	8	1	-	3	2-3	4-6	1800	14.5	-4	WSW	4	bc	62	32	61	8	2	-	4	2-3	4-6	2000	0	*	c	cba	bcb
	Bristol ...	14.6	+2	W	4	c-bc	69	65	57	8	7	4	6	1-6	7-8	3500	14.6	0	W	3	b	67	75	57	8	1	-	5	Tr	1	3000	0	*	c	cbb	bcb
	Portland Bill ...	15.1	+8	SSW	4	c-bc	63	85	58	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	4100	14.6	-2	SW	4	c-bc	63	92	61	8	2	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	*	c	cba	cba	
	Plymouth ...	16.3	+8	SW	3	loc-bc	66	85	62	9	2	-	2	1	2-3	2500	16.1	0	W	4	b-bc	63	97	62	8	4	-	2	2-3	2-3	2000	0	*	c	cba	cba
	The Lizard ...	15.9	+4	W	4	c-bc	66	75	59	8	2	6	-	2-3	4-6	3500	16.3	-2	W	3	b-bc	63	92	60	8	7	-	-	2-3	4-6	4000	0	*	c	cba	cba
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	15.7	+6	W'S	4	c	68	75	59	7	8	3	-	7-8	9+	1800	15.6	-2	N	3	c-bc	64	85	61	7	5	-	-	5	9	1800	0	*	c	cba	cba
	Guernsey ...	14.1	+6	SWW	4	cq	63	85	59	7	8	6	-	7-8	9+	2000	14.2	0	WSW	4	c	61	85	57	7	8	-	-	0	7	2000	0	*	c	cpr	cpr
6	Pembroke ...	12.0	+6	SW	3	c	64	85	59	8	1	6	4-6	9+	1500	12.2	+2	WSW	4	c	61	92	56	7	8	7	1	5	1500	0	*	c	cmb	cmb		
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	12.0	+6	SW	3	c	64	85	59	8	1	6	4-6	9+	1500	12.2	+2	WSW	2	c	65	75	56	8	5	2</										



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

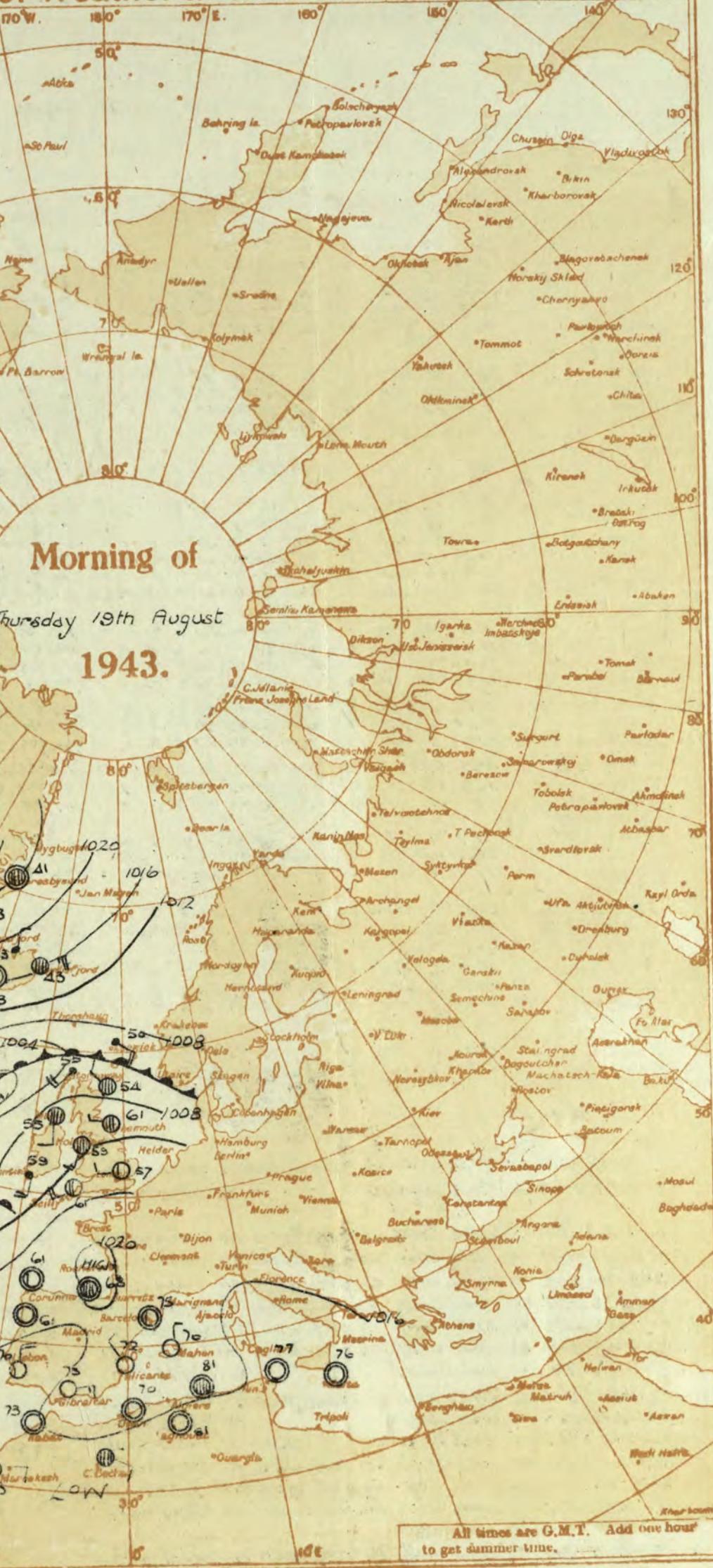
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin and is known as the 'warm sector'. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** It is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Morning of

Thursday 19th August

1943.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 107 along meridian at 55° N.  
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol: —○—

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** —○— Clear sky   —○— Sky less than 3/10 clouded.   —○— Sky 4/10 to 6/10 cloudy.

—○— Sky 7/10 to 9/10 cloudy.   —○— Overcast sky.   ● Rain falling.   \* Snow.   # Sleet.   △ Hail.

Fog.   = Mist.   = Thunder.   (%) Thunderstorm.   = Slight haze.   =

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

**FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the Surface  
 — Warm Front above the ground  
 — Cold Front on the surface  
 — Cold Front above the ground

**NOTE.** The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

= Occluded Front (or Occlusion)  
 — Warm Occlusion  
 — Cold Occlusion  
 — Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday 19th August 1943

No. 29355

District.	Station.	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 19th August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 19th August												Past 24 Hours.													
		Wind.			Cloud.									Wind.			Cloud.									Temperature.				Rainfall.									
		Height above M.S.L. mb.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Dir. (3)	Force (4)	Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-4 (9)	Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base (feet) (12)	Iaren. at M.S.L. (13)	Change in 3 hours. (14)	Dir. (15)	Force (16)	Weather. (17)	Temp. °F. (18)	Humid. % (19)	Dew Point. °F. (20)	Visibility. 0-9 (21)	Form. (22)	Amount. (23)	Height of Base (feet) (24)	Sea. 0-9 (25)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (26)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (27)	Min. on Graz. °F. (28)	Day 7h-18h mm. (29)	Night 18h-7h mm. (30)	18h hrs. (31)	24h hrs. (32)	0-9 (33)	34 (34)	35 (35)	36 (36)	37 (37)
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	1	b	57	85	35	7	-	1	0	14	-	15.9	+4	WSW	1	2	60	85	54	6	5	-	-	1	1	4000	0	77	53	38	-	6.3		
	Croydon	290	16.2	+2	w	0	c-bc	57	85	54	8	-	3	-	0	7-8	-	16.3	+2	s	1	6	60	85	54	6	-	-	5	0	1	80	53	47	-	Tr	8.0		
	S. Farnborough	226	15.8	+2	-	0	b	56	92	54	7	-	3	-	0	1	-	16.1	+4	SW's	1	b	56	97	52	8	5	4	2	Tr	5700	0	78	48	37	-	7.8		
	Boscombe Down	417	15.3	-2	-	0	f3	56	97	55	3	-	3	-	0	1	-	16.3	+2	SEE	1	c-bc	53	92	52	1	-	3	0	7-8	-	0	76	48	43	-	-	9.1	
	Thorney Island	10	15.9	+2	-	0	b-f	57	97	57	3	-	3	1	0	2-3	-	16.2	+4	F	58	92	56	1	-	-	10	10	450	1	77	51	47	-	Tr	8.5			
	Lyminge	283	15.9	+2	WNW	2	b-c	60	85	56	7	-	4	2	0	4-6	-	15.7	+6	NNW	1	2	62	85	56	6	-	1	0	1	72	53	42	-	-	8.5			
	Manston	154	15.1	+6	WN	2	b-c	60	85	56	7	-	4	2	0	4-6	-	15.7	+6	W-N	1	b	61	85	56	8	5	-	-	Tr	2000	0	80	54	18	0.1	-	6.7	
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	2	b	62	75	55	7	-	1	0	14	-	15.8	+4	-	0	2	62	85	58	5	-	-	2	0	0	0	81	53	54	-	-	7.6		
	Felixstowe	12	14.4	+8	W'N	2	b	61	75	52	7	-	4	-	0	1	-	15.4	+6	W	1	2	60	85	54	6	-	-	0	0	1	82	57	51	-	-	4.6		
	Gorleston	5	13.5	+2	W'S	2	b	61	75	52	7	-	4	-	0	1	-	15.0	+6	WSW	2	lo-ho	53	85	53	7	-	3	0	2-3	-	0	81	54	49	-	-	6.1	
	Mildenhall	15	15.0	+4	SW	3	b	58	85	53	7	-	1	0	Tr	-	15.0	+4	SW'S	2	2	59	92	57	6	5	3	2	Tr	2300	0	79	53	43	-	-	2.3		
	Cranwell	203	13.5	0	W'S	2	b-c	56	92	53	7	-	2	0	4-6	-	15.7	+4	WSW	3	2	59	85	55	6	5	-	1	Tr	2000	0	75	54	47	-	-	2.3		
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	b	64	97	63	7	5	-	1	1	2-3	4000	15.2	+2	SDW	2	2	58	97	57	6	5	3	-	7-8	94	450	0	73	53	42	-	-	5.2
4	Upper Heyford	408	15.1	+2	SW'W	2	b-bc	64	97	63	7	5	-	1	1	2-3	4000	15.2	+2	SW	1	b-c	54	97	54	3	5	-	-	1-6	4-6	4000	0	77	53	48	-	-	0.0
	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	b	64	97	63	7	5	-	1	1	2-3	4000	14.2	-4	BSW	3	c-bc	61	85	57	7	7	-	1	7-8	7-8	3500	0	74	57	52	-	-	6.0
5	Hartland Point	299	14.1	-6	WSW	4	c	61	92	59	7	5	2	-	7-8	94	1500	13.2	0	SW	4	bc	60	85	56	8	2	4	8	23	4-6	2000	0	41	64	56	-	-	5.6
	Bristol	209	15.6	-4	SW	2	b-bc	58	92	56	7	-	5	0	2-3	-	14.9	-2	S	2	bc	61	85	56	8	4	1	6	1	4-6	4000	0	73	53	43	-	-	8.1	
	Portland Bill	32	16.0	-6	SW	1	b-bc	61	92	58	8	5	-	-	4-6-6	4000	16.2	+8	SW	4	c	61	92	59	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	43	58	53	-	-	8.8	
	Plymouth	86	16.2	-4	SW	1	c	60	97	60	7	5	-	9	9	1400	15.1	0	SSW	1	c	61	97	61	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	41	67	59	53	-	-	10.4
	The Lizard	240	15.8	-6	SW	3	c	60	97	60	7	5	-	9	9	1500	13.9	-8	SW	4	c-bc	60	97	60	8	8	9	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	41	67	58	-	-	9.7	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	15.1	-6	WSW	4	c-bc	61	97	61	7	5																											

**SECRET**

Friday 20th August 1943

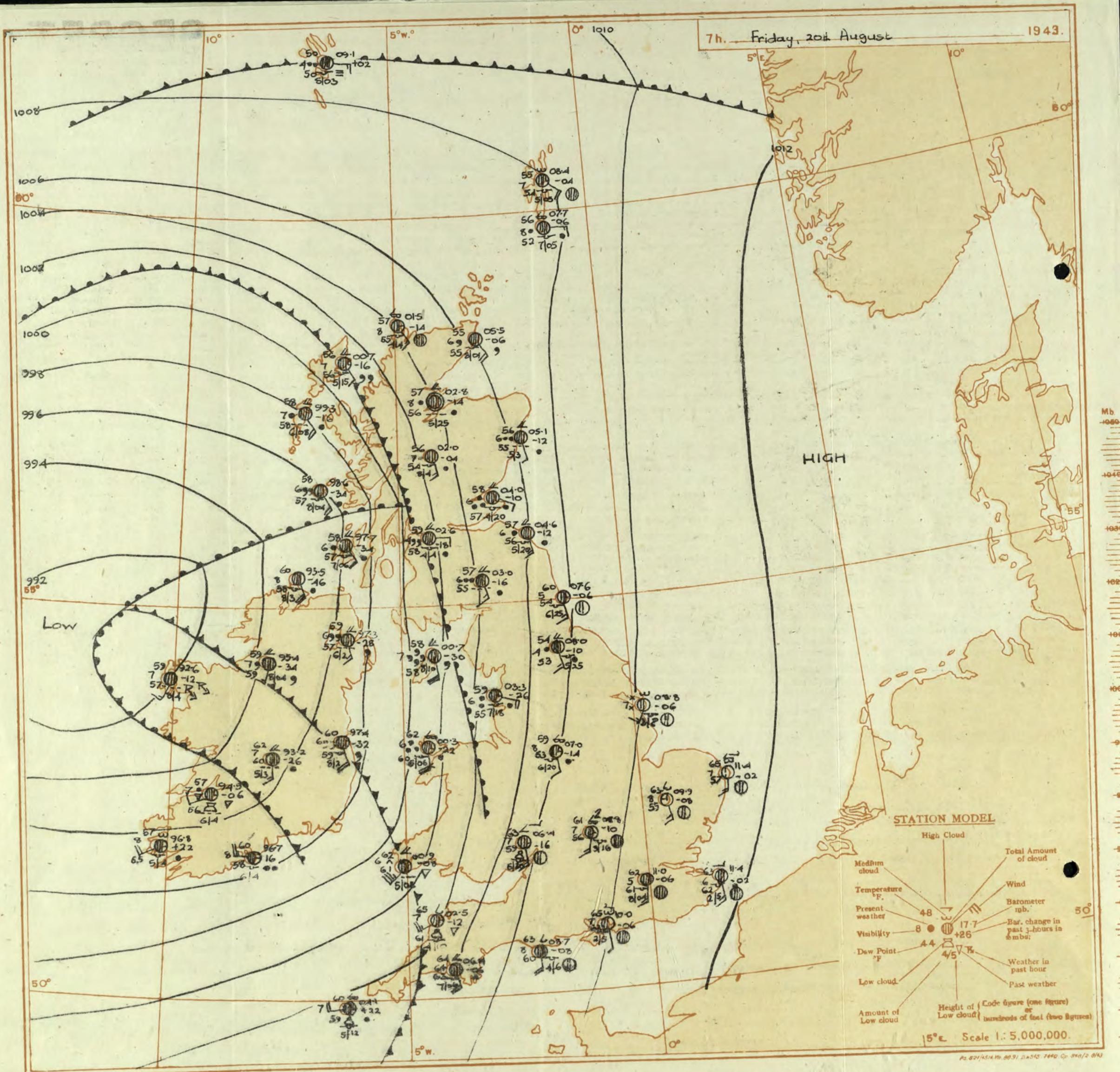
No. 23856

## Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 19th. August.												OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 19th. August.												PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																
		Barom. in. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 8 hours (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility, 0-9 (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility, 0-9 (24)	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet) (15)	State of Ground 0-9 (30)	Sea. (31)	PAST 13h. (39)	13h.-18h. (40)	18h.-19th. (41)	1h.-20h. (42)	1h.-7h. (43)																																																																										
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)		Dir. (16)	Force 0-12 (17)																																																																																										
1 London (Kew) ...	14.0 -12 WSW 2 c-bc 71 55 52 8 8 - 4-6 7-8 4000	12.1 -8 SW 4 c-bc 69 53 53 8 5 - 7-8 7-8 2500	13.5 -10 SW 3 c-bc 68 55 57 8 1 - 7-8 7-8 2500	12.6 -2 SW 3 c-bc 67 55 53 9 1 - 7-8 7-8 2500	13.7 -4 SSW 3 c-bc 66 53 53 9 1 - 7-8 7-8 2500	13.6 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 63 55 57 8 4 - 7-8 7-8 2500	14.1 -8 SSW 2 b-bc 63 55 57 8 0 - 7-8 7-8 2500	13.7 -6 SSW 4 b-bc 68 55 56 8 0 - 7-8 7-8 2500	12.1 -8 b-bc 73 65 59 8 1 - 2-3 2-3 4000	13.4 -14 SE 1 b-bc 73 65 59 8 1 - 2-3 2-3 4000	13.3 -6 SSE 4 b-bc 73 55 57 8 1 - 1 1 4000	12.6 -10 SSW 3 b-bc 75 55 56 7 2 - 4-6 4-6 2700	11.5 -10 SW's 3 b-bc 77 55 56 9 1 - 1 2-3 2-3 5000	10.8 -6 SW's 3 b-bc 75 45 52 8 2 4 5 4-6 7-8 2000	11.2 -8 SSW 3 c-bc 65 55 56 8 2 6 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 64 55 54 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -10 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 54 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.5 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 54 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.3 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.2 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.1 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.0 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.8 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.7 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.5 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.4 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.3 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.2 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.1 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.0 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.8 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.7 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.5 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.4 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.3 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.2 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.1 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.0 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.8 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.7 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.5 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.4 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.3 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.2 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.1 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.0 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.8 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.7 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.5 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.4 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.3 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.2 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.1 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.0 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.8 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.7 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.5 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.4 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.3 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.2 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.1 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.0 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.8 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.7 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.5 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.4 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.3 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.2 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.1 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.0 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.8 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.7 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.5 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.4 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.3 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.2 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.1 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.0 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.8 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.7 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.5 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.4 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.3 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.2 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.1 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.0 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.9 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.8 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.7 -14 SSW 3 c-bc 66 55 53 8 5 5 3 2-3 7-8 2000	10.6 -14 SSW 3 c



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

### Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

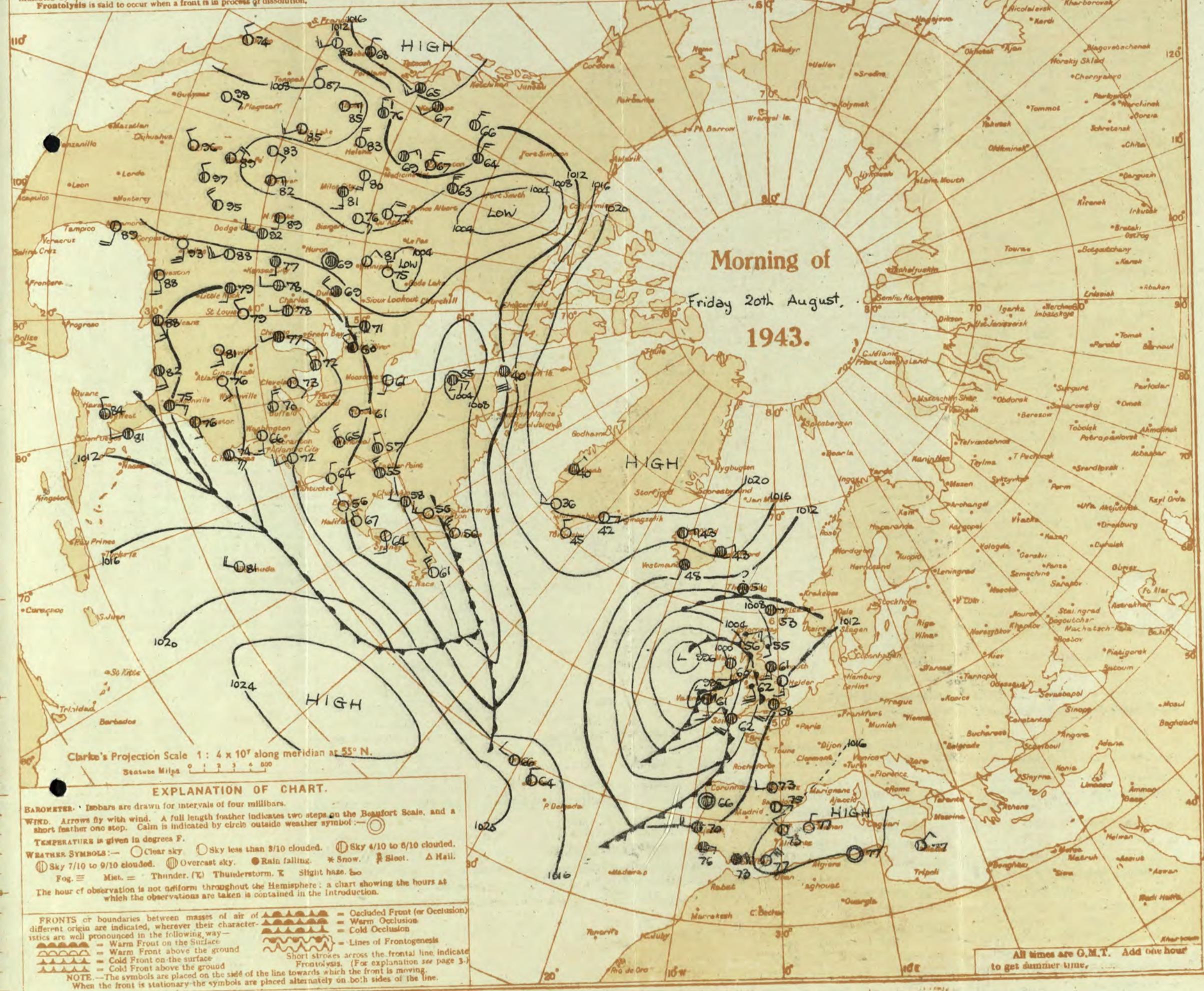
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**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Friday 20th August, 1943  
No. 20856

District.	Station.	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 20th August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 20th August												Past 24 Hours.											
		Cloud.						Cloud.						Temperature.						Rainfall.						Sun-shine 12h Hrs.											
		Height above M.S.L.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dir.	Force 0-12	Westerly %	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility 0-9	Height of Base (feet)	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dir.	Force 0-12	Westerly %	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility 0-9	Height of Base (feet)	Sea. 0-9	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass 7h-18h °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	Sun-shine 12h Hrs.								
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	3	c	58	85	54	7	5	7	246	59	3500	11.0	-6	s	20	64	85 61	6 8	1	6 16	94	2500	0	*	75 55	15	-	-				
	Croydon	290	13.0	-6	SSW	3	c	58	85	54	7	5	7	239	57	2000	09.9	-2	s	20	62	92 61	5 5	-	-10	10	400	0	*	77 57	53	-	-				
	S. Farnborough	226	11.7	-10	SE's	1	c	57	82	55	7	5	7	239	57	2000	09.9	-2	s	20	62	92 59	6 5	7	3	Tr	78	900	0	*	76 51	18	-	-			
	Boscombe Down	417	12.2	-6	SSW	2	c-bc	56	97	55	7	5	4	6	Tr	7.8	3000	09.3	-14	s	20	61	92 58	6 5	7	-46	7.8	500	0	*	73 53	50	-	-			
	Thorney Island	10	12.1	-10	E	1	c	59	97	58	8	4	-	6	2.3	94	4000	10.0	-6	sse	1	65	85 62	7 5	3	5	1	46	2500	0	*	71 56	50	-	-		
	Lympne	283	13.2	-2	SSE	2	bc	59	92	57	7	5	-	6	1	46	4000	11.7	+2	ssw	2	62	92 61	5 5	-	3	1	46	500	0	*	71 55	47	-	-		
	Manston	154	12.7	-6	SSE	3	bc	59	92	56	6	-	8	0	46	-	11.4	-2	SE	3	60	85 59	6 5	-	8	2-3	7.8	3000	0	*	73 57	54	-	-			
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	75 56	48	-	-					
	Felixstowe	12	12.6	-4	SSE	2	bc	67	85	62	8	-	7	7	0	46	-	11.8	-4	S'E	1	66	85 60	8 5	-	5	0	2.3	-	*	74 57	52	-	-			
	Gorleston	5	12.2	0	SSW	2	bc	61	92	58	7	-	7	-	0	46	-	11.4	-2	S'W	3	65	75 57	7 5	-	7	1	0	2.3	-	*	73 66	53	-	-		
	Mildenhead	15	11.3	-2	S	2	bc	60	85	54	7	-	7	-	0	46	-	09.9	-8	SSE	3	63	70 55	8 5	-	4	-	0	1	-	*	79 56	40	-	-		
	Cranwell	203	10.4	-2	WSW	1	Zo	54	85	50	6	-	3	2	0	46	-	3000	08.5	-8	SE	3	61	75 53	7 5	7	1	1	46	4000	0	*	78 51	43	-	-	
3	Birmingham	536	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	72 56	49	-	-						
4	Upper Heyford	408	11.1	-6	SSW	2	c	57	85	54	7	-	7	8	0	9	-	08.8	-10	S'W	3	c	61	85 56	8 5	1	8	18	3000	0	*	74 54	51	-	-		
5	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	72 55	49	-	-						
6	Hartland Point	299	05.3	-32	SSE	5	c	62	85	57	8	5	-	9	9	1500	02.5	-12	SW	5	c	65	85 61	7 8	1	-16	9	1500	0	*	72 58	57	37	0.1			
	Bristol	209	10.1	-10	E	1	c	55	97	55	7	-	8	0	9	-	07.5	-14	S	4	c	64	85 61	7 5	1	9	78	94	1500	0	*	73 54	52	-	-		
	Portland Bill	32	11.0	-16	E	4	c-bc	61	85	58	8	4	-	16	7.8	4000	08.7	-8	S	4	c	63	85 60	8 5	1	-46	10	4000	1	*	63 58	59	-	-			
	Plymouth	86	08.4	-22	SE	3	c	63	92	61	7	5	-	9	10	1500	06.4	-6	S'E	4	Zo	64	97	63	6 5	2	-94	10	600	1	2	64 59	55	-	0.1		
	The Lizard	240	07.5	-16	S	5	10/10	61	92	59	6	5	-	10	10	1000	05.7	+4	SW	6	10/10	62	97	62	6 5	-	10	10	1000	1	5	64 60	60	-	2.6		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	04.6	-20	SSW	5	c/r	62	92	61	6	5	-	9t	9t	800	04.1	+22	WSW	4	c	60	92	59	7 8	7	-78	9t	1200	1	5	67 60	55	-	4.3		
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	71 55	47	-	-						
6	Pembroke	142	05.0	-24	SSE	6	c	60	92	58	7	8	-	9	9	1800	0.9	-8	SSW	7	cq	62	97	61	6 6	2	-	78	10	800	1	5	64 59	58	8	5	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	05.7	-22	SE	5	10/10	62	92	57	7	5	2	-	23	10	2500	0.3	-22	S'E	7	t+	62	92	60	6 5	7	-	78	9t	600	1	5	67 59	58	1	3.1
8	Chester (Sealand)	16	08.1	-14	S	2	c	61	85	55	7	5	3	-	7.8	10	5700	04.5	-22	S	5	c/r	58	92	56	7 5	7	6	16	9	3000	0	*	71 58	56	1	*
	Manchester	230	03.4	-6	S'E	3	rc	59	75	53	8	5	3	1	23	4.6	3000	05.3	-30	SSE	4	c/bc	60	85	55	8 5	3	6	1	9	2500	1	*	71 59	56</		

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Saturday, 21st August 1943

No. 29857

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

**THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.**

Saturday, 21st August 1943

## DISTRICTS.

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 1 S.E. England                 | Light or moderate south to southwest winds; dull and rainy at first, bright periods and local thundery showers later; rather cool. |
| 2 E. England ..                |  |
| 3 E. Midlands ...              |  |
| 4 W. Midlands                  |  |
| 5 S.W. England                 | Moderate southwesterly winds; local thundery showers; bright periods; rather cool.   |
| 6 South Wales                  |  |
| 7 North Wales                  |  |
| 8 N.W. England                 |  |
| 9 N. Midlands ...              | As 1-4.  |
| 10 N.E. England                |  |
| 11 S.E. Scotland               |  |
| 12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man | Moderate southerly winds; local thundery showers.  |
| 13A W. Scotland ...            | Some bright periods; rather cool.  |
| 13B N.W. Scotland              |  |
| 14 Mid Scotland                | Moderate southeast to south winds; fair at first, rather general rain spreading from south followed by local thunder               |
| 15 N.E. Scotland               |  |

**FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Saturday 21st August 1943.**

- 16 Orkneys and

showers and bright periods; rather cool.

- 17 N. W. Ireland

As 12-13b.

- 19 S. E. Ireland

As 5-7.

## GENERAL INFERENCE

A large depression is centred to northwest of the British Isles, and a secondary is moving northwards across Britain. Weather will be rather cool and unsettled, with rather general rain in many areas of Britain at first, followed by local thunderous showers and bright periods.

FURTHER OUTLOOK

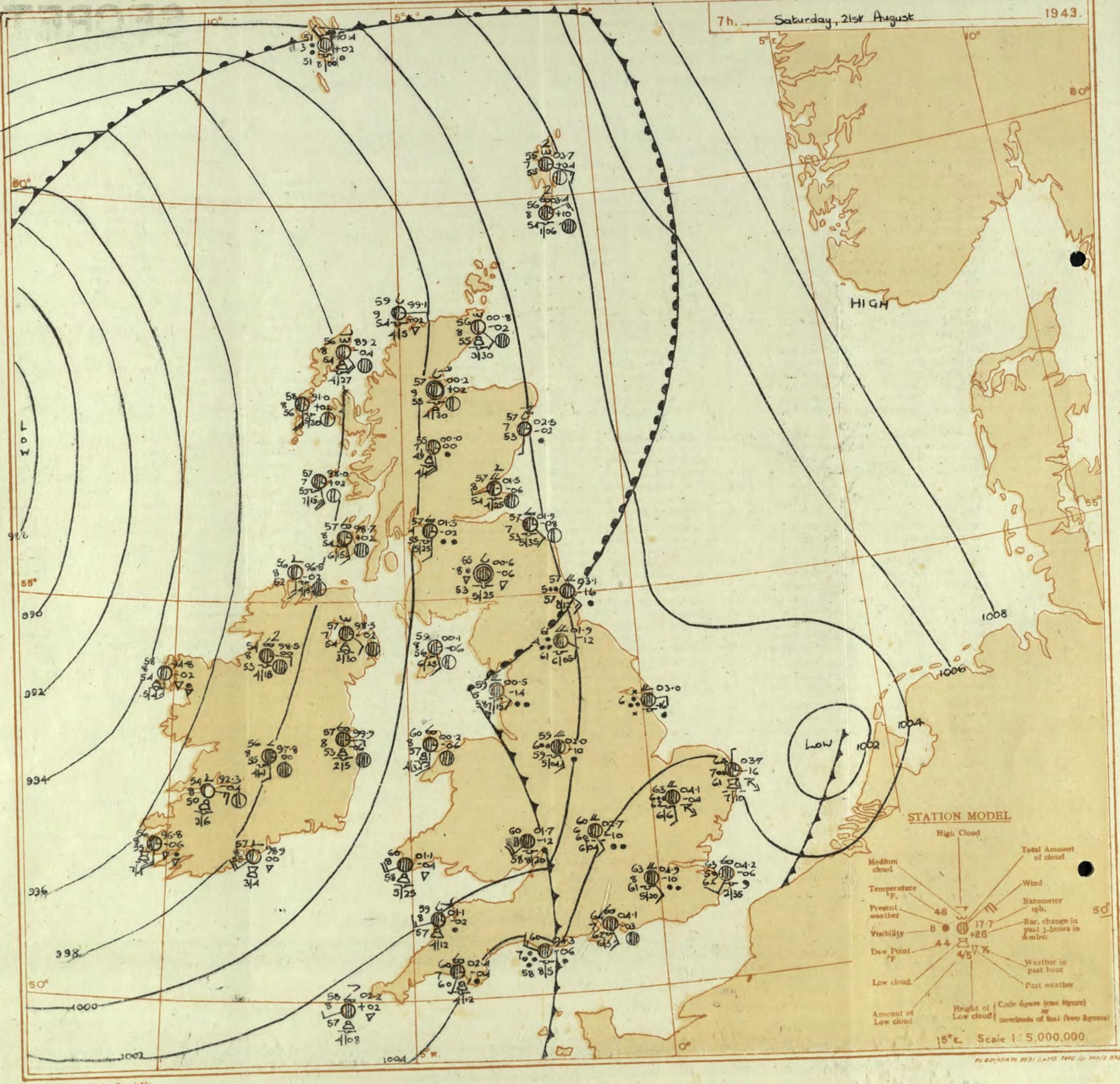
Rather cool unsettled thundery type persisting.

Forecasts issued at 1030

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director,  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2

7h. Saturday, 21st August

1943.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

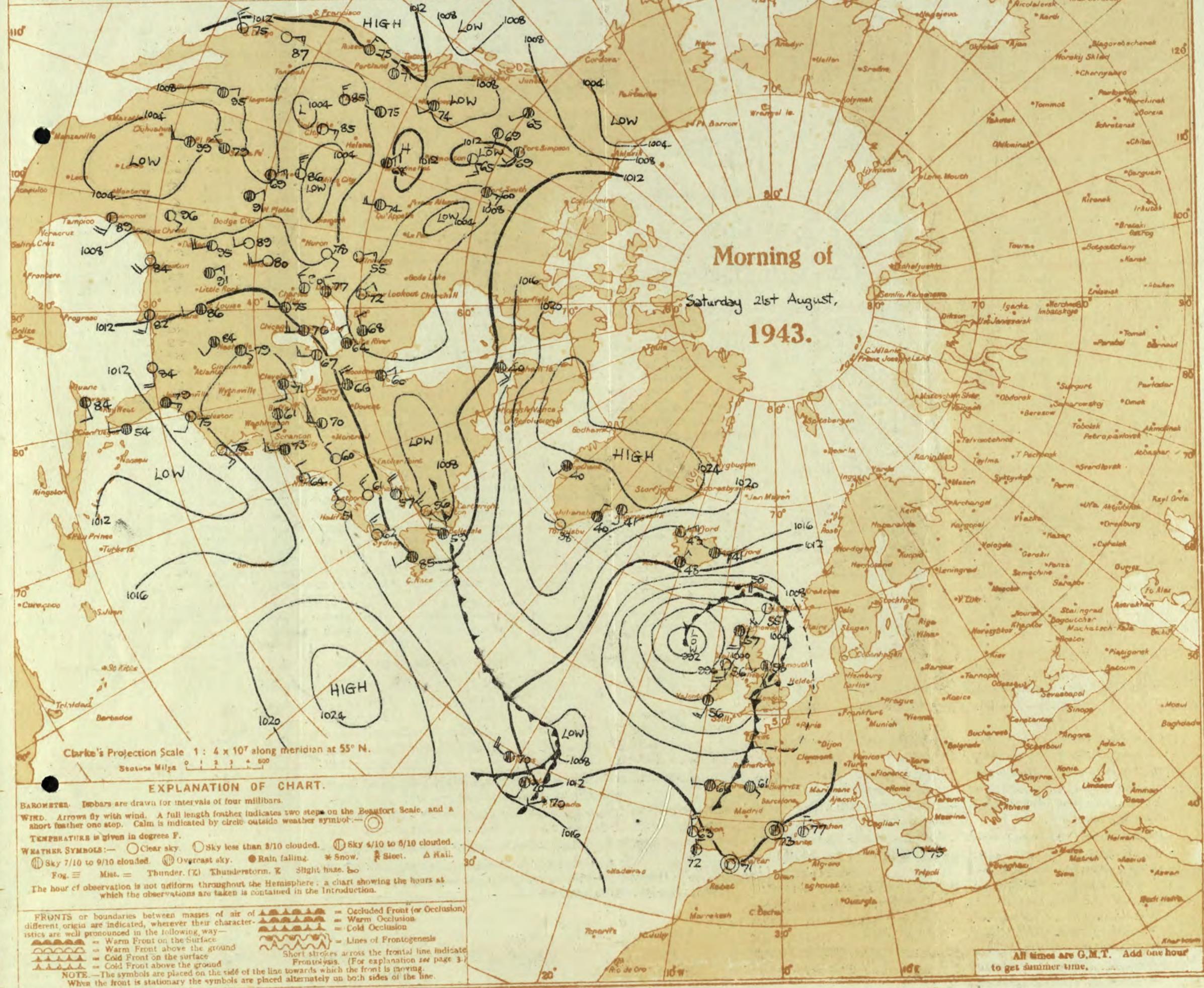
## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** It is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 21st August 1943  
No. 29857

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 21st August												OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 21st August												PAST 24 HOURS.												TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.			SUN- SHINE.		
		Height above M.S.L. in feet. mb. (1)	Barom. at M.S.L. (2)	Change in 9 hours. (3)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Wind. (17)	Weather. (18)	Temp. (19)	Humid. (20)	Dew Point. (21)	Visibility. (22)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Wind. (17)	Weather. (18)	Temp. (19)	Humid. (20)	Dew Point. (21)	Visibility. (22)	Temperature.			Rainfall.			Sun- shine.								
					Dir.	Force. (4)						Form. (5)	Amount. (10)	Height of Base. (feet) (11)	Low 0-10 (12)	Total 0-10 (13)	Med. (14)	High (15)	Dir. (16)	Force. (17)	Form. (18)	Amount. (21)	Height of Base. (feet) (22)	Low 0-10 (23)	Med. (24)	High (25)	Dir. (26)	Force. (27)	Form. (28)	Amount. (29)	Height of Base. (feet) (30)	Low 0-9 (31)	Med. (32)	High (33)	Day Max. 7h-18h °F. (33)	Night Min. 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 16h-7h mm. (37)	20th hrs. (38)						
1	London (Kew) ...	18	07.2	-20	S	1	i	66	85	60	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	03L	-10	S'W	2	63	92	61	7	5	-	2	3	94	1500	1	* 77	62	60	-	2	3-9							
	Croydon ...	290	06.6	-14	SSW	1	t+	64	92	61	7	6	2	-	9	10	700	03.4	-6	S'E	2	c/r	63	92	61	6	6	2	-	9	10	2000	1	* 81	62	61	-	2	4-2							
	S. Farnborough ...	226	06.4	-14	S/Z	2	t+	66	97	60	6	6	-	46	10	5000	03.1	-10	S'W	3	rr	61	97	61	6	6	2	-	9	10	800	1	* 78	61	60	-	6	5-2								
	Boscombe Down ...	417	07.4	-14	SSW	1	t+	63	92	61	7	-	2	-	78	78	5400	04.1	-8	S'E	3	c	64	92	62	7	5	7	-	9	10	300	1	* 71	59	59	-	5	1-3							
	Thorney Island ...	10	06.3	-14	NNW	2	c	67	75	57	7	5	1	-	23	10	2500	05.2	+2	S'W	1	r/o	61	97	61	4	5	2	-	78	10	200	1	* 72	62	61	-	5	8-3							
	Lympne ...	283	06.0	-18	NNW	2	c	65	85	60	6	5	7	-	1	3	5000	04.2	-6	S'W	2	ic	63	97	62	5	5	7	-	1	10	3500	1	* 81	62	62	-	4	0-2							
	Manston ...	154	06.0	-18	NNW	2	c	65	85	60	6	5	7	-	1	3	5000	04.2	-6	S'W	2	ic	63	97	62	5	5	7	-	1	10	3500	1	* 81	62	62	-	4	0-2							
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
	Felixstowe ...	12	07.7	-2	NNW	1	c-bc	66	85	63	7	5	-	-	78	78	2500	04.4	-18	N	1	c-pr	63	95	57	6	5	2	-	10	10	2500	1	* 82	62	62	-	4	5-8							
	Gorleston ...	5	07.2	-8	-	0	/	66	85	60	7	5	-	-	94	94	1500	03.7	-16	N	1	r/o	64	85	61	7	9	-	-	94	1000	1	* 74	64	59	-	4	9-0								
	Mildenhall ...	15	06.6	-6	-	0	c	67	85	61	7	5	2	-	46	10	4000	04.1	-4	S	1	rr	63	97	62	6	5	2	-	5	10	4000	1	* 81	62	61	-	3	6-4							
	Cranwell ...	203	05.8	-10	SW	2	rr	62	97	62	6	6	2	-	46	10	600	03.0	-10	S'W	3	rr	61	92	60	6	6	2	-	78	10	600	1	* 77	60	59	-	12	2-0							
3	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
	Upper Heyford ...	408	05.2	-4	3	2	t-t	61	97	61	6	6	2	-	78	10	300	02.7	-10	SSE	3	r/o	60	97	60	6	6	2	-	9	10	400	1	* 76	60	59	-	1	1-3							
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
5	Hartland Point ...	299	02.1	-22	NNW	2	t-f	59	97	59	3	-	-	-	10	10	150	01.1	-2	WSW	3	c	59	92	57	8	2	-	3	4-4	94	1200	1	* 66	58	56	-	5	0-6							
	Bristol ...	209	02.6	-18	S	2	t-f	62	92	60	7	5	2	-	28	10	200	02.6	-2	SSW	3	i/o	59	85	56	7	5	2	-	78	10	3500	1	* 66	59	58	-	4	0-0							
	Portland Bill ...	32	07.0	-10	S	4	t+f	62	85	59	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	04.3	-6	NNW	3	RR	60	92	58	7	5	-	-	10	10															

**SECRET**

Sunday, 22nd August 1943

No. 29858

Page 1  
BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 21st August

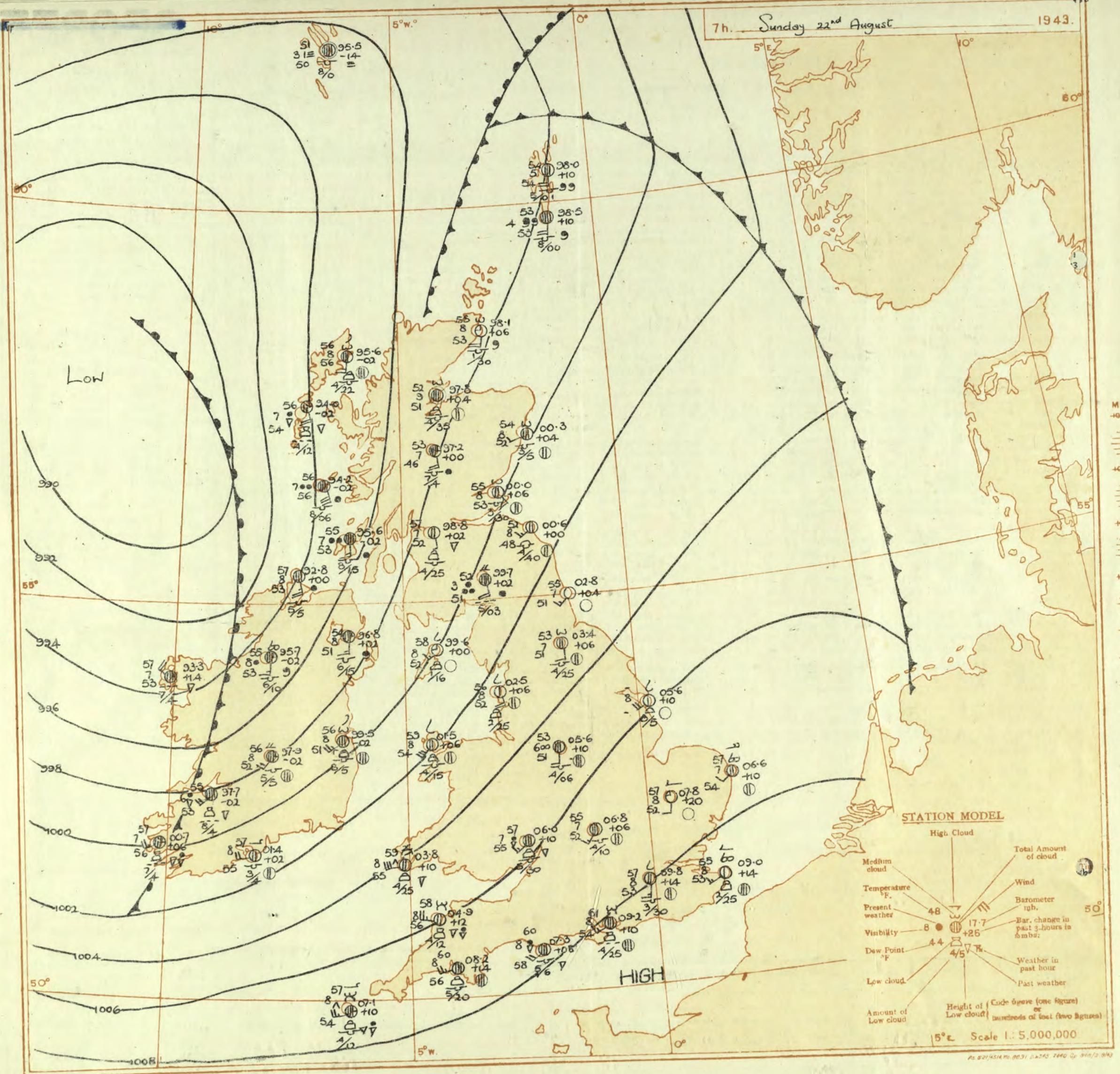
OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 21st August

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATION.	Barom. mb. (1)	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Wind.				Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Wind.				Weather. (18)	Temp. (20)	Humid. % (21)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.			State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.						
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)	Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Low. (13)	Total (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	0-12	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Low. (13)	Total (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	7h-13h 21st	13h-18h 21st	18h-24h 21st	1h-7h 22nd															
				0-12	0-12	Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Low. (13)	Total (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	0-12	0-12	Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High. (27)	Low. (28)	Total (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	0-9 (31)	(30)	(40)	(41)	(42)													
1	London (Kew) ...	03.9	+6	W'S	2	56	63	85	58	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	03.7	+2	SSW	2	i6	66	75	58	8	8	3	-	7.8	7.8	5700	1	*	kgpm	igcig	igbbw	bw
	Croydon ...	04.1	0	SSW	4	c	68	85	64	7	5	-	-	94	94	1500	04.3	-2	S	2	c/r	65	75	57	8	2	7	-	2.3	5	3000	1	*	crcrc	crcac	cbbw	b
	S. Farnborough ...	05.8	+10	W'N	1	46	G1	92	59	8	5	7	-	9	10	1000	05.7	0	SW	3	c	65	75	59	8	2	7	-	4.6	4.6	2000	0	*	crcrc	crcac	cbbw	bubbw
	Boscombe Down ...	03.6	+4	SW	2	c	65	75	56	8	7	2	-	4.6	94	1600	08.8	+2	N.W.	3	cbc	64	75	56	8	2	6	-	4.6	4.6	2000	0	*	crgmc	crcac	cbbw	bubbw
	Thorney Island ...	03.9	-	W	3	c/r	63	85	60	8	5	1	-	4.6	94	1500	04.7	+2	SWS	2	cbc	64	85	57	9	2	5	3	4.6	7.8	1500	0	*	crgmc	crcac	cbbw	bubbw
	Lyminge ...	04.8	+2	S	3	c/d	67	85	61	7	5	7	-	4.6	94	1200	04.7	+6	SSE	2	156	61	92	60	6	5	3	4.6	10	2500	1	*	crgmc	cprmc	cbbw	cbbw	
	Manton ...	04.7	+2	SSE	2	c/d	68	75	61	8	1	7	-	2.3	10	900	04.1	-2	SW	2	r/r	62	92	60	6	5	-	10	10	1000	1	*	cudrc	cldclm	cbbw	cbbw	
C	Shoeburyness ...	04.5	-6	S'W	3	c	72	75	63	8	5	7	-	4.6	94	2500	04.7	+2	SSW	2	rr	66	85	60	8	5	-	10	10	2500	1	*	crmc	crcac	rbgb	bcb	
	Felixstowe ...	02.8	-6	S'E	3	c	71	85	54	7	5	7	-	4.6	9	1500	03.4	-2	SW	3	c/r	65	92	62	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1	*	c	refc	cbbw	bcb
	Gorleston ...	03.9	+2	S'E	1	c	67	85	60	8	8	-	-	1	94	1500	03.2	+2	SWS	1	r/r	68	85	63	7	6	-	10	10	800	1	*	crmc	cprac	rbgb	bcb	
	Mildenhall ...	02.5	-4	SSW	1	c	70	75	62	7	5	-	-	94	94	2500	02.8	-4	SW	2	c	63	85	57	8	5	7	-	Tr	94	5700	1	*	crmc	cprac	rbgb	bcb
	Cranwell ...	02.0	-4	SW	1	c/r	61	75	58	8	5	7	-	7.8	94	2500	02.3	+2	SSW	3	c	65	75	55	8	2	7	-	1	94	3000	1	*	crmc	cprac	rbgb	bcb
3	Birmingham ...	02.0	+6	SW	2	c	63	75	55	8	8	7	-	4.6	94	1200	02.6	+6	N	4	PR	64	75	55	8	3	7	-	7.8	94	1800	1	*	crmc	cprac	rbgb	bcb
4	Upper Heyford ...	02.6	0	SW	3	c	64	75	57	8	5	7	-	4.6	94	1200	02.6	+6	SWS	3	c	63	75	54	9	8	-	3	94	3000	1	*	crmc	cprac	rbgb	bcb	
5	Hartland Point ...	01.7	+6	WNW	4	lc	62	92	59	8	2	4	-	4.6	4.6	1500	02.4	+8	N	4	gbc	62	75	55	3	2	6	-	4.6	7.8	1800	0	3	cirbc	bcb	cprac	cprac
	Bristol ...	02.2	-4	SSW	2	c	67	75	57	8	2	3	-	4.6	94	2000	03.1	+2	NNW	1	gbc	62	82	59	7	8	6	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	*	rvr	cbc	cpr	cpr
	Portland Bill ...	05.3	+4	SW	4	c	60	92	58	8	5	-	-	10	10	1000	05.5	+2	SW	4	c	62	92	60	8	2	4	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1	2	clcc	cbbcb	cbbcc	bcbcc
	Plymouth ...	03.6	+6	SSW	3	c	65	85	62	9	8	7	1	7.8	94	2000	04.4	+10	WSW	4	gbc	60	85	58	8	8	3	-	4.6	9	2000	1	4	cprbc	prbcc	bcbcc	bcbcc
	The Lizard ...	03.0	+6	W	2	lc	64	85	59	8	8	6	-	4.6	4.6	1500	04.4	+4	WSW	5	bc	62	65	51	8	8	4	-	2.3	4.6	1200	0	3	clcc	cpbcb	bcbcc	apq
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	03.1	+8	W'S	3	c/r	66	75	56	8	3	-	-	4.6	94	1200	03.6	+2	N.W.	5	b.bcq	61	85	55	8	2	4	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	3	be	bcp</		

7h. Sunday 22<sup>nd</sup> August

1943.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

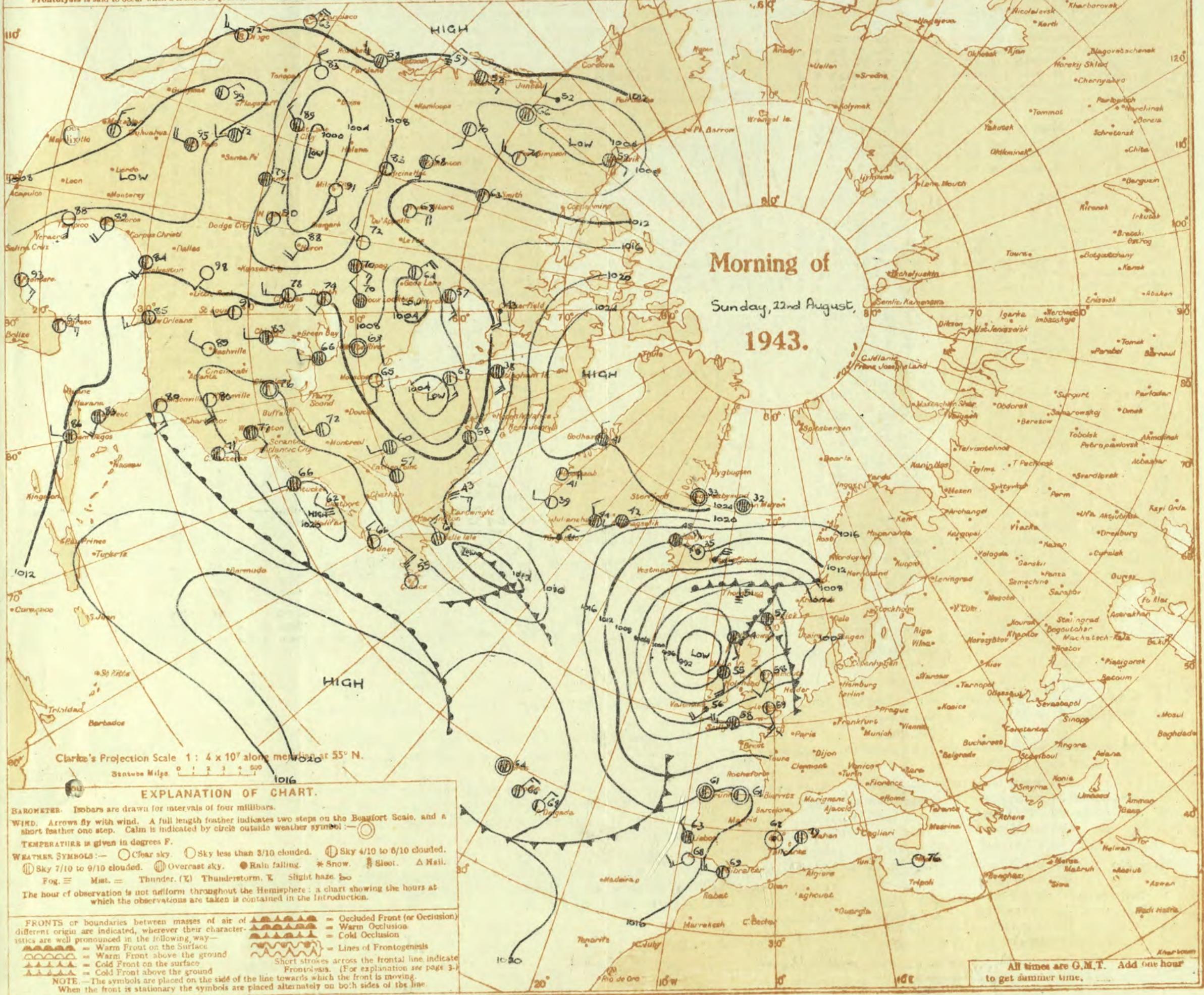
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions of the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Sunday 22nd August 1943  
No. 29858

District.	Stations.	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 22nd August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 22nd August												Past 24 hours.																
		Wind.			Cloud.			Wind.			Cloud.			Temperature.			Rainfall.			Sun-shine 24 hours.																						
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours	Dir.	Force	Westerly.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Form.	Amount	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours	Dir.	Force	Westerly.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Form.	Amount	Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	(38)										
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	0	SSE	3	b	59	*	*	*	08.7	+12	SW's	2	b-bc	60	85	53	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1	*	60	56	48	0-2	Tr	0-7							
	Croydon	290	07.6	0	SSE	3	b	59	85	55	*	4	-	Tr	+	2500	09.8	5	3	bc	57	85	53	8	5	-	-2-3	4-6	3000	1	*	69	54	50	0-1	Tr	0-8					
	S. Fariburough	226	06.8	+6	SW	2	b	56	92	64	8	4	1	Tr	+	3000	09.0	2	b	56	92	53	7	2	1	-Tr	1	2500	0	*	65	51	40	3	-	2-6						
	Boscombe Down	417	07.3	+10	S	1	fg	52	97	51	7	-	-	0	-	083	+8	S'W	3	c	55	97	54	8	8	6	-7-8	9	3500	0	*	67	49	47	3	Tr	*					
	Thorney Island	10	07.4	+10	WSW	3	b	59	85	53	8	5	-	-4-6	4-6	2500	09.2	1	SW	3	c-bc	61	75	54	8	9	6	3-4-6	7-8	2500	0	*	64	57	51	4	-	*				
	Lymnpe	283	07.7	+6	WSW	1	c-bc	56	97	56	7	2	3	1	2-3	7-8	2500	09.7	1	W	1	b-bc	58	92	56	8	2	5	Ty	2-3	2500	1	*	69	63	50	2	Tr	1-7			
	Manston	154	07.3	+2	SW	3	b	57	92	56	7	5	3	1	2-3	7-8	3000	09.0	1	SW	3	b-bc	55	92	53	8	2	7	8	1	2-3	2500	1	*	72	54	52	3	0-4	1-1		
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	72	55	48	1-0	0-2	0-1									
	Felixstowe	12	06.4	+12	SW	3	b-bc	G1	85	58	7	7	6	0	2-3	-	087	+14	SW'W	3	b-c	57	92	55	8	-	3	6	0-4-6	-	0	3	72	54	41	1	0-3	2-3				
	Gorleston	5	05.1	+10	SW	2	c	G1	92	59	7	8	-	-	9+	9+	1500	06.6	1	SW	2	b-c	57	92	54	7	-	7	2	0-4-6	-	1	3	72	55	53	0-3	3	2-5			
	Mildenhall	15	06.3	+10	SW'S	2	b	58	92	55	7	-	1	-	0	Tr	-	07.8	+20	S'W	2	b	57	85	52	8	-	-	8	0-1	-	0	73	54	47	1	Tr	1-4				
	Cranwell	203	04.2	+6	SW	3	c-bc	58	92	55	7	-	3	-	0	7-8	-	CG-1	+10	SW	3	b	56	85	52	8	-	4	-	0-1	-	1	70	50	45	3	-	1-0				
3	Birmingham	536	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	68	51	46	-	-	1-7									
4	Upper Heyford	408	05.6	+10	SW	2	b	54	92	52	8	4	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	06.8	+6	SSW	2	c-bc	55	92	52	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	66	51	49	4	0-2	*		
5	Hartland Point	299	03.1	-6	W	6	5/pr	58	92	56	7	8	-	-	9	9	1500	04.9	+12	W	5	b-pr	68	92	56	8	3	6	-	4-6-4-6	1200	1	1	63	57	55	Tr	1-5	6-3			
	Bristol	209	06.1	+4	SW	3	b	54	85	50	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	07.2	+12	SSW	3	c	56	85	53	8	8	6	-	7-8-9	5700	1	*	68	53	48	9	7	1-3			
	Portland Bill	32	06.5	-6	SW	1	c-bc	60	92	58	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	1000	07.3	+8	SW	4	pr	60	92	58	8	5	-	-	7-8-7-8	4000	1	1	62	58	58	3	0-4	7-7			
	Plymouth	86	06.8	+2	W'S	5	c	59	85	56	8	8	-	-	7+	9+	3000	08.2	+4	WSW	5	c-bc	60	85	56	8	8	-	-	7-8-7-8	2000	0	3	65	58	53	-	1	9-6			
	The Lizard	240	06.8	+2	W	5	c	57	92	55	8	2	-	-	9	9	1500	07.7	+8	W	5	c-bc	57	97	57	8	8	8	-	7-8-7-8	2500	1	1	65	56	53	1	1	7-2			
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	05.9	+10	W	5	c-bc	58	85	52	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	07.1	+10	W'S	5	b-pr	61	92	54	8	8	5	-	4-6-9	1200	1	1	67	56	53	17	2	7-2			
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	68	51	46	-	-	1-5									
6	Pembroke	142	03.0	+12	SW	3	pr	58	85	54	7	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	03.8	+2	W'S	6	b-bc	59	85	55	8	2	6	-	4-6-4-6	2500	1	1	64	57	55	Tr	0-5	7-2			
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	00.8	-6	SW'S	5	E/pr	57	54	48	8	3	-	-	7-8	9+	3500	01.8	+6	SDW	6	b-bc	59	85	54	8	3	1	-	4-6-4-6	1500	1	1	65	56	54	0-6	0-6	*			
8	Chester (Sealand)	16	02.6	+2	S'W	2	z	54	85	50	6	-	1	-	0	Tr	-	02.7	+2	SW'W	2	b-bc	56	85	52	7	5	1	-	2-3-2-3	3500	0	*	73	52	44	1	-	4-5			
	Manchester	230	03.4	+6	S	3	b	54	85	50	8	-	4	-	0	Tr	-	03.9	+6	S	4	b-bc	56	85	51	7	5	-	-	2-3-2-3	3000	1	*	68	53	49	3	-	*			
10	Spurn Head	29	04.2	+10	SW	3	c-bc	*	*	*	7	7	3	-	-	4-6-7-8	2500	05.6	+10	SW	4	b-bc	*	*	*	8	1	1	-	2-3-2-3	2500	0	1	*	*	*	*	1-5	1-6			
	Catterick (Sc.)	192	02.8	+10	S	1	b-bc	54	83	49	7	-	3	-	0	2-3	-	03.1	+6	S	2	b-c	53	92	51	7	5	3	-	2-3-2-3	2500	1	*	68	48	40	4	0-6	Tr			
	Tynemouth	108	02.2	+6	SSW	2	b-bc	58	85	54	7	-	3	-	0	2-3	-	02.8	+4	SSW	3	b	55	85	51	7	-	-	0	0	-	1	2	65	52	49	7	-	*			
11	St. Abbs Head	280	00.2	+8	S	3	b-bc	51	92	49	7	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	00.6	0	SSW	3	b-c	52	85	48	8	4	-	-	4-6-4-6	4000	0	3	59	48	48	*	10	-	1-3		
	Leuchars	36	99.4	-2	-	0	z	50	97	49	6	5	-	-	1	1	2500	00.0	+6	SE	2	b-c	55	92	53	8	5	3	-	2-3-4-6	3000	1	*	61	48	40	10	-	1-3			
12	Bentfrew (Abbots L.)	19	99.6	-2	SSE	2	z	56	92	54	6	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	2000	98.8	+2	SSE	1	b-c	57	85	52	7	8	-	-	4-6-4-6	2500	1	*	66	56	47	0-1	0-1	2-6			
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	99.7	+2	SSE	1	rf	52	97	51	3	6	2	-	7-8-10	300	1	*	62	51	47	3	1	1-8	
	Point of Ayre	30	99.3	0	SW	5	b	57	85	53	8	2	-	-	1	4	1800	99.6	0	SW'S	3	b	58	85	52	8	2	4	-	Tr	1	1600	0	3	67	53	-	-	3-7			
13a	Tiree	44	94.9	-2	SSE	5	c	57	92	55	9	5	-	-	10	10	2000	94.2	-2	SSE	6	c-bc	56	97	56	7	5	-	-	10	10	600	1	4	63	55	52	Tr	0-2	3-2		
13b	Stornoway	12	94.0	-6	SSE	1	c	54	97	54	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	1800	95.6	-2	SSE	3	c-bc	56	97	56	8	3	4	-	1-6-7-8	2200	1	1	64	51	43	7	0-6	2-4			
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	97.2	0	SSE	1	c	53	75	46	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	60	46	37	0-5	1	0-8
	Aberdeen	79	98.9	0	SW	3	b	53	97	52	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	1500	00.3	+4	WSW	1	c-bc	54	92	52	8	5	3	-	2-3-7-8	2500	1	1	60	52	46	9	0-6	1-1			
	Wick	114	97.5	-6	-	0	Ft	53	97	53	0	-	-	-	10	10	<150	98.1	+6	S	4	b	55	92	53	8	5	3	-	Tr	1	3000	1	*	60	50	47	3	3	1-1		
	Sumburgh	19	96.7	-6	S	4	df	55	97	55	2	5	-	-	10	10	<150	98.5	+10	S	4	d-d	53	97	53	4	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1									

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

13h. G.M.T.				21st August				18h. G.M.T.				0th. G.M.T.				22nd August				07h. G.M.T.									
H	I	C <sub>L</sub>	C <sub>M</sub>	wwVhN <sub>h</sub>	DDFWN	C <sub>L</sub>	C <sub>M</sub>	wwVhN <sub>h</sub>	DDFWN	C <sub>L</sub>	C <sub>M</sub>	wwVhN <sub>h</sub>	DDFWN	C <sub>L</sub>	C <sub>M</sub>	wwVhN <sub>h</sub>	DDFWN	C <sub>L</sub>	C <sub>M</sub>	wwVhN <sub>h</sub>	DDFWN								
109	31	02752	13326	57	10245	10268	5-	15328	19348	53	01753	15313		388	26	02855	18327	26	01853	19413	23	25184	17486	36	01755	19416			
115	54	02942	08126	52	62734	12267	52	02734	12227	5-	02847	12227		334															
203														340	87	02854	18226	86	01953	22424	04	02890	16311	54	01952	15412			
206	57	61964	08328	52	62855	06268	53	04763	00054	83	02964	00015		136	77	02845	16467	57	02864	20267	00	05690	20223	60	01790	20313			
210	52	61865	06168	52	62864	07167				53	01863	15313		336	21	81745	20386	10	01753	20313									
219														850															
220	5-	81756	00088	84	01953	00084	5-	01854	20124	37	02947	10287		368	8-	81744	26387	57	25554	22383	54	01754	20414	84	25755	24485			
245	52	62526	10168	73	22754	17165	5-	01633	20269	54	01752	17113		879	52	02735	22328	27	25858	20287	00	00890	20220	53	02634	18325			
260														890	52	05644	16327	57	22664	22267	03	05690	18212	50	05562	14202			
278	87	02844	15367	74	01853	15313	83	02752	16325	57	02845	14327		882	77	82156	20267	37	02854	26324	00	01890	21121	53	01864	21314			
279	62	62635	22168	24	01863	18464	20	01854	16324	24	25053	18484		438	82	25754	21388	8-	01757	22387	83	01244	22414	84	01754	22414			
				23	01744	22484								430	52	62745	20568	74	22954	20264	50	01843	23213	5-	02744	10125			
														409	87	02954	21325	26	01843	23413	53	61846	19327	57	02744	19426			
														III = Index Number of Station—See Index Chart in Introduction. ww, W = Present and past weather—See M.O. 282. h, N <sub>h</sub> = Height and amount of low cloud—See Introduction. N = Total amount of cloud—See Introduction. C <sub>L</sub> , C <sub>M</sub> = Form of low and medium cloud—See Introduction. V = Visibility F = Force of wind—See Introduction. DD = Direction of wind (8 - E, 16 - S, 24 - W, 32 - N).												0th. observations from Dyce.			
														§ Sea disturbance reported from Dungeness.															
														TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.															
														1 Single Copies, 1d. each, by post 1d. 2/6 per month; 8/6 per quarter; 25/- per year.															
314														For the 24 hours ending morning of 22nd August Day 7h-18h Kew and Croydon, 9h-18h Kensington 9h-2hr other stations except for rainfall which is 9h-18h															
														Atmospheric Pollution Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.															
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												Kew 24 hours ended 7h 10x. Time Whole period Min. Time			
														Stations												Weather			
														Morning												Night			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												Atmospheric Pollution			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												Kew 24 hours ended 7h 10x. Time Whole period Min. Time			
														Stations												Temperature			
														Stations												Rainfall			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												Sunshine to sunset hrs			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												15h %			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												9h %			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												To day			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												Yesterday			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												To day			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												69 56 48 0.2 Tr 0.7 *			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												69 54 50 0.1 Tr 0.8 *			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												70 52 42 Tr Tr 0.4 81 6			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												69 57 51 ~ 89 74			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												69 55 49 0.3 - * 65			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												70 55 50 0.3 - 79 62			
														Kew ... Croydon ... Greenwich ... Camden Square ... Kensington ... Hampstead ...												69 52 49 0.1 - * 53			

**SECRET**

Monday 23rd August 1948

No. 29859

**BRITISH  
SECTION**
**THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.**

18h. G.M.T. 22nd August

22nd August

1h. 23rd

23rd

1h. 22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

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7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

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1h. 7h.

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12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd

1h. 7h.

22nd

22nd

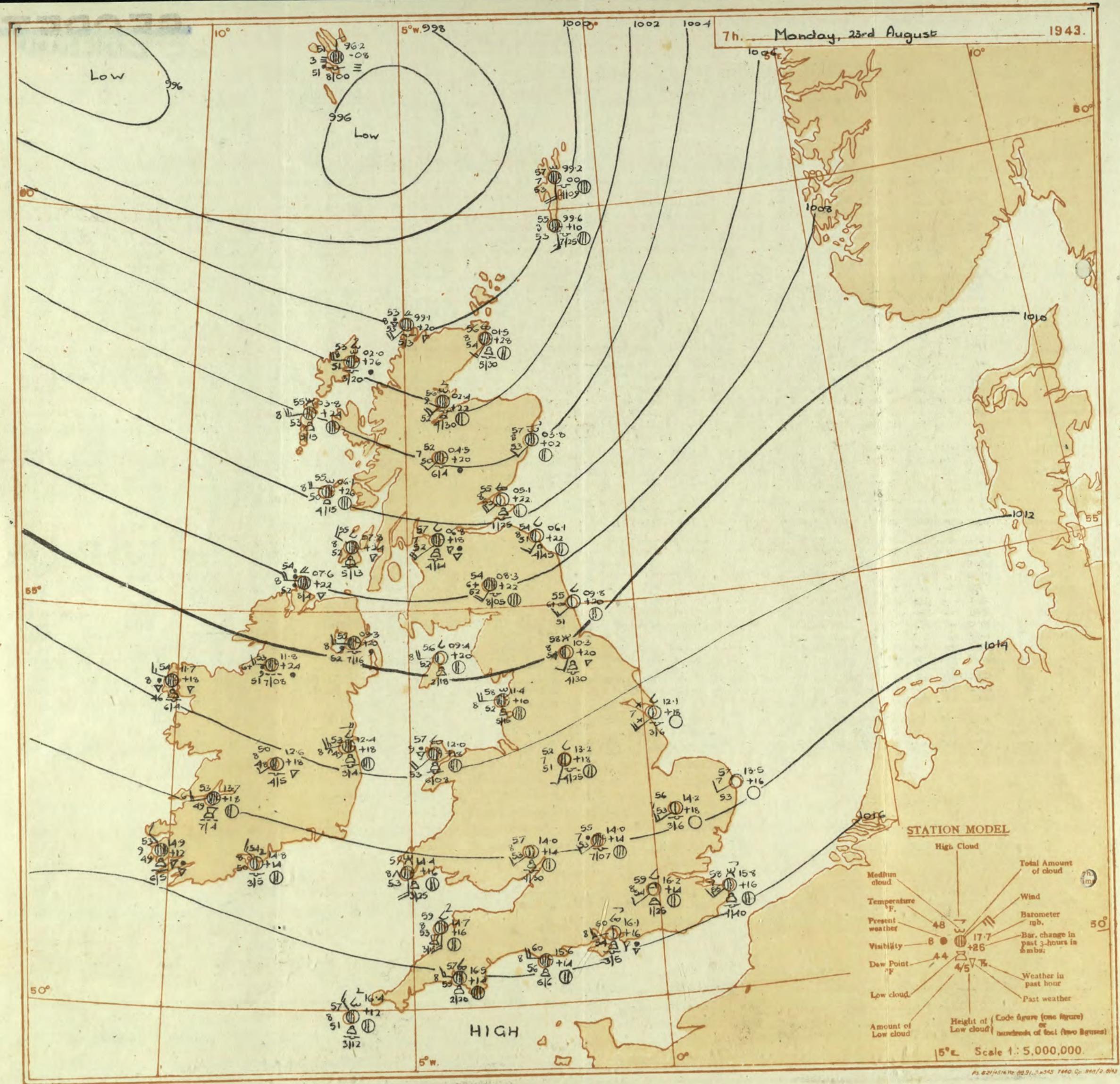
1h. 23rd

23rd

7h. 13h.

12h. 18h.

18h. 22nd



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

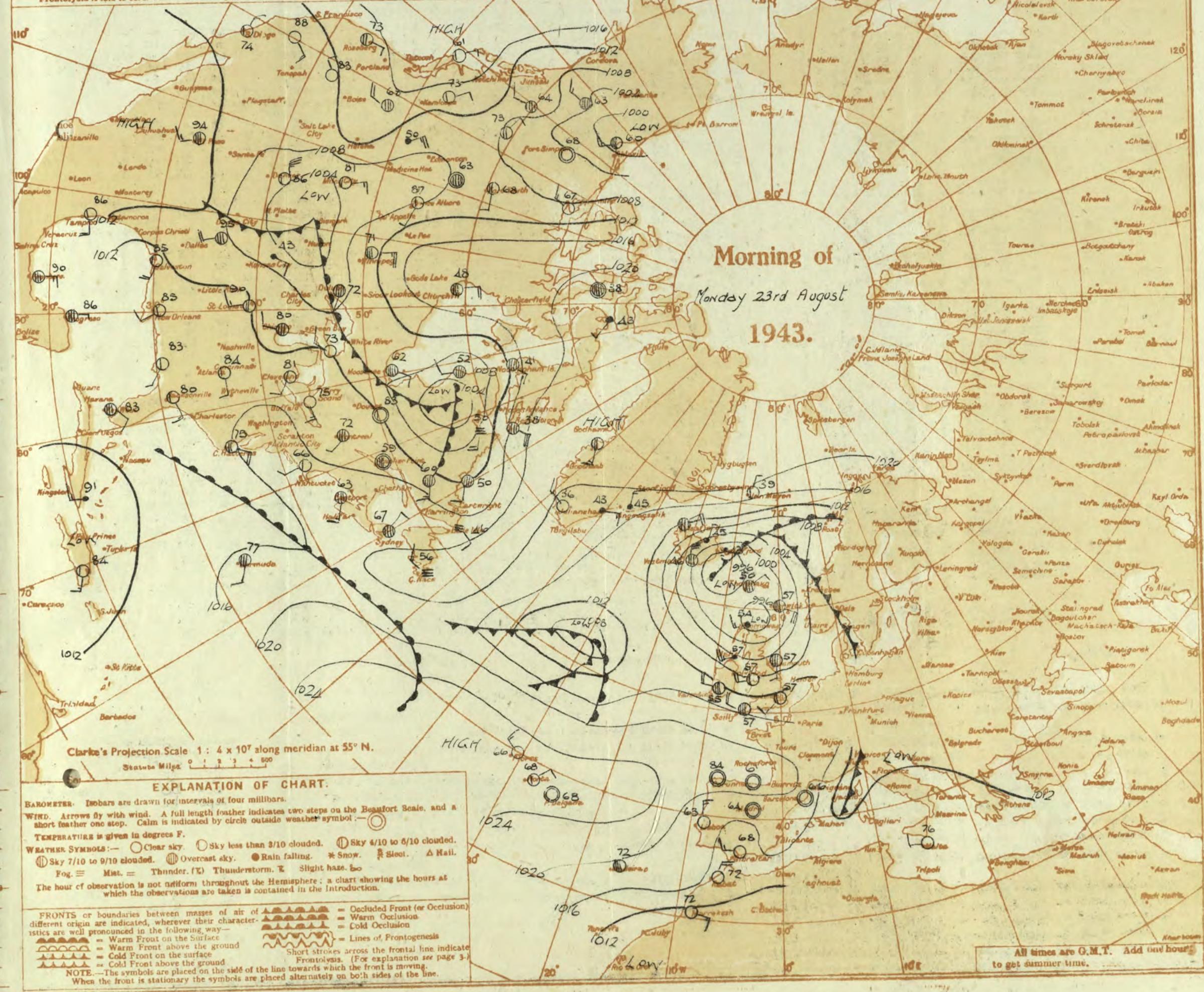
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** Is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



**Page 4. BRITISH SECTION**

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 23rd August 1943

No. 29859

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

~~SECRET~~ CANCELLED

Tuesday, 24 August 1943

No. 29860

Page 1  
**BRITISH  
SECTION**

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday, 24 August 1943

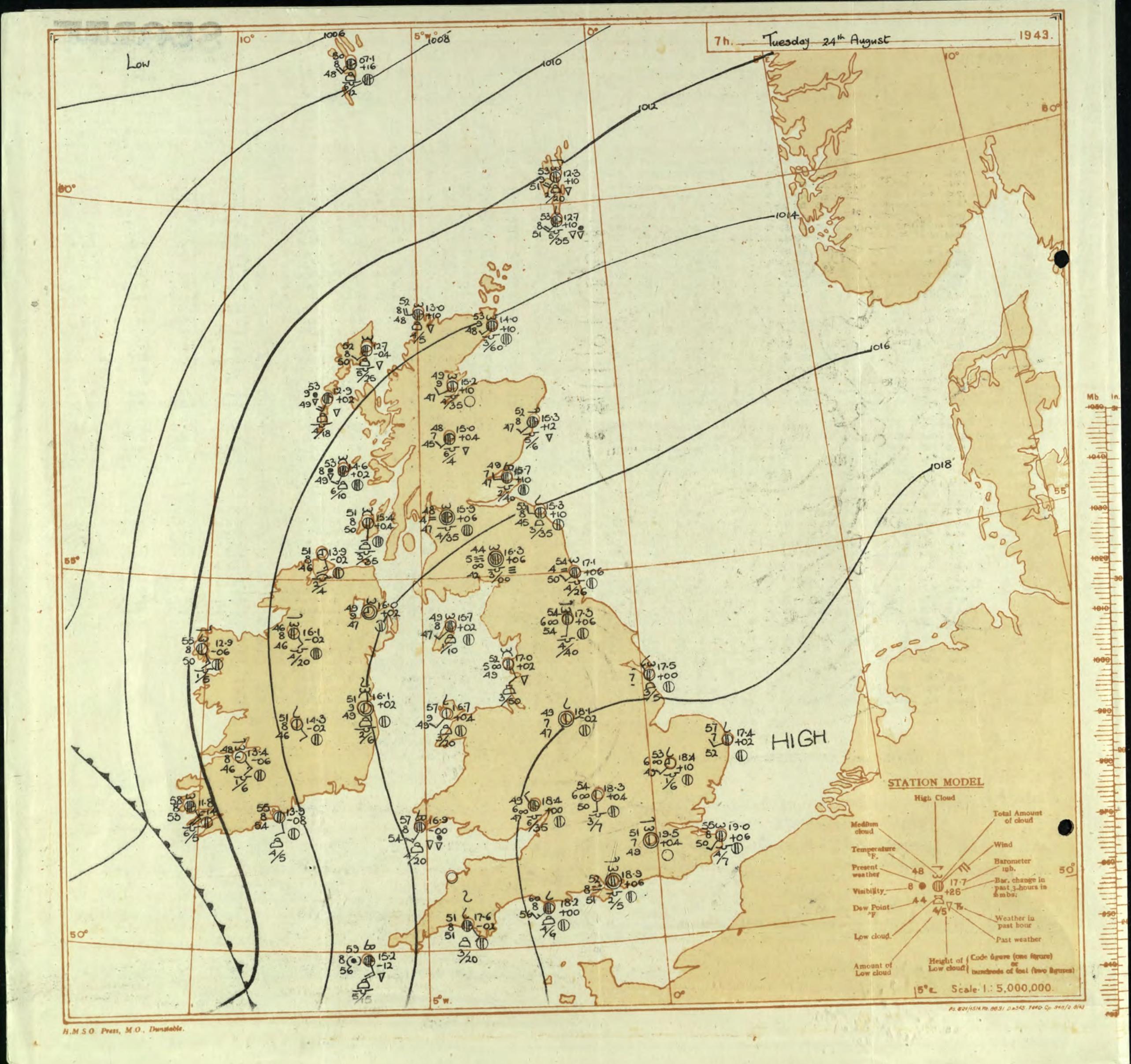
No. 29860

## PAST 24 HOURS.

SECTION		OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 23rd August												OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 23rd August												PAST 24 HOURS.													
District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. M.F.P.S.L.		Wind. Change in 3 hours.		Wind. Dir. 0-12		Weather.		Temp. °F.		% Humid.		Dew Point. °F.		Visibility. 0-9		Cloud.				Wind.				Cloud.				Wind.									
		mb.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours.	Wind. Dir. 0-12	Wind. Dir. (18)	Wind. Dir. (19)	Wind. Dir. (20)	Wind. Dir. (21)	Wind. Dir. (22)	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Wind. Dir. (23)	Wind. Dir. (24)	Wind. Dir. (25)	Wind. Dir. (26)	Wind. Dir. (27)	Wind. Dir. (28)	Wind. Dir. (29)	Wind. Dir. (30)	Wind. Dir. (31)	Wind. Dir. (32)	Sea. 7h.-13h. 23rd	12h.-18h. 23rd
1	London (Kew) ...	16.6	+2	WSW	4	c-bc	67	45	43	8	2	-	4	7-8	7-8	2500	17.4	+14	SW	3	rr	62	75	55	8	8	-	4	7-8	7-8	2500	1	.	bey	ckpr	ckpr	bbc	bloc	
	Croydon ...	17.1	+2	WSW	1	bc	70	45	45	9	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	18.1	+8	N	2	bc	61	75	52	9	3	4	4	2-3	4-6	2500	1	.	bccbey	bcpr	pr	bbc	bbw	
	S. Farnborough ...	17.0	+6	W's	3	c-bc	69	45	46	8	2	-	-	4-6	7-8	3000	17.9	+12	N'N	2	pr	58	85	55	8	8	6	3	9	9+	1800	1	.	bey	ckpr	ckpr	bbc	bbcm	
	Boscombe Down ...	16.9	+2	WNW	3	c	65	55	49	9	2	-	-	9	9	3800	17.6	+4	NNW	2	c	60	75	53	8	3	3	-	7-8	9	2500	0	.	c	c	c	bbc	bbwif	
	Thorney Island ...	17.4	+4	SSW	3	bc	70	45	49	9	2	3	-	4-6	4-6	2500	17.7	0	SW'N	3	bc	64	55	51	9	9	2	6	2	3	4-6	2500	0	.	bccbey	bey	bbc	bbw	
	Lymnpe ...	17.1	+2	WSW	1	bc	68	65	53	8	2	-	3	2-3	4-6	2500	17.9	+4	WSW	3	bc	62	65	51	9	1	4	6	Tr	4-6	3000	0	4	bcc	pr	bbc	bw		
	Manton ...	16.4	+2	SW	4	bc	71	45	46	9	3	6	3	4-6	4-6	2800	17.4	+6	SW	4	bc	65	65	51	9	1	4	6	Tr	4-6	3000	0	.	bcc	pr	bcc	bw		
2	Shoeburyness ...	16.8	+2	W's	2	c-bc	69	55	53	8	1	-	2	4-6	7-8	4000	16.9	0	SW	4	bc	66	65	56	8	2	-	6	2-3	4-6	4000	0	.	bccbey	cybc	cybc	bc	bc	
	Felixstowe ...	15.8	+2	SW	1	c-bc	72	45	49	8	3	-	3	7-8	9	4000	15.9	+2	SSW	3	bc	70	55	50	8	3	-	4	4-6	4-6	2500	0	3	bcc	cybc	cybc	bbc	bc	
	Gorleston ...	14.8	+4	WNW	3	c	67	55	49	8	2	6	2	4-6	9	4000	15.7	+6	ENE	2	cbc	67	65	55	7	8	-	7-8	7-8	2500	0	3	bcpr	cyc	cyc	bbc	bc		
	Mildenhall ...	15.0	+2	SW	3	c	67	65	52	7	8	-	1	7-8	9	3000	15.3	+10	W'S	2	cbc	69	45	46	8	2	6	1	2-3	4-6	4000	0	.	ccpbc	cbc	cbc	bbc	bc	
	Cranwell ...	14.1	+2	W's	3	c	67	65	52	7	8	-	1	7-8	9	3000	15.3	+10	WNW	3	bc	65	55	50	8	2	6	2	4-6	7-8	3000	0	.	bcc	pr	bcc	bc		
3	Birmingham ...	14.8	+6	WSW	3	bc	66	45	54	8	2	-	2	2-3	4-6	4000	16.0	+8	WNW	3	bc	64	45	43	8	8	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	1	.	bey	cybc	cybc	b	bc	
4	Upper Heyford ...	15.8	+10	SW	3	pr	63	65	52	8	3	-	3	4-6	9	2500	16.1	+6	SW'N	3	gbc	64	55	48	8	8	3	7-8	7-8	6000	0	.	ccpbc	cpb	cpb	bbc	bc		
5	Hartland Point ...	17.0	+10	W	3	bc	62	75	53	8	3	6	-	4-6	4-6	1500	17.3	+2	WNW	3	bc	58	85	52	8	2	6	6	2-3	4-6	1500	1	3	cac	bcPR	bcPR	bc	bcw	
	Bristol ...	16.7	+4	W	3	bc	63	55	48	8	2	6	3	4-6	4-6	2500	17.2	+6	N	3	bc	63	55	46	9	2	3	3	1	4-6	4000	1	.	bcc	cbc	cbc	bcc	cc	
	Portland Bill ...	17.7	+6	SW	4	bc	62	85	59	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	18.3	+2	SW	4	cbc	61	85	58	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	4	c	c	c	bbcc	bc	
	Plymouth ...	18.0	+6	W's	3	c-bc	62	85	57	8	3	1	2	2-3	7-8	2500	18.3	+2	W'S	3	bc	61	85	55	9	2	-	2	2-3	4-6	2500	0	2	cbe	cbe	cbe	bcw	bc	
	The Lizard ...	18.1	+8	WNW	3	c-bc	63	65	52	8	2	9	-	7-8	7-8	3000	18.1	0	WNW	2	bc	63	65	52	8	2	-	2	2-3	4-6	3000	0	3	cbcc	cpb	cpb	bc	cpbc	
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	18.2	+6	W's	2	c	66	45	50	9	8	1	2	4-6	9	1800	18.4	+2	SW'N	2	bc	62	65	51	8	8	3	8	23	4-6	1800	0	3	c	ccpbc	ccpbc	bc	bc	
6	Pembroke ...	17.0	+8	V	3	bc	60	75	52	8	2	7	1	2-3	4-6	2500	18.0	+8	W'S	3	b-bc	59	85	53	8	2	6	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	3	cpr	bc	bc	bc	bc	
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	15.2	+14	WSW	4	c-bc	62	65	53	8	2	6	2	2-3	7-8	2500	15.9	+4	SW'N	4	cbc	59	75	52	8	8	6	3	4-6	7-8	1500	1	3	bcc	cc	cc	bc	cc	
8	Chester (Sealand) ...	15.0	+18	WNW	3	rr	61	75	52	8	2	2	-	4-6	9	2500	16.0	-2	NW	2	bc	61	65	51	8	2	-	8	4-6	4-6	3000	1	.	cpr	cc	cc	bbcm	w	
9	Manchester ...	14.7	+18	WSW	2	PR	58	92	56	6	9	6	-	9	9	1500	15.6	+2	WNW	2	zo	60	75	54	6	3	6	3	2-3	7-8	2000	1	.	cpr	ccpR	ccpR	bbc	bc	
10	Spurn Head ...	14.1	+8	SW	3	c-bc	*	*	*	7	2	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	15.3	0	WN	3	gbc	*	*	*	7	7	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	2	c	c	c	bbc	bc	
	Catterick (Sc) ...	12.3	+8	W	3	c-bc	63	65	52	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	3000	14.2	+10	WSW	3	c	62	65	52	9	2	6	2	4-6	9	3500	0	.	bcc	cc	cc	bbc	bc	
	Tynemouth ...	11.6	+8	WSW	1	bc	67	65	54	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	1800	15.0	+18	W	3	gbc	61	85	55	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2800	1	2	bcc	ccpbc	ccpbc	bbc	bc	
11	St. Abbs Head ...	09.2	+10	SSW	3	pr	61	75	52	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	3000	11.0	+4	N	3	c	62	55	47	8	2	6	-	4-6	9	3500	0	3	ccpbc	cac	cac	bbc	b	
	Leuchars ...	08.5	+14	WSW	4	bc	67	65	53	9	2	3	-	4-6	4-6	3000	11.2	+10	SW	3	cbc	63	65	50	9	2	6	6	1	7-8	3500	0	.	cac	cc	cc	bbcw	w	
	Renfrew (Abbots I.) ...	10.4	+16	W's	3	pr	60	75	51	9	2	7	-	4-6	9	1200	12.6	+14	N'N	3	cbc	58	65	48	9	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	.	cpr	cpr	cpr	bbc	bc	
	Eskdalemuir ...	11.1	+16	SW'N	4	bc	54	92	52	6	5	-	-	10	10	900	13.6	+10	SN	3	cpr	56	75	49	8	5	3	1	7-8	9	1800	1	3	ccpbc	ccpbc	ccpbc	bbc	bc	
	Point of Ayre ...	13.0	+14	WNW	4	bc	65	65	54	8	2	4	-	2-3	4-6	2000	14.3	+2	W'S	4	b-bc	62	65	51	8	2	4	-	Tr	2-3	3000	0	3	bcc	cc	cc	bcw	c/p	
13a	Tiree ...	10.1	+20	W	5	%pr	58	85	54	8	8	-	-	9+	94	2500	12.6	+12	WSW	4	c	56	75	50	8	8	6	-	9	94	3000	1	3	ccpbc	cpr	cpr	bbc	c/p	
13b	Stornoway ...	06.6	+28	V	5	c-bc	59	65	49	8	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	1800	09.5	+10	WSW	3	c	56	85	51	8	8	6	3	4-6	7-8	2200	0	2	cpr	cpr	cpr	bbc	c/p	
15	Dalhinnie ...	07.8	+20	SW	3	pr	54	85	50	7	5	-	-	94	94	1500	11.0	+10	SW	3	cbc	53	85	48	7	5	4	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	.	ccpbc	ccpbc	ccpbc	bbc	c	
	Aberdeen ...	07.1	+14	WNW	3	pr	66	55	49	8	8	1	-	7-8	7-8	40																							

FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Tuesday 23rd August 1943.

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING	
1 S.E. England			
2 E. England ..	Light or moderate south wind; fair; rather warm.		
3 E. Midlands ...			
4 W. Midlands			
5 S.W. England			
6 South Wales	Light or moderate south wind, fresh locally; fair at first; occasional rain later; rather warm becoming cooler.		
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands ...			
10 N.E. England	As 0-4.		
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man			
13A W. Scotland ...			
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland	As 5-8		
15 N.E. Scotland			
16 Orkneys and Shetlands		As 5-8	
17 N.W. Ireland			Moderate south wind, fresh locally veering west.
18 N. E. Ireland			
19 S. E. Ireland			
20 S. W. Ireland			
		<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>	
		A depression off Northwest Ireland is moving northeast, and associated troughs will move east across western districts of the British Isles. Weather will be fair at first but rain is expected in western districts later with local thunder.	
		<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>	
		Occasional rain and local thunder spreading east across England.	
		Forecasts issued at 1030.	NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
 Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the 'warm sector'. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the 'occluded front' or 'occlusion'. Occlusions of this type are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of 'Frontogenesis'. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Page 4.  
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT.  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 24th August 1943

No. 29860

District.	Stations.	Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 24th August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 24th August												Past 24 Hours.																
		Cloud.			Wind.			Wind.			Cloud.			Wind.			Wind.			Cloud.			Temperature.			Rainfall.			Sun-shine Hrs.													
		Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Westerly.	Temp.	Hund.	Dew Point.	0-4	Low.	Med.	High.	0-10	Total	0-10	0-12	Dir.	Force.	Weather.	Temp.	Hund.	Dew Point.	0-9	Low.	Med.	High.	0-10	Total	0-9	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	Sun-shine Hrs.				
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	b	2	b	53	85	49	6	-	-	0	70	-	18.6	76	-	0	20	53	92.51	5	4	-	16.6	6400	1	*	70	17	35	4	0.6	8.4						
	Croydon	230	19.2	0	s	3	1	b	53	92	49	8	-	-	0	70	-	19.5	74	-	0	20	51	92.49	7	3	1	0.2	18	42	0.2	-	11.0									
	S. Farnborough	226	18.9	0	s	1	b	51	92	49	8	-	-	0	70	-	19.3	76	-	0	20	48	92.47	6	5	7	-	23	23	3000	1	*	72	43	34	4	0.1	10.0				
	Boscombe Down	417	19.1	+2	-	0	b-bc	52	92	50	8	-	-	23	23	3000	18.8	72	-	0	20	51	97.50	6	0	1	0	Tr	-	67	45	45	1	0.6	7.3							
	Thorney Island	10	18.8	-2	NE	1	b-bc	50	92	49	8	-	-	2	0	23	-	18.9	76	-	0	20	52	97.51	8	5	3	2	1	16.6	2500	0	*	71	16	41	-	Tr	12.0			
	Lyminge	283	19.6	0	w	2	b-bc	53	92	51	8	-	-	4	0	46	-	19.2	72	N	1	c-bc	55	92.52	8	5	3	4.4	78	1700	0	*	70	19	Tr	-	-	12.0				
	Manton	154	18.8	+2	SW'W	2	b-bc	53	92	50	8	-	-	1	0	23	-	19.0	76	SSW	1	oc	55	85.80	8	5	3	-	16.6	46	5700	0	*	72	19	41	-	-	10.7			
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Felixstowe	12	18.2	+6	SW	3	c-bc	58	85	50	7	-	3	-	0	78	-	18.4	76	W'S	1	Zo	55	85.52	6	-	3	-	0	23	-	0	*	73	53	49	-	-	0.1			
	Gorleston	5	16.9	0	w	2	b-bc	57	75	49	7	1	-	-	23	23	2500	17.4	72	bc	57	85.52	7	-	4	-	0	40	1400	0	2	72	51	44	Tr	Tr	10.7					
	Mildenhall	15	17.5	0	SW	3	b	55	85	50	8	5	-	-	1	1	4000	18.4	70	Zo	53	85.49	6	5	4	-	Tr	1	4000	0	*	73	48	38	Tr	Tr	10.7					
	Cranwell	203	17.0	+2	-	0	b-c	55	92	51	7	4	-	-	16.1	62500	18.1	Zo	53	92.51	5	3	-	4.6	78	5700	1	*	70	28	40	-	Tr	7.6								
3	Birmingham	536	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
4	Upper Heyford	408	18.1	+2	SW	1	c-bc	54	85	50	7	-	7	-	0	78	-	18.2	74	Zo	53	76.45	6	5	-	7.8	78	5700	1	*	68	18	34	-	-	9.2						
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
5	Hartland Point	299	17.8	0	S	2	b-bc	53	92	51	8	1	4	-	23	23	2500	16.7	0	SSW	3	b-bc	53	92.50	8	2	4	-	2.3	23	2500	1	3	63	50	47	1	-	8.8			
	Bristol	200	18.7	0	SW	1	b-c	53	85	49	7	5	4	-	23	46	4000	18.5	-2	E	1	b-c	53	92.51	7	-	4	4	0	46	1	*	66	45	38	0.1	-	8.9				
	Portland Bill	32	19.5	+2	SW'	3	c-bc	60	85	54	8	5	-	-	7.8	78	4000	18.2	0	SW	3	c-bc	60	85.66	8	2	4	-	1.6	78	4000	1	4	62	57	-	-	11.0				
	Plymouth	86	19.0	0	SE	1	b-bc	49	97	49	7	-	4	1	0	23	-	17.6	-2	ESE	1	c	51	97.51	8	2	4	6	2.3	91	2000	0	1	64	46	40	-	-	9.2			
	The Lizard	240	18.1	-6	-	0	b-bc	53	92	51	8	4	-	-	23	23	2500	16.1	-6	SSE	4	c-bc	56	85.50	8	8	3	-	7.8	78	2800	0	4	65	53	-	-	9.6				
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	17.7	-10	W'S	2	c-bc	55	85	50	8	5	3	-	46	78	1000	15.2	-12	SSE	4	cjp	59	92.56	8	8	7	-	7.8	91	1500	1	3	66	53	0.2	Tr	9.6				
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
6	Pembroke	142	18.1	+2	NSW	2	b-bc	58	78	60	8	2	-	-	23	23	2500	16.9	0	SW	3	c-bc	57	92.54	8	2	7	-	4.6	78	2000	1	3	63	50	47	1	-	8.8			
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	16.7	0	SW'S	2	b-c	53	85	51	8	8	-	-	16.4	64	4000	16.7	-4	SSW	2	b-bc	57	92.50																		

~~SECRET~~

Wednesday 25<sup>th</sup> August 1943

No. 29861

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 25<sup>th</sup> August 1943

## PAST 24 HOURS.

SECTION		OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY																		PAST 24 HOURS.																					
		OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 24 <sup>th</sup> August										OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 24 <sup>th</sup> August										WEATHER.																			
DISTANCE.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L.		Wind.		Wind. in 8 hours.		West.		Temp. °F.		Humid. %		Dew Point. °F.		Visibility. 0-9		Cloud.			Wind.			Wind.			Cloud.			State of Ground.		Sea.		Th.—13h.		13h.—18h.		18h.—24 <sup>th</sup> to		1h.—7h.	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)		
1	London (Kew)	17.4	-10	WNW	1	GBC	66	45	46	8	8	4	6	2-3	7-8	4000	15-8	-8	SSW	3	b-bc	68	55	56	8	3	3	3	1	2-3	4000	1	*	bcwcy	bcy	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Croydon	18.3	-10	W	1	GBC	69	55	50	8	2	6	2	7-8	7-8	2500	16-4	-3	S	2	bc	68	55	49	8	2	6	2	2-3	4-G	2500	0	*	bcay	cybcy	bbc	errccif	errccif	bbc	errccif	
	S. Farnborough	17.2	-10	WSW	2	GBC	70	55	51	8	2	6	3	4-6	7-8	3000	15-6	-6	SSW	2	b-bc	67	55	51	8	1	4	3	Tr	2-3	3500	0	*	bdom	bcb	bcb	bcbccif	bcbccif	bcb	bcbccif	
	Boscombe Down	17.1	-10	SSW	2	bc	68	55	49	8	1	-	6	4-6	4-6	2500	15-3	-10	S'E	2	b-bc	65	55	50	8	4	7	-	1	2-3	3000	0	*	bmabec	bcb	bcb	bcbccif	bcbccif	bcb	bcbccif	
	Thorney Island	18.3	0	SSE	2	bc	67	65	53	9	2	3	9	2-3	4-6	2500	16-0	-10	SSE	2	bc	64	75	54	9	4	6	3	4-6	7-8	6000	0	*	bc	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Lymne	18.1	-4	S'E	3	bc	67	45	45	9	2	6	9	2-3	4-6	2500	16-3	-4	SSE	1	c-bc	63	75	54	9	2	6	1	7-8	2500	0	*	cbcV	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb		
	Manston	18.0	-4	N'E	1	bc	65	65	52	9	2	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	17-9	-2	SE	3	c-bc	64	68	53	8	2	6	4	1	7-8	2500	0	*	bcccy	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
C	Shoeburyness	18.2	-2	8	2	GBC	70	65	55	8	1	-	2	4-6	7-8	4000	18-0	-12	ESE	2	bc	66	75	58	9	7	4	2	2-3	4-G	4000	0	*	bcybc	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Felixstowe	17.8	-4	S'E	3	C	68	55	50	8	2	7	6	2-3	9	4000	16-6	-6	S'E	4	bc	65	75	53	8	-	7	2	0	4-G	-	0	3	bcccy	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Gorleston	17.8	0	SSE	4	C	69	55	51	7	8	-	-	9+	9+	1500	16-2	-6	S'E	3	bc	63	53	45	7	5	3	-	4-6	4-G	2500	0	*	bmcy	cy	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Mildenhall	17.3	-6	SSW	2	C	68	45	43	8	2	-	1	9	9+	2500	15-8	-6	0	c-bc	69	35	43	8	4	4	2	2-3	7-8	4000	0	*	bcy	cybcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb		
	Cranwell	16.9	-8	SW	2	GBC	65	45	45	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	3000	15-4	-10	SSE	2	c-bc	65	53	49	8	2	6	1	7-8	4000	0	*	cbccy	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb		
3	Birmingham	16.3	-8	S	1	C	65	65	53	8	7	3	-	7-8	9	4000	14-3	-10	SSE	2	b	65	55	45	8	1	4	-	Tr	Tr	4000	0	*	bcmbcy	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
4	Upper Heyford	16.7	-12	SWS	3	c-bc	67	45	43	9	2	-	3	4-6	7-8	3500	15-0	-14	SSW	2	b-bc	68	45	45	9	2	4	3	2-3	2-3	4000	0	*	bc	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
5	Ross-on-Wye	16.3	-12	SW	3	bc	67	55	48	8	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	3500	14-1	-14	S'W	2	bc	67	58	50	8	3	1	4-6	4-6	3500	0	*	beeb	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb		
5	Hartland Point	14.6	-12	SSW	2	C	64	65	54	9	2	7	-	4-6	9	2000	12-2	-16	SSE	3	c-bc	63	75	55	9	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	2000	0	*	bcwbcy	bcy	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Bristol	17.2	-6	S	3	bc	66	55	49	8	1	4	-	4-6	4-6	3200	14-6	-14	S	2	c-bc	65	55	50	8	2	3	-	1	7-8	4000	0	*	cid	cid	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Portland Bill	17.3	-6	SE	4	GBC	64	85	61	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	15-6	-10	ESE	4	c	62	92	60	8	2	-	-	0	5	4000	1	*	c	c	brc	brc	brc	brc	brc	
	Plymouth	17.0	-6	SSE	3	C	63	85	58	9	8	7	8	2-3	9	2500	13-7	-14	SE	3	ir	61	92	58	8	4	7	-	1	10	2500	0	*	cbcc	c	c	c	c	c	c	
	The Lizard	14.6	-8	SSE	5	bc	64	85	59	8	8	3	-	4-6	4-6	2500	12-2	-14	SSE	5	r	57	85	50	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	cprbc	cpr	cpr	cpr	cpr	cpr	cpr	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	12.7	-14	SE'S	5	cjp	64	85	59	7	8	7	-	7-8	9+	1000	10-2	-18	SE	4	c-bc	63	85	60	8	9	6	3	4-6	7-8	1200	1	*	cpac	c	c	c	c	c	c	
	Guernsey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
6	Pembroke	15.4	-10	SE'S	4	GBC	61	85	57	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	12-3	-12	SE'S	4	c-bc	61	85	57	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	*	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	16.0	-6	S'E	4	b-bc	65	65	52	9	1	4	-	2-3	2-3	4000	13-4	-18	SSE	2	c-bc	64	55	49	8	2	3	5	Tr	7-8	3500	0	*	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Chester (Sealand)	15.9	-8	WSW	1	GBC	65	55	46	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	3500	13-6	-14	SSW	1	c-bc	64	55	51	8	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	3500	0	*	bmbc	bz	bz	bz	bz	bz	bz	
8	Manchester	16.5	-8	SSW	3	bc	63	55	45	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	14-6	-10	SE'S	1	b-bc	62	58	48	8	4	3	3	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	bc	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb
10	Spurn Head	17.9	+2	SEE	3	GBC	62	65	51	8	7	3	-	1	7-8	2500	16-7	-2	SE'S	4	bc	62	75	55	8	7	3	-	1	4-6	2500	0	*	cccyc	cyc	cyc	cyc	cyc	cyc	cyc	
	Catterick (Sc.)	16.2	-4	SSW	1	C	64	55	49	8	8	3	-	4-6	9+	4000	15-5	-8	SE	3	z	64	65	51	6	-	3	-	0	2-3	-	1	2	cmo	angbc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Tynemouth	18.0	-2	SE	2	Zo	57	85	53	6	8	-	-	9	9	2600	16-8	-6	SE	3	b-bc	57	92	54	7	-	3	-	0	2-3	-	1	2	bcc	c	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
11	St. Abbs Head	15.2	-8	ESE	2	C	57	75	50	8	5	-	-	9	9	3100	14-6	-2	SE	2	c	56	85	52	7	5	2	2	-	2-3	3	2000	0	*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Leuchars	15.1	-2	ESE	2	C	59	75	51	8	8	-	-	5	4-6	7-8	3500	13-0	-10	SSE	2	c-bc	62	65	53	8	8	7	5	4-6	7-8	1500	0	*	bcbmc	bcbmc	bcbmc	bcbmc	bcbmc	bcbmc	bcbmc
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	14.4	-8	SW	2	GBC	59	65	45	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1800	14-1	-10	S'W	3	c	58	75	49	8	5	3	-	7-8	9	3100	0	*	bifwc	c	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Eskdalemuir	15.1	-6	S'E	2	b-bc	66	65	47	8	3	4	4	2-3	2-3	3000	14-1	-6	SE	3	b	61	75	53	8	1	-	8	Tr	1	3000	0	*	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Point of Ayre	15.5	0	S	4	b-bc	66	65	53	8	3	4	4	2-3	2-3	3000	14-1	-6	SSE	3	c-bc	55	75	52	9	2	7	8	1	7-8	3000	0	*	bc	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
13A	Tiree	13.6	-6	S'E	4	bc	60	75	50	9	2	-	4	1	4-6	2500	11-3	-14	SSE	5	c-bc	58	75	50	8	1	3	9	1	7-8	1500	0	*	1	crcpfbc	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb
13B	Stornoway</td																																								

## DISTRICTS.

**FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T** Wednesday, 25th August 1935

- | DISTRICT                       | WEATHER FORECAST   |  |   |
|--------------------------------|--|--|---|
| 1 S.E. England                 | Moderate or fresh southwest to west winds, moderating; variable cloud and scattered thundery showers with local thunderstorms, marked clearances in eastern districts tonight; rather warm this afternoon, moderate night temperature. | 16 Orkneys and Shetlands   | fair at first with rain spreading from southwest later followed by variable clouds; rather cool             |
| 2 E. England ..                |  | 17 N.W. Ireland  | Moderate westerly winds; scattered showers; rather cool.  |
| 3 E. Midlands ...              |  | 18 N. E. Ireland   |   |
| 4 W. Midlands                  |  | 19 S. E. Ireland   |   |
| 5 S.W. England                 | Moderate westerly winds; scattered showers; rather cool.   | 20 S. W. Ireland   |   |
| South Wales                    | Moderate westerly winds; scattered thundery showers and local thunderstorms; rather cool.  | <b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>   |   |
| 7 North Wales                  |  | A depression west of Scotland is moving slowly northeast and associated troughs are moving northeast across the British Isles. General rain will move northeast across Scotland and Northern England followed by scattered showers and local thunderstorms; elsewhere there will be scattered showers and local thunderstorms. |   |
| 8 N.W. England                 |  |  |   |
| 9 N. Midlands ...              |  |  |   |
| 10 N.E. England                | Moderate southerly winds, veering west; rain at first soon followed by thundery showers and local thunderstorms; mainly fair tonight, some hill fog at first; rather cool.   |  |   |
| 11 S.E. Scotland               |  |  |   |
| 12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man | Light or moderate southwest to west winds; scattered thundery showers with local thunderstorms; rather cool.   | <b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>   |   |
| 13A W. Scotland ...            |  | Showery conditions generally at first. More general rain reaching southwestern districts later.  |   |
| 13B N.W. Scotland              |  |  |   |
| 14 Mid Scotland                | As 10-11.  |  |   |
| 15 N.E. Scotland               | Fresh southeast winds, veering south to southwest and moderating;  | Forecasts issued at 1030   | NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director.<br>Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2 |

## **GENERAL INFERENCE**

A depression west of Scotland is moving slowly northeast and associated troughs are moving northeast across the British Isles. General rain will move northeast across Scotland and Northern England followed by scattered showers and local thunderstorms; elsewhere there will be scattered showers and local thunderstorms.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK

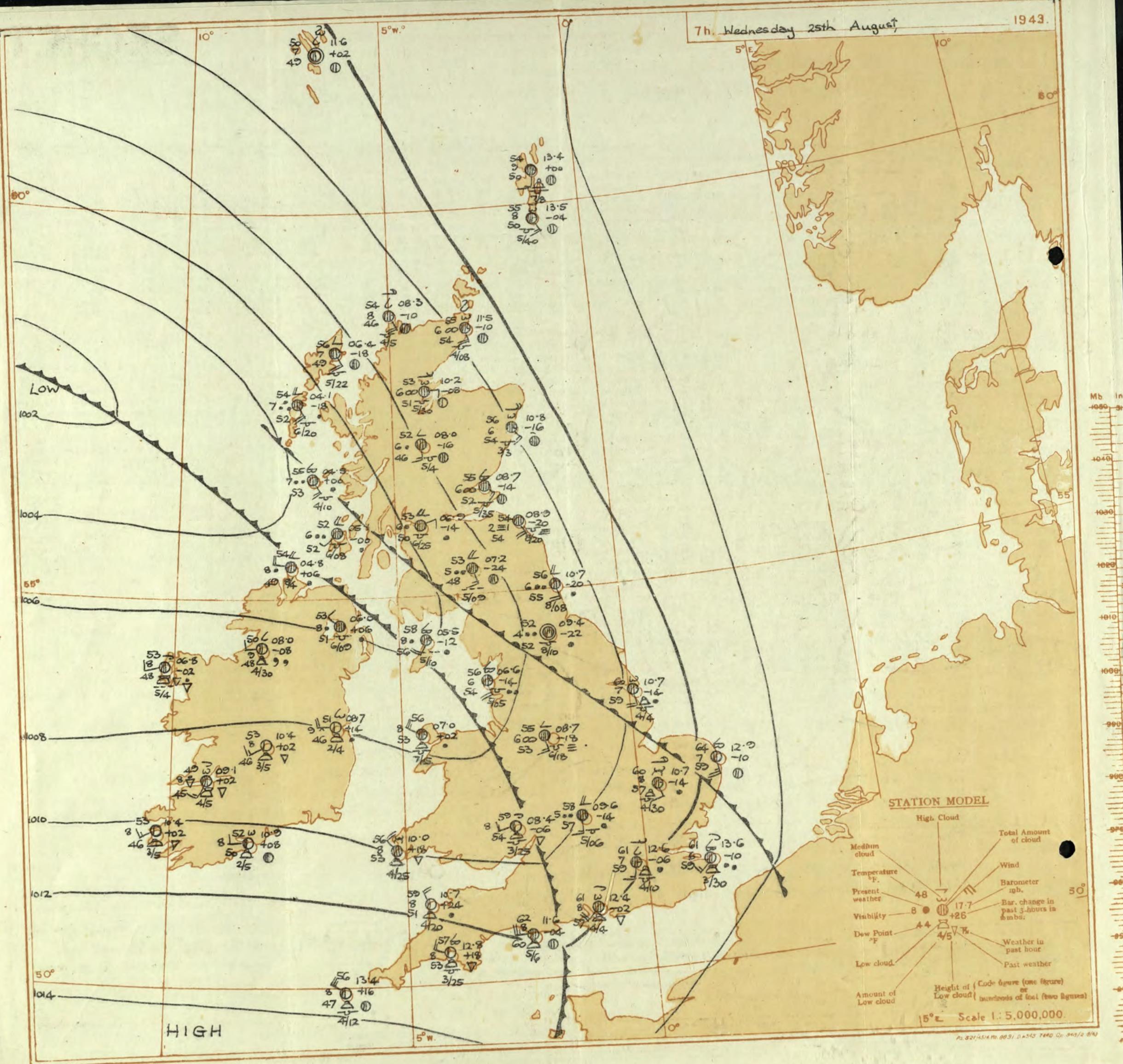
Showery conditions generally at first. More general rain reaching southwestern districts later.

Forecasts issued at 1030

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director.  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2

7th Wednesday 25th August

1943.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

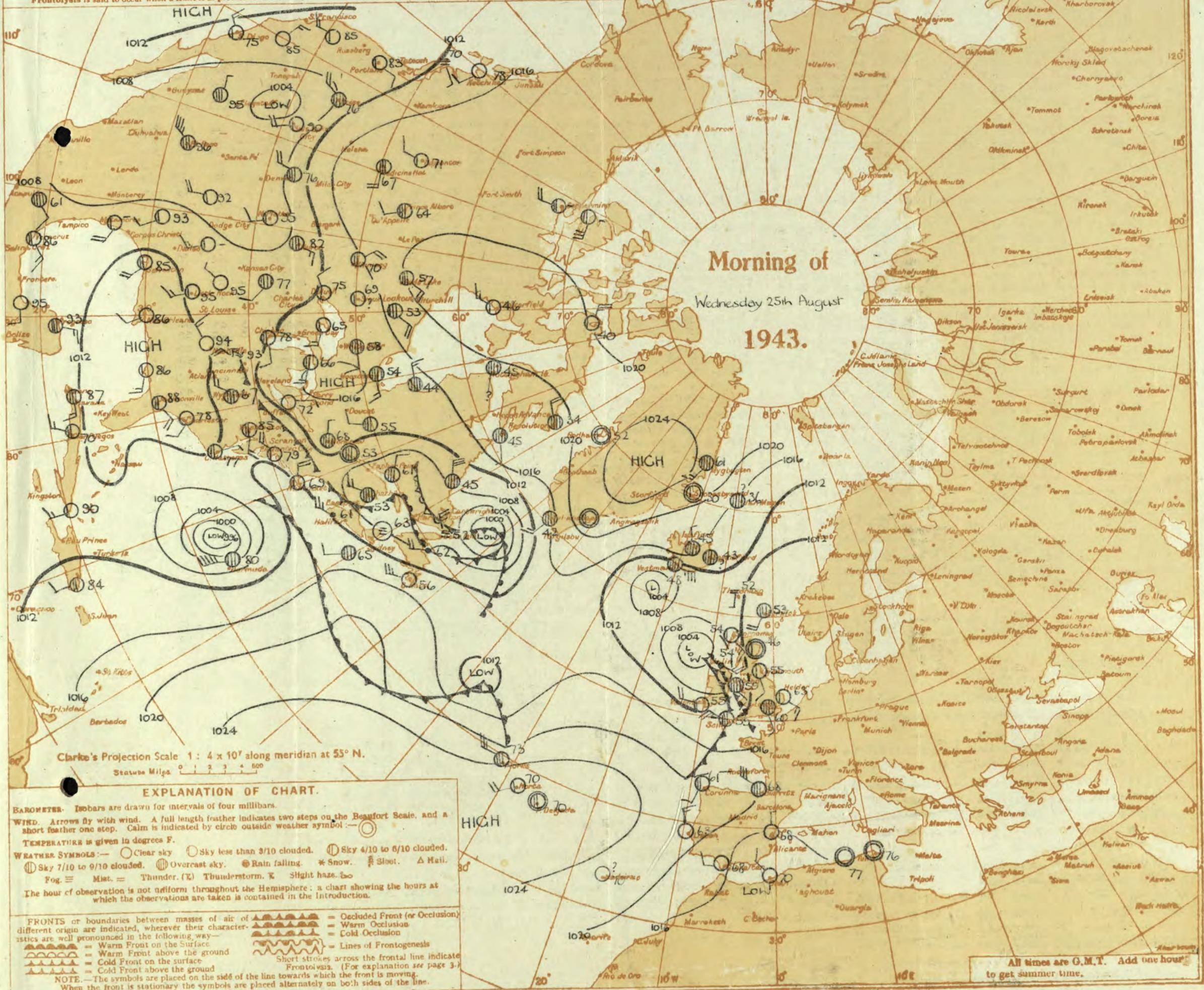
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Page 4.  
BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday, 25<sup>th</sup> August 1943  
No. 23861

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 25 <sup>th</sup> August												OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 25 <sup>th</sup> August												PAST 24 HOURS.														
		Wind.			Cloud.			Wind.			Cloud.			Temperature.			Rainfall.			SUN-SHINE																				
		Height above M.S.L. in feet. mb. (1)	Barom. at M.S.L. (2)	Change in 3 hours. (3)	Dir. (4)	Force (5)	Weather. (6)	Temp. (7)	R.H. (8)	Dew Point. (9)	Visibilit. (10)	Form. (11)	Amount. (12)	Height of Base. (feet) (13)	Barom. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Dir. (18)	Force (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	R.H. (22)	Dew Point. (23)	Visibilit. (24)	Form. (25)	Amount. (26)	Height of Base. (feet) (27)	State of Ground. (28)	Sea. (30)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (31)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (32)	Min. on Grass °F. (33)	Day 7h-18h mm. (34)	Night 18h-7h mm. (35)	(36)	(37)	(38)				
1	London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	c	58	*	*	*	11-2	-6	S'W	3	c-be	61	85	58	7	5	3	3	A-G 7-8	4000	1	*	71	55	42	Tr	2	10-7	9-1						
	Orodon ...	290	14-8	-14	S	1	c	60	85	55	6	12-6	-6	S	3	c	61	92	59	7	3	4	2	A-G 9	1000	1	*	74	55	48	-	1	1	12-4						
S. Farnborough	226	13-1	-16	S.E'S	2	2	c	58	85	55	6	5	7	-	94	10	SWS	2	c-be	59	85	53	7	8	6	4	A-G 7-8	1200	1	*	72	56	47	-	2	11-6				
Boscombe Down	417	12-9	-22	SE'S	1	1	c	58	97	57	7	5	-	-	10	10	SW	3	c	58	92	56	7	9	6	-	A-G 9	600	1	*	69	56	54	-	3	11-6				
Thorney Island	10	13-4	-16	SE'S	3	1	c	63	85	55	8	5	-	-	10	10	SW	4	c-be	61	85	57	8	2	3	3	A-G 7-8	1500	0	*	68	57	54	-	1	11-7				
Lympne ...	283	15-0	-10	SE'S	2	2	c	58	85	56	6	5	-	-	1	0	T	2	c-be	61	92	59	6	5	8	4	A-G 9	2200	1	*	67	56	47	-	1	11-7				
Manston ...	154	05-2	-12	SE'S	3	1	c	58	92	57	8	-	-	-	1	0	T	1	c-be	61	92	59	6	3	7	3	A-G 7-8	3000	1	*	68	58	55	-	1	7-3				
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Felixstowe ...	12	15-4	-8	SE'S	3	3	b	63	85	55	7	-	-	0	0	-	12-6	-10	S'W	3	b	63	85	58	8	-	1	6	0	A-G	-	1	*	70	60	54	-	1	10-0	
Gorleston ...	5	14-8	+6	SE'S	3	2	b	63	85	55	7	5	-	-	1	1	300	12-9	-10	SSE	5	b	64	85	59	7	-	7	-	0	A-G	-	0	69	60	52	-	1	7-5	
Mildenhall ...	15	14-1	-10	SE'S	2	1	b	54	97	53	5	5	-	1	T	1	4000	10-7	-14	SSE	2	c	60	92	57	8	3	6	2	A-G 9	3000	1	*	73	53	43	-	1	9-5	
Cranwell ...	203	13-2	-16	SSE	1	1	c	50	97	49	6	3	-	0	1	-	09-8	-20	SSE	3	c	56	97	56	5	5	-	10	10	600	1	*	69	49	40	-	5	1-4		
3	Birmingham ...	635	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Upper Heyford	408	12-9	-14	SE	3	1	c	57	85	52	6	5	7	6	9	94	4800	09-6	-14	S	3	c	58	97	57	5	2	-	7-8	10	600	1	*	70	56	54	-	2	8-7	
Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
5	Hartland Point	299	07-9	-16	S	3	c	59	97	53	8	3	6	-	7-8	94	1500	10-7	-24	NW	4	c	59	75	51	8	2	-	-	A-G 6	2000	1	*	67	57	53	-	2	5-8	
Bristol ...	209	11-7	-18	SE	1	1	c	59	92	57	8	5	-	-	9	9	2100	10-2	-16	W'N	1	c	59	92	57	7	5	4	-	A-G 7-8	900	1	*	71	57	56	-	4	11-1	
Portland Bill ...	32	12-7	-10	S	4	1	c	62	92	60	8	5	-	-	10	10	1000	11-6	-14	W	5	c	62	93	60	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	*	64	59	50	-	1	3-7
Plymouth ...	86	10-0	-16	W	5	5	c	60	97	60	6	5	2	-	94	10	1200	12-8	-18	NNW	3	b	57	85	53	8	8	7	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	64	51	50	0-1	3	2-8
The Lizard ...	240	0-5	+2	W	5	5	c	58	92	56	7	5	-	-	4-6	6	1500	13-0	-14	NNW	5	c	57	75	49	8	7	-	-	A-G 6	2000	0	*	67	55	50	2	1	2-8	
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	10-6	+16	WNW	5	5	c	59	85	55	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1200	13-4	-16	NNW	5	c	56	75	47	8	8	-	-	A-G 6	1200	1	*	66	56	50	0-2	3	3-3	
Guernsey ...	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
6	Pembroke ...	142	08-2	-20	S'E	3	c	59	97	58	3	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8																							

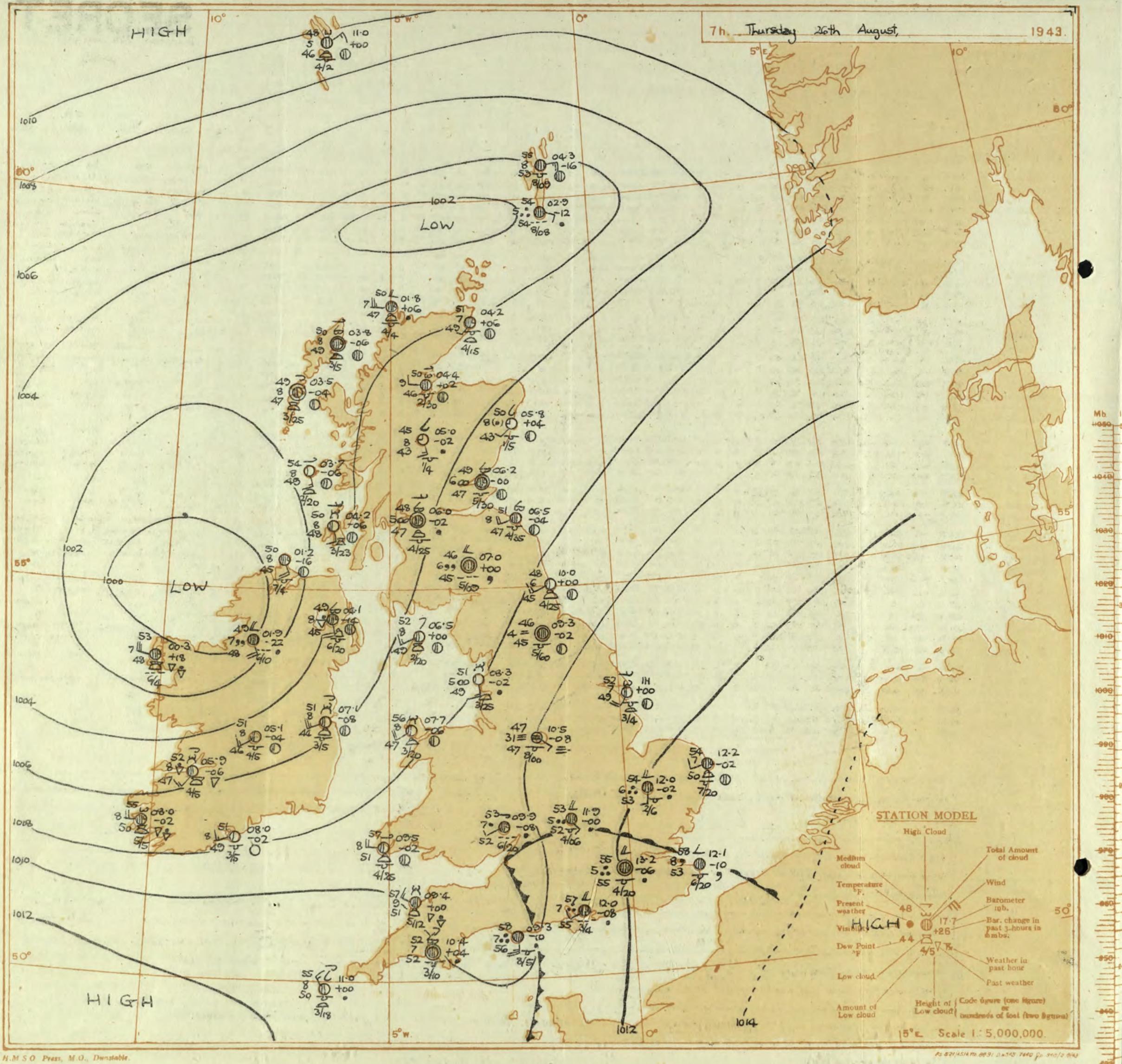
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Thursday 26th August 1943

No. 29862

Page 1  
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

District.	STATION.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 25th August												OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 25th August												PAST 24 HOURS.													
		Barom. at M.S.L. (For heights see p. 4.)	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Wind.		Wester. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 8 hours. (17)	Wind.		Wester. (18)	Temp. °F. (19)	Humid. % (20)	Dew Point. °F. (21)	Visibility. 0-9 (22)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (25)	Change in 8 hours. (26)	Wind.	Wester. (27)	Temp. °F. (28)	Humid. % (29)	Dew Point. °F. (30)	Visibility. 0-9 (31)	Res.	WEATHER.		
				Dir.	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. Low/ Total (11) (12)	Height of Base (feet) (13) (14)	Med. (15)			Dir.	Force. (4)					Form. (16)	Amount. Low/ Total (17) (18)	Height of Base (feet) (19)	Med. (20)													
1	London (Kew)	12.0	+4	WSW	4	c	66	45	46	8	-	-	94	2500	13.2	-8	WSW	3	c-bc	65	45	45	8	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	probccy	cbc	bc	crfrv					
	Croydon	13.0	+2	SW	5	pr	69	55	50	8	-	-	4-6	94	1400	13.9	+4	WSW	5	c-pr	64	55	48	8	-	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	cpr, baybcg	crfrv	bc	crfrv				
	S. Farnborough	12.5	+6	W's	3	c-bc	67	55	48	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	13.6	+4	W'N	3	c-bc	64	55	45	8	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	*	bccbcg	bccay	bc	crfrv				
	Boscombe Down	12.8	+10	NNW	3	bc	66	45	44	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	14.1	+6	NW'W	3	c-bc/pr	58	75	60	8	2	6	4-6	7-8	3000	0	*	cbcbay	bccyp, cpr	bc	crfrv				
	Thorney Island	13.3	+6	SW'S	5	b-bc	68	45	43	9	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	14.7	+10	SW	4	c-bc	62	65	30	9	-	-	8-9	7-8	4000	0	*	cbcbay	bccay	bc	crfrv				
	Lympne	13.0	-2	SW	4	bc	67	65	56	8	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	14.4	+10	WSW	4	c-bc	61	65	50	8	1	7	3-2	7-8	3500	0	*	cmopbc	cmopbc	bc	crfrv			
	Manston	12.2	-4	SW'S	4	c-bc	70	55	53	8	2	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	13.3	+10	SW'S	4	bc	65	55	48	9	2	1	6	4-6	3500	0	*	cmPRpr	bccay	bc	crfrv			
2	Shoeburyness	12.4	0	W's	3	bc	72	55	55	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	13.4	+2	SW	3	c-bc	66	55	51	8	4	5	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	*	cbccy	bccay	bc	crfrv		
	Felixstowe	11.0	-8	S	4	c-bc	72	65	58	8	8	-	-	4-6	7-8	4000	12.0	+6	SSW	4	bc	68	45	43	8	-	-	-	2-3	4-6	4000	0	4	cpr, bc	bccay	bc	blacc		
	Gorleston	10.3	-12	S'W	4	pr	63	85	59	7	3	6	-	5	9	1000	11.1	+12	W	2	c-bc	67	45	47	7	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	2	cfr, bccay	cfr, bccay	bc	blacc		
	Mildenhall	09.9	-8	SW'W	5	bc/pr	69	55	50	8	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	11.5	+8	W's	2	bc	65	45	43	8	1	4	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	*	cbccy	bccay	bc	blacc		
	Cranwell	09.0	+6	W	5	c-bc	66	55	51	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	11.1	+10	W	4	b-bc	64	45	43	9	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	*	bc	bccay	bc	crfrv		
3	Birmingham	10.5	+4	W	3	c-bc	61	45	40	8	8	-	-	4-6	7-8	4000	11.7	+8	WSW	3	b	60	55	44	8	1	-	-	1	1	4000	1	*	rcbcc	bccay	bc	crfrv		
4	Upper Heyford	10.8	+8	W	5	c-bc	65	45	45	9	1	6	-	7-8	7-8	3500	11.9	+8	WSW	4	b	64	45	41	9	1	-	5	1	1	4000	0	*	crfr, bc	crfr, bc	bc	crfrv		
	Ross-on-Wye	11.5	+12	NSW	5	bc	64	45	42	9	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	3500	12.2	0	WSW	3	b-bc	62	55	47	8	-	3	2-3	2-3	3500	0	*	bc	bc	bc	crfrv			
5	Hartland Point	12.6	+6	WSW	4	bc	59	65	48	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	11.6	-6	WSW	5	c-bc/pr	60	65	43	8	2	6	1	4-6	7-8	2500	0	4	bc	bc	bc	bcprbc		
	Bristol	12.9	+4	W	5	b-bc	64	55	49	9	2	6	-	2-3	2-3	2500	12.6	+4	W	2	c-bc/pr	57	85	54	8	3	6	3	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	cc	cc	cc	ccpr, bcc		
	Portland Bill	14.3	+16	SW	5	c-bc	62	85	59	8	2	4	-	4-6	7-8	4000	14.2	-6	SW	5	c	60	85	56	8	2	4	-	4-6	10	4000	1	4	cpr, bc	cpr, bc	bc	cc		
	Plymouth	14.9	+8	WSW	4	bc	62	75	54	9	2	6	2	2-3	4-6	2500	14.3	-4	SW'W	4	c</																		



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

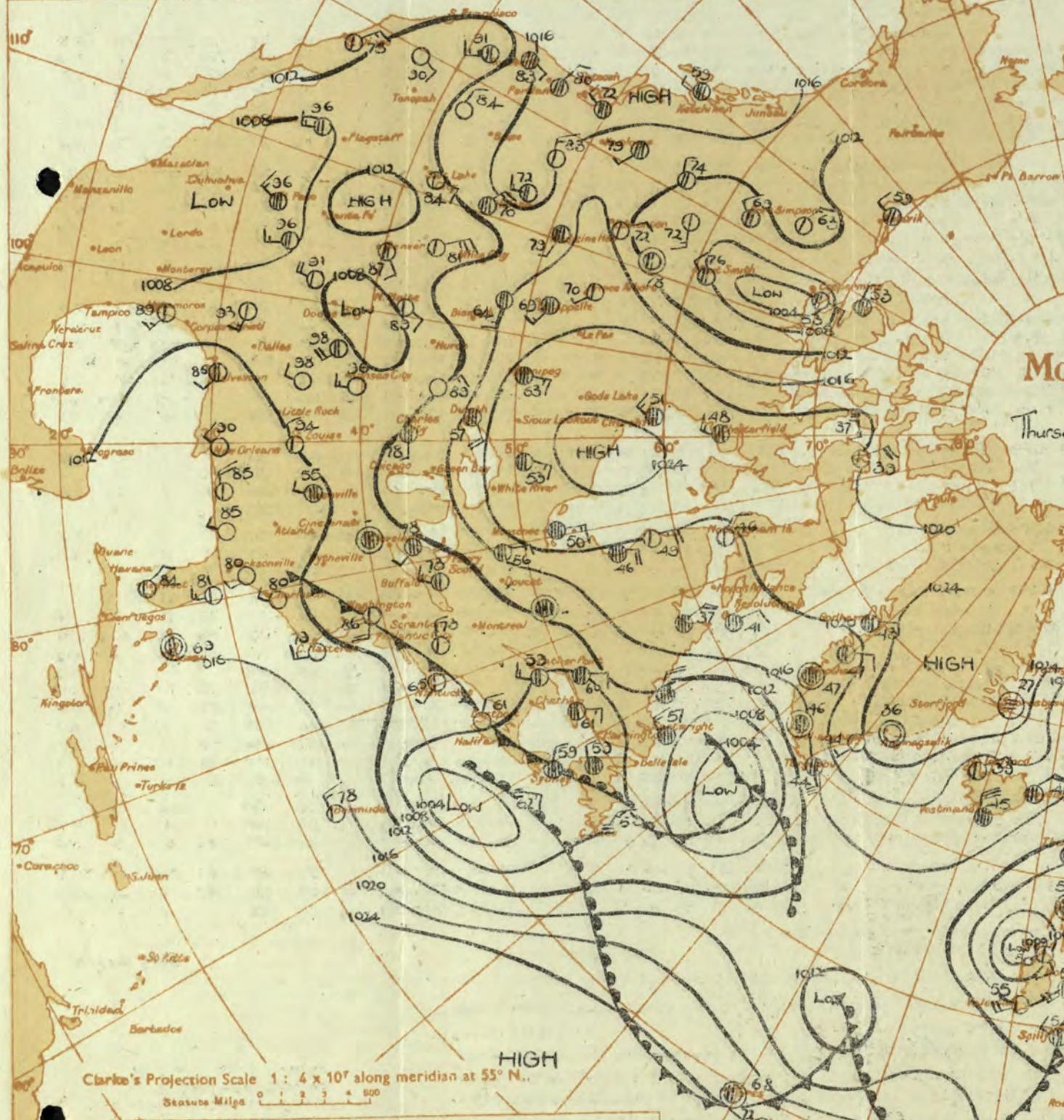
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis.** Is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol: ○

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 cloudy. ○ Sky 4/10 to 8/10 cloudy.

○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 cloudy. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. △ Sleet. ▲ Hail.

Fog. ☁ Mist. ☰ Thunder. ☱ Thunderstorm. ☲ Slight haze. ☳

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the Surface

— Warm Front above the ground

▲ Cold Front on the surface

▲ Cold Front above the ground

— Occluded Front (or Occlusion)

— Warm Occlusion

— Cold Occlusion

— Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate

Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.  
When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday 26th August 1943  
No. 29862

District.	Station.	Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. 26th August												Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T. 26th August												Past 24 Hours												
		Wind.			Cloud.			Wind.			Cloud.			Temperature.			Rainfall.			Ave. Shine																		
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Baron. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Dir.	Force.	Wester.	Temp.	Humid.	Prec.	Point.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Dir.	Force.	Wester.	Temp.	Humid.	Point.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir. Ground.	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on grass 0-9 °F.	Day mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	(25th Hrs.)			
1	London (Kew)	18	15.8	0	SSE	3	c	57	92	50	7	5	1	-	1-3 94	5500	13.2	-10	S	56	92	54	6	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	*	68	54	48	Tr	7	6.8		
	Croydon	290	13.4	-10	S	2	c	54	85	51	8	5	2	-	1-6 10	3000	11.1	-14	ESE	53	97	55	5	2	-	4-6	10	2000	1	*	70	53	50	Tr	2	8.3		
	S. Farnborough	226	13.5	-8	S.E.	1	r.v.	54	92	52	8	5	-	-	10 10	5500	10.6	-18	SE'S	54	97	53	5	5	-	9-10	10	1200	1	*	63	55	47	-	8	8.7		
	Boscombe Down	417	14.0	-6	SSW	2	r.v.	60	75	53	7	7	3	-	7-8 10	6100	12.0	-8	SW	57	92	55	7	6	2	-	2-3 10	10	1500	1	*	66	51	48	0.3	3	8.1	
	Thorney Island	10	14.9	-8	WSW	1	z	53	85	50	6	-	-	6	0	2-3	-	12.5	-10	S	58	92	56	7	5	2	-	4-6 10	10	1000	1	*	63	54	51	-	9	9
	Lyminge	283	14.6	+2	SSW	3	bc	53	85	50	7	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	12.6	-10	SE	58	85	53	8	5	1	-	8 10	2000	0	*	68	51	46	1	1	10.5	
	Manston	154	14.6	+2	SSW	3	bc	53	85	50	7	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	12.6	-10	SE	58	85	53	8	5	1	-	8 10	2000	0	*	72	52	50	2	Tr	9.4	
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	b	58	85	54	7	-	-	0 0	-	12.8	-10	WSW	1	c	59	75	54	7	5	2	-	4-6 94	5700	0	*	74	56	53	0.1	-	8.5
	Felixstowe	12	14.1	+2	SW	3	c-bc	55	65	43	7	5	-	-	7-8 7-8	1500	12.2	+2	WSW	2	c	54	85	50	7	8	-	-	94 94	2000	1	2	70	53	50	10	Tr	6.0
	Gorleston	5	12.8	+10	SW	2	c-bc	55	75	48	8	-	7	-	0 4-6	-	12.0	-2	S	54	97	53	6	5	2	-	1 10	1000	1	*	73	54	43	1	7.5			
	Mildenhall	15	13.0	0	SSW	3	b-bc	53	85	49	7	5	-	-	2-3 2-3	4000	10.8	-2	SW	51	97	50	7	-	7	-	0 7-8	-	0	*	69	45	40	Tr	Tr	*		
	Cranwell	203	H-6	-6	WSW	1	b-bc	53	85	49	7	5	-	-	2-3 2-3	4000	10.8	-2	c-bc	57	85	51	9	6	-	-	10 10	1500	1	*	65	48	40	Tr	7.8			
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	c-bc	52	92	19	7	5	-	6 2-3	7-8	3000	11.9	0	SE	2	c	53	97	52	5	2	-	4-6 10	600	1	*	68	51	48	0.3	3	*
4	Rossa-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.5			
5	Hartland Point	299	10.8	-10	SSE	1	c-bc	54	85	50	8	2	6	-	1-6 4-6	1500	09.4	0	WNW	3	c-bc	57	85	51	9	6	2	-	7-8 7-8	1200	1	3	61	53	50	0.1	1	9.4
	Bristol	299	13.5	-2	SW	3	c	54	85	51	8	-	6	-	0 7-8	-	12.2	-8	S	52	97	52	6	6	7	-	2-3 94	500	1	*	65	51	50	0.6	7	8.7		
	Portland Bill	32	13.4	-6	SW	1	r.v.	60	92	58	8	-	6	-	10 10	4000	09.3	-10	S	58	92	56	7	5	1	-	10 10	2500	1	5	62	56	48	-	4	*		
	Plymouth	86	11.8	-20	E'N	1	r.v.	54	97	54	6	8	2	-	10 10	2600	10.4	+4	-	0	52	97	52	7	5	1	-	94 94	2000	1	3	64	58	50	0.5	0.5	9.4	
	The Lizard	240	11.4	-14	WSW	2	b-c	53	97	52	7	1	-	-	1-6 4-6	2000	10.5	0	WNW	2	c	57	97	57	3	5	-	-	94 94	2000	1	3	64	52	48	4	4	1.2
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	11.5	-10	WNW	2	c	54	92	53	8	5	-	-	94 94	1500	11.0	0	NW	3	b-c	55	85	50	8	7	1	3	2-3 4-6	1300	1	3	64	52	48	4	4	1.2
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.5			
6	Pembroke	142	10.2	-12	WSW	4	b-c	57	75	50	8	2	-	-	4-6 4-6	2500	09.5	-2	W	4	b-c	57	85	51	8	2	1	-	4-6 4-6	2500	0	3	62	54	48	1	Tr	9.5
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	09.2	-6	SW	1	b-bc	55	75	46	8	6	-	-	2-3 2-3	2500	07.7	-6	SW	4	b-c	56	75	47	8	2	6	-	2-3 4-6	2000	0	3	63	54	48	-	*	*
	Chester (Sealand)	16	10.3	-6	SW	3	b-bc	49	55	33	7	5	4	-	2-3 2-3	3000	09.1	-6	SW	2	b-bc	50	85	46	6	5	3	-	2-3 2-3	3500</								

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Friday 27<sup>th</sup> August 1943

1943

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

**THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.**

Friday 27<sup>th</sup> August

No. 29863

#### DISTRICTS

FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Friday 27<sup>th</sup> August 1943

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 1 S.E. England                 | Moderate westerly winds, backing and decreasing; scattered thundery showers, becoming fine tonight; cool.                              |
| 2 E. England ..                |  |
| 3 E. Midlands ...              |  |
| 4 W. Midlands                  |  |
| 5 S.W. England                 | Moderate west to southwest winds; scattered showers at first; local drizzle and some hill fog later; rather cool.                      |
| 6 South Wales                  |  |
| 7 North Wales                  | Moderate northwest winds, backing and decreasing; variable cloud amounts; scattered showers at first; cool.                            |
| 8 N.W. England                 |  |
| 9 N. Midlands ...              |  |
| 10 N.E. England                | Moderate northwest winds, becoming variable light; a few showers at first, becoming fine tonight; local mist or fog around dawn; cool. |
| 11 S.E. Scotland               |  |
| 12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man | Moderate north winds, becoming variable light; scattered showers; local valley mist and fog around dawn; rather cool.                  |
| 13A W. Scotland ...            |  |
| 13B N.W. Scotland              |  |
| 14 Mid Scotland                |  |
| 15 N.E. Scotland               | Moderate north winds; scattered showers; rather warm.  |

- 16 Orkneys and Shetlands  
 17 N. W. Ireland  
 18 N. E. Ireland  
 19 S. E. Ireland  
 20 S. W. Ireland

As 15

- 17 N. W. Ireland Light or moderate west to southwest winds; scattered showers at first; cloudy later, with local drizzle and hill fog; rather cool.  
18 N. E. Ireland  
19 S. E. Ireland

## **GENERAL INFERENCE**

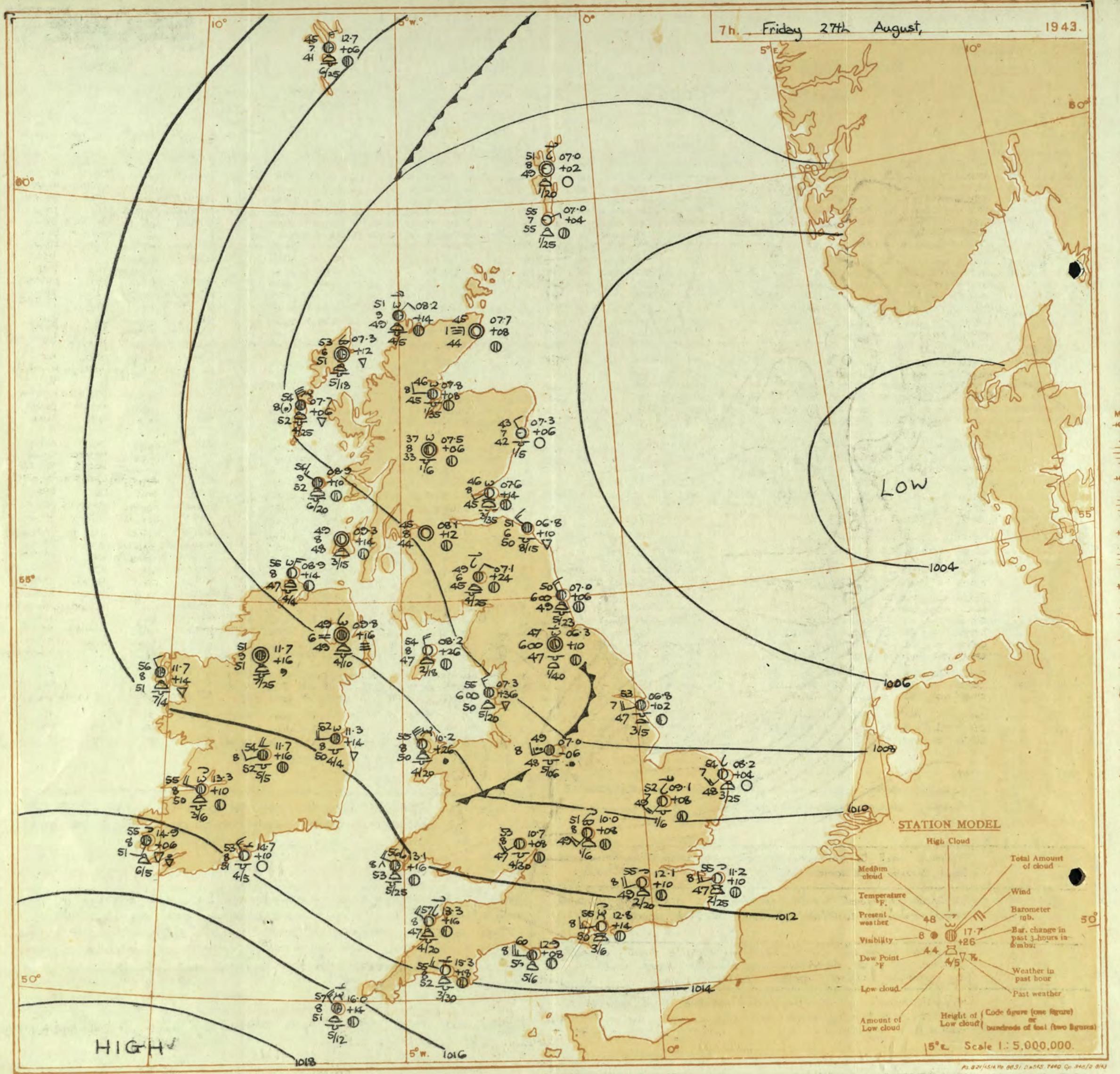
Pressure is low to the east of the British Isles and a ridge of high pressure followed by a trough is approaching from the West. There will be scattered showers at first in most districts, becoming fine, tonight in the East and Southeast; weather will become cloudy in the West and Southwest with some drizzle and hill fog.

#### **FURTHER OUTLOOK**

Southwesterly type; cloudy with some rain and drizzle especially in the West and North; milder.

Forecasts issued at 10.30

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director.  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

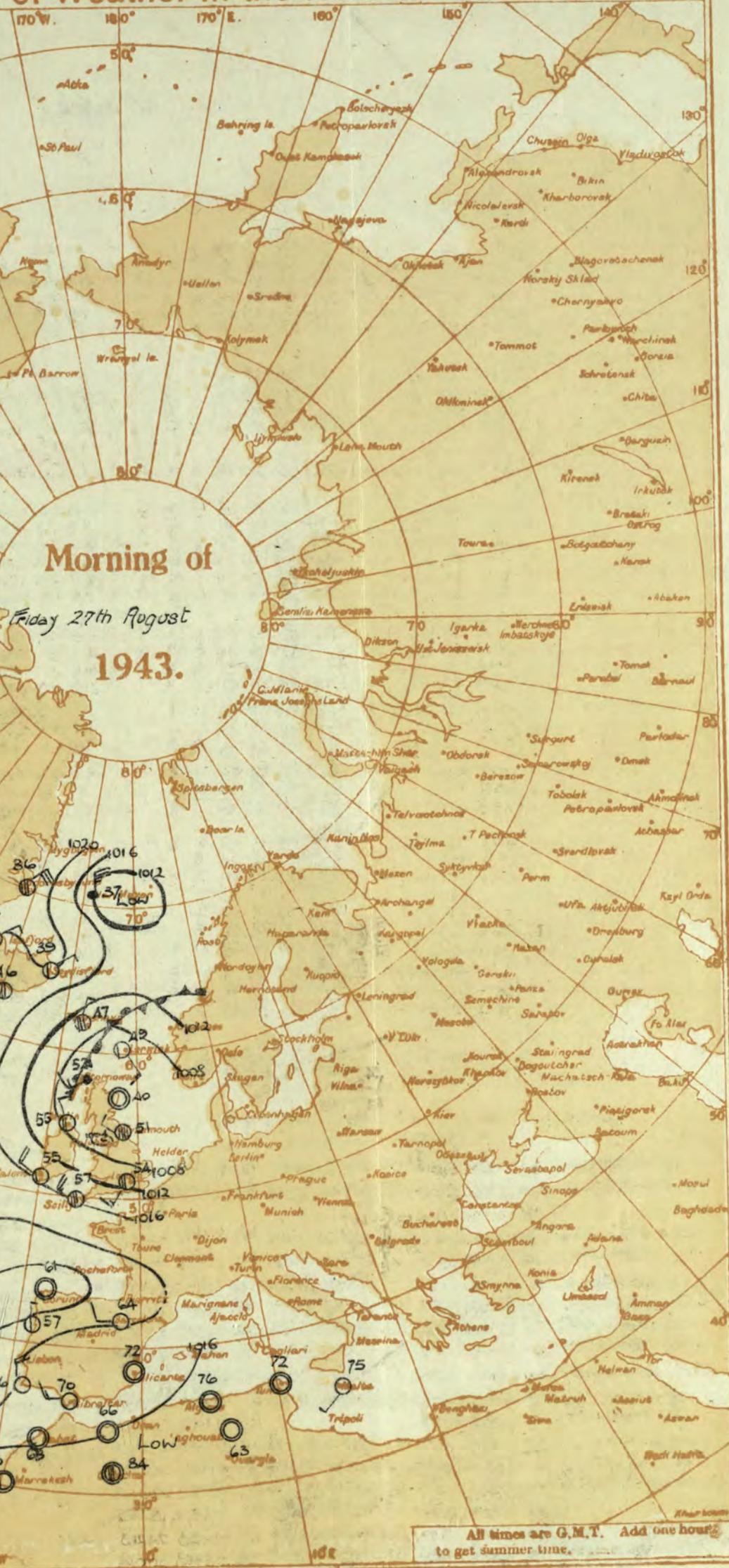
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55° N.

Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrow by wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol: —○—

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** —○— Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ① Sky 4/10 to 8/10 clouded. ② Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ③ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ♫ Sleet. △ Hail.

Fog. ☁ Mist. ☰ Thunder. ☱ Thunderstorm. ☲ Slight haze. ☷

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

**FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the Surface  
— Warm Front above the ground  
— Cold Front on the surface  
— Cold Front above the ground

— Occluded Front (or Occlusion)  
— Warm Occlusion  
— Cold Occlusion

— Lines of Frontogenesis  
Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

**NOTE.** The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.  
When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday 27<sup>th</sup> August 1943  
No 22863

District.	STATION.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 27 <sup>th</sup> August												OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 27 <sup>th</sup> August												PAST 24 HOURS.																	
		Height above M.S.L. in feet. mb. (1)	Barom. at M.S.L. (2)	Wind.		Dew. (3)	Force. (4)	Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	% (7)	Humid. (8)	Dew Point. (9)	Visibility. (0-9)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 8 hours. (17)	Wind.		Dew. (18)	Force. (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	% (22)	Humid. (23)	Dew Point. (24)	Visibility. (0-9)	Cloud.				Sea. (0-0)	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.				SUM- SHINE 26 h. Hrs. (38)
				Direc. (3)	Force. (4)									Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Height of Base (feet) (13)	Total (14)		Dirac. (18)	Force. (19)					Low. (26)	Med. (27)	High. (28)	Height of Base (feet) (29)	Total (30)	Low. (31)	Med. (32)	High. (33)	Sea. (34)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (35)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (36)	Min. on grass 7h-18h mm. (37)	Day 18h-7h mm. (38)	Night 18h-7h mm. (39)				
1	London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	*	bc	56	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11-4	+14	SNW	3	b	55	85	49	8	2	-	3	Tr	1	2500	1	*	67	53	46	5	-	4-0	
	Croydon ...	230	107	0	SN	3	bc	54	75	48	8	-	7	-	0	4-6	-	12-1	+10	NSW	4	b-bc	55	75	49	8	2	-	3	1	2-3	2000	0	*	67	51	48	3	-	18-7			
	S. Farmborough ...	226	10-1	0	WSW	2	b-bc	53	85	47	7	-	7	-	0	1	-	11-3	+16	W'S	4	b	53	85	49	8	2	-	-	Tr	1	2500	0	*	69	50	46	1	-	6-1			
	Baccombe Down ...	417	10-7	0	WSW	2	b-bc	51	72	47	8	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	12-7	+14	W	3	b-bc	52	85	48	8	2	6	3	1	2-3	3000	1	*	66	48	41	1	-	6-3			
	Thorney Island ...	10	11-1	12	WN	4	b-bc	57	75	48	9	5	-	-	1	2-3	4000	12-3	+14	W	3	b-bc	55	85	50	8	3	6	3	2-3	4000	0	*	71	53	49	-	-	*				
	Lymnne ...	283	10-8	+8	W'S	4	b-bc	53	85	55	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	11-9	+8	W	3	b-bc	54	85	48	8	3	-	3	2-3	3000	0	*	67	48	42	0-3	-	4-6				
	Manston ...	154	09-3	+8	NSW	3	bc	56	75	47	8	-	3	1	0	4-6	-	11-2	+10	NSW	3	b-bc	55	75	47	8	3	-	3	1	2-3	2500	0	*	69	49	47	Tr	-	2-8			
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11-4	+14	SSW	4	b-bc	55	85	49	8	5	-	2	1	2-3	4000	0	*	72	52	46	3	-	3-4		
	Felixstowe ...	12	0-87	+4	WSW	4	bc	57	75	50	7	-	7	-	0	4-6	-	10-0	+10	W	4	b-bc	55	75	47	7	2	-	3	1	2-3	2500	0	*	67	51	48	8	-	7-6			
	Gorleston ...	5	0-75	+2	SW	2	2	54	85	49	7	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	0-82	+4	SW'S	3	b	54	85	48	7	2	4	-	2-3	46	2500	1	*	62	43	46	5	-	6-5			
	Mildenhall ...	15	0-7-3	+4	SW	3	b-bc	53	85	48	7	5	7	-	2-3	4-6	5000	0-9-1	+8	SW	3	b	52	85	49	7	5	4	2	Tr	1	*	65	49	44	7	-	2-9					
	Cranwell ...	203	0-7-1	-2	SW	4	b-bc	51	77	50	7	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0-7-2	0	WSW	5	b	52	92	49	5	5	7	-	7-8	9	2000	1	*	62	41	43	15	0-1	3-5			
3	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	08-7	+4	NNW	4	pr	52	85	48	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	65	48	44	1	Tr	4-7			
	Upper Heyford ...	408	0-8-8	+4	NSW	4	b	50	92	48	8	5	-	-	1	1	4000	10-0	+8	SW	4	b	51	92	49	8	2	7	3	Tr	4-6	4000	0	*	66	48	45	13	Tr	0-4			
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10-7	+8	SW	3	b	53	75	47	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	1	*	66	50	46	Tr	0-4	5-4			
5	Hartland Point ...	299	10-8	+10	WNW	5	b	57	75	49	8	3	6	-	4-6	4-6	1500	13-3	+16	NNW	4	bc	57	75	47	8	2	4	1	4-6	4-6	2000	1	1	62	55	52	0-4	1	7-6			
	Bristol ...	200	10-4	+2	SW	3	b	53	92	51	6	3	6	-	7-8	7-8	3000	12-3	+10	W	4	b	54	85	50	7	2	4	-	-	Tr	2500	1	*	65	50	44	0-2	7	8-6			
	Portland Bill ...	32	11-0	+4	SW	5	b	59	85	55	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	12-9	+8	W	5	b-bc	60	85	56	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	*	62	58	53	0-3	0-6	6-4			

~~SECRET~~ CANCELLED  
G-1 by GCHQ August 1943

Saturday 28th August, 1943

No. 23864

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

**OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T., 27th August**

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 27th August

~~NO. 2264~~

No. 29864

## PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 27th August														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 27th August														PAST 24 HOURS.																	
		Barom. mb. at. M.S.L.		Wind. Change in 8 hours. Dir. 0-12 (1) (2)		Wind. Dir. 0-12 (3) (4)		Weather. Temp. °F. (5) (6)		Humid. % (7) (8)		Dew Point. °F. (9)		Visibilitv. 0-9 (10) (11)		Cloud. Form. (12) (13) (14) (15)			Barom. at. M.S.L. (16)			Wind. Dir. 0-12 (17) (18)		Weather. Temp. °F. (19)		Humid. % (20) (21)		Dew Point. °F. (22) (23)		Cloud. Form. (24) (25) (26) (27)			Barom. at. M.S.L. (28) (29)			Wind. Dir. 0-12 (30) (31)		Cloud. Form. (32) (33)		Sea. 7h.-13h. 27th. (34) (35)		W.EATHER. 13h.-18h. 27th. (36) (37)		18h.-24h. 1h. 28th. (38) (39)		1h.-7h. 28th. (40) (41) (42)	
		mb. at. M.S.L.		Change in 8 hours. Dir. 0-12 (1) (2)		Wind. Dir. 0-12 (3) (4)		Weather. Temp. °F. (5) (6)		Humid. % (7) (8)		Dew Point. °F. (9)		Visibilitv. 0-9 (10) (11)		Cloud. Form. (12) (13) (14) (15)			Barom. at. M.S.L. (16)			Wind. Dir. 0-12 (17) (18)		Weather. Temp. °F. (19)		Humid. % (20) (21)		Dew Point. °F. (22) (23)		Cloud. Form. (24) (25) (26) (27)			Barom. at. M.S.L. (28) (29)			Wind. Dir. 0-12 (30) (31)		Cloud. Form. (32) (33)		Sea. 7h.-13h. 27th. (34) (35)		W.EATHER. 13h.-18h. 27th. (36) (37)		18h.-24h. 1h. 28th. (38) (39)		1h.-7h. 28th. (40) (41) (42)	
		mb. at. M.S.L.		Change in 8 hours. Dir. 0-12 (1) (2)		Wind. Dir. 0-12 (3) (4)		Weather. Temp. °F. (5) (6)		Humid. % (7) (8)		Dew Point. °F. (9)		Visibilitv. 0-9 (10) (11)		Cloud. Form. (12) (13) (14) (15)			Barom. at. M.S.L. (16)			Wind. Dir. 0-12 (17) (18)		Weather. Temp. °F. (19)		Humid. % (20) (21)		Dew Point. °F. (22) (23)		Cloud. Form. (24) (25) (26) (27)			Barom. at. M.S.L. (28) (29)			Wind. Dir. 0-12 (30) (31)		Cloud. Form. (32) (33)		Sea. 7h.-13h. 27th. (34) (35)		W.EATHER. 13h.-18h. 27th. (36) (37)		18h.-24h. 1h. 28th. (38) (39)		1h.-7h. 28th. (40) (41) (42)	
1 London (Kew)	13.8	+10	WN	4	C	66	55	47	8	8	3	-	7-8	9	4000	15.3	+12	W	2	c-bc	62	55	50	8	9	3	1	4-6	7-8	4000	1	*	bccy	bccbc	lccir.												
Croydon	14.5	+14	WSW	5	C	64	55	46	8	8	6	-	7-8	9	3000	16.2	+14	W	3	%pr	60	75	52	8	8	6	-	7-8	9	2000	1	*	bccy	cypycy	bcbcbm.												
S. Farnborough	14.4	+14	WN	5	C	65	55	46	8	8	7	-	7-8	9	2500	16.0	+14	WNW	4	bc	63	55	47	8	2	6	-	Tr	4-G	3000	0	*	bccy	cycy	bcbcb.												
Boscombe Down	14.9	+12	W'N	5	c-bc	63	55	48	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	16.5	+10	NW'W	3	c-bc	60	65	48	8	4	7	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	*	bccybc	bccybc	ccdcrc.												
Thorney Island	15.0	+12	W'S	4	c-bc	66	55	46	9	8	3	3	4-6	7-8	4000	16.3	+10	SW	3	bc	63	65	49	9	8	3	-	4-6	4-G	2500	0	*	bccy	bccy	bcb.												
Lyminge	13.5	+8	W	4	c-bc	63	75	56	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	15.4	+12	W	4	c-bc	62	65	51	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	0	*	bccybc	cycy	bcbcb.												
Manston	13.0	+10	WSW	4	C	63	45	41	9	2	6	-	7-8	9	2500	14.2	+8	WSW	3	c-bc	64	55	45	8	9	3	-	4-6	7-8	2800	0	*	bccy	bccy	bccprob.												
Shoeburyness	13.3	+6	W	3	C	66	55	49	7	5	6	-	4-6	9	2500	14.9	+4	W	3	bc	63	65	49	7	2	6	-	4-6	4-G	4000	0	*	babypr	cycy	bcbcb.												
Felixstowe	11.4	+2	WSW	5	C	62	55	45	8	5	-	-	9	9	1500	13.6	+14	W'N	3	bc	65	55	45	8	3	-	-	4-6	4-G	2500	0	3	cycy	cycircbc	bcbmc.												
Gorleston	08.5	+8	SW'N	3	9	56	52	51	7	5	-	-	10	10	1000	12.7	+22	NWW	2	zg	60	75	49	6	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	1200	1	2	corrc	cprc	bcc.												
Mildenhall	10.8	+4	W'N	5	C	60	65	50	8	8	-	-	4-6	9	2000	13.1	+10	WNW	1	b-bc	64	65	52	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	5700	0	*	bccirc	bccy	bcbccm.												
Cranwell	10.2	+22	WNW	4	zo	62	65	48	6	3	6	-	7-8	9	2000	12.3	+10	WNW	3	b	63	55	47	7	2	6	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1	*	cir,mo,zo	cprcby	bcbmcrc.												
Birmingham	12.3	+16	WNW	3	c-bc	65	45	44	8	8	3	-	4-6	4-G	2500	14.5	+10	WSW	3	c-bc	65	65	47	8	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	cir,bc	bcc	c.												
Upper Heyford	12.4	+14	WN	4	c-bc	63	55	48	9	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	14.3	+14	W'S	4	bc	62	65	60	8	4	6	-	2-3	4-G	3000	0	*	cjpbc	bccpc	bcc.												
Ross-on-Wye	13.8	+14	W	4	C	63	65	51	9	8	-	-	9	9	3000	15.3	+4	WSW	3	fg	59	76	50	8	5	-	-	9t	9t	2000	0	*	c	cvc	crr.												
Hartland Point	16.4	+14	WNW	4	bc	60	65	48	8	1	-	-	1	4-6	4-G	2500	16.5	-2	W	3	bc	60	75	51	8	2	4	-	4-6	4-G	2500	0	4	bc	cprcbc	cir.											
Bristol	15.0	+14	W	5	C	61	75	53	8	8	-	-	4-6	9	2500	16.2	+6	W'S	4	bc	60	75	51	8	7	-	-	5	4-G	5800	1	*	bbcc	cprcbc	OR.												
Portland Bill	16.0	+12	W	4	c-bc	62	85	59	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	17.1	+6	SW	4	c	62	85	59	8	2	4	-	4-6	3	4000	1	5	c	c	craddd.												
Plymouth	17.6	+12	NNW	4	c-bc	64	65	52	9	2	-	-	6	4-6	7-8	3000	17.9	+2	W'N	4	c-bc	61	75	51	5	2	3	6	4-6	7-8	2500	0	3	cbc	bccy	cprc.											
The Lizard	17.8	+10	W	3	c-bc	60	85	56	8	2	3	2	4-6	7-8	2000	18.5	0	W	4	f	57	92	54	2	5	2	-	0	10	2000	0	4	cprc	cprc	cprir.												
Scilly (St. Mary's)	18.2	+8	W'N	3	c	62	75	53	8	3	7	7	4-6	9	1500	18.3	0	W'S	3	c	63	85	55	8	8	2	-	9	10	1500	1	3	cpc	cpc	croroc.												
Guernsey	18.0	+12	WN	3	c-bc	60	65	48	7	2	3	2	4-6	7-8	2500	18.1	+8	WN	3	c-bc	59	92	56	8	8	7	1	4-6	7-8	3500	1	2	cbsq	cbsq	crrr.												
Pembroke	15.8	+12	WNW	5	b-cq	59	85	53	8	8	4	-	2-3	4-G	2500	16.3	+2	W'N	5	c-bc	59	92	56	8	8	7	-	7-8	9	3500	1	2	bcc	c	crrr.												
Holyhead (Valley)	13.1	+10	W'N	3	c	61	65	51	8	8	6	-	4-6	9	2500	13.8	+2	SW'N	4	c	59	75	52	8	7	3	-	4-6	4-G	2500	0	*	bccy	bccy	crrr.												
Chester (Sealand)	12.5	+22	NNE	5	bc	61	55	47	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-G	3000	13.2	+2	NNW	2	bc	60	75	51	8	2	4	-	4-6	4-G	2500	0	*	bccybc	bccybc	crrr.												
Manchester	11.7	+22	NW'W	4	bc	61	65	50	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-G	2500	12.8	+2	NW	3	bc	59	75	50	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-G	2500	0	*	bc	bc	crrr.												
Spurn Head	09.9	+24	NW	3	c-bc	60	65	48	7	2	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	12.1	+8	SE	2	bc	59	75																									

FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Saturday, 28<sup>th</sup> August 1943

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING .12 NOON, G.M.T. Saturday 28 <sup>th</sup> August 1943		
1 S.E. England	Moderate or fresh southwesterly winds, strong locally; general rain at first and occasional rain or drizzle later; much hill fog; cool.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 13 <sup>B</sup> - 15	
2 E. England ..		17 N.W. Ireland		
3 E. Midlands ..		18 N. E. Ireland		
4 W. Midlands		19 S. E. Ireland		
5 S.W. England	Fresh westsouthwest winds, strong locally; occasional rain or drizzle; much hill fog; cool.	20 S. W. Ireland		Moderate or fresh west to southwest winds; cloudy with occasional rain and some hill fog; variable cloud and showers later; rather cool.
6 South Wales				
7 North Wales				
8 N.W. England	Moderate southeast winds, veering west, backing and freshening later; general rain at first; occasional rain later; much hill fog; cool.			
9 N. Midlands ..				
10 N.E. England				
11 S.E. Scotland				
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	As 8-11, with variable cloud and showers late in period; rather cool.			
13A W. Scotland ...				
13B N.W. Scotland	Variable light winds becoming moderate or fresh easterly winds, veering southwest later; general rain and much hill fog spreading northeast across area followed by cloudy conditions and occasional rain; rather cool.			
14 Mid Scotland				
15 N.E. Scotland				
<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>				
A deep depression in mid-Atlantic is moving eastnortheast and an associated trough is moving northeast across the British Isles; there will be appreciable rain in the North and East, and cloudy conditions with occasional rain or drizzle elsewhere.				
<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>				
Showery conditions spreading across northern and western districts; risk of more general rain in the South.				
Forecasts issued at 10.30			NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	

## **GENERAL INFERENCE**

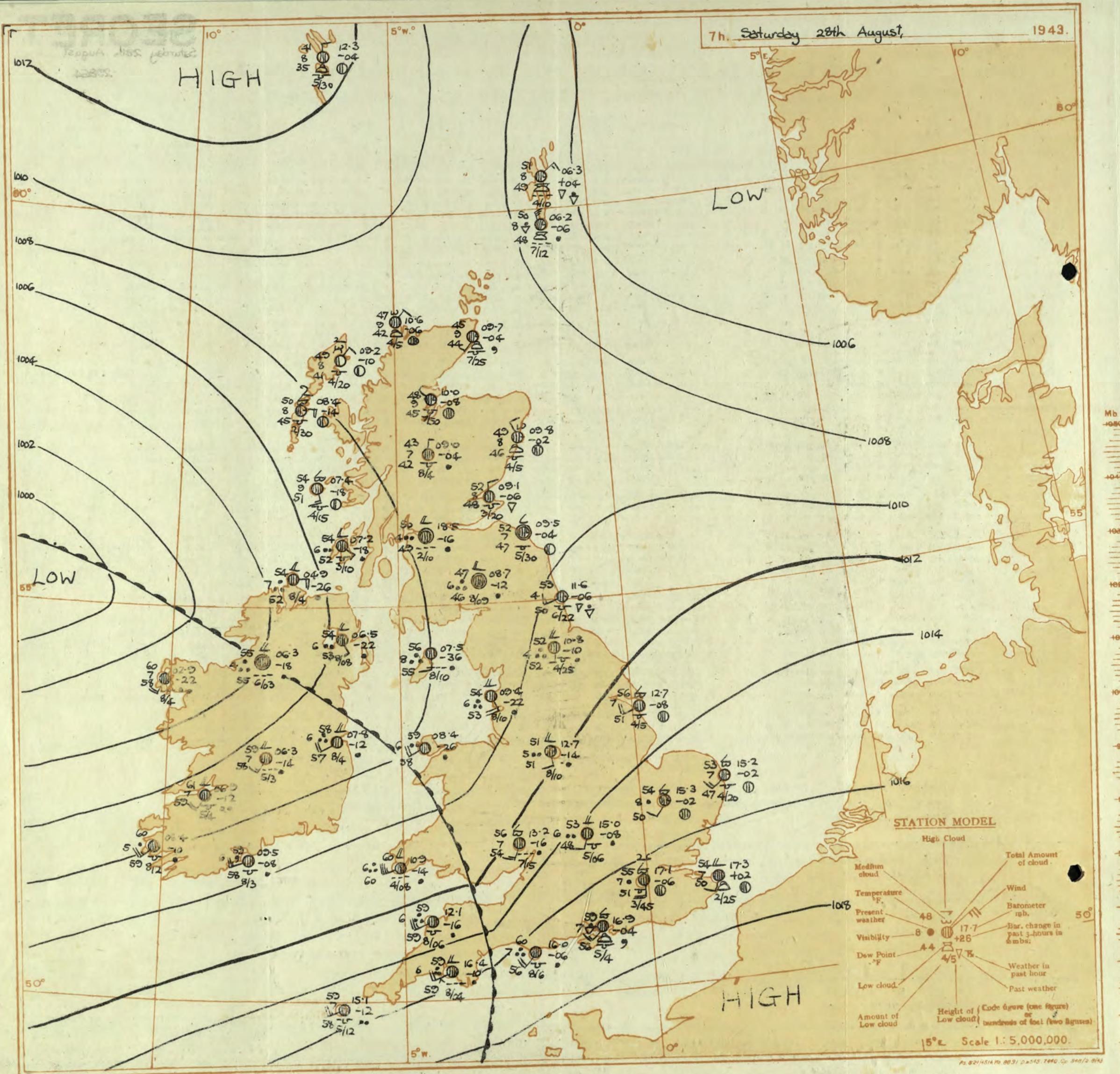
A deep depression in mid-Atlantic is moving east-northeast and an associated trough is moving northeast across the British Isles; there will be appreciable rain in the North and East, and cloudy conditions with occasional rain or drizzle elsewhere.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK

Shawery conditions spreading across northern and western districts; risk of more general rain in the South.

Forecasts issued at 10.30

NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc., Director,  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

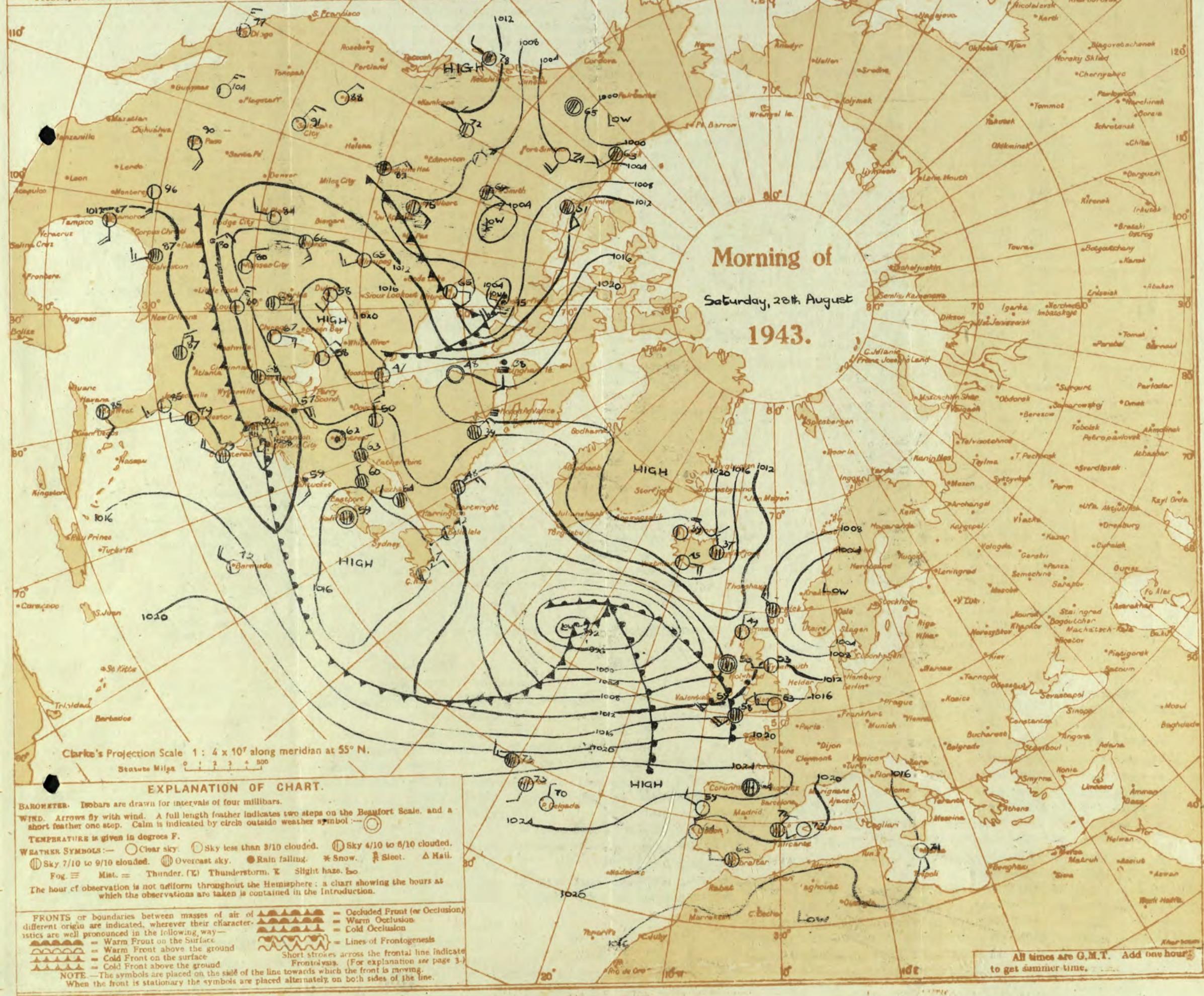
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the 'warm sector'. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

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Page 4. BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 28th August 1943  
No. 29864

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

**LONDON OBSERVATIONS**  
For the 24 hours ending morning of 28th August, 1923  
Day 7h-18h Kew and Croydon, 9h-18h Kensington  
9h-24h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h-18h

Stations	Weather			Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.
	Morning	Afternoon	Night	
Bew	bccy	bccifoc	bccifor	
Roydon	bccy	cypycpcygbm, cmccis		
Greenwich	bccy	cbccy	cbccro	
Camden Square	b	b	*	
Kensington	bc	bcc pbc	*	
	bc	bc	af	

Stations.	Temperature			Rainfall		Sun- shine to sunset	Humidity	
	Day	Night	Min on grass	Day	Night	hrs	15h %	9h %
	Max	Min						To- day,
	°C	°F	°F	mm	mm		Yesterday	

New	67	51	44	Tr	Tr	7.5	*
Roydon	65	51	43	Tr	-	7.0	*
Greenwich	69	51	41	0.3	Tr	9.1	43 85
Vestminster	69	53	47	0.3		63	91
Regents Park	67	52	48	-	0.1	43	88
Camden Square	63	52	49	-	0.5		87
Kensington	68	52	*	0.1	0.4	68	83
Hampstead	67	50	45	Tr	0.2		83

~~SECRET~~

Sunday 29th August, 1943

... 1943

No. 29864.

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION

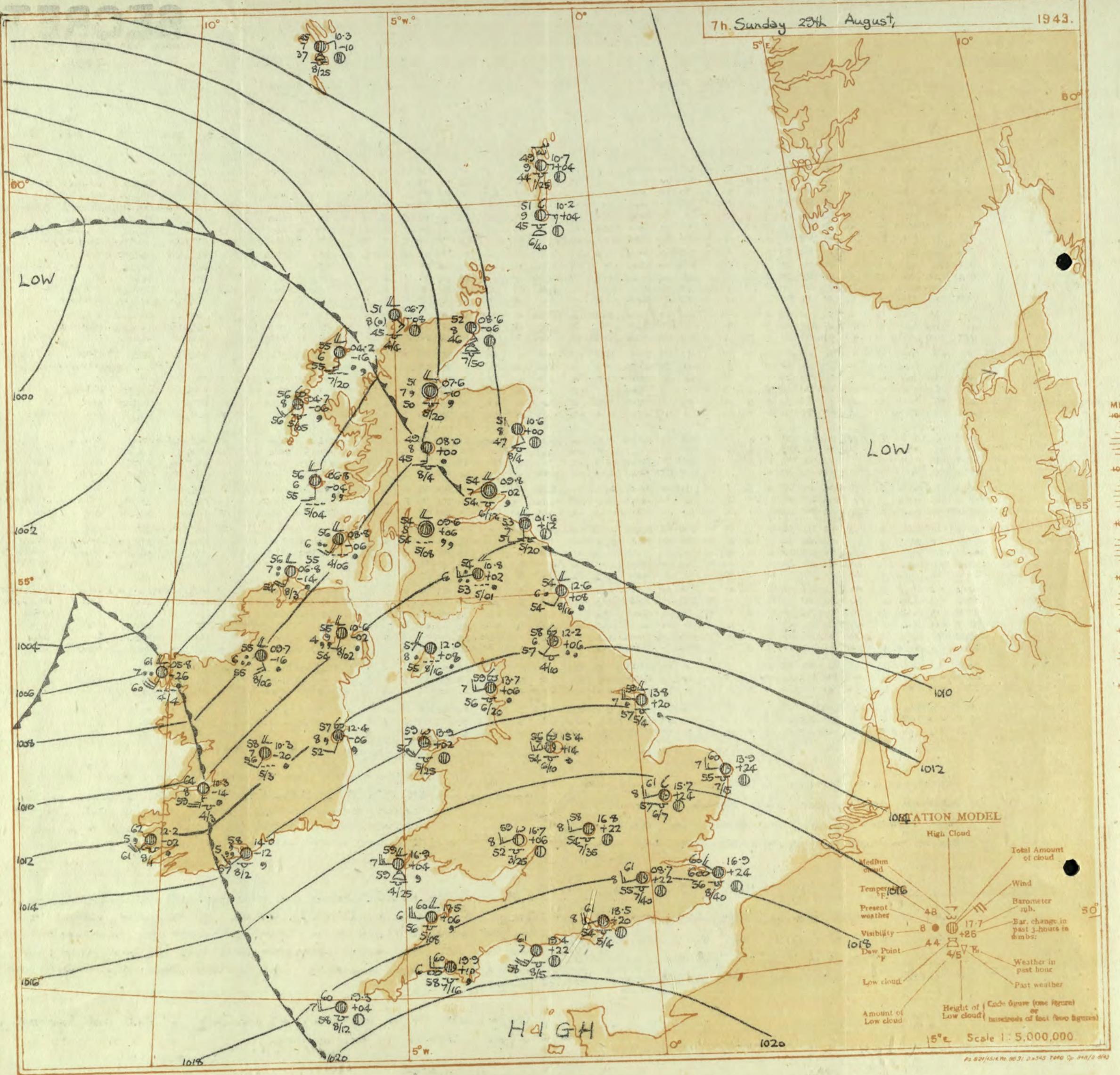
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Sunday 29th August,

... 1943

Sunday 29<sup>th</sup> August 1943

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T.	Sunday 25 August 1942
1 S.E. England	Moderate or fresh southwest to west winds; cloudy, with occasional drizzle; some bright intervals later; much hill fog, especially in West and South; some coastal fog around southwest and south coasts; rather cool.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands
2 E. England ..		Moderate to fresh southeast winds; occasional drizzle at first, and more general rain later; rather cool.
3 E. Midlands ..		17 N.W. Ireland
4 W. Midlands		18 N.E. Ireland
5 S.W. England		19 S.E. Ireland
South Wales		20 S.W. Ireland
7 North Wales		
8 N.W. England	Light or moderate southerly winds, veering southwest, moderate or fresh; general rain and much hill fog at first; cloudy with local hill fog and occasional rain or drizzle later with some bright intervals; rather cool	
9 N. Midlands ..		
10 N.E. England		
11 S.E. Scotland		
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man		
13A W. Scotland ..		
13B N.W. Scotland		
14 Mid Scotland ..		
15 N.E. Scotland		
<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>		
A depression off Northwest Ireland will move northnortheast and associated troughs are crossing the British Isles; there will be rather general rain at first in Scotland and North England with local rain or drizzle elsewhere; there will be some bright intervals in most districts later; hill fog will occur rather generally and there will be some coast fog in West and South.		
<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>		
Cloudy, with some bright intervals, especially in East and Southeast; a few showers in the Northwest		
Forecasts issued at 10.30.		NELSON K. JOHNSON, K.C.B., D.Sc. Director, Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

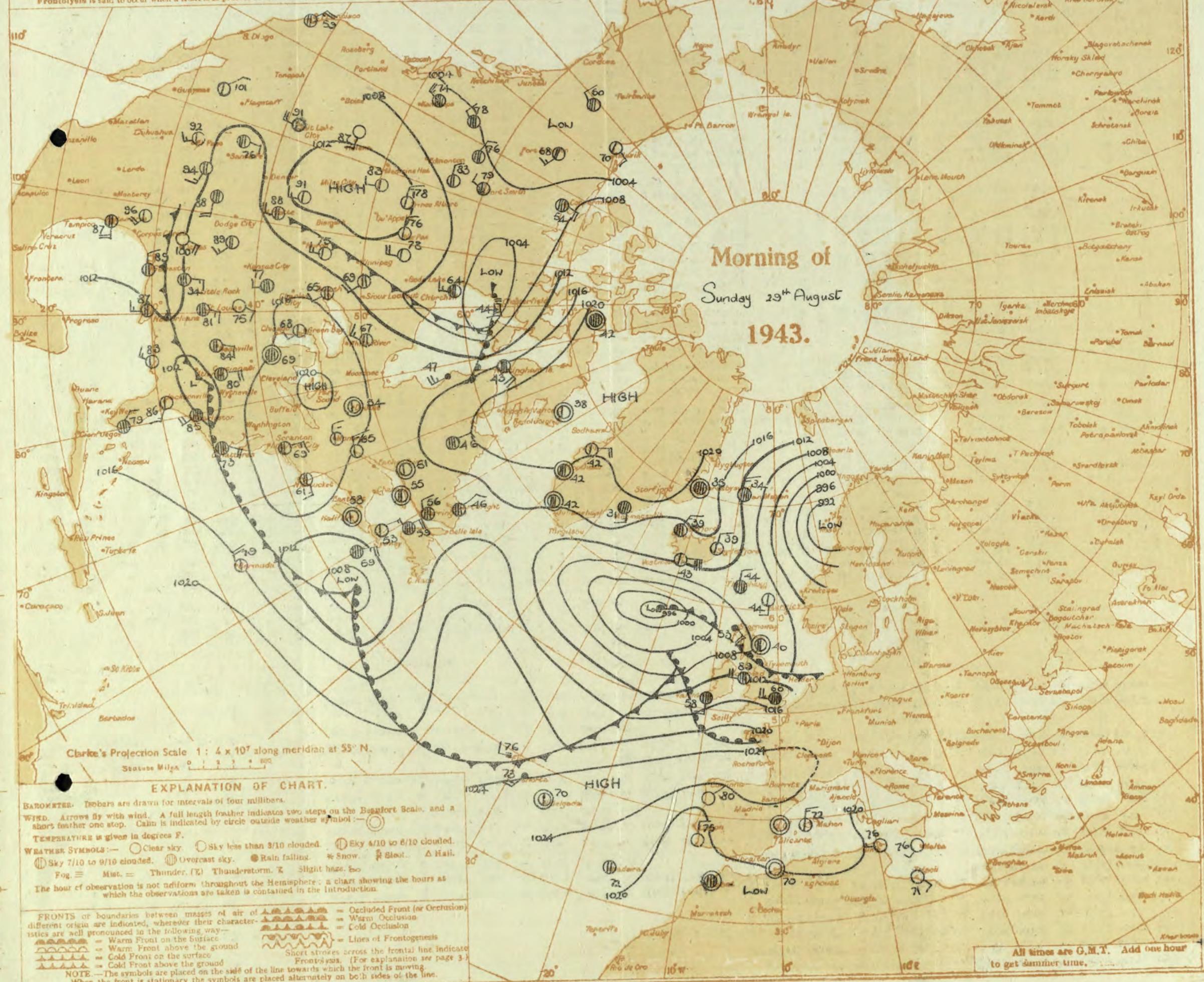
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

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Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.  
**WIND.** Arrows by with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol: —○—.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.  
**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** —○— Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 cloudy. (○) Sky 4/10 to 6/10 cloudy.  
—○— Sky 7/10 to 9/10 cloudy. (●) Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ♫ Sleet. △ Hail.

Fog = Mist. Thunder. (T) Thunderstorm. (S) Slight haze. (H)

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the introduction.

**FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the Surface  
▲ Warm Front above the ground  
— Cold Front on the Surface  
△ Cold Front above the ground

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontogenesis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.  
When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Sunday 29th August  
No. 29864.

...1943

No. 29864.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

SECRET

Monday 30th August, 1943

No. 29866

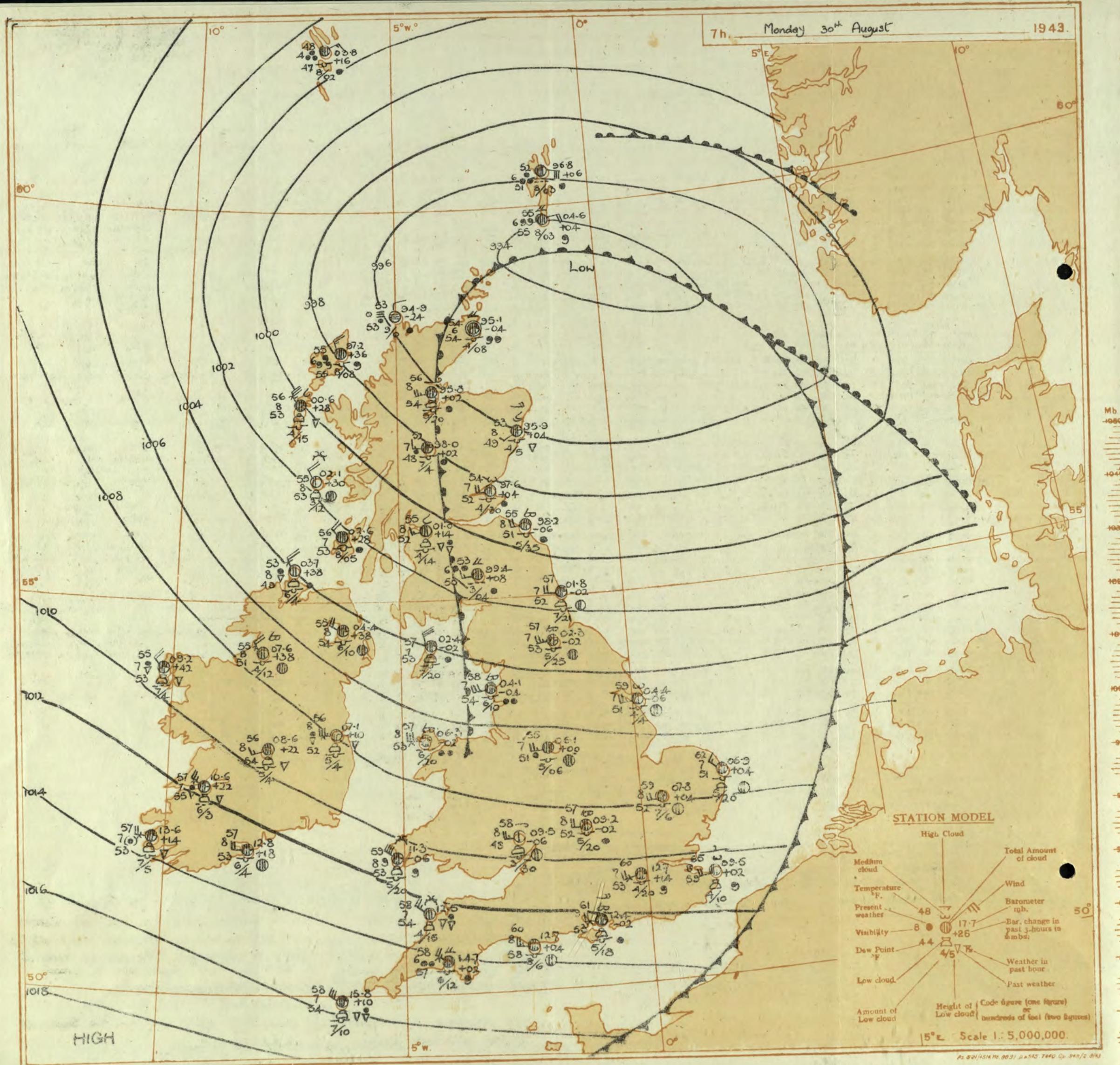
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 29th August

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 29th August

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	Station.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours.	Wind.								Cloud.								Wind.								Cloud.								Weather.							
				Dir.	Force.	Wind.	Temp. °F.	% Hygnd.	Dew Point. °F.	Visiblity.	Form.	Amount.	Height of base (feet)	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours.	Wind.	Dir.	Force.	Wind.	Temp. °F.	% Hygnd.	Dew Point. °F.	Visiblity.	Form.	Amount.	Height of base (feet)	State of Ground.	Sea 0-9	Th. - 13h. 29th.	13h. - 18h. 29th.	18h. 29th.	1h. - 7h. 30th.											
												Low.	Med.	High.	Total	0-10	0-10	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)
1	London (Kew)	18.1	-4	SW	4	c-bc	66	75	56	7	5	9	-	4-6	7-8	4000	16.5	-10	SW	3	c	65	85	60	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1	*	s	cbcc	cbccro	r, ciro						
	Croydon	19.5	-2	SW	4	c	68	75	58	8	5	-	9	9	4000	18.0	-8	SSW	4	c	64	85	60	8	5	7	-	-	4-6	10	2000	0	*	c	cbcc	cbcc	cd, mbc						
	S. Farnborough	18.8	-2	SW's	4	c	67	75	58	7	7	?	-	3	9+	2000	16.9	-14	NSW	4	ido	64	85	61	7	5	-	-	3+	9+	800	1	*	c	cbcc ido	cbcc ido	cr, rmc						
	Boscombe Down	18.7	-2	SW's	4	c	64	75	57	8	5	2	-	3	9+	2500	17.0	-14	SW's	4	c	63	92	62	8	5	2	-	9	9+	600	0	*	c	cbcc ido	cbcc ido	cid, rmbc						
	Thorney Island	20.0	+2	SW	3	o	64	85	58	7	5	-	7-8	10	1500	18.4	-10	SW	3	66	62	97	61	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	c	com	com	circ								
	Lyminge	18.9	-2	W	4	c	69	65	56	8	5	+	3	7-8	9	2500	18.5	-4	N	4	c	62	85	58	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	800	0	*	c	cbcc	cbcc	cid, mbc						
	Manston	18.2	-2	WSW	4	c	70	55	54	8	5	-	9	9	2500	17.2	-6	SW	5	bc	65	75	57	7	5	5	-	2-3	4-6	1200	0	*	c	cbcc	cbcc	cip, rmbc							
2	Shoeburyness	18.2	-4	WSW	4	c	69	65	57	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	17.0	-8	SW	4	bc	66	75	59	8	-	7	5	0	4-6	-	0	*	c	cbc	cbc	cnrc						
	Felixstowe	17.2	+2	SSW	3	c	71	55	53	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	4000	15.5	-10	SSW	4	cbo	69	75	60	7	-	3	3	0	7-8	-	0	*	c	cbcc	cbcc	cm, m, mbc						
	Gorleston	15.9	+4	WSW	3	c-bc	67	65	56	7	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	2800	14.1	-6	SW	3	c	65	75	60	7	8	-	-	9+	9+	2200	0	*	c	cbcc ido	cbcc ido	cid, rmbc						
	Mildenhall	16.3	-4	SW	4	c	67	65	57	7	5	7	-	4-6	7	3000	13.3	-22	SSW	4	bc	70	75	61	8	5	4	9	9-	2-3	4-6	2000	0	*	c	cbcc	cbcc	bcc, rso					
	Cranwell	14.6	-10	SW	4	ir	62	85	58	6	5	7	-	4-6	10	2000	10.1	-26	SW	6	c	69	75	61	8	5	7	9	14	9	1500	0	*	c	cbcc	cbcc	bc						
3	Birmingham	15.3	-6	SSW	3	c	62	65	50	8	5	-	-	10	10	450	11.9	-20	SSW	3	ido	65	85	60	8	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	c	co	co	oRc						
4	Upper Heyford	16.9	-6	SW'W	4	c	64	85	58	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	13.0	-20	BW	5	ido	68	92	64	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	c	cbcc	cbcc	circ, mbc						
5	Ross-on-Wye	16.5	-4	SW	4	c	64	85	58	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	13.0	-20	SW	5	ido	68	92	64	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	c	co	co	cd, id, id, mbc						
6	Hartland Point	16.6	-6	SW	4	o	63	97	63	8	5	-	-	10	10	800	13.3	-22	NSW	5	id	63	85	59	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	c	co	co	cd, id, id, mbc						
7	Bristol	18.0	-4	SW	3	c	67	75	60	7	5	2	-	4-6	9+	2500	15.2	-18	SW	3	ido	67	92	64	7	5	-	-	10	10	1200	1	*	c	cbcc	cbcc	cid, m, mbc						
8	Portland Bill	20.2	-6	SW	5	o	62	85	53	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	17.4	-12	SW	5	o	62	85	59	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	c	co	co	oFOM, F						
9	Plymouth	20.4	-2	SW'W	3	cd, o	61	97	61	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	18.2	-10	SW	4	%F	62	97	62	7	5	-	-	10	10	200	1	*	c	co	co	cd, domo						
10	The Lizard	20.2	-2	W	5	cd, o	61	97	61	5	5	-	-	10	10	400	18.7	-12	W	5	c	62	97	62	7	5	6	-	7-8	9+	1000	1	*	c</td									



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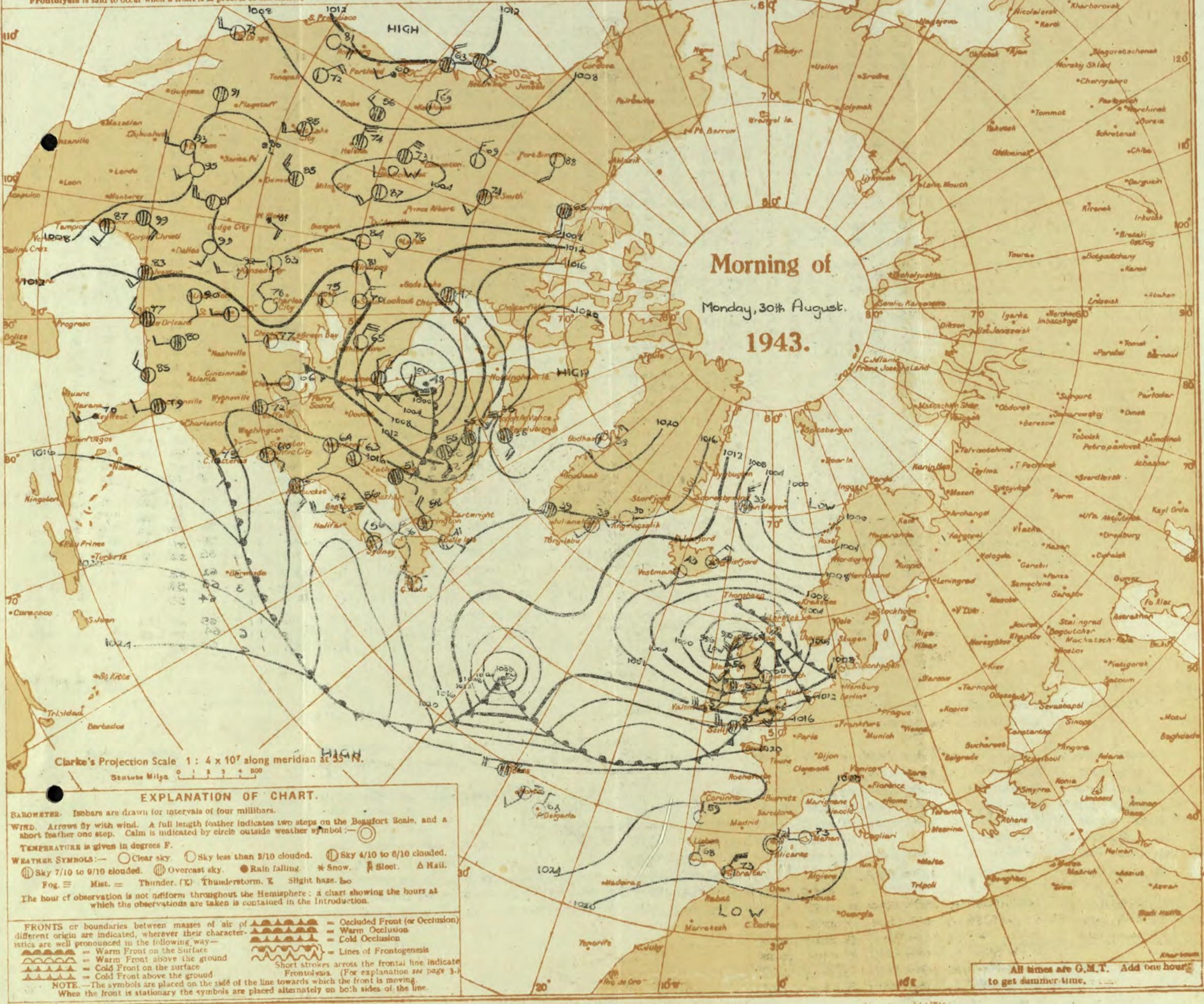
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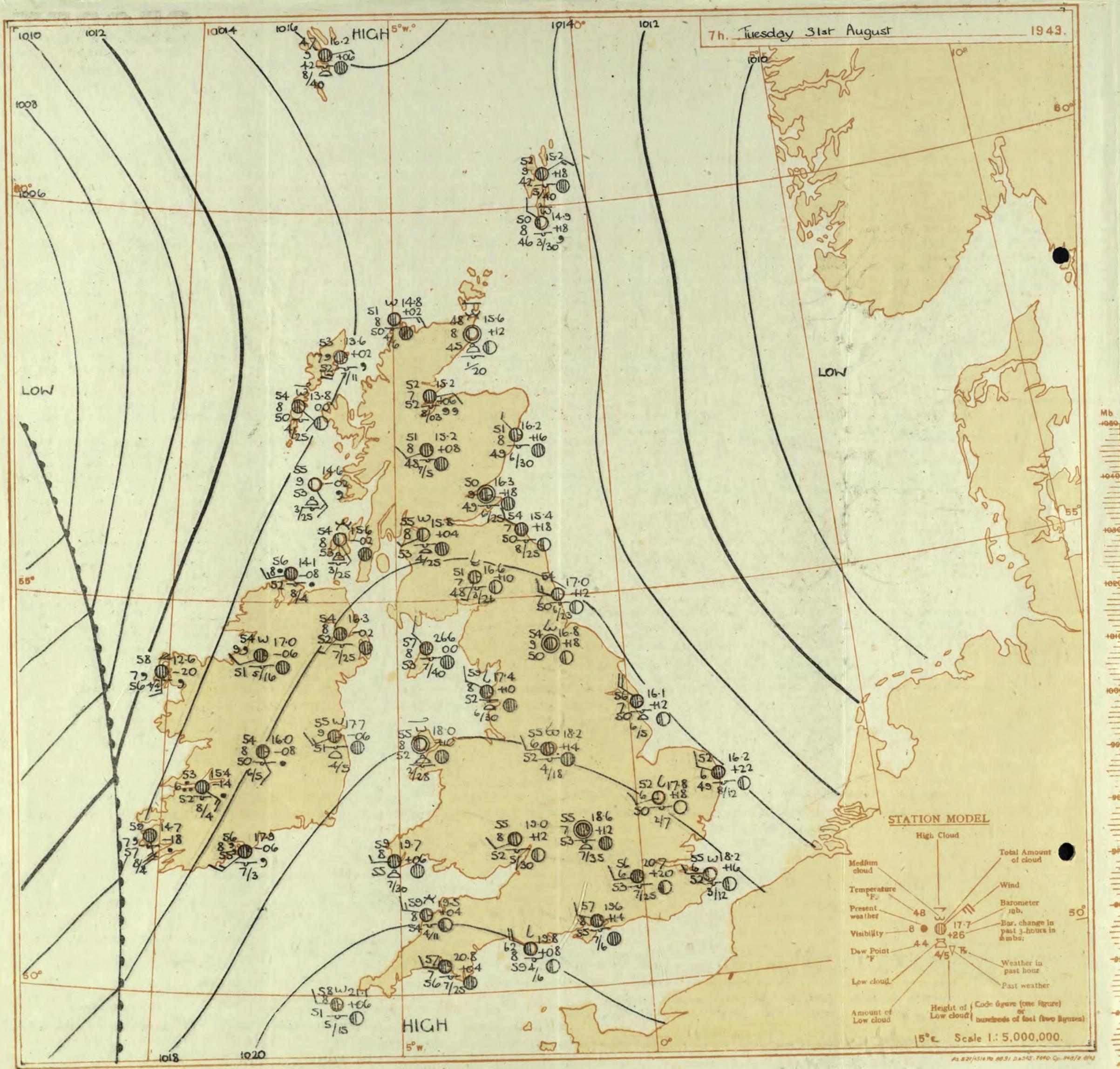
Monday 30th August.

1943

No. 29866

District.	STATION.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 30th August												OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 30th August												PAST 24 HOURS.													
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.			Height of base. (feet) (10)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (16)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (20)	Humid. % (21)	Dew Point. °F. (22)	Visibility. 0-9 (23)	Cloud.			Height of base. (feet) (24)	State of ground. 0-9 (25)	Sea. (26)	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.				SUN-SHINE Hrs. 29th	
					Dir.	Force. (4)						Low.	Med.	High.			Dir.	Force. (4)						Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Day mm.	Night mm.	18h-7h mm.							
1	London (Kew)	18	*	-2	SW	5	do do	66	92	63	6	5	-	-	10	10	1400	12-7	+4	WSW	4	if	60	75	51	5	5	-	-	3+ 3+	2500	1	*	68	59	56	-	1	1.7
	Croydon	290	12-7	-2	SW	4	do do	65	92	63	6	5	-	-	9	10	1000	11-3	+10	WN	4	c	60	75	53	7	5	-	-	4-6 9+	2000	1	*	70	60	58	-	0-3	3-6
	S. Farnborough	226	12-0	-22	SWW	4	do	63	97	61	6	5	-	-	10	10	1200	12-0	0	WS	4	c/d	58	92	56	8	5	7	-	7-8 9+	1000	1	*	68	57	53	Tr	1	1.7
	Boscombe Down	417	12-7	-20	SWW	4	do	65	92	63	6	5	-	-	9	10	400	12-4	-2	WN	4	c	61	75	53	9	8	7	-	5 9+	2000	1	*	67	54	52	Tr	1	0.5
	Thorney Island	10	14-0	-20	SW	5	zo	65	92	62	5	5	-	-	10	10	400	10-8	-6	WNW	4	c	63	85	59	7	2	4	1	2-3 9	2000	1	*	66	59	55	Tr	0-3	*
	Lympne	283	13-8	-24	WSW	4	zo	65	95	60	6	5	2	-	7-8	9	1200	09-5	+2	SWW	4	c-bc	65	85	59	8	3	3	5	4-6 7-8	1000	1	*	69	61	59	-	0-1	3-9
	Manston	154	13-6	-18	SWW	6	o	65	95	60	7	5	-	-	7-8	9	1200	09-5	+2	SWW	4	c-bc	65	85	59	8	3	3	5	4-6 7-8	1000	1	*	72	62	61	-	0-5	7-3
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	5	rr	66	92	63	6	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	08-7	0	W	4	c-bc	62	75	53	7	5	-	-	7-8 7-8	4000	0	*	74	62	58	-	0-6	6-2
	Felixstowe	12	11-1	-26	SSW	5	rr	66	92	63	6	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	06-9	+4	WN	3	c-bc	61	75	51	8	5	6	-	4-6 4-6	2500	1	*	73	60	57	Tr	2-0	*
	Gorleston	5	08-9	-22	SW	4	pr	65	92	63	7	5	-	-	4-6	6	1500	07-8	+4	SWW	4	c	59	75	52	8	5	-	-	9+ 3+	4000	1	*	71	59	54	-	1	4-4
	Mildenhall	15	08-8	-24	SW	5	ir	67	85	63	6	5	-	-	7-8	10	1400	07-8	+4	SWW	6	c-bc	58	85	52	8	5	-	-	7-8 7-8	2500	1	*	71	56	53	0-6	1	3-1
	Cranwell	203	06-9	-14	SW	6	bc	64	85	60	7	5	-	-	4-6	6	1500	05-8	-2	SWW	6	c-bc	58	85	52	8	5	-	-	7-8 7-8	2500	1	*	67	55	51	Tr	3-1	*
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	5	rr	66	92	63	6	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	11-1	0	W	4	c-bc	62	75	53	7	5	-	-	7-8 7-8	4000	0	*	69	55	51	Tr	3	0-4
	Upper Heyford	408	10-7	-10	WSW	5	c/d	63	92	61	6	5	-	-	9	9+	1100	09-2	-2	WS	4	c-bc	57	85	52	8	5	7	-	7-8 7-8	2000	1	*	68	56	53	Tr	0-6	*
	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	WS	5	b-bc	58	75	48	8	8	-	-	3-2 3	3000	1	*	68	56	53	0-6	1	1-6	
5	Hartland Point	299	12-7	-2	SSE	5	c/d	59	97	59	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	12-5	+6	WNW	5	c-bc/pr	58	85	54	7	3	6	-	4-6 7-8	1500	1	*	64	56	55	Tr	7	0-0
	Bristol	209	11-6	+10	SWW	5	do	63	97	59	5	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	1000	11-5	+2	W	4	c/d	57	92	54	6	5	3	1	7-8 9	1500	1	*	69	56	53	Tr	1-4	*
	Portland Bill	32	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	W	5	c	60	92	58	8	5	-	-	10 10	4000	1	*	62	58	53	-	1	*	
	Plymouth	86	15-0	-10	WSW	5	do	61	97	61	6	5	-	-	9+	10	400	14-7	+2	WN	5	c-bc/pr	58	92	57	6	5	2	-	9 10	1200	1	*	63	57	53	0-4	4	0-0
	The Lizard	240	16-1	-4	W'S	6	m/p	60	97	60	4	5	-	-	10	10	600	15-8	0	W	6	c-bc/pr	57	92	54	7	5	3	-	7-8 7-8	1500	1	*	65	56	57	Tr	0-6	0-5
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	16-9																																				





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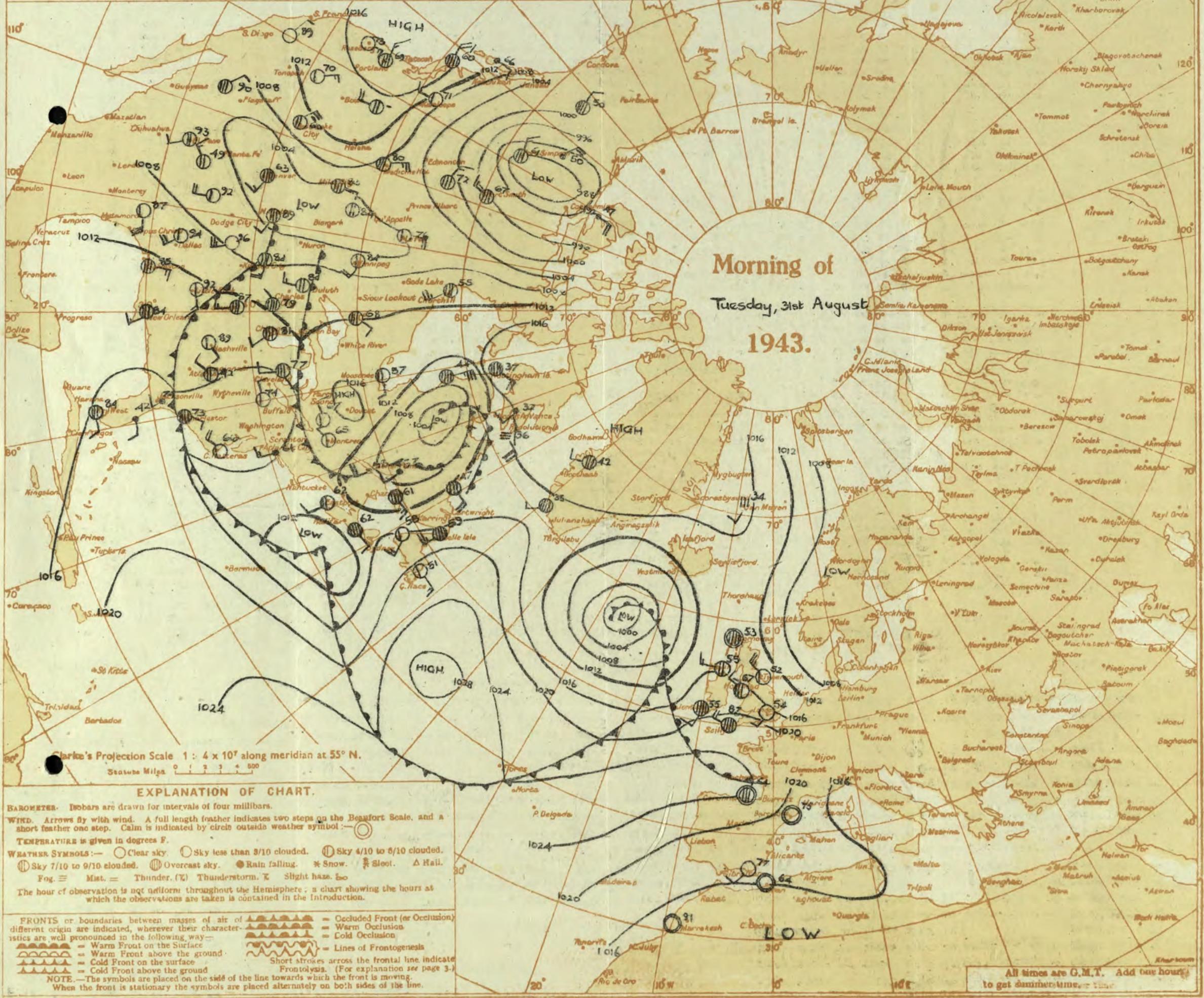
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Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 31<sup>st</sup> August 1943  
No. 29867

District.	STATION.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 31 <sup>st</sup> August												OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 31 <sup>st</sup> August												PAST 24 HOURS.															
		Height above M.S.L. mb.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 2 hours (2)	Wind. Dir. Force (3)	Wesht. (4)	Temp. (5)	% Humid. (6)	Dew Point. (7)	Visibilit. (8)	Cloud.				Height Base (feet) (16)	Barom. at M.S.L. (17)	Wind. Dir. Force (18)	Wesht. (19)	Temp. (20)	% Humid. (21)	Dew Point. (22)	Visibilit. (23)	Cloud.				Height Base (feet) (30)	Sea. (31)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (32)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (33)	Min. on Grass 7h-18h °F. (34)	Day mm. (35)	Night mm. (36)	Sun- shine hr. (37)							
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	56	*	92	52	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	65	51	37	Tr	-	2.7						
	Croydon	290	17.7	+6	SW	1	b	54	92	52	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	20.7	+20	W	2	c	56	92	53	G	5	-	-	34	94	5500	0	*	66	51	44	Tr	-	2.7	
	S. Farnborough	226	17.7	+8	W'N	2	b	53	92	51	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	15.5	+14	-	0	z	55	97	54	G	5	7	-	7.8	94	4000	1	*	66	50	39	0.2	Tr	3.3	
	Boscombe Down	417	18.1	+6	W	1	z	58	97	52	G	-	-	-	0	0	-	19.6	+8	WNW	1	b-bc	55	97	54	6	5	3	-	1	2.3	500	0	*	64	51	47	Tr	-	4.0	
	Thorney Island	10	18.2	+8	WNW	2	b	55	92	55	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	19.6	+14	WNW	2	c	57	92	55	8	5	-	-	94	4000	0	*	67	53	46	Tr	-	7.0		
	Lyminge	283	16.9	+8	NNW	3	b	51	92	51	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	10.3	+14	NW	2	bc	51	91	51	8	7	-	0	4.6	-	2	67	47	*	Tr	-	7.0			
	Manston	154	16.3	+12	W	3	b	55	92	52	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	13.2	+16	W'N	2	z	55	85	52	G	5	3	-	2.3	4.6	1200	0	*	67	51	47	Tr	-	9.0	
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	18.8	+10	W	2	c-bc	58	85	51	6	-	3	-	0	7.8	-	0	*	63	53	43	-	-	0.0	
	Felixstowe	12	15.2	+10	W	4	b	59	75	51	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	17.2	+14	W	3	b	55	85	51	7	-	-	0	0	0	3	69	53	50	-	-	5.1			
	Gorleston	5	13.1	+10	NW'W	2	b	55	85	50	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	16.2	+22	WNW	2	z	52	92	49	6	5	-	-	10	10	1200	2	*	63	51	47	-	-	5.3	
	Mildenham	15	15.2	+12	NSW	3	b	52	85	49	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	-	2500	17.8	+18	W'S	2	z	52	92	50	6	5	4	-	1	1	5700	0	*	67	49	45	Tr	Tr	5.7
	Cranwell	203	15.0	+16	W'S	2	b	53	92	51	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	17.5	+16	W'S	2	z	52	92	50	6	-	3	-	0	7.8	-	0	*	66	49	44	Tr	-	5.1	
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	19.3	+16	W	2	z	55	85	51	6	-	3	-	0	7.8	-	1	*	65	52	44	-	-	3.3	
4	Upper Heyford	408	16.7	+12	WSW	3	b	50	92	49	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	-	5700	18.6	+12	-	0	c	55	92	53	7	7	-	-	94	3500	0	*	65	49	42	Tr	-	*	
	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.0	+12	SW'W	2	c-bc	55	85	52	8	5	-	-	7.8	-	3000	0	*	65	54	50	Tr	-	3.1	
5	Hartland Point	299	18.8	+6	WNW	4	b-c	59	92	57	8	5	4	-	4.6	4.6	-	2500	19.5	+4	WNW	3	c	59	92	57	8	5	6	-	4.6	9	1100	0	3	61	58	55	-	-	6.9
	Bristol	299	19.1	+6	W	2	z	58	97	57	6	5	3	-	9	9	-	4000	19.7	+10	WSW	2	z	57	97	56	6	5	4	-	1	1	5000	1	*	67	54	46	0.1	-	1.0
	Portland Bill	32	18.4	+6	W	4	c-bc	60	85	56	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	-	4000	19.8	+8	NW	4	c-bc	62	85	59	8	5	4	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1	*	62	59	*	-	-	*
	Plymouth	86	20.2	+2	W	2	b-bc	57	97	56	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	-	2000	20.8	+4	W'N	2	c	57	97	56	7	5	-	-	94	2500	1	1	63	56	50	Tr	-	4.0	
	The Lizard	240	20.3	+6	WNW	3	c	57	85	53	7	5	-	-	10	10	-	1500	21.4	+4	WNW	3	c	57	85	52	8	5	-	-	94	1500	1	3	62	56	*	Tr	-	3.0	