

AIR MINISTRY.  
**METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.**  
**LONDON.**

---

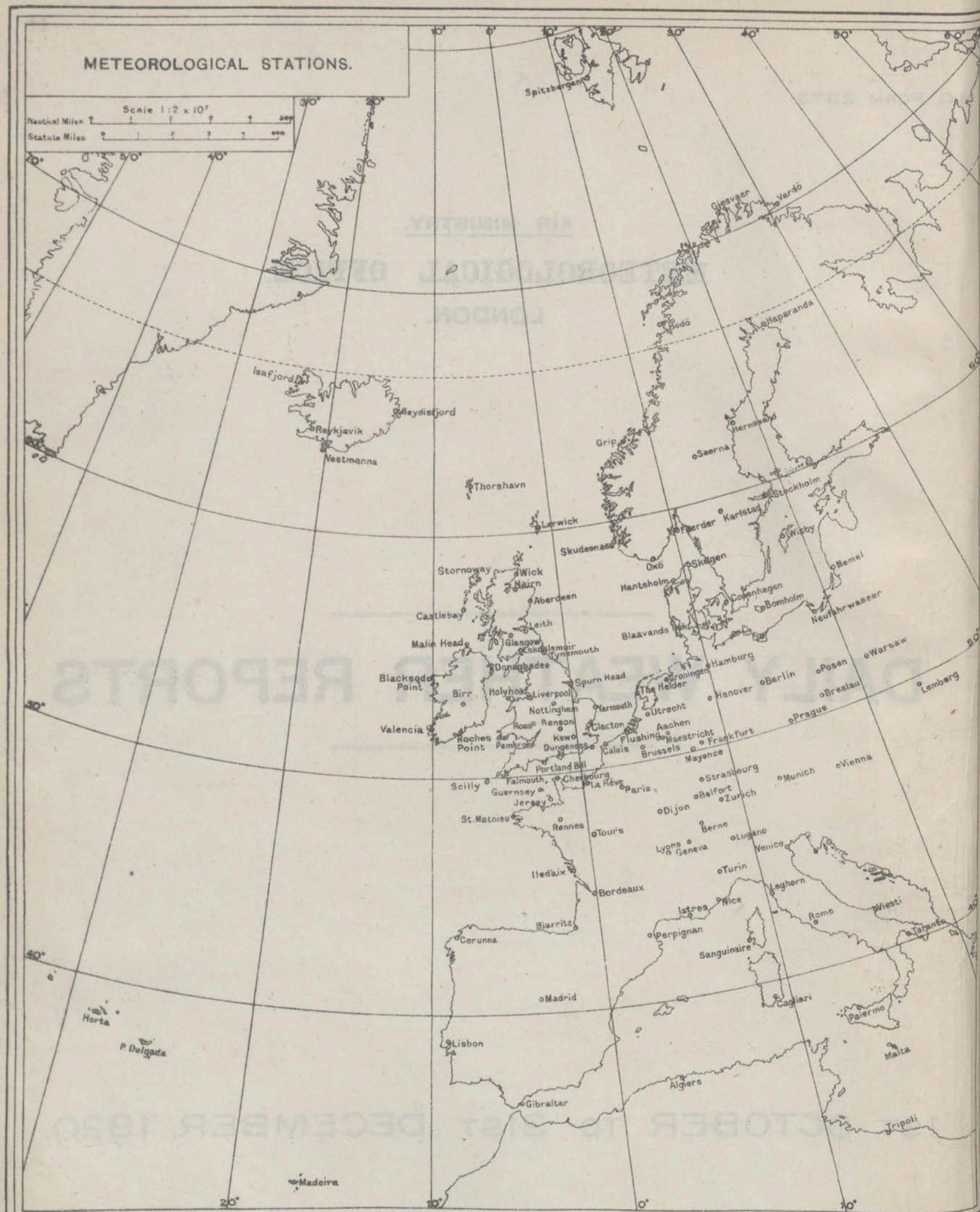
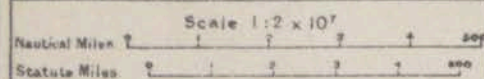
**DAILY WEATHER REPORTS**

---

1ST OCTOBER TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1920.

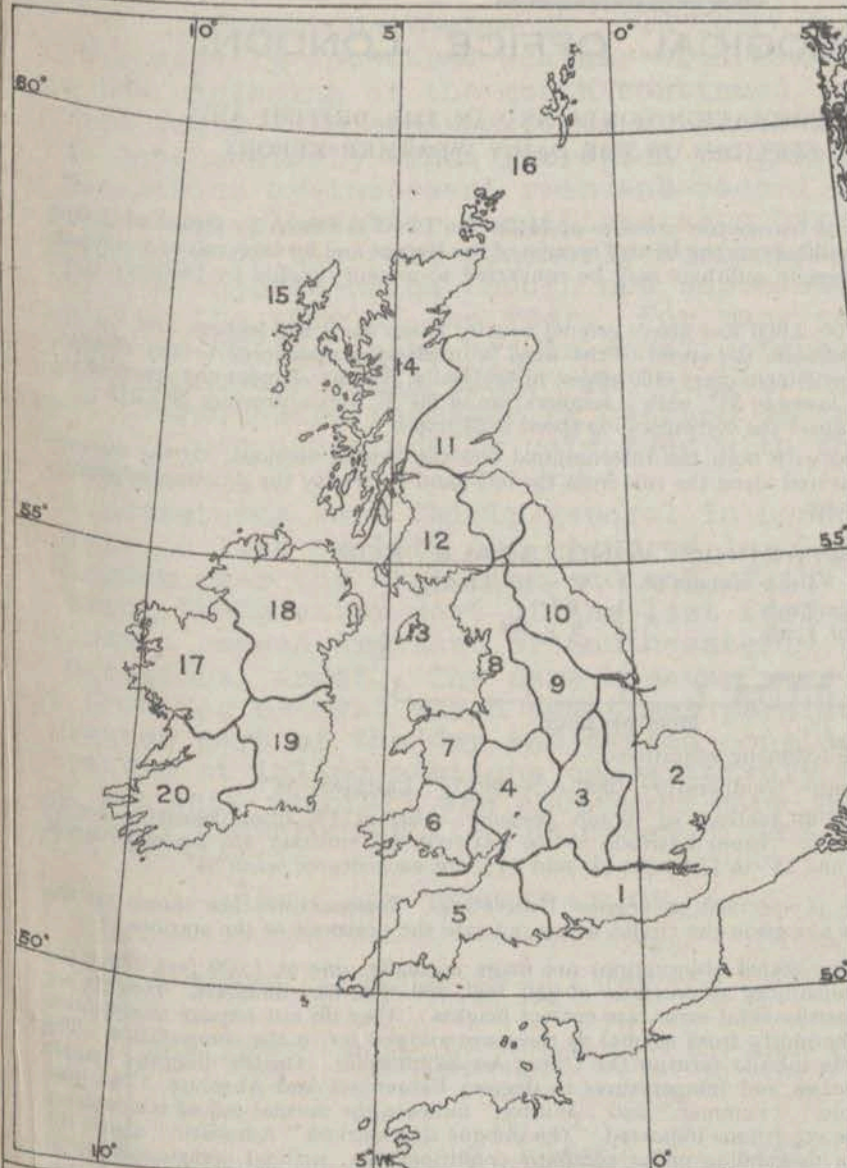


## METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS.

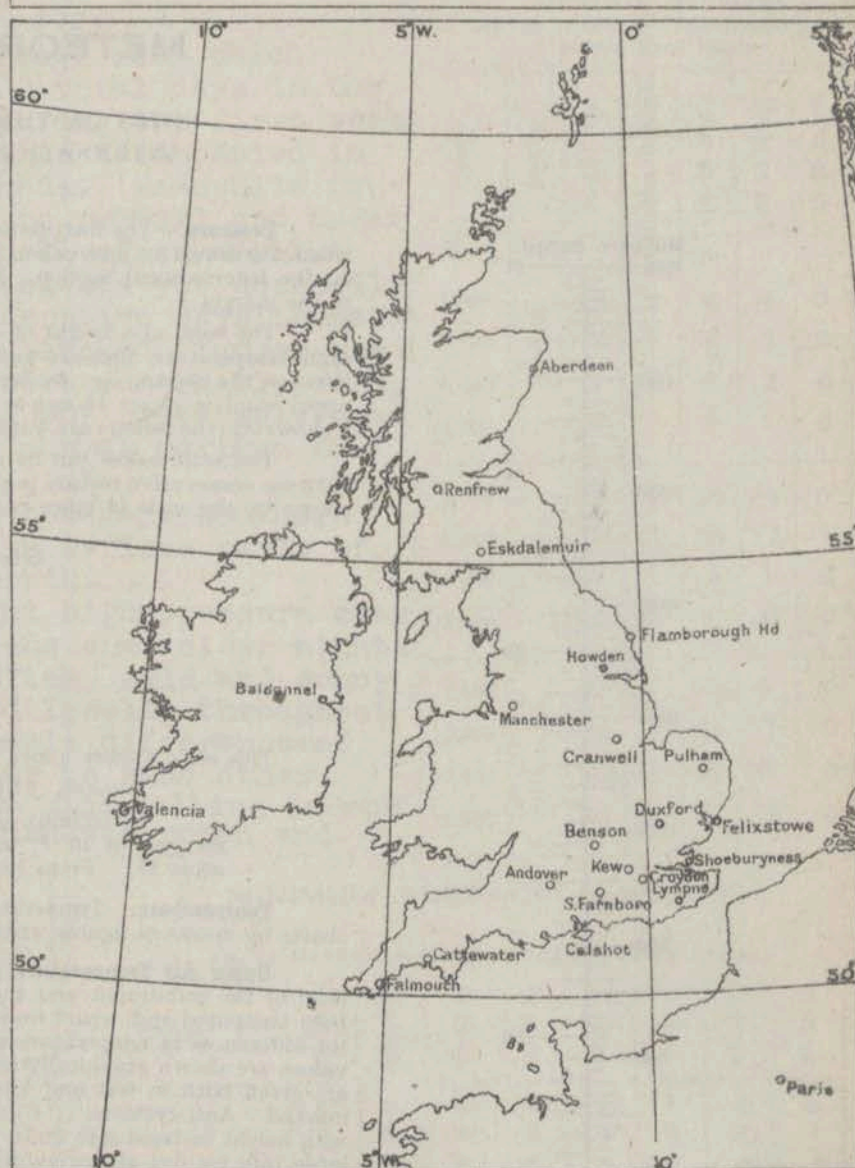




# DISTRICTS.



# STATIONS USED FOR UPPER AIR SUPPLEMENT.



# THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

Beaufort Number.	Admiral Beaufort's General Description of Wind.	Specification for use on Land, based on observations made at Land Stations.	Limits of Mean Velocities Statute Miles per Hour.
0	Calm .. ..	Calm ; smoke rises vertically .. ..	Less than 1
1	Light air ..	Direction of wind shown by smoke drift .. ..	1-3
2	Slight breeze ..	Wind felt on face ; leaves rustle .. ..	4-7
3	Gentle breeze ..	Leaves and small twigs in constant motion ; wind extends light flag .. ..	8-12
4	Moderate wind ..	Raises dust and loose paper ; small branches are moved .. ..	13-18
5	Fresh wind ..	Small trees in leaf begin to sway ; crested wavelets on inland waters .. ..	19-24
6	Strong wind ..	Large branches in motion ; whistling heard in telegraph wires .. ..	25-31
7	High wind ..	Whole trees in motion ; inconvenience felt when walking against wind .. ..	32-38
8	Gale .. ..	Breaks twigs off trees ; generally impedes progress .. ..	39-46
9	Strong gale ..	Slight structural damage occurs (chimney pots and slates removed) .. ..	47-54
10	Whole gale ..	Seldom experienced inland ; trees uprooted .. ..	55-63
11	.. ..	Very rarely experienced ; accompanied by widespread damage .. ..	64-75
12	Hurricane ..	.. ..	Above 75

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
o overcast sky. d drizzle.  
e wet air without rain falling  
f fog. g gloom.  
h hail. l lightning  
m mist. p passing showers.

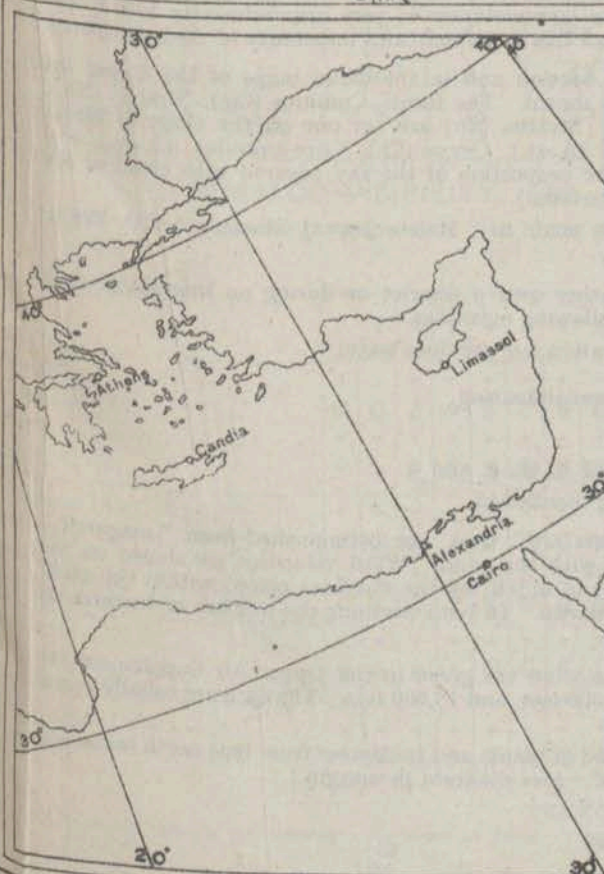
Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:—  
R=heavy rain. rr=continuous moderate rain. r\_s r\_s=continuous slight rain.

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

q squalls. r rain.  
rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow.  
s snow. t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew. x hoar frost.  
y dry air ; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze ; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

## WEATHER SYMBOLS.

Clear sky	☉	Sky 1/2 cloudy	☉☉
Sky 1/2 cloudy	☉☉	Sky 3/4 cloudy	☉☉☉
Overcast sky	☉☉☉	Rain falling	☉☉☉☉
Snow	❄	Sleet	❄☉
Fog	☁	Hail	☉☉☉☉
Thunder	⚡	Mist	☉☉☉☉☉
Lightning	⚡	Thunderstorm	☉☉☉☉☉☉
Aurora	☄	Gale	☉☉☉☉☉☉
Rime	❄	Solar halo	☉☉☉☉☉☉☉
Glazed frost	❄	Lunar halo	☉☉☉☉☉☉☉☉
Glazed roads	❄	Solar corona	☉☉☉☉☉☉☉☉☉
Snow lying	❄	Lunar corona	☉☉☉☉☉☉☉☉☉☉

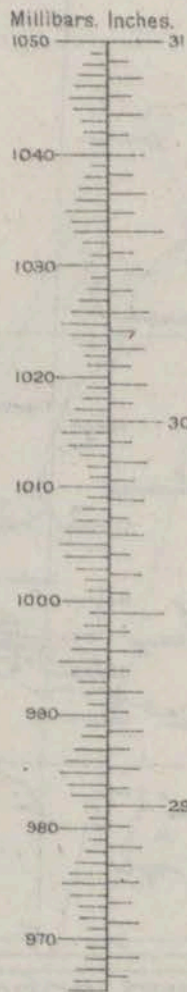




# AIR MINISTRY.

## METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

### NOTES ON THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE BRITISH AND INTERNATIONAL SECTIONS OF THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT



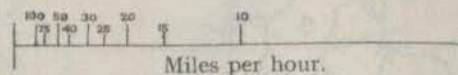
**Pressure.**—The distribution of barometric pressure at Mean Sea Level is shown by means of isobars which are drawn for intervals of 2 millibars on the British Section of the Report and for intervals of 4 millibars on the International Section. Values in millibars may be converted to mercury inches by the scale given in the margin.

The wind at a height of 1,100–2,000 feet above ground usually blows *along* the isobars and, for the same temperature, pressure and latitude, the speed of the wind is inversely proportional to the distance between the isobars, *e.g.*, for isobars 1 inch apart (160 miles) in the Daily Weather Report the speed of the upper wind is about 12 m.p.h. in latitude 55°, with a temperature of 50° F. and a pressure of 1,015 mb. if, however, the isobars are ½ inch apart the corresponding speed is 24 m.p.h.

The scale below can be used with both the International and the British Sections. If the distance between consecutive isobars is measured along the rule from the left-hand extremity the geostrophic wind is shown by the scale in miles per hour.

#### GEOSTROPHIC WIND SCALE FOR

4 mb. isobars on 1 2 × 10<sup>7</sup> Charts  
or 2 mb. " " 1 : 10<sup>7</sup>  
or 1 mb. " " 1 : 5 × 10<sup>6</sup>



This scale applies under the following conditions —

Pressure, 1,015 mb Temperature, 283° A = 50° F Latitude, 55°

Corrections.—For an increase of 10 mb. pressure, subtract 1% from velocity, for an increase of 10° F add 2%. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 65° subtract 1% for each degree above 55° From Latitude 55° to Latitude 45° add 1% for each degree below 55°

**Temperature.**—Temperature is specified in degrees Fahrenheit. Temperatures are shown on the charts by means of figures written alongside the circles which indicate the positions of the stations.

**Upper Air Temperature.**—The actual observations are made normally, one at 1,000 feet above the level of the aerodrome, and the remainder at pressures of 950, 900, 850, 800, etc., millibars. Heights are then computed and, apart from instrumental error, are correct heights: they do not require modification for differences of temperature or humidity from normal as these are allowed for in the computation. The values are shown graphically and in tabular form in the Upper Air Supplement. On the diagram, heights are given both in feet and kilometres and temperatures in degrees Fahrenheit and Absolute. The lines marked "Anti-cyclonic," "Cyclonic," "Summer," and "Winter," indicate the normal fall of temperature with height or lapse rate under the conditions indicated. The oblique line marked "Adiabatic" shows the lapse rate for dry air ascending or descending under adiabatic conditions, *i.e.*, without communication of heat from external sources. The lapse rate under these circumstances is very approximately 5.5° F. per 1,000 feet, or 10a per kilometre. A lapse rate greater than this value indicates instability of the atmosphere.

**Cloud Types.**—In the inset maps of the British Section and in the cloud maps of the Upper Air Supplement the amounts of different types of cloud are shown. The forms, Cumulus (Cu.), Nimbus (Nb.), Strato-cumulus (St.-cu.), Cumulo-nimbus (Cu.-nb), and Stratus (St.) are set out on the chart of Lower Cloud. The forms, Alto-cumulus (A.-cu.), Alto-stratus (A.-st.), Cirrus (Ci.), Cirro-cumulus (Ci.-cu.), and Cirro-stratus (Ci.-st.) are given under Upper Cloud. The proportion of the sky covered with cloud of the different types is shown by numbers (tenths of the sky covered).

For description of Cloud Types reference may be made to "Meteorological Glossary," M.O. 225 ii, and "Cloud Forms," M.O. 233.

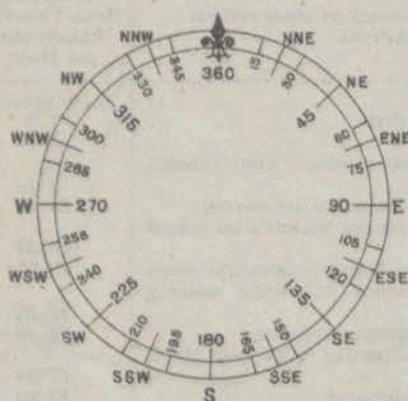
**Weather.**—In describing the distribution of weather over a district or during an interval of time such as a day, descriptive adjectives are used with the following meanings:—

- Fine—mainly b and bc of the Beaufort notation (*see* previous page).
- Fair or fair generally—mainly bc and c.
- Cloudy—combinations of bc, c and o, c predominating.
- Overcast—mainly c and o.
- Dull—overcast with low heavy cloud.
- Varying or variable cloud—combinations of b, bc, c, and o.
- Precipitation when occurring is specifically mentioned.

**Wind.**—All wind directions specified in the reports are "true," as distinguished from "magnetic." The arrows indicating wind direction are drawn to fly with the wind. Wind velocities are shown on the charts of the British Section and Upper Air Supplement in m.p.h. by the numbers placed within the small circles. In the International Section velocities are not shown. In both Sections the number of feathers on the arrows denotes wind force by Beaufort number.

**Upper Winds.**—The direction and velocity of the wind are given in the Upper Air Supplement for heights of 1,000 feet, 2,000 feet, 5,000 feet, 8,000 feet, 10,000 feet, and 15,000 feet. The data are usually based on Pilot Balloon ascents.

In the forecasts of upper wind, direction is specified in points and in degrees from true north measured through East 90°, South 180°, West 270° to North 360°. (*See* diagram in margin.)



The marked North end the some the Sou the inf weather unusual ture re qualled minimum of which the per the Th district the Ki Du Scandi with o apart the gre temper In day on rainy

Pressure	Normal Height	Normal
mb.	feet.	
950	1780	
850	4770	
750	8050	
650	11770	

Renfrew  
Eskdalemuir  
Valencia  
Baldonnell  
Manchester  
Falmouth  
Calshot  
Lympe  
Aberdeen  
Craigwell  
Benson  
London (Ke)  
Croydon

0. De  
1. Ve  
2. Ba  
3. Ve



SUPPLEMENT TO THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.  
SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS AT SELECTED STATIONS ISSUED ON THE 1st DAY OF EACH MONTH.

Notes on the Weather of DECEMBER, 1920

After a bright, sunny opening of the month the weather deteriorated rapidly. In the early hours of the 2nd gales were blowing in the Channel, rain became general and high winds or gales were experienced in most parts of the Kingdom within a day or two. During the night of 7th - 8th much fog developed in England and persisted throughout the greater part of the day in London at a few hundred feet above the ground. Smoke from the crowded parts of the metropolis caused a darkness, as of night at times, to prevail both in the morning and afternoon. Perhaps the most note-worthy feature of the month, so far as England is concerned, was the cold, snowy weather experienced during the second week-end. On the morning of Monday the 13th, the minimum temperature at Kew Observatory was 20°, the lowest for the year, while in the Midlands the frost was much more severe. Raunds reported -10°. Aeroplane observations on the previous day indicated that the Easterly current had brought a supply of unusually cold air to our islands: at Andover the reading at a pressure of 750 mb was more than 20° below normal. Midday temperature in London remained below the average until the 19th but about Christmas mild, damp weather was re-established with variable amounts of rain and considerable fair periods. Individual records were not unprecedented in themselves but the persistence with which day and night temperatures both remained above the normal maximum was at least unusual for the season.

UPPER WINDS.  
No. of records of Velocity (m.p.h.) within fixed limits.

Height.	Station.	No. of Obs.	Under 10 m.p.h.	10-25 m.p.h.	25-45 m.p.h.	45-70 m.p.h.	Above 70 m.p.h.
ft.							
2,000	Valencia.	38	8	19	10	1	0
5,000		23	11	8	4	0	0
10,000		11	2	6	3	0	0
15,000		10	0	5	1	4	0
2,000	Lympe.	15	0	5	8	2	0
5,000		8	0	1	7	0	0
10,000		0	0	0	0	0	0
15,000		0	0	0	0	0	0
2,000	Eskdalemuir.	11	2	8	1	0	0
5,000		8	1	5	2	0	0
10,000		1	0	1	0	0	0
15,000		1	0	1	0	0	0

UPPER AIR TEMPERATURE.

MINIMUM SURFACE HUMIDITY.

No. of Days with Minima between Fixed Limits.

Pressure.	Normal Height.	Normal Temperature.	BALDONNEL.		SHOEBURYNES.		S. FARNBORO'.		ANDOVER.		NO. OF DAYS WITH MINIMA BETWEEN FIXED LIMITS.									
			Mean.	No. of Reports.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Station.	95-100 %	90-94 %	80-89 %	70-79 %	60-69 %	50-59 %	40-49 %	30-39 %	20-29 %
			° F.		° F.		° F.		° F.			Renfrew ...	2	5	14	8	2	0	0	0
mb.	feet.	° F.	° F.		° F.		° F.		Eskdalemuir ...	1	4	8	12	4	0	2	0	0	0	
850	1780	35	36°	18	-	0	40°	6	36°	20	Valencia ...	0	0	8	9	12	2	0	0	0
850	4690	29	30°	18	-	0	31°	5	25°	20	Falmouth ...	1	1	4	9	9	7	0	0	0
750	7920	21	21°	18	-	0	24°	5	18°	19	Aberdeen ...	0	4	7	8	6	5	1	0	0
650	11560	9	12°	17	-	0	10°	3	8°	16	Leith ...	0	0	3	10	14	4	0	0	0
											Benson ...	1	5	11	11	3	0	0	0	0
											London (Kew Obs.)	0	2	12	12	5	0	0	0	0

SURFACE VISIBILITY. [No. of observations within fixed limits of telegraphic code (see below).]

NOTE. STATIONS. No observations were taken at 1h on 25 <sup>th</sup> & 26 <sup>th</sup>	1h.										7h.										13h.										18h.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Renfrew	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	3	3	6	10	1	7	0	0	0	1	3	10	3	5	1	3	3	2	0	1	0	8	8	2	4	4	2	2	0
Eskdalemuir	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	3	3	6	10	1	7	0	0	0	1	3	10	3	5	1	3	3	2	0	1	0	8	8	2	4	4	2	2	0
Valencia	0	0	3	1	5	6	7	6	1	0	0	0	2	5	4	5	4	9	2	0	0	1	0	3	2	7	6	7	5	0	0	1	0	6	2	5	4	2	1	0
Baldonnel	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	12	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	22	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	6	9	12	1	0
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	0	0	0	4	10	8	6	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	6	10	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	9	5	10	0	0	0	0	1	10	10	8	2	0	0
Falmouth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	0	0	17	8	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	3	5	11	5	2	1	1	0	2	1	3	13	7	2	2	1	0	0
Calshot	0	0	0	1	2	6	3	14	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	8	16	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	11	8	4	0	0	0	1	9	11	8	2	0	0	
Lympe	0	0	0	1	4	5	8	3	8	0	0	0	0	1	2	7	12	4	5	0	0	0	0	3	9	2	9	3	5	0	0	0	1	3	6	4	9	3	5	0
Aberdeen	0	2	0	2	4	10	6	3	2	0	1	2	2	2	5	7	7	4	1	0	0	2	1	2	5	4	7	3	7	0	0	2	0	3	6	8	6	4	2	0
Cranwell	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	2	2	8	9	5	3	2	0	0	0	3	4	7	4	4	4	5	0	0	1	1	3	12	5	3	3	3	0
Benson	0	0	2	2	6	14	5	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	6	13	7	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	7	6	7	6	1	1	0	0	5	1	7	9	6	2	1	0
London (Kew Obsy.)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	2	3	6	8	6	1	5	0	0	0	2	2	7	6	6	3	3	2	0	1	1	4	7	6	6	5	1	0
Croydon	0	1	4	2	5	5	10	1	1	0	0	2	2	5	8	5	6	3	0	0	1	0	4	8	6	2	6	4	0	0	1	0	7	4	5	4	9	1	0	0

TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY.

0. Dense fog.	Objects not visible at 50 metres (or yards)	4. Poor.	Objects not visible at 4,000 metres (or yards)	7. Good.	Objects not visible at 20,000 metres (12.4 miles)
1. Very Bad.	200 "	5. Indifferent.	7,000 "	8. Very Good.	Objects visible beyond 20,000 "
2. Bad.	1,000 "	6. Fair.	12,000 "	9. Excellent.	Exceptional visibility.
3. Very Poor.	2,000 "				



# SUMMARY OF RECORDS OF TEMPERATURE, SUNSHINE AND RAINFALL, DECEMBER, 1920

Equivalents of Temperature. A°. F°.	TEMPERATURE.								Number of Ground Frosts.	SUNSHINE.					RAINFALL.								Days with Thunder.	Days with Snow or Sleet.								
	Number of daily readings within fixed limits.				Coldest Day and Warmest Night.					Number of days with duration		Maximum Duration.			Total for past 12 months.		Difference from Average.		Total for month.		Difference from Average.				Number of days with amount							
	Maximum.				Minimum.																											
	Below 273 A	273 — 278	279 — 283	Above 283 A	Below 268 A	268 — 273	274 — 278	Above 278 A		Lowest Maximum.	Date.	Highest Minimum.	Date.	Nil.	0.1—3h.	3.1—6h.	6.1—9h.	Above 9h.	Hours.	Date.	mm.	mm.			mm.	mm.	0, trace or 0.1 mm.	0.2—1 mm.	1.1—5 mm.	5.1—15 mm.	15.1—25 mm.	Above 25 mm.
STATIONS.									°F		°F																					
Aberdeen ...	0	10	21	0	0	9	20	2	33	18	43	1	19	12	12	7	0	0	55	9	699	-49	90	+8	9	8	9	4	0	1	0	3
Leith ...	0	10	16	5	0	7	23	1	33	17	44	26	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	720	+128	63	+12	12	7	9	3	0	0	0	1
Renfrew ...	0	15	13	3	2	13	14	2	33	17	44	26	19	19	9	3	0	0	55	22	*	*	106	*	11	3	8	9	0	0	0	3
Eskdalemuir ...	1	14	15	1	5	13	12	1	30	17	45	26	16	17	7	6	1	0	62	4	1627	*	138	*	10	3	10	6	1	1	0	6
Tynemouth ...	0	10	18	3	0	2	24	5	35	16	47	26	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	660	+39	80	+25	11	8	8	3	1	0	0	2
Yarmouth ...	0	9	13	9	0	9	18	4	35	12	44	26	6	20	8	3	0	0	53	26	532	-90	58	-4	6	10	13	2	0	0	0	5
Nottingham ...	1	12	10	8	2	9	14	6	31	12	47	26	12	20	8	3	0	0	41	26	650	+52	61	0	10	10	8	3	0	0	0	6
Benson...	0	12	9	10	4	9	10	8	32	12	48	25	14	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	580	*	43	*	9	12	9	1	0	0	0	3
Richmond (Kew Obsy.)	1	11	9	10	2	8	12	9	28	12	49	30	11	18	9	4	0	0	50	1	600	-6	49	-9	12	8	9	2	0	0	0	5
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	0	12	10	9	2	10	13	6	33	13	48	26	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	65	*	15	4	9	3	0	0	0	5
Bidston ...	0	12	11	8	0	10	12	9	34	13	49	26	15	11	13	6	1	0	65	4	846	+137	57	-10	14	9	5	3	0	0	1	0
Holyhead ...	0	8	11	12	0	7	11	13	34	13	49	25	7	11	14	6	0	0	60	16	1225	+337	85	-21	13	7	5	5	1	0	0	0
Falmouth ...	0	8	8	15	0	7	11	13	36	15	50	25	9	9	13	7	2	0	61	17	1196	+89	133	-26	14	1	7	7	2	0	0	2
Calshot ...	0	9	10	12	0	8	12	11	34	12	48	30	9	14	8	8	1	0	62	22	663	*	53	*	15	3	9	4	0	0	0	4
Dublin (Phoenix Park)	0	11	12	8	0	12	12	7	34	14	48	26	15	9	13	9	0	0	59	10	851	+146	55	-10	7	11	11	2	0	0	0	2
Baldonnel ...	0	9	14	8	2	13	10	6	34	13	49	25	14	13	13	5	0	0	58	4	883	*	55	*	2	5	10	4	0	0	0	3
Birr Castle ...	0	10	13	8	0	15	10	6	33	13	47	25	17	11	12	7	1	0	62	10	958	+129	77	-7	16	3	6	6	0	0	0	0
Valencia ...	0	4	13	14	0	6	9	16	36	13	52	25	9	10	13	6	2	0	64	5	1645	+231	183	+14	14	1	3	10	2	1	1	0





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 21559 WEDNESDAY... 1<sup>st</sup> DECEMBER..... 1920.

DON:

20.

TEMPERATURE.

Max. Min.

°F. °F.

52 41

54 42

59 43

61 44

65 47

61 52

61 54

63 45

66 43

72 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

66 46

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 15H AND 19H.

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS AND DIRECTIONS CONTINUED.																											
	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	HUMIDITY. %	VISIBILITY 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	HUMIDITY. %	VISIBILITY 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.
			Force 0-12.	Dir.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Force 0-12.	Dir.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.	
13H. G.M.T. OF 30 <sup>th</sup> NOV.																												
Renfrew ...	1005.6	-6	ESE	3	ca	47	85	6	2000	St	2	AS	8	*	999.3	-5	ESE	5	or	48	92	5	2000	Nb	10	-	-	*
Eskdalemuir ...	1006.9	-5	ESE	3	c	47	85	6	2000	Cu	3	CS	5	*	1002.0	-4	SE	4	or	46	85	5	-	Sc	10	-	-	*
Valencia (Cable'n)	991.3	+3	SW	4	oif	48	85	7	2000	St	7	AS	3	4	1002.5	+13	WSW	7	b	48	85	8	2000	Cu	2	-	-	6
Baldonnell ...	996.3	-12	ESE	6	or 3f	52	85	5	2000	St	10	-	-	*	997.1	+4	S	3	or	45	92	4	2000	St	9	-	-	*
MANCHESTER (Alex. Pk.)	1008.9	-5	ESE	4	or 2f	48	85	4	2000	St	10	-	-	*	1003.5	-4	ESE	7	or	49	85	4	2000	Nb	10	-	-	*
Ross on Wye ...	1009.3	-6	SW	3	o	51	85	7	2000	Nb	7	AS	3	*	1003.9	-5	SSW	2	o	47	85	7	2000	St	10	-	-	*
Falmouth ...	1002.6	-10	SSW	7	OR 2f	53	97	5	-	Nb	10	-	-	*	1006.7	+7	WSW	6	cpa	47	75	6	-	Nb	7	-	-	*
Calshot (Hants) ...	1012.1	-4	S	4	o	51	92	8	1250	St	6	AS	4	3	1006.8	-6	S	5	rlly	51	97	5	500	Nb	10	-	-	5
Lymington (Folkestone)	1014.8	-2	S	3	oif	48	97	7	500	St	10	-	-	*	012.2	-4	S	6	or 2f	48	85	5	500	St	10	-	-	*
Aberdeen ...	1008.7	-2	S	1	c 3f	47	85	3	750	St	8	-	-	3	1005.5	-4	ESE	4	or 2f	48	92	4	750	St	10	-	-	4
Howden ...	1009.6	-3	ESE	2	or 2f	47	97	4	500	St	10	-	-	*	1006.5	-5	ESE	5	or	47	97	4	500	St	10	-	-	*
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1012.3	-3	ESE	3	or 2f	46	97	5	500	St	10	-	-	*	1007.8	-5	ESE	5	o	46	97	5	750	St	10	-	-	*
Felixstowe ...	1015.2	-3	SSW	2	c	50	97	6	2000	St	1	C	6	*	1012.5	-8	S	4	bc	47	97	6	1250	St	6	-	-	*
Shoeburyness ...	1014.2	-3	SSW	1	c	51	95	7	1250	St	7	AS	1	*	1011.3	-3	SSW	4	o	49	95	7	2000	St	9	AS	1	*
Benson ...	1010.8	-5	ESE	4	o	51	85	6	-	St	10	-	-	*	1006.3	-6	ESE	5	or	49	92	5	-	Nb	10	-	-	*
S. Farnborough ...	1012.9	-3	S	3	oif	50	95	6	2000	Nb	10	-	-	*	1007.7	-6	S	5	or 2f	50	97	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	*
London (Kew Obs.)	1013.0	-5	ESE	4	or 2f	52	85	5	1250	Cu	8	AS	2	*	1008.6	-5	SE	4	or	50	85	5	1250	Nb	10	-	-	*
Croydon ...	1013.5	-3	SSW	4	oif	50	85	6	1250	St	10	-	-	*	1010.0	-5	S	4	or 2f	49	92	5	1250	Nb	8	St	2	*
1H. G.M.T. OF 1 <sup>st</sup> DEC.																												
Renfrew ...	1002.7	14	W	4	or	41	85	6	-	St	10	-	-	*	1008.0	+6	SW	4	or	46	85	6	2000	St	2	-	-	*
Eskdalemuir ...	1002.7	14	W	4	or	41	85	6	-	St	10	-	-	*	1010.0	+6	WSW	4	or	46	85	6	-	St	1	-	-	*
Valencia (Cable'n)	1008.2	18	S	3	or	40	85	5	2000	St	1	-	-	*	1011.8	+2	SSW	4	or	46	85	6	2000	Cu	4	AS	3	*
Baldonnell ...	1008.2	18	S	3	or	40	85	5	2000	St	1	-	-	*	1012.2	+2	SSW	4	or	46	85	6	-	AS	2	-	-	*
MANCHESTER (Alex. Pk.)	1013.9	+6	SSW	5	or 2f	48	85	4	2000	St	10	-	-	*	1013.9	+6	SSW	5	or 2f	48	85	4	2000	St	10	-	-	*
Ross on Wye ...	1016.3	+3	WSW	3	c	41	92	7	3000	Nb	7	AS	1	*	1016.3	+3	WSW	3	c	41	92	7	3000	Nb	7	AS	1	*
Falmouth ...	1017.9	+2	WSW	4	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1017.9	+2	WSW	4	bc	43	92	7	-	Nb	2	AS	2	*
Calshot (Hants) ...	1019.1	+5	WSW	3	bc	44	85	6	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1019.1	+5	WSW	3	bc	44	85	6	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2
Lymington (Folkestone)	1020.4	+6	SW	2	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1020.4	+6	SW	2	bc	43	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	2
Aberdeen ...	1005.7	+7	SW	3	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1005.7	+7	SW	3	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2
Howden ...	1010.1	+7	S	1	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1010.1	+7	S	1	bc	43	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	2
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1015.6	+6	SW	3	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1015.6	+6	SW	3	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2
Felixstowe ...	1018.0	+8	W	3	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1018.0	+8	W	3	bc	43	92	7	-	-	AS	1	3	*
Shoeburyness ...	1018.4	+7	W	2	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1018.4	+7	W	2	bc	43	92	7	-	-	AS	1	3	*
Benson ...	1016.1	+6	SW	3	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1016.1	+6	SW	3	bc	43	92	7	-	-	AS	1	3	*
S. Farnborough ...	1018.8	+5	WSW	1	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1018.8	+5	WSW	1	bc	43	92	7	-	-	AS	1	3	*
London (M.O. at 1m.)	1018.7	+7	SW	2	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1018.7	+7	SW	2	bc	43	92	7	-	-	AS	1	3	*
Croydon ...	1019.2	+8	S	3	bc	43	92	7	2000	Cu	1	-	-	2	1019.2	+8	S	3	bc	43	92	7	-	-	AS	1	3	*

## STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 19H.

STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.	
			Direc.	Force 0-12.		at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.		
15H. G.M.T. of 30 <sup>th</sup> Nov. <sup>s</sup>						7H. G.M.T. of 1 <sup>st</sup> Dec. <sup>s</sup>						24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 1 <sup>st</sup> Dec. <sup>s</sup>										30 <sup>th</sup> Nov. <sup>s</sup>
Lerwick	1009.9	50	SE	5	oap	1003.6	-3	47	0	SE	5	-	oap	6	2	57	45	oqr	omr	oqr, oqr	4	
Stornoway	995.3	49	SE	6	o	999.9	+3	43	3	SW	4	-	b	3	2	51	42	b	b.o	oqr, b	2.2	
Castlebay (Barrals)	991.7	50	ESE	7	orq	1002.3	+3	46	5	SSW	4	-	bc	4	3	51	42	bo	orq	q.o. bc	0.0	
Malin Head	990.6	47	SSW	3	om	1003.4	-4	41	-	SW	3	W	bc	3	3	53	38	om	omr	omq, omq	0.0	
Blackod Point	993.3	45	W	3	om	1003.1	-4	45	-3	W	6	-	cg	7	18	51	41	omr	omp	bc, cg	0	
Roche's Point	1001.4	46	WNW	4	o	1013.5	+5	43	-9	WNW	3	-	b	4	14	53	39	rc	cro	c.b	0	
Birr Castle	998.1	43	S	4	r	1009.6	-	38	-4	SSE	1	-	c	-	0	51	30	or	or	or, bc	0.0	
Donaghadee	996.6	50	S	5	omr	1009.3	+3	39	-4	W	1	-	bc	1	4	52	28	cmq	omr	bc	0	
Liverpool (Bidston)	1000.5	49	SE	5	o	1012.5	-4	42	-2	SSW	3	S	bc	4	1	50	40	bc	og	og	0.0	
Holyhead	997.3	50	S	5	op	1011.2	+2	46	-2	SW	4	SW	bc	3	6	52	44	bbc	orq	og, bc	0.0	
Pembroke (St. Ann's Head)	1000.9	50	SW	6	cg	1014.7	+3	47	-4	SW	5	-	bc	5	8	53	47	og	og, poq	bc, og	0.0	
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1005.3	49	WNW	5	o	1017.6	+3	47	-6	WSW	4	W	b	5	8	54	47	org	cop	bc, bc	1.0	
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1009.5	53	SE	5	o	1021.8	+2	49	-2	SW	3	SW	b	4	5	54	47	bc	op	og, bc	0.0	
Portland Bill	1004.9	52	SW	6	o	1017.8	+6	49	-3	W	4	W	og	7	5	54	45	bc	ogm	og, bc	0.0	
Dungeness	1011.5	50	SW	3	c	1018.9	+6	42	-10	WNW	3	-	b	4	4	54	41	c	c	og, bc	0	
Wick	1002.3	48	SSE	6	cmq	1001.5	+6	40	-7	SW	3	-	om	4	3	49	40	om	bc	om, bc	0	
Nairn	1000.2	47	ESE	2	o	1003.1	-	39	-2	-	0	-	bc	1	1	47	38	cbc	bc	og, bc	4.0	
Leith	1001.6	45	SE	2	o	1007.4	+3	39	-5	SW	2	-	b	1	1	49	34	bc	bc	og, bc	0	
Tynemouth	1005.4	47	S	4	bc	1009.4	+6	42	-4	W	2	-	b	3	1	48	41	f	bc	om, bc	0	
Spart Head	1008.4	47	SSW	4	o	1014.1	+9	41	-5	WSW	4	-	b	4	1	47	38	cmf	o	og, bc	0	
Yarmouth	1012.3	48	S	5	o	1015.8	+4	40	-8	W	3	-	b	2	4	49	40	erf	om	om, bc	0.0	
Clacton-on-Sea	1011.3	49	S	4	o	1017.3	+6	44	-8	W	3	-	bc	2	3	50	40	ogm	cg	og, bc	1.0	
Nottingham	1006.1	49	SE	4	op	1015.6	-	37	-9	SW	1	SW	b	4	3	50	36	o	o	og, bc	0.0	

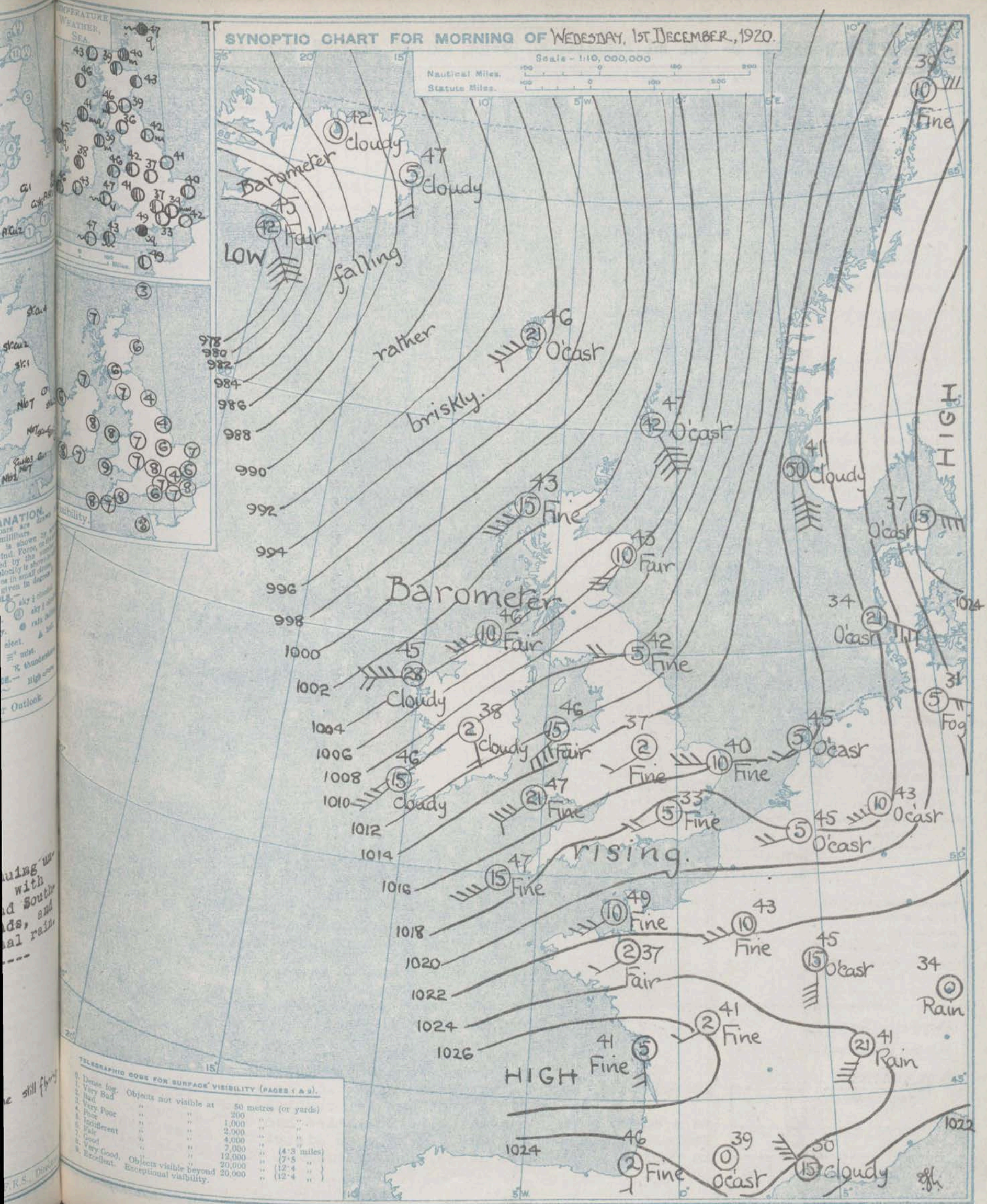






# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF WEDNESDAY, 1st DECEMBER, 1920.

Scale - 1:10,000,000  
Nautical Miles. 0 100 200 300  
Statute Miles. 0 100 200



## TELEGRAPHIC CODES FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).

Code	Description	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)
0	Dense fog	"	200
1	Very Bad	"	1,000
2	Bad	"	2,000
3	Very Poor	"	4,000
4	Poor	"	7,000
5	Indifferent	"	12,000
6	Fair	"	20,000
7	Good	"	20,000
8	Very Good	"	20,000
9	Excellent	"	20,000

Objects visible beyond 20,000 (12.4 miles)  
Exceptional visibility. (12.4 miles)



# AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No. 526.

WEDNESDAY  
1st Dec 1920

### WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 30th Nov.

STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 1h-12h.	2h-3h.			3h-4h.	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 1h-12h.	2h-3h.
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	bcb	bbccq	51	35	4	-	1.4	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								0.0
	Banff ... ..	bcb	bcccd	48	43	2	-	3.6		Blackpool ... ..	co	-	50	42	2	-	-	0.0
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	cco	o	50	42	1	-	-	0.0
	St. Andrews ... ..									MORCAMBE	-	-	51	41	1	1	-	0.0
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	fo	o	45	40	4	0.1	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..								0.0
	Scarborough ... ..	o	o	43	42	0.3	-	0.0		Leamington Spa... ..	o	od	52	38	0.3	-	-	0.0
	Skegness ... ..	fogg	oc	48	43	1	-	0.0		Malvern ... ..	or	ro	49	39	1	7	-	0.0
	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	ocbeb	or	53	40	1	9	-	0.0
England, E.	Felixstowe ... ..	om	omcl	51	43	2	-	1.3	Wales.	Rhyl ... ..	ro	r	51	40	2	4	-	0.0
	Southend-on-Sea...	oc	co	53	40	1	-	1.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..	-	-	52	43	3	3	-	0.0
										Llandudno ... ..	-	-	52	43	0.2	3	-	0.0
										Aberystwyth ... ..	roc	oro	53	44	1	4	-	0.0
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	o	o	50	46	2	-	0.0	England, S.W.	Tenby ... ..								0.0
	Margate ... ..	-	-	52	46	1	-	0.1		Swansea ... ..								0.0
	Ramsgate ... ..			50	46	2	-	0.7		Weymouth ... ..	o	opo	54	45	2	6	-	0.0
	Folkestone ... ..	oge	oge	52	48	4	-	0.0		Teignmouth ... ..								0.0
	Hastings ... ..	oro	o	52	48	7	-	0.0		Torquay ... ..	or	or	54	44	2	4	-	0.0
	Eastbourne ... ..	o	oro	51	49	8	0.2	0.0		Paignton ... ..	orpor	cbeqpb	54	38	1	4	-	0.0
	Brighton ... ..	o	o	52	48	5	-	0.1		Penzance ... ..	or	ocbc	55	46	0.3	5	-	0.0
	Worthing ... ..	c	or	52	44	4	-	0.2		Newquay ... ..	orby	obc	54	43	0.3	4	-	0.0
	Littlehampton ... ..									Bude ... ..	roc	cpcb	54	43	0.1	4	-	0.0
	Portsmouth (S. Sea)	-	-	54	44	2	-	2.0		Ilfracombe ... ..	ob	op	54	47	-	2	-	0.0
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	52	45	6	6	0.0		Weston-s-Mare ... ..	or	ro	53	40	1	10	-	0.0
	Ventnor (I. of W.)	*	*	53	47	1	2	1.5										

### SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. F.	Min. Temp. F.	Min. on Grass F.	RAINFALL.		Sun. Hours.
	7h-10h.	10h-12h.	12h-1h.	1h-7h.				Day. 7h-12h.	Night. 12h-7h.	
Renfrew	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Esksdalemuir	bc	bc	bc	bc	47	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Valencia (Cahire's)	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Baldonnel	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
MANCHESTER (Alex. R.)	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Ross on Wye	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Falmouth	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Calshot (Hants)	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Lymington (Hants)	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Aberdeen	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Howden	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Cranwell (Lincs)	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Felixstowe	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Shoeburyness	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Benson	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
S. Farnborough	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
London (Kew Obs.)	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6
Croydon	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	35	32	1.1	0.0	1.6

### BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b	blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).
bc	sky partly cloudy (one half covered).
c	generally cloudy (three quarters covered).
d	drizzle, or fine rain.
e	wet air without rain falling.
f	fog.
h	hail.
m	mist.
o	overcast sky.
p	passing showers.
q	squalls.
r	sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.
s	snow.
t	thunder.
u	ugly, threatening sky.
v	unusual visibility.
w	dew.
x	hard frost.
y	dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.
z	dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

### THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

No.	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	0.2-1.3
1	1-3	1.6-3.2
2	4-7	3.4-4.9
3	8-13	5.4-7.9
4	14-18	8.0-10.7
5	19-24	10.8-12.5
6	25-31	13.9-15.7
7	32-38	17.8-20.7
8	39-46	20.8-24.4
9	47-54	24.5-28.1
10	55-63	28.2-32.8
11	64-75	32.9-37.5
12	Above 75	37.6 or above

### SYMBOLS.

Aurora	☄ Solar halo
Rime	☄ Lunar halo
Glazed frost	☄ Solar corona
Glazed roads	☄ Lunar corona

### LONDON OBSERVATIONS.

	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. F.	Min. Temp. F.	Min. on Grass F.	Rain-fall. mm.	Sun-shine to Sunset. Hours.	HUMIDITY %	
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	34 Hours ended on G.M.T. 1st Dec						15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o	om	or	bc	54	37	30	4	1.1	88	85
City (Banhill Row)									0.2		
Westminster (St. James's Park)									0.4		
Regents Pk. (Barnard's Inn)									0.0		
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	og	oc	o		53	38	32	4		85	83
Kensington Palace	o	o			54	36	30	5		92 (18h)	87
Hampstead Observatory					50	37	31	5	0.1		86

### SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).

	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	
	Yester.	To-day.
Total	112	112
Average Rate	5.8	
Maximum Rate	22	

### TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Stations.	1st Dec.		2nd Dec.	
	Sunrise.	Noon.	Sunrise.	Noon.
Yarmouth	7.42	11.42	7.43	11.42
Greenwich	7.45	11.43	7.46	11.43
Wick	8.34	12.1	8.35	12.1
Valencia	8.28	12.0	8.29	12.0

### Photographic Record of

### Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursae

### Minors at Greenwich Observatory.

### Exposure from 30th Nov. to 1st Dec.

Start.	Duration of Exposure.	Distance of Object.
Polaris	73	30
8 Ursae	13	30
Minors	13	30

### NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Rain fell very generally, the heaviest amounts being 29mm at Valencia, 18mm at Blacksod Point, and 14mm at Roche's Point. Little or no sunshine was recorded over the Kingdom as a whole, but some Scottish localities had 3 or 4 hours. Temperature rose to about 50° in most districts; frost occurred in Central Ireland at night, the minimum at Birr Castle falling to 30°.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 1560

Thursday 2<sup>nd</sup> December 1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.																																															
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-5.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-5.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.																			
			Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.																						
12H. G.M.T. OF 1 <sup>st</sup>																12H. G.M.T. OF 2 <sup>nd</sup>																															
Renfrew ...	1011.7	+2	SSW	4	c	45	75	7	2,000	Str	8	-	-	8	1012.3	0	S	2	b	40	85	7	3,000	Str	1	-	-	-	-																		
Esksdalemuir ...	1012.8	+1	SW	4	b	43	85	8	2,000	Cu	3	-	-	8	1014.3	+1	SSW	3	c	37	92	6	-	Str	7	-	-	-	-																		
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1009.9	-3	S	4	o	51	75	8	2,000	Str	6	AS	4	5	1005.7	-5	S	3	or	48	92	7	2,000	Str	7	AS	3	5																			
Baldonnel ...	1013.1	+2	SW	5	oq	46	75	8	2,200	Str	3	AS	6	8	1011.4	-1	S	3	oq	45	85	5	2,000	Str	9	1	-	-	-																		
Didsbury ...	1017.0	+3	SW	3	bif	47	75	7	3,000	Str	1	-	-	8	1017.1	-1	S	3	bif	43	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																		
Ross on Wye ...	1018.2	+1	WSW	4	bc	49	75	8	4,200	Cu	1	C	2	8	1019.0	0	SSW	5	bcq	45	75	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																		
Falmouth ...	1019.3	-2	SSW	4	o	52	75	8	-	Str	1	AS	9	8	1015.1	-6	SSW	4	oif	52	85	6	-	Str	10	-	-	-	-																		
Calshot (Hants) ...	1020.9	0	SW	3	c	51	85	8	2,000	Cu	4	C	3	2	1021.0	-1	SSW	2	oif	47	92	6	2,000	AS	8	Str	2	-	-																		
Lympe (Folkestone)	1022.4	+1	SW	3	o	47	85	8	1,250	Str	10	-	-	8	1023.1	0	SSW	1	b	43	92	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																		
Aberdeen ...	1010.7	+4	SSW	4	bif	43	75	4	-	-	-	AS	2	4	1013.2	+2	S	3	b2fe	42	75	4	-	Str	2	-	-	-	-																		
Howden ...	1010.6	+2	SW	2	b	46	85	6	3,000	-	-	AS	1	8	1018.0	0	S	2	b	40	92	5	2,000	Str	2	-	-	-	-																		
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1018.6	+3	SW	4	b	46	85	6	-	-	-	AS	1	8	1019.8	+1	S	3	bw	38	97	5	4,200	Str	1	-	-	-	-																		
Felixstowe ...	1021.3	0	SSW	3	b2f	48	75	5	-	-	-	C	2	2	1022.2	+1	SW	2	b2f	43	97	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																		
Shoeburyness ...	1021.2	+2	SW	2	bc	49	75	6	3,000	Str	5	AS	1	8	1021.9	+1	-	0	b	41	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																		
Benson ...	1019.4	+1	SW	3	b	49	75	9	-	Cu	1	C	1	8	1020.2	0	S	1	b	40	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																		
S. Farnborough ...	1020.9	0	SW	4	bc	49	75	8	3,000	Str	4	AS	2	8	1021.2	-1	SSW	2	b	41	92	7	4,500	Str	2	C	Str	1	-																		
London (Kew Obs.)	1020.9	0	SW	3	b	48	75	6	-	-	-	AS	1	8	1021.4	0	SSW	2	bmw	41	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																		
Croydon ...	1020.9	+1	WSW	4	bif	48	75	6	3,000	Str	3	AS	2	8	1022.1	+1	SW	3	bifw	41	97	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																		
1H. G.M.T. OF 2 <sup>nd</sup>																7H. G.M.T. OF 2 <sup>nd</sup>																															
Renfrew ...	1011.5	-3	S	3	o	40	92	5	-	Str	10	-	-	8	1010.2	+1	S	4	or	45	92	6	1,250	Str	10	-	-	-	-																		
Esksdalemuir ...	1012.4	+2	SSW	4	or	41	97	5	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	8	1012.4	+2	SSW	4	or	41	97	5	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1006.4	+3	NNW	3	op	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1014.6	+8	NNW	4	c	48	65	8	3,000	Cu	1	AS	5	-																			
Baldonnel ...	1008.9	-2	S	3	or	46	92	5	2,000	Str	10	-	-	8	1012.1	+6	SW	2	o	43	97	7	1,250	Str	9	-	-	-	-																		
Didsbury ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1013.0	+1	SE	3	or	44	92	3	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
Ross on Wye ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1011.1	+1	E	3	od	41	97	5	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
Falmouth ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1011.4	+10	NW	7	bq	51	85	7	-	Cu	2	-	-	-	-																		
Calshot (Hants) ...	1004.7	-11	SE	8	or	49	97	4	-	Nb	10	-	-	8	1013.5	-7	SE	7	or	47	97	5	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
Lympe (Folkestone)	1015.4	-7	S	6	or	49	85	8	2,000	Str	10	-	-	8	1014.9	-5	S	8	or	41	97	4	4,500	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
Aberdeen ...	1018.5	-4	SW	3	o	48	85	8	1,250	Str	10	-	-	8	1011.3	0	SSW	4	or	46	85	5	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
Howden ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1014.3	0	S	2	o	41	97	2	4,500	Str	10	-	-	-	-																		
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1016.0	-5	-	0	o	35	97	3	4,500	Str	10	-	-	8	1015.1	-1	SE	3	or	45	85	7	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
Felixstowe ...	1017.5	-5	SE	3	o	35	97	4	2,000	Str	10	-	-	8	1016.4	-1	S	5	or	45	85	7	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
Shoeburyness ...	1019.5	-2	S	4	o	47	92	5	1,250	Str	10	-	-	8	1015.1	-3	S	6	or	44	85	5	1,250	Cu	10	-	-	-	-																		
Benson ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1011.3	-1	SSW	4	or	41	92	3	-	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
S. Farnborough ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1011.7	-5	E	4	or	42	97	4	1,250	Nb	8	AS	2	-	-																		
London (Kew Obs.)	1016.7	-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1012.8	-3	SE	4	or	42	92	5	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
Croydon ...	1017.5	-5	SSW	4	o	45	85	6	2,000	Str	10	-	-	8	1013.9	-5	SE	5	or	41	92	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	-																		
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																																															
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	TEMP. °F.	Change in 3 hours.	TEMP. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	WIND.	Dir.	Force 0-12.	Dir.	Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea.	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.																								
			Dir.	Force 0-12.														Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.																									
12H. G.M.T. OF 1 <sup>st</sup>																7H. G.M.T. OF 2 <sup>nd</sup>																24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 2 <sup>nd</sup>															
Lerwick ...	1003.4	46	S	3	?c	1010.1	-2	48	+1	SE	7	SE	c	5	7	48	45	oqr	bcm	bc	-	-	-																								
Stornoway ...	1006.2	43	WSW	2	c	1002.5	+6	45	+2	SW	6	-	orq	5	12	47	41	opc	cphe	orq	0.2	-																									
Castellbay (Barra)	1006.0	48	S	4	o	1007.1	+5	47	+1	W	4	SW	bc	4	5	49	42	bchpe	chpo	opbc	0.7	-																									
Malin Head ...	1006.1	43	SW	3	bc	1007.5	+3	47	-	W	2	W	bc	3	1	50	39	bc	bc	c	5.1	-																									
Blacksod Point ...	1007.3	47	S	5	omr	1008.5	+5	45	0	W	2	-	bc	2	24	53	42	bcp	bcp	omr	-	-																									
Roche's Point ...	1009.9	49	S	5	r	1014.1	+7	45	+2	W	3	W	bc	4	17	52	43	b.or	r.or	ro.bc	-	-																									
Birr Castle ...	1009.1	46	S	2	r	1011.3	-	41	+3	S	1	-	b	-	7	46	37	c	cor	cp.b	2.2	-																									
Dunghadree ...	1012.2	43	SW	1	bcm	1010.5	+3	45	+6	-	0	-	omr	1	17	43	38	bcm	bc	omf	-	-																									
Liverpool (Baldon)	1015.7	43	S	3	b	1012.0	+2	42	0	SE	3	-	or	3	2	48	42	bcp	bc	or	3.0	-																									
Holyhead ...	1013.2	47	SSW	4	op	1010.8	+3	45	-1	S	2	-	or	2	12	51	44	bcc	ocphq	opcar	2.1	-																									
Pembroke (St. Mary's)	1014.7	52	SSW	4	o	1010.9	+6	44	-3	E	2	-	b	5	10	52	43	cpv	cp	ogrcq	1.5	-																									
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1013.6	51	SSW	4	o	1013.2	+12	51	+4	WNW	6	W	c	7	8	52	48	bo	op	fcpq	0.6	-																									
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1021.8	51	S	4	o	1008.5	0	45	+5	W	7	-	o	4	4	55	47	c	cbo	boqp	2.0	-																									
Portland Bill ...	1019.8	50	WSW	5	c	1005.6	-3	51	+2	SE	5	-	or	8	19	58	46	oacp	c	ogr	-	-																									
Dunghadree ...	1022.2	-	SW	3	b	1012.8	-5	43	+1	S	7	-	r	6	5	53	42	cpc	cpc	cpcqr	-	-																									
Wick ...	1005.2	45	SSW	5	bc	1004.9	-3	47	+7	S	9	-	omqp	6	10.4	48	40	om	bcq	bcqp	-	-																									
Nairn ...	1009.6	40	WSW	1	bc	1006.6	-	45	+6	W	1	-	cg	1	-	46	34	bc	bcgc	bcgc	4.0	-																									
Leith ...	1012.7	42	SW	1	b	1010.1	0																																								



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 2.12.20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Rainy, misty.	Poor.	R. Rough
2. E. England	Dull, rainy.	Good	Moder.
3. E. Midlands	Rainy, misty.	Indif.	-
4. W. Midlands	Rainy.	Indif.	-
5. S.W. England	Fair to dull, some rain.	Good.	High.
6. South Wales	Fine.	V. Good	R. Rough
7. North Wales	Rainy.	Good.	Smooth
8. N.W. England	Rainy, some mist.	Poor	Slight
9. N. Midlands	Rainy, misty.	Poor	-
10. N.E. England	Dull, misty.	Indif.	Slight
11. E. Scotland	Dull, local rain.	Indif.	Slight
12. S.W. Scotland	Rainy.	Indif.	Slight
13. Isle of Man	Dull, rainy.	Indif.	Smooth
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Rainy, squally.	Indif.	Rough
15. Hebrides	Fair to dull, showery, squally.	Fair.	R. Rough
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Cloudy, squally.	Poor	R. Rough
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair.	Good.	Smooth
18. N.E. Ireland	Fair to dull, some rain.	Fair.	Slight.
19. S.E. Ireland	Fair to fine.	V. Good	Moder.
20. S.W. Ireland	Cloudy to fair.	V. Good	Moder.

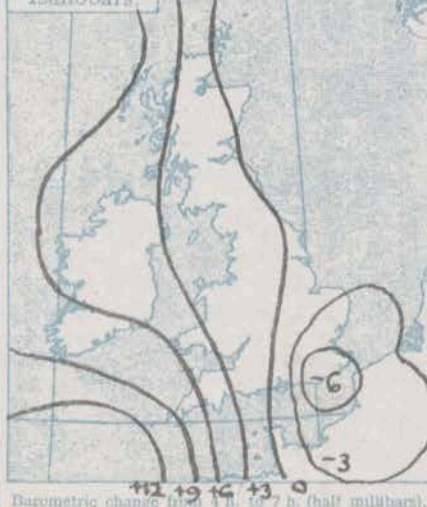
Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number.	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
8	1 <sup>st</sup>	0515	53	52
5	1 <sup>st</sup>	0930	53	44
6	1 <sup>st</sup>	1455	54	51
7	2 <sup>nd</sup>	0350	52	49

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars



Lower Cloud.



GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h. G.M.T.

The weather is likely to continue unsettled. A depression which is at present moving Eastward up the English Channel and causing rain over a large area will probably be followed by other disturbances arriving on our Western coasts from the Atlantic.

EXPLANATION.

**BAROMETER.**—Isobars are lines of equal pressure. Intervals of two millibars. **WIND.**—Direction is shown by the arrow. Force, on the scale, is indicated by the number. Mean velocity is shown by the number in small circles. **TEMPERATURE.**—Mean temperature is shown by the number in small circles. **WEATHER SYMBOLS.**—  
 ○ clear sky. ○ sky & clouds. ○ overcast sky. \* snow. ☁ fog. T thunder. SEA DISTURBANCE.—Rough. High.

Further Outlook.

Districts.	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h G.M.T. Thursday 2nd. December 1920.
1. S.E. England	Wind East to North-East or North, moderate or fresh.
2. E. England	Dull, rainy, then improving gradually. Visibility mainly indifferent to fair. Temperature rather low.
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Wind NW backing to W or SW, moderate, changeable, some showers. Visibility fair. Temperature moderate or rather low.
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	Wind between South and South-West or West, moderate or light. Variable cloud, some showers. Visibility fair. Moderate temperature.
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Wind S to SW, strong to moderate; much cloud, some rain. Visibility indifferent to fair. Moderate temperature
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	Wind Westerly backing to SW or S, light to fresh; variable sky, some showers. Visibility fair. Moderate temperature.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

Continuing unsettled.

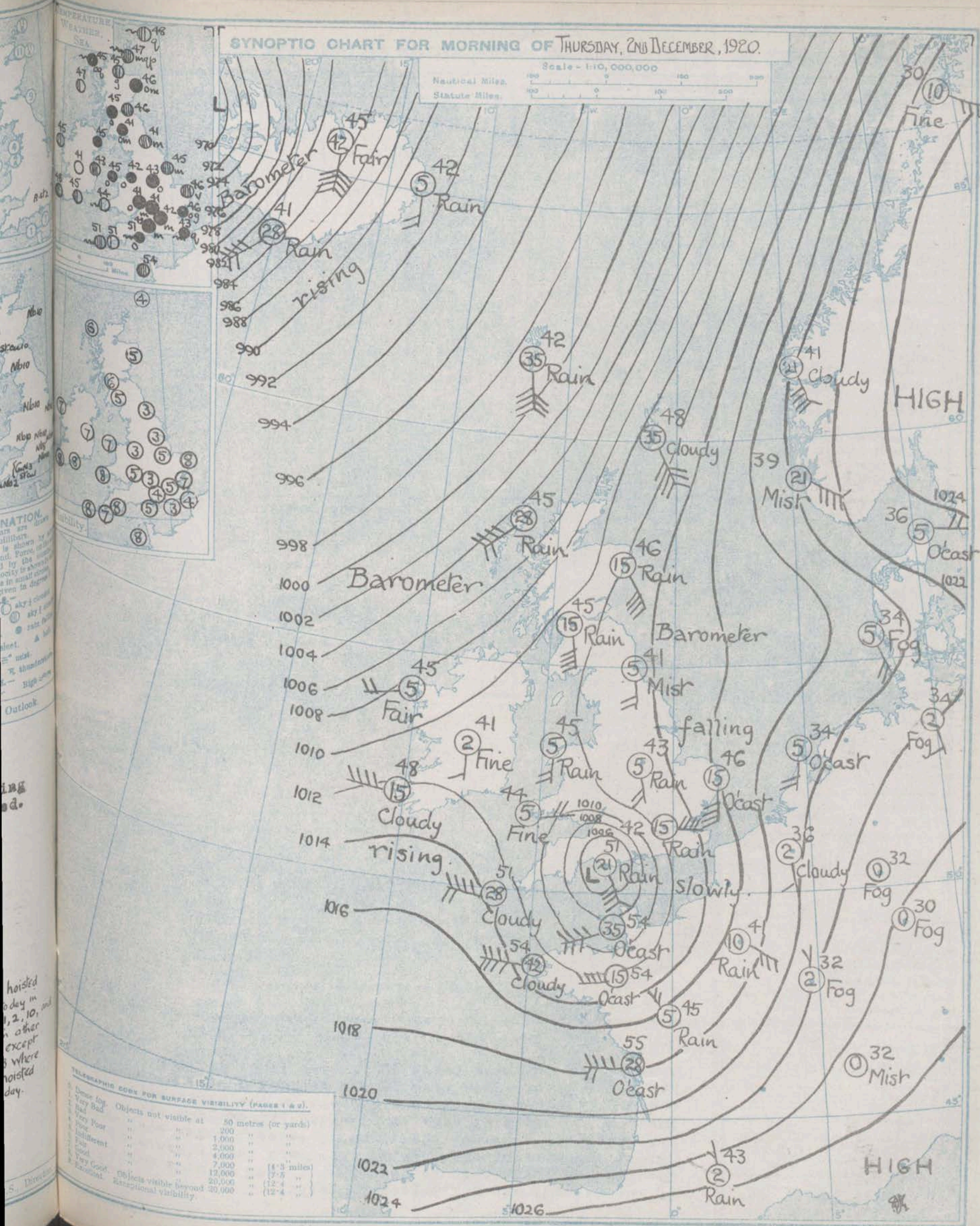
South Cone hoisted at 0215 today in Districts 1, 2, 10, 11. Flying in other Districts except 7, 8 and 13 where North Cone hoisted at 0215 today.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF THURSDAY, 2ND DECEMBER, 1920.

Scale - 1:10,000,000

Nautical Miles.  
Statute Miles.



TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).

Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)
Dense fog	200 "
Very Bad	1,000 "
Bad	2,000 "
Very Poor	4,000 "
Poor	7,000 "
Indifferent	12,000 "
Fair	20,000 "
Good	30,000 "
Very Good	40,000 "
Excellent	50,000 "
Perfect	60,000 "

hoisted  
day in  
1, 2, 10, and  
other  
except  
where  
hoisted  
day.



## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No. 337

Thursday  
24 December

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 24 Dec.

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL, AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 1901.																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 10h-9h. <sup>PM</sup>	Day. 9h-10h. <sup>AM</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. <sup>PM</sup>		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 17h-9h. <sup>PM</sup>	Day. 9h-17h. <sup>AM</sup>	to 17h. <sup>PM</sup>	to Sun- set. <sup>PM</sup>	
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	cc	cbc	47	42	16	-	1.2	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)							3.6	
	Banff ... ..	b	b	44	37	2	-	4.1		Blackpool ... ..	on	cbc	49	41	3	-		3.7
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	bcebc	bcbcb	49	39	1	-		2.5
	St. Andrews ... ..	-	-	45	37	2	-	5.5		Morecambe	-	-	48	39	3	-		
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	cbcb	bbcb	46	35	2	-	2.9	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..							5.2	
	Scarborough ... ..	bc	bc	49	38	3	-	0.9		Leamington Spa...								5.1
	Skegness ... ..	bcb	b	46	35	2	0.1	5.2		Malvern ... ..	cc	bcb	50	37	0.1	0.1		3.2
										Bath ... ..	bcb	bcb	51	36	2	-		3.7
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..								Wales.	Rhyl ... ..	bc	bc	48	39	3	-		4.0
	Felixstowe ... ..	b	bm	61	40	5	-	6.3		Colwyn Bay ... ..	-	-	50	40	5	-		2.0
	Southend-on-Sea...	bc	bcb	50	36	3	-	3.5		Llandudno ... ..	*	*	50	41	4	1		
										Aberystwyth ... ..	ncb	coo	50	42	5	-		
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	bbe	bcb	50	35	10	-	3.3	England, S.W.	Tenby ... ..								3.3
	Margate ... ..	b	bcb	52	40	2	-	3.7		Swansea ... ..								
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	50	35	3	1	4.6		Weymouth ... ..	cpqgc	bco	54	45	2	-		3.8
	Folkestone ... ..	acbc	bco	51	38	4	3	3.4		Teignmouth ... ..								3.5
	Hastings ... ..	bcb	cbcb	53	38	6	2	3.4		Torquay ... ..	b	bcbco	54	41	4	-		2.2
	Eastbourne ... ..	bcb	bcb	53	40	5	1	3.5		Paignton ... ..	bcb	bcbqj	54	36	2	1		2.8
	Brighton ... ..	bcb	bc	52	38	5	1	2.7		Penzance ... ..	bc	co	53	43	3	-		3.5
	Worthing ... ..	bcb	bcb	50	36	11	1	2.3		Newquay ... ..	b	o	51	42	4	-		3.7
	Littlehampton ... ..	bcb	qbc	50	37	3	1	3.0		Bude ... ..	cbc	e	52	43	3	-		4.6
	Portsmouth (S. thess.)	-	-	52	43	6	0.4	3.6		Ilfracombe ... ..	bcc	ce	50	44	6	-		
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	53	40	2	-	3.8		Weston-s-Mare ... ..	b	bcb	52	42	2	-		
	Ventnor (I. of W.)	*	*	53	43	3	2	3.0										

## SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. F.	Min. Temp. F.	Min. on Grass F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.
	7h-12h.	12h-18h.	18h-12h.	12h-7h.				Day. 7h-12h.	Night. 12h-7h.	
Renfrew ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	46	35	30	-	6	3.6
Eskdalemuir ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	44	33	30	-	2	4.2
Valencia (Cahire's)	co	pd. prh.	off	off	51	45	40	4	14	0.0
Baldonnell ...	g. bcc	g. bcc	off	off	49	38	40	1	7	3.7
Didsbury ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	49	37	36	0.2	3	4.2
Ross on Wye ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	49	41	40	-	14	4.2
Falmouth ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	54	43	52	Trace	18	2.3
Calshot (Hants) ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	52	44	46	0.1	6	4.0
Lympne (Folkestone)	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	49	36	36	2	3	3.9
Aberdeen ...	if. 2f.	2f. 2f.	2f.	2f.	48	37	32	-	0.2	4.2
Howden ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	48	34	28	-	-	3.1
Cranwell (Lincoln)	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	46	33	30	-	1	5.1
Felixstowe ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	49	39	30	-	0.2	6.2
Shoeburyness ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	51	38	30	Trace	2	4.5
Benson ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	50	35	29	-	8	3.5
S. Farnborough ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	49	38	30	-	7	3.5
London (Kew Obs.)	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	49	38	29	Trace	4	5.0
Croydon ...	bcbcb	bcbcb	off	off	49	37	30	Trace	5	5.0

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
 bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
 c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
 d drizzle, or fine rain.  
 e wet air without rain falling.  
 f fog.  
 g gloom.  
 h hail.  
 i lightning.  
 m mist.  
 o overcast sky.  
 p passing showers.  
 q squalls.  
 r rain.  
 rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
 s snow.  
 t thunder.  
 u ugly, threatening sky.  
 v unusual visibility.  
 w dew.  
 x hoar frost.  
 y dry air, humidity less than 60 per cent.  
 z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:  
 R = heavy rain.  
 rr = continuous moderate rain.  
 r.f. = continuous light rain.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

Used only for surface observations.

Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.

No. Statute miles per hour. Metres per second.

Less than 1 0-1 1-2 1-3 1-4 1-5 1-6 1-7 1-8 1-9 1-10 1-11 1-12 1-13 1-14 1-15 1-16 1-17 1-18 1-19 1-20 1-21 1-22 1-23 1-24 1-25 1-26 1-27 1-28 1-29 1-30 1-31 1-32 1-33 1-34 1-35 1-36 1-37 1-38 1-39 1-40 1-41 1-42 1-43 1-44 1-45 1-46 1-47 1-48 1-49 1-50 1-51 1-52 1-53 1-54 1-55 1-56 1-57 1-58 1-59 1-60 1-61 1-62 1-63 1-64 1-65 1-66 1-67 1-68 1-69 1-70 1-71 1-72 1-73 1-74 1-75 1-76 1-77 1-78 1-79 1-80 1-81 1-82 1-83 1-84 1-85 1-86 1-87 1-88 1-89 1-90 1-91 1-92 1-93 1-94 1-95 1-96 1-97 1-98 1-99 1-100 1-101 1-102 1-103 1-104 1-105 1-106 1-107 1-108 1-109 1-110 1-111 1-112 1-113 1-114 1-115 1-116 1-117 1-118 1-119 1-120 1-121 1-122 1-123 1-124 1-125 1-126 1-127 1-128 1-129 1-130 1-131 1-132 1-133 1-134 1-135 1-136 1-137 1-138 1-139 1-140 1-141 1-142 1-143 1-144 1-145 1-146 1-147 1-148 1-149 1-150 1-151 1-152 1-153 1-154 1-155 1-156 1-157 1-158 1-159 1-160 1-161 1-162 1-163 1-164 1-165 1-166 1-167 1-168 1-169 1-170 1-171 1-172 1-173 1-174 1-175 1-176 1-177 1-178 1-179 1-180 1-181 1-182 1-183 1-184 1-185 1-186 1-187 1-188 1-189 1-190 1-191 1-192 1-193 1-194 1-195 1-196 1-197 1-198 1-199 1-200 1-201 1-202 1-203 1-204 1-205 1-206 1-207 1-208 1-209 1-210 1-211 1-212 1-213 1-214 1-215 1-216 1-217 1-218 1-219 1-220 1-221 1-222 1-223 1-224 1-225 1-226 1-227 1-228 1-229 1-230 1-231 1-232 1-233 1-234 1-235 1-236 1-237 1-238 1-239 1-240 1-241 1-242 1-243 1-244 1-245 1-246 1-247 1-248 1-249 1-250 1-251 1-252 1-253 1-254 1-255 1-256 1-257 1-258 1-259 1-260 1-261 1-262 1-263 1-264 1-265 1-266 1-267 1-268 1-269 1-270 1-271 1-272 1-273 1-274 1-275 1-276 1-277 1-278 1-279 1-280 1-281 1-282 1-283 1-284 1-285 1-286 1-287 1-288 1-289 1-290 1-291 1-292 1-293 1-294 1-295 1-296 1-297 1-298 1-299 1-300 1-301 1-302 1-303 1-304 1-305 1-306 1-307 1-308 1-309 1-310 1-311 1-312 1-313 1-314 1-315 1-316 1-317 1-318 1-319 1-320 1-321 1-322 1-323 1-324 1-325 1-326 1-327 1-328 1-329 1-330 1-331 1-332 1-333 1-334 1-335 1-336 1-337 1-338 1-339 1-340 1-341 1-342 1-343 1-344 1-345 1-346 1-347 1-348 1-349 1-350 1-351 1-352 1-353 1-354 1-355 1-356 1-357 1-358 1-359 1-360 1-361 1-362 1-363 1-364 1-365 1-366 1-367 1-368 1-369 1-370 1-371 1-372 1-373 1-374 1-375 1-376 1-377 1-378 1-379 1-380 1-381 1-382 1-383 1-384 1-385 1-386 1-387 1-388 1-389 1-390 1-391 1-392 1-393 1-394 1-395 1-396 1-397 1-398 1-399 1-400 1-401 1-402 1-403 1-404 1-405 1-406 1-407 1-408 1-409 1-410 1-411 1-412 1-413 1-414 1-415 1-416 1-417 1-418 1-419 1-420 1-421 1-422 1-423 1-424 1-425 1-426 1-427 1-428 1-429 1-430 1-431 1-432 1-433 1-434 1-435 1-436 1-437 1-438 1-439 1-440 1-441 1-442 1-443 1-444 1-445 1-446 1-447 1-448 1-449 1-450 1-451 1-452 1-453 1-454 1-455 1-456 1-457 1-458 1-459 1-460 1-461 1-462 1-463 1-464 1-465 1-466 1-467 1-468 1-469 1-470 1-471 1-472 1-473 1-474 1-475 1-476 1-477 1-478 1-479 1-480 1-481 1-482 1-483 1-484 1-485 1-486 1-487 1-488 1-489 1-490 1-491 1-492 1-493 1-494 1-495 1-496 1-497 1-498 1-499 1-500 1-501 1-502 1-503 1-504 1-505 1-506 1-507 1-508 1-509 1-510 1-511 1-512 1-513 1-514 1-515 1-516 1-517 1-518 1-519 1-520 1-521 1-522 1-523 1-524 1-525 1-526 1-527 1-528 1-529 1-530 1-531 1-532 1-533 1-534 1-535 1-536 1-537 1-538 1-539 1-540 1-541 1-542 1-543 1-544 1-545 1-546 1-547 1-548 1-549 1-550 1-551 1-552 1-553 1-554 1-555 1-556 1-557 1-558 1-559 1-560 1-561 1-562 1-563 1-564 1-565 1-566 1-567 1-568 1-569 1-570 1-571 1-572 1-573 1-574 1-575 1-576 1-577 1-578 1-579 1-580 1-581 1-582 1-583 1-584 1-585 1-586 1-587 1-588 1-589 1-590 1-591 1-592 1-593 1-594 1-595 1-596 1-597 1-598 1-599 1-600 1-601 1-602 1-603 1-604 1-605 1-606 1-607 1-608 1-609 1-610 1-611 1-612 1-613 1-614 1-615 1-616 1-617 1-618 1-619 1-620 1-621 1-622 1-623 1-624 1-625 1-626 1-627 1-628 1-629 1-630 1-631 1-632 1-633 1-634 1-635 1-636 1-637 1-638 1-639 1-640 1-641 1-642 1-643 1-644 1-645 1-646 1-647 1-648 1-649 1-650 1-651 1-652 1-653 1-654 1-655 1-656 1-657 1-658 1-659 1-660 1-661 1-662 1-663 1-664 1-665 1-666 1-667 1-668 1-669 1-670 1-671 1-672 1-673 1-674 1-675 1-676 1-677 1-678 1-679 1-680 1-681 1-682 1-683 1-684 1-685 1-686 1-687 1-688 1-689 1-690 1-691 1-692 1-693 1-694 1-695 1-696 1-697 1-698 1-699 1-700 1-701 1-702 1-703 1-704 1-705 1-706 1-707 1-708 1-709 1-710 1-711 1-712 1-713 1-714 1-715 1-716 1-717 1-718 1-719 1-720 1-721 1-722 1-723 1-724 1-725 1-726 1-727 1-728 1-729 1-730 1-731 1-732 1-733 1-734 1-735 1-736 1-737 1-738 1-739 1-740 1-741 1-742 1-743 1-744 1-745 1-746 1-747 1-748 1-749 1-750 1-751 1-752 1-753 1-754 1-755 1-756 1-757 1-758 1-759 1-760 1-761 1-762 1-763 1-764 1-765 1-766 1-767 1-768 1-769 1-770 1-771 1-772 1-773 1-774 1-775 1-776 1-777 1-778 1-779 1-780 1-781 1-782 1-783 1-784 1-785 1-786 1-787 1-788 1-789 1-790 1-791 1-792 1-793 1-794 1-795 1-796 1-797 1-798 1-799 1-800 1-801 1-802 1-803 1-804 1-805 1-806 1-807 1-808 1-809 1-810 1-811 1-812 1-813 1-814 1-815 1-816 1-817 1-818 1-819 1-820 1-821 1-822 1-823 1-824 1-825 1-826 1-827 1-828 1-829 1-830 1-831 1-832 1-833 1-834 1-835 1-836 1-837 1-838 1-839 1-840 1-841 1-842 1-843 1-844 1-845 1-846 1-847 1-848 1-849 1-850 1-851 1-852 1-853 1-854 1-855 1-856 1-857 1-858 1-859 1-860 1-861 1-862 1-863 1-864 1-865 1-866 1-867 1-868 1-869 1-870 1-871 1-872 1-873 1-874 1-875 1-876 1-877 1-878 1-879 1-880 1-881 1-882 1-883 1-884 1-885 1-886 1-887 1-888 1-889 1-890 1-891 1-892 1-893 1-894 1-895 1-896 1-897 1-898 1-899 1-900 1-901 1-902 1-903 1-904 1-905 1-906 1-907 1-908 1-909 1-910 1-911 1-912 1-913 1-914 1-915 1-916 1-917 1-918 1-919 1-920 1-921 1-922 1-923 1-924 1-925 1-926 1-927 1-928 1-929 1-930 1-931 1-932 1-933 1-934 1-935 1-936 1-937 1-938 1-939 1-940 1-941 1-942 1-943 1-944 1-945 1-946 1-947 1-948 1-949 1-950 1-951 1-952 1-953 1-954 1-955 1-956 1-957 1-958 1-959 1-960 1-961 1-962 1-963 1-964 1-965 1-966 1-967 1-968 1-969 1-970 1-971 1-972 1-973 1-974 1-975 1-976 1-977 1-978 1-979 1-980 1-981 1-982 1-983 1-984 1-985 1-986 1-987 1-988 1-989 1-990 1-991 1-992 1-993 1-994 1-995 1-996 1-997 1-998 1-999 1-1000 1-1001 1-1002 1-1003 1-1004 1-1005 1-1006 1-1007 1-1008 1-1009 1-1010 1-1011 1-1012 1-1013 1-1014 1-1015 1-1016 1-1017 1-1018 1-1019 1-1020 1-1021 1-1022 1-1023 1-1024 1-1025 1-1026 1-1027 1-1028 1-1029 1-1030 1-1031 1-1032 1-1033 1-1034 1-1035 1-1036 1-1037 1-1038 1-1039 1-1040 1-1041 1-1042 1-1043 1-1044 1-1045 1-1046 1-1047 1-1048 1-1049 1-1050 1-1051 1-1052 1-1053 1-1054 1-1055 1-1056 1-1057 1-1058 1-1059 1-1060 1-1061 1-1062 1-1063 1-1064 1-1065 1-1066 1-1067 1-1068 1-1069 1-1070 1-1071 1-1072 1-1073 1-1074 1-1075 1-1076 1-1077 1-1078 1-1079 1-1080 1-1081 1-1082 1-1083 1-1084 1-1085 1-1086 1





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B.2561

Friday 3<sup>rd</sup> DECEMBER 1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 18H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-3.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Sea 0-2.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-3.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Sea 0-2.	
12H. G.M.T. of 2 <sup>nd</sup>															18H. G.M.T. of 2 <sup>nd</sup>														
Renfrew ...	1014.6	+3	SSW	3	0.5	43	85	4	2000	ScCu	4	ASr	6	3	1014.6	+3	SSW	3	0.5	43	85	4	2000	ScCu	4	ASr	6	3	
Eskdalemuir ...	1016.0	+3	SW	3	0.5	42	97	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	4	1016.0	+3	SW	3	0.5	42	97	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	4	
Valencia (Cahire's)	1017.6	+3	SSW	1	0	46	75	8	3000	ScCu	4	ASr	6	4	1017.6	+3	SSW	1	0	46	75	8	3000	ScCu	4	ASr	6	4	
Baldonnell ...	1017.9	+4	SW	3	0	45	85	8	-	-	-	ASr	10	3	1017.9	+4	SW	3	0	45	85	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Manchester (Alex. R.)	1017.3	+4	SSW	3	0.5	44	85	4	1250	Sc	10	-	-	3	1017.3	+4	SSW	3	0.5	44	85	4	1250	Sc	10	-	-	3	
Ross on Wye ...	1017.9	+5	NNW	1	0	46	85	9	3000	ScCu	5	CU	1	3	1017.9	+5	NNW	1	0	46	85	9	3000	ScCu	5	CU	1	3	
Falmouth ...	1020.0	+5	NNW	4	0	53	75	8	-	-	-	ACu	7	2	1020.0	+5	NNW	4	0	53	75	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1017.8	+10	N	3	0	47	92	8	1250	Sc	10	-	-	2	1017.8	+10	N	3	0	47	92	8	1250	Sc	10	-	-	2	
Lymington (Folkestone)	1016.6	+2	SE	4	0.5	47	97	5	1250	Nb	10	-	-	3	1016.6	+2	SE	4	0.5	47	97	5	1250	Nb	10	-	-	3	
Aberdeen ...	1014.5	+2	SSW	3	0.5	46	85	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	3	1014.5	+2	SSW	3	0.5	46	85	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	3	
Howden ...	1018.5	+3	S	2	0.5	43	97	5	3000	Sc	7	ASr	2	3	1018.5	+3	S	2	0.5	43	97	5	3000	Sc	7	ASr	2	3	
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1019.2	+3	SSW	3	0.5	43	92	6	2000	ScCu	7	-	-	3	1019.2	+3	SSW	3	0.5	43	92	6	2000	ScCu	7	-	-	3	
Felixstowe ...	1018.8	+2	SSW	4	0.5	44	85	7	750	Nb	10	-	-	3	1018.8	+2	SSW	4	0.5	44	85	7	750	Nb	10	-	-	3	
Shoeburyness ...	1017.5	+4	SE	3	0.5	43	85	6	1250	CU	5	ASr	4	3	1017.5	+4	SE	3	0.5	43	85	6	1250	CU	5	ASr	4	3	
Benson ...	1018.1	+7	ENE	1	0.5	43	85	4	-	Sc	10	-	-	3	1018.1	+7	ENE	1	0.5	43	85	4	-	Sc	10	-	-	3	
S. Farnborough ...	1017.4	+9	NNE	2	0.5	43	92	4	1250	Nb	10	-	-	3	1017.4	+9	NNE	2	0.5	43	92	4	1250	Nb	10	-	-	3	
London (Kew Obs.)	1018.1	+7	ENE	2	0.5	43	92	3	1250	Nb	10	-	-	3	1018.1	+7	ENE	2	0.5	43	92	3	1250	Nb	10	-	-	3	
Croydon ...	1018.5	+7	NNE	2	0.5	43	97	4	750	Sc	10	-	-	3	1018.5	+7	NNE	2	0.5	43	97	4	750	Sc	10	-	-	3	
1H. G.M.T. of 3 <sup>rd</sup>															7H. G.M.T. of 3 <sup>rd</sup>														
Renfrew ...	1013.0	-8	SSW	4	0.5	41	97	4	-	Nb	10	-	-	3	1013.0	-8	SSW	4	0.5	41	97	4	-	Nb	10	-	-	3	
Eskdalemuir ...	1001.1	-9	NNW	8	0.5	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1001.1	-9	NNW	8	0.5	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Valencia (Cahire's)	1003.6	-17	SE	6	0.5	54	92	4	2000	Sc	10	-	-	3	1003.6	-17	SE	6	0.5	54	92	4	2000	Sc	10	-	-	3	
Baldonnell ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manchester (Alex. R.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ross on Wye ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Falmouth ...	1017.6	-4	SW	6	0.5	55	92	7	-	Sc	10	-	-	4	1017.6	-4	SW	6	0.5	55	92	7	-	Sc	10	-	-	4	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1021.1	-6	SSW	5	0.5	50	97	7	2000	Sc	10	-	-	3	1021.1	-6	SSW	5	0.5	50	97	7	2000	Sc	10	-	-	3	
Lymington (Folkestone)	1023.2	0	S	3	0.5	44	92	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	3	1023.2	0	S	3	0.5	44	92	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	3	
Aberdeen ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Howden ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1018.2	-5	SSW	4	0.5	39	97	3	2000	Sc	10	-	-	3	1018.2	-5	SSW	4	0.5	39	97	3	2000	Sc	10	-	-	3	
Felixstowe ...	1020.7	-3	SSW	4	0.5	40	92	5	3000	Sc	10	-	-	3	1020.7	-3	SSW	4	0.5	40	92	5	3000	Sc	10	-	-	3	
Shoeburyness ...	1023.6	-2	S	4	0.5	45	85	6	3000	Sc	10	-	-	3	1023.6	-2	S	4	0.5	45	85	6	3000	Sc	10	-	-	3	
Benson ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
S. Farnborough ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
London (Kew Obs.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Croydon ...	1021.7	-4	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1021.7	-4	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	1022.2	-5	SSW	4	0.5	42	97	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	3	1022.2	-5	SSW	4	0.5	42	97	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	3	
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Temp. °F.	WIND. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Weather.	BAROMETER. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	TEMPERATURE. Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	WIND. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-2.	Rainfall 100.	TEMP.			WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.							
																Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.									
												12H. G.M.T. of 3 <sup>rd</sup>												7H. G.M.T. of 3 <sup>rd</sup>					
Lerwick ...	1012.8	48	SW	3	bc	1006.3	-6	46	-2	SSW	4	-	cmr	3	3	48	44	og	bc	bc.c	-								
Stornoway ...	1012.3	42	W	1	bc	999.1	-8	41	-4	NE	1	-	or	1	5	46	40	bc	bc	or	0.0								
Castellbay (Gairloch)	1013.3	48	WSW	2	bc	996.1	-7	41	-6	NE	4	-	or	4	23	40	40	bc	bc	bopr	1.0								
Malin Head ...	1010.9	47	NW	5	0	982.7	-12	44	-	NW	5	-	omgr	4	5	47	42	omgr	omgr	omgr	1.2								
Blackod Point ...	1012.5	46	SE	2	c	1001.6	+9	45	0	W	6	-	ogr	7	18	50	43	bc	bc	ogr	-								
Roch's Point ...	1016.5	50	S	5	0	1009.2	+11	47	+2	NNW	5	-	b	4	2	50	47	bc	bc	or.b	-								
Burr Castle ...	1016.2	43	SE	1	0	1004.0	-	45	+4	W	5	-	c	-	3	46	36	cz	z	orc	1.0								
Donaghadee ...	1017.4	42	WSW	1	bc	995.3	-17	54	+9	SW	4	SW	cmr	4	14	54	43	bc	bc	omr	-								
Liverpool (Bidston)	1019.8	43	SSW	2	0	999.2	-11	54	+12	SSW	5	-	og	5	1	55	42	o	o	opg	0.5								
Holyhead ...	1018.8	47	SW	2	og	997.0	-7	55	+10	SW	8	-	opg	7	5	55	43	og	c.c	copdg	1.5								
Pembroke (St. Mary's)	1020.8	49	-	0	or	1004.9	-3	52	+8	WSW	7	-	ogr	6	3	54	42	bc	or	omgr	0.6								
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1021.2	50	SSW	2	orm	1012.9	-2	52	+1	NNW	7	W	c	7	1	55	50	o	omd	opanc	-								
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1024.3	52	NNW	3	0	1015.6	-3	55	+1	SSW	5	-	od	4	1	56	51	o.c	c.c	od	1.8								
Portland Bill ...	1022.6	50	W	4	0	1012.4	-6	53	+2	SW	8	-	ogr	5	2	54	49	or.c	c.c	ogr	-								
Dungeness ...	1023.4	42	WSW	2	0	1015.2	-18	53	+10	SW	6	SW	c	5	4	54	41	g.or.c	c.c	ogr									
Wick ...	1015.3	40	S	2	f	999.9	-15	43	-4	SE	6	-	omr	4	2	48	39	bc	bc	bompq	-								
Nairn ...	1014.9	36	-	0	bc	995.3	-	39																					

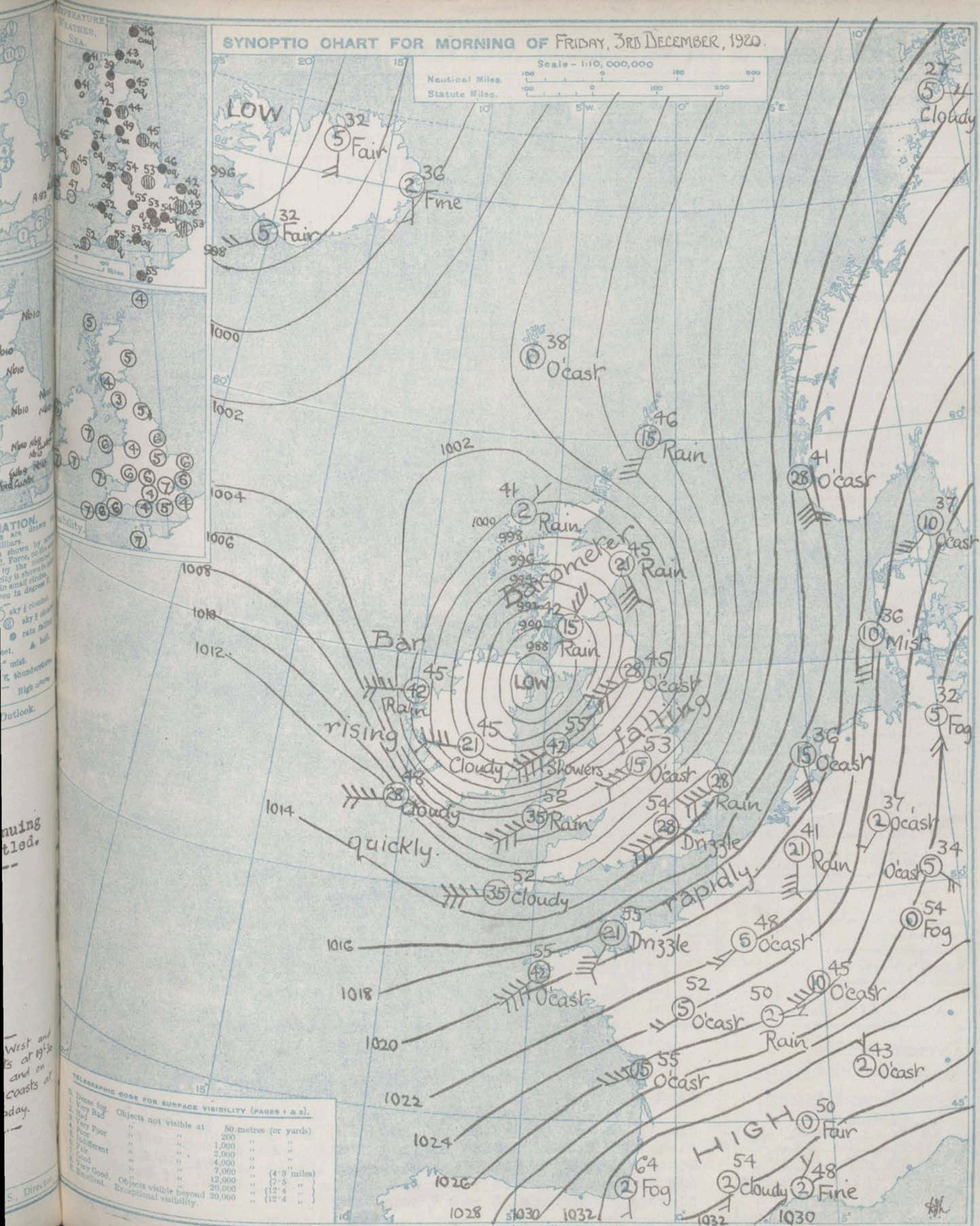






# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF FRIDAY, 3RD DECEMBER, 1920.

Scale - 1:10,000,000  
Nautical Miles. 100 0 100 200  
Statute Miles. 100 0 100 200



TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).

Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)
Very Poor	200
Poor	1,000
Indifferent	2,000
Fair	4,000
Good	7,000
Very Good	12,000
Excellent	20,000
Exceptional visibility	20,000



WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 2<sup>nd</sup>

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-2h.	Day. 2h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset.	Forenoon.		Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-2h.	Day. 2h-12h.		
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	bc	c	49	42	16	-	1.8	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)						0
	Banff ... ..	o.c. bc	bc. b	46	37	-	-	1.8		Blackpool ... ..	OTO	o	46	41	5	0
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	o	o.p.o	45	41	4	0
	St. Andrews ... ..									Morcambe ... ..	+	+	47	42	4	0
England, E.	Harrogate ... ..	od	o	42	36	1	0.1	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..						0
	Scarborough ... ..	bc	bc	46	38	-	-	0.5		Leamington Spa...	o	o	43	37	3	0.1
	Skewness ... ..	bc	o	45	40	-	-	0.0		Malvern ... ..	+	+	45	40	7	0.3
England, S.E.	Lowestoft ... ..	bc	o	45	40	-	-	0.0	Wales.	Bath ... ..	o	o.c. bc	46	43	11	0.3
	Felixstowe ... ..	bc	o	45	40	-	-	0.0		Rhyl ... ..	bc	bc	49	41	4	1.8
	Southend-on-Sea...	bc	o	45	40	-	-	0.4		Colwyn Bay ... ..	bc	bc	50	40	5	0.2
	Tunbridge Wells	bc	o	43	39	7	0.3	0.0		Llandudno ... ..	bc	bc	49	41	5	0.2
	Margate ... ..	bc	o	45	40	4	2	0.0		Aberystwyth ... ..	bc	bc	49	42	4	0.2
	Ramsgate ... ..	bc	o	45	40	4	2	0.0		Tenby ... ..						1.1
	Folkestone ... ..	bc	o	44	39	3	2	0.0		Swansea ... ..						1.1
	Hastings ... ..	bc	o	50	42	8	2	0.0		Weymouth ... ..	bc	bc	50	45	7	3.6
	Eastbourne ... ..	bc	o	47	43	6	1	0.2		Teignmouth ... ..	bc	bc	54	47	6	4.1
	Brighton ... ..	bc	o	47	39	5	1	0.5		Torquay ... ..	bc	bc	54	47	6	4.1
	Worthing ... ..	bc	o	47	44	6	-	1.0		Paignton ... ..	bc	bc	54	47	6	4.1
	Littlehampton ... ..	bc	o	47	42	6	0.4	0.4		Penzance ... ..	bc	bc	54	47	6	4.1
	Portsmouth (S. of S.)	bc	o	47	44	9	-	0.0		Newquay ... ..	bc	bc	53	45	10	1.2
	Bournemouth ... ..	bc	o	48	44	12	-	1.5		Bude ... ..	bc	bc	53	45	10	1.2
	Ventnor (I. of W.)	bc	o	53	43	9	Trace	0.0		Ilfracombe ... ..	bc	bc	53	45	11	1.2
										Weston-s-Mare ... ..	bc	bc	50	43	14	1.2

## SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.
	7h-12h.	12h-18h.	18h-24h.	24h.				Day.	Night.	
Renfrew ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	38	30	1	12	1.2
Esksdalemuir ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	49	36	34	2.6	9	0.0
Valencia (Cahire's)	bc	bc	bc	bc	57	45	44	1	9	0.0
Baldonnel ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	56	39	39	0.1	1	1.8
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	bc	bc	bc	bc	53	43	39	1	2	8
Ross on Wye ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	55	41	41	0.4	3	0.5
Falmouth ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	55	49	48	-	3	2.1
Calshot (Hants) ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	55	45	40	1	1	0.0
Lympne (Folkestone)	bc	bc	bc	bc	52	38	32	5	0.3	0.0
Aberdeen ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	47	38	29	3	9	0.1
Howden ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	47	39	36	0.3	6	0.1
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	47	37	35	1	2	0.0
Felixstowe ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	46	41	38	2	0.3	0.0
Shoeburyness ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	53	37	34	2	1	0.3
Benson ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	54	40	35	0.4	1	0
S. Farnborough ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	54	41	37	1	1	0.0
London (Kew Obs.)	bc	bc	bc	bc	54	41	35	1	0.1	0.0
Croydon ...	bc	bc	bc	bc	54	40	35	2	1	0

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog.  
g gloom.  
h hail.  
i lightning.  
m mist.  
o overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls.  
r rain.  
s sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew.  
x hoar frost.  
y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-  
R = heavy rain.  
rr = continuous moderate rain.  
L.R. = continuous light rain.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.		
No.	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.3
1	1-3	0.3-0.9
2	4-7	1.0-2.4
3	8-12	2.5-3.3
4	13-18	3.6-5.0
5	19-24	5.1-6.7
6	25-31	6.8-8.5
7	32-38	8.6-10.7
8	39-46	10.8-12.8
9	47-54	12.9-15.0
10	55-63	15.1-17.7
11	64-72	17.8-20.3
12	Above 73	20.4 or above

SYMBOLS:-  
Aurora ☄ Solar halo ☄  
Rime ☄ Lunar halo ☄  
Glazed frost ☄ Solar corona ☄  
Glazed roads ☄ Lunar corona ☄

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Rain-fall. mm.	Sun-shine to Sunset. Hours.	HUMIDITY %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIME OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.			
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	24 Hours.						10 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.		Stations.	Sunrise. G.M.T.	Noon. G.M.T.	Sunset. G.M.T.
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	bc	bc	bc	bc	54	40	37	1	0.0	90	92	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	Yarmouth...	7.45	11.43	3.41
City (Bunhill Row)	bc	bc	bc	bc	56	41	37	1	0.0	84	89	Total 74 Joules.	Greenwich	7.46	11.43	3.42
Westminster (St. James's Park)	bc	bc	bc	bc	56	41	37	1	0.0	84	89	Average Rate. 2.5	Wick	7.48	11.43	3.43
Regent's Park (Botanical Garden)	bc	bc	bc	bc	55	41	38	2	0.0	85	90	Maximum Rate. 6	Valencia	7.51	12.31	3.44
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	bc	bc	bc	bc	55	39	36	2	0.0	91 (18h)	94					
Kensington Palace	bc	bc	bc	bc	55	39	36	2	0.0	91	94					
Hampstead Observatory	bc	bc	bc	bc	53	39	35	2	0.0	90	94					

## Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of  $\delta$  Ursae

Minors at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 2<sup>nd</sup> 17 h. 0 m.  
to 3<sup>rd</sup> 6 h. 30 m.

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.	%
Polaris	13 30	0 45	6
$\delta$ Ursae	13 30	0 0	0
Minors	13 30	0 0	0

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Temperature rose to about 55° over a large area in England and Ireland.

Rain fell at all stations, but the amount was not generally large. At Castlebay, however, the value was 23mm., at Blacksod Point 18mm., and between 3 and 12mm. at some other Western and Northern stations. Very little bright sunshine was recorded, but at Nairn and on the South coast of Devon there were between 3 and 4 hours.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 21562

SATURDAY... 4<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 15H.

STATIONS	BAROM.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Weather.	TEMP.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-3.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud.	Sea	BAROM.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Weather.	TEMP.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-3.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud.	Sea	
	at M.S.L. mb.					°F.							at M.S.L. mb.					°F.							
	12H. G.M.T. OF 3 <sup>rd</sup>																								
Renfrew ...	991.9	+16	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1002.9	+16	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Esksdalemuir ...	985.4	0	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1001.2	+12	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahire's)	1024.3	49	W	6	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1027.8	45	W	6	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Baldonnel ...	1011.1	110	W	6	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1017.6	46	W	4	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
MANCHESTER (ALLEN)	1001.5	-1	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1006.8	48	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1010.1	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1014.4	44	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Falmouth ...	1018.7	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1024.2	46	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1012.3	18	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1015.8	46	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Lymington (Folkestone)	1008.6	-6	W	6	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1011.8	43	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Aberdeen ...	984.7	-9	W	4	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	991.2	49	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Howden ...	996.6	-2	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	999.5	46	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1002.7	41	W	6	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1004.1	42	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1006.9	-2	W	6	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1009.6	42	W	6	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Shoeburyness ...	1007.4	-5	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1009.6	42	W	6	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Benson ...	1008.9	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1011.3	43	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
S. Farnborough ...	1010.7	-3	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1013.1	42	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.)	1009.8	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1012.5	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Croydon ...	1010.3	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1013.1	46	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
7H. G.M.T. OF 4 <sup>th</sup>																									
Renfrew ...	1009.7	+16	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1024.5	+10	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Esksdalemuir ...	1001.3	+1	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1018.9	+9	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahire's)	1023.6	45	W	6	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1034.1	+3	W	4	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Baldonnel ...	1013.6	15	W	4	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1027.4	+4	W	4	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
MANCHESTER (ALLEN)	1001.5	-1	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1016.9	+4	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1010.1	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1019.2	+3	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Falmouth ...	1018.7	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1026.6	+2	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1017.3	18	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1017.3	0	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Lymington (Folkestone)	1012.7	0	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1011.9	-1	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Aberdeen ...	984.7	-9	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	988.3	+10	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Howden ...	996.6	-2	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1012.5	+9	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1002.7	41	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1011.7	+3	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1006.9	0	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1009.9	-1	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Shoeburyness ...	1007.4	0	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1010.4	0	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Benson ...	1008.9	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1015.2	+1	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
S. Farnborough ...	1010.7	0	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1015.4	0	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.)	1009.8	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1014.3	-1	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
Croydon ...	1010.3	45	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	1014.4	0	W	8	8	41	85	8	1250	Sr	-	-	-
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 15H.																									
STATIONS	BAROM.	Temp.	WIND.	Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.	Direc.	Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea	Rainfall	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine					
	at M.S.L. mb.				Change in 3 hours.	Temp.	Change in 24 hours.	Max.							Min.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	Hours.						
	15H. G.M.T. OF 3 <sup>rd</sup>																								
Lerwick ...	1000.4	43	E	6	omqf	1018.9	+10	44	-2	N	5	-	omqf	4	12	45	42	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Stornoway ...	1008.1	42	W	5	omqf	1026.5	+5	43	+2	W	4	-	b	3	6	45	40	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Castletown (Barras)	1012.1	44	W	5	omqf	1029.7	+5	47	+6	W	4	-	b	4	3	47	39	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.5				
Malin Head ...	1010.9	47	W	5	omqf	1026.2	+3	44	+4	W	5	-	bcq	6	18	50	40	bcq	bcq	bcq	0.9				
Blackod Point ...	1020.5	45	W	1	omqf	1030.6	+5	49	+4	W	4	-	bc	4	2	50	43	bc	bc	bc	0.1				
Roches Point ...	1010.7	45	W	1	omqf	1030.8	+3	49	+2	W	4	-	bc	4	2	49	47	bc	bc	bc	0.6				
Birr Castle ...	1019.7	45	W	4	c	1029.8	0	45	0	W	2	-	c	4	0.1	46	43	ca	acp	cpc	2.6				
Donaghadee ...	1011.6	44	W	5	c	1024.6	+8	47	-7	N	6	-	bc	6	7	54	40	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Liverpool (Midston)	1008.1	46	W	8	c	1017.9	+4	46	-8	W	8	-	bc	7	1	55	43	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.3				
Holyhead ...	1013.2	48	W	9	c	1021.8	+4	48	-7	W	9	-	bc	8	0.2	55	45	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.1				
Pembroke (St. Mary's)	1020.6	48	W	9	c	1025.8	+2	48	-4	W	6	-	omqf	7	1	53	46	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.6				
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1026.6	48	W	9	c	1028.0	0	51	-1	W	7	-	c	7	3	52	48	omqf	omqf	omqf	2.6				
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1021.0	50	W	6	c	1021.9	0	49	-6	W	5	-	bc	4	6	57	45	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.5				
Portland Bill ...	1017.0	51	W	1	bcq	1019.1	0	50	-3	W	8	-	bcq	8	2	54	47	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Dungeness ...	1011.7	46	W	5	bcq	1011.6	-1	44	-9	W	6	-	o	5	-	54	42	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Wick ...	995.5	43	W	1	omqf	1020.5	+11	44	+1	W	8	-	bcq	6	18	45	42	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Nairn ...	1001.8	44	W	1	omqf	1023.1	0	43	+4	W	5	-	bcq	4	6	44	37	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Leith ...	1008.5	46	W	7	omqf	1020.6	+5	45	+1	W	5	-	c	4	2	53	40	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Tynemouth ...	998.9	44	W	6	omqf	1013.2	+8	45	0	W	9	-	omqf	8	5	52	42	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Spurn Head ...	994.5	46	W	9	omqf	1006.2	+5	46	0	W	9	-	omqf	7	0.3	49	40	omqf	omqf	omqf	0.0				
Yarmouth (Dorset)	1004.3	47	W	6	omqf	1004.4	-1	42	0	W	6	-	omqf	3	3	55	41	omqf	omqf	omqf	1.5				
Clacton-on-Sea ...	1008.4	47	W	6	omqf	1009.1	-1	43	-6	W	6	-	omqf	4	2	54	42	omqf	omqf	omqf	1.0				
Nottingham ...	1004.0	43	W	9	omqf	1013.8	0	46	-7	W	6	-	omqf	0	2	57	40	omqf	omqf	omqf	2.0				

Information for these columns not usually received.

\* The barometric change is expressed in half millibars.

† For code see page 3

‡ See footnote p.4.



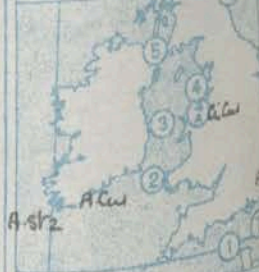
## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h.G.M.T. 4.12.1920.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Dull, squally, slight rain.	Good	R. Rough
2. E. England	Dull, squally, slight rain.	"	Mod.
3. E. Midlands	Dull.	"	-
4. W. Midlands	Dull, squally.	V. Good	-
5. S.W. England	Fair, squally.	"	Rough
6. South Wales	Cloudy, squally.	"	High
7. North Wales	Fine, squally.	"	"
8. N.W. England	Fair, squally.	Good	Rough
9. N. Midlands	Cloudy, squally.	"	-
10. N.E. England	Dull, squally, showery.	Fair	High.
11. E. Scotland	Dull, squally, slight rain.	"	"
12. S.W. Scotland	Fine, squally.	Good	Mod.
13. Isle of Man	Fine, squally.	"	Rough
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair, squally.	"	R. Rough
15. Hebrides	Fine.	"	Mod.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Squally, slight rain.	Indiff.	R. Rough
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair.	Good	Mod.
18. N.E. Ireland	Fine, squally.	"	"
19. S.E. Ireland	Fair to cloudy.	"	"
20. S.W. Ireland	Fair to dull.	"	"

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F	Air °F
1	3rd	1225	54	51
5	3rd	0923	53	50
6	3rd	1510	53	49
7	4th	0440	49	48

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

Lower Cloud.



**EXPLANATION.**  
 BAROMETER.—Isobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars.  
 WIND.—Direction is shown by the arrow flying with the wind. Force, shown by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown by the number of feathers in small circles per hour by figure in small circles.  
 TEMPERATURE.—Isotermals are drawn at intervals of 1 degree.  
 WEATHER SYMBOLS.—  
 ☉ clear sky. ☁ sky & cloud. ☁☁ overcast sky. ☁☁☁ overcast sky.  
 \* snow. \* mist. \* fog. \* thunder.  
 SEA DISTURBANCE.—  
 Rough. High.

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

The deep depression over the Southern part of the North Sea will continue to affect the winds and weather over these Islands for the present, but the gales still prevalent will subside gradually, and the weather improve temporarily.

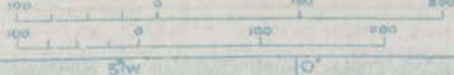
Districts.	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h.G.M.T. Saturday, 4th December, 1920.
1. S.E. England	Wind N.W. or N., strong or a gale, then decreasing; much cloud, some showers and squalls, hail locally, visibility fair or good; rather cold.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Wind N. and N.W., backing later, strong to moderate; variable sky, some local showers, hail or rain, visibility good; rather cold.
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Same as 1 - 3.
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	Wind N. and N.W., fresh to moderate; variable sky, some showers of rain or hail, visibility fair or good; rather cold.
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	Wind N.W. backing to W. or S.W., moderate to light; mainly fair, then dull, visibility fair or good; moderate temperature.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

Unsettled generally, with winds between West and South.



Low

Nautical Miles.  
Statute Miles.



Barometer

HIGH

ELECTRIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGE 3 OF 3)			
Dark fog	Object not visible at	50 metres (or yards)	
Very Bad			
Bad			
Very Poor		500	
Poor		1,000	
Uncertain		2,000	
Fog		4,000	
Good		2,000	
Very Good		12,000	(4.3 miles)
Excellent		20,000	(7.5 "
	Object visible beyond	20,000	(12.4 "
	Exceptional visibility	20,000	(12.4 "



# AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No. 339.

SATURDAY  
6<sup>th</sup> Dec 1920

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 31st

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-3h. 2-5 <sup>th</sup>	Day. 3h-12h. 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Forenoon.		Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-3h. 2-5 <sup>th</sup>	Day. 3h-12h. 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 3 <sup>rd</sup>		
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	o.c. bc	bc	48	34	12	1	0.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)							
	Banff ... ..	fm	ry	47	37	7	1	0.0		Blackpool ... ..	o.c.	o.c.	48	42	5	5	0.0
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	48	42	3	1	0.0
	St. Andrews ...	c	c	48	39	12	1	0.0		Morecambe			48	43	1	6	0.0
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	53	39	7	1	0.1	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..							
	Scarborough ...	bc		52	40	6	1	1.1		Leamington Spa...	o.c. b	c	53	44	3	-	0.0
	Skegness ... ..	o.c. bc	bc. o.c.	56	42	5	1	2.8		Malvern ... ..	o.c.	bc. b	55	42	3	0.3	0.0
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	o.c. bc. b	bc. bc. b	52	44	1	0.3	0.0
	Felixstowe ... ..	o.c.	b	49	44	1	2	1.0	Wales.	Rhyl ... ..			50	42	1	-	0.0
	Southend-on-Sea...	o.c. o.c.	c. bc. bc.	54	39	1	1	0.1		Colwyn Bay ... ..			49	44	2	-	0.0
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	o.c.	o.c. bc	54	39	3	1	0.1		Llandudno ... ..	o	o.c.	50	45	1	0.2	0.0
	Margate ... ..	o	o	56	41	1	1	0.0		Aberystwyth ...	o.c.		50	43	2	-	0.0
	Ramsgate ... ..			56	35	0.3	1	0.0		Tenby ... ..							
	Folkestone ... ..	o.c. o	o	54	42	1	-	0.0		Swansea ... ..							1.0
	Hastings ... ..	o.c. o	o.c.	54	42	2	2	0.4	England, S.W.	Weymouth ... ..	o.c. o.c.	o.c. bc. b	54	45	2	1	0.0
	Eastbourne ... ..	o.c. o	o.c. bc	55	43	1	2	0.4		Teignmouth ...			53	46	3	1	0.0
	Brighton ... ..	o.c. o	c. bc	54	44	1	1	0.4		Torquay ... ..	bc. o.c.	bc. o.c.	53	46	2	1	0.0
	Worthing ... ..	o.c.	c. bc	54	43	1	1	1.1		Paignton ... ..	o.c. bc	bc. o.c.	53	46	2	1	0.0
	Littlehampton ...	o.c.	bc. o.c.	55	43	2	1	1.0		Penzance ... ..	o.c.	o.c. o.c.	53	46	2	1	0.0
	Portsmouth (S. thos)			56	43	3	-	2.0		Newquay ... ..	bc. o.c.	bc. o.c.	51	47	2	1	1.0
	Bournemouth ...			55	45	3	1	1.9		Bude ... ..	o	c. bc	53	40	1	-	0.0
	Ventnor (I. of W.)			54	43	4	1	1.4		Ilfracombe ... ..	o.c.	o.c.	52	47	3	0.1	1.0
										Weston-s-Mare ...	bc	bc	53	44	1	1	

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	7h-12h.	12h-18h.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Day. 7h-12h.	Night. 12h-7h.	Sun. Hours.	Sun. Hours.
Renfrew ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	52	39	30	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eskdalemuir ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	51	36	36	12	0.0	0.0
Valencia (Cahire'n)	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	62	44	46	1	2.1	2.1
Baldonnel ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	45	40	36	0.3	2.2	2.2
MANCHESTER	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	56	43	36	3	0.1	0.1
Ross on Wye...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	56	41	33	0.4	0.1	0.1
Falmouth ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	55	45	43	2	3.3	3.3
Caishe (Hants)...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	56	43	39	3	1.9	1.9
Lympne (Folkestone)	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	53	40	37	3	0.1	0.5
Aberdeen ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	50	42	40	21	10	0.0
Howden ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	56	40	39	10	0.4	1.3
Cranwell (Lincs)...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	56	43	40	0.4	-	2.7
Felixstowe ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	55	42	*	1	1	1.0
Shoeburyness ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	56	37	*	1	1	0.3
Benson ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	56	41	34	1	0.1	*
S. Farnborough ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	55	41	37	2	-	2.0
London (Kew Obs.)	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	55	43	36	2	Trace	1.4
Croydon ...	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	56	42	*	3	-	*

BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog.  
g gloom.  
h hail.  
i lightning.  
m mist.  
o overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls.  
r rain.  
rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
s snow.  
t thunder.  
u very threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew.  
x hoar frost.  
y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

No.	Limits of Velocity at about 39 feet above ground.	
	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.3
1	1-3	0.3-0.8
2	4-7	1.0-2.4
3	8-12	2.2-3.3
4	13-18	3.6-5.0
5	19-24	5.2-6.7
6	25-31	6.9-8.5
7	32-38	8.8-10.7
8	39-46	10.7-12.8
9	47-54	12.8-15.0
10	55-63	15.0-17.4
11	64-75	17.4-20.8
12	Above 75	20.8 or above

SYMBOLS-

Aurora Solar halo   
Rime Lunar halo   
Glazed frost Solar corona   
Glazed roads Lunar corona

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.

Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o.c.	o.c. bc	b. o	57	42	36	Trace	0.9	69	67						
City (Rush Hill Row)	*	*	*	57	43	34	1	1.0	68	61						
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	*	57	43	34	1	1.0	68	61						
Regent's Park (Botanic Glass)	*	*	*	57	43	34	1	1.0	68	61						
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	55	42	40	1	1.0	70	63						
Kensington Palace	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	o.c. o.c.	56	41	38	1	1.0	69 (18h)	65						
Hampstead Observatory	*	*	*	54	40	34	0.2	1.1	*	68						

WEATHER.			MAR. Temp. ° F.	MIN. Temp. ° F.	MIN. on GRASS. ° F.	Rain- fall. mm.	Sun- shine to Sunset. Hours.	HUMIDITY %	
Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.						5 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.
24 HOURS ENDED ON G.M.T. 4 <sup>th</sup> Dec 1920							YESTERDAY. TO-DAY		
or.	abc b	b. o	57	42	36	Trace	0.9	65	67
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.5	"	"
"	"	"	57	43	34	1	1.0	68	61
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.0	"	"
od.ora	ca	"	55	42	40	1	"	70	63
ora c	bcb	"	56	41	38	1	"	69 (18h)	65
"	"	"	54	40	34	0.2	1.1	"	68

TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

4 <sup>th</sup> 5 <sup>th</sup> DECEMBER 1920		NOON.		SUNSET.	
Stations.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.
Yarmouth...	4.46	11.46	3.46	4.46	11.46
Greenwich	4.47	11.47	3.47	4.47	11.47
Wick	4.48	11.48	3.48	4.48	11.48
Valencia	4.49	11.49	3.49	4.49	11.49

Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursae

Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 2<sup>nd</sup> 17<sup>th</sup> h. 9<sup>th</sup> m. to 4<sup>th</sup> 6<sup>th</sup> h. 30<sup>th</sup> m.

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.	%
Polaris	13 30	10 40	79
8 Ursae	13 30	10 17	76
Minoris			

NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Gales from the Westward or North-Westward were experienced in most parts of the Kingdom. Rain fell very generally, the quantity being considerable or large in several places; 31mm at Aberdeen. Little bright sunshine was recorded over the Kingdom as a whole, but Penzance had 4.1 hours, Falmouth 3.3 hours and Bath 3.2 hours.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 31563 ..... SUNDAY, 5<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

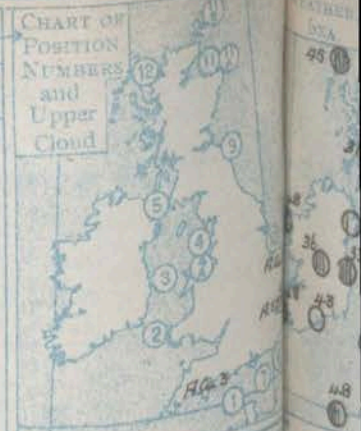
OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.																																							
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	HUMIDITY. %	VISIBILITY. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.				Upper Cloud.		Sea.	BAROM. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	HUMIDITY. %	VISIBILITY. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.				Upper Cloud.		Sun.							
			Force	Dirac.						Form.	Amt.	Form.	Amt.	Force	Dirac.				Form.	Amt.																			
			0-12.							0-10.	0-10.	0-10.	0-10.	0-12.					0-10.	0-10.						0-10.	0-10.												
12H. G.M.T. OF 12H.																																							
Renfrew ...	1029.5	+6	W	2	c	46	65	7	3,000	St. Cu	5	Cl. Cu	3	4	1031.0	+3	NW	3	b	46	75	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Eskdalemuir ...	1025.8	+4	N	6	byq	43	55	8	-	Cu	1	Cl. Cu	1	4	1029.8	+4	N	4	b	43	75	8	-	St	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Valencia (Cahore's)	1036.8	+1	NNW	4	c	52	75	8	2,000	St. Cu	8	-	-	4	1036.7	+1	N	3	bc	51	85	8	3,000	St. Cu	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Baldonnell ...	1031.6	+2	NNW	5	bc	48	75	8	3,000	Cu	1	Cl. St	3	4	1032.9	+1	-	0	b	42	85	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	1022.8	+5	NW	6	h2f	46	65	4	3,000	St. Cu	2	A. Cu	1	4	1023.5	+4	NNW	4	b3p	44	65	3	3,000	St. Cu	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Ross on Wye ...	1022.0	+3	N	6	bc	48	55	9	4,200	St. Cu	5	-	-	4	1024.6	+3	NNW	5	c	43	65	8	3,000	St. Cu	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Falmouth ...	1023.0	0	NNW	7	bc	50	65	7	-	CuNb	5	-	-	4	1024.6	+1	NNW	7	b623f	43	75	8	-	CuNb	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Calshot (Hants.)	1023.9	+2	NNW	7	c	47	85	8	3,000	St. Cu	10	-	-	5	1024.5	+1	NNW	5	o	46	85	8	3,000	St. Cu	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Lymington (Folkestone)	1011.1	0	NNW	9	ogv	45	75	8	1,250	St	6	A. Cu	2	4	1012.2	0	N	9	ogv	42	92	3	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Aberdeen ...	1026.0	+7	NNW	5	ogv	46	65	8	1,250	CuNb	8	-	-	4	1030.2	+5	NW	3	bif	42	75	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Howden ...	1018.2	+2	NNW	6	ogv	45	85	7	3,000	St	9	-	-	4	1023.4	+5	N	6	ogv	44	97	6	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Cranwell (Lines)	1017.5	+3	N	6	of	42	97	6	2,000	Nb	9	-	-	4	1021.4	+4	NNE	6	bc	43	92	7	2,000	St. Cu	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Felixstowe ...	1018.4	+1	NNW	7	ogv	45	92	7	750	Nb	10	-	-	6	1021.4	+4	N	7	ogv	45	92	6	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Shoeburyness ...	1011.6	+1	NNW	7	ogv	46	75	6	2,000	St. Cu	8	A. St	2	4	1013.6	+3	NNW	8	ogv	44	85	5	-	St	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Benson ...	1017.6	+1	NNW	6	o	45	65	4	-	St. Cu	8	-	-	4	1020.0	+2	NNW	6	o	44	75	4	-	St. Cu	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
S. Farnborough	1017.2	+1	NNW	7	o	45	65	6	2,000	St. Cu	10	-	-	4	1018.8	+3	N	8	bc	44	75	7	1,250	St. Cu	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
London (Kew Obs.)	1018.9	+2	NNW	6	ogv	47	65	5	3,000	St. Cu	6	A. Cu	1	4	1017.3	+2	NNW	6	ogv	44	75	5	750	St	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Croydon ...	1016.4	+3	NW	7	ogv	46	65	6	750	Nb	10	-	-	4	1017.8	+2	NNW	6	ogv	44	75	6	1,250	St. Cu	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
1H. G.M.T. OF 5TH																																							
Renfrew ...	1034.1	+3	NNE	2	b	36	85	8	-	St	1	-	-	4	1037.3	+2	-	0	b2f	31	92	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Eskdalemuir ...	1030.9	0	NNW	3	bc	49	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1035.6	+1	NNW	4	o	41	95	8	-	St. Cu	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Valencia (Cahore's)	1034.6	0	-	0	b	36	92	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	1036.4	0	NE	1	o	48	75	8	4,200	St	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Baldonnell ...	1034.6	0	-	0	b	36	92	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	1036.7	+2	-	0	ogv	33	92	8	2,000	St. Cu	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	1025.2	+1	N	7	b	45	75	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	1032.7	+4	NNW	3	ogv	42	85	3	3,000	St. Cu	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Ross on Wye ...	1025.2	+1	N	7	b	45	75	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	1030.4	+3	NE	4	o	42	75	7	3,000	St. Cu	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Falmouth ...	1021.7	+1	N	5	o	45	85	8	3,000	St. Cu	9	-	-	4	1030.1	+2	NNE	5	b	44	75	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Calshot (Hants.)	1021.7	+1	N	5	o	45	85	8	3,000	St. Cu	9	-	-	4	1026.7	+5	NNW	5	c	45	85	8	2,000	St. Cu	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Lymington (Folkestone)	1019.1	+6	NNE	9	ogv	44	85	5	1,250	St	10	-	-	4	1025.1	+7	NNE	6	ogv	42	85	7	1,250	Nb	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Aberdeen ...	1025.9	+4	N	3	o	43	85	6	2,000	St. Cu	10	-	-	4	1036.8	+2	NW	3	bif	38	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Howden ...	1025.9	+1	NE	5	ogv	42	92	5	3,000	St	6	AST	4	4	1033.2	+4	NNW	1	ogv	40	92	5	750	St	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Cranwell (Lines)	1023.0	+7	NNE	6	o	45	92	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	4	1030.7	+3	NNE	4	c	43	92	6	3,000	St. Cu	6	AST	2	-	-	-	-	-							
Felixstowe ...	1023.0	+7	NNE	6	o	45	92	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	4	1026.8	+5	NNE	3	ogv	45	92	6	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Shoeburyness ...	1023.0	+7	NNE	6	o	45	92	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	4	1025.9	+7	NE	3	bc	44	85	7	4,200	St. Cu	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Benson ...	1021.5	+4	N	7	ogv	44	85	6	750	St. Cu	10	-	-	4	1027.5	+3	N	4	o	43	85	4	-	St. Cu	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
S. Farnborough	1021.5	+4	N	7	ogv	44	85	6	750	St. Cu	10	-	-	4	1027.1	+6	NNE	6	ogv	44	85	6	1,250	Nb	7	AST	3	-	-	-	-	-							
London (Kew Obs.)	1021.2	+5	N	7	ogv	44	85	6	750	St. Cu	10	-	-	4	1027.4	+3	NNE	3	ogv	45	85	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Croydon ...	1021.2	+5	N	7	ogv	44	85	6	750	St. Cu	10	-	-	4	1027.0	+6	NNE	5	ogv	44	85	6	750	St. Cu	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																																							
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		WEATHER.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		WEATHER.	SEA.	RAINFALL in in.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			SUNSHINE Hours.																			
			Force	Dirac.		at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Force	Dirac.				Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.																				
			0-12.			mb.				0-12.																													
12H. G.M.T. OF 12H.																				7H. G.M.T. OF 5TH										24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 5TH									
Lerwick ...	1029.9	40	NNW	2	b	1035.5	+1	36	-12	-	0	-	bc	0	1	46	36	omg	b	bc	bc	1.5																	
Stornoway ...	1033.3	45	-	0	bc	1036.2	+1	45	+2	-	0	-	o	0	1	47	41	b	bc	bc	bc	1.5																	
Castlebay (Barrals)	1024.7</																																						



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 5.12.20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.	Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.			
				Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F Air °F
1. S.E. England	Fine to dull.	Fair.	Rough				
2. E. England	Fair to dull.	Good.	Mod.				
3. E. Midlands	Cloudy.	Indif.	-				
4. W. Midlands	Cloudy.	Poor	-				
5. S.W. England	Fine to cloudy.	Good.	R. Rough				
6. South Wales	Fine to dull.	V. Good	Mod.				
7. North Wales	Fine.	Good.	"				
8. N.W. England	Fine to cloud, local mist.	Var.	Slight				
9. N. Midlands	Cloudy.	Indif.	-				
10. N.E. England	Dull, local mist or haze	Fair.	R. Rough				
11. E. Scotland	Fair or fine.	Good	Mod.				
12. S.W. Scotland	Fine to overcast, local mist.	Good.	Slight				
13. Isle of Man	Fine.	"	"				
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair or fine, local mist	Fair.	Smooth				
15. Hebrides	Fair to dull.	"	V. Smooth				
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Fair	Poor	Calm.				
17. N.W. Ireland	Cloudy, some mist.	Indif.	V. Smooth				
18. N.E. Ireland	Fine to cloudy.	Fair.	Slight				
19. S.E. Ireland	Fine to dull, local mist	"	Slight				
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine to dull.	Good	Smooth				



GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h GMT.

An anticyclone over Scotland and Ireland will spread East and South-East causing fair to fine weather with little wind, and mist or fog inland at night with slight frost.

**EXPLANATION**  
 BAROMETER—feet are indicated by numbers in circles.  
 WIND—Direction is shown by the arrow, Force by the number of flags.  
 TEMPERATURE—Mean velocity in knots per hour by figures in small circles.  
 WEATHER SYMBOLS:  
 ☉ clear sky. ☁ sky & clouds. ☂ overcast sky. ❄ snow. ☁ fog. ⚡ thunder. SEA DISTURBANCE—Rough. High.

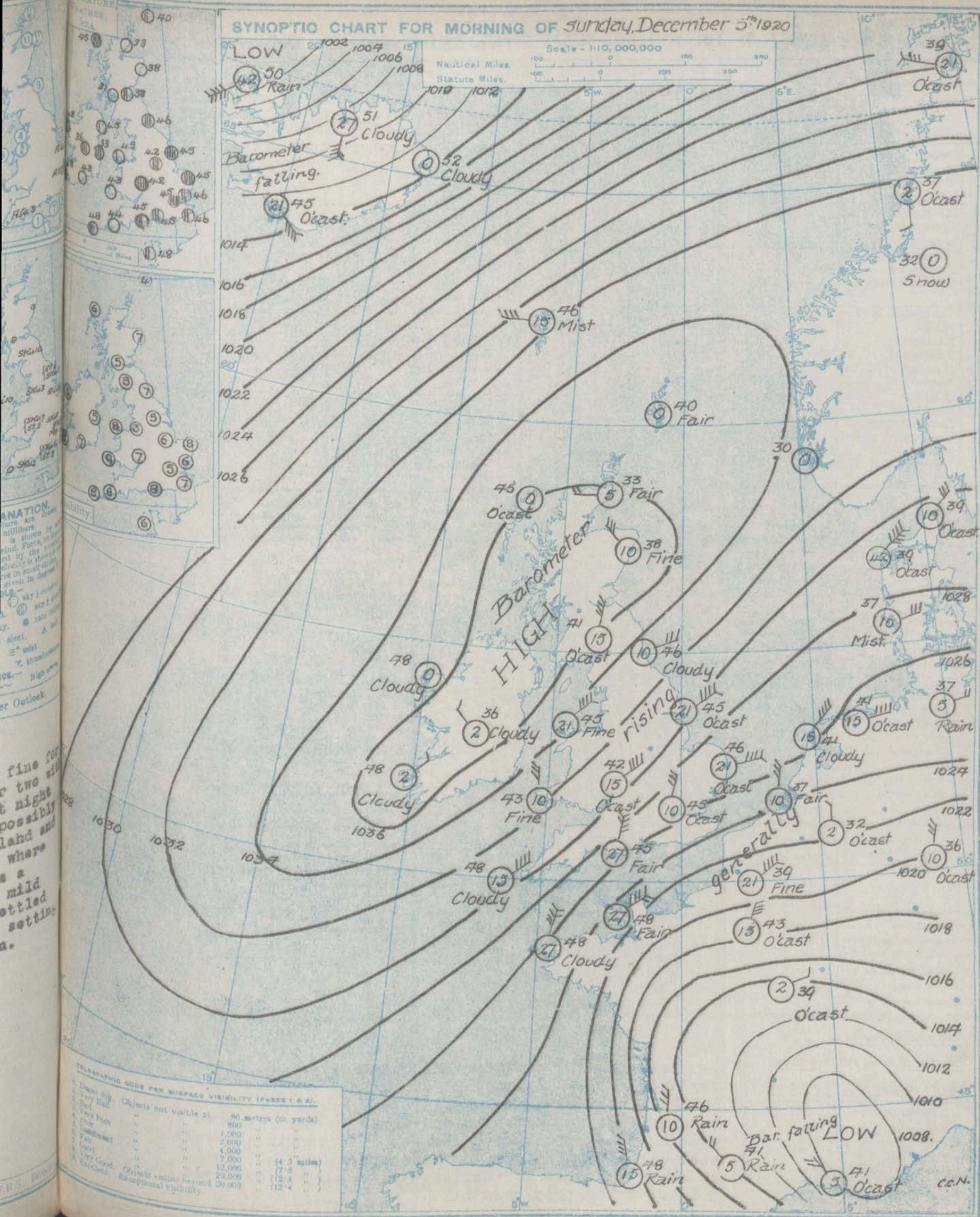
Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h. G.M.T. Sunday 5th December, 1920.

1. S.E. England	Moderate NE wind, becoming light; fair to fine, slight frost at night inland with mist or fog, but visibility fair to good during the day.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	Light indefinite breezes; fair to fine, slight frost at night inland with mist or fog, partly clearing during the day.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	Light Southerly breezes; fair to cloudy; visibility fair; moderate temperature.
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	Same as 11 - 13.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

Further Outlook.  
 Fair to fine for a day or two with frost at night except possibly in Scotland and Ireland where there is a risk of mild and unsettled weather settling in again.



LOW 20/002 1004 15 Scale - 1:10,000,000



TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGE 1 OF 2)			
Very Bad	Objects not visible at	50 meters (50 yards)	
Bad	"	800	"
Very Poor	"	1,000	"
Poor	"	2,000	"
Unimpaired	"	2,000	"
Fair	"	4,000	"
Good	"	7,000	"
Very Good	"	12,000	" (4.3 miles)
Excellent	"	20,000	" (7.5 "
	Objects visible beyond	30,000	" (12.4 "
	Exceptional visibility		" (12.4 "



## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. NO. 340

Sunday  
5th DECEMBER

## WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL, AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 1920.

STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset.			Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset.
						3 <sup>h</sup> -4 <sup>h</sup>	4 <sup>h</sup>	4 <sup>h</sup>							2 <sup>h</sup> -3 <sup>h</sup>	4 <sup>h</sup>	4 <sup>h</sup>
Scotland.	Oban ... ..								England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)							6.2
	Banff ... ..	bc, bq	bc	47	44	5	-	1.3		Blackpool ... ..	bc	bc	46	43	0.2	-	6.0
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	b	b	45	43	0.4	-	
	St. Andrews ...																
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	c, o	oq	42	39	2	1	0.3	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..							
	Scarborough ...	o	o	48	41	10	1	0.0		Leamington Spa...							1
	Skewness ... ..									Malvern ... ..	b, bc	bc, b	46	42	-	-	5
										Bath ... ..	b	b, bc	48	42	-	-	
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..	omg, p	omg, r	46	43	2	3	0.0	Wales.	Rhyl ... ..							
	Felixstowe ... ..	oq, c, q	c, oq	47	40	-	1	1.2		Colwyn Bay ... ..							4.0
	Southend-on-Sea...									Llandudno ... ..	b	c, bc	49	46	-	-	5.5
										Aberystwyth ...	bc, c	c, o	49	44	1	-	
	Tunbridge Wells	o	a	46	41	-	-	0.0		Tenby ... ..							
	Margate ... ..	o	oq	47	42	-	1	0.0		Swansea ... ..							6.9
	Ramsgate ... ..	o	o	49	40	0.2	-	0.1		Weymouth ... ..	b	b	51	43	-	-	
	Folkestone ... ..	o, a	o, o	50	40	1	1	0.0		Teignmouth ...							
	Hastings ... ..	o	bc, o	48	41	Trace	-	1.2		Torquay ... ..							
	Eastbourne ... ..	o	oc	47	42	0.2	-	0.3		Paignton ... ..	bq	bc, b	51	43	2	-	6.2
	Brighton ... ..									Penzance ... ..							
	Worthing ... ..	o	o	47	42	-	-	0.0		Newquay ... ..							
	Littlehampton ...	bc	bcu	47	41	-	-	0.1	England, S.W.	Bude ... ..	q	c, bc	50	37	4	-	3.9
	Portsmouth (S. base)	*	*	48	43	0.4	-	3.0		Ilfracombe ... ..	cd, bcq	bc, bq	50	46	3	-	3.7
	Bournemouth ...	*	*							Weston-s-Mare ...							
	Ventnor (I. of W.)	*	*	54	42	-	-	4.3									

## SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	RAINFALL.		Sun. Hours.
	7h-12h.	12h-1h.	12h-1h.	1h-7h.				Day. 7h-12h.	Night. 12h-7h.	
Renfrew ...	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, f, x	b, f, x	45	30	18	-	-	4.3
Eskdalemuir ...	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	43	35	31	-	-	6.2
Valencia (Cahire) ...	b, bc, o	b, bc, o	b, bc, o	b, bc, o	52	46	41	-	-	1.0
Baldonnell ...	b, bc	b, bc	b, f	b, o, x	48	20	8	-	-	5.8
Manchester (Alex. Ph.) ...	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, f, x	48	40	28	-	1	*
Ross on Wye ...	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	49	42	35	-	-	5.8
Falmouth ...	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	51	43	40	1	-	5.2
Calshot (Hants) ...	b, bc, oq	b, bc, oq	b, bc, oq	b, bc, oq	48	42	40	-	-	3.5
Lympne (Folkestone) ...	b, bc, oq	b, bc, oq	b, bc, oq	b, bc, oq	45	41	38	3	8	0.3
Aberdeen ...	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	b, bc, f	46	37	32	0.4	-	2.0
Howden ...	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	46	39	36	2	-	0.7
Cranwell (Lines) ...	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	44	41	38	1	-	0.0
Felixstowe ...	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	47	41	38	3	6	0.0
Shoeburyness ...	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	47	42	40	1	1	1.2
Benson ...	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	46	42	40	-	-	0.7
S. Farnborough ...	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	46	43	40	-	Trace	0.7
London (Kew Obs.) ...	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	47	43	40	-	1	0.8
Croydon ...	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	b, bc	46	43	40	-	1	2

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog.  
g gloom.  
h hail.  
i lightning.  
m mist.  
o overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls.  
r rain.  
rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
s snow.  
t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew.  
x hoar frost.  
y dry air, humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-  
K = heavy rain.  
tr = continuous moderate rain.  
r.f. = continuous light rain.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

No.	Limits of Velocity at about 33 feet above ground.	
	Statute miles per hour.	Meters per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.3
1	1-3	0.3-0.8
2	4-7	0.8-1.9
3	8-12	1.9-3.3
4	13-18	3.3-5.1
5	19-24	5.1-6.7
6	25-31	6.7-8.5
7	32-38	8.5-10.4
8	39-46	10.4-12.8
9	47-54	12.8-15.0
10	55-63	15.0-17.7
11	64-72	17.7-20.1
12	Above 73	20.1 or above

## SYMBOLS.

Aurora ☄ Solar halo ☉  
Rime ☄ Lunar halo ☾  
Glazed frost ☄ Solar corona ☉  
Glazed roads ☄ Lunar corona ☾

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Rain-fall. mm.	Sun-shine to Sunset. Hours.	HUMIDITY %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIME OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	24 HOURS ENDED ON G.M.T. ...						15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.		
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o	oco	boq	47 43 37	1	0.1	74	86				Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	Stations.
City (Bunhill Row)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				Total ... Joules.	
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				Milliwatts.	Sunrise. Noon. Sunset.
Regents Park (Botanical Garden)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				Average Rate.	
Camden Sq. (British Rail Station)	oq, bc	bc, q	*	47 43 37	2	*	68	87				Maximum Rate.	G.M.T. G.M.T. G.M.T.
Kensington Palace	o	oc, bc	*	47 42 38	1	*	79 (18h)	85				Yarmouth ...	
Hampstead Observatory	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				Greenwich ...	G.M.T. G.M.T. G.M.T.
												Wick ...	
												Valencia ...	G.M.T. G.M.T. G.M.T.

## Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of  $\delta$  Ursa

Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from ... to ...

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Aperture of Lens.	Exposure Time.
Polaris	1/100	1/100	1/100
$\delta$ Ursa	1/100	1/100	1/100

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Rain fell in considerable quantity on the East coast of England, 10mm at Lympne 7mm at Clacton and 5mm at Tynemouth. In these regions there was practically no sunshine, but further West and North about six hours was recorded at several places. The aurora borealis was observed in the evening at most Northern stations. The temperature fell to 32° at Wick at night but the Northerly gale during the day over England did not bring very cold air.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B.21564

MONDAY... 6<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER..... 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

STATIONS	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours	WIND. Direc. Force 0-12.	Weather	TEMP. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Sea 0-9.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours	WIND. Direc. Force 0-12.	Weather	TEMP. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Sea 0-9.	
12H. G.M.T. OF 5 <sup>th</sup>																							
Renfrew ...	1038.3	0	0	03f	40	85	3	-	-	A S	7	1038.2	0	0	03f	41	85	2	750	Sr	10	-	-
Eskdalemuir ...	1038.0	0	NNE	3	43	85	8	-	Sr	1	1	1037.3	0	0	03f	37	85	7	-	-	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1038.1	-2	0	0	40	85	8	-	-	-	4	1038.6	0	NE	2	41	85	8	-	-	A	1	3
Baldonnel ...	1038.3	0	0	01f	39	85	6	2000	Sr	10	-	1038.7	0	0	03f	37	85	4	1250	Sr	10	-	-
MANCHESTER (A.R.S.)	1038.0	0	NNE	4	42f	45	8	2000	Sr	10	-	1038.2	0	0	03f	45	85	3	1250	Sr	10	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1038.9	-2	NE	4	44	85	6	2000	Sr	10	-	1038.2	0	NNE	4	43f	85	5	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Falmouth ...	1038.1	-2	0	43	85	5	-	-	-	-	-	1038.7	0	NNE	4	43f	85	4	-	-	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1038.4	-1	NE	4	47	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	1038.6	0	NNE	4	45	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Lymington (Folkestone)	1038.6	0	NNE	6	45	85	7	1250	Sr	10	-	1038.6	0	NNE	5	45	85	4	1250	Sr	10	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1038.5	0	NNE	2	41f	42	85	7	-	-	-	1038.2	0	NNE	2	43f	85	5	-	-	-	-	3
Howden ...	1038.1	-1	NE	3	44	85	7	1250	Sr	10	-	1038.7	0	NNE	2	44	85	8	3000	Sr	10	-	-
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1038.3	0	NNE	4	44	85	8	2000	Sr	10	-	1038.3	0	NNE	3	46	85	6	3000	Sr	10	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1038.3	0	NNE	3	45	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	1038.7	0	N	3	43	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	-
Shoeburyness ...	1038.5	-2	NNE	2	46	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	1038.6	0	NNE	3	43	85	7	1250	Sr	10	-	-
Benson ...	1038.6	0	N	5	43	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	1038.6	0	N	3	42	85	6	-	-	-	-	-
S. Farnborough ...	1038.7	-1	NNE	4	43	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	1038.7	0	NNE	4	43	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	-
London (Kew Obs.)	1038.7	-1	NNE	4	43	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	1038.7	0	NNE	4	43	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	-
Croydon ...	1038.7	-1	NNE	4	43	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	1038.7	0	NNE	4	43	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	-
7H. G.M.T. OF 6 <sup>th</sup>																							
Renfrew ...	1038.6	-2	0	03f	37	85	7	-	-	-	-	1038.0	-1	0	03f	20	97	1	1250	Sr	10	-	-
Eskdalemuir ...	1038.8	-1	ENE	1	40	85	7	-	-	-	-	1038.2	0	0	03f	30	97	2	-	-	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1038.8	-1	ENE	1	40	85	7	-	-	-	-	1038.2	0	NE	1	40	85	2	-	-	-	-	-
Baldonnel ...	1038.6	-3	0	03f	37	97	5	3000	Sr	10	4	1038.6	-2	0	03f	34	92	6	2000	Sr	10	-	-
MANCHESTER (A.R.S.)	1038.4	0	NE	2	40	85	5	2000	Sr	10	-	1038.4	0	NE	2	40	85	3	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1038.3	-1	N	3	41	85	7	-	-	-	-	1038.3	-1	NE	3	40	85	5	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Falmouth ...	1038.3	-1	N	3	41	85	7	-	-	-	-	1038.3	-1	NNE	3	40	85	7	-	-	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1038.2	-1	N	3	42	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	1038.2	0	NNE	3	41	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Lymington (Folkestone)	1038.1	0	NE	6	40	85	4	2500	Nb	10	-	1038.3	0	NE	6	40	85	6	750	Sr	10	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1038.4	-1	NE	2	40	85	7	3000	Nb	8	-	1038.0	-1	NNE	1	40	85	2	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Howden ...	1038.3	0	NE	3	40	85	8	3000	Sr	10	-	1038.5	-1	NE	1	40	85	5	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1038.3	0	NE	3	40	85	8	3000	Sr	10	-	1038.0	0	NE	3	40	85	6	1250	Sr	10	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1038.4	0	NE	6	43	85	6	1250	Nb	10	-	1038.1	0	NE	6	42	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Shoeburyness ...	1038.4	0	NE	6	43	85	6	1250	Nb	10	-	1038.1	0	NE	6	42	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Benson ...	1038.4	0	NE	6	43	85	6	1250	Nb	10	-	1038.1	0	NE	6	42	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	-
S. Farnborough ...	1038.4	0	NE	6	43	85	6	1250	Nb	10	-	1038.1	0	NE	6	42	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	-
London (Kew Obs.)	1038.4	0	NE	6	43	85	6	1250	Nb	10	-	1038.1	0	NE	6	42	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	-
Croydon ...	1038.4	0	NE	6	43	85	6	1250	Nb	10	-	1038.1	0	NE	6	42	85	7	2000	Sr	10	-	-
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																							
STATIONS	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND. Direc. Force 0-12.	Weather	BAROMETER		TEMPERATURE		WIND		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.			WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.		
					at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning	Afternoon	Night				
12H. G.M.T. OF 5 <sup>th</sup>																							
Lerwick ...	1036.4	46	0	0	1036.8	-2	46	10	S	2	-	0	1	-	47	40	bc	bc	0	-	-	-	
Stornoway ...	1036.1	49	1	0	1036.7	-	46	11	S	2	-	0	1	-	47	44	0	0	0.0	-	-	-	
Castell Bay (Barrils)	1036.7	49	SE	2	1036.9	-2	46	11	S	4	S	0	4	-	50	43	bc	0	0.0	-	-	-	
Malin Head ...	1036.3	40	S	2	1036.4	-2	41	-7	S	1	-	bc	1	-	50	41	bc	bc	-	-	-	-	
Blackod Point ...	1036.3	48	0	bc	1036.4	-2	41	-7	S	1	-	bc	1	-	50	41	bc	bc	-	-	-	-	
Roche's Point ...	1036.2	44	NNE	2	1036.7	-2	39	-4	N	2	-	0	2	-	48	3	bc	bc	-	-	-	-	
Birr Castle ...	1036.2	44	NNE	2	1036.7	-2	39	-4	N	2	-	0	2	-	48	3	bc	bc	-	-	-	-	
Donaghadee ...	1036.7	37	NW	1	1036.0	-	28	-8	NW	1	-	0	-	-	43	26	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	5.5	
Liverpool (Bidston)	1036.7	44	ENE	1	1036.2	-2	45	0	S	3	-	bc	2	-	47	38	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	-	
Holyhead ...	1036.4	45	NE	1	1036.8	-1	39	-1	NE	2	-	bc	2	-	46	38	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	4.2	
Pembroke (St. Ann's)	1036.2	47	ENE	5	1036.4	-1	43	0	ENE	4	-	bc	3	-	48	43	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	0.3	
Silly (St. Mary's)	1036.9	42	NE	3	1036.3	-1	40	-3	NE	2	-	bc	2	-	48	38	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	6.9	
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1036.5	47	ENE	3	1036.9	-2	45	-3	ENE	3	NE	0	4	-	50	47	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	6.0	
Portland Bill ...	1036.4	48	ENE	6	1036.1	0	45	-	NE	5	-	0	4	1	50	47	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	0.8	
Dungeness ...	1036.2	46	NNE	5	1036.7	-2	45	0	NE	5	NE	0	5	3	49	41	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	-	
Wick ...	1036.4	44	NE	4	1036.7	0	42	-4	NE	5	NE	0	5	3	47	42	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	-	
Nairn ...	1037.1	33	SW	2	1036.6	0	41	+8	SW	2	-	bc	2	-	44	33	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	-	
Leith ...	1037.1	33	SW	2	1036.6	0	41	+8	SW	2	-	bc	2	-	44	33	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	-	
Tynemouth ...	1037.7	29	W	1	1036.2	0	34	-4	W	1	-	bc	1	-	41	29	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	4.6	
Spurn Head ...	1036.4	45	NE	4	1036.7	0	43	-3	ENE	3	-	bc	3	0.4	48	43	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	-	
Yarmouth ...	1036.4	45	E	5	1036.1	0	41	-4	E	5	-	bc	4	1	48	43	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	-	
Clacton-on-Sea ...	1036.0	44	ENE	5	1036.0	0	42	-4	E	5	-	bc	4	3	47	40	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	0.0	
Nottingham ...	1036.1	41	NNE	3	1036.3	-	40	-2	NE	3	NE	0	2	0.2	44	39	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	0.1	

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

\* The barometric change is expressed in half millibars.

† For code see page 3

† See footnote p. 4.



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 6.12.1920.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Cloudy or dull.	Fair.	Mod.
2. E. England	Dull.	Good	"
3. E. Midlands	Dull.	Fair	-
4. W. Midlands	Dull, misty.	Indiff.	-
5. S.W. England	Fine to dull.	Good	Mod.
6. South Wales	Fine.	"	Smooth
7. North Wales	Dull.	"	Slight
8. N.W. England	Fair to dull, mist in	Indiff.	Smooth
9. N. Midlands	Cloudy or dull. (South.	"	-
10. N.E. England	Fair to dull, local showers.	"	Mod.
11. E. Scotland	Fine to dull, frosty.	Poor	Smooth
12. S.W. Scotland	Fine to dull, fog at Glasgow.	Var.	"
13. Isle of Man	Fair to dull.	Good	"
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fine to cloudy.	Fair	"
15. Hebrides	Cloudy or dull.	"	Slight
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Fine.	"	Smooth
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair.	"	"
18. N.E. Ireland	Fair.	"	"
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull.	Good	"
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine to dull.	"	"

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F	Air °F
4A.	4 <sup>th</sup>	03.45	50	48
12.	"	08.15	50	48
5.	"	08.31	51	48
4A.	5 <sup>th</sup>	04.45	49	42
8.	"	04.45	49	48
6.	"	15.10	53	47

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

Lower Cloud.



**EXPLANATION.**  
 BAROMETER.—Isallobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars.  
 WIND.—Direction is shown by the arrow flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in degrees per hour by figures in small circles.  
 TEMPERATURE.—Is given in degrees.  
 WEATHER SYMBOLS.—  
 ☉ clear sky. ☁ sky & clouds. ☁☁ sky & clouds. ☁☁☁ overcast sky. ☁☁☁ rain falling. \* snow. ❄️ mist. ⚡ thunder. ⚡ thunder. SEA DISTURBANCE.—Rough. High waves.  
 Further Outlook

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

The anticyclone extending from Scandinavia to Ireland will probably maintain North-Easterly winds over the Southern half of the Kingdom for two or three days. Rather cold weather with a good deal of cloud is indicated. In Scotland and North Ireland weather will be fair with Southerly winds. Subsequently a spell of frosty weather is not unlikely.

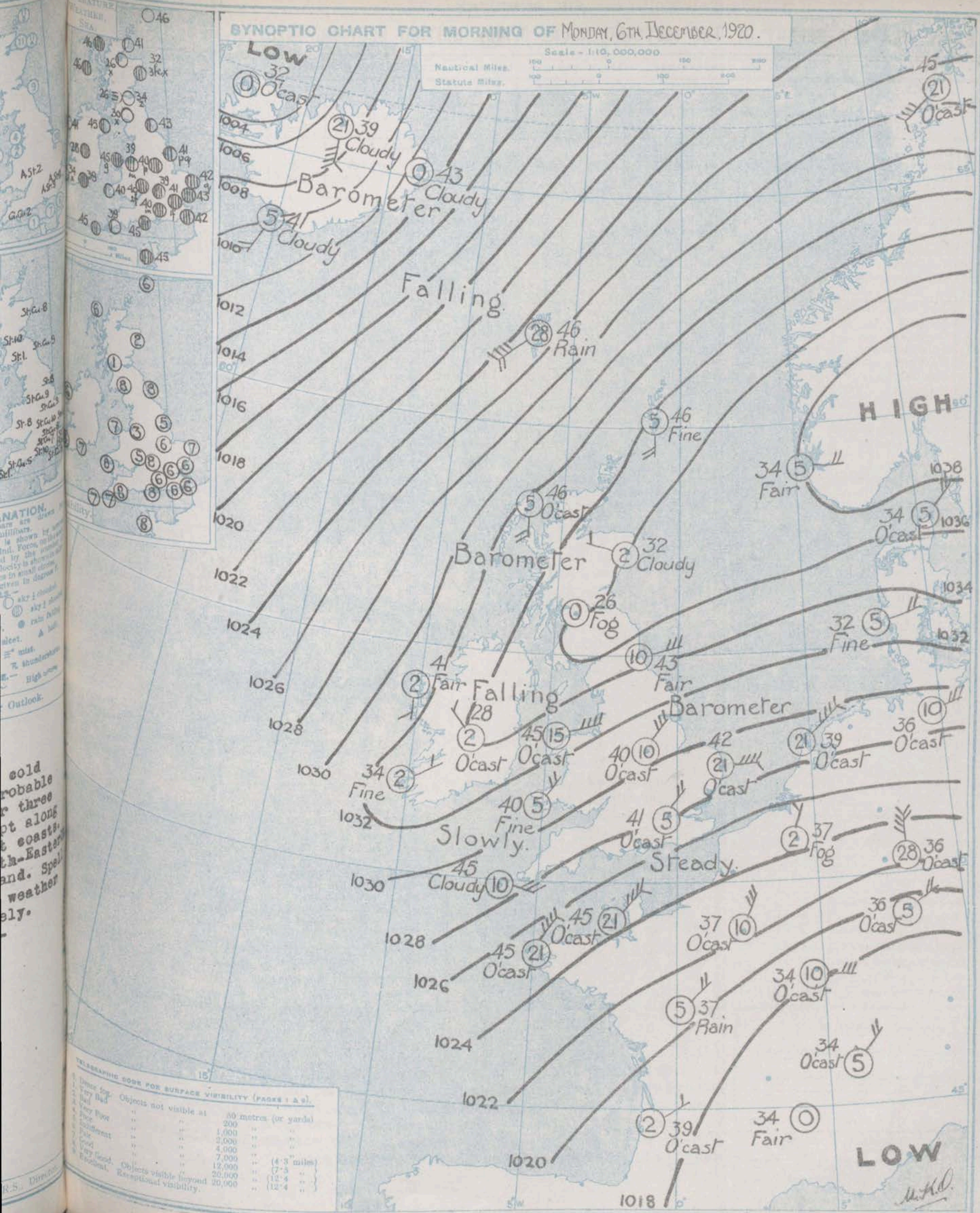
Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h. G.M.T. Monday, 6th December, 1920.

1. S.E. England	Wind N.E., moderate, fresh locally; mainly overcast, some local showers, visibility fair; rather cold.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	Wind mainly N.E., light or moderate; cloudy, visibility fair but some local mist; rather cold.
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	Wind light variable; fine, visibility fair, local fog; cold.
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	Wind S. or S.W., light or moderate; mainly fair or fine, visibility fair to good; temperature moderate.
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	As for 11 - 13.

Rather cold weather probable for two or three days except along North-West coasts. Winds North-Easterly over England. Spell of frosty weather not unlikely.



Scale - 1:10,000,000



PHOTOGRAPHIC GOOD FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGE 1 & 2).			
Very fog.	Objects not visible at	30 metres (or yards)	
Very Bad	"	200	"
Bad	"	1,000	"
Very Poor	"	2,000	"
Poor	"	4,000	"
Insufficient	"	7,000	"
Fair	"	12,000	"
Good	"	20,000	"
Very Good.	Objects visible beyond		(4.3 miles)
Excellent.	Exceptional visibility.		(7.5 "
			(11.4 "
			(12.4 "



WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 5 <sup>th</sup>																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-9h.	Day. 9h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset.			Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-9h.	Day. 9h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset.	
Scotland.	Oban ... ..								England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								
	Banff ... ..	b	b	46	31	-	-	4.3		Blackpool ... ..	bc	c	47	38	-	-		
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	b. bc	b. bc. b	46	39	-	-		
	St. Andrews ... ..																	
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	b	bc. c	44	37	5	-	3.5	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..								
	Scarborough ... ..									Leamington Spa ... ..	c. o	o	46	40	0.2	-		
	Skegness ... ..									Malvern ... ..								
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..								Wales.	Bath ... ..	b	bc	45	43	-	0.1		
	Felixstowe ... ..	omr	og	46	43	6	1	0.2		Rhyl ... ..	bc	bc	46	43	-	-		
	Southend-on-Sea ... ..	or. o	b	46	40	1	-	0.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..	b	b	46	43	-	-		
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	b	o	46	41	1	-	0.4	England, S.W.	Llanudno ... ..	bc	bc. c	44	37	-	-		
	Margate ... ..	or	or	48	42	1	2	0.0		Aberystwyth ... ..								
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*							Tenby ... ..								
	Folkestone ... ..	b	b	50	42	7	9	0.0		Swansea ... ..								
	Hastings ... ..	b. bc. c	bc. or. or	48	42	2	1	?		Weymouth ... ..	c. o. c. bc	c. o	48	43	-	-		
	Eastbourne ... ..	bc. c	c. or. or	43	43	-	1	1.0		Teignmouth ... ..								
	Brighton ... ..	bc. c. o	b	48	43	1	-	2.8		Torquay ... ..	c. bc. c	c	47	43	-	-		
	Worthing ... ..	bc	c. o	48	43	-	-	3.0		Paignton ... ..	c. bc. c	bc. c	48	42	-	-		
	Littlehampton ... ..									Penzance ... ..	c. c. b	c. c. b	47	46	0.2	-		
	Portsmouth (S. base)	*	*	48	44	-	-	2.5		Newquay ... ..	b	b	47	43	-	-		
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	48	43	-	-	2.1		Bude ... ..	c. b	c. b. c	48	44	0.2	-		
		*	*							Ilfracombe ... ..	bc	bc. c. o	47	44	-	-		
		*	*							Weston-s-Mare ... ..	bc. b	bc. c	46	43	-	-		

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.														
STATIONS.		WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.		Min. Temp. °F.		Min. on Grass °F.		RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.
		7h-12h.	12h-18h.	18h-12h.	12h-7h.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day. 7h-12h.	Night. 12h-7h.	
Renfrew	...	b. bc. b. bc.	b. bc. b. bc.	bc. c	b. bc. c	41	26	16	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	2.0
Eskdalemuir	...	c. o. b. bc.	b. bc. b. bc.	bc. c	b. bc. c	43	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	3.7
Valencia (Cahire'n)	...	b. bc.	b. bc.	b. bc.	b. bc.	50	34	28	-	-	-	-	-	6.2
Baldonnel	...	c. o. c. o	c. o. c. o	bc. c. z. f.	bc. c. z. f.									
MANCHESTER (ALC. M.)	...	b. bc. b. bc.	b. bc. b. bc.	bc. c	bc. c	46	40	32	-	-	-	-	-	4
Ross on Wye	...	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	44	39	33	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Falmouth	...	b. bc.	b. bc.	b. bc.	b. bc.	48	38	34	-	-	-	-	-	5.6
Calshot (Hants)	...	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	48	41	36	-	-	-	0.1	1.9	1.9
Lymington (Folkestone)	...	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	46	38	35	3	3	3	3	3	2.8
Aberdeen	...	b. bc.	b. bc.	b. bc.	b. bc.	42	31	26	-	-	-	-	-	6.2
Howden	...	c. o. b. bc.	c. o. b. bc.	b. bc. p.	b. bc. p.	46	36	30	-	-	-	1	1	1.7
Cranwell (Lincs)	...	c. o. p.	c. o. p.	b. bc. p.	b. bc. p.	44	35	31	1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Felixstowe	...	b.	b.	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	47	41	37	1	1	0.2	1	1	0.2
Shoeburyness	...	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	46	40	36	1	1	0.1	1	1	0.1
Benson	...	c.	c.	c.	c.	46	39	36	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
S. Farnborough	...	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	46	41	37	0.2	1	0.1	0.2	1	0.1
London (Kew Obs.)	...	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	46	40	39	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Croydon	...	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	c. o. b.	46	40	37	-	-	-	-	-	0.4

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.														
STATIONS.		WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.		Min. Temp. °F.		Min. on Grass °F.		RAINFALL.		Sun. Hours.
		Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	Day.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Day. 7h-12h.	Night. 12h-7h.	
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	...	o	or. o	or. o	or. o	46	39	38	1	0.0	79	79	86	
City (Bunhill Row)	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*
Westminster (St. James's Park)	...	*	*	or. o	or. o	47	41	37	1	0.0	78	78	81	
Regent's Park (Bunhill Row)	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	...	*	*	*	*	46	39	37	2	*	87	*	87	
Kensington Palace	...	50	o	*	*	47	38	38	1	*	82 (18h)	82	86	
Rampstead Observatory	...	*	*	*	*	44	38	37	1	0.0	*	*	*	

Photographic Record of Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursa Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.														
STARS.		DURATION OF EXPOSURE.				DURATION OF RECORD.		PERCENTAGE.		NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.				
		h.	m.	s.	°	h.	m.	%	%	Slight falls of rain occurred in the East and South-East districts, the largest amount being 6 mm at Lymington. Sunshine was abundant in the Western districts, Penzance recording as much as 7.4 hours and Valencia 6.4 hours. Temperature failed to reach 50° in most places and there were some rather low minima in Scotland, 25° at Nairn and 26° at Renfrew.				
		h.	m.	s.	°	h.	m.	%	%					
Polaris	...	13.	45		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.					
8 Ursa Minoris	...	13.	45		0.	0.	0.	0.	0.					

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.



## AIR MINISTRY.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:  
BRITISH SECTION. No. 524,565 Tuesday, 7<sup>th</sup> December.....1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 13H AND 15H.

STATIONS.	12H. G.M.T. OF 6 <sup>th</sup>												18H. G.M.T. OF 6 <sup>th</sup>																						
	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Temp. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Amt. 0-10.	Sea 0-9.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Temp. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Amt. 0-10.	Sea 0-9.													
	mb.											mb.																							
Renfrew ...	1024.4	-3	-	0	08f	29	97	0	4,500	St	10	1032.5	-1	-	0	08f	30	97	0	4,500	St	10	-	1032.5	-1	-	0	08f	30	97	0	4,500	St	10	-
Eskdalemuir ...	1023.5	-2	ENE	3	c	39	86	7	4,200	StCu	7	1031.9	-1	NE	2	02f	37	85	5	2,000	St	10	-	1031.9	-1	NE	2	02f	37	85	5	2,000	St	10	-
Valencia (Cahuc'n)	1029.6	-4	ENE	2	b	46	75	8	4,200	Cu	2	1027.4	-2	ESE	3	b	42	75	8	4,200	StCu	2	-	1027.4	-2	ESE	3	b	42	75	8	4,200	StCu	2	-
Baldonnel	1031.4	-2	E	1	02f	42	92	5	3,000	StCu	10	1029.2	0	-	0	02f	42	75	4	2,000	StCu	10	-	1029.2	0	-	0	02f	42	75	4	2,000	StCu	10	-
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	1030.5	-3	ENE	4	02f	43	75	4	3,000	St	5	1029.2	-1	NE	3	03f	42	75	3	2,000	StCu	10	-	1029.2	-1	NE	3	03f	42	75	3	2,000	StCu	10	-
Ross on Wye ...	1028.4	-3	ENE	4	02f	42	75	6	4,200	StCu	10	1027.3	-1	NE	2	01f	39	85	6	1,250	St	10	-	1027.3	-1	NE	2	01f	39	85	6	1,250	St	10	-
Falmouth ...	1027.3	-3	NNE	3	02f	43	75	7	St	10	-	1025.7	-1	NNE	4	02f	41	85	4	St	10	-	1025.7	-1	NNE	4	02f	41	85	4	St	10	-		
Calshot (Hants) ...	1026.0	-3	NE	4	02f	42	77	5	2,000	St	10	1025.5	0	NE	3	02f	40	92	5	3,000	StCu	10	-	1025.5	0	NE	3	02f	40	92	5	3,000	StCu	10	-
Lymington (Folkestone)	1025.0	-3	ENE	5	02f	41	75	8	3,000	StCu	10	1024.3	-2	NE	6	02f	40	92	7	1,250	St	10	-	1024.3	-2	NE	6	02f	40	92	7	1,250	St	10	-
Aberdeen ...	1024.3	-3	WNW	1	03f	40	92	2	2,000	StCu	10	1033.0	-2	S	1	02f	43	85	5	2,000	StCu	8	-	1033.0	-2	S	1	02f	43	85	5	2,000	StCu	8	-
Howden ...	1024.9	-4	E	3	c	45	75	6	4,200	StCu	8	1029.7	-2	E	2	02f	41	92	5	750	Nb	8	-	1029.7	-2	E	2	02f	41	92	5	750	Nb	8	-
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	1029.8	-3	NE	4	01f	41	97	7	1,250	StCu	7	1028.4	-1	NE	3	bc	39	97	6	3,000	Nb	4	-	1028.4	-1	NE	3	bc	39	97	6	3,000	Nb	4	-
Felixstowe ...	1027.0	-3	NE	5	0	42	85	6	1,250	StCu	9	1025.5	-1	NE	4	0	43	92	7	2,000	Nb	10	-	1025.5	-1	NE	4	0	43	92	7	2,000	Nb	10	-
Shoeburyness ...	1026.3	-2	NE	5	00	41	85	7	2,000	StCu	9	1023.7	-3	NNE	2	00	40	92	7	2,000	StCu	10	-	1023.7	-3	NNE	2	00	40	92	7	2,000	StCu	10	-
Benson ...	1026.2	-1	NE	3	0	41	85	6	St	10	-	1026.4	-1	-	0	b	33	97	7	-	-	-	-	1026.4	-1	-	0	b	33	97	7	-	-	-	
S. Farnborough ...	1026.7	-3	NE	3	02f	40	85	5	1,250	St	10	1025.8	-1	NNE	2	02f	38	85	5	750	St	10	-	1025.8	-1	NNE	2	02f	38	85	5	750	St	10	-
London (Kew Obsv.)	1027.1	-3	NE	3	02f	40	75	4	3,000	StCu	10	1025.8	-1	NNE	2	02f	40	75	5	6,700	StCu	8	-	1025.8	-1	NNE	2	02f	40	75	5	6,700	StCu	8	-
Croydon ...	1026.6	-3	NNE	5	03f	40	85	3	750	St	10	1025.6	-2	NE	4	02f	39	85	4	750	St	10	-	1025.6	-2	NE	4	02f	39	85	4	750	St	10	-
Renfrew ...	1024.9	-3	NNE	1	bc	31	85	7	-	StCu	1	1024.9	-4	-	0	07f	27	97	0	4,500	St	10	-	1024.9	-4	-	0	07f	27	97	0	4,500	St	10	-
Eskdalemuir ...	1023.5	-2	ENE	3	c	39	86	7	-	StCu	7	1031.9	-1	NE	2	02f	37	85	5	2,000	St	10	-	1031.9	-1	NE	2	02f	37	85	5	2,000	St	10	-
Valencia (Cahuc'n)	1029.6	-4	ENE	2	b	46	75	8	-	Cu	2	1027.4	-2	ESE	3	b	42	75	8	4,200	StCu	2	-	1027.4	-2	ESE	3	b	42	75	8	4,200	StCu	2	-
Baldonnel	1031.4	-2	E	1	02f	42	92	5	-	StCu	10	1029.2	0	-	0	02f	42	75	4	2,000	StCu	10	-	1029.2	0	-	0	02f	42	75	4	2,000	StCu	10	-
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	1030.5	-3	ENE	4	02f	43	75	4	-	St	5	1029.2	-1	NE	3	03f	42	75	3	2,000	StCu	10	-	1029.2	-1	NE	3	03f	42	75	3	2,000	StCu	10	-
Ross on Wye ...	1028.4	-3	ENE	4	02f	42	75	6	-	StCu	10	1027.3	-1	NE	2	01f	39	85	6	1,250	St	10	-	1027.3	-1	NE	2	01f	39	85	6	1,250	St	10	-
Falmouth ...	1027.3	-3	NNE	3	02f	43	75	7	-	St	10	1025.7	-1	NNE	4	02f	41	85	4	St	10	-	1025.7	-1	NNE	4	02f	41	85	4	St	10	-		
Calshot (Hants) ...	1026.0	-3	NE	4	02f	42	77	5	-	St	10	1025.5	0	NE	3	02f	40	92	5	3,000	StCu	10	-	1025.5	0	NE	3	02f	40	92	5	3,000	StCu	10	-
Lymington (Folkestone)	1025.0	-3	ENE	5	02f	41	75	8	-	StCu	10	1024.3	-2	NE	6	02f	40	92	7	1,250	St	10	-	1024.3	-2	NE	6	02f	40	92	7	1,250	St	10	-
Aberdeen ...	1024.3	-3	WNW	1	03f	40	92	2	-	StCu	10	1033.0	-2	S	1	02f	43	85	5	2,000	StCu	8	-	1033.0	-2	S	1	02f	43	85	5	2,000	StCu	8	-
Howden ...	1024.9	-4	E	3	c	45	75	6	-	StCu	8	1029.7	-2	E	2	02f	41	92	5	750	Nb	8	-	1029.7	-2	E	2	02f	41	92	5	750	Nb	8	-
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	1029.8	-3	NE	4	01f	41	97	7	-	StCu	7	1028.4	-1	NE	3	bc	39	97	6	3,000	Nb	4	-	1028.4	-1	NE	3	bc	39	97	6	3,000	Nb	4	-
Felixstowe ...	1027.0	-3	NE	5	0	42	85	6	-	StCu	9	1025.5	-1	NE	4	0	43	92	7	2,000	Nb	10	-	1025.5	-1	NE	4	0	43	92	7	2,000	Nb	10	-
Shoeburyness ...	1026.3	-2	NE	5	00	41	85	7	-	StCu	9	1023.7	-3	NNE	2	00	40	92	7	2,000	StCu	10	-	1023.7	-3	NNE	2	00	40	92	7	2,000	StCu	10	-
Benson ...	1026.2	-1	NE	3	0	41	85	6	-	St	10	1026.4	-1	-	0	b	33	97	7	-	-	-	-	1026.4	-1	-	0	b	33	97	7	-	-	-	
S. Farnborough ...	1026.7	-3	NE	3	02f	40	85	5	-	St	10	1025.8	-1	NNE	2	02f	38	85	5	750	St	10	-	1025.8	-1	NNE	2	02f	38	85	5	750	St	10	-
London (Kew Obsv.)	1027.1	-3	NE	3	02f	40	75	4	-	StCu	10	1025.8	-1	NNE	2	02f	40	75	5	6,700	StCu	8	-	1025.8	-1	NNE	2	02f	40	75	5	6,700	StCu	8	-
Croydon ...	1026.6	-3	NNE	5	03f	40	85	3	-	St	10	1025.6	-2	NE	4	02f	39	85	4	750	St	10	-	1025.6	-2	NE	4	02f	39	85	4	750	St	10	-
Renfrew ...	1024.9	-3	NNE	1	bc	31	85	7	-	StCu	1	1024.9	-4	-	0	07f	27	97	0	4,500	St	10	-	1024.9	-4	-	0	07f	27	97	0	4,500	St	10	-
Eskdalemuir ...	1023.5	-2	ENE	3	c	39	86	7	-	StCu	7	1031.9	-1	NE	2	02f	37	85	5	2,000	St	10	-	1031.9	-1	NE	2	02f	37	85	5	2,000	St	10	-
Valencia (Cahuc'n)	1029.6	-4	ENE	2	b	46	75	8	-	Cu	2	1027.4	-2	ESE	3	b	42	75	8	4,200	StCu	2	-	1027.4	-2	ESE	3	b	42	75	8	4,200	StCu	2	-
Baldonnel	1031.4	-2	E	1	02f	42	92	5	-	StCu	10	1029.2	0	-	0	02f	42	75	4	2,000	StCu	10	-	1029.2	0	-	0	02f	42	75	4	2,000	StCu	10	-
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	1030.5	-3	ENE	4	02f	43	75	4	-	St	5	1029.2	-1	NE	3	03f	42	75	3	2,000	StCu	10	-	1029.2	-1	NE	3	03f	42	75	3	2,000	StCu	10	-
Ross on Wye ...	1028.4	-3	ENE	4	02f	42	75	6	-	StCu	10	1027.3	-1	NE	2	01f	39	85	6	1,250	St	10	-	1027.3	-1	NE	2	01f	39	85	6	1,250	St	10	-
Falmouth ...	1027.3	-3	NNE	3	02f	43	75	7	-	St	10	1025.7	-1	NNE	4	02f	41	85	4	St	10	-	1025.7	-1	NNE	4	02f	41	85	4	St	10	-		
Calshot (Hants) ...	1026.0	-3	NE	4	02f	42	77	5	-	St	10	1025.5	0	NE	3	02f	40	92	5	3,000	StCu	10	-	1025.5	0	NE	3	02f	40	92	5	3,000	StCu	10	-
Lymington (Folkestone)	1025.0	-3	ENE	5	02f	41	75	8	-	StCu	10	1024.3	-2	NE	6	02f	40	92	7	1,250	St	10	-	1024.3	-2	NE	6	02f	40	92	7	1,250	St	10	-
Aberdeen ...	1024.3	-3	WNW	1	03f	40	92	2	-	StCu	10	1033.0	-2	S	1	02f	43	85	5	2,000	StCu	8	-	1033.0	-2	S	1	02f	43	85	5	2,000	StCu	8	-
Howden ...	1024.9	-4	E	3	c	45	75	6	-	StCu	8	1029.7	-2	E	2	02f	41	92	5	750	Nb	8	-	1029.7	-2	E	2	02f	41	92	5				

## STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 15H.

STATIONS.	STATIONS CONTINUING RECORD.												TEMP.				WEATHER.				Subsidiary Hours.
	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Temp. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea S-S.	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			
			Force 0-12.	Force 0-12.		at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	
18H. G.M.T. of 6 <sup>th</sup>					7H. G.M.T. of 7 <sup>th</sup>					24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 7 <sup>th</sup>											6 <sup>th</sup>
Lerwick	1031.9	46	S	4	c	1026.6	-3	45	-1	S	4	-	bc	3	-	46	43	b	c.	c.o	2.3
Stornoway	1029.2	45	WSW	5	o	1022.5	-3	43	-3	SE	4	-	bc	3	-	46	43	bc.	c.o	o	2.0
Castlebay (Bertha's)	1029.3	47	ESE	4	o	1021.8	-3	45	-1	SE	4	-	o	5	-	47	43	c.bc	c.o	o	2.0
Main Head	1029.7	37	S	1	bm	1021.9	-3	36	+1	SSE	2	SE	bc	2	-	46	34	b.	b	om, bcm	6.2
Blackod Point	1027.7	42	SE	2	bc	1018.2	-5	43	+2	SE	3	-	bc	3	-	46	42	bc.	bc	bc	1
Roche's Point...	1028.7	43	ENE	1	o	1021.1	-4	41	+2	ENE	3	-	o	2	-	45	31	c.c.o	c	o	1
Birr Castle	1029.7	35	-	0	o	1020.9	-3	38	+0	N	1	-	o	1	-	38	27	o of	o of	f.o	0.0
Donaghadee	1030.2	45	ESE	2	cm	1022.2	-3	43	-2	ESE	3	-	om, bc	3	0.1	48	42	bc	bc	cmq	1
Liverpool (Bidston)	1029.3	40	NE	3	o	1021.4	-3	41	+2	ENE	2	E	o	2	1	43	38	om.	om	op.	0.0
Holyhead	1029.1	43	ENE	4	02f	1020.7	-4	41	-4	ENE	5	-	o	3	-	46	39	o. cg	c. om	o, bc	1.5
Pembroke (St. Mary's)	1028.0	42	NE	3	o	1020.4	-3	39	-1	NE	3	-	o	2	-	45	38	bc.	c	o	3.2
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1026.0	44	E	3	c	1019.9	-3	42	-3	-	0	NE	o	3	-	47	42	c	c	c.o	0.8
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1022.8	43	NE	4	o	1018.7	-1	41	-4	E	2	-	o	3	0.2	45	40	o.	o.	o	0.0
Portland Bill	1025.3	42	NE	5	bc	1019.8	-3	40	-5	ENE	4	NE	o	4	-	45	38	o.	o. bc	bc, c.o	1
Dungeness	1022.8	42	NE	6	o	1017.9	-2	43	+1	ENE	3	E	c	4	-	49	40	c. c.	c.o	o.c	1
Wick	1029.8	43	SSW	4	bcq	1026.0	-4	43	+2	S	4	-	bcq	3	-	44	39	b.	b. bcq	bcq	1
Nairn	1031.0	30	-	0	b	1024.7	-2	28	+2	-	0	-	bc	0	0.3	33	26	bm.	bm.	bm.	4.8
Leith	1032.3	39	SE	1	m	1024.9	-2	37	+3	SN	1	-	om	1	0.1	40	33	bm.	om.	m.o. c.o	1
Tynemouth	1032.0	43	SE	4	oif.	1024.6	-3	42	-1	SE	3	-	oif	3	2	45	41	bc.	cm.	om.	1
Spurn Head	1027.9	44	ENE	5	o	1021.4	-4	41	0	ENE	4	-	c	3	2	44	39	cg	oq	oq, o.c	1
Farmouth (Devon)	1026.1	44	E	5	o	1020.8	-3	41	-1	E	5	-	oq	4	-	44	41	oq, cg	bcq, oq	oq, oq	2.9
Clifton-on-Sea	1024.8	42	NNE	2	o	1019.6	-3	43	0	ENE	4	-	oq	3	1	43	40	oq.	oq.	oq	0.1
Nottingham	1028.4	40	NE	3	o	1021.5	-3	42	+2	NE	3	NE	o	1	1	42	38	oq.	oq.	op	0.0



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 7.12.20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.	Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers			
				Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F Air °F
1. S.E. England	Dull, misty	Indif.	Slight	5.	6 <sup>th</sup>	08.20	57 45
2. E. England	Dull.	Good.	"	7.	7 <sup>th</sup>	03.45	48 45
3. E. Midlands	Dull.	Indif.	-				
4. W. Midlands	Dull, misty.	Poor.	-				
5. S.W. England	Dull.	Fair.	Slight				
6. South Wales	Dull.	Good.	Smooth				
7. North Wales	Dull gloomy.	Fair.	Slight				
8. N.W. England	Dull local mist.	Indif.	Smooth				
9. N. Midlands	Dull.	"	-				
10. N.E. England	Dull, local mist and	Good.	Slight				
11. E. Scotland	Fine to dull, <sup>showers.</sup> local mist	Indif.	Smooth				
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, fog at Renfrew.	Var.	Slight				
13. Isle of Man	Dull.	Fair.	"				
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fine to cloudy.	"	"				
15. Hebrides	Fair to dull.	Good.	Mod.				
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Dull.	Fair.	Slight				
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair.	Good.	"				
18. N.E. Ireland	Fair to dull, local mist, rain and squalls.	Fair	"				
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull, slight local drizzle.	"	Smooth				
20. S.W. Ireland	Dull.	Good.	"				



**EXPLANATION**  
 BAROMETER. - Isobars are intervals of two millibars. WIND. - Direction is shown by a line with the wind blowing from the direction indicated. Force is indicated by the number of lines. 0-12, is indicated by the number of lines. Mean velocity is given in miles per hour by figures in small circles.  
 TEMPERATURE. - Mean temperature is given in degrees Fahrenheit.  
 WEATHER SYMBOLS.  
 ☉ clear sky. ☁ sky & clouds. ☂ overcast sky. \* snow. ❄ sleet. ☂ fog. ⚡ thunder. SEA DISTURBANCE. - Rough. High.

## GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h G.M.T.

The anticyclone over Scandinavia is moving Northeastward and pressure is decreasing over the British Isles. Except along the North-West coasts winds are likely to continue from North-East or East for some days with rather low temperature and much cloud. Later, a change to fairer and frosty conditions is not unlikely.

## Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h. G.M.T. Tuesday 7th December 1920.

1. S.E. England	Wind North-East or East moderate, fresh locally; mainly overcast, rain or sleet showers; visibility fair to good on coast, some mist inland; cold.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	Wind Easterly, light or moderate, dull, some rain or sleet; visibility indifferent to fair, local fog; cold.
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Wind South-East or South moderate; variable sky; visibility fair to good; rather cold.
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	Wind between East and South, light or moderate; cloudy or dull, some rain or sleet; visibility fair; cold.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

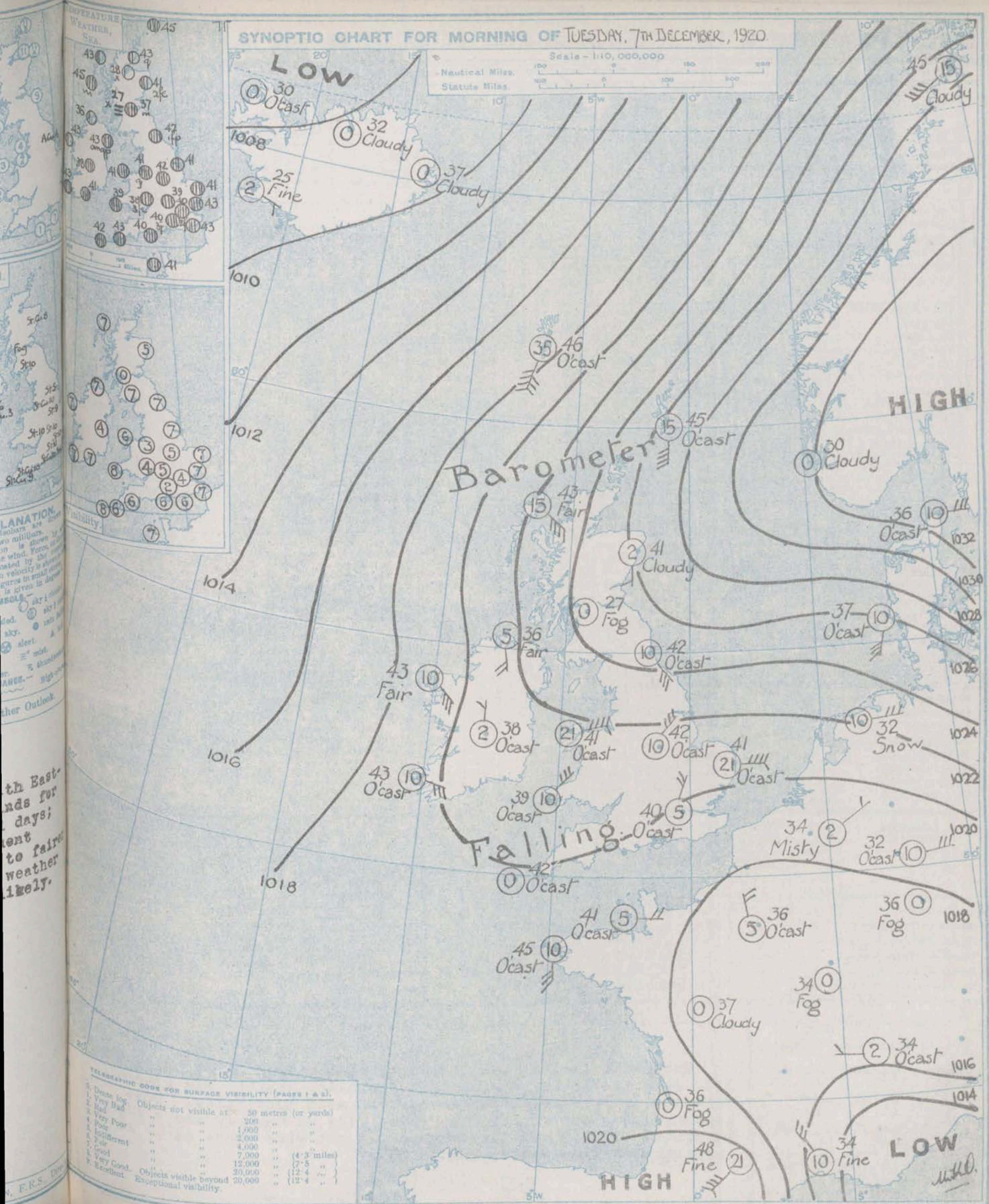
Cold with Easterly winds for several days; subsequent change to fairer frosty weather not unlikely.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF TUESDAY, 7TH DECEMBER, 1920

Scale - 1 in 0,000,000

Nautical Miles  
Statute Miles





Tuesday  
7<sup>th</sup> Dec 1920WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 6<sup>th</sup>

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 9h-12h.			Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 9h-12h.	
Scotland.								England, N.W.							
Oban ...	c.	bc.c	48	30	-	-	3.5	Douglas (I.O.M.)	c.o.	c.o.	45	37	-	-	1.3
Banff ...	b.bc.	c.bc.b	38	28	-	-	0.6	Blackpool ...	c.o.	c.o.	43	27	-	-	0.8
Montrose ...	c.	c.	39	31	-	-	0.0	Southport ...	c.bc.c	c.o.	43	29	-	-	2.2
St. Andrews ...	c.	c.	39	31	-	-	0.0	Morecambe ...	c.	c.	43	29	-	-	0.0
England, E.								Midlands.							
Harrogate ...	c.	op	40	37	-	0.3	0.2	Buxton ...	c.	ov.o	41	36	0.2	0.1	0.0
Scarborough ...	c.	c.	47	42	-	-	0.0	Leamington Spa ...	c.	c.	41	38	-	-	0.0
Skegness ...	op	c.	44	41	0.4	2	1.5	Malvern ...	c.	bc.c.o	43	40	-	-	0.5
England, S.E.								Wales.							
Lowestoft ...	c.	op	45	43	1	0.2	0.9	Rhyl ...	c.	c.c	43	39	-	-	0.0
Felixstowe ...	op	c.	43	37	1	1	0.0	Colwyn Bay ...	c.	c.	43	40	-	-	0.0
Southend-on-Sea ...	c.	c.	43	37	1	1	0.0	Llandudno ...	c.	c.	46	42	-	-	0.0
England, S.W.								Aberystwyth ...	c.o.	c.o.	45	40	-	-	0.0
Tunbridge Wells ...	c.	c.	41	38	1	-	0.0	Tenby ...	c.	c.	45	40	-	-	0.0
Margate ...	c.	c.	44	41	-	-	0.6	Swansea ...	c.	c.	44	39	-	-	0.7
Ramsgate ...	c.	c.	50	40	5	-	0.9	Weymouth ...	c.c.	c.b	44	39	-	-	0.0
Folkestone ...	c.	c.	48	40	4	-	2.3	Teignmouth ...	c.	c.	44	42	-	-	0.0
Hastings ...	c.c.o.	c.	43	39	2	-	0.2	Torquay ...	c.	c.	44	41	-	-	0.0
Eastbourne ...	c.c.o.	c.	47	40	2	-	0.2	Paignton ...	c.p.o.	c.	44	41	-	-	1.7
Brighton ...	c.c.o.	c.c.	43	40	-	-	0.0	Penzance ...	bc.c	c.o.	45	41	-	-	0.7
Worthing ...	c.	c.c.	42	39	-	-	0.5	Newquay ...	b.bc.c	c.	43	40	-	-	0.2
Littlehampton ...	c.bc.	bc.	42	39	0.3	-	0.5	Bude ...	c.	c.	44	38	-	-	0.0
Portsmouth (S. thes) ...	c.	c.	42	40	1	-	0.0	Ilfracombe ...	c.	c.	46	44	-	-	0.0
Bournemouth ...	c.	c.	43	39	0.2	-	0.3	Weston-s-Mare ...	c.bc.c	c.	44	41	-	-	0.0
Ventnor (I. of W.) ...	c.	c.	43	39	0.2	-	0.3								

## SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.
	7h-12h.	12h-1h.	1h-7h.	7h-12h.				Day. 7h-12h.	Night. 1h-7h.	
Renfrew ...	bc.c	bc.c	bc.c	bc.c	32	26	23	mm.	mm.	0.0
Esksdalemuir ...	x.bc.c	o.p.o.	b.bc.c	b.o.c	42	28	25	trace	trace	2.4
Valencia (Cahire'n)	b.b.c	b.b.c	b.b.c	b.b.c	46	23	35	-	-	5.9
Baldonnel ...	c.o.	o.c.	o.c.	c.o.	43	33	*	-	-	0.1
Manchester (Alex. Park)	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	45	39	33	-	0.1	4
Ross on Wye ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	42	37	35	-	0.1	0.0
Fulmouth ...	c.o.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	45	36	34	-	-	0.4
Calshot (Hants) ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	43	38	36	-	0.3	0.0
Lympne (Folkestone)	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	41	37	36	trace	-	0.3
Aberdeen ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	44	31	36	0.1	-	0.0
Howden ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	42	37	32	-	1	0.3
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	42	36	31	0.4	2	0.1
Felixstowe ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	44	40	*	1	-	0.6
Shoeburyness ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	43	39	?	1	0.2	0.0
Benson ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	42	31	24	-	0.4	*
S. Farnborough ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	41	38	36	0.2	0.3	0.0
London (Kew Obs.) ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	42	39	36	-	1	0.0
Croydon ...	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	41	39	*	trace	1	*

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog, g gloom.  
h hail, i lightning.  
m mist, o overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls, r rain.  
rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
s snow, t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew, x hoar frost.  
y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:  
R = heavy rain.  
rr = continuous moderate rain.  
r.f. = continuous light rain.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

Used only for surface observations.

Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.

No.	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.8
1	1-3	0.8-1.4
2	4-7	1.4-2.4
3	8-12	2.4-3.4
4	13-18	3.4-5.0
5	19-24	5.0-6.7
6	25-31	6.7-8.6
7	32-38	8.6-10.7
8	39-46	10.7-12.8
9	47-54	12.8-14.9
10	55-63	14.9-17.4
11	64-75	17.4-20.8
12	Above 75	20.8 or above

## SYMBOLS—

Aurora ☆ Solar halo  
Rime ☄ Lunar halo  
Glazed frost ☄ Solar corona  
Glazed roads ☄ Lunar corona

LONDON. OBSERVATIONS.	WEATHER.			Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Rain- fall. mm.	Sun- shine to Sunset. Hours.	HUMIDITY %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.			
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.						10h. G.M.T.	9h. G.M.T.		1920			
												7 <sup>th</sup> & 8 <sup>th</sup> December			
24 HOURS ENDED ON G.M.T.								YESTERDAY.	TO-DAY.	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	Stations.	Sunrise.	Noon.	G.M.T.	
											Total ... 61 ... Joules.		G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	om.c	om.c	om.c	41	38	34	1	0.0	87	91	@ (ill. water).	Yarmouth ...	7.51	11.45	3.39
City (Bunhill Row) ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*		Greenwich ...	7.52	11.52	3.50
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	om.m	43	40	35	1	0.0	78	86	Average Rate. 2.1	Wick ...	8.49	12.4	3.18
(Regent's Park) (Botanical Garden)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Maximum Rate. 11	Valencia ...	8.37	12.33	4.31
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	c	or.c	*	42	38	32	1	*	83	94					
Kensington Palace ...	c	c	*	42	37	37	1	*	80 (18h)	88					
Hampstead Observatory ...	*	*	*	39	37	32	1	0.0	*	95					

## Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursae

Minors at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 17h. 5m. to 18h. 45m.

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.
Polaris	13. 45	0. 0
8 Ursae	13. 45	0. 0

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Except in Ireland and the North of Scotland where there were from four to six hours of bright sunshine, weather was generally dull and there were slight showers in many localities. Temperature remained rather low, especially at Renfrew where fog persisted all day and temperature did not rise above 34°. At Nairn the maximum was as low as 33°.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B21,566 Wednesday, 8<sup>th</sup> December, 1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.																											
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	1 Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		TEMP. °F.	HUMIDITY. %	VISIBILITY. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	1 Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		TEMP. °F.	HUMIDITY. %	VISIBILITY. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	
			Dir.	Force 0-12.					Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Dir.	Force 0-12.					Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.		
			12H. G.M.T. 7 <sup>th</sup>													12H. G.M.T. OF 7 <sup>th</sup>											
Renfrew ...	1021.0	-6	-	0	37	97	1	-	-	-	-	-	1018.4	-2	NE	1	03f	36	92	3	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	
Eskdalemuir ...	1020.8	-4	NE	2	37	85	7	2,000	St	9	-	-	1018.0	-2	NNE	1	0	37	92	6	St	10	-	-	-		
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1015.5	-5	SE	3	45	75	8	4,200	St	10	-	-	1013.4	-2	ESE	3	01f	46	75	7	4,200	St	10	-	-	4	
Baldonnell ...	1017.5	-8	NW	1	44	85	5	4,200	St	6	-	-	1015.9	-1	SE	1	0	39	85	5	5,700	St	8	-	-	8	
Manchester (Alex. PK)	1018.9	-4	ESE	1	42	85	4	3,000	St	10	-	-	1017.5	0	ESE	1	03f	39	92	3	1,250	St	10	-	-	8	
Ross on Wye ...	1018.0	-4	NE	2	40	97	4	4,500	St	10	-	-	1017.2	-1	E	1	02f	39	97	4	750	St	10	-	-	8	
Falmouth ...	1017.2	-4	NNE	3	41	85	6	-	St	10	-	-	1016.0	0	-	0	02f	41	92	4	Nb	10	-	-	-		
Calshot (Hants) ...	1017.5	-3	NNE	2	41	97	5	3,000	St	10	-	-	1017.4	+2	W	2	02f	40	97	5	5,700	St	10	-	-	1	
Lymington (Folkestone)	1016.8	-4	NE	2	37	92	6	750	Nb	10	-	-	1016.8	0	NE	1	04f	36	92	5	750	St	10	-	-	8	
Aberdeen ...	1022.4	-5	SE	3	43	75	8	3,000	Cut	8	-	-	1017.3	-3	SE	3	01f	42	85	7	3,000	St	10	-	-	3	
Howden ...	1018.9	-4	NE	1	42	92	6	4,200	St	4	asc	6	1017.2	-1	-	0	00m	39	97	6	3,000	Nb	10	-	-	8	
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1019.2	-4	NE	1	41	97	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	1018.1	0	NE	1	000	39	97	4	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	8	
Felixstowe ...	1017.8	-3	NE	3	39	92	6	750	Nb	10	-	-	1017.2	0	ESE	2	000	38	97	6	750	Nb	10	-	-	8	
Shoeburyness ...	1017.0	-3	NE	1	40	85	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	1016.4	-1	-	0	0	38	92	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	8	
Benson ...	1017.2	-3	NNE	2	41	92	5	-	St	10	-	-	1016.5	0	NNE	1	0	38	92	4	-	St	10	-	-	8	
S. Farnborough ...	1017.6	-4	NNE	1	41	92	5	1,250	St	10	-	-	1016.8	0	-	0	02f	37	92	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	8	
London (Kew Obs.)	1017.4	-4	NNE	2	42	85	5	1,250	St	10	-	-	1016.8	0	N	2	02f	41	85	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	8	
Croydon ...	1017.7	-3	N	3	42	85	3	750	St	10	-	-	1017.3	-0	ESE	2	02f	39	92	4	750	St	10	-	-	8	
1H. G.M.T. OF 8 <sup>th</sup>												7H. G.M.T. OF 8 <sup>th</sup>															
Renfrew ...	1017.3	0	-	0	34	92	6	-	St	9	-	-	1016.7	0	-	0	05f	36	97	1	4500	St	10	-	-	8	
Eskdalemuir ...	1017.4	0	SE	3	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1016.1	0	-	0	05f	23	97	2	750	St	10	-	-	8	
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1012.4	0	SE	3	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1013.7	+2	NNW	3	0	46	88	8	4200	St	10	-	-	8	
Baldonnell ...	1015.3	0	-	0	43	92	3	750	St	10	-	-	1015.9	0	-	0	05f	29	85	6	-	St	10	-	-	8	
Manchester (Alex. PK)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1018.2	0	-	0	03f	36	92	3	3,000	St	10	-	-	8	
Ross on Wye ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1017.8	0	-	0	06f	33	97	1	4500	St	10	-	-	8	
Falmouth ...	1014.9	-1	NNE	2	40	92	5	-	St	8	-	-	1015.2	0	N	2	0	41	92	6	-	St	10	-	-	8	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1017.3	0	-	0	36	97	5	-	-	-	-	-	1018.3	+2	NE	1	02f	38	97	5	3,000	St	10	-	-	1	
Lymington (Folkestone)	1017.3	0	-	0	34	97	6	-	-	-	-	-	1017.2	0	-	0	01f	37	97	6	750	St	10	-	-	8	
Aberdeen ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1016.6	0	SW	1	02f	34	97	4	3,000	St	10	-	-	3	
Howden ...	1016.7	0	-	0	36	97	2	4500	St	10	-	-	1017.5	+2	-	0	04f	37	97	3	4500	St	10	-	-	8	
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1017.4	0	SW	1	38	92	5	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	1018.4	+2	NSW	1	06f	36	97	1	4500	St	10	-	-	8	
Felixstowe ...	1017.6	+2	NNW	1	39	97	6	2,000	St	10	-	-	1018.9	+2	NW	1	06f	30	97	1	4500	St	10	-	-	1	
Shoeburyness ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1017.8	0	-	0	03f	38	92	3	2,000	St	10	-	-	8	
Benson ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1018.0	+2	-	0	03f	28	97	3	-	St	10	-	-	8	
S. Farnborough ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1018.8	+2	-	0	06f	27	97	1	4500	St	10	-	-	8	
London (Kew Obs.)	1016.9	0	-	0	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1018.8	+2	NSW	1	07f	32	92	0	4500	St	10	-	-	8	
Croydon ...	1018.2	0	-	0	37	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	1019.0	0	SW	1	03f	31	97	2	750	St	10	-	-	8	
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																											
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		WEATHER.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Dir. of Upper Cloud.	WEATHER.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.						
			Dir.	Force 0-12.		at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Dir.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.							
			12H. G.M.T. OF 7 <sup>th</sup>													7H. G.M.T. OF 8 <sup>th</sup>											
Lerwick ...	1020.4	43	S	2	bc	1015.9	-3	44	-	S	3	-	025fp	2	3	46	43	0	bc.b.	0.c.p	0.0	0.0					
Stornoway ...	1016.3	44	SSW	3	c	1012.8	0	44	H	S	3	-	0	3	-	45	41	bc.b.	bc.c.	0.0	0.0						
Castlebay (Barra Is.)	1016.5	45	SE	4	rg	1012.7	0	46	H	SSW	4	-	0p	4	9	46	41	0f.	T	0p.cop	0.0						
Main Head ...	1014.4	40	S	2	0	1012.5	0	39	+3	S	3	-	0	2	-	44	34	om.	0	bc.c	0.0						
Blackod Point ...	1012.8	44	SE	3	bc	1013.4	+6	45	+2	NW	2	-	0223f	2	3	47	42	bc.	bc.	0.0	0.0						
Roch's Point ...	1015.4	45	SE	3	0	1018.1	0	47	+6	S	2	-	0	2	2	47	40	03.	03.0	0.0	0.0						
Birr Castle ...	1015.0	36	S	1	0	1014.2	0	40	+2	S	1	-	0	-	-	40	33	f.0	f.0.0	f.0	1.0						
Donaghadee ...	1016.3	44	SE	3	omq	1015.4	0	40	-3	-	0	-	cm	3	4	46	41	omq.	cmq.	omq.p	0.0						
Liverpool (Bliston)	1016.8	40	-	0	0	1016.6	H	33	-8	SE	2	-	0	2	-	42	32	om.	om.	0f	0.0						
Holyhead ...	1016.2	43	E	3	0E	1015.6	H	41	0	SSE	3	-	02f	1	-	43	38	0.cq	0g	om.bom	0.0						
Pembroke (St. Ann's Head)	1016.1	41	ESE	2	01f3	1016.7	0	42	+3	ESE	2	-	02f	2	0.2	45	39	om.	om.	0p.v.0	0.0						
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1016.2	44	-	0	0	1014.2	0	45	+3	ESE	1	-	0	2	4	45	42	0.	0	0p.0	0.0						
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1017.3	42	E	3	0	1017.4	0	42	H	ESE	2	-	0	2	-	43	40	0	0	0.b	0.0						
Portland Bill ...	1016.6	40	ESE	3	0	1018.6	0	43	+3	ESE	3	-	0	4	4	46	40	0	0	0.or	0.0						
Dungeness ...	1016.1	39	NNE	1	0	1017.4	H	38	-5	N	2	-	0	2	1	44	35	0f.	0p.0	0.c.c.0	0.0						
Wick ...	1017.8	43	S	4	0y	1013.8	-1	41	-2	S	3	-	0	3	1	44	40	bc.cq	g.0q	0g.bq	0.0						
Nairn ...	1015.0	28	-	0	bc	1014.8	0	26	-2	-	0	-	0	-	-	33	25	bc.	bc.	0.0	0.0						
Leith ...	1017.5	41																									



SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 8. 12. 20.				Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers				CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud
Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.	Position Number.	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	
1. S.E. England	Dull, some mist or fog	Var.	Smooth	4.	7 <sup>th</sup>	?	51	49
2. E. England	Fair to dull, local mist or fog	Poor.	V Smooth	5.	"	04.30	42	43
3. E. Midlands	Dull, some mist or fog.	Bad.	-	1.	"	08.22	51	43
4. W. Midlands	Dull, some mist or fog	"	-	6.	"	13.00	50	42
5. S.W. England	Dull.	Fair	Smooth	7.	8 <sup>th</sup>	03.14	53	46
6. South Wales	Dull, local mist.	Fair	"	4A.	"	04.20	45	42
7. North Wales	Dull, local mist.	"	V Smooth					
8. N.W. England	Dull, some mist or fog	V. Poor	Smooth					
9. N. Midlands	Dull, mist or fog.	"	-					
10. N.E. England	Dull, mist or fog.	Poor	Smooth					
11. E. Scotland	Fair or fine, misty.	Poor	Slight					
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, some fog.	Bad.	Smooth					
13. Isle of Man	Cloudy or dull, some mist	Indif.	"					
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fine to cloudy.	"	Slight					
15. Hebrides	Dull, local showers.	Good.	"					
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Dull, misty, showery.	V. Poor	Smooth					
17. N.W. Ireland	Dull, local mist and slight rain.	Indif.	"					
18. N.E. Ireland	Cloudy, local mist.	Fair.	"					
19. S.E. Ireland	Fine to dull.	"	"					
20. S.W. Ireland	Dull.	Good	"					

Isallobars.

Lower Cloud.

EXPLANATION.

BAROMETER.—Isobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars.

WIND.—Direction is shown by the arrow flying with the wind. Force, in knots, 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in figures per hour by figures in small circles.

TEMPERATURE.—Isobars are drawn at intervals of 1° F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS.—

- ☉ sky & clear.
- ☁ sky & cloudy.
- ☂ overcast sky.
- ❄ snow.
- ☂ mist.
- ☂ fog.
- ⚡ thunder.
- SEA DISTURBANCE.—
- Rough
- High waves

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h G.M.T.

The British Isles will probably be between two anticyclones for the next day or two and in consequence the wind will be light. The weather will be fair to dull and cold with local showers over the Western districts and much fog inland.

Districts.	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h. G.M.T. Wednesday 8th December 1920.	Further Outlook.
1. S.E. England	Wind light and indefinite; fair to dull, clouds rather low; fog inland; cold.	
2. E. England		
3. E. Midlands		
4. W. Midlands		
5. S.W. England	Wind light and indefinite; mainly dull, clouds rather low; local drizzle on the coast; fog inland; cold.	
6. South Wales		
7. North Wales		
8. N.W. England		
9. N. Midlands	Same as 1 & 4.	
10. N.E. England		
11. E. Scotland		
12. S.W. Scotland		
13. Isle of Man	Light to moderate Southerly wind, veering to W or NW later; much low cloud, some showers; visibility good; rather cold.	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland		
15. Hebrides		
16. Orkneys and Shetlands		
17. N.W. Ireland	Light to moderate Southerly wind veering to SW; much low cloud, some showers; visibility improving; rather cold.	
18. N.E. Ireland		
19. S.E. Ireland		
20. S.W. Ireland		
	Wind light and indefinite; much low cloud, local showers; some mist or fog inland; rather cold.	

Cold and cloudy in all districts for a day or two with occasional rain in the West

Meteorological Office: Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

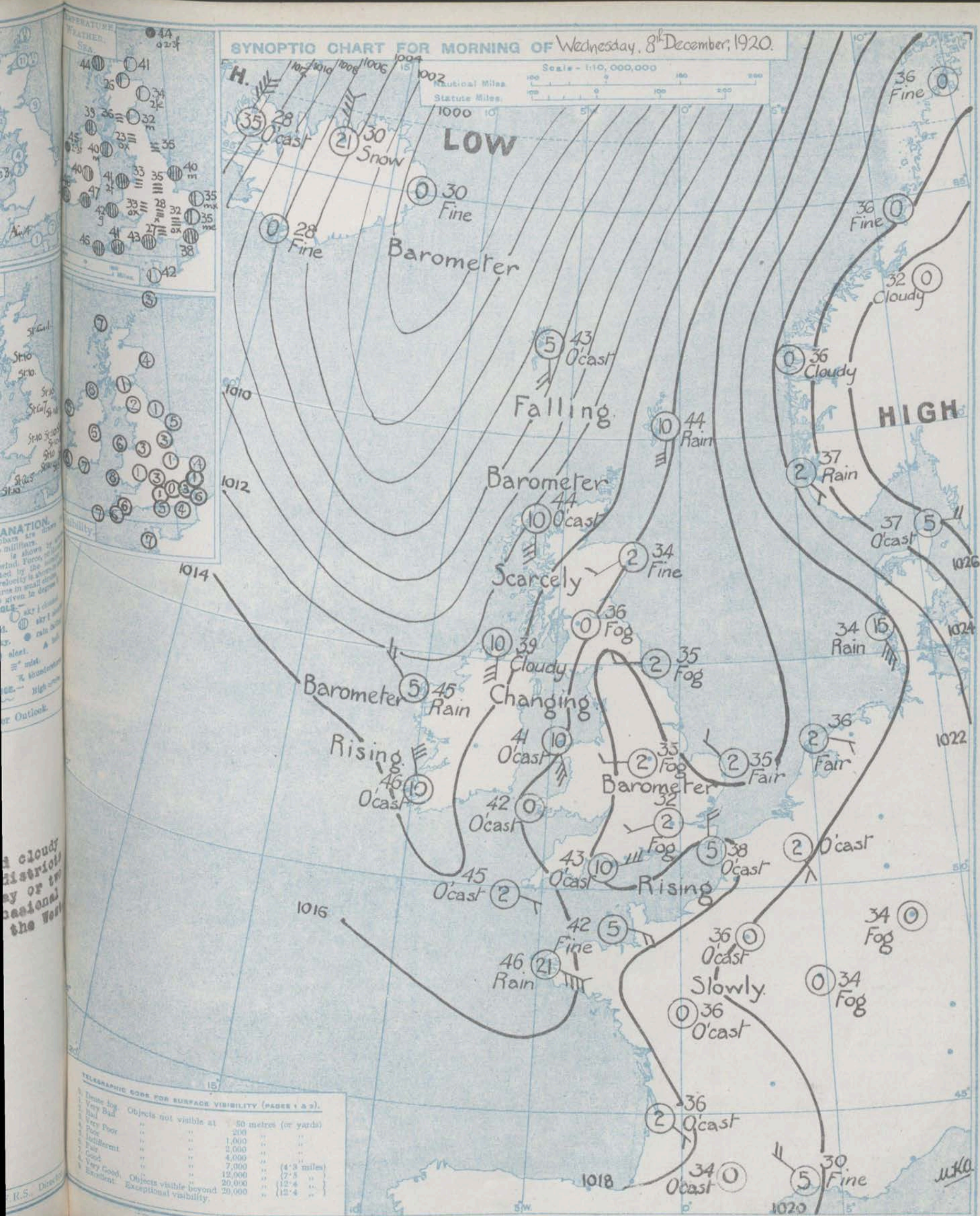
Forecasts issued at 09.30.

F.V.N.G. C. SIMPSON, F.R.S., Director



Wednesday, 8<sup>th</sup> December, 1920.

Selling - 110,000,000



Visual Condition	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)		
1. Dense fog	"	200	"	"
2. Very Bad	"	"	"	"
3. Bad	"	"	"	"
4. Very Poor	"	1,000	"	"
5. Poor	"	2,000	"	"
6. Indifferent	"	4,000	"	"
7. Fair	"	7,000	"	"
8. Good	"	12,000	"	"
9. Very Good	"	20,000	"	"
10. Excellent	"	20,000	"	"

Objects visible beyond 20,000 ft (12.4 miles)

Exceptional visibility. 20,000 ft (12.4 miles)



Wednesday  
18<sup>th</sup> Dec<sup>r</sup> 1920

WEDNESDAY  
18<sup>th</sup> DEC<sup>r</sup> 1920



⑦

NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Maximum temperatures did not exceed  $45^{\circ}$  and at night sharp frost occurred, the minimum at Eskdalemuir being  $25^{\circ}$  and at South Farnborough  $26^{\circ}$ . Rain fell in many places, 15mm at Valencia and 9mm at Castlebay being the largest amounts. Fog formed during the night over practically the whole of England.

Fog formed  
England.

not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 21567 Thursday 9<sup>th</sup> December 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 15H.

STATIONS.	Barom.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.		Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.	Barom.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.		Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.
	at M.S.L. mb.		Force 0-12.	°F.		°F.	Form.				Am't. 0-10.	Form.	Am't. 0-10.	0-9.		°F.		°F.	Form.		Am't. 0-10.	Form.				Am't. 0-10.	0-9.			
	12H. G.M.T.																													
Renfrew ...	1017.8	0	N	1	o	34	97	2	750	St.	7	ACu	2			1019.3	+13	WSW	3	bzf	41	85	5	1250	St.	2				
Eska Dalemuir ...	1019.1	+1	SSW	1	cxf	33	85	3	1250	St.	3	Cl	3			1020.5	+2		0	o3f	35	92	3		St.	10				
Valencia (Cahne'n)	1019.9	+4	N	2	o	46	85	8	1250	St.	7	ASc	3	4		1023.7	+5	NNE	2	c	46	85	9	2000	St.	4	ASc	3	4	
Baldonnel ...	1018.8	+2	S	1	o1f	40	85	6	4200	St.	6	ASc	4			1022.1	+4	W	2	o2f	40	97	4	1250	St.	10				
Manchester (Alex R.)	1019.6	+1	NE	1	o7fc	34	97	0	4500	St.	10					1021.6	+2		0	o7f	34	92	0	4500	St.	10				
Ross on Wye ...	1019.9	0	E	1	o8f	32	97	1	4500	St.	10					1021.9	+3		0	o3fc	33	97	1	4500	St.	10				
Falmouth ...	1017.2	?	SSW	2	o	47	85	6		Nb	10					1019.9	+3	SSW	2	o6	45	92	5		CuN	10				
Calshot (Hants) ...	1019.9	+1	E	2	o2f	44	92	4	3000	St.	4	ACu	6			1022.2	+3	E	1	b2f	41	97	4							
Lymington (Folkestone)	1019.9	0	NE	1	o	41	85	5	1250	St.	10					1021.9	+3	NE	3	omw	36	97	3	1250	St.	10				
Aberdeen ...	1016.4	-1	SSW	1	b3fc	38	92	3	3000	St.	1			3		1016.7	0	SSW	3	o3f	38	85	3	3000	St.	10				3
Howden ...	1019.7	+1		0	o2f	38	92	3	750	St.	8	ClSt	2			1021.5	+2		0	o4f	30	97	1	4500	St.	10				
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1021.0	+3	W	1	bc	40	92	4	1250	St.	3	Cl	3			1022.7	+3	W	1	c4f	30	97	2	4500	St.	8				
Felixstowe ...	1021.0	+1	NNW	1	o7f	35	97	0	4500	St.	10					1022.7	+3	NNW	2	o7f	33	97	0	4500	St.	10				
Shoeburyness ...	1020.4	+2	NE	1	bc4fc	40	85	6				ACu	4			1022.6	+3		0	b4fc	31	95	1							
Benson ...	1020.1	0		0	3fc	35	97	2								1022.7	+2		0	o4f	30	97	1					Cl	9	
S. Farnborough ...	1020.4	+1		0	o4f	33	85	2	4500	St.	10					1022.8	+3		0	o4fc	30	97	2	4500	St.	10				
London (Kew City) ...	1020.4	0	W	1	o3fw	37	97	1	750	St.	10					1022.9	+3		0	o7fw	36	97	0	4500	St.	10				
Croydon ...	1020.7	+1		0	o7f	35	97	0	4500	St.	10					1023.3	+3		0	o8fc	35	97	0	4500	St.	10				
7H. G.M.T.																														
Renfrew ...																1024.2	+3	SW	1	b3f	36	92	4	3000	St.	2				
Eska Dalemuir ...	1023.3	+2	SE	1	o4fc	31	97	2	750	St.	10					1025.0	+1	SW	3	bcw	34	92	7		St.	6				
Valencia (Cahne'n)	1023.5	+2	NNW	3	bc	41										1028.2	+1	NE	1	b	38	92	8	3000	St.	3				
Baldonnel ...	1023.2	+2		0	b	35	92	6								1027.6	+1	S	2	bc	33	75	8							
Manchester (Alex R.)																1026.7	+3	SSW	1	o7f	31	97	0	4500	St.	10				
Ross on Wye ...																1025.7	+2	W	1	b4fc	31	97	2	1250	St.	2				
Falmouth ...	1022.8	+1	NNE	1	o	45	92	6		St	9					1025.7	+2	N	2	bc	41	97	7		St.	4				
Calshot (Hants) ...	1023.7	0	NNW	1	o3f	36	97	3	2000	St.	9					1024.5	+1	NNW	2	bctf	35	97	6	2000	St.	6				
Lymington (Folkestone)	1023.1	+1	NE	4	o5f	30	97	1	4500	St.	10					1023.5	+1	N	3	o5f	32	97	1	4500	St.	10				
Aberdeen ...																1022.2	+3	W	1	b4fc	36	92	5							2
Howden ...	1023.5	+1		0	o7fc	31	97	0	4500	St.	10					1025.2	+3		0	o7fc	28	97	0	4500	St.	10				
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1023.1	0	W	1	o2f	27	97	2	4500	St.	10					1024.9	+1	NN	3	c3f	31	97	2	4500	St.	6	ACu	2		
Felixstowe ...	1023.5	+1	NN	2	b3f	30	97	3								1023.9	+1	NN	3	bc	29	97	3				ASc	2	0	
Shoeburyness ...																1023.7	0		0	bmx	27	75	5					GS	1	
Benson ...																1024.3	+1	N	1	b3fc	29	97	3		St.	5				
S. Farnborough ...																1025.1	+2		0	b3f	29	97	2	1250	St.	3				
London (Kew City) ...	1023.5	+1				33										1024.8	+1	W	1	o5fw	35	97	1	750	St.	10				
Croydon ...	1024.1	0	WSW	1	o5fc	35	97	1	4500	St.	10					1025.2	0		0	o5fc	32	97	1	4500	St.	10				
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 10H.																														
STATIONS.	Barom.	Temp.	Wind.		Weather.	Baromet.		Temperatures.		Wind.		Dir. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea.	Rainfall inches.	Temp.		Weather.			Sunshine Hours.									
	at M.S.L. mb.		°F.	Force 0-12.		at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Dir.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.										
	24 HOURS ENDED 7H.																													
Lerwick ...	1013.0	45	S	3	bcm	1014.1	+12	39	-5	W	3		b	2	9	46	38	ocp	bcm	omr.or										
Stornoway ...	1014.5	39	NNW	1	b	1021.3	+14	35	-9	W	1		b	1	13	44	34	or	or b	bcp b	0.0									
Castlebay (Barra) ...	1017.1	44	NNW	5	bcp	1023.4	+13	42	-4	NNW	1		o	2	7	47	39	opr	r bcp	op bco	0.0									
Malin Head ...	1019.5	44	NNW	3	bc	1023.8	+11	45	-6	W	2	W	c	2	2	45	38	omp	ep	cp.	0.6									
Blackod Point ...	1023.0	45	NN	2	bc	1024.7	+14	41	-4		0		bc	2	trace	45	34	bc	bc	bc										
Roche's Point ...	1022.4	45	NNW	3	b	1028.1	+12	37	-10	NN	3		b	2	trace	50	35	oem	emomb	b										
Birr Castle ...	1022.4	39		0	bc	1027.4		27	-13		0		bc		1	41	27	f.ocr	f.ocr b	bco	0.0									
Donaghadee ...	1019.7	41	W	2	omr	1025.9	+11	35	-5	W	1		bcm	1	0.2	43	34	cm	omd.	bcm										
Liverpool (Bilston) ...	1021.0	36	SE	1	m	1025.4	+12	39	-6	SE	1		bcm	1	1	41	32	bm	bm	fopbm	4.2									
Holyhead ...	1020.9	44	WSW	2	bczf	1025.6	+12	45	-4	N	4		b	3	1	46	40	acm	ocp bc	op bco	0.0									
Pembroke (St. Mary's) ...	1021.5	42	NE	2	bczf	1025.1	+11	42	0	N	1		cm	2	1	46	42	omcm	cm	bcm op	0.8									
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	1019.8	44		0	o	1024.6	+12	47	+2	ENE	1		c	3	1	51	745	ocp	cop	abc cp	0.1									
Jersey (St. Aubin) ...	1021.1	40	SE	3	b	1023.7	0	43	-1	NE	3		or	3	4	46	33	b	b	b.or	6.3									
Portland Bill ...	1021.1	47	SE	3	o	1024.0	+12	40	-3	N	5		bcm	4	0.1	49	36	obc	bco	om bco										
Dunnet Head ...	1021.5	36	NNW	2	bcm	1023.0	+11	32	-6	NNW	3		f	3		43	28	oc	ebcm	f.fxc										
Wick ...	1012.7	40	SW	3	omr	1019.5	+15	33	-8	W	3		bq	3	2	42	32	bc	com	om bco										
Nairn ...	1014.2	37		0	o	1021.8		36	-10	W	1		bc	1	0.4	39	26	bcm	cm	ocp	0.4									
Leith ...	1017.2	42	W	2	o	1023.0	+12	36	-4	W	1		b	1	0.2	42	30	bcm	cm.o	cm.b										
Tynemouth ...	1019.7	37	W	1	b3f	1023.5	+11	36	-1	W	2		b2f	3	trace	40	33	f	bf	f.bcm										
Spurn Head ...	1021.3	36	SSW	2	f	1022.9	0	36	-4	NNW	3		bc	2	0.1	42	33	omf	f.fxc	f.fxc										
Yarmouth (Nor) ...	1021.8	33		0	zf	1023.3	0	29	-6	NN	3		b4fc	2		36	27	fx bfx	fx bfx	b.fxc	0.2									
Clacton-on-Sea ...	1022.1	32	NN	2	f	1023.6	0	30	-8	NN	3		bcm	1		38	29	bcm	bcm fxc	fx.bcm	1.3									
Nottingham ...	1022.1	33	SW	2	fe	1024.8		32	-3	SW	1		fc			36	30	f	fe	fe	0.0									

Information for these columns not usually received

The barometric change is expressed in half millibars.

For code see page 3

See footnote p.4.



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 9. 12.20.

Districts	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Fine to dull, mist or fog	Bad	Smooth
2. E. England	Fine to cloudy, misty.	V. Poor	"
3. E. Midlands	Fair generally, mist or fog.	"	-
4. W. Midlands	Mainly fine, mist or fog	"	-
5. S.W. England	Fair to cloudy, slight local mist.	Good.	Smooth
6. South Wales	Cloudy, local mist.	Fair.	"
7. North Wales	Fine.	Good.	Slight
8. N.W. England	Fine to dull, mist or fog	V. Poor	Smooth
9. N. Midlands	Dull foggy.	V. Bad	-
10. N.E. England	Fine to dull, mist or fog	Poor	Smooth
11. E. Scotland	Fair or fine, local mist	Indif.	Smooth
12. S.W. Scotland	Fair or fine, local mist	Fair.	"
13. Isle of Man	Fine.	Good.	"
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fine.	Indif.	"
15. Hebrides	Fine in North, dull in South	Good.	"
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Fine.	Poor.	"
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair.	Indif.	"
18. N.E. Ireland	Fine to cloudy, local mist.	Good.	"
19. S.E. Ireland	Fair or fine.	"	"
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine.	"	"

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
5	8th	0249	51	46
7	8th	0348	52	43

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).



**EXPLANATION.**  
 BAROMETER.—Isobars are shown at intervals of two millibars.  
 WIND.—Direction is shown by the flying with the wind. Force, in knots, 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is given in feet per hour by figures in small circles.  
 TEMPERATURE.—Temperature is given in degrees Fahrenheit.  
 WEATHER SYMBOLS.—  
 ☉ clear sky.  
 ☁ sky & clouded.  
 ☂ overcast sky.  
 ❄ snow.  
 ☁ fog.  
 ⚡ thunder.  
 SEA DISTURBANCE.—  
 Rough High waves

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h. G.M.T.

The anticyclone still persists in the Baltic region while another anticyclone is extending over the British Isles from the Atlantic. A depression which has begun to encroach on Iceland will probably move North-Eastward. A low temperature appears likely in this country for some days, with mainly fair, but sometimes misty or foggy, weather.

Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h. G.M.T. Thursday 9th December, 1920.

1. S.E. England	Wind mainly from North or North-East, light; some mist or fog, principally inland, otherwise fair. Visibility variable; temperature low, frost at night.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Wind mainly between West and North-West, light, moderate locally. Fair generally but some local mist or fog. Visibility mainly fair or good. Temperature rather low; frost at night.
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	Wind between North-West and North-East, light. Fair or fine. Visibility fair to good. Temperature low, frost at night.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

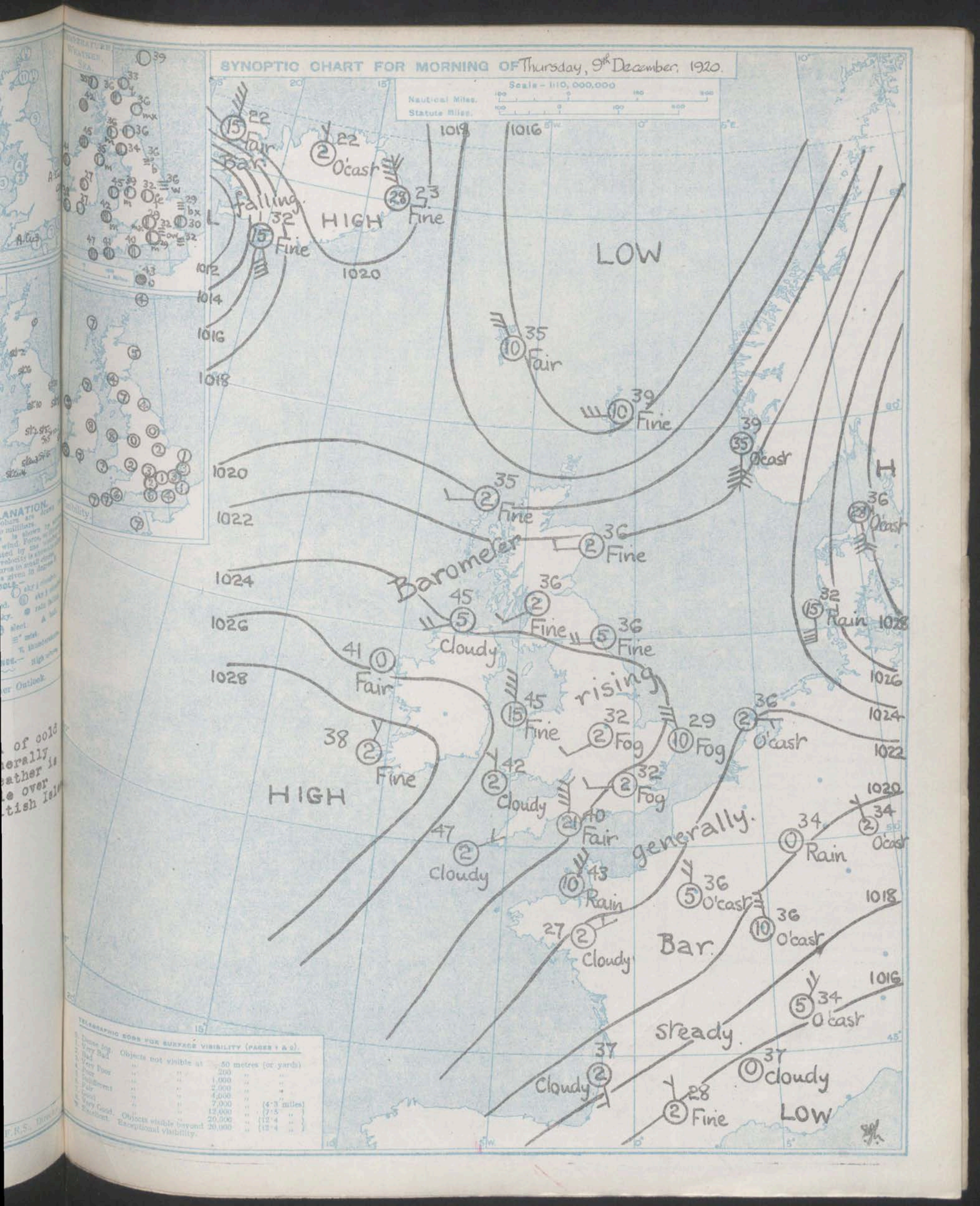
Further Outlook.  
 A spell of cold and generally fair weather is probable over the British Isles.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Thursday, 9th December, 1920.

Scale - 1:10,000,000

Nautical Miles.  
Statute Miles.





Thursday  
9<sup>th</sup> December

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL, AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 9 <sup>th</sup> .....																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night. 7-9.	Day. 9-12.	Sunrise to Sunset.				Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night. 7-9.	Day. 9-12.	Sunrise to Sunset.
Scotland.	Oban ...	a	bc	48	35	-	0.3	0.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (L.O.M.)								
	Banff ...	b	bccop	38	30	-	0.1	3.4		Blackpool ...								17
	Montrose ...									Southport ...	bef bc	bccof	37	32	-	-		0.3
	St. Andrews ...	bc	f	38	30	3	-	0.0		Morecambe ...			40	36	-	-		
England, N.E.	Harrogate ...	com	bcbm	38	34	-	-	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ...								3.5
	Scarborough ...	bc	bc	44	36	-	-	1.0		Leamington Spa...	cb	cb	43	32	-	-		0.0
	Skegness ...	om	omfe	40	34	0.2	0.1	0.0		Malvern ...	m	m	38	31	-	-		2.1
England, E.	Lowestoft ...								Wales.	Bath ...	ocbcb	bccco	42	33	-	-		3.8
	Felixstowe ...	bef	of	38	33	1	-	1.3		Rhy. ...	bc	bc	41	30	-	-		3.5
	Southend-on-Sea...	opcm	fe	39	31	0.2	-	0.4		Colwyn Bay ...			42	33	-	-		2.5
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	ocf	cof	39	29	-	-	1.0	England, S.W.	Llanidudno ...			43	35	-	-		0.0
	Margate ...	a	e	42	37	-	-	0.0		Aberystwyth ...	ooc	cco	43	37	-	-		
	Ramsgate ...			43	36	0.2	-	0.0		Tenby ...								
	Folkestone ...	c	o	43	37	-	-	0.0		Swansea ...								2.7
	Hastings ...	bc	bcbf	42	34	trace	-	5.5		Weymouth ...	ocbc	bcco	51	39	0.2	-		
	Eastbourne...	bc	bc	40	31	0.1	-	5.2		Teignmouth ...								0.0
	Brighton ...	b	b	43	32	1	-	3.9		Torquay ...	omhrh	om	48	39	1	12		0.0
	Worthing ...	b	b	42	30	-	-	5.0		Paignton ...	of p	of of	45	36	trace	5		0.1
	Littlehampton	b, bc	bcm	42	29	-	-	4.2		Penzance ...	or	or	49	39	1	5		0.0
	Portsmouth (S. base)			45	34	-	-	0.8		Newquay ...	og	of	45	39	1	4		0.0
	Bournemouth ...			43	31	-	-	0.0		Bude ...	o	coer	46	38	-	2		0.0
										Ilfracombe ...	co	o	46	39	-	-		0.1
								Weston-s-Mare ...	cbcc	c	44	35	-	-				

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										BEAUFORT NOTATION.		THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.	
STATIONS.		WEATHER.				Max. Temp. F.	Min. Temp. F.	Min. on Grass P.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.	Used only for surface observations.	
		7h-12h.	12h-12h.	12h-12h.	12h-7h.				Day. 7h-12h.	Night. 12h-7h.		No.	Limits of Velocity at about 10 feet above ground.
Renfrew	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	42	32	2.4	0.2	0.0	b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).		
Eskdalemuir	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	36	23	2.6	0.4	0.2	bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).		
Valencia (Cahiro's)	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	47	33	3.0	1	0.0	c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).		
Baldonnel	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	42	31	2.4	0.2	0.0	d drizzle, or fine rain.		
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	41	29	2.0	0.1	0.0	e wet air without rain falling.		
Ross on Wye	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	34	30	2.7	0.1	0.0	f fog.		
Falmouth	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	47	39	3.3	5	0.0	g gloom.		
Calshot (Hants)	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	45	34	2.6	-	0.2	h hail.		
Lymington (Falkstone)	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	41	28	2.5	0.1	0.1	i lightning.		
Aberdeen	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	39	33	2.6	-	2.8	m mist.		
Howden	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	42	29	2.2	-	0.0	o overcast sky.		
Cranwell (Lincs)	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	40	26	2.2	0.1	1.7	p passing showers.		
Felixstowe	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	38	29	2.0	0.1	0.6	q squalls.		
Shoeburyness	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	41	26	2.0	-	2.2	r rain.		
Benson	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	37	27	2.2	0.1	2.0	rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.		
S. Farnborough	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	33	26	2.5	0.1	0.0	a snow.		
London (Kew Obs.)	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	37	31	3.2	0.0	0.0	t thunder.		
Croydon	...	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	0.4-1.5	36	31	2.0	-	2.0	u ugly, threatening sky.		
												CAPITAL LETTERS INDICATE INTENSITY, AND CAPITALIZATION OF LETTERS CONTINUITY, THUS: - H = heavy rain. rr = continuous moderate rain. r.f. = continuous light rain.	
												SYMBOLS - Anno = Solar halo Rime = Lunar halo Glazed frost = Solar corona Glazed roads = Lunar corona	

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.												
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUN.		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).		
		Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	Max. Temp. F.	Min. Temp. F.	Min. on Grass F.	Hours.	Humidity %			
Greenwich (Royal Observatory) ...		1.8	1.8	1.8	38	28	29	0.0	99	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.		
City (Bunhill Row) ...								0.0	99			
Westminster (St. James's Park) ...					41	32	28	0.0	92	Total ... 47 ... Joules.		
Regent's Pk. (Botanical Gdns.) ...								0.0	94			
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall) ...		0.8m	0.8m		38	31	27		98	Average Rate. 1.6		
Kensington Palace ...		of	f		38	29	28		96 (18h)			
Hampstead Observatory ...					37	27	25	trace	0.0	Maximum Rate. 8		

## Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 3 Ursae

Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 17.15 h. to 17.45 h.

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Intensity of Record.
Polaris	13. 45	0. 0
3 Ursae	13. 45	0. 0

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Temperature remained below 40° at some Northern, Eastern and South-Eastern stations. Frost occurred at night at most inland and at several coast stations. Rain fell over the greater part of the Kingdom, the quantity being slight generally, but 9mm at Lerwick and 13mm at Stornoway. Bright sunshine was high for the time of the year at some stations in the South and South-East, as well as at Liverpool, and fairly high in North Wales and at Banff.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.



920.



AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. 8.21.568

FRIDAY, 10<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 13H AND 19H.																																																																			
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea																																							
			Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.		0-9.																																						
13H. G.M.T. 9 <sup>th</sup>																																																																			
Renfrew ...	1027.0	+1	-	0	05f	37	92	1	3,000	ScCu	3	ASc	6	4	1027.4	+1	NNE	1	08f	37	92	3	3,000	Sc	10	-	-	-	4																																						
Esksdalemuir ...	1026.6	+1	-	0	b	39	85	7	2,000	Cu	2	-	-	1028.0	+2	-	0	b	33	92	6	-	Sc	3	ASc	7	-	-	3																																						
Valencia (Cahire's)	1029.3	-1	-	0	b	45	85	8	3,000	ScCu	2	CU	1	3	1029.1	0	-	0	b	41	92	8	3,000	ScCu	2	-	-	-																																							
Baldonnel ...	1023.3	0	SW	1	b	45	75	8	4,200	ScCu	2	CU	1	3	1028.7	0	S.	1	bc	36	92	5	4,200	ScCu	4	-	-	-																																							
Manchester (Alex. P. & S.)	1027.0	0	W	1	07f	33	97	0	4,500	Sc	10	-	-	1027.8	+1	ENE	1	08f	32	97	0	4,500	Sc	10	-	-	-	4																																							
Ross on Wye ...	1026.4	-1	W	1	bm	42	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	1027.2	+1	-	0	b	36	97	5	1,250	Sc	1	-	-	-	-																																							
Falmouth ...	1026.1	-1	NNE	4	bif	47	75	6	-	ScCu	1	-	-	1027.4	+2	NNE	1	baf	38	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																																							
Calshot (Hants) ...	1025.2	-1	N	3	bzf	42	92	4	-	-	-	ACu	3	1	1026.4	+2	N	3	bzf	39	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	-																																							
Lymington (Falkenstein)	1023.5	0	N	4	04f	34	97	2	4,500	Sc	10	-	-	1024.6	0	N	4	03f	35	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																																							
Aberdeen ...	1025.4	+2	WNW	3	bif	39	65	7	-	-	-	-	-	1026.7	+2	WNW	2	bzf	33	85	5	-	-	-	CU	6	2																																								
Howden ...	1025.9	-1	-	0	bcsf	36	97	2	3,000	St	2	ASc	1	1026.7	+1	-	0	bm	32	97	4	3,000	St	1	ASc	2	-																																								
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1026.1	0	NNW	3	bzf	36	92	4	-	-	-	-	-	1026.7	+1	NNW	3	b	33	97	4	-	-	-	-	-	-																																								
Felixstowe ...	1024.9	-2	NNW	2	04f	35	97	2	4,500	St	10	-	-	1024.7	0	NNW	3	sfe	34	97	1	4,500	St	10	-	-	-	0																																							
Shoeburyness ...	1024.5	+1	NNW	1	04f	32	92	2	2,000	St	10	-	-	1024.8	0	N	1	bzf	32	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																																							
Benson ...	1025.1	-1	-	0	4f	32	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	1026.5	+1	-	0	4f	32	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																																							
S. Farnborough ...	1025.4	-1	SW	1	C3f	36	97	3	750	St	3	ACu	5	1025.1	+1	-	0	bzf	30	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																																							
London (Kew Obs.)	1024.8	-2	N	2	03f	40	85	3	3,000	-	-	ACu	9	1024.8	0	NNE	2	bmsc	38	85	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																																							
Croydon ...	1025.5	0	NW	1	03f	34	97	2	750	St	10	-	-	1025.8	0	WSW	1	bzf	32	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																																							
1H. G.M.T. OF 10 <sup>th</sup>																																																																			
Renfrew ...	1027.8	-1	-	0	02om	34	92	4	-	St.	10	-	-	1026.2	-1	-	0	05f	38	97	1	750	St.	10	-	-	-	-																																							
Esksdalemuir ...	1027.1	0	-	0	bc	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1027.0	0	-	0	02f	35	97	4	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	-																																							
Valencia (Cahire's)	1028.4	-1	S	1	01f	37	92	6	3,000	St.	10	-	-	1025.6	-2	SE	2	bc	42	85	8	4200	St.	4	-	-	-	-																																							
Baldonnel ...	1028.4	-1	S	1	01f	37	92	6	3,000	St.	10	-	-	1027.4	-1	S	1	bc	36	85	6	-	-	-	ASc	4	-																																								
Manchester (Alex. P. & S.)	1027.0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1027.4	0	WSW	1	07f	33	97	0	4,500	St.	10	-	-	-	-																																							
Ross on Wye ...	1026.4	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1027.8	0	ENE	1	04f	28	97	2	4,500	St.	10	-	-	-	-																																							
Falmouth ...	1027.9	0	NNE	1	bzc	35	97	7	-	-	-	-	-	1027.0	0	NNE	2	bzc	35	85	7	-	St.	1	-	-	-	-																																							
Calshot (Hants) ...	1026.5	-1	N	3	bzf	36	97	5	-	-	-	-	-	1026.1	0	N	3	cc	34	97	5	-	-	-	ASc	8	2																																								
Lymington (Falkenstein)	1024.5	-1	N	3	bzf	32	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	1024.3	-1	N	4	om	32	97	4	2,000	StCu	2	ASc	7	-																																								
Aberdeen ...	1026.9	-1	-	0	bmsc	31	97	6	3,000	St.	4	-	-	1026.2	0	SE	1	02f	37	97	4	4,200	StCu	9	-	-	-	2																																							
Howden ...	1026.8	0	NNW	4	bzc	32	97	5	3,000	St.	3	-	-	1026.2	-1	-	0	cc	32	97	7	3,000	St.	1	ACu	6	-																																								
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1024.4	0	NNW	3	bzf	35	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	1026.7	0	NNW	3	c	33	97	5	3,000	St.	5	ASc	3	-																																								
Felixstowe ...	1024.4	0	NNW	3	bzf	35	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	1024.8	0	NNW	3	bzf	33	97	5	-	-	-	ASc	4	0																																								
Shoeburyness ...	1024.8	0	N	1	bif	32	92	6	-	-	-	-	-	1024.8	0	N	1	bif	32	92	6	-	-	-	ASc	2	-																																								
Benson ...	1026.4	0	-	0	4f	32	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	1026.4	0	-	0	4f	32	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	-																																								
S. Farnborough ...	1026.5	0	NW	1	bzf	29	97	2	750	St.	5	-	-	1026.5	0	NW	1	bzf	29	97	2	750	St.	5	-	-	-	-																																							
London (Kew Obs.)	1026.6	0	SW	2	bmsc	30	97	2	750	St.	4	ASc	2	-	1026.6	0	SW	2	bmsc	30	97	2	750	St.	4	ASc	2	-																																							
Croydon ...	1027.0	0	W	1	bzf	30	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	1027.0	0	W	1	bzf	29	97	2	2,000	St.	4	-	-	-	-																																							
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 19H.																																																																			
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Dir. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.																																														
			Dir.	Force 0-12.		at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Dir.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.																																															
18H. G.M.T. of 9 <sup>th</sup>																						7H. G.M.T. of 10 <sup>th</sup>																						24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 19 <sup>th</sup>																						9 <sup>th</sup>	
Lerwick ...	1025.2	38	WNW	2	bcm	1025.8	-1	40	+1	SW	2	-	bcm	1	1	41	34	b.	bcm	bcm	0.5	0.0																																													
Stornoway ...	1023.8	44	W	1	od	1022.5	0	45	+10	WSW	1	-	bc	1	2	47	36	c.o	od	od	0.0	0.0																																													
Castell Bay (Barra)	1023.3	49	WNW	2	f	1023.7	0	48	+6	N	2	-	cp	2	5	50	42	of	of	of	0.0	0.0																																													
Malin Head ...	1024.8	45	SSW	2	om	1024.8	0	42	-3	SSW	2	-	om	2	trace	41	41	cp	om	om	0.2	0.2																																													
Blackod Point ...	1025.9	47	SW	2	o	1023.6	-2	47	+6	SW	2	-	bc	2	0.3	48	41	bc	c	c	-	-																																													
Roche's Point ...	1029.9	40	NNE	1	b	1027.9	-1	34	-3	NNE	1	-	b	1	0.2	47	34	bz	bz	bz	-	-																																													
Birr Castle ...	1028.2	38	E	1	c	1026.9	-	32	+5	E	1	-	bc	-	-	47	27	bc	bz	bz	4.7	4.7																																													
Donaghadee ...	1027.3	38	W	1	bcm	1026.6	-1	38	+3	SW	1	-	bcm	1	trace	45	35	bcm	bcm	bcm	-	-																																													
Liverpool (Birkenhead)	1027.6	36	WNW	1	f	1026.6	0	36	-3	ENE	1	-	om	1	1	42	33	bf	bf	f.op	4.9	4.9																																													
Holyhead ...	1027.8	46	N	3	cg	1026.5	0	45	0	N	2	-	of	0	0.2	48	40	b.b.c	c.b.c	bc.op	3.0	3.0																																													
Pembroke (St. Ann's Head)	1028.1	41	NNE	1	bf	1027.3	-1	39	-3	NE	2	-	ov	1	-	46	39	b.c	b.c	bv.c	2.8	2.8																																													
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1027.0	47	NE	2	c	1026.4	0	40	-7	-	0	-	b	2	-	51	40	c.b.c	c	c.b.c	4.3	4.3																																													
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1024.7	45	NE	3	b	1024.7	0	38	-5	NE	2	-	0	2	1	48	35	op.b	bc.b	b.o	2.1	2.1																																													
Portland Bill ...	1025.4	41	NNE	4	bcm	1026.2	0	31	-2	NNE	4	-	bcm	4	-	45	35	bcm	bcm	bcm	-	-																																													
Dunagness ...	1023.8	34	NNE	3	m	1023.1	-1	31	-1	N	3	-	b	3	-	38	31	f.bcm	c.bcm	b.b.c	-	-																																													
Wick ...	1025.4	33	W	2	bc	1024.4	-2	44	+11	S	4	-	bc	3	0.4	44	31	bqps	bc	bc.b.c	-	-																																													
Nairn ...	1025.6	38	-	0	bc	1024.6	-	35	-1	-	0	-	of	0	0.2	37	31	bc	bc	bc.c.c	4.7	4.7																																													
Leith ...	1026.7	39	SW	1	o	1025.6	0	39	+3	SW	1	-	dm	1	2	40	35	bm.c.o	o.c.o	odm.d	-	-																																													
Lynmouth ...	1026.6	35	NW	2	bm	1026.5	0	38	+2	N	2	-	o	2	-	41	35	bm	bm	bm.om	-	-																																													
Spurn Head ...	1024.9	40	NW	4	bm	1025.6	0	39	+3	NW	4	-	bc	3	-	42	33	f.bm	bm	b.b.c	-	-																																													
Yarmouth (New Town)	1023.6	37	NNW	2	b	1024.2	0	37	+8	N	2	-	bcm	1	1	41	28	bf.bf	f.b.c	bm.b.c	0.4	0.4																																													
Clacton-on-Sea ...	1024.4	34	NW	3	f	1024.2	0	34	+4	NW	3	-	bmsc	1	-	35	29	b.c.f	fe	fm.b.c	0.0	0.0																																													
Nottingham ...	1026.9	32	N	1	bf	1026.6	-	33	+1	SW	1	-	om	-	-	40	31	fe	f.bx	bm	0.0	0.0																																													

Information for these columns not usually received.

\* The barometric change is expressed in half millibars.

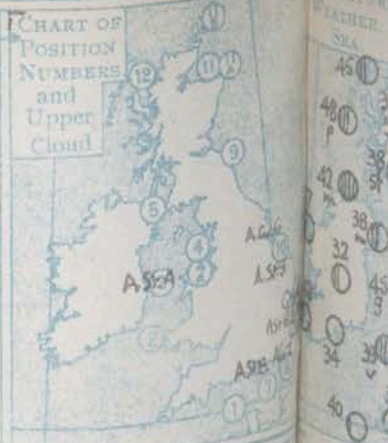
§ For code see page 3

† See footnote p. 4.



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 10.12.1920.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.	Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.				
				Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
1. S.E. England	Fine, frosty, local fog.	Poor	Smooth	15.	9 <sup>th</sup>	05.15	51.	44
2. E. England	Fair, misty, frosty.	Indiff.	V. Smooth	5.	"	09.40	50	47
3. E. Midlands	Dull, frosty.	"	-	6.	"	14.45.	51	44
4. W. Midlands	Dull, foggy.	Dense fog.	-	7.	10 <sup>th</sup>	03.02	53	44
5. S.W. England	Fine, frosty.	Good	Smooth	8.	"	05.12	49	44
6. South Wales	Dull.	Excellt.	V. Smooth					
7. North Wales	Dull, gloomy.	Good	Calm					
8. N.W. England	Dull, foggy.	V. Bad	V. Smooth					
9. N. Midlands	Cloudy, frosty.	Good	-					
10. N.E. England	Fair to dull, misty.	Indiff.	Slight					
11. E. Scotland	Dull, foggy.	Poor	Smooth					
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, misty.	"	V. Smooth					
13. Isle of Man	Fair to dull, misty.	Fair	"					
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair to dull.	Indiff.	Smooth					
15. Hebrides	Fair to showery.	Fair	"					
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Fair.	"	V. Smooth					
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair.	Good	Smooth					
18. N.E. Ireland	Fair, misty.	"	V. Smooth					
19. S.E. Ireland	Fine, frosty.	Poor	"					
20. S.W. Ireland	Fair.	V. Good	-					



GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

A ridge of high pressure that extends from Scilly to Southern Norway will cause fair cold weather with local fog over England for a day or two but in Scotland and Ireland somewhat milder and less settled weather is likely.

**EXPLANATION.**  
**BAROMETER.**—Isobars are shown at intervals of two millibars.  
**WIND.**—Direction is shown by the arrow pointing with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in small figures per hour by figures in degrees.  
**TEMPERATURE.**—Mean temperature is given in degrees.  
**WEATHER SYMBOLS.**—  
 ○ clear sky. ○ sky & cloud. ○ overcast sky. \* snow. = fog. T. thunder. SEA DISTURBANCE.—Rough. High. Further Outlook.

Districts.	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h. G.M.T. Friday, 10th December, 1920.
1. S.E. England	Light to moderate North or North-East wind; fair, fog locally; cold with frost at night.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	Wind light and indefinite; fair, fog locally; cold with frost at night.
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	Light to moderate South-West wind; fair to dull, slight drizzle locally; visibility fair; moderate temperature.
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	Same as 3 - 11.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

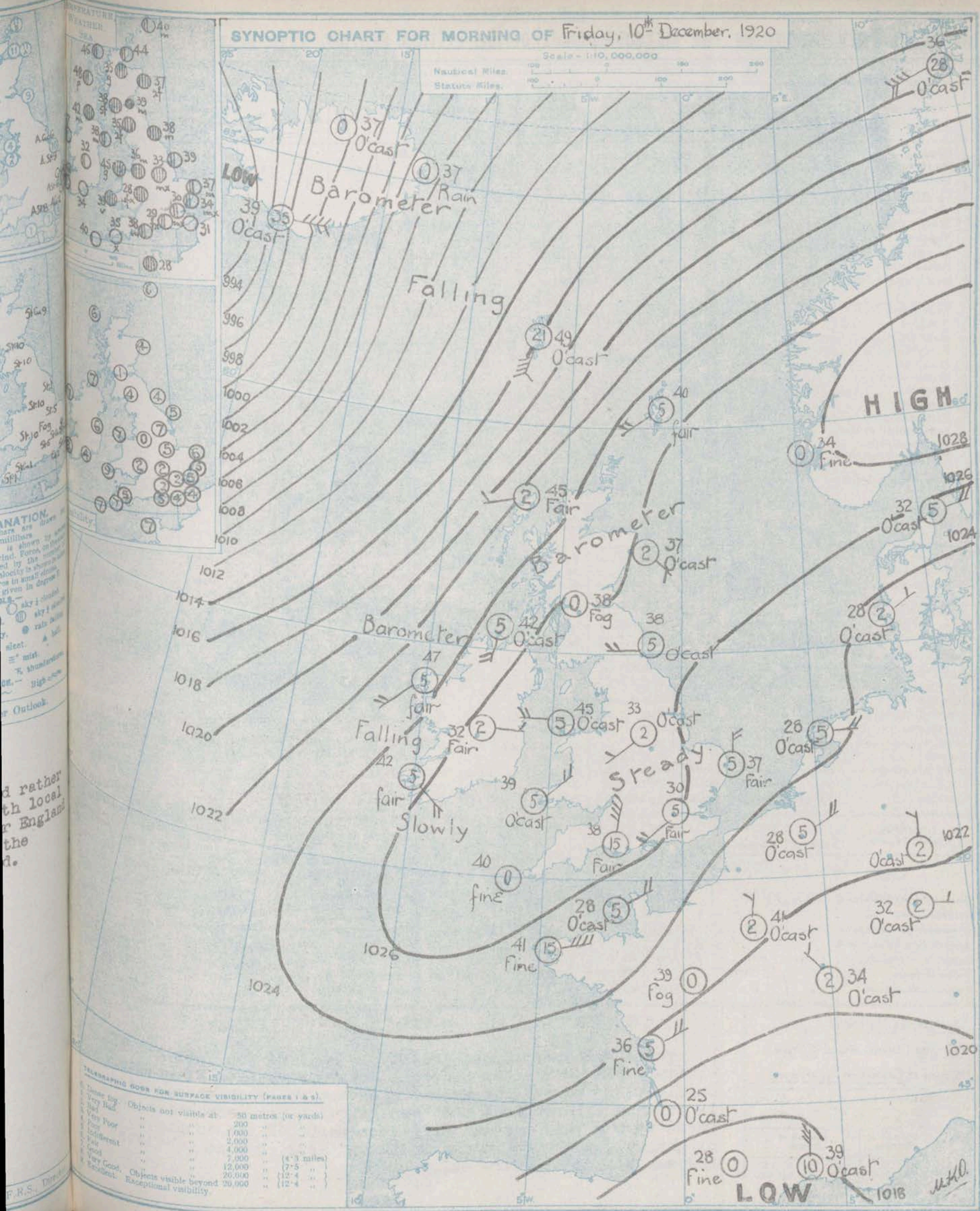
Fair and rather cold with local fog over England during the week-end.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Friday, 10<sup>th</sup> December, 1920

Scale - 1:10,000,000

Nautical Miles  
Statute Miles



## TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2)

Code	Meaning	Objects not visible at	Distance
0	None	50 metres (or yards)	
1	Very Poor	200 "	
2	Poor	1,000 "	
3	Modest	2,000 "	
4	Fair	4,000 "	
5	Good	7,000 "	(4.3 miles)
6	Very Good	12,000 "	(7.5 "
7	Excellent	20,000 "	(12.4 "
8	Receptional visibility	beyond 20,000 "	(12.4 "



WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 9<sup>th</sup>

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-9h. 8-9h.	Day. 9h-12h. 9-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 9-12h.		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-9h. 8-9h.	Day. 9h-12h. 9-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 9-12h.
Scotland.								England, N.W.							
Oban ... ..	a.c.	o	48	35	1	-	0.3	Douglas (I.O.M.)							0.0
Banff ... ..	b	bx	42	29	-	-	5.2	Blackpool ... ..	f.a.c.	of	34	26	0.2	-	0.0
Montrose ... ..								Southport ... ..	f	of	33	28	0.2	-	
St. Andrews ... ..								Morpeth ... ..							
England, N.E.								Midlands.							
Harrogate ... ..	b	b	43	31	-	-	6.3	Buxton ... ..							0.0
Scarborough ... ..	b	b	45	31	-	-	5.0	Leamington Spa... ..	f	f	31	28	-	-	5.2
Skegness ... ..	x.m.b	b	40	26	-	-	3.6	Malvern ... ..	a.c.b.c	b.c.b	44	32	-	-	1.0
England, E.								Bath ... ..	m.o.c	b.b.c.c	41	30	-	-	
Lowestoft ... ..								Rhyl ... ..	b.c.c	b.c.c	45	32	0.2	-	2.8
Felixstowe ... ..	of	bf	35	30	-	-	0.0	Colwyn Bay ... ..	*	*	45	36	3	-	1.5
Southend-on-Sea...	fx	c.b.c.b	34	25	-	-	0.3	Llandudno ... ..	*	*	47	39	2	-	2.5
England, S.E.								Aberystwyth ... ..	o.c.b.	b.b.c	47	34	-	-	7.0
Tunbridge Wells	of.o	a.c	37	29	-	-	0.0	Tenby ... ..							
Margate ... ..	a	a	42	37	-	-	0.0	Swansea ... ..							
Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	43	34	-	-	0.3	Weymouth ... ..	c.b.c	b.c.b	43	37	-	-	4.0
Folkestone ... ..	m.b.b	b.c.o	38	30	-	-	3.3	Teignmouth ... ..							
Hastings ... ..	x.b.b.c	b.c.m	39	31	0.2	-	4.6	Torquay ... ..	b.m	b.m	46	40	-	-	5.4
Eastbourne ... ..	b.c	b.c.b.c	40	30	-	-	4.4	Paignton ... ..	b.m	b	47	39	-	-	5.4
Brighton ... ..	b	b	40	32	-	-	4.2	Penzance ... ..	b.c	b.c	49	39	0.2	-	5.8
Worthing ... ..	b	b.c.o	40	31	-	-	4.2	Newquay ... ..	b	b	46	39	5	-	5.7
Littlehampton ... ..	b.c.m.b	b.c.m	40	29	-	-	3.9	Bude ... ..	w.x.b.c	b	47	35	2	-	0.7
Portsmouth (S'chase)	*	*	44	34	-	-	3.6	Ilfracombe ... ..	a.c.b.c	b.c.b.b.c	46	39	-	-	5.0
Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	43	31	-	-	0.0	Weston-s-Mare ... ..	w.b.c.b	b	44	32	-	-	
Ventnor (I. of W.)	*	*													

## SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. ° F.	Min. Temp. ° F.	Min. on Glass ° F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.
	7h-12h. <sup>9</sup>	12h-12h <sup>9</sup>	12h <sup>9</sup> -11h <sup>0</sup>	1h-7h <sup>10</sup>				Day, 7h-12h	Night, 12h-7h	
Renfrew ...	b.b.c.c.	o.f	o.f	o.f	39	33	36	mm.	mm.	0.5
Eskdalemuir ...	b.b.c.	b.c.c.	o.p.c.	p.c.c.	40	32	31	-	3	4.1
Valencia (Catalonia) ...	b.b.c.	b.b.c.	b.b.c.	b.b.c.	48	34	30	-	-	3.8
Baldonnel ...	b.b.c.	b.b.c.	b.b.c.	b.c.c.	45	32	32	-	-	6.4
Manchester (Alex. Pk.) ...	c.c.c.	6.8fe	6.8fe	6.8fe	35	31	31	trace	-	*
Ross on Wye ...	c.c.c.	b.b.c.	b.c.c.	b.c.c.	44	26	23	-	-	4.8
Falmouth ...	a.c.b.c.	if b.b.c.	b.c.c.	b.c.c.	48	34	27	-	-	6.1
Caishot (Hants) ...	3f.2f	b.c.c.	b.c.c.	b.c.c.	43	32	25	-	-	3.9
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	c.c.c.	c.c.c.	c.c.c.	c.c.c.	36	31	29	-	-	2.0
Aberdeen ...	1fe.1f	1f.2fe	2fe.3fe	3fe.4fe	39	31	25	-	-	5.5
Howden ...	o.c.c.	b.b.c.	x.c.c.	x.c.c.	42	27	21	-	-	3.3
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	a.c.c.	b.b.c.	b.c.c.	b.c.c.	37	29	29	0.1	-	4.7
Felixstowe ...	a.c.c.	a.c.c.	a.c.c.	a.c.c.	36	28	*	0.2	-	0.0
Shoeburyness ...	2f.4f	3fe.2fe	1fe.x	1fe.x	34	27	27	0.1	0.1	0.0
Benson ...	3f.4f	3f	3f.x	x.3f	32	24	19	-	-	*
S. Farnborough ...	a.c.c.	b.b.c.	b.c.c.	b.c.c.	38	24	20	-	trace	1.0
London (Kew Obs.) ...	3f.w	b.b.c.	b.c.c.	b.c.c.	41	30	22	-	-	0.3
Croydon ...	c.c.c.	c.c.c.	c.c.c.	c.c.c.	35	29	*	-	-	*

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog.  
g gloom.  
h hail.  
i lightning.  
m mist.  
o overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls.  
r rain.  
rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
s snow.  
t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew.  
x hoar frost.  
y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-  
R = heavy rain.  
rt = continuous moderate rain.  
r.f. = continuous light rain.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

Used only for surface observations.

Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.

No.	Statute miles per hour.	Meters per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.3
1	1-5	0.3-1.5
2	6-7	1.5-3.0
3	8-12	3.0-5.4
4	13-18	5.4-7.9
5	19-24	8.0-10.7
6	25-31	10.8-13.7
7	32-38	13.8-17.1
8	39-46	17.2-20.7
9	47-54	20.8-24.4
10	55-63	24.5-28.1
11	64-75	28.2-33.3
12	Above 75	33.4 or above

## SYMBOLS.

Aurora ☄ Solar halo ☉  
Rime ❄ Lunar halo ☾  
Glazed frost ❄ Solar corona ☉  
Glazed roads ❄ Lunar corona ☾

## LONDON OBSERVATIONS.

	WEATHER.			F.	F.	F.	mm.	Hour.	G.M.T.	
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.						YESTERDAY.	TODAY.
	24 HOURS ENDED 9h G.M.T. 10 <sup>th</sup>									
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	fcm	g. t3	t3.x	38	32	26	-	0.0	84	87
City (Bunhill Row) ... ..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	*	42	31	28	-	0.0	75	82
Regent's Park (Botanical Grd.)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	bcm	bc	*	39	32	26	-	*	83	89
Kensington Palace ... ..	o	c. b	*	40	28	25	-	*	81 (18h)	85
Hampstead Observatory ... ..	*	*	*	38	27	27	-	1.6	*	64

## SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).

Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	HUMIDITY %	
	10 h.	9 h.
Total 147	84	87
Average Rate 5.2	81 (18h)	85
Maximum Rate 13	*	64

## TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Stations.	10 <sup>th</sup> and 11 <sup>th</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.		
	G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.
Yarmouth ...	7.54	11.46	3.37
Greenwich ...	7.56	11.53	3.39
Wick ...	8.53	12.5	3.16
Valencia ...	8.41	12.34	3.1

## Photographic Record of

## Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursa

## Minors at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 9<sup>h</sup> 17<sup>m</sup> 9<sup>s</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 6<sup>m</sup> 45<sup>s</sup>.

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.	%
Polaris	13. 45	13. 15	96
8 Ursa Minors	13. 45	9. 24	68

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

There was sharp frost locally in England and Ireland, the minimum being 24° at Farnborough and Benson, and 27° at Birr Castle. There was not much fog except at Manchester, where it continued throughout the twenty-four hours. Sunshine records varied very much in different parts of the country. Slight rain occurred in the North and West, 5mm at Castlebay and 3mm at Eskdalemuir.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 21569

SATURDAY... 11<sup>th</sup>... DECEMBER... 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 10H AND 12H.

STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	1 Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	1 Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.					
			Dirac.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Dirac.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.								
12H. G.M.T. of 10 <sup>th</sup>																																	
Renfrew	1026.4	-1	N	1	osfe	39	97	1	750	St	10	-	-	-	1026.9	+1	-	0	osf	39	97	1	750	St	10	-	-	-	-				
Esksdalemuir	1026.4	0	-	0	adn	37	97	3	1250	Nb	10	-	-	-	1026.6	+1	-	0	omd.	38	97	3	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	-				
Valencia (Cahire's)	1026.4	-3	SSE	3	cy	45	75	9	3000	StCu	8	-	-	-	1023.6	0	SE	3	bc	45	75	9	3000	StCu	4	-	-	-	-				
Baldonnel	1026.7	-1	W	1	c	39	85	8	-	-	Ag	8	-	-	1026.9	+1	-	0	b	39	92	5	-	-	-	Ag	2	-	-	-			
Manchester (Newby)	1026.7	-1	SSE	1	osfe	35	97	1	4500	St	10	-	-	-	1026.7	0	SW	1	osfe	37	97	1	4500	St	10	-	-	-	-				
Ross on Wye	1026.6	-1	-	0	osf	34	97	2	750	St	9	Ag	1	-	1026.2	0	ENE	1	osf	35	97	2	4500	St	10	-	-	-	-				
Falmouth	1025.9	-3	NNE	1	c	46	75	7	-	-	Ag	8	-	-	1025.4	0	NE	2	bzf	38	85	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Calshot (Hants)	1025.2	-2	N	2	bzf	41	85	4	-	-	Cl	1	-	-	1025.5	+1	NNE	2	bzf	37	85	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Lymington (Falkstone)	1025.4	0	N	4	bzf	39	85	4	3000	StCu	4	-	-	-	1025.3	+2	E	4	bcm	34	85	6	750	St	6	-	-	-	-				
Aberdeen	1026.2	0	SSW	1	bzf	40	85	3	-	-	-	-	2	1026.8	+1	SSW	1	osf	41	85	3	3000	StCu	10	-	-	-	-					
Howden	1026.1	-2	-	0	c	39	92	5	3000	St	6	-	-	-	1026.3	0	-	0	bcm	32	97	3	2000	St	2	-	-	-	-				
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1026.2	-1	NW	3	bzf	38	92	4	4200	St	1	Ag	1	-	1026.2	0	N	3	bzf	34	97	4	5700	StCu	2	-	-	-	-				
Felixstowe	1026.5	-2	NNW	3	bc	41	85	6	5200	StCu	6	-	-	0	1026.2	+2	ENE	3	oif	37	88	6	5700	StCu	10	-	-	-	-				
Shoeburyness	1026.3	-1	N	2	bife	40	75	6	-	-	Ag	2	-	-	1025.1	+2	E	1	osfe	38	75	5	2000	St	3	Ag	6	-	-				
Benson	1025.3	-2	-	0	bzf	33	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	1025.8	0	-	0	b	28	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
S. Farnborough	1025.7	+2	WNW	1	bzf	36	92	3	-	-	-	-	-	1025.5	0	-	0	bife	30	97	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
London (New Obs.)	1025.0	-3	N	2	bzf	39	85	3	4500	St	10	-	-	-	1025.4	+1	NE	2	b2	37	85	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Croydon	1025.5	-2	-	0	bzf	33	92	2	-	-	-	-	-	1025.8	0	WSW	1	odf	33	97	2	4500	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
7H. G.M.T. of 11 <sup>th</sup>																																	
Renfrew	1027.0	0	-	0	c	36	92	5	2000	StCu	8	Ag	3	1027.4	0	ESE	1	osf	39	97	2	1250	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
Esksdalemuir	1027.0	0	-	0	c	36	92	5	2000	StCu	8	Ag	3	1028.1	0	NE	1	0	32	92	7	-	StCu	9	-	-	-	-	-				
Valencia (Cahire's)	1023.0	0	SE	3	bc	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1022.9	0	SE	3	6	45	75	8	2000	St	3	-	-	-	-	-				
Baldonnel	1026.3	-1	-	0	bcc	31	92	6	-	-	Ag	3	-	1024.9	-1	-	0	osf	39	85	5	2000	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
Manchester (Newby)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1025.7	0	N	2	osf	35	85	3	3000	StCu	6	Ag	4	-	-	-				
Ross on Wye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1024.7	-1	ENE	1	osf	32	97	2	4500	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
Falmouth	1024.5	-1	N	1	0	40	85	7	St	10	-	-	-	1022.9	-2	NE	2	0	42	85	6	St	10	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Calshot (Hants)	1025.4	0	NNE	2	osf	35	85	4	3000	St	10	-	-	1023.4	-2	NNW	3	0	34	85	7	1250	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
Lymington (Falkstone)	1024.7	0	-	0	oif	31	85	6	750	St	10	-	-	1023.8	+2	N	1	oif	28	92	6	750	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
Aberdeen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1028.3	N	S	2	osf	41	75	5	3000	StCu	9	-	-	-	-	-				
Howden	1026.6	0	-	0	osf	34	97	3	750	St	8	-	-	1025.8	-1	ENE	1	bif	33	97	4	3000	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1026.0	0	N	2	bcc	33	97	4	2000	St	5	-	-	1025.0	0	NNE	3	0	33	97	5	3000	StCu	9	-	-	-	-	-				
Felixstowe	1026.3	-1	HSW	2	0	36	85	6	-	-	Ag	10	1	1023.0	-2	NW	3	osf	33	85	6	4200	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
Shoeburyness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1022.7	-3	-	0	cc	32	75	6	4200	St	6	Ag	3	-	-	-				
Benson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1022.8	-2	-	0	osf	31	97	2	St	10	-	-	-	-	-	-				
S. Farnborough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1022.8	3	WNW	1	osf	31	92	2	750	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
London (New Obs.)	1026.1	0	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1023.3	-3	W	2	osf	34	85	3	2000	St	10	-	-	-	-	-				
Croydon	1025.8	0	S	1	onf	32	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	1024.3	-1	SW	1	osf	32	92	4	1250	St	9	Ag	1	-	-	-				
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																																	
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather	BAROMETER. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMPERATURE.		WIND.	Dirac. Force 0-12.	WEATHER.	SEA 0-9.	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.			WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.													
			Dirac.	Force 0-12.			Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.						Change in 24 hours.	Dirac.	Force 0-12.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Max. °F.		Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.									
12H. G.M.T. of 10 <sup>th</sup>																					7H. G.M.T. of 11 <sup>th</sup>						24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 11 <sup>th</sup>						10 <sup>th</sup>
Lerwick	1025.9	45	S	3	osf	1025.1	+1	43	-2	S	1	bc	7	48	42	bc	bc	bc	bc	0.0													
Stornoway	1023.8	45	S	1	0	1024.7	0	48	0	SSE	3	C	3	49	46	c.op	op	o.bc	0.1														
Castell Bay (Barrat)	1024.0	49	WSW	4	0	1024.2	0	37	-5	S	2	E	bc	2	45	35	bc	c	b	0.2													
Malin Head	1024.3	41	SSW	2	b	1021.6	0	42	-5	SE	2	-	bc	2	48	40	bc	bc	bc	-													
Blackrod Point	1024.4	44	SE	3	bc	1023.9	-1	44	10	SE	2	-	r	2	48	34	bc	bc	bc	-													
Roche's Point	1025.6	47	ESE	2	b	1024.2	-	37	+5	W	1	-	0	-	42	30	bc	bc	bc	6.2													
Birr Castle	1025.5	38	SW	1	c	1024.3	-1	44	+6	S	2	-	omr	1	45	37	cm	cm	bc	-													
Donaghadee	1025.3	41	W	1	om	1025.0	0	35	-1	ESE	2	-	bm	2	40	34	ogd	ogd	o.bm	0.0													
Liverpool (Barrat)	1026.2	39	SE	1	r	1024.3	0	42	-3	E	3	-	cg	2	49	41	o.c.bc	o.cpm	o.cdm	0.3													
Holyhead	1026.0	45	-	0	cg	1023.6	-2	41	+2	SE	3	-	odm	2	43	38	o	o	o.cdm	0.0													
Penrhyn (Barrat)	1026.1	41	N	1	0	1022.4	-2	45	+5	ESE	1	E	0	2	48	40	bc.cm	c.bc	bc.b.o	5.3													
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1025.4	44	E	1	bc	1022.3	0	37	-1	ENE	4	E	c	3	46	36	o.c.o	o.cb	bc	0.2													
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1023.8	43	NE	2	b	1022.7	-4	38	0	ENE	4	-	bcm	4	43	35	bcm	bcm	bcm	-													
Portland Bill	1025.7	39	NNE	3	bm	1022.9	-2	30	-1	NE	3	NE	bc	3	41	29	bc	bc	c.bc	-													
Dungeness	1024.0	37	ENE	3	b	1025.6	0	44	0	S	3	-	bc	2	45	42	bc	c	o.c.bc	-													
Wick	1024.7	44	S	2	c	1026.2	-	38	+3	-	0	-	ogm	0	42	39	cm	c.bc.cm	cgm	1.6													
Nairn	1025.1	37	-	0	c	1026.8	0	37	-2	SE	1	-	0	1	42	35	cm	odm	d.o.o	-													
Leith	1026.1	42	ENE	1	r	1026.8	0	41	+3	ENE	2	-	0	3	42	37	bcm	bcm	cm.c	-													
Tynemouth	1026.5	39	NNE	1	bzf	1024.7	0	39	0	ENE	2	-	opv	2	43	32	cp.bc	bc	bc.vp	-													
Spurn Head																																	

Information for these columns not usually received

The barometric change is expressed in





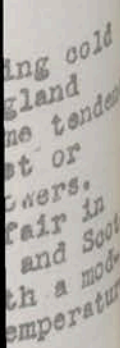


LOW 20 157

Scale - 1:10,000,000

Nautical Miles. 150 0 100 200

Statute Miles. 100 0 100 200



ALPHABETIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).			
Very fog.			
Very Bad			
Bad			
Very Poor			
Poor			
Indifferent			
Fair			
Good			
Very Good.			
Excellent.			



## WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR ... 1978

STATIONS.	SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										Sun. Hours.	BEAUFORT NOTATION. b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered). bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c generally cloudy (three quarters covered). d drizzle, or fine rain. e wet air without rain falling. f fog. g gloom. h hail. i lightning. m mist. o overcast sky. p passing showers. q squalls. r rain. rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together. s snow. t thunder. u ugly, threatening sky. v unusual visibility. w dew. x hoar frost. y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent. z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.	THE BEAUFORT SCALE WIND FORCE. Used only for surface observations. Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground. No. Statute miles per hour. Metres per second.
	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. off Glass °F.	RAINFALL. †					
	7h-13h	13h-18h	18h-0h	0h-7h				Day, 7h-12h	Night, 12h-7h				
Renfrew ...	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	40	36	38	0.2	0	0.0	0	Less than 1	Less than 0.9
Eskdalemuir ...	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	38	32	30	1	0.2	0.0	1	1-5	0.3-1.6
Valencia (Cahire'n) ...	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	48	40	39	-	-	0.0	2	4-7	1.0-2.0
Baldonnel ...	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	41	28	18	-	0.1	0.4	3	8-12	2.4-3.4
Manchester (Alex. Park) ...	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	37	27	23	0.1	trace	*	4	13-18	3.4-4.9
Ross on Wye... ..	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	36	28	27	0.1	0.1	0.0	5	18-24	5.0-7.9
Falmouth ... ..	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	46	34	32	-	-	3.2	6	25-31	6.4-8.0
Calshot (Hants)... ..	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	42	32	28	-	-	3.9	7	32-38	8.1-10.1
Lyngne (Falkstone) ...	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	40	27	21	0.4	-	5.0	8	39-45	10.2-11.9
Aberdeen ... ..	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	41	35	27	-	0.2	2.6	9	47-54	12.2-14.4
Howden ... ..	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	40	26	19	-	-	2.0	10	55-65	14.5-16.4
Cranwell (Lines) ...	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	39	31	29	trace	trace	5.7	11	64-75	16.4-19.4
Felixstowe ... ..	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	43	33	+	0.1	0.4	4.3	12	Above 76	20.0 or above
Shoeburyness ... ..	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	41	31	28	0.3	-	5.0			
Benson ... ..	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	36	26	20	-	1	"			
S. Farnborough ... ..	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	bcossf	38	30	25	0.2	-	3.7			
London (Kew Obey.) ...	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	41	30	25	trace	trace	1.8			
Croydon ... ..	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	asfcossf	35	29	+	trace	0.3	*			

† R = heavy rain.  
rr = continuous moderate rain.  
rrr = continuous light rain.

**SYMBOLS.**  
Aurora ☄ Solar halo ☉  
Rime ☄ Lunar halo ☉  
Glazed frost ☄ Solar corona ☉  
Glazed roads ☄ Lunar corona ☉

Photographic Record of  
Pole Star (Polaris) and of  $\delta$  Ursae  
Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.

Steel	Duration of Exposure,		Duration of Record,		
	h.	m.	h.	m.	d.
Primary	13.	43	1.	20	10
Minor	15.	45	0.	56	7

Temperature remained below 40° in some inland parts of Gt. Britain, only reaching 35° at Benson and Croydon, but rose to above 45° at many western stations. Frost occurred at night over a large area in England and at Baldonnel. Slight showers of rain fell in the West and North and of rain or snow, in the South-East and East. Several hours of bright sunshine were recorded on the East and South coasts of England and as much as 6.2 hours at Birr Castle; elsewhere there was little or none.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm



DON

20.

RECORD IN 12

TEMPERATURE

Max. Min.

°F. °F.

39 30

54 43

57 44

61 48

64 51

67 54

70 57

73 60

76 63

79 66

82 69

85 72

88 75

91 78

94 81

97 84

100 87

103 90

106 93

109 96

112 99

115 102

118 105

121 108

124 111

127 114

130 117

133 120

136 123

139 126

142 129

145 132

148 135

151 138

154 141

157 144

160 147

163 150

166 153

169 156

172 159

175 162

178 165

181 168

184 171

187 174

190 177

193 180

196 183

199 186

202 189

205 192

208 195

211 198

214 201

217 204

220 207

223 210

226 213

229 216

232 219

## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B21570

SUNDAY, 12<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 18H.

STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud		Sea 0-9.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud		Sea 0-9.																									
			Dirac	Force 0-12.					Form.	Amnt. 0-10.	Form.	Amnt. 0-10.				Dirac	Force 0-12.					Form.	Amnt. 0-10.																												
			Weather	Weather					Weather	Weather	Weather	Weather				Weather	Weather					Weather	Weather																												
12H. G.M.T. 11 <sup>th</sup>																										12H. G.M.T. OF 11 <sup>th</sup>																									
Renfrew ...	1027.6	-3	NNE	1	03f	37	85	2	1250	Sc	5	A.Cu	4	*	1027.4	0	ENE	3	03f	38	92	3	2000	Sc	10	-	-	*																							
Eskdalemuir ...	1027.2	-2	NE	2	C	34	85	7	5700	Sc	8	-	*	1026.3	0	NE	3	0	34	92	6	-	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
Valencia (Cahire's)	1021.5	-1	E	3	C	47	75	8	4200	Sc	8	-	*	1021.8	0	-	0	46	85	8	5700	Sc	10	-	-	4																									
Baldonnel ...	1024.3	0	ESE	2	03f	40	92	6	1250	Nb	7	A.Sc	3	*	1024.2	0	-	0	38	75	5	1250	Sc	8	-	-	*																								
MANCHESTER (Alex. A.)	1023.9	-3	N	2	03f	38	85	8	2000	Sc	9	-	*	1022.8	-1	NE	4	03f	37	85	3	2000	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
Ross on Wye ...	1022.5	-3	NNE	2	03f	37	85	4	2000	Sc	10	-	*	1020.8	-2	NE	3	03f	36	85	4	750	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
Falmouth ...	1021.4	-2	NE	3	03f	41	75	6	-	Cu	9	-	*	1020.5	-2	NNE	2	03f	37	75	4	-	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
Calshot (Hants) ...	1020.6	-4	N	3	03f	36	85	3	750	Sc	4	A.Cu	5	2	1018.4	-2	N	3	03f	36	85	6	2000	Sc	10	-	-	2																							
Lymington (Folkestone)	1018.7	-4	NNW	3	03f	33	92	5	750	Sc	10	-	*	1018.5	0	SE	4	bcm	31	85	6	750	Sc	6	-	-	*																								
Aberdeen ...	1028.9	0	E	4	C	40	65	8	2000	Sc	8	-	3	1029.0	0	ESE	4	03f	38	97	6	1250	Nb	10	-	-	4																								
Howden ...	1022.5	-4	NE	3	C	37	92	7	1250	Sc	8	-	*	1022.6	-1	ENE	3	0	34	97	7	1250	Sc	9	-	-	*																								
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1022.4	-4	NNE	3	C	34	97	5	2000	Sc	9	-	*	1021.3	-1	NNE	3	0	32	97	5	2000	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
Felixstowe ...	1020.1	-3	N	3	oh	33	97	3	750	Nb	10	-	*	1018.8	-1	N	1	0	32	97	3	750	Nb	10	-	-	9																								
Shoeburyness ...	1019.6	-3	NE	2	0	35	85	6	2000	Sc	10	-	*	1018.3	-1	-	0	33	95	6	1250	Sc	10	-	-	*																									
Benson ...	1021.3	-3	NNE	1	0	34	92	4	-	Sc	10	-	*	1018.9	-1	NNE	3	0	34	92	4	-	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
S. Farnborough ...	1021.0	-4	NNW	1	03f	36	97	5	2000	Sc	10	-	*	1018.6	-2	NNW	1	03f	40	97	5	2000	Nb	10	-	-	*																								
London (Kew Obs.)	1020.1	-4	N	3	03f	37	85	4	2000	Sc	7	A.Sc	3	*	1018.4	-3	N	2	03f	36	85	4	2000	Sc	10	-	-	*																							
Croydon ...	1020.3	-3	NNE	3	03f	36	85	3	750	Sc	10	-	*	1019.0	-2	E	3	03f	32	85	5	750	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
1H. G.M.T. OF 12 <sup>th</sup>																										7H. G.M.T. OF 12 <sup>th</sup>																									
Renfrew ...	1024.9	-1	NE	3	03f	33	85	6	-	Nb	6	A.Sc	4	*	1025.7	0	NE	3	03f	35	92	4	2,000	Sc	10	-	-	*																							
Eskdalemuir ...	1022.1	0	ESE	1	or	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1021.4	0	ENE	2	0	39	65	8	5,700	Sc	8	A.Sc	2	*																								
Valencia (Cahire's)	1022.0	-1	-	0	03f	37	85	4	4500	Sc	10	-	*	1022.1	-1	E	1	03f	32	85	6	1,250	Sc	9	-	-	*																								
Baldonnel ...	1023.0	-1	-	0	03f	37	85	4	4500	Sc	10	-	*	1020.3	-1	NNE	4	03f	31	92	3	3,000	Nb	10	-	-	*																								
MANCHESTER (Alex. A.)	1019.2	-3	NNE	1	0	33	85	4	-	Sc	10	-	*	1019.2	0	E	3	03f	30	92	5	1,250	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
Ross on Wye ...	1017.1	-2	NE	3	03f	33	85	7	1,250	Sc	10	-	2	1017.6	0	NNE	3	bck	34	75	7	-	Sc	4	-	-	*																								
Falmouth ...	1017.1	-2	NE	3	03f	33	85	7	1,250	Sc	10	-	2	1017.6	0	NNE	3	03f	30	85	7	3,000	Sc	10	-	-	2																								
Calshot (Hants) ...	1018.1	-3	NNE	1	0	33	85	4	-	Sc	10	-	*	1017.6	0	NNE	3	03f	30	85	7	3,000	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
Lymington (Folkestone)	1018.2	0	SSE	4	bcm	27	85	6	750	Sc	1	-	*	1018.7	+1	ENE	1	bcm	26	92	5	750	Sc	6	-	-	*																								
Aberdeen ...	1027.7	0	SE	5	03f	40	65	7	2,000	Sc	10	-	*	1027.7	0	SE	5	03f	40	65	7	2,000	Sc	10	-	-	4																								
Howden ...	1020.9	0	ENE	1	03f	31	85	6	3,000	Sc	10	-	*	1020.9	0	ENE	1	03f	31	85	6	3,000	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1020.7	-0	E	2	bck	29	97	5	2,000	Sc	4	-	*	1020.7	0	NE	2	Cu	27	97	8	3,000	Sc	7	-	-	*																								
Felixstowe ...	1019.6	0	ESE	4	03f	30	97	3	750	Nb	10	-	2	1019.4	0	NW	2	03f	28	97	3	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	1																								
Shoeburyness ...	1018.8	0	-	0	CX	27	75	7	3,000	Sc	2	A.Cu	5	*	1018.8	0	-	0	CX	27	75	7	3,000	Sc	2	A.Cu	5	*																							
Benson ...	1018.5	0	NE	2	0	27	85	5	-	Sc	10	-	*	1018.5	0	NE	2	0	27	85	5	-	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
S. Farnborough ...	1018.7	0	WNW	1	Cu	24	97	4	3,000	Sc	8	-	*	1018.7	0	WNW	1	Cu	24	97	4	3,000	Sc	8	-	-	*																								
London (Kew Obs.)	1019.0	0	-	0	03f	28	85	5	2,000	Sc	10	-	*	1019.0	0	-	0	03f	28	85	5	2,000	Sc	10	-	-	*																								
Croydon ...	1019.6	0	E	3	03f	25	85	3	750	Nb	10	-	*	1019.6	0	E	3	03f	25	85	3	750	Nb	10	-	-	*																								

STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.

STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.
			Direc.	Force 0-12.		Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.					Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.			
12H. G.M.T. of 11 <sup>th</sup>						7H. G.M.T. of 12 <sup>th</sup>										24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 12 <sup>th</sup>					11 <sup>th</sup>
Lerwick	1030.5	42	S	3	C	1030.4	-1	41		S	3	-	C	2	0.2	45	38	bc	Cu	C	-X.
Stornoway	1026.3	45	S	1	O	1026.9	0	41	-2	S	1	-	b	1	-	46	41	bc	O	O	0.0
Castellbay (Barra's)	1026.4	43	SE	4	O	1026.0	0	41	-7	E	3	-	b	3	-	48	40	ca	O	O	0.0
Main Head	1024.7	38	SE	3	om	1023.8	0	41	+4	ESE	2	SE	om	2	-	42	35	om	om	Cu	0.0
Blackod Point	1021.7	44	SE	3	bc	1022.1	0	38	-4	E	2	-	bc	2	0.3	46	37	bc	bc	Cu	0.0
Roche's Point	1022.4	42	E	1	or	1022.0	-1	38	-10	NW	2	-	b	1	1	46	35	om	or	O	0.0
Birt Castle	1023.4	40	NW	1	O	1022.2	0	34	-3	NW	1	-	O	1	trace	42	32	O	O	O	0.0
Donaghadee	1023.2	42	E	3	bc	1023.4	-1	39	-5	ESE	4	-	or	3	1	45	38	om	om	Cu	0.0
Liverpool (Bidston)	1022.8	36	NE	3	O	1020.5	-2	31	-4	NE	2	-	O	2	-	38	30	bc	om	om	0.0
Holyhead	1023.3	42	ENE	5	C	1020.2	-1	36	-6	ENE	5	-	bc	4	1	42	34	bc	bc	Cu	4.1
Pembroke (St. Mary's)	1022.3	38	NE	3	C	1019.3	-1	34	-7	ENE	3	-	C	2	1	42	33	om	bc	Cu	4.4
Sally (St. Mary's)	1020.7	42	ENE	2	bc	1017.5	-2	41	-4	NE	2	-	O	3	-	46	40	O	O	O	0.0
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1018.4	36	E	3	S	1014.3	-1	34	-3	NE	3	-	O	3	5	40	32	bc	bc	Cu	5.1
Portland Bill	1018.8	38	ENE	4	bc	1015.4	-2	33	-5	NE	5	-	S	4	-	41	31	bc	bc	Cu	0.0
Dungeness	1018.1	33	ESE	3	bc	1018.2	0	31	+1	SE	2	SE	bc	3	0.2	36	29	bc	bc	Cu	0.0
Wick	1028.2	42	S	4	C	1027.7	0	40	-4	S	4	-	bc	4	1	44	39	bc	bc	Cu	0.0
Nairn	1027.2	33	-	0	bc	1027.2	0	33	-5	-	0	-	O	0	-	40	28	bc	bc	Cu	3.4
Leith	1026.6	37	SE	1	C	1025.4	0	36	-1	E	1	-	C	2	3	41	35	bc	bc	Cu	0.0
Lynmouth	1025.7	39	E	4	O	1022.7	0	40	-1	E	5	-	bc	4	5	43	35	bc	bc	Cu	0.0
Spurn Head	1020.3	37	ESE	5	bc	1019.6	0	32	-7	ESE	4	-	O	4	3	40	30	bc	bc	Cu	0.0
Yarmouth (Old Harbor)	1019.0	34	ESE	3	S	1019.0	0	33	-5	SE	4	-	O	3	3	39	30	bc	bc	Cu	0.0
Clacton-on-Sea	1018.3	32	NW	2	S	1018.9	0	28	-4	NW	2	-	O	1	29	35	27	bc	bc	Cu	0.0
Nottingham	1021.1	34	N	3	O	1019.6	0	30	-6	NE	2	-	C	1	1	37	29	bc	bc	Cu	0.0



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 12.12.1920.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Fair to dull, local snow, (misty)	Indiff.	Slight
2. E. England	Dull, snow lying.	Var.	"
3. E. Midlands	Cloudy or dull, local snow (showers.)	Indiff.	-
4. W. Midlands	Dull, misty, local snow	"	-
5. S.W. England	Var. sky, local snow (showers)	Good	Slight
6. South Wales	Cloudy or dull, local mist.	Var.	Smooth
7. North Wales	Fair to dull.	Fair	Mod.
8. N.W. England	Mainly dull, local snow & snow lying locally. (mist.)	Indiff.	Smooth
9. N. Midlands	"	"	-
10. N.E. England	Local snow showers.	Fair	Mod.
11. E. Scotland	Cloudy or dull.	"	"
12. S.W. Scotland	Fair to dull, local mist.	Indiff.	Slight
13. Isle of Man	Cloudy.	Fair	Mod.
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Variable sky.	"	Slight
15. Hebrides	Fine.	Good	"
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Fair to cloudy.	Poor	"
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair to dull, local mist.	Good	Smooth
18. N.E. Ireland	Dull, misty.	Fair	Slight
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull, snow lying locally.	"	"
20. S.W. Ireland	Dull.	Good	Smooth

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
5	11 <sup>th</sup>	0835	51	+1
12	11 <sup>th</sup>	-	51	54
6	11 <sup>th</sup>	1500	51	39

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars.



Lower Cloud.



**EXPLANATION**

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars.

**WIND**—Direction is shown by the arrow. Force is shown by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown by the number of feathers. Mean velocity in knots per hour by figures in small circles.

**TEMPERATURE**—Mean temperature is shown by a circle with a dot.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS**—

clear sky. ☐  
 sky 1 clouded. ☁  
 overcast sky. ☁  
 snow. ❄  
 fog. ☁  
 thunder. ⚡  
 SEA DISTURBANCE—High. ~~~~~  
 Rough. ~~~~~

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

The anticyclone over Scandinavia continues to maintain Easterly winds over all but the extreme North of the British Isles. Cold weather is likely to continue for some days with snow in places.

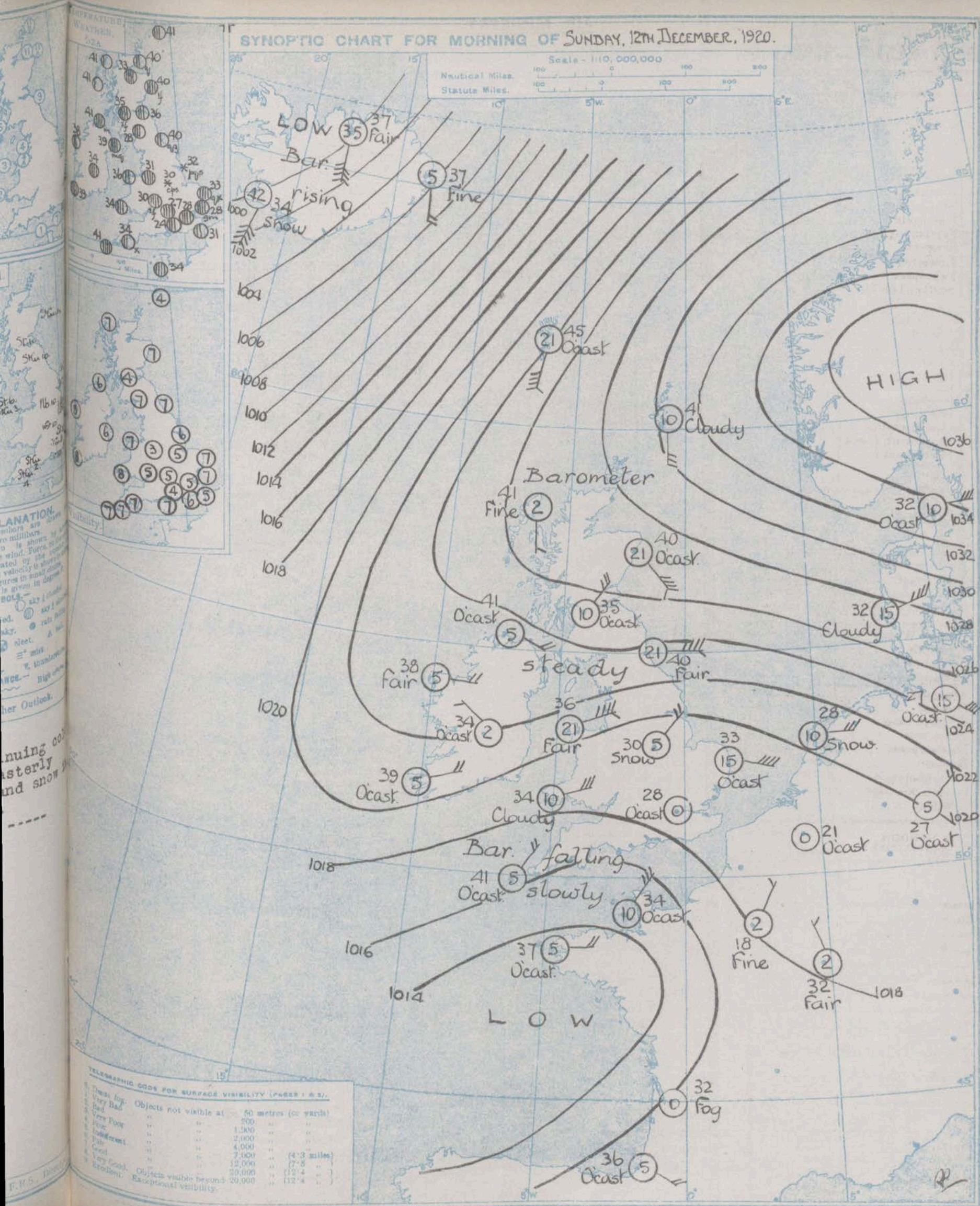
Districts.	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h. G.M.T. Sunday, 12th December, 1920.
1. S.E. England	Winds Easterly, light or moderate; variable sky, slight snow in places, visibility fair but local mist; cold.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Wind N.E. to E., light or moderate; variable sky, snow in places, visibility fair but local mist; cold.
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	Wind Easterly, mainly light or moderate; cloudy, snow showers, visibility fair; cold.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	As for 14-16.
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	As for 7 - 10.
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Wind S.E. or S., moderate; fair or cloudy, visibility fair; rather cold.
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	Wind Easterly, light; cloudy, local rain or sleet showers, visibility fair; cold.
20. S.W. Ireland	

Continuing cold with Easterly winds and snow in places.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF SUNDAY, 12TH DECEMBER, 1920.

Scale - 1:10,000,000  
Nautical Miles. 100 0 100 200  
Statute Miles. 100 0 100 200





# AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No. 244.

SUNDAY  
12<sup>th</sup> Dec 1920

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL, AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 11 <sup>th</sup>																
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-9h.	Day. 9h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset.		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-9h.	Day. 9h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset.

STATIONS.	SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										BEAUFORT NOTATION.			THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.		
	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Mld. on Grass °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.	Used only for surface observations.					
	7h-12h/°	12h-18h/°	18h/°-7h/°	7h-7h/°				Day. 7h-12h	Night. 12h-7h		No.	Limits of Velocity at about 20 feet above ground.				
								mm.	mm.		Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.				
Renfrew ...	o.fo.3f	o.2f	o.2f	o.3f o.2f	40	35	32	-	-	0.1						
Esksdalemuir ...	b.e.c.c.o	a.o.o	o.	S.o.c.o	35	27	22	-	0.2	0.0						
Valencia (Cahire's) ...	b.b.c.b.c.c	c.o.o	e.o.p.o	o	48	39	37	-	-	2.5						
Baldonnel ...	o.3f.3f.3f.3f	e.o.2f	o.2f p.r.s	o.2f o.2f	40	30	22	-	1	0.0						
MANCHESTER (ALEX) ...	o.fo.3f	o.fo.fo.3f	o.3f.fo	o.fo.fo.fo.3f	39	31	23	Trace	0.1	-						
Ross on Wye ...	o.fo.c.o.fo	o.4f p.s	o.2f.fo.fo.b.c.c	o.c.o	37	30	28	-	-	0.0						
Falmouth ...	o.fo.c.o.fo	o.fo.c.o.fo	b.x.o	b.c.c.k	42	30	25	-	-	1.7						
Calshot (Hants) ...	o.3f.3f.3f	o.2f o.1f	o.1f.s.o	o.1f.s.s	37	29	25	-	0.2	0.0						
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	c.o.p.s.c.o.s	c.o.2f b.c.c	b.b.c.1f	1f.b.b.c	34	26	21	1	-	0.1						
Aberdeen ...	o.2f b.c.c	o.p.r.s	p.r.h.c.o	c.o.o.1f	43	39	34	0.2	1	1.2						
Howden ...	c.o.p	r.s.c.o	s.s.x	s.s.x	41	26	17	1	1	0.8						
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	p.r.s.p.r.s	p.r.s.p.r.s	DD s.s	s.o.1f	36	27	27	1.5	2.2	0.3						
Felixstowe ...	s.s.r.s.r.s.s	p.r.h.s	p.r.h.s.s	s.s.s.s	35	28	8	8	9	0.0						
Shoeburyness ...	x.s	r.s.s	x.s	s.s.x	35	25	25	3	2	0.0						
Benson ...	o	o	DD b.b.c	o	36	27	27	-	-	-						
S. Farnborough ...	p.s.o.2f	o.2f s.s	s.o.s.o.o	s.c.o	36	24	21	Trace	1	0.0						
London (Kew Obs.) ...	p.r.h.o.3f.p.s	o.2f r.s	o.2f s.s.b	b.o.2f	37	26	29	Trace	5	0.0						
Croydon ...	o.fo.fo.fo.fo.fo	o.2f s.s.r.s	o.2f r.s.s.s	b.o.fo.fo.fo	36	19	12	0.1	1	-						
											b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).	Limits of Velocity at about 20 feet above ground.				
											bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).					
											c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).	Statute miles per hour.				
											d drizzle, or fine rain.				Metres per second.	
											e wet air without rain falling.	Less than 1				
											f fog.				0.9-1.5	
											g gloom.	1-3				
											h hail.				1.6-2.5	
											i lightning.	2-4				
											m mist.				4-7	
											o overcast sky.	8-12				
											p passing showers.				13-18	
											q squalls.	18-24				
											r rain.				24-30	
											13 sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.	30-40				
											s snow.				40-50	
											t thunder.	50-60				
											u ugly, threatening sky.				60-70	
											v unusual visibility.	70-80				
											w dew.				80-90	
											x hoar frost.	90-100				
											y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.				100-110	
											z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.	110-120				
											Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-				120-130	
											R = heavy rain.	130-140				
											rr = continuous moderate rain.				140-150	
											r.f. = continuous light rain.	150-160				
															160-170	
												170-180				
															180-190	
												190-200				
															200-210	
												210-220				
															220-230	
												230-240				
															240-250	
												250-260				
															260-270	
												270-280				
															280-290	
												290-300				
															300-310	
												310-320				
															320-330	
												330-340				
															340-350	
												350-360				
															360-370	
												370-380				
															380-390	
												390-400				
															400-410	
												410-420				
															420-430	
												430-440				
															440-450	
												450-460				
															460-470	
												470-480				
															480-490	
												490-500				
															500-510	
												510-520				
															520-530	
												530-540				
															540-550	
												550-560				
															560-570	
												570-580				
															580-590	
												590-600				
															600-610	
												610-620				
															620-630	
												630-640				
															640-650	
												650-660				
															660-670	
												670-680				
															680-690	
												690-700				
															700-710	
												710-720				
															720-730	
												730-740				
															740-750	
												750-760				
															760-770	
												770-780				
															780-790	
												790-800				
															800-810	
												810-820				
															820-830	
												830-840				
															840-850	
												850-860				
															860-870	
												870-880				
															880-890	
												890-900				
															900-910	
												910-920				
															920-930	
												930-940				
															940-950	
												950-960				
															960-970	
												970-980				
															980-990	
												990-1000				
															1000-1010	
												1010-1020				
															1020-1030	
												1030-1040				
															1040-1050	
												1050-1060				
															1060-1070	
												1070-1080				
															1080-1090	
												1090-1100				
															1100-1110	
												1110-1120				
															1120-1130	
												1130-1140				
															1140-1150	
												1150-1160				
															1160-1170	
												1170-1180				
															1180-1190	
												1190-1200				
															1200-1210	
												1210-1220				
															1220-1230	
												1230-1240				
															1240-1250	
												1250-1260				
															1260-1270	
												1270-1280				
															1280-1290	
												1290-1300				
															1300-1310	
												1310-1320				
															1320-1330	
												1330-1340				
															1340-1350	
												1350-1360				
															1360-1370	
												1370-1380				
															1380-1390	
												1390-1400				
															1400-1410	
												1410-1420				
															1420-1430	
												1430-1440				
															1440-1450	
												1450-1460				
															1460-1470	
												1470-1480				
															1480-1490	
												1490-1500				
															1500-1510	
												1510-1520				
															1520-1530	
												1530-1540				
															1540-1550	
												1550-1560				
															1560-1570	
												1570-1580				
															1580-1590	
												1590-1600				
															1600-1610	
												1610-1620				
															1620-1630	
												1630-1640				
															1640-1650	
												1650-1660				
															1660-1670	
												1670-1680				
															1680-1690	
												1690-1700				
															1700-1710	
												1710-1720				
															1720-1730	
												1730-1740				
															1740-1750	
												1750-1760				
															1760-1770	
												1770-1780				
															1780-1790	
												1790-1800				
															1800-1810	
												1810-1820				
															1820-1830	
												1830-1840				
															1840-1850	
												1850-1860				
															1860-1870	
												1870-1880				
															1880-1890	
												1890-1900				
															1900-1910	
												1910-1920				
															1920-1930	
												1930-1940				
															1940-1950	
												1950-1960				
															1960-1970	
												1970-1980				
															1980-1990	
												1990-2000				
															2000-2010	
												2010-2020				
															2020-2030	
												2030-2040				
															2040-2050	
												2050-2060				
															2060-2070	
												2070-2080				
															2080-2090	
												2090-2100				
															2100-2110	
												2110-2120				
															2120-2130	
												2130-2140				
															2140-2150	
												2150-2160				
															2160-2170	
												2170-2180				
															2180-2190	
												2190-2200				
															2200-2210	
												2210-2220				
															2220-2230	
												2230-2240				
															2240-2250	
												2250-2260				
															2260-2270	
												2270-2280				
															2280-2290	
												2290-2300				
															2300-2310	
												2310-2320				
															2320-2330	
												2330-2340				
															2340-2350	
												2350-2360				
															2360-2370	
												2370-2380				
															2380-2390	
												2390-2400				
															2400-2410	
												2410-2420				
															2420-2430	
												2430-2440				
															2440-2450	
												2450-2460				
															2460-2470	
												2470-2480				
															2480-2490	
												2490-2500				
															2500-2510	
												2510-2520				
															2520-2530	
												2530-2540				
															2540-2550	
												2550-2560				
															2560-2570	
												2570-2580				
															2580-2590	
												2590-2600				
															2600-2610	
												2610-2620				
															2620-2630	
												2630-2640				
															2640-2650	
												2650-2660				





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B.21,571 ... MONDAY, 13<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.	
			Direc.	Force 0-12.					Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Direc.	Force 0-12.										
12H. G.M.T. 12 <sup>TH</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1022.5	-1	NE	5	36	85	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	1022.2	-1	NNE	4	02f	38	92	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	-
Esksdalemuir ...	1023.0	-3	NNE	4	34	85	7	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	1022.1	-1	NE	6	bc	35	92	6	1,250	St	4	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahoon) ...	1021.1	-1	ENE	3	41	75	8	5,700	Cu	2	-	-	-	1021.0	0	ENE	3	b	25	75	8	5,700	Cu	1	-	-	-
Baldonnell ...	1021.3	-2	NE	2	38	85	5	2,000	St	7	-	-	-	1018.9	-1	NNE	2	02f	36	92	4	750	St	10	-	-	-
Manchester (Alex. Pk.) ...	1019.0	-3	E	1	34	85	3	3,000	St	10	-	-	-	1018.0	+1	ENE	2	03f	31	97	3	3,000	Nb	9	-	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1018.6	-1	NE	2	31	92	7	3,000	St	7	-	-	-	1018.5	0	ESE	2	b	27	75	6	2,000	Cu	1	-	-	-
Falmouth ...	1016.2	-2	NNE	3	36	75	6	-	St	2	-	-	-	1015.9	-1	NNE	3	bcx	31	75	5	-	Cu	1	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1017.0	-3	NE	4	30	97	6	2,000	St	5	-	-	-	1017.7	+1	NE	4	02f	31	85	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	-
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	1018.7	-1	SE	2	31	75	6	2,000	St	5	-	-	-	1019.4	+2	E	1	b2	25	75	5	2,000	St	2	-	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1027.2	-1	ESE	5	39	97	7	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	-	1027.5	0	E	5	0	40	75	8	2,000	Cu	10	-	-	-
Howden ...	1018.3	-4	0	0	31	97	3	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	1019.2	+3	0	0	32	97	3	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1018.6	-3	NW	3	35	92	3	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	-	1019.8	+2	ESE	3	0	27	97	3	4500	St	10	-	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1019.2	0	NW	2	28	85	5	5,700	St	5	ASC	1	1	1020.4	+2	M	1	b	21	97	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Shoeburyness ...	1018.8	-1	0	0	25	75	6	4,200	St	5	A.Cu	3	3	1019.4	+1	0	0	b3fx	15	65	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Benson ...	1018.1	0	ENE	1	31	75	5	-	Cu	1	-	-	-	1018.8	0	0	0	b	24	85	5	-	-	-	-	-	
S. Farnborough ...	1017.8	-1	ENE	1	35	85	3	2,000	St	1	-	-	-	1018.6	0	E	1	bm	23	97	3	2,000	St	2	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1018.1	-3	0	0	28	85	2	2,000	St	8	-	-	-	1019.0	+1	ESE	1	b3f	25	85	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Croydon ...	1019.2	-1	0	0	27	75	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1019.8	+1	SE	1	b2	22	85	3	-	-	-	-	-	
7H. G.M.T. OF 13 <sup>TH</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1021.9	0	NE	4	34	92	5	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	1022.5	-2	NE	4	02f	33	92	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	-
Esksdalemuir ...	1021.9	0	NE	4	34	92	5	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	1021.2	0	NE	3	0	35	92	7	-	St	10	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahoon) ...	1020.0	-2	ENE	3	bcu	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1018.6	+1	ENE	3	b	34	85	7	3,000	St	2	-	-	-
Baldonnell ...	1018.6	+1	NE	4	0	36	75	4	1,250	St	9	-	-	1019.7	+1	0	0	c	27	92	4	1,250	St	7	-	-	-
Manchester (Alex. Pk.) ...	1018.1	0	NE	2	31	92	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1021.1	0	NE	2	bm	18	92	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Ross on Wye ...	1019.5	+1	E	1	31	92	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1019.5	+1	E	1	b	20	85	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Falmouth ...	1011.9	-1	NE	5	38	75	7	-	St	9	-	-	-	1011.9	-1	NE	5	0	38	75	7	-	St	10	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1017.6	0	ENE	5	30	97	6	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	1017.6	0	ENE	5	0	30	97	6	2,000	St	10	-	-	-
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	1018.5	-1	ESE	4	27	85	5	750	St	10	-	-	-	1018.5	-1	ESE	4	02f	27	85	5	750	St	10	-	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1025.4	-1	ESE	5	39	97	2	2,000	Cu	10	-	-	-	1025.4	-1	ESE	5	0	41	85	8	2,000	Cu	10	-	-	-
Howden ...	1021.1	0	0	0	24	97	2	1,500	St	10	-	-	-	1021.1	0	0	0	24	97	2	1,500	St	10	-	-	-	
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1021.5	0	N	1	31	97	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1021.8	0	NW	2	02f	15	97	2	4500	St	10	-	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1020.4	-1	NNE	3	27	95	5	3,000	St	10	-	-	-	1019.9	-1	ENE	3	0	33	97	5	3,000	St	10	-	-	-
Shoeburyness ...	1019.1	0	N	1	24	75	3	4,200	St	3	-	-	-	1019.1	0	N	1	b3fx	24	75	3	4,200	St	3	-	-	-
Benson ...	1018.6	0	NE	2	31	85	4	-	St	10	-	-	-	1018.6	0	NE	2	0	21	85	4	-	St	10	-	-	-
S. Farnborough ...	1019.5	-1	E	1	31	97	3	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	1019.5	-1	E	1	02f	17	97	3	2,000	St	10	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1019.4	0	0	0	23	85	2	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	1019.4	0	0	0	23	85	2	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	
Croydon ...	1020.3	-1	0	0	19	85	3	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	1020.3	-1	0	0	19	85	3	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	

## STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.

STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea. 0-9.	Rainfall inches.	TEMP.			WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.
			Direc.	Force 0-12.		at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.		
12H. G.M.T. of 12 <sup>TH</sup>						7H. G.M.T. of 13 <sup>TH</sup>						24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 13 <sup>TH</sup>						12 <sup>TH</sup>				
Lerwick	1030.9	41	SSE	2	cm	1029.6	-1	40	-1	SE	3	-	c	3	-	42	38	c	c	d.c	4	
Stornoway	1027.3	39	SE	2	b	1025.5	-1	36	-5	-	0	-	b	0	-	43	36	b	b	b.c	3.2	
Castlebay (Barras)	1026.0	40	ENE	3	b	1023.6	-1	41	0	E	3	-	b	3	-	44	39	bc	bc.b	b	3.7	
Malin Head	1023.0	40	E	3	bc m	1021.3	0	41	0	E	4	-	c	3	-	43	39	c	bc	cm.o	4.0	
Blackod Point	1023.1	36	E	1	b	1019.7	-4	39	+1	SE	3	-	bc	4	-	41	34	bc	b	bc.bbc	0	
Roche's Point	1020.7	35	M	3	b	1017.6	+1	30	-	NE	2	-	b	1	1	40	30	bc.b	b.bcp	b.s	0	
Birr Castle	1021.1	31	N	1	b	1019.7	-	27	-7	N	1	-	b	*	-	37	27	b	b	bx	5.2	
Donaghadee	1021.6	42	ENE	4	Cg	1020.2	0	40	+1	SE	3	-	om	3	3	43	38	Cmg	bcg	ompab	0	
Liverpool (Midston)	1017.3	33	ENE	3	s	1020.5	0	23	-8	SE	2	-	bm	2	5	34	23	os	os	c.bm	0.1	
Holyhead	?	39	ENE	3	Cg	1019.1	0	31	-5	E	4	-	bx	3	1	40	23	cph.bc	bc.c	cpm.bx	0.5	
Pembroke (St. Mary's)	1017.7	33	E	3	b	1016.4	+1	30	-4	ENE	3	-	bm	2	-	36	29	c	c.bc	co.ops.bc	2.9	
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1016.1	35	ENE	1	c	1011.6	-3	37	-4	ENE	4	-	c	4	1	41	33	c.c.bcs.	bc.c	csbm.bbc	1.9	
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1013.0	36	SE	5	0	1013.4	0	35	+1	E	5	-	ogu	4	15	33	ospc.o	or.so	orspo	0.3		
Portland Bill	1014.8	32	NE	6	03q	1013.8	0	33	0	ENE	6	-	ogs	6	4	36	31	og.s	og.s	ogs	0	
Dunoon	1018.8	31	SSE	2	b	1018.7	-1	31	-1	ESE	3	-	bc	3	-	32	29	c.os.c	bc.	bcbbc	0	
Wick	1028.2	43	ESE	5	og	1026.0	-1	43	+3	ESE	5	-	cq	4	1	44	38	ogp.	og	bocap	0	
Nairn	1027.6	36	-	0	C	1025.2	0	35	+2	-	0	-	cm	0	-	37	30	obcm	m.bccg	croc	1.5	
Leith	1024.6	40	E	3	0	1021.8	0	40	+4	E	2	-	0	2	2	42	35	copeco	ors.co	oro	0	
Tynemouth	1021.2	41	E	7	Thy	1020.4	0	39	-1	SE	2	-	omd	4	12	41	34	oprhq	oprhq	omromd	0	
Spurn Head	1019.6	35	ESE	5	og	1021.8	0	32	0	NW	4	-	ops	4	4	38	26	ogps.	p3.py	o.ops	0	
Yarmouth (New)	1020.5	28	SW	1	0	1019.6	-1	29	-4	NW	2	-	omx	1	3	35	27	ogxs	c.c.oxm	bcobxm	0.0	
Clacton-on-Sea	1019.7	26	NW	2	0	1018.7	-2	34	+6	ESE	3	-	-	2	2	34	24	ogfg	c.og	ogem	0.0	
Nottingham	1018.6	30	NE	2	0	1020.8	0	20	-10	NE	2	-	0	3	3	31	13	c.cso	so.	com	0.0	

Information for these columns not usually received.

The barometric change is expressed in half millibars.

For code see page 2.

See note p. 2.



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 13. 12. 20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Dull to fair, fog inland	Indif.	Slight
2. E. England	Dull, misty, snow lying.	Fair.	Smooth
3. E. Midlands	Dull, frosty.	Poor.	-
4. W. Midlands	Fine to dull, misty, frosty.	Poor.	-
5. S.W. England	Dull, some snow. local squalls.	Fair.	R. Rough
6. South Wales	Fine, misty.	Fair.	Smooth
7. North Wales	Fine, frosty.	Good.	Slight
8. N.W. England	Fine to dull; misty.	Indif.	Smooth
9. N. Midlands	Fine to dull; misty.	Poor.	-
10. N.E. England	Dull; drizzle or snow showers.	Indif.	Mod.
11. E. Scotland	Dull, squally.	Good.	R. Rough
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, misty.	Fair.	Slight
13. Isle of Man	Cloudy.	Indif.	Smooth
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Cloudy, squally.	Good.	Mod.
15. Hebrides	Fine.	Good.	Smooth
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Cloudy.	Fair.	Slight
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair.	Good.	Mod.
18. N.E. Ireland	Dull	Good.	Slight
19. S.E. Ireland	Fine to cloudy.	Fair.	Smooth
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine, frosty.	Good.	Smooth.

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
7	12 <sup>th</sup>	0310	51	37
4A	12 <sup>th</sup>	0450	45	38

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars)

Lower Cloud.



**EXPLANATION.**  
 BAROMETER.—Isobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars.  
 WIND.—Direction is shown by the arrow, force by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in figures per hour by figures in small circles.  
 TEMPERATURE.—Mean temperature is shown in figures in small circles.  
 WEATHER SYMBOLS.—  
 ☉ clear sky. ☁ sky + cloud. ☁☁ overcast sky. ☁☁☁ rain falling. \* snow. \* sleet. ☁☁☁☁ fog. ☁☁☁☁ thunder. SEA DISTURBANCE.—Rough. High.

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h. G.M.T.

Pressure is still highest over Scandinavia and relatively high in the North of these Islands, while a depression lies over the Mouth of the English Channel. North-East and East winds are consequently still probable, with some snow showers in several localities. Temperature is likely to continue low over England for several days.

Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h. G.M.T. Monday 13th December 1920.

1. S.E. England	
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Wind East or North-East, light. Much cloud generally, snow showers locally. Some mist or fog. Visibility mainly poor or indifferent. Little change of temperature.
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Wind East or South-East, light or moderate, fresh locally. Cloudy, some local snow showers, fairer intervals. Visibility mainly fair. Little change of temperature.
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	Wind East or North-East, light or moderate. Variable sky, some snow or sleet showers. Visibility mainly fair. Becoming colder.
20. S.W. Ireland	

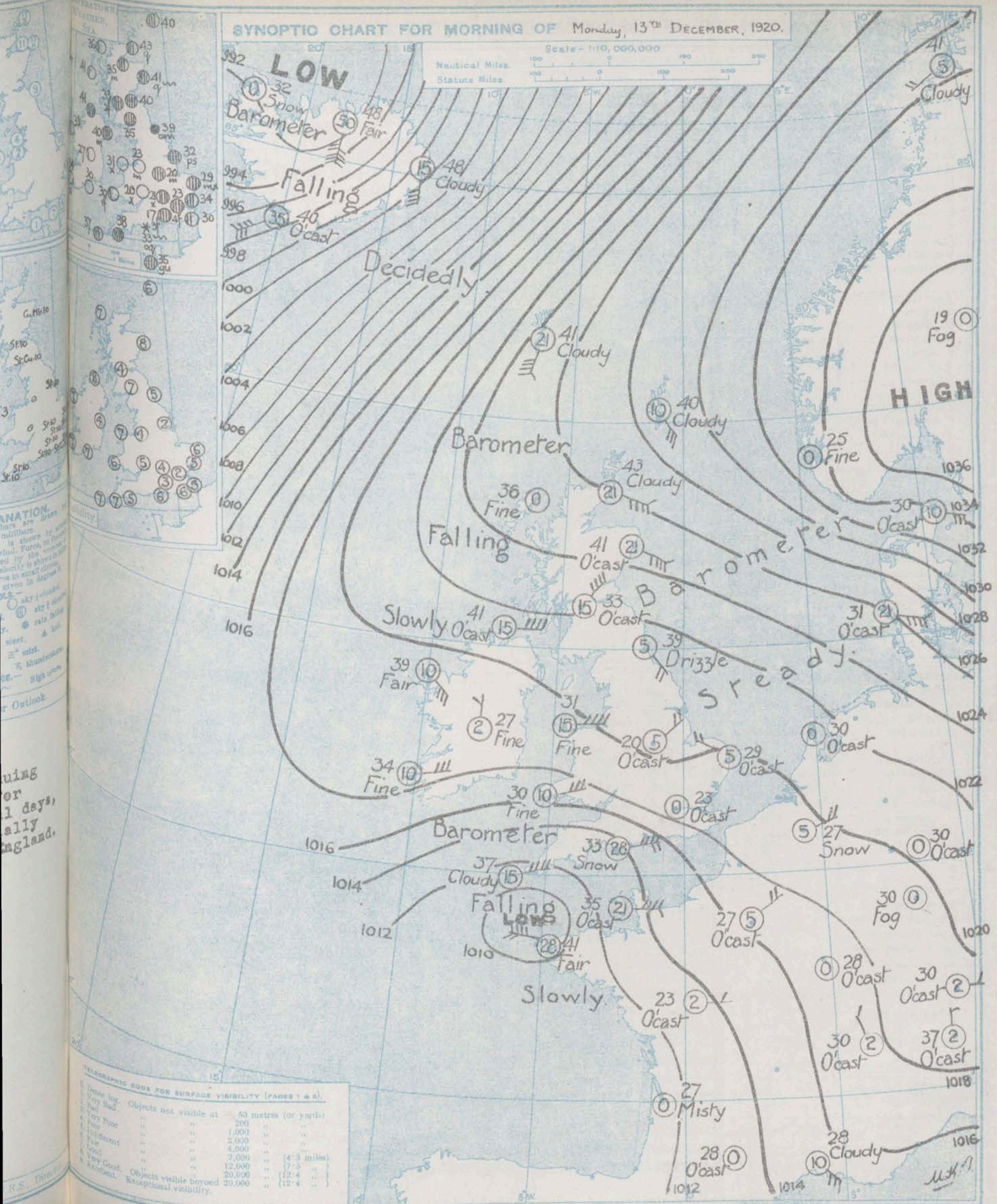
Further Outlook

Continuing cold for several days, especially over England.



SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Monday, 13<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

Neotical Miles  
Statute Miles



ELECTRIC RODS FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).			
Dense fog.	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)	
Very Bad	"	200	"
Bad	"	1,000	"
Very Poor	"	2,000	"
Poor	"	4,000	"
Unpleasant	"	7,000	" (4-3 miles)
Fair	"	12,000	" (7-5 "
Good	"	20,000	" (12-4 "
Very Good.	Objects visible beyond	30,000	" (12-4 "
Excellent.	Exceptional visibility.		



MONDAY  
13<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 12 <sup>TH</sup>																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 10h-11h. E. 12 <sup>TH</sup>	Day. 11h-12h. 12 <sup>TH</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 12 <sup>TH</sup>				Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 10h-11h. 12 <sup>TH</sup>	Day. 11h-12h. 12 <sup>TH</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 12 <sup>TH</sup>
Scotland.	Oban ... ..			39	32	0.2	-	0.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								
	Banff ... ..	0	0					0.0		Blackpool ... ..	opc	c	36	30	-	0.2	0.1	
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	c.o.s	bc.b	34	29	Trace	1	0.3	
	St. Andrews ... ..									Morecambe ... ..								
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	cs	cs	33	30	1	1	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..								
	Scarborough ... ..									Leamington Spa ... ..	c.b.	os	31	26	0.1	-	1.0	
	Skegness ... ..									Malvern ... ..								
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..								Wales.	Bath ... ..	b.bc	b.p.c	32	27	-	-	1.8	
	Felixstowe ... ..	ogs	cm	?	?	18	-	0.0		Rhyl ... ..	bc.c	sd	36	32	-	2	0.7	
	Southend-on-Sea ... ..	x.o.c.	bx	35	24	3	-	1.5		Colwyn Bay ... ..	x	x	36	33	-	2	0.6	
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells ... ..	b	b	29	23	0.4	-	3.5	Wales.	Llandudno ... ..	o.c.	csr.	39	33	0.1	3	0.7	
	Margate ... ..	of.	of	?	?	6	-	1.4		Aberystwyth ... ..								
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	b	38	23	4	-	2.5		Tenby ... ..								
	Folkestone ... ..	sx.bc	bc.o	33	28	Trace	-	2.5		Swansea ... ..								
	Hastings ... ..	c.o.os	o.c.bc	34	28	Trace	0.1	0.3	England, S.W.	Weymouth ... ..	c.o.	o.s.o	32	29	-	1	0.0	
	Eastbourne ... ..	o	o	33	30	0.2	0.1	0.0		Teignmouth ... ..								
	Brighton ... ..	-	-	32	28	0.4	1	0.0		Torquay ... ..	o	s	35	33	-	-	0.0	
	Worthing ... ..	bc.c	c.o	31	28	3	-	0.6		Paignton ... ..								
	Littlehampton ... ..									Penzance ... ..	o.c.	bc	40	34	-	-	3.0	
	Portsmouth (S'choon) ... ..	s	s	31	26	2	6	0.3		Newquay ... ..	c.b.	o.bc.b	35	30	-	-	2.0	
Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	30	27	1	1	0.0	Bude ... ..	x.bc.b	b	35	30	-	-	2.0			
Ventnor (I. of W.) ... ..	*	*						Ilfracombe ... ..	c.c.bc	bc	36	34	-	-	1.1			
								Weston-s-Mare ... ..	c.bc	rs.bc	37	29	-	-				

LONDON. OBSERVATIONS.		WEATHER.			Max. Temp.			Min. Temp.			Min. on Grass.			Rain-fall.	Sunshine to Sunset.		HUMIDITY %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).		TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIME OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.			
		Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	"F."	"F."	"F."						mm.	Hours.	15 h. G.M.T.	10 h. G.M.T.					13 <sup>TH</sup> AND 14 <sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 1906.			
		24 HOURS ENDED BY G.M.T. 13 <sup>TH</sup> .							YESTERDAY.		TO-DAY.		Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.				Stations.		Sunrise.	Noon.	Sunset.			
																			G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.			
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	bfx	bbcfx	bxf	29	16	13	-	18	89	84									Yarmouth...	7.58	11.47	3.26		
City (Bunhill Row) ... ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.0	"	"										7.54	11.48	3.24		
Westminster (St. James's Park)	"	"	"	38	22	22	-	0.0	69	85									Greenwich	7.59	11.54	3.19		
Regent's Park (Botanical Garden)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.0	"	"										8.00	11.55	3.16		
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	-	-	-	27	12	17	-	"	-	70									Wick	8.55	12.17	3.27		
Kensington Palace ... ..	of	of	"	30	16	9	-	"	80 (18h)	91									Valencia ...	8.43	12.26	4.27		
Hampstead Observatory ... .	"	"	"	26	18	16	-	0.0	"	85														
Total ..... 100 ..... Joules.																								
Milliwatts.																								
Average Rate. 3.6																								
Maximum Rate. 12																								

## Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of  $\delta$  Ursae

Minoria at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from.....h.....m.  
to.....h.....m.

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.	
	a. m.	b. m.	%
Polaris δ Ursa Minoris			

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Temperature remained below  $32^{\circ}$  over a large portion of England and fell to below  $20^{\circ}$  during the night; at Manchester the minimum was  $16^{\circ}$ , Nottingham  $13^{\circ}$ , Groydon  $10^{\circ}$ , and at Snow-buryness  $9^{\circ}$ . Minima below  $20^{\circ}$  were reached in some parts of the London area. Snow fell in many places, the largest measurement being 5mm at Liverpool and Baldonnel. At Tynemouth the measurement of rain and hail was 12mm, and at Jersey there was as much as 15mm of rain and snow.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.



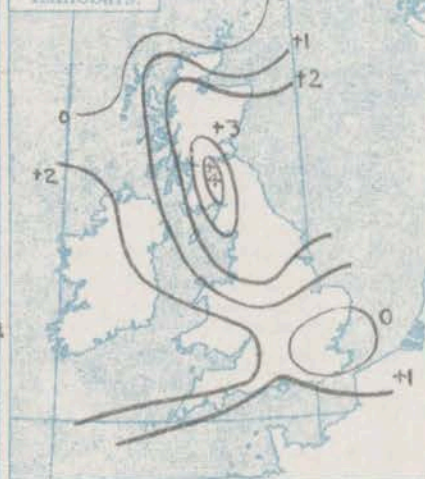




## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h.G.M.T. 14.12.20.

Districts	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation	Visibility	Sea	Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers				
				Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F	Air °F
1. S.E. England	Dull, misty, snow lying.	Indiff.	Moderate	6	13 <sup>h</sup>	0854	51	45
2. E. England	Dull; misty, snow lying.	Fair.	Mod.	6	13 <sup>h</sup>	?	50	34
3. E. Midlands	Dull.	Poor	-	4A	14 <sup>h</sup>	0430	41	37
4. W. Midlands	Dull, misty, snow lying.	V. poor.	-					
5. S.W. England	Mainly dull, local sleet.	Fair.	R. rough					
6. South Wales	Dull, misty.	Indiff.	Smooth					
7. North Wales	Variable sky, local mist.	Indiff.	Smooth					
8. N.W. England	Dull, local mist.	Poor.	Smooth					
9. N. Midlands	Dull, misty.	Poor	-					
10. N.E. England	Dull, local mist & showers	Poor	Slight					
11. E. Scotland	Cloudy or dull, local drizzle	Fair	Mod.					
12. S.W. Scotland	Cloudy, or dull; misty.	Fair	Smooth					
13. Isle of Man	Cloudy.	Indiff.	Slight					
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Variable sky, some mist.	Var.	Mod.					
15. Hebrides	Fine or fair.	Good	Mod.					
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Dull, squally.	Indiff.	R. rough					
17. N.W. Ireland	Fine or fair.	Good	Smooth					
18. N.E. Ireland	Fair to dull, local mist	Var.	Slight.					
19. S.E. Ireland	Fair or dull, local fog.	Var.	Slight.					
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine.	Good.	Slight.					

Isallobars:



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

## EXPLANATION.

**BAROMETER.**—Isobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars. The direction of the wind is shown by the arrow flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in small circles per hour by figures in small circles.

**TEMPERATURE.**—Isobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars. The direction of the wind is shown by the arrow flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in small circles per hour by figures in small circles.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS.**—

- clear sky.
- sky + clouded.
- overcast sky.
- \* snow.
- ≡ fog.
- T thunder.
- SEA DISTURBANCE.
- Rough.
- High.

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h. GMT

There are no indications of any important change in the pressure distribution. The anticyclone centred near Scandinavia appears to be expanding in all directions and increasing in intensity. The barometer is rising slowly over these Islands. A rise of temperature may occur in most districts but frost may be expected to return very shortly - especially over England.

Districts.

Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h. G.M.T.

Tuesday, 14th December 1920.

1. S.E. England	Wind E or NE, light or moderate, cloudy or dull to fairer some snow or sleet showers locally. Visibility indifferent to fair. Temperature below the normal, frost in most places at night.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	Wind mainly SE, light or moderate, fresh locally, mainly cloudy or overcast. Visibility fair. Temperature moderate, then falling.
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	Wind mainly Easterly, light; fair or cloudy, visibility fair, cold, frost at night.
20. S.W. Ireland	

Continuing cold and generally frosty for some days. The cold is likely to be more severe over England than in Scotland and Ireland.



Scale - 1:10,000,000

Nautical Miles. 0 100 200

Statute Miles. 0 100 200

G. R. S. Direct



# AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No 349.

TUESDAY  
14<sup>th</sup> DEC 1920

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 13 <sup>TH</sup>																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-1h. 1h-2h.	Day. 2h-12h. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 13 <sup>TH</sup>				Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-1h. 1h-2h.	Day. 2h-12h. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 13 <sup>TH</sup>
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	c.b.c.o		48	33	-	-	1.5	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								0.0
	Banff ... ..	r.o	or	41	36	1	1	0.0		Blackpool ... ..	om		30	23	-	-	-	0.0
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	c3.03	03	29	19	-	-	-	0.0
	St. Andrews ... ..	op.	op	42	38	4	1	0.0		Morecambe			32	25	-	2	-	
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	os	s.o.c	32	23	3	2	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..								0.0
	Scarborough ... ..	os	or	38	31	1	2	0.0		Leamington Spa...	o	o	25	11	2	-	-	0.0
	Skegness ... ..	op.o	os	30	11	4	0.4	0.0		Malvern ... ..	o	o	25	18	-	-	-	1.5
	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	b.b.c	b.c.c.o	28	22	-	-	-	3.7
England, E.	Felixstowe ... ..	oc.	oc	36	23	-	0.4	0.0	Wales.	Rhyl ... ..	x	x	34	17	1	-	-	4.0
	Southend-on-Sea...	x.om	x.o	30	20	-	-	0.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..	-	-	30	21	-	-	-	4.8
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	o	o	31	22	-	-	0.0		Llandudno ... ..	b	bc	33	22	0.3	-	-	2.0
	Margate ... ..	o	o	36	25	-	-	0.0		Aberystwyth ... ..	c.b.o	c.o.o	30	25	2	-	-	
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	36	27	-	-	0.0		Tenby ... ..								
	Folkestone ... ..	x.o	o	35	27	-	-	0.0	Swansea ... ..									
	Hastings ... ..	o	o.s.o	35	27	-	trace	0.0	Weymouth ... ..	4.0	as	32	29	5	0.3	-	0.0	
	Eastbourne ... ..	o	o	33	27	-	-	0.0	Teignmouth									
	Brighton ... ..	o	o	33	27	-	-	0.0	Torquay ... ..	ascg	c.o	36	31	5	-	-	0.0	
	Worthing ... ..	o	o	33	27	-	-	0.0	Paignton ... ..	aspg	aspg	37	29	4	-	-	1.2	
	Littlehampton ... ..	-	-	33	26	-	-	0.0	Penzance ... ..	ps.bc	ps.bc	36	28	1	0.2	-	1.8	
	Portsmouth (S <sup>th</sup> sea)	s	s	31	27	-	-	0.0	Newquay ... ..	x.bc	bc.ps.b	34	27	-	-	-	2.5	
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	31	27	1	1	0.0	Bude ... ..	b	b	33	28	-	-	-	2.8	
	Ventnor (I. of W.)	*	*						Ilfracombe ... ..	b.b.c	b.c.c	34	30	-	-	-	2.1	
									Weston-s-Mare ... ..	c.bc	bc.cm	37	24	-	-	-		

STATIONS.	SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										BEAUFORT NOTATION. b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered). bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c generally cloudy (three quarters covered). d drizzle, or fine rain. e wet air without rain falling. f fog. g gloom. h hail. i lightning. m mist. o overcast sky. p passing showers. q squalls. r rain. rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together. s snow. t thunder. u ugly, threatening sky. v unusual visibility. w dew. x hoar frost. y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent. z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.	THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE. Used only for surface observations.			
	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.		No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
	7h-12h <sup>2</sup>	12h-18h <sup>3</sup>	18h-12h <sup>4</sup>	1h-7h <sup>5</sup>				Day. 7h-12h <sup>6</sup>	Night. 12h-18h <sup>7</sup>						
Renfrew ...	o.r.f.o	o.f.2	c.o.f	b.c.2f	40	34	29	0.4	0.3	8.0					
Eskdalemuir ...	o.r.f.o	o.f.2	d.d.rs	r.s.o.f	36	30	27	2	1	0.0					
Valencia (Cahire'n)	b.b.c	b	b.b.c.x	b.b.c.x	36	29	22	-	-	6.3					
Baldonnel ...	x.r.f.o	s.2f	o.f	b.c.2f	34	21	13	0.1	1	0.0					
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	o.f	o.f.s.o	c.o.x	o.f	33	16	22	-	0.2	8					
Ross on Wye...	b.c.2f	o.f.s	o.f.s	p.s.o.f	27	22	19	-	0.3	0.6					
Falmouth ...	o.f.s	o.f.s	b.b.c.x	o	38	29	27	2	1	0.0					
Calshot (Hants)...	o.f	o.f.s	o.f.o.f	o.f.o.f	35	28	29	-	-	0.0					
Lympne (Folkestone)	c.b.c	o.f.s	o.f	o.f	34	31	30	trace	-	0.0					
Aberdeen ...	p.r.h.g	p.r.h.p	p.g	p.g	42	40	38	2	5	0.0					
Howden ...	s.s	s.s	o.f.s.s	o.f	33	23	24	4	1	0.0					
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	o.f.s	o.f.s	o.f.s	o.f	32	15	26	0.3	1	0.0					
Felixstowe ...	o.f.o	s.o.f	o.f.o.f	o.f.o.f	39	30	3	1	-	0.0					
Shoeburyness ...	3f.c.o	3f.a.f	o.f	o.f.o.f	36	20	28	-	-	0.0					
Benson ...	o	o	o.s	o.x	32	20	17	-	0.2	0					
S. Farnborough ...	c.o.o.f	o.f.p.s	o.f	o.f	30	17	25	-	-	0.0					
London (Kew Obs.)	x.o.f.s	o.f.s	o.f.x	o.f	33	22	27	-	-	0.0					
Croydon ...	c.o.f	p.s.o	o.f.p.s.x	o.f.x	31	18	5	trace	-	0					

**BEAUFORT NOTATION.**  
b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog. g gloom.  
h hail. i lightning.  
m mist. o overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls. r rain.  
rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
s snow. t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew. x hoar frost.  
y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-  
R = heavy rain.  
rr = continuous moderate rain.  
r.r. = continuous light rain.

THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE. Used only for surface observations.		
No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.	Statute miles per hour.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.5
1	1-3	0.5-1.5
2	4-7	1.5-2.5
3	8-12	2.5-3.5
4	13-18	3.5-4.5
5	19-24	4.5-5.5
6	25-31	5.5-6.5
7	32-38	6.5-7.5
8	39-46	7.5-8.5
9	47-54	8.5-9.5
10	55-63	9.5-10.5
11	64-76	10.5-11.5
12	Above 75	11.5 or above

**SYMBOLS -**

Aurora ☽ Solar halo ☼  
Rime ☼ Lunar halo ☼  
Glazed frost ~ Solar corona ☼  
Glazed roads ~ Lunar corona ☼

LONDON. OBSERVATIONS.	WEATHER.			Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass. °F.	Rain- fall. mm.	Sun- shine to Sunset. Hours.	HUMIDITY %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.			
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.						15 h.	9 h.					
									G.M.T.	G.M.T.					
24 HOURS ENDED WH G.M.T. 14 <sup>TH</sup> .....								YESTERDAY.	TO-DAY.	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.		14 <sup>TH</sup> + 15 <sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER..... 1928.			
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	OX	OX	0	35	24	28	-	0.0	81	82	Total ..... 48 ..... Joules.  Milliwatts.	Stations.	Sunrise.	Noon.	Sunrise.
City (Bunhill Row) ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*			G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	*	36	25	25	-	0.0	86	90	Yarmouth ... { 759 1148 336 8.0 1148 336	Greenwich { 80 1155 349 8.1 1155 349	Wick ... { 857 127 316 858 127 316	Valencia ... { 844 1236 427 845 1236 427	
Regents Pk (Botanical Gdns.)	*	*	*	2	*	*	*	0.0	*	*					Average Rate. 1.7
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	0	0.0 g	*	34	24	20	-	*	93	84					
Kensington Palace ...	0	0	*	35	21	26	-	*	84 (18h)	79					
Hampstead Observatory ...	*	*	*	33	22	17	-	*	*	84					

Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursae

Minoris at Greenwich Observatory

Exposure from 13<sup>h</sup> 17<sup>m</sup> 0<sup>s</sup> to 14<sup>h</sup> 6<sup>m</sup> 45<sup>s</sup>

Stars	Duration of Exposure		Duration of Record		%
Polaris	h.	m.	h.	m.	-
8 Ursae	13	45	0	0	-
Minoris	13	45	0	0	-

NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Temperature remained below 32° over a large portion of England during the day, but rose above it in many localities during the night. The lowest minima reported this morning are 15° at Cranwell and 16° at Manchester. Snow showers fell in many places, but the measurements were generally small. At Plymouth, however, the total fall of melted snow was as much as 22mm. The day was bright in South-west Ireland and in Wales; elsewhere there was little or no sunshine.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.



DON:  
20



AIR MINISTRY.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 21.573

Wednesday, 15<sup>th</sup> December... 1920.

TEMPERATURE.  
Max. F. Min. F.  
41 34  
45 46  
54 48  
61 39  
61 39  
55 44  
68 48  
64 51  
54 46  
63 39  
72 39  
68 50

NTIC.  
Weather: 50 48

ing  
io  
outh  
e-or  
oo F.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 15H.

STATIONS	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	
			Dirac.	Force 0-12.					Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Dirac.	Force 0-12.					Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.		
																											13H. G.M.T. of 14 <sup>th</sup>
Renfrew ...	1028.8	0	ENE	1	04f	36	85	2	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	1028.8	0	ENE	1	03f	36	85	3	4200	St	10	-	-	-
Exdalemuir ...	1028.3	+1	NE	3	01f	33	85	6	4200	St. Cl.	10	-	-	1028.3	+1	NE	3	02f	35	92	6	-	St	10	-	-	-
Valencia (Cable's) ...	1023.1	-1	-	0	03	38	85	7	-	-	-	AS	1023.1	-1	-	0	03	32	85	7	-	-	AS	2	-	-	
Baldonnel ...	1020.3	+1	E	1	04f	32	85	4	3000	St.	1	-	-	1020.3	+1	E	0	04f	31	85	4	1250	St	6	-	-	-
Witchester (Cable's) ...	1022.0	-2	NE	4	03f	27	85	2	1250	St.	10	-	-	1022.0	-2	NE	4	03f	36	92	3	1250	St	10	-	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1022.7	-2	NNW	1	04f	31	85	3	750	St.	10	-	-	1022.7	-2	NNW	3	04f	35	92	4	1250	St	10	-	-	-
Falmouth ...	1019.3	0	NE	4	01f	38	85	6	-	-	-	AS	1019.3	0	NE	4	01f	37	92	3	1250	St	10	-	-	-	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1019.9	-1	NE	4	03f	36	85	3	2000	St.	10	-	-	1019.9	-1	NE	4	03f	37	92	3	1250	St	10	-	-	-
Lympe (Folkestone) ...	1020.2	0	E	4	02f	26	92	6	750	St.	10	-	-	1020.2	0	E	4	02f	36	85	5	750	St	10	-	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1029.6	0	SSE	4	01f	43	85	6	1250	St.	10	-	-	1029.6	0	SSE	4	01f	41	88	7	1250	St	9	-	-	-
Howden ...	1026.3	-1	E	1	02f	36	97	3	3000	St.	10	-	-	1026.3	-1	E	2	02f	35	97	4	3000	St	10	-	-	-
Cranwell (Hants) ...	1024.6	0	NE	2	02f	36	97	5	2000	St.	10	-	-	1024.6	0	NE	3	03f	33	92	2	750	St	10	-	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1022.6	0	ENE	6	02f	32	92	6	750	St.	10	-	-	1022.6	0	ENE	6	02f	37	85	6	1250	St	10	-	-	-
Shoeburyness ...	1021.2	-2	NE	2	0	38	85	6	750	St.	10	-	-	1021.2	-2	NE	5	0	37	85	6	1250	St	9	-	-	-
Benson ...	1020.8	-2	NE	3	0	34	85	5	-	St.	10	-	-	1020.8	-2	NE	3	02f	34	97	4	750	St	10	-	-	-
S. Farnborough ...	1020.7	-1	NE	1	01f	34	85	4	750	St.	10	-	-	1020.7	-1	NE	2	02f	35	97	4	750	St	10	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1021.1	-2	ENE	3	01f	36	85	2	4500	St.	10	-	-	1021.1	-2	ENE	4	01f	36	92	3	750	St	10	-	-	-
Croydon ...	1021.6	0	ENE	2	02f	36	92	4	750	St.	10	-	-	1021.6	0	ENE	3	02f	35	97	2	4500	St	10	-	-	-
7H. G.M.T. of 15 <sup>th</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1031.2	+2	ENE	3	0	34	85	6	-	St.	5	-	-	1031.2	+2	ENE	3	02f	31	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exdalemuir ...	1026.9	0	NE	1	02f	32	85	3	-	St.	5	-	-	1026.9	0	NE	1	02f	33	75	7	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-
Valencia (Cable's) ...	1027.8	+1	-	0	01f	34	92	3	2000	St.	10	-	-	1027.8	+1	-	0	01f	32	92	3	750	St	4	-	-	-
Baldonnel ...	1030.7	+2	E	5	04f	31	85	4	-	St.	5	-	-	1030.7	+2	E	5	04f	34	75	6	2000	St. Cl.	9	-	-	-
Witchester (Cable's) ...	1028.4	+3	ENE	4	0	36	85	6	-	St.	10	-	-	1028.4	+3	ENE	4	0	31	85	7	2000	St	10	-	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1024.1	+2	ENE	4	01f	35	85	6	1250	St.	10	-	-	1024.1	+2	ENE	3	0	36	85	6	-	St	10	-	-	-
Falmouth ...	1025.6	+2	ENE	6	02f	30	75	6	2000	St. Cl.	4	-	-	1025.6	+2	ENE	6	02f	33	75	5	1250	St	10	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1035.0	+1	SSE	3	01f	41	85	7	1250	St.	10	-	-	1035.0	+1	SSE	3	01f	41	85	7	1250	St	10	-	-	-
Lympe (Folkestone) ...	1032.2	+2	SSE	4	01f	34	75	3	2000	St.	10	-	-	1032.2	+2	SSE	4	01f	34	75	3	2000	St	10	-	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1030.6	+2	ENE	4	0	32	85	6	2000	St.	10	-	-	1030.6	+2	ENE	4	0	32	85	6	2000	St	10	-	-	-
Howden ...	1027.8	+1	NE	5	01f	33	75	6	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	1027.8	+1	NE	5	01f	33	75	6	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-
Cranwell (Hants) ...	1026.3	+1	NE	3	0	31	85	6	-	St.	10	-	-	1026.3	+1	NE	5	0	34	75	7	3000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1027.1	+3	ENE	4	02f	31	85	3	750	St.	10	-	-	1027.1	+3	ENE	4	02f	31	85	3	750	St	10	-	-	-
Shoeburyness ...	1027.4	+3	NE	4	02f	33	75	5	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	1027.4	+3	NE	4	02f	33	75	5	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-
Benson ...	1027.3	+2	ENE	4	02f	32	85	4	750	St.	10	-	-	1027.3	+2	ENE	4	02f	32	85	4	750	St	10	-	-	-

STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 15H.

STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	Barometrical.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Dirac. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall inches.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.
			Dirac.	Force 0-12.		at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Dirac.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	
15th G.M.T. of 14th						7th G.M.T. of 16th						24 HOURS ENDED 7th 15th						14th			
Lerwick	1033.3	44	SSE	4	cg	1034.9	0	42	0	SSE	6	-	omr. q	2	-	44	39	cg	cg	cg	0
Stornoway	1029.7	39	S	2	bif	1030.0	0	41	-2	SE	3	-	bc	2	-	44	33	bc	bc	b.bbc	2.5
Castellbay (Barra)	1028.8	43	ESE	5	o	1030.3	0	43	0	SE	4	SE	o	6	0.2	43	40	bc	bc	o.bpo	0.0
Malin Head	1027.1	38	SSE	2	bm	1028.9	0	35	+1	SSE	2	SE	bm	2	-	37	32	bm	bm	cm. om	4.2
Blackod Point	1025.6	35	SE	2	b	1027.2	+2	39	+3	SE	2	-	bc	2	-	46	34	bc	bc	bc	0
Roche's Point	1024.8	35	ENE	2	o	1028.6	+1	31	+2	NNW	3	-	b	2	0.4	36	29	bc	bc	bxm	0
Birr Castle	1026.2	27	N	1	bc	1028.8	0	29	-1	N	1	-	o	1	-	33	23	bc	bc	fox	2.7
Donaghadee	1027.0	40	ENE	3	bm	1031.5	+1	39	+2	SSE	3	-	bm	2	-	43	33	bm	bm	omdcm	0
Liverpool (Barton)	1025.4	36	E	3	o	1030.3	+2	33	+4	E	3	E	o	4	-	37	29	o	om	oq	0.0
Holyhead	1024.9	39	E	4	03f	1029.1	+2	34	+3	E	4	-	b	3	-	40	30	bm	bm	omd.b	0.0
Pembroke (St. Ann's)	1023.6	35	NE	3	cal	1027.8	+2	36	+4	ENE	3	-	o	2	-	39	29	om	om	omd	2.7
Sally (St. Mary's)	1021.1	40	ENE	3	cl	1024.7	+2	41	-1	ENE	3	E	o	4	-	43	40	c	c	o	2.9
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1017.1	39	E	4	om	1021.8	+1	41	+4	NE	4	-	o	4	-	41	37	om	om	omd	0.0
Portland Bill	1019.5	36	NE	5	om	1025.0	+4	35	+1	NE	5	-	o	5	0.2	38	33	om	om	omd	0
Donaghadee	1020.2	38	E	4	o	1024.7	+2	32	-4	E	4	-	o	4	-	39	32	o	o	o	0
Wick	1030.6	44	S	5	cg	1032.5	0	42	-2	S	7	-	o	6	0.3	46	40	cg	cg	cg	0
Nairn	1030.7	38	-	0	o	1033.1	0	33	-7	-	0	-	o	0	-	40	31	c	c	c	1.8
Leith	1029.6	40	E	2	o	1033.0	+1	38	+1	E	2	-	o	2	0.2	41	37	om	om	omd	0
Tynemouth	1024.1	41	E	4	bc	1033.2	+2	39	+2	SE	4	-	o	4	-	43	36	om	om	omd	0
Spurn Head	1024.3	38	E	6	bc	1030.4	+2	35	-5	E	6	-	o	5	0.2	41	31	op	bc	bc	0
Yarmouth (Old)	1024.8	35	ESE	6	cg	1029.2	+1	32	-5	ESE	6	-	o	5	-	40	31	om	om	omd	0.0
Clacton-on-Sea	1022.8	38	E	4	o	1027.2	+2	33	-5	ENE	4	-	o	3	-	39	33	o	o	o	0.0
Nottingham	1025.3	35	E	4	ad	1030.3	0	34	+2	E	4	E	o	4	0.4	36	32	om	om	omd	0.0



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 15.12.20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Dull, misty.	Indif.	Mod.
2. E. England	Dull, local squalls.	Fair.	R. Rough
3. E. Midlands	Dull.	Indif.	-
4. W. Midlands	Dull, some mist.	Fair.	-
5. S.W. England	Dull, local squalls.	Fair.	Mod.
6. South Wales	Dull.	Good.	Slight
7. North Wales	Variable sky.	Good.	Mod.
8. N.W. England	Dull, local squalls.	Fair.	Mod.
9. N. Midlands	Dull, misty, snow lying locally.	Indif.	-
10. N.E. England	Dull, snow lying locally.	Var.	Mod.
11. E. Scotland	Dull.	Fair.	Mod.
12. S.W. Scotland	Variable sky, local mist.	Fair.	Smooth
13. Isle of Man	Fair.	Fair.	Mod.
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair to dull.	Fair.	R. Rough
15. Hebrides	Fair to dull.	Fair.	Mod.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Dull, squally, local rain.	Indif.	R. Rough
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair or fine.	Fair.	Smooth
18. N.E. Ireland	Fair or fine, some mist.	Fair.	Smooth
19. S.E. Ireland	Fair to dull, local mist.	Var.	"
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine or fair.	Good.	Smooth.

## Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F	Air °F
5	14	0841	50	40
3	14	1000	49	40
1	14	1239	51	40
4A	15	0345	45	38
8	15	0437	39	35

## CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud.



## Isallobars.



## Lower Cloud.



**EXPLANATION.**  
 BAROMETER.—Isobars are shown at intervals of two millibars.  
 WIND.—Direction is shown by the arrow, and force by the number of flags.  
 CLOUDS.—Cloud cover is shown by the number of flags.  
 TEMPERATURE.—Temperature is given in degrees Fahrenheit.  
 WEATHER SYMBOLS.—  
 ☉ clear sky.  
 ☁ sky & clouded.  
 ☂ overcast sky.  
 \* snow.  
 ☄ fog.  
 T thunder.  
 SEA DISTURBANCE.—  
 Rough.  
 High waves.

## GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h. G.M.T.

The large anticyclone which is spreading over these Islands from Scandinavia will still maintain Easterly winds for several days. The weather will probably become fair to bright and the cold increase—especially over England. In Scotland the wind will be South-Easterly for a time and the temperature less low than elsewhere.

## Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h. G.M.T. Wednesday 15th December 1920.

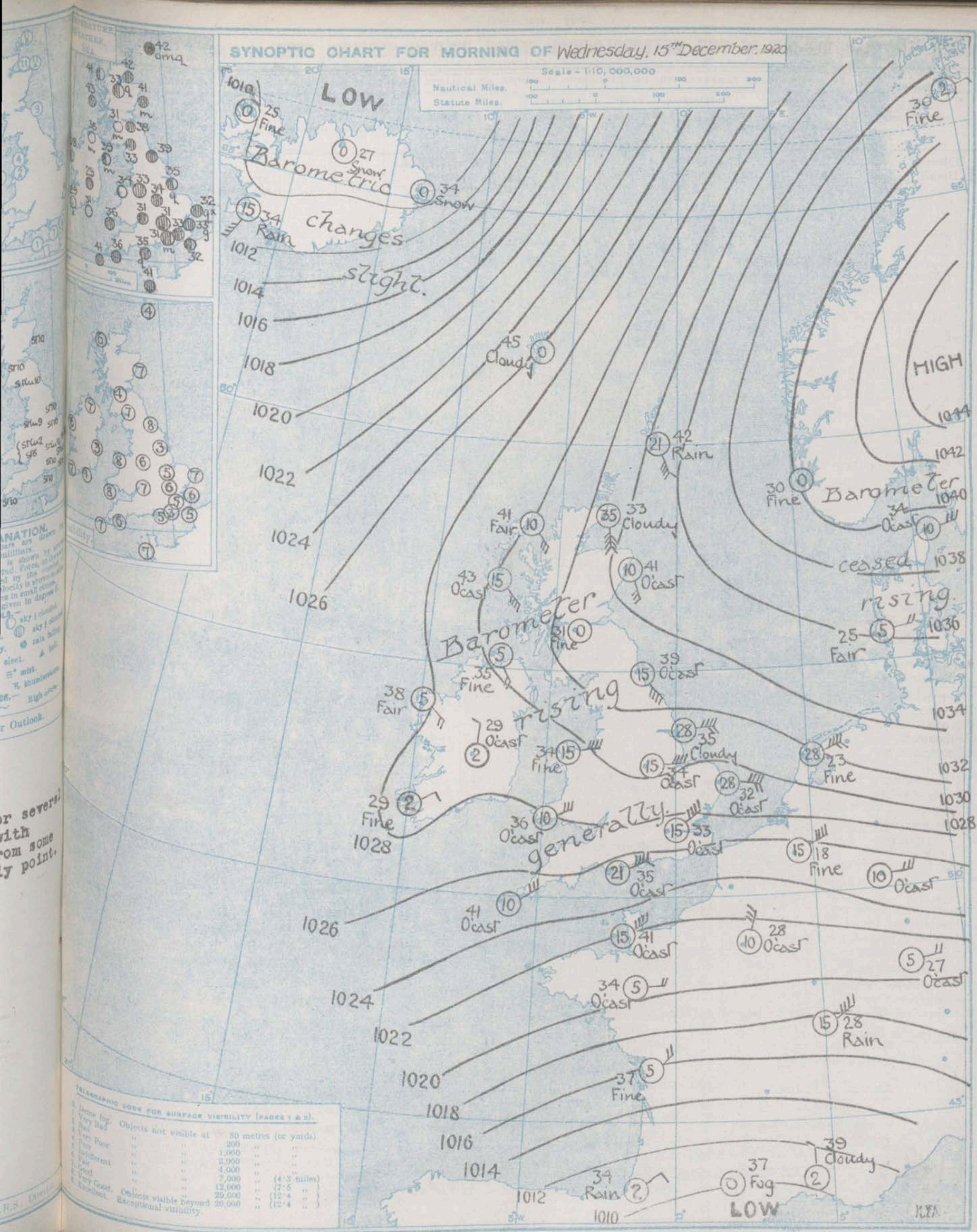
1. S.E. England	Wind Easterly, moderate or fresh, stronger locally on East coast; overcast, then fairer generally, but perhaps some snow showers along East coast. Visibility fair or good. Temperature low, frost in most inland localities.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	Wind South-East or South, moderate or light, stronger in the East. Much cloud generally, some snow showers on East coast. Visibility fair. Cold, with some frost, in West and South-West, milder on East coast.
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. S.W. Ireland	Wind East or South-East, light or moderate; fair. Visibility fair or good. Cold, frost in most inland localities.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

Cold for several days, with wind from some Easterly point.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Wednesday, 15<sup>th</sup> December, 1920

Scale - 1:10,000,000  
Nautical Miles. 100 200 300  
Statute Miles. 100 200 300





Wednesday  
15th December

## WEATHER, TEMPERATURE RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 14th Dec.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 10h-12h. B <sup>h</sup> -14 <sup>h</sup>	Day. 12h-14h. 14 <sup>h</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 14 <sup>h</sup>		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 10h-12h. B <sup>h</sup> -14 <sup>h</sup>	Day. 12h-14h. 14 <sup>h</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 14 <sup>h</sup>
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	c.b.c.	47	32	-	-	3.8	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Banff ... ..	o	42	39	1	1	0.0		Blackpool ... ..	o	37	27	1	-	0.0
	Montrose ... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-		Southport ... ..	o.c.o	36	28	0.4	-	0.0
	St. Andrews ... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-		Morecambe ... ..	-	39	29	2	-	0.0
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	o	34	27	4	2	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
	Scarborough ... ..	or	42	35	0.3	0.3	0.0		Leamington Spa ... ..	o	36	22	0.3	-	0.0
	Skegness ... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-		Malvern ... ..	o	35	24	1	-	0.0
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-		Bath ... ..	o	35	24	1	0.3	0.0
	Felixstowe ... ..	o.c.m.	40	37	-	-	0.0		Rhyl ... ..	x.o	32	24	0.2	-	0.0
	Southend-on-Sea ... ..	x.o	38	25	-	-	0.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..	-	34	23	-	-	0.0
	Tunbridge Wells ... ..	o	36	30	-	-	0.0		Llandudno ... ..	o	36	26	-	-	0.0
	Margate ... ..	o	40	32	-	-	0.0		Aberystwyth ... ..	o.o.c	37	25	-	-	0.0
	Ramsgate ... ..	-	38	33	-	-	0.0		Tenby ... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Folkestone ... ..	x.o	39	32	-	-	0.0		Swansea ... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hastings ... ..	o	39	34	-	-	0.0		Weymouth ... ..	o.c	35	28	1	0.2	0.1
	Eastbourne ... ..	-	44	31	-	-	0.0		Teignmouth ... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Brighton ... ..	o	37	32	-	-	0.0		Torquay ... ..	o.c	37	30	7	-	0.0
	Worthing ... ..	o	37	31	-	-	0.0		Paignton ... ..	o	36	27	7	1	4.0
	Littlehampton ... ..	o.m	37	30	-	-	0.0		Penzance ... ..	c.b.c	40	30	2	-	5.4
	Portsmouth (S. Isaac) ... ..	-	36	30	-	-	0.0		Newquay ... ..	b	37	27	-	-	2.7
	Bournemouth ... ..	-	35	28	-	-	0.0		Bude ... ..	x.b.b.c	36	27	1	-	0.0
	Ventnor (I. of W.) ... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-		Ilfracombe ... ..	c.o	40	30	-	-	0.0
		-	-	-	-	-	-		Weston-s-Mare ... ..	o.s.r.o	36	25	-	-	0.0

## SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.
	7h-12h.	12h-18h.	18h-24h.	1h-7h.				Day. 7h-18h.	Night. 18h-7h.	
Renfrew ... ..	b.c.c.c.	c.b.c.c.	o.f.b.c.	b.b.c.x	40	31	19	mm.	mm.	0.0
Eskdalemuir ... ..	c.b.c.c.	c.b.c.	o.f.b.c.b.c.	c.o.o	35	30	27	-	-	0.0
Valencia (Cabrera) ... ..	b.b.c.	b.b.c.	b.b.c.x	x.b	39	26	24	-	-	5.6
Baldonnel ... ..	x.b.c.c.	b.c.c.f.	b.b.c.f.	b.b.f.	34	22	4	-	2	0.0
Thorncliffe (Kee. R.) ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	35	31	22	-	-	0.0
Ross on Wye ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	35	24	30	0.1	Trace	0.0
Falmouth ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	40	32	30	-	-	4.3
Caishot (Rants) ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	37	32	31	-	Trace	0.0
Lymington (Keston) ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	36	29	28	-	-	0.0
Aberdeen ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	43	40	38	1	-	0.0
Howden ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	37	33	31	1	-	0.0
Cranwell (Lincs) ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	35	32	31	0.4	-	0.0
Felixstowe ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	41	32	30	0.1	-	0.0
Shoeburyness ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	39	32	30	-	-	0.0
Benson ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	35	28	29	0.2	0.2	0.0
S. Farnborough ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	35	30	30	1	0.3	0.0
London (Kew Obs.) ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	34	32	32	0.2	Trace	0.0
Croydon ... ..	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.b.c.	c.o.f.	35	31	30	0.4	-	0.0

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
 bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
 c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
 d drizzle, or fine rain.  
 e wet air without rain falling.  
 f fog. g gloom.  
 h hail. i lightning.  
 m mist. o overcast sky.  
 p passing showers.  
 q squalls. r rain.  
 rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
 s snow. t thunder.  
 u ugly, threatening sky.  
 v unusual visibility.  
 w dew. x hoar frost.  
 y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
 z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-  
 R = heavy rain.  
 rr = continuous moderate rain.  
 r.r. = continuous light rain.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

Used only for surface observations.  
 Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.

No.	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.5
1	1-3	0.5-1.0
2	4-7	1.0-2.0
3	8-12	2.0-3.0
4	13-18	3.0-4.0
5	19-24	4.0-5.0
6	25-31	5.0-6.0
7	32-38	6.0-7.0
8	39-46	7.0-8.0
9	47-54	8.0-9.0
10	55-63	9.0-10.0
11	64-75	10.0-12.0
12	Above 75	12.0 or above

**SYMBOLS.**  
 Aurora ☄ Solar halo ☉  
 Rime ☄ Lunar halo ☉  
 Glazed front ☄ Solar corona ☉  
 Glazed roads ☄ Lunar corona ☉

LONDON. OBSERVATIONS.	WEATHER.			Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass. °F.	Rain- fall. mm.	Sun- shine to Sunset. Hours.	HUMIDITY %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.				
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.						15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.		15 <sup>th</sup> 10 <sup>th</sup> December 1900.	Stations.	Sunrise. G.M.T.	Noon. G.M.T.	Sunset. G.M.T.
24 HOURS ENDED 15 <sup>th</sup> G.M.T.								YESTERDAY.	TO-DAY.	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.						
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o	o d o	o d o d	36	32	32	1	0.0	92	83	Total 41 Joules. Average Rate. 1.5 Maximum Rate. 3	Yarmouth	8.0	11.48	3.36	
City (Banhill Row)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.0	"	"		Greenwich	8.1	11.48	3.49	
Westminster (St. James's Park)	"	"	"	38	32	30	1	0.0	88	85		Wick	8.1	12.7	4.27	
Regents Pk. (Botanic Gds.)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.0	"	"		Valencia	8.45	12.37	4.27	
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	c o	o m o r	"	36	32	30	0.4	"	98	92						
Kensington Palace	o o r	o d.	"	37	30	30	1	"	98 (18h)	72						
Hampstead Observatory	"	"	"	35	30	30	1	0.0	"	83						

## Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursae

Minors at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 17h. 9. m.

to 18h. 45. m.

Star.	Duration of exposure.	Duration of film.	%
Polaris	13 45	0 0	-
8 Ursae	13 45	0 0	-
Minors	13 45	0 0	-

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Temperature rose to 35° or above in nearly all places and exceeded 40° in most Western and Northern districts, but frost again occurred at night over a large area. Several hours of bright sunshine were recorded in Ireland and the South-West of England and nearly 4 hours at Oban, but generally the day was very dull. Slight rain or drizzle was experienced in many localities.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.



## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B.2574

Thursday 16<sup>th</sup> December 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 15H.

Max. F.		Min. F.		STATIONS.		12H. G.M.T. OF 15												15H. G.M.T. OF 15											
						BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.		Change in 3 hours.		WIND. Direc. Force 0-12.		Weather.		Temp. °F.		Humidity %.		Visibility 0-3.		Height of Low Cloud. Feet.		Low Cloud. Form.		Upper Cloud. Form.		Sea.			
56	34	46	39	52	45	63	52	39	62	43	66	48	64	55	54	46	64	57	73	50	70	60							

STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 18H.																											
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.						
			Force 0-12			at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning	Afternoon	Night.							
18H. G.M.T. of 15						7H. G.M.T. of 16										24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 16										15	
Lerwick	1033.2	43	S	5	cm	1031.0	-2	43	H	S	5	-	omtg	4	1	44	39	omtg	omtg	bc	omtg	0					
Stornoway	1031.2	38	S	3	b	1028.2	-1	40	-1	S	5	-	0	4	-	41	38	b	b	b.o	2.4						
Castell Bay (Barrals)	1031.3	42	ESE	4	0	1029.1	-1	42	-1	S	5	-	0	5	-	43	41	0	0	0	0.0						
Malin Head	1030.5	33	ESE	2	om	1028.0	-1	36	H	ESE	2	-	bm	2	-	37	30	bm	bm	bm	5.1						
Blackod Point	1028.5	38	SE	2	bc	1028.3	-2	39	H	SE	1	-	c	1	-	40	33	bm	bc	bc	0						
Roche's Point	1030.2	35	ENE	2	b	1030.4	0	39	18	E	3	-	0	2	0.1	40	31	bz	bz.b	b.o	0						
Burr Castle	1031.1	30	N	1	c	1030.7	0	29	0	N	1	-	c	0	-	34	23	f.o. cc	f.o. c	f.o. c	1.8						
Donaghadee	1031.9	39	SSE	3	cm	1031.8	0	39	0	SW	2	-	om	2	-	41	37	omtg	cm	om	0						
Liverpool (Hulton)	1032.8	33	E	3	0	1032.5	H	32	-1	ENE	1	-	0	1	-	34	31	com	0	0	0.0						
Holyhead	1030.8	33	E	5	bc	1032.3	0	29	-6	E	2	-	bc	0	-	36	28	x.b. com	bz	x.b. com	4.4						
Pembroke (St. Mary's)	1031.0	30	E	3	bm	1031.9	0	29	-7	NE	2	-	b	2	-	36	29	ocbm	bm	bm. bc	5.0						
Jersey (St. Aubert)	1028.3	39	ENE	1	cif	1030.3	0	35	-6	-	0	-	c	2	-	42	33	om	ocm	c.o. c	0.0						
Portland Bill	1026.2	38	NE	5	0	1028.0	0	34	-7	NNE	2	-	0	2	-	42	28	0	o.c.o	0	0.8						
Dungeness	1028.2	33	NE	4	0	1029.2	0	32	-3	N	4	N	bc	4	-	36	30	oc	o	o. bc	0						
Wick	1026.8	32	E	4	bc	1025.5	-1	28	-4	N	3	NE	c	3	-	33	28	c	c. bc	b.cps. c	0						
Nairn	1032.3	40	SW	5	bc	1029.9	-1	41	-1	SWN	5	-	bc	4	-	42	38	oc. b	cq. bc	bc	4.8						
Lytham	1032.7	29	-	0	b	1030.9	0	24	-9	-	0	-	bc	0	-	36	23	c. bc	bc	bc	0						
Lytham	1033.4	39	ESE	2	0	1032.9	0	35	-3	E	1	-	0	2	-	39	35	om. o	o. o	om. o	0						
South Head	1033.6	39	SSE	2	0	1032.4	0	39	0	SE	3	-	0	3	0.3	40	36	op. d	op. d	om. op. ps	0						
Yarmouth (St. Andrew)	1031.9	37	E	4	0	1030.1	0	33	-4	NE	6	-	ocps	5	0.3	37	33	pl	cq	ac. op. ps	0						
Clifton-on-Sea	1030.1	35	E	6	c	1028.4	0	33	-4	ENE	7	-	ocps	5	1	35	31	cq	ocq	c. op. ps	0.7						
Nottingham	1029.2	33	NNE	4	c	1027.9	0	29	-4	NW	3	-	0	3	2	34	27	oc	oc. c	bc. ps	0.0						
Nottingham	1032.3	32	E	2	0	1031.0	0	32	-2	NNE	3	N	ps	5	0.1	34	31	0	as	0	0.0						

Information for these columns not usually received.

\* The barometric change is expressed in half millibars.

† For code see page 3

‡ See footnote p. 4.



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 16.12.20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Dull, slight snow, misty.	Indif.	Slight
2. E. England	Dull, slight snow, misty.	Fair.	Mod.
3. E. Midlands	Fair to dull.	Fair.	-
4. W. Midlands	Fair to dull.	Indif.	-
5. S.W. England	Fine to fair.	Good.	Slight
6. South Wales	Fine.	Good.	Smooth
7. North Wales	Fine.	Good.	Calm.
8. N.W. England	Fair to dull.	Indif.	V. Smooth
9. N. Midlands	Fair to dull.	Indif.	-
10. N.E. England	Dull, slight snow.	Good.	Smooth
11. E. Scotland	Dull, slight rain.	Poor	Mod.
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull.	Indif.	Smooth
13. Isle of Man	Cloudy.	Fair.	Smooth
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fine, squally.	Fair.	Mod.
15. Hebrides	Dull.	Fair.	Mod.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Fair to dull; squally, slight rain.	Indif.	Mod.
17. N.W. Ireland	Cloudy.	Indif.	Smooth
18. N.E. Ireland	Fine to dull; misty.	Fair.	Smooth
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull.	Indif.	Smooth
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine to dull.	Good.	Smooth

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
5.	15 <sup>th</sup>	08.19	50	39
12	"	?	43	33
3.	"	10.00	48	39
7.	16 <sup>th</sup>	03.50	48	35.5
49.	"	04.10	46	37

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud

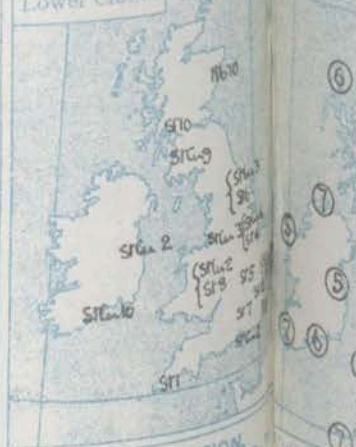


Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

Lower Cloud.



**EXPLANATION.**  
 BAROMETER.—Isobars are lines of equal pressure. Intervals of two millibars are shown. WIND.—Direction is shown by the arrow. Force, in knots, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown by the number of figures in small circles. TEMPERATURE.—Temperature is given in degrees Fahrenheit. WEATHER SYMBOLS.—sky: clear sky, sky: cloudy, overcast sky, snow, fog, thunder, sea disturbance: Rough, High sea.

## GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h G.M.T.

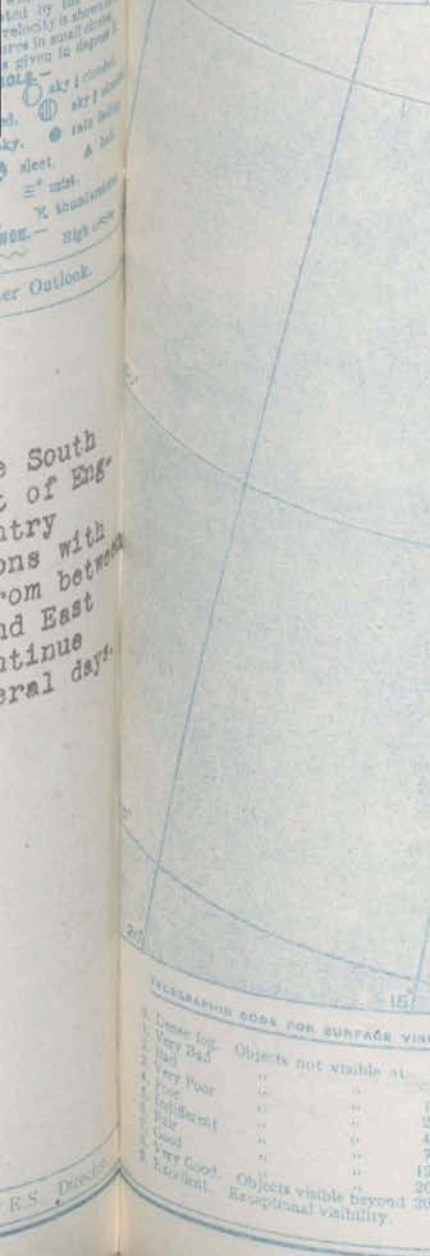
There are no indications of any break in the very cold spell which is established over the greater part of England and Ireland, and there will probably be further falls of snow in the East and South of England.

Districts.	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h G.M.T. Thursday 16th December 1920.
1. S.E. England 2. E. England 3. E. Midlands 4. W. Midlands	Moderate to fresh North-East wind; much low cloud, some snow; visibility good at times; very cold.
5. S.W. England 6. South Wales 7. North Wales 8. N.W. England 9. N. Midlands 10. N.E. England	Light East to South-East breezes; fair; visibility good, sharp frost inland at night.
11. E. Scotland 12. S.W. Scotland 13. Isle of Man 14. N. & N.W. Scotland 15. Hebrides 16. Orkneys and Shetlands 17. N.W. Ireland	Light indefinite breezes; fair; visibility fair to good; frost at night inland.
18. N.E. Ireland 19. S.E. Ireland 20. S.W. Ireland	Fresh to strong South to South-West wind; much cloud, some rain locally; visibility fair; mild.
	Light to moderate South-East breezes; fair; visibility mainly good; frost inland at night.

Further Outlook.

In the South and East of England wintry conditions with winds from between North and East will continue for several days.







Thursday  
16<sup>th</sup> December

DAILY WEATHER REPORT AT THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. NO. ....

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 15

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		Sunshine.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		Sunshine.	
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night, 12h-1h. 14-15	Day, 12h-1h. 15	Sunrise to Sunset. 15		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night, 12h-1h. 14-15	Day, 12h-1h. 15	Sunrise to Sunset. 15	
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	b.b.c.c.	46	31	-	-	1.7	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)						0.0	
	Banff ... ..	b.c.b. b	40	34	-	-	2.8		Blackpool ... ..	0		34	30	-	0.0	
	Montrose ... ..								Southport ... ..	c.c.c.c.	c.c.c.	34	33	-	0.0	
	St. Andrews ... ..	0	c	40	35	-	1	0.0		Morecambe	-	-	37	34	-	0.0
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	0	o.s.p	38	30	0.2	0.1	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..						0.0
	Scarborough ... ..	0	o	40	37	-	-	0.0		Leamington Spa...	0	o	32	29	-	0.0
	Skegness ... ..	0.1	0.1	40	33	-	-	0.0		Malvern ... ..	0	o	30	29	-	0.0
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..	0	c.c.	34	33	-	-	0.0		Bath ... ..	0	o	32	30	-	0.0
	Felixstowe ... ..									Rhyl ... ..	0	c.c.	37	30	-	0.1
	Southend-on-Sea...	0	o	33	30	-	-	0.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..	-	-	34	31	-	0.0
										Llandudno ... ..	-	-	37	32	0.2	0.0
										Aberystwyth ... ..	c.c.b	c.c.c.	36	30	-	2.0
	Tunbridge Wells	0	a.o.c.b	32	28	-	-	0.0	Wales.	Tenby ... ..						
	Margate ... ..	0	c	34	31	-	-	0.0		Swansea ... ..						0.0
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	38	28	-	-	0.0								
	Folkestone ... ..	x.o	o	31	27	-	-	0.0		Weymouth ... ..	0	o	33	31	-	
	Hastings ... ..	0	o	36	29	-	-	0.0		Teignmouth ... ..						0.0
	Eastbourne ... ..	-	-	38	29	-	-	0.0		Torquay ... ..	c	c	35	32	1	0.0
	Brighton ... ..	c.c.	o	34	31	-	-	0.0		Paignton ... ..	0	o	35	30	0.3	0.0
	Worthing ... ..	0	o	34	31	-	-	0.0		Penzance ... ..	0.1	0.1	37	34	-	0.0
	Littlehampton ... ..	b.c.c.	o	34	31	-	-	0.0		Newquay ... ..	0	o	35	30	-	0.0
	Portsmouth (S. Sea)	*	*	35	32	-	-	0.0	England, S.E.	Bude ... ..	0	o	36	31	-	0.0
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	33	30	-	-	0.0		Ilfracombe ... ..	0	o	36	32	0.4	0.0
										Weston-s-Mare ... ..	c.c.	c.c.	33	30	-	0.0

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										
STATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.
	7h-12h. 15	12h-12h. 15	12h-12h. 16	1h-7h. 16				Day. 7h-12h	Night. 12h-7h	
Renfrew ...	b.c.c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	37	29	24	mal.	mm.	0.0
Eskdalemuir ...	o	c.c.	c.c.	b.c.c.	34	29	25	-	-	0.0
Valencia (Cahirey) ...	b3	b.b.c3	b.c	b.c	40	27	26	-	-	5.7
Baldonnel ...	b.c.c.c.	b.c.c.	c.c.	b.c.c.	36	24	14	-	-	0.0
Manchester (Alex. Pk.) ...	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	b.c.c.	36	30	22	-	-	0.0
Ross on Wye...	o	o	?	b.c.c.	31	23	19	-	-	0.0
Falmouth ...	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	b.c	36	28	25	-	-	0.0
Caisbrt (Hants)...	c.c.	c.c.	b.c	b.c	35	27	23	-	-	0.0
Lynnhne (Folkstone)	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	30	24	16	-	5	0.0
Aberdeen ...	p.c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	41	36	30	0.2	2	0.0
Howden ...	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	p.c.c.	35	30	*	-	0.2	0.0
Cranwell (Lines) ...	c.c.	o	o	p.c.c.	33	27	24	trace	1	0.0
Felixstowe ...	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	35	28	*	-	1	0.0
Shoeburyness ...	o	b.c.c.	b.c.c.	c.c.	35	27	20	-	0.2	0.0
Benson ...	o	o	b	b.c.c.	32	19	13	-	0.1	*
S. Farnborough ...	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	b.c.c.	35	21	16	-	0.2	0.0
London (Kew Obs.) ...	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	b.c.c.	33	27	22	trace	0.0	0.0
Croydon ...	c.c.	c.c.	c.c.	b.c.c.	32	25	*	-	0.1	*

BEAUFORT NOTATION.										
b	blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).									
bc	sky partly cloudy (one half covered).									
c	generally cloudy (three quarters covered).									
d	drizzle, or fine rain.									
e	wet air without rain falling.									
f	fog.									
g	gloom.									
h	hail.									
i	lightning.									
m	mist.									
o	overcast sky.									
p	passing showers.									
q	squalls.									
r	rain.									
ts	sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.									
s	snow.									
t	thunder.									
u	ugly, threatening sky.									
v	unusual visibility.									
w	dew.									
x	hoar frost.									
y	dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.									
z	dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.									

THE BEAUFORT SCALE WIND FORCE.										
Used only for surface observations.										
No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.									
	Statute miles per hour.	Motus per second.								
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.9								
1	1-3	0.9-1.5								
2	4-7	1.6-2.8								
3	8-12	2.9-3.7								
4	13-18	3.8-5.0								
5	19-24	5.1-6.1								
6	25-31	6.2-7.1								
7	32-38	7.2-8.1								
8	39-46	8.2-9.3								
9	47-54	9.4-10.6								
10	55-63	10.7-12.0								
11	64-75	12.1-13.8								
12	Above 75	13.9 or above								

SYMBOLS—										
Aurora	☄	Solar halo	☉							
Rime	☄	Lunar halo	☾							
Glazed frost	☄	Solar corona	☉							
Glazed roads	☄	Lunar corona	☾							

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.										SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).			TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIME OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.			
WEATHER.		Max. Temp. °F.		Min. Temp. °F.		Min. on Grass. °F.		Rain-fall. in.		Sun-shine to Sunset. Hours.		HUMIDITY %		Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.		
Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.								15 h. G.M.T.	16 h. G.M.T.	YESTERDAY.	TO-DAY.	Stations.		
24 HOURS ENDED 31h G.M.T. 16										YESTERDAY.		TO-DAY.		16 17 Dec 1900		
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	0.05	0.05	0.650	33	28	25	0.3	0.0	67	81	Total 27 Joules.			Stations.		
City (Sunhill Row)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	Miliwatts.			Sunrise.		
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	*	34	30	25	0.1	0.0	87	98	Average Rate. 0.1			Noon.		
Regent's Park (Botanic Gds)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	Maximum Rate. 3			G.M.T.		
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	0	0.0	*	32	27	22	0.3	*	80	86	Yarmouth			Sunset.		
Kensington Palace	0	0	*	34	27	23	*	*	87 (18h)	97	Greenwich			G.M.T.		
Rampstead Observatory	*	*	*	32	25	21	0.3	0.0	*	93	Wick			G.M.T.		
											Valencia			G.M.T.		

Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursae

Minoria at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 13<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 14<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup>

Stars	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.
Polaris	13. 45	6. 35
8 Ursae	13. 45	4. 33
Minoria		

NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

The temperature exceeded 40° locally in the North but did not exceed 32° at some Southern Stations. There was some sharp frost at night, a minimum temperature of 23° being recorded at Nairn and Birr Castle, and 19° at Benson. Two millimetres of rain fell at Aberdeen and 1mm at Lerwick, and there was some snow in the East of England.



## AIR MINISTRY.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:  
BRITISH SECTION. No. B. 21576 FRIDAY 17<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER.....1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc. Force 0-12.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Sea 0-9.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc. Force 0-12.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Sea 0-9.																								
																							12H. G.M.T. OF 16 <sup>th</sup>												12H. G.M.T. OF 17 <sup>th</sup>											
Renfrew ...	1033.2	-2	0	03f	35	85	3	1250	Sc	8	ASr	1033.4	0	SE	2	03f	30	85	4	1250	Sc	8	-	-	-																					
Blackburn ...	1033.4	0	SE	1	bczf	33	92	6	2000	Nb	2	ASr	1034.5	0	-	0	bx	23	85	6	-	-	-	-	-																					
Valencia (Cable's)	1028.2	-1	SE	4	04	43	75	7	4200	Sc	4	ASr	1027.5	0	SE	4	04	42	75	7	-	-	-	-	-																					
Baldonnel ...	1031.7	-1	SE	1	bczf	38	75	7	4200	Sc	2	C	1032.3	+1	-	0	b	27	92	6	-	-	-	-	-																					
Manchester (Alex. & Co.)	1032.1	-2	SE	2	03f	35	65	5	3000	Sc	8	-	1032.6	+1	NNE	1	03f	34	75	2	3000	Sc	10	-	-																					
Ross on Wye ...	1030.9	-2	NE	1	bz	36	75	5	4200	C	2	-	1031.5	+1	-	0	bm	28	85	4	-	-	-	-	-																					
Falmouth ...	1030.5	-2	NE	3	b	38	75	7	-	Sc	1	-	1031.3	0	NE	2	bif	30	75	6	-	-	-	-	-																					
Cahot (Hants) ...	1029.7	-1	NNE	3	bif	34	75	6	2000	Sc	1	-	1029.7	0	N	4	c	33	85	6	3000	Sc	8	-	-																					
Lymington (Folkestone)	1027.1	0	NNE	6	05, am	30	92	3	750	Nb	10	-	1027.2	0	NNE	4	05m	30	92	4	750	Nb	10	-	-																					
Aberdeen ...	1033.1	-1	SE	2	05f	37	97	4	2000	Nb	10	-	1032.7	0	SSW	3	03f	37	95	4	2000	Nb	10	-	-																					
Howden ...	1031.8	-1	NE	1	0	34	75	6	3000	Sc	6	ASr	1032.4	+2	NNE	1	0m	33	85	5	3000	Sc	10	-	-																					
Canwell (Lancs) ...	1030.9	-2	NNE	3	05f	36	97	5	3000	Sc	9	-	1031.1	0	N	4	0	33	97	5	3000	Sc	10	-	-																					
Falkstone ...	1029.0	-1	N	3	05	30	97	3	1250	Nb	10	-	1028.5	+1	N	3	05	32	92	5	1250	Nb	10	-	-																					
Sheeburyness ...	1028.5	-2	N	3	03f	31	85	5	1250	Sc	10	-	1028.0	-1	NNE	1	05	32	85	6	2000	Sc	10	-	-																					
Benson ...	1029.4	-2	N	2	b	34	75	7	-	C	2	-	1029.8	0	N	3	0	32	85	5	-	Sc	10	-	-																					
S. Farnborough ...	1029.5	-1	N	3	0	33	85	6	1250	Sc	9	-	1029.5	0	NE	2	0	33	85	6	1250	Sc	10	-	-																					
London (Kew Obs.)	1029.3	-4	N	3	03f	34	65	4	-	-	9	-	1029.2	0	N	2	03f	33	85	4	3000	Sc	10	-	-																					
Croydon ...	1029.1	-2	N	4	03f	32	85	3	750	Sc	9	-	1029.1	0	N	3	03f	33	85	3	750	Sc	10	-	-																					
1H. G.M.T. OF 17 <sup>th</sup>												7H. G.M.T. OF 17 <sup>th</sup>																																		
Renfrew ...	1033.9	-2	0	bx	17	97	7	-	-	-	-	1030.6	-1	E	1	03f	30	85	3	2000	Sc	9	-	-	-																					
Blackburn ...	1025.8	-2	SE	3	0	45	-	-	-	-	-	1032.7	-2	-	0	bx	15	85	7	-	-	-	-	-																						
Valencia (Cable's)	1031.3	-1	0	bx	31	85	5	-	-	-	ASr	1029.2	-2	SE	4	02	46	75	7	3000	Sc	10	-	-																						
Baldonnel ...	1031.3	-1	0	bx	31	85	5	-	-	-	ASr	1029.3	-2	S	1	bc	34	85	5	2000	Sc	5	-	-																						
Manchester (Alex. & Co.)	1030.4	-2	NE	1	03f	34	85	3	1250	Sc	10	-	1030.4	-1	NE	1	03f	34	85	3	1250	Sc	10	-	-																					
Ross on Wye ...	1029.2	-2	NE	1	03f	32	85	3	1250	Sc	10	-	1029.2	-2	NE	1	03f	32	85	3	1250	Sc	10	-	-																					
Falmouth ...	1028.4	-2	NE	2	bx	29	75	7	-	-	-	1028.4	-1	NE	2	bx	29	75	7	-	-	-	-	-																						
Cahot (Hants) ...	1027.2	-3	N	4	01f	29	85	6	3000	Sc	6	ASr	1026.4	-2	NNE	3	01f	35	85	6	3000	Sc	6	ASr	-																					
Lymington (Folkestone)	1025.1	-3	NE	4	05, m	32	97	4	750	Sc	10	-	1024.0	0	NE	4	05, m	32	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-																					
Aberdeen ...	1029.9	-2	0	om	32	97	5	3000	Sc	10	-	1029.7	0	N	0	bc	31	97	5	1250	Sc	6	-	-																						
Howden ...	1029.4	-1	N	4	05	32	97	6	2000	Sc	9	-	1028.8	0	N	3	03f	32	97	5	3000	Sc	10	-	-																					
Canwell (Lancs) ...	1026.5	-3	NNW	4	c	33	97	6	4200	Sc	7	-	1025.0	0	N	3	05	34	97	6	1250	Nb	10	-	-																					
Falkstone ...	1026.5	-3	NNW	4	c	33	97	6	4200	Sc	7	-	1025.2	0	NNE	4	05	32	85	6	1250	Sc	10	-	-																					
Sheeburyness ...	1026.7	-1	N	3	0	33	85	6	-	Sc	10	-	1026.7	-1	N	3	0	33	85	6	-	Sc	10	-	-																					
Benson ...	1026.9	-1	NNE	2	03f	34	85	5	2000	Sc	10	-	1026.9	-1	NNE	2	03f	34	85	5	2000	Sc	10	-	-																					
S. Farnborough ...	1026.0	-2	NNE	4	03f	35	85	5	1250	Sc	10	-	1026.0	-2	NNE	4	03f	35	85	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-																					
London (Kew Obs.)	1026.7	-1	N	4	05, m	34	92	4	750	Nb	10	-	1026.7	-1	N	4	05, m	34	92	4	750	Nb	10	-	-																					
Croydon ...	1026.7	-1	N	4	05, m	34	92	4	750	Nb	10	-	1026.7	-1	N	4	05, m	34	92	4	750	Nb	10	-	-																					
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																																														
STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Temp. °F.	Wind. Direc. Force 0-12.	Weather.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Wind. Direc. Force 0-12.	Dirac. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall 1001.	TEMP.			WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.																										
														Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.																												
12H. G.M.T. of 16 <sup>th</sup>												7H. G.M.T. of 17 <sup>th</sup>																																		
Lerwick ...	1029.8	43	S	5	c	1026.5	-3	42	-1	S	3	3	0	43	40	ompa	c	eqo	*																											
Orkney ...	1026.3	42	S	6	o	1024.7	0	42	+2	SE	6	-	bc	42	40	oq	oq	o.bc	0.0																											
Shetland (Barra)	1027.6	42	SE	4	o	1025.5	-1	44	+2	S	4	-	c	44	42	o	o	oc	0.0																											
Black Head ...	1025.1	34	SE	3	bm	1025.4	-1	37	+1	S	3	-	b	37	33	bcm	cm	bm	1.7																											
Black Point ...	1025.5	35	SE	2	bc	1022.7	-2	40	+1	SE	3	-	03, 2f	42	37	bc	bc	bc, com	*																											
Black Point ...	1030.1	41	SE	4	o	1028.3	-1	42	+3	SE	4	-	o	45	39	oc	oc	o	*																											
Black Point ...	1030.0	33	SE	1	c	1027.4	-	33	+4	SE	1	-	b	36	27	fcx	cx	bx	2.4																											
Black Point ...	1031.5	39	SW	1	cm	1029.0	-1	39	-2	S	1	-	om	41	37	cm	cm	cm	*																											
Liverpool (Bilston)	1032.9	32	E	1	m	1030.6	0	34	+2	E	1	-	o	36	32	bcm	bcm	om	1.0																											
Pembroke (Hants)	1032.1	30	SE	3	bxzf	1029.9	-1	29	0	-	0	-	bx	39	26	bm	bm	bx	6.0																											
St. Mary's ...	1031.4	34	E	3	bif	1029.9	-1	29	0	ENE	2	-	b	37	28	b	bbm	bm	6.1																											
St. Mary's ...	1030.3	38	-	0	c	1028.6	-2	37	+2	ESE	1	E	c	40	34	co	oc	ebc, bec	0.1																											
St. Mary's ...	1028.2	37	NE	3	o	1025.0	-1	40	+6	NE	4	-	o	40	32	ospo	o	o	0.0																											
St. Mary's ...	1029.2	33	N	4	b	1026.8	-3	33	+1	NNE	4	-	bcm	36	29	bc	bcm	bm, bcm	*																											
St. Mary's ...	1026.3	34	ENE	4	s	1023.9	0	32	+4	ENE	4	-	r	36	28	cos	qos	osopr	*																											
St. Mary's ...	1025.5	40	SSW	5	bq	1025.0	-2	39	-2	SE	6	-	bcq	43	37	bcq	bcq	bcq, bq	*																											
St. Mary's ...	1029.4	29	-	0	b	1026.7	0	28	+4	-	0	-	bcm	31	24	bm	bm	bbcx	1.5																											
St. Mary's ...	1032.9	33	SE	1	b	1030.7	0	29	-6	SW	1	-	b	38	27	ome	cbcb	bzbrb	*																											
St. Mary's ...	1032.7	38	SE	3	cif	1030.6	-1	35	-4	W	2	-	cm	35	33	c	c	om	*																											
St. Mary's ...	1030.1	35	NE	5	03f	1027.7	-2	38	?	NNE	5	-	cqv	38	30	caphs	caphs	oq	*																											
St. Mary's ...	1027.6	36	SE	4	o	1025.4	0</																																							



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 17. 12.20.

Districts	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Dull, misty, local sleet.	Indif.	Mod.
2. E. England	Dull, some drizzle.	Fair.	Slight
3. E. Midlands	Cloudy or dull.	Fair.	-
4. W. Midlands	Dull, misty.	Poor	-
5. S.W. England	Fine to cloudy, local mist	Good.	Slight
6. South Wales	Variable sky.	Var.	Smooth
7. North Wales	Variable sky.	Var.	V. Smooth
8. N.W. England	Variable sky, mist inland.	Var.	Smooth
9. N. Midlands	Fair to dull, some mist.	Indif.	-
10. N.E. England	Fair or cloudy, local mist	Var.	Mod.
11. E. Scotland	Fine or fair, local mist.	Indif.	Slight
12. S.W. Scotland	Variable sky, local mist.	Var.	Smooth
13. Isle of Man	Cloudy.	-	Smooth
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair or cloudy.	Indif.	Mod.
15. Hebrides	Fair or cloudy.	Fair.	R. Rough
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Fair or dull.	Fair.	Slight
17. N.W. Ireland	Mainly dull, local rain.	Indif.	Slight
18. N.E. Ireland	Variable sky, local mist.	Var.	Smooth
19. S.E. Ireland	Fine or fair.	Fair.	Smooth
20. S.W. Ireland	Mainly dull.	Fair.	Mod.

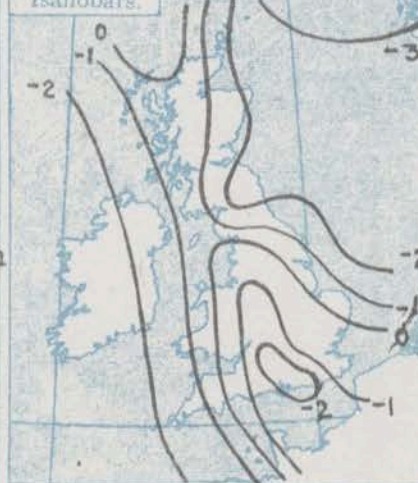
Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers

Position Number.	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F	Air °F
5	16.	0823	50	39
3	16.	1000	48	39
7	17.	0305	50	40
4	17.	0430	44	39

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud

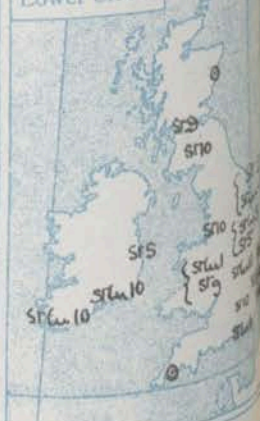


Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

Lower Cloud.



EXPLANATION.

BAROMETER.—Isobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars.

WIND.—Direction is shown by a line with the wind force, blowing with the wind. Force, 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown per hour by figures in small circles.

TEMPERATURE.—Mean temperature is shown by a circle with the number inside.

WEATHER SYMBOLS.—

- clear sky.
- sky + cloud.
- overcast sky.
- snow.
- fog.
- thunder.
- SEA DISTURBANCE.—
- Rough.
- High.

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h. G.M.T.

A wedge of high pressure extends from the St. George's Channel to the anticyclone over Scandinavia and Finland. Pressure is relatively low in a depression to the Southward of Iceland and also over Germany and France. There are at present no definite indications of any material change in the pressure distribution, and it is therefore probable that the North-Easterly winds will continue over the greater part of England. Temperature, however, may be less low than of late for a time.

Districts	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h G.M.T. Friday 17th December 1920.
1. S.E. England	Wind North or North-East, moderate, fresh locally; much cloud some rain, sleet or snow showers. Visibility mainly fair. Temperature rising temporarily; little or no frost.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Wind East or South-East, light or moderate. Fair to dull. Visibility fair generally. Temperature rising.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	Northeasterly to variable winds, light or moderate. Mainly fair or cloudy. Visibility fair. Less cold than of late.
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	Wind Southerly, light or moderate, fresh locally. Fair or cloudy generally, but some rain or snow in several localities later. Temperature rising.
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	Wind mainly Southerly, light to fresh; cloudy or overcast, some rain or showers. Visibility fair. Temperature rising.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

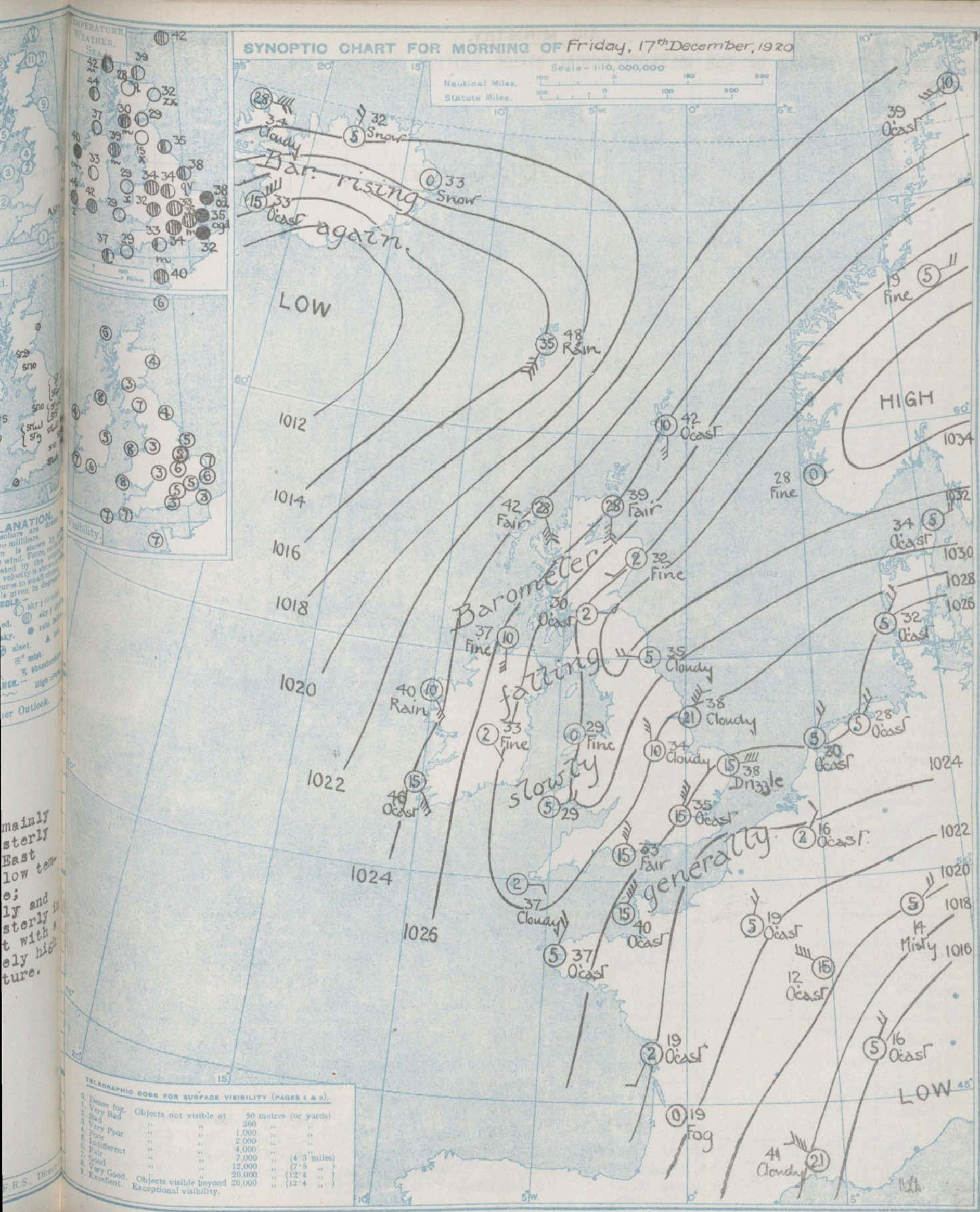
Further Outlook.

Wind mainly Northeasterly in the East with a low temperature; Southerly and Southwesterly in the West with a relatively high temperature.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Friday, 17<sup>th</sup> December, 1920

Scale - 1:10,000,000  
Nautical Miles. 100 0 100 200 300  
Statute Miles. 100 0 100 200 300



ANATION.  
solar are  
to military.  
is shown by  
wind. Force, in  
velocity is shown  
in small circles  
is given in degrees  
ed. sky  
aleet.  
= mist  
= rain  
= high  
er Outlook

mainly  
sterly  
East  
low tem  
e;  
ly and  
sterly  
t with  
ely high  
ture.

TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).

Code	Description	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)
0	Dense fog	"	"
1	Very Bad	"	"
2	Bad	"	"
3	Very Poor	"	"
4	Poor	"	"
5	Indifferent	"	"
6	Fair	"	"
7	Good	"	"
8	Very Good	"	"
9	Excellent	"	"

Objects visible beyond 20,000 (12.4 miles)  
Exceptional visibility.



# AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No. 352.

Friday  
17 December

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 16 <sup>th</sup>																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 16 <sup>th</sup>				Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 16 <sup>th</sup>
Scotland.	Oban ...	o	co	38	32	-	-	0.1	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								
	Banff ...	c bc b	b	39	30	-	-	3.4		Blackpool ...	c	bc	37	29	-	-	4.5	
	Montrose ...									Southport ...	b bc b	bc bbc	35	29	-	-	3.3	
	St. Andrews ...									Morecambe								
England, N.E.	Harrogate ...	bc bcc	co	33	28	-	-	1.3	Midlands.	Buxton ...								
	Scarborough ...	o	o	40	36	-	-	0.0		Leamington Spa...	cb	o	36	23	-	-	2.5	
	Skewness ...	o pco	co	39	31	2	1	1.2		Malvern								
	Lowestoft ...									Bath ...	cc bcb	b	35	22	-	-	2.6	
England, E.	Felixstowe ...	ops	os	32	?	0.2	0.2	0.0	Wales.	Rhyl ...	cx	xc	36	24	-	-	0.0	
	Southend-on-Sea...	xos	o	33	27	0.2	0.2	0.0		Colwyn Bay			34	25	-	-	2.5	
										Llandudno ...	*	*	35	25	-	-	2.9	
										Aberystwyth	occ	c.o	36	23	-	-	1.5	
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	oso	oso	31	25	0.3	0.3	0.0	England, S.W.	Tenby ...								
	Margate ...	os	o	36	27	1	2	0.0		Swansea ...								
	Ramsgate ...	*	*	38	27	1	2	0.0		Weymouth ...	cb	b	38	25	-	-	5.8	
	Folkestone ...	fs	so ss	32	28	3	1	0.0		Teignmouth								
	Hastings ...	os	os	31	27	1	2	0.0		Torquay ...	m bc b		37	25	-	-	3.5	
	Eastbourne...	s	so	32	27	-	1	0.0		Paignton ...	bc	bm	37	24	-	-	4.4	
	Brighton ...	c	co	34	28	0.2	-	0.6		Penzance ...	b	b	40	29	-	-	6.5	
	Worthing ...	pc	bc	34	26	-	-	1.5		Newquay ...	x b	b	38	25	-	-	6.8	
	Littlehampton	bcs	bc	34	27	-	-	1.5		Bude ...								
	Portsmouth (S. Sea)	*	*	35	28	-	-	0.0		Ilfracombe ...	x b	b	38	27	-	-	6.2	
	Bournemouth ...	*	*	35	25	-	-	5.0		Weston-s-Mare	c bc	bbc	37	23	-	-	3.5	

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										
STATIONS.		WEATHER.				TEMP.		RAINFALL.		Sun.
		7h-12h	12h-1h	1h-7h	7h-12h	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Day. 7h-12h	Night. 1h-7h	
Renfrew ...	o sf	co sf bc sf	co sf	o sf	37	30	20	mm.	mm.	0.5
Eskdalemuir ...	o sf co	b bc b	x b	b x	34	15	9	-	-	0.4
Valencia (Cahirey) ...	b bc co	o sf z	o z	o	46	27	39	-	-	0.2
Baldonnel ...	b co sf bc sf	b co sf	b bc x	b bc x	40	24	21	-	-	4.1
Didsbury ...	b co sf co sf	o sf	o sf	o sf	38	30	21	-	-	0
Ross on Wye ...	o co sf bc sf	b bc sf	o sf	o sf	36	26	20	-	-	2.1
Falmouth ...	b bc sf b	b bc sf	b x	b x	40	27	19	-	-	5.7
Caishot (Hants) ...	b co sf bc sf	o sf	o sf	o sf	35	29	29	-	-	4.6
Lympe (Folkestone) ...	o sf co sf	o sf	o sf	o sf	34	26	20	-	-	0.0
Aberdeen ...	o sf ps.	o sf	o sf	o sf	38	30	23	3	-	0.0
Howden ...	b bc	o sf	o sf	o sf	34	27	21	-	-	0.0
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	o sf ps.	co o	o sf	co co	33	31	28	trace	trace	0.4
Felixstowe ...	o sf co	o sf	o sf	o sf	35	29	*	1	2	0.0
Shoeburyness ...	o sf	o sf	o sf	o sf	35	28	28	0.3	0.3	0.0
Benson ...	b bc	o	co co	co x	35	22	26	-	-	0
S. Farnborough ...	co ps bc co	co o	o sf	co sf	34	25	31	-	-	2.0
London (Kew Obs.) ...	ps o sf	o sf	ps o sf	o sf	35	29	29	-	-	0.6
Croydon ...	o sf co sf	o sf	o sf	o sf	34	29	*	trace	trace	0

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.										
STATIONS.		WEATHER.				TEMP.		RAINFALL.		Sun.
		Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.		Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Day. 7h-12h	Night. 1h-7h	
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o c s.	so co s.	o	36	31	29	-	0.0	86	91
City (Sunhill Row) ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	*	*	36	32	29	0.2	0.0	75
Regent's Pk. (Botanic Obs.)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	o s bc	es. bc	*	35	31	23	-	*	85	90
Kenington Palace ...	o c	o	*	36	30	28	0.3	*	56 (18h)	87
Rampstead Observatory ...	*	*	*	33	29	26	trace	0.8	*	91

NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.										
<p>Temperature rose to 40° or higher in the extreme North and North-West but remained below 35° at some places in the South-East of England. The minima of the night were not generally much below 32°, but at Eskdalemuir the thermometer fell to 15° in the screen and to 9° on the grass. Snow fell in several Eastern and South-eastern localities; at Spurn Head the value was as much as 9mm. Much bright sunshine was recorded at some Western and South-Western stations.</p>										
<p>Photographic Record of Pole Star (Polaris) and of 3 Ursa Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.</p>										
<p>Exposure from 16<sup>th</sup> 17. h. 0. m. to 17<sup>th</sup> 6. h. 45. m.</p>										
Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.								
Polaris	h. m.	h. m.								
3 Ursa Minoris	13. 45	1 11								

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.



ON:

ENDED 7h. 18

TEMPERATURE.

Max. Min.

30 30

33 37

36 41

37 44

38 47

39 50

40 52

41 54

42 56

43 58

44 60

45 62

46 64

47 66

48 68

49 70

50 72

51 74

52 76

53 78

54 80

55 82

56 84

57 86

58 88

59 90

60 92

61 94

62 96

63 98

64 100

65 102

66 104

67 106

68 108

69 110

70 112

71 114

72 116

73 118

74 120

75 122

AIR MINISTRY.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 2576

SATURDAY 18<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER

1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1h, 7h, 12h AND 18h.

STATIONS.	Barom.	Change	WIND.	TEMP.	HUMIDITY.	VISIBILITY.	Height	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud.	Sea.	Barom.	Change	WIND.	TEMP.	HUMIDITY.	VISIBILITY.	Height	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud.	Cloud	Sea																						
	at	in	Force	°F.	%	0-9.	of Low	Form.	Form.	0-4.	at	in	Force	°F.	%	0-9.	of Low	Form.	Form.	0-4.	0-4.																						
	M.S.L.	3	0-12.				Cloud.	6-10.	0-10.		M.S.L.	3	0-12.				Cloud.	6-10.	0-10.																								
	mb.	hours.	Dir.				Feet.				mb.	hours.	Dir.				Feet.																										
12H. G.M.T. 17																						18H. G.M.T. OF 17																					
Renfrew ...	1029.7	-3	NE	1	04f	30	75	2	1250	Sc	10	-	-	0	03f	31	75	2	3000	Sc	10	-																					
Eskdalemuir ...	1030.5	-2	-	0	04f	28	85	5	-	Sc	1	-	-	0	03f	19	85	6	-	-	-	-																					
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1029.5	-3	SE	5	0	41	65	5	2000	Sc	Y	-	-	0	04f	41	65	5	2000	Sc	7	-																					
Baldonnel ...	1028.3	-3	SE	3	01f	38	74	7	3000	Sc	8	-	-	0	05f	38	74	6	-	-	-	-																					
Manchester (Alex. R.)	1028.6	-3	NE	8	03f	38	65	3	2000	Sc	9	-	-	0	04f	38	65	3	2000	Sc	Y	-																					
Ross on Wye ...	1027.1	-3	NE	2	03	37	75	4	2000	Sc	Y	A	1	0	03f	36	85	5	1300	Sc	10	-																					
Falmouth ...	1026.8	-2	NNE	3	01f	38	66	6	-	-	-	-	-	0	04f	30	75	5	-	-	-	-																					
Calshot (Hants) ...	1026.4	-2	NNE	4	01f	37	65	6	1250	Sc	10	-	-	0	04f	36	92	4	1250	Sc	10	-																					
Lymington (Folkestone)	1024.5	0	-	0	om	32	97	4	750	Sc	4	-	-	0	05m	32	97	4	750	Sc	10	-																					
Aberdeen ...	1028.9	-2	SSW	3	02f	36	65	4	-	-	-	0	SSW	2	02f	32	85	4	-	-	-	2																					
Howden ...	1028.4	-2	-	0	0	36	92	5	3000	Sc	9	-	-	0	0	34	97	5	3000	Sc	10	-																					
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1027.4	-2	N	3	02f	34	92	4	3000	Sc	5	A	2	0	02f	34	97	4	3000	Sc	10	-																					
Felixstowe ...	1025.8	-3	N	3	02f	35	97	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	0	02f	36	97	5	3000	Sc	10	-																					
Shoeburyness ...	1024.8	-2	NE	2	02f	35	85	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	0	02f	36	86	5	1250	Sc	10	-																					
Benson ...	1025.3	-3	N	3	0	36	65	5	-	Sc	10	-	-	0	0	35	97	5	-	Sc	10	-																					
S. Farnborough ...	1025.6	-2	N	2	02m	35	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	0	02m	35	97	4	1250	Nb	10	-																					
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1025.4	-2	NNE	3	02m	36	92	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	0	02f	36	92	2	1250	Sc	10	-																					
Croydon ...	1025.8	-2	NNE	3	02f	35	97	2	750	Nb	10	-	-	0	02f	36	97	2	750	Nb	10	-																					
1H. G.M.T. OF 18																						7H. G.M.T. OF 18																					
Renfrew ...	1030.0	-1	-	0	bx	16	92	7	-	Sc	2	-	-	0	04f	25	92	2	1250	Sc	10	-																					
Eskdalemuir ...	?	+2	SSW	1	0	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	02f	23	92	5	-	Sc	10	-																					
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1028.1	0	-	0	bc	30	75	4	4200	Sc	5	-	-	0	0	39	75	5	4200	Sc	2	-																					
Baldonnel ...	1025.1	0	-	0	bc	30	75	4	4200	Sc	5	-	-	0	01f	34	75	6	4200	Sc	10	-																					
Manchester (Alex. R.)	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	03f	37	85	3	1250	Sc	10	-																					
Ross on Wye ...	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	04f	35	97	2	4500	Sc	10	-																					
Falmouth ...	1024.7	-1	NE	4	01f	37	85	6	-	Sc	10	-	-	0	01f	37	85	6	-	Sc	10	-																					
Calshot (Hants) ...	1024.7	-1	N	3	02f	36	97	4	2000	Sc	10	-	-	0	02f	37	92	5	1250	Sc	10	-																					
Lymington (Folkestone)	1023.9	0	NNE	1	02f	33	97	4	750	Sc	10	-	-	0	02f	33	97	3	750	Nb	10	-																					
Aberdeen ...	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	03f	25	97	2	-	-	-	2																					
Howden ...	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	32	97	4	2000	Sc	10	-																					
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1027.7	-1	-	0	0	32	97	4	2000	Sc	4	-	-	0	0	33	97	5	3000	Sc	10	-																					
Felixstowe ...	1027.0	0	NNE	3	02f	33	97	5	2000	Sc	10	-	-	0	02f	33	97	5	1250	Nb	10	-																					
Shoeburyness ...	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	02f	38	85	6	1250	Sc	10	-																					
Benson ...	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	0	36	97	4	-	Sc	10	-																					
S. Farnborough ...	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	02m	36	97	3	750	Nb	10	-																					
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1024.5	-1	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	0	02f	38	92	4	2000	Sc	10	-																					
Croydon ...	1025.3	-2	NNE	1	02f	36	97	2	4500	Nb	10	-	-	0	02f	37	92	3	4500	Sc	10	-																					

STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7h. AND 18h.

STATIONS.	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall 100.	TEMP.		WEATHER.		Sunshine Hours.	
	at M.S.L. mb.	°F.	Direc.	Force 0-12.		at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.		Night.
	18h. G.M.T. of 17 <sup>th</sup>					7h. G.M.T. of 18 <sup>th</sup>					24 HOURS ENDED 7h. 18 <sup>th</sup>					17 <sup>th</sup>					
Lerwick	1024.1	43	S	5	bcm	1020.4	-2	46	+4	SW	5	-	omr	4	4	47	41	0	cm	bcmr	0
Stornoway	1023.8	44	S	5	0	1025.3	+1	42	0	S	2	-	C	1	-	44	42	c.o	0	0C	0.0
Castlebay (Barra)	1025.5	45	S	4	0	1026.1	0	44	0	S	3	-	0	4	-	46	42	c.o	0	0	0.0
Malin Head	1024.8	37	S	5	bcm	1026.4	0	32	-5	S	1	-	bm	1	-	40	30	bcm	bcm	bm	5.0
Blackod Point	1023.0	38	SE	2	bc	1024.0	0	38	-2	S	2	-	bc	3	-	45	40	bc	bc	bc	0
Roche's Point	1026.4	42	SSW	4	0	1026.8	+1	40	-2	NE	23	-	0	3	-	43	40	c.o	bc	co	0
Burr Castle	1026.3	34	E	2	b	1026.5	*	29	-4	SE	1	-	0	*	-	40	25	b	bx	bx	5.9
Dunagadee	1025.8	37	SW	1	cm	1026.9	-1	37	-2	W	2	-	cm	2	-	40	36	cm	bcm	cm	0
Liverpool (Bishopstow)	1027.0	36	NNE	1	0	1027.9	0	35	+1	-	0	-	0	0	-	37	34	0.0	bcm	0	1.7
Holyhead	1027.7	36	E	3	0	1027.3	0	30	+1	-	0	-	bif	0	-	40	26	3.0	bcm	bx	6.0
Pembroke (St. Mary's)	1027.0	34	NE	3	0	1026.5	0	36	+7	NE	3	-	02f	2	-	36	28	0	0	bmbcm	6.2
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1025.4	37	E	1	bc	1024.1	0	41	+4	E	3	-	0	3	-	43	34	c.o	bc	bc	6.1
Gravelly (St. Aubin)	1021.5	38	NR	3	0	1024.1	0	30	-10	E	3	-	0	3	1	43	29	0	0	odo	0.0
Portland Bill	1024.8	35	NNE	5	C	1024.4	0	36	+3	NNE	4	-	0	4	-	37	32	bcm.c	c	c.o.c	0.0
Dunagadee	1023.7	36	E	3	C	1023.4	0	38	+6	E	2	-	0	3	-	38	32	c	c	c.o.c	0.0
Wick	1024.7	35	SW	2	0	1023.9	-1	37	-2	WNW	1	-	0	1	-	41	30	bef.bm	bcm	bo	0
Mairn	1025.9	35	SW	1	bc	1025.4	*	34	+6	-	0	-	egm	0	0.2	35	28	bcm	begm	begm	3.4
Leith	1026.5	32	SW	1	b	1027.4	0	29	-1	SW	1	-	b	1	-	33	24	bcm	bbz	bx	0
Exmouth	1028.5	36	WNW	2	0	1028.0	0	36	+1	W	1	-	02f	2	-	37	34	cm	cm	cm	0
Spurn Head	1026.7	41	RNE	4	3p	1026.4	0	39	+1	NE	4	-	op	4	1	43	35	cv	c.o	op.oc	0
Yarmouth	1025.5	40	E	4	0	1026.2	0	42	+4	E	3	-	op	2	2	42	38	od.omr	op	op.rop	0.0
Clacton-on-Sea	1024.6	37	NE	3	0	1024.7	0	38	+3	NNW	3	-	oge	2	3	38	34	og	og	op	0.0
Nottingham	1027.2	36	NNE	3	0	1027.0	*	37	+3	N	3	-	0	*	1	38	34	og	og	op	3.2



Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers

[illegible]

**EXPLANATION.**  
**BAROMETER.**—Isobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars.  
**WIND.**—Direction is shown by arrow flying with the wind. Force, on the 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in miles per hour by figures in small circles.  
**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.  
**WEATHER SYMBOLS.**  
 ☉ sky + clouded. ☉ sky + clear.  
 ☁ sky + clouded. ☉ rain falling.  
 ☁ overcast sky. ☉ hail.  
 \* snow. \* mist.  
 ☐ fog. ☐ mist.  
 T thunder. F. thunderstorm.  
**SEA DISTURBANCE.** High waves.  
 Rough.

Further Outlook.

There are indications of a return to colder weather general after a day or two.

Further Outlook.

There are indications of a return to colder weather generally after a day or two.

TELEGRAMS

1. Home for  
2. Very Bad  
3. Bad  
4. Very Poor  
5. Poor  
6. Different  
7. Fair  
8. Good  
9. Very Good  
10. Excellent



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Saturday, 18<sup>th</sup> December, 1920.

Scale - 1:10,000,000  
Nautical Miles. 0 100 200  
Statute Miles. 0 100 200

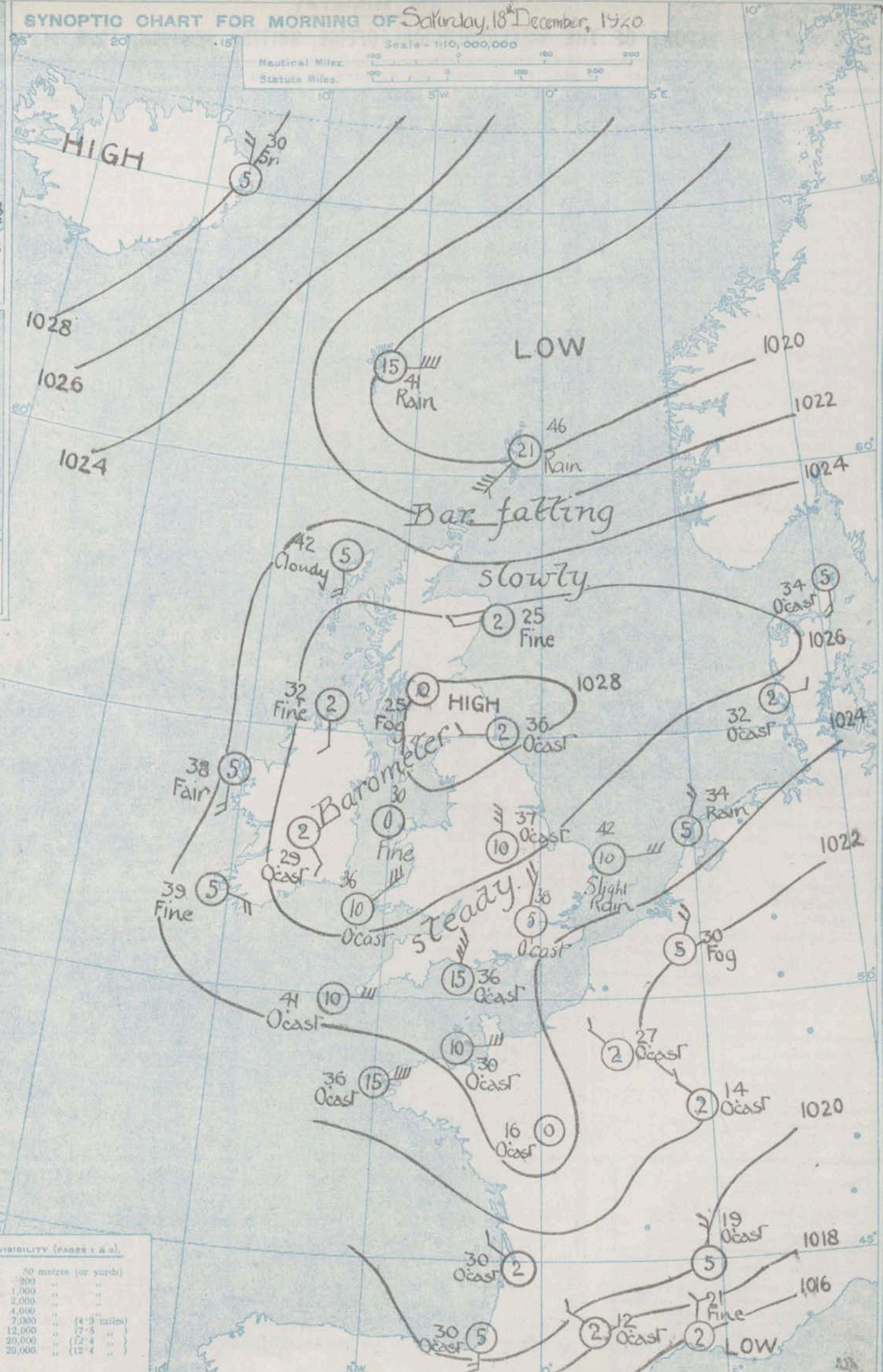


Information.  
The barometer is shown by a circle with a dot in the center. The number in the circle is the barometer reading in inches. The number in the dot is the temperature in degrees Fahrenheit.

sky & clouds  
sky & clouds  
rain falling  
mist  
High

Outlook.

The indi-  
of a  
colder  
generally  
day or



TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE-VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).

Direction	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)
Very Poor	1,000	"
Poor	2,000	"
Indifferent	4,000	"
Good	7,000	" (4.3 miles)
Very Good	12,000	" (7.5 "
Excellent	20,000	" (12.4 "
Exceptional visibility	20,000	" (12.4 "



Saturday  
15<sup>th</sup> DecemberWEATHER, TEMPERATURE RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 17<sup>th</sup>

STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-9h.	Day. 9h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 17.			Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-9h.	Day. 9h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 17.
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	o.s.	o	39	35	-	-	0.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)							2.4
	Banff .. .	bx	bx	33	27	-	-	4.1		Blackpool ... ..	c	o	38	28	-	-	0.6
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	o.c.o	o.c.o	35	28	-	-	0.1
	St. Andrews ...	"	"	34	26	-	-	4.3		Morecambe	"	"	36	30	-	-	
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	o.c. bc.c	c.o	35	31	-	-	1.2	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..							0.0
	Scarborough ...	b	o	43	37	-	-	2.2		Leamington Spa...	c	o	37	26	-	-	
	Skegness ... ..	o. bc	c.o.d	41	33	1	-	0.8		Malvern ... ..							2.4
	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	b. bc	b. bc.c.o	39	26	-	-	1.4
England, E.	Felixstowe ... ..	og	og	39	33	5	1	0.0	Wales.	Rhyl ... ..	cx	xc	39	22	-	-	3.0
	Southend-on-Sea...	o.d.o	o.d	36	30	0.4	1	0.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..	"	"	36	22	-	-	3.3
										Llandudno ... ..	o.c.b	o. bc	39	23	-	-	0.4
										Aberystwyth ...	o.c.c	c.o.o	37	24	-	-	
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	om	o.dome	35	30	-	2	0.0	England, S.W.	Tenby ... ..							
	Margate ... ..	o	o	40	32	6	-	0.0		Swansea ... ..							1.3
	Ramsgate ... ..	"	"	38	31	5	-	0.0		Weymouth ... ..	x. bc. b	bc.o	38	28	-	-	3.4
	Folkestone ... ..	S.o	5	35	28	4	-	0.0		Teignmouth ...							3.2
	Hastings ... ..	a.s.o	o	36	31	1	-	0.0		Torquay ... ..	m.b. bc	b. bc	40	27	-	-	0.0
	Eastbourne ... ..	o.d.o	o	36	32	0.2	0.1	0.0		Paignton ... ..	b	b.o	40	27	-	-	4.0
	Brighton ... ..	o.c	o.d	36	30	0.2	0.4	0.0		Penzance ... ..	b	b	40	26	-	-	5.0
	Worthing ... ..	o	o.d	37	30	-	-	0.0		Newquay ... ..	x. b	b	38	24	-	-	3.3
	Littlehampton ...	o.cm	or	35	33	-	1	0.0		Bude ... ..	b	b	40	20	-	-	
	Portsmouth (Sthsea)	x	x	37	28	-	-	0.0		Ilfracombe ... ..	b. bc	bc.c.o	41	27	-	-	
	Bournemouth	"	"	37	29	-	-	0.9		Weston-s-Mare ...							

## SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	7h-12h.	12h-18h.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 7h-12h.	Day. 12h-18h.	Sunrise to Sunset. Hours.	Sun.
Renfrew ...	o.s.f. x	o.s.f.	33	22	13	-	0.0	
Eskdalemuir ...	b. bcx	bx	30	14	10	-	5.5	
Valencia (Cahirey)	f.c.o	c.o	47	37	31	-	0.5	
Baldonnel ...	o.s.f. c.o.s.f.	bc. o.s.f.	38	26	21	-	2.0	
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	o.s.f. o.s.f.	o.s.f. o.s.f.	39	32	21	-	4	
Ross on Wye...	o.s.f. bc.o.s.f.	o.s.f. o.s.f.	37	32	32	0.4	2.5	
Falmouth ...	bx. f	b. bc. f. x	39	27	26	-	6.1	
Calshot (Hants)...	o.s.f.	o.s.f. o.s.f.	38	33	34	-	0.0	
Lymington (Folkestone)	o.s.f. o.s.f.	o.s.f.	34	29	31	0.3	0.0	
Aberdeen ...	f. x	f. f. x	36	25	17	-	3.8	
Howden ...	f. c. ps	f. f. c	39	29	22	+	0.0	
Cranwell (Lincoln)	o.s.f. bc.c	pd. o.s.f.	35	32	30	0.1	2.8	
Felixstowe ...	o.s.f. bc.	bc. o.s.f.	38	34	33	2	0.0	
Shoeburyness ...	bc. o.s.f.	bc. f. c	38	34	33	1	0.0	
Benson ...	o	pd. o	36	32	33	0.1	0.4	
S. Farnborough ...	bc. d. d.	f. d. d.	37	33	33	1	0.0	
London (Kew Obs.)	f. d. d.	bc. o.s.f.	38	35	34	0.1	0.0	
Croydon ...	o.s.f. d. d.	o.s.f. d. d.	37	34	34	1	0.0	

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog.  
g gloom.  
h hail.  
i lightning.  
m mist.  
n overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls.  
r rain.  
rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
s snow.  
t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew.  
x hoar frost.  
y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-  
R = heavy rain.  
rr = continuous moderate rain.  
r.r. = continuous light rain.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.	
	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.9
1	1-3	0.9-1.3
2	4-7	1.3-1.9
3	8-12	2.2-3.3
4	13-18	3.6-5.1
5	19-24	5.2-6.7
6	25-31	6.8-8.5
7	32-38	8.8-10.7
8	39-46	10.7-12.8
9	47-54	12.8-15.0
10	55-63	15.0-17.7
11	64-72	17.7-20.1
12	Above 73	20.1 or above

SYMBOLS—  
Aurora ☄ Solar halo ☄  
Rime ☄ Lunar halo ☄  
Glazed frost ☄ Solar corona ☄  
Glazed roads ☄ Lunar corona ☄

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.		HUMIDITY %	
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Min. on Grass. °F.	Rain- fall. mm.	Sun- shine to Sunset. Hours.	15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o.d.o.d.	o.d.	o.d.o.d.	38	35	35	1	0.0	93	92
City (Bunhill Row)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.0	"	"
Westminster (St. James's Park)	"	"	"	39	36	33	1	0.0	91	88
Regent's Pk. (Botanic Gs.)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.0	"	"
Camden Sq. (Britannia Rainfall)	o	o.d	"	38	34	32	1	"	99	94
Kensington Palace	o.s.m.r	o.m.r	"	37	34	34	1	"	95 (18h)	91
Hampstead Observatory	"	"	"	36	32	31	1	0.0	"	97

## SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).

Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Sq. cm. Centimetre during yesterday.	Total	Average Rate.	Maximum Rate.
	27	0.1	1

## TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Stations.	18 <sup>th</sup> & 19 <sup>th</sup> December 1920.		
	Sunrise.	Noon.	Sunset.
	G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.
Yarmouth...	8.3	11.50	3.37
Greenwich	8.3	11.50	3.37
Wick	8.4	11.57	3.60
Valencia	8.2	12.9	3.6

## Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursae  
Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 17<sup>th</sup> 17h. 9... m.  
to 18<sup>th</sup> 6h. 45... m.

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.		Duration of Record.	
	h.	m.	h.	m.
Polaris	13	45	0	0
8 Ursae Minoris	13	45	0	0

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

The lowest temperatures occurred in the North, the minimum being 14° at Eskdale and 22° at Glasgow. During the day the temperature rose to between 30° and 40° in most places. There were some good records of bright sunshine in the West of England and in Scotland and Ireland but over Eastern England the sky was overcast. A total of two or three millimetres of rain was measured locally in S.E. England.



DON

0.

HUNDRED TH.

TEMPERATURE

Max. Min.

F. F.

46 41

50 36

56 45

52 32

57 39

54 41

55 50

56 46

57 42

58 48

59 54

60 60

61 66

62 72

63 78

64 84

65 90

66 96

67 102

68 108

69 114

70 120

71 126

72 132

73 138

74 144

75 150

76 156

77 162

78 168

79 174

80 180

81 186

82 192

83 198

84 204

85 210

86 216

87 222

88 228

89 234

90 240

91 246

92 252

93 258

94 264

95 270

96 276

97 282

98 288

99 294

100 300

101 306

102 312

103 318

104 324

## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 1. 577

Sunday, 19<sup>th</sup> December 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

STATIONS.	BAROM.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud	Sea	BAROM.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud	Sea					
	at M.S.L. mb.		Force	Dir.								Force		Dir.	at M.S.L. mb.								Force	Dir.			
	0-12.		0-12.	0-10.								0-10.		0-9.	0-10.								0-10.	0-9.			
12H. G.M.T. 18 <sup>th</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1027.7	-2	-	0	04f	31	85	2	3000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	W	2	04f	34	85	2	3000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Esksdalemuir ...	1027.6	-2	W 2	2	0	32	85	8	3000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-	0	0	30	85	6	-	St. Cl.	9	-	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahire's) ...	1025.1	-2	ESE	1	bc	42	75	8	4200	St. Cl.	4	-	-	3	ENE	2	03	42	75	8	3000	St. Cl.	5	AS	5	3	-
Baldonnel ...	1026.7	-2	-	0	02f	36	85	2	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-	0	02f	35	92	4	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Tranchemer (Hants) ...	1027.4	-2	ENE	2	03f	39	75	2	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	ENE	3	02f	37	75	5	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1026.4	-2	NE	2	03f	37	92	3	4500	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	ENE	1	03f	36	92	3	4500	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Falmouth ...	1024.6	-4	NNE	2	01f	40	75	6	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNE	2	02f	38	75	5	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1024.3	-1	N	3	02-3f	39	92	4	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	2	NNE	3	02f	39	92	4	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	2
Lympe (Folkestone) ...	1023.6	0	NNE	3	01f	36	92	6	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNE	3	02-3f	36	92	5	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1025.6	-1	N	1	02f	32	92	3	-	St. Cl.	1	-	-	2	-	0	03f	32	97	3	4200	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	2
Howden ...	1027.4	0	N	1	0m	35	92	4	3000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-	0	0m	35	92	4	3000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1027.2	0	NNW	3	02f	36	97	4	4200	St. Cl.	9	-	-	-	N	2	01f	35	97	4	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1025.1	-2	N	2	02-3f	40	97	5	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	1	N	2	02-3f	38	92	5	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	1
Shoeburyness ...	1024.4	0	NE	1	02f	39	92	5	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NE	3	02f	38	92	6	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Benson ...	1026.3	0	NNE	2	0	38	92	4	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNE	3	0	38	92	4	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
S. Farnborough ...	1024.9	-2	NNE	3	02f	39	92	6	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NE	2	03f	38	92	6	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1024.9	-2	NE	3	03f	41	85	3	2000	St. Cl.	8	AS	2	-	NNE	3	02f	40	85	4	3000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Croydon ...	1024.8	-2	NE	5	03f	40	92	3	4500	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNE	4	03f	39	92	3	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
1H. G.M.T. OF 19 <sup>th</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1020.1	-3	-	0	02f	32	97	3	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-	0	02f	32	97	3	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Esksdalemuir ...	1021.0	-4	SW	2	0	34	85	6	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	SW	2	0	34	85	6	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahire's) ...	1015.0	-3	SE	3	02	48	75	4	4200	St. Cl.	7	-	-	-	SE	3	02	48	75	4	4200	St. Cl.	7	-	-	-	-
Baldonnel ...	1021.3	-3	-	0	02f	37	85	4	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-	0	02f	37	85	4	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Tranchemer (Hants) ...	1012.6	-3	NNW	1	03f	34	95	3	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNW	1	03f	34	95	3	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1012.2	-2	-	0	03f	34	85	3	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-	0	03f	34	85	3	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Falmouth ...	1012.4	-3	NE	2	01f	39	85	6	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNE	2	01f	40	75	6	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1012.0	-3	N	3	02f	39	92	6	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	2	N	3	02f	39	92	5	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	2
Lympe (Folkestone) ...	1012.0	-2	NNE	4	02f	36	97	5	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNE	4	02-3f	36	92	5	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1014.5	-2	W	1	02f	32	97	3	-	St. Cl.	1	-	-	-	W	1	02f	32	97	3	-	St. Cl.	1	-	-	-	2
Howden ...	1014.5	-2	-	0	02f	32	97	3	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-	0	02f	32	97	3	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1015.0	-1	N	3	02f	33	85	5	3000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	N	3	02f	34	85	5	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1012.5	-2	NNW	4	02f	38	92	6	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNW	4	02f	38	92	6	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	3
Shoeburyness ...	1012.5	-2	NE	1	02f	38	92	6	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NE	1	02f	38	92	6	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Benson ...	1012.5	-2	NE	2	0	38	92	4	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NE	2	0	38	92	4	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
S. Farnborough ...	1012.5	-2	NNE	1	02f	38	92	5	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNE	1	02f	38	92	5	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1012.5	-2	NNE	2	02-3f	37	92	3	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NNE	2	02-3f	37	92	3	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-
Croydon ...	1012.5	-2	N	3	02f	38	92	3	4500	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	NE	3	02f	37	92	4	4500	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	-

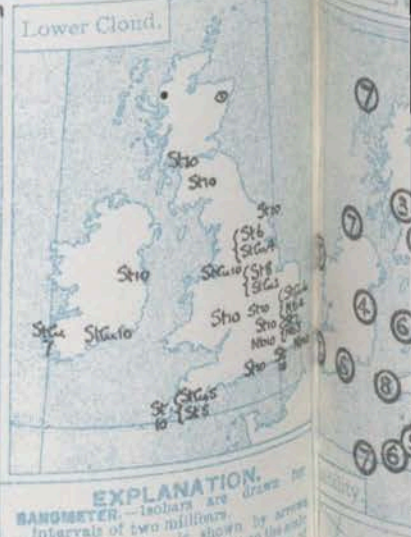
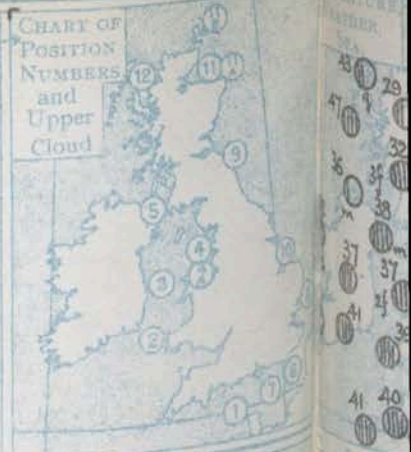
## STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.

STATIONS.	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall 10m.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.		
	at M.S.L.	°F.	Direc.	Force 0-12		at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.			
	mb.					mb.																	
	12H. G.M.T. of 18 <sup>th</sup>					7H. G.M.T. of 17 <sup>th</sup>										24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 19 <sup>th</sup>							
Letwick	1020.5	48	SSW	3	om	1014.7	-3	45	-1	SW	1	-	c	1	3	49	43	omr	omr	c	3		
Stornoway	1023.2	42	S	3	0	1015.9	-3	43	+1	S	5	WV	bcy	4	-	43	38	c	c	0.0	0.0		
Castell Bay (Barra)	1023.9	44	S	3	0	1017.0	-2	44	+6	SSW	4	-	0	4	-	47	43	0	0	0.0	0.0		
Malin Head	1024.2	34	S	2	bm	1018.1	-3	36	+4	SSW	2	-	bn	2	-	39	30	bm	bm	bm	5.6		
Blacksod Point	1022.5	42	SW	2	b	1015.7	-3	42	+4	S	3	-	om	3	-	45	40	b	b	om	5		
Roche's Point	1026.1	41	NE	2	0	1020.7	-1	41	+1	E	2	-	0	3	0.1	43	39	op. 0	0	0	5		
Birr Castle	1025.9	38	SSE	1	0	1020.0	-	34	+8	RSE	1	-	0	3	-	39	29	f. 0	f. 0	0	0.0		
Donaghadee	1025.9	37	W	2	bc	1021.1	-2	38	+1	W	1	-	om	1	-	39	32	om	om	bc	5		
Liverpool (Milton)	1026.6	36	NNE	2	0	1022.2	-2	35	0	SSE	1	W	0	1	-	38	34	om	om	om	0.0		
Holyhead	1026.8	38	S	2	02f	1021.0	-3	37	+4	-	0	-	0	0	Trace	39	28	bc	om	om	0.4		
Pembroke (St. David's)	1025.9	39	E	2	02f	1021.5	-3	39	+2	ENE	2	-	0	2	-	41	38	om	om	om	0.0		
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1024.2	42	E	2	0	1020.5	-2	41	0	E	2	E	0	3	-	43	41	0	0	0	0.0		
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1021.1	38	NE	3	0	1017.4	0	38	+8	E	3	-	0	3	3	41	30	om	om	om	0.0		
Portland Bill	1023.0	38	NE	5	0	1019.6	-4	36	0	NE	4	-	om	4	-	40	34	m. 0	0	om	5		
Dunegess	1021.8	41	NE	4	C	1018.1	-1	40	+2	ENE	4	NE	c	4	2	43	36	oc. r. c	oc. c	oc. c	5		
Wick	1023.1	34	W	1	bc	1016.9	-3	29	-8	W	2	-	bc	1	-	41	26	om	om. bc	bc	5		
Nairn	1024.0	33	-	0	bc	1018.0	-	29	-5	-	0	-	bc	0	-	37	28	c. bc	bc	bc	1.8		
Leith	1025.1	34	SW	1	b	1019.3	-2	34	+9	SW	2	SW	c	1	-	37	24	bc. c	c. b. c	c. c	5		
Penryn	1026.7	35	-	0	b2f	1021.4	-3	35	-1	W	1	-	om	2	-	39	31	om	om	f. om	5		
Spurn Head	1025.5	39	NW	3	om	1021.9	-3	36	-3	NNW	3	-	om	3	4	41	32	op. 0	0	om	5		
Yarmouth (USP)	1024.5	41	ENE	2	0	1021.0	-3	39	+3	RSE	4	-	0	3	1	42	38	op	op. v	op. v	0.0		
Claughton-on-Sea	1023.5	39	NNN	4	0	1020.3	-2	39	+4	NE	3	-	op	2	2	39	37	om	om	om	0.0		
Nottingham	1026.0	37	N	3	0	1022.0	-	26	-1	N	2	-	0	3	-	39	35	om	om	0	0.0		



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h.G.M.T. 19.12.1920.

Districts	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation	Visibility	Sea	Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers				
				Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
1. S.E. England	Dull, slight rain & mist.	Indiff.	Mod.	5	18 <sup>th</sup>	0850	60	41
2. E. England	Dull, some rain.	Fair	Slight	5	18 <sup>th</sup>	1000	49	42
3. E. Midlands	Dull, some mist.	Poor	-	7	19 <sup>th</sup>	0507	50	43
4. W. Midlands	Dull, some mist.	"	-	4A	19 <sup>th</sup>	0530	46	40
5. S.W. England	Dull, some mist.	Fair	Slight	8	19 <sup>th</sup>	0538	41	40
6. South Wales	Overcast.	Good	Smooth					
7. North Wales	Overcast.	Fair	Calm					
8. N.W. England	Overcast.	Poor	V. Smooth					
9. N. Midlands	Dull, some mist.	"	-					
10. N.E. England	Dull, local mist.	Indiff.	Slight					
11. E. Scotland	Fine to cloudy, local mist.	"	Smooth					
12. S.W. Scotland	Overcast, local mist.	"	"					
13. Isle of Man	Overcast, misty.	Poor	"					
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair.	Fair	"					
15. Hebrides	Fair to dull, local squalls.	Good	Mod.					
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Cloudy.	Indiff.	V. Smooth					
17. N.W. Ireland	Variable sky, local mist.	Fair	Slight					
18. N.E. Ireland	Dull, misty.	Indiff.	V. Smooth					
19. S.E. Ireland	Overcast.	Fair	Smooth					
20. S.W. Ireland	Cloudy, some haze.	Good	Slight					



GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

The anticyclone over England will probably decrease still further in intensity and perhaps move in a Southerly direction, leading finally to a considerable alteration in the pressure distribution - perhaps to a South-Westerly type.

**EXPLANATION.**  
**BAROMETER.**—Isobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars.  
**WIND.**—Direction is shown by arrow flying with the wind. Force on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in miles per hour by figures in small circles.  
**TEMPERATURE.**—Mean temperature in degrees F.  
**WEATHER SYMBOLS.**  
 ○ clear sky. ○ sky & cloud. ○ sky & cloud. ○ overcast sky. ○ rain falling. \* snow. ⊕ elect. ⊕ mist. ⊕ fog. ⊕ thunder. SEA DISTURBANCE.—High. Rough. Further Outlook.

Districts	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h.G.M.T. Sunday, 19th December, 1920.
1. S.E. England	Wind E. or N.E., light, then more variable; much cloud, some rain or drizzle, mist or fog locally, visibility mainly indifferent; no great change of temperature.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	Wind variable, then between S. and W., light; much cloud, some fairer intervals; temperature rising later.
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	Wind between S. and S.W., light or moderate, fresh locally; cloudy or variable sky, some rain or showers; temperature rising.
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Wind S.E. to S.W., light to fresh; cloudy to dull, some rain later; temperature rising.
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

None issued.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Sunday, 19<sup>th</sup> December, 1920.

Scale - 1:10,000,000  
Nautical Miles 0 100 200 300  
Statute Miles 0 100 200 300

HIGH 15

Barometer

LOW 15

1008

1010

1012

1014

1016

1022

1018

1020

1020

1016

1014

1012

LOW

Fair

Fine

Cloudy

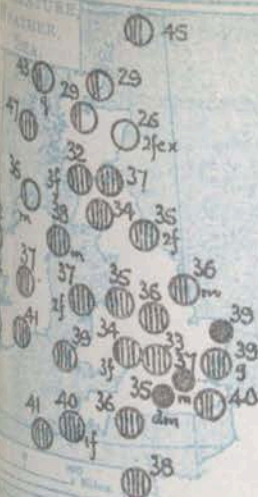
Rain

generally

Fair

Snow

LOW



TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAIRED 1 & 2).

Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)
Very Bad	200
Very Poor	1,000
Poor	2,000
Indifferent	4,000
Good	7,000
Very Good	12,000
Excellent	20,000

Objects visible beyond 20,000

Exceptional visibility.



Sunday,  
19<sup>th</sup> December

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 18 <sup>th</sup> Dec.																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 17 <sup>h</sup> -18 <sup>h</sup> .	Day. 9h-18h. 17 <sup>h</sup> 18 <sup>h</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 18 <sup>th</sup>				Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 17 <sup>h</sup> -18 <sup>h</sup> .	Day. 9h-17h. 18 <sup>th</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 18 <sup>th</sup>
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	0	0	41	36	-	-	0.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								0.0
	Banff ... ..	b.	b. bc	40	21	-	-	2.7		Blackpool ... ..	0		38	32	-	-		0.0
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	0	0	37	28	-	-		
	St. Andrews ... ..																	
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	0	0	35	32	-	-	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..								0.0
	Scarborough ... ..	bc	0	42	36	1	-	0.0		Leamington Spa... ..	0.2	0	40	34	1	-		0.0
	Skegness ... ..									Malvern ... ..								0.0
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..								Wales.	Bath ... ..	0.0	0.0	39	35	0.3	-		0.0
	Felixstowe ... ..	omd	omd	41	40	2	1	0.0		Rhyl ... ..								
	Southend-on-Sea... ..	0.2	0.2	39	33	1	1	0.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..								0.0
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	omd	o. omd	38	34	3	1	0.0	England, S.W.	Llanudno ... ..	0.0	0	37	31	-	-		0.0
	Margate ... ..	0	0.0	43	36	1	0.2	0.0		Aberystwyth ... ..	0.0	0	40	26	-	-		0.0
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	41	39	1	-	0.0		Tenby ... ..								
	Folkestone ... ..	0	0	39	34	-	0.2	0.0		Swansea ... ..								0.0
	Hastings ... ..	0	0.2. 0	38	34	1	1	0.0	Weymouth ... ..	0	0	39	33	-	-			
	Eastbourne ... ..	0.0	0	39	35	1	0.4	0.0	Teignmouth ... ..									
	Brighton ... ..								Torquay ... ..								0.0	
	Worthing ... ..	0.2	0	39	35	-	-	0.0	Paignton ... ..	0.0	0	40	35	-	-		0.0	
	Littlehampton ... ..	omr	0. om	40	34	0.2	1	0.0	Penzance ... ..	0	0.0	42	32	-	-			
	Portsmouth (S <sup>th</sup> sea)	*	*	40	36	-	2	0.0	Newquay ... ..								0.0	
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*						Bude ... ..	0	0	40	28	-	0.3		0.0	
	Ventnor (I. of W.)	*	*						Ilfracombe ... ..	0	0.2	41	37	0.4	0.1		0.0	
									Weston-s-Mare ... ..									

STATIONS.	SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										BEAUFORT NOTATION. b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered). bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c generally cloudy (three quarters covered). d drizzle, or fine rain. e wet air without rain falling. f fog, or gloom. h hail, or lightning. m mist, or overcast sky. p passing showers. q squalls, or rain. rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together. s snow, or thunder. u ugly, threatening sky. v unusual visibility. w dew, or hoar frost. y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent. z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.  Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:— R = heavy rain. cr = continuous moderate rain. r.f. = continuous light rain.	THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE. Used only for surface observations.  Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.			
	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass. °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.		No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
	7h-18h.	18h-18h.	18h-18h.	18h-18h.				Day. 7h-18h.	Night. 18h-7h.						
Renfrew ...	0.5f	0.4f	0.3f	0.3f	35	25	20	-	-	0.0					
Eskdalemuir ...	0.0	0	0.0	0	34	23	20	-	-	0.0					
Valencia (Cahire'n) ...	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	36	27	34	-	-	2.2					
Baldonnel ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39	24	32	-	-	0.0					
Manchester (Gt. Tr.) ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	34	39	-	-	0.0					
Ross on Wye...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37	31	31	0.0	0.1	0.0					
Falmouth ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	36	36	-	-	0.0					
Calshot (Hants)...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	36	36	0.1	Trace	0.0					
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37	32	32	1	0.1	0.0					
Aberdeen ...	0.5f	0.5f	0.3f	0.3f	33	25	17	-	-	2.6					
Howden ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36	22	31	-	-	0.0					
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37	22	31	0.1	0.1	0.0					
Felixstowe ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41	37	41	1	1	0.0					
Shoeburyness ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38	34	36	1	1	0.0					
Benson ...	0	0	0	0	39	33	33	-	1	0					
S. Farnborough ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39	35	34	0.3	Trace	0.0					
London (Kew Obs.) ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41	37	36	Trace	Trace	0.0					
Croydon ...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40	37	37	1	0.3	0					
SYMBOLS—														Solar halo ☉	
Aurora ☄														Lunar halo ☾	
Ring ☉														Solar corona ☉	
Glazed frost ~														Lunar corona ☾	
Glazed roads ~															

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.											
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		Sun.		HUMIDITY %	
		Morning.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	mm.	mm.	Hours.	Hours.	15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.
24 HOURS ENDED 9h G.M.T. 19 <sup>th</sup>											
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	...	0.0	0.0	40	36	35	1	0.0	91	95	
City (Bunhill Row)	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	
Westminster (St. James's Park)	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	
Regent's Park (Botanic. Ph.)	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	...	0.0	0.0	40	36	32	1	*	94	91	
Kennington Palace	...	0	0	41	35	35	1	*	88 (18h)	94	
Hampstead Observatory	...	op. m.	op. m.	38	34	34	1	0.0	*	97	

NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.											
Photographic Record of Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursae Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.											
Exposure from 18 <sup>h</sup> to 19 <sup>h</sup> m.											
Start.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.									
Polaris	h. m.	h. m.									
8 Ursae Minoris	h. m.	h. m.									

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.



## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B21578 Monday, 20<sup>th</sup> December 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 18H.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 13H AND 19H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea	BAROM. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea	
			Dirac.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Dirac.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.		0-9.
13H. G.M.T. 19 <sup>th</sup>														18H. G.M.T. OF 19 <sup>th</sup>															
Renfrew ...	1017.6	-5	SW	2	03f	39	85	3	3,000	St	10	-	-	+	1015.4	-2	SSW	3	012-3f	38	85	3	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	+
Eskaletmuir ...	1018.5	-6	SSW	2	02f	35	80	5	-	St	10	-	-	-	1016.6	-2	S	2	00m	33	97	3	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahre'n)	1014.3	-7	SSE	5	02	47	75	8	11,200	Ca	4	-	-	+	1012.1	-2	S	4	0	46	75	8	4,200	St	6	AS	4	4	+
Baldonnel	1017.9	-4	SSE	4	01f	39	85	6	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	1015.4	-2	SSE	4	02f	40	75	4	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	-
Manchester (Dyce)	1020.6	-4	WSW	1	02f	36	85	8	1,250	St	10	-	-	+	1018.7	-2	-	0	02f	36	75	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	+
Ross on Wye	1019.4	-4	NR	1	02f	35	85	4	750	St	10	-	-	-	1018.4	-1	ENE	1	00m	34	97	3	4500	St	10	-	-	-	-
Falmouth	1017.9	-5	NNE	3	02f	34	75	4	-	St	10	-	-	-	1017.1	+1	ENE	2	02f	39	75	4	-	St	10	-	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants)	1017.8	-4	N	3	01f	38	85	6	2,000	St	10	-	-	2	1017.1	0	NNE	3	01f	38	92	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	2
Lymington (Folkestone)	1017.0	-4	NR	4	02f	36	92	4	750	St	10	-	-	-	1016.8	0	NE	1	00-0.5f	35	97	3	4500	St	10	-	-	-	-
Aberdeen	1016.2	-4	-	0	03f	31	92	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1014.1	-2	WSW	1	01f	32	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Howden	1020.0	-4	-	0	01f	35	92	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	1018.4	-1	-	0	02f	33	97	5	3,000	St	10	-	-	-	-
Cranwell (Lincs)	1020.2	-3	N	3	01f	36	75	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	1019.2	0	N	2	02f	34	92	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-
Felixstowe	1019.0	-3	N	3	02f	38	92	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	3	1018.1	0	N	3	00-0.5f	38	97	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	-
Shoeburyness	1017.8	-4	NE	1	00f	37	92	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	3	1017.0	0	NE	1	00m	32	92	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-
Benson	1018.7	-2	NE	2	0	36	92	3	-	St	10	-	-	-	1017.7	0	NNE	1	0	35	97	3	-	St	10	-	-	-	-
S. Farnborough	1018.2	-4	N	1	02f	37	92	5	750	St	10	-	-	-	1017.7	0	N	1	02f	36	97	5	750	St	10	-	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.)	1018.1	-4	NNE	3	03f	38	85	3	2,000	St	10	-	-	2	1017.5	0	NE	2	00-0.5f	37	92	3	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-
Croydon	1018.7	-4	NE	3	00-0.5f	37	92	3	4500	St	10	-	-	3	1017.7	0	NE	3	03f	36	97	2	4500	St	10	-	-	-	-
1H. G.M.T. OF 20 <sup>th</sup>														7H. G.M.T. OF 20 <sup>th</sup>															
Renfrew	1018.7	-3	SSW	3	03f	32	97	3	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	1008.2	-7	SSW	2	012-0.5f	39	92	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-
Eskaletmuir	1018.7	-3	SSW	3	03f	32	97	3	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	1008.6	-5	S	2	01f	32	85	6	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahre'n)	1007.9	-4	SSW	5	00m	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1006.4	0	SW	3	0	48	92	8	4,000	St	10	-	-	-	-
Baldonnel	1012.2	-4	S	4	02f	40	85	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	1006.7	-6	SW	5	01f	44	85	6	750	St	7	AS	3	6	+
Manchester (Dyce)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1012.9	-3	S	4	03f	34	86	3	3,000	St	10	-	-	-	-
Ross on Wye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1011.4	-6	SSE	1	00m	33	92	3	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-
Falmouth	1015.4	-3	-	0	0x	36	92	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1014.1	-3	-	0	0x	35	97	7	-	St	10	-	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants)	1015.4	-3	N	1	02f	36	92	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	1	1015.3	-1	NW	1	02f	37	92	4	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	1
Lymington (Folkestone)	1015.9	-2	NR	1	00-0.5f	34	97	3	4500	St	10	-	-	-	1014.7	-1	-	0	01f	34	97	1	4500	St	10	-	-	-	-
Aberdeen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1005.5	-6	SSW	3	02f	36	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Howden	1015.9	-4	-	0	02f	33	97	4	4500	St	10	-	-	-	1015.2	-1	SSW	1	01f	35	92	4	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	-
Cranwell (Lincs)	1017.0	-4	W	2	01f	33	97	6	4,200	St	10	-	-	-	1015.3	-1	SW	1	00-0.5f	34	97	4	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	-	-
Felixstowe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1015.3	-1	W	2	02f	37	97	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	-	1
Shoeburyness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1014.6	-1	-	0	03f	36	92	3	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-
Benson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1014.2	0	-	0	0	35	97	4	-	St	10	-	-	-	-
S. Farnborough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1014.9	-1	-	0	03f	34	97	3	750	St	10	-	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.)	1015.6	-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1015.0	-1	W	1	02f	36	97	2	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-
Croydon	1016.3	-3	NR	1	04f	36	97	2	4500	St	10	-	-	-	1015.8	0	-	0	05f	36	97	1	4500	St	10	-	-	-	-

## STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.

STATIONS.	STATIONS CONTINUED.																			Sunshine Hours.	
	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall inches.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			
			Direc.	Force 0-12.		M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.		Night.
12H. G.M.T. of 19 <sup>th</sup>						7H. G.M.T. of 20 <sup>th</sup>						24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 20 <sup>th</sup>						19 <sup>th</sup>			
Lerwick	1010.8	44	S	3	o	1000.8	-5	45	0	S	3	S	0	2	-	45	39	cm.	o	bc. o	*
Stornoway	1010.4	44	S	4	o6p	995.0	-7	43	0	S	7	-	o7q	6	5	44	42	bc. ovp.	o6p.	o6p. o7q	0.0
Castlebay (Barra)	1010.4	46	SSW	4	o	996.5	-7	49	46	SSW	5	-	o7	5	2	44	43	o. bc. o	o	o7	1.0
Malin Head	1011.2	38	S	3	om	999.0	-2	40	74	SSW	4	S	c	3	1	41	35	bc. m.	om	om. ovp	2.6
Blackod Point	1009.1	46	S	4	om	1000.2	-1	48	16	W	4	-	bcq	5	10	44	40	bc.	c	om. o7q	*
Roche's Point	1015.4	45	S	4	o	1008.5	-3	49	48	SSW	4	-	o7c	4	1	44	41	o.	o. c. o	o7. o	*
Birr Castle	1014.0	37	SA	1	b	1005.4	-	45	18	SE	2	-	r	2	2	45	34	ad. all	of. 3	3. or	0.0
Donaghadee	1015.6	40	SW	1	om	1006.9	-4	43	45	SW	3	-	omq	2	1	44	34	cm	om	om	*
Liverpool (Bidston)	1017.8	35	SE	2	o	1011.6	-3	31	-4	SE	3	SE	bc	2	-	36	31	om	om	o. bc	0.0
Holyhead	1017.0	38	SSW	4	o1f	1008.4	-4	41	74	S	5	-	o7if	4	-	41	36	omq	omq	o. bc. c. o	0.0
Pembroke (St. Ann's Head)	1015.0	37	NE	2	o	1011.4	-3	47	48	S	4	-	o	3	-	47	34	om	om	om. o	0.0
Sally (St. Mary's)	1017.5	43	-	o	o	1013.6	-2	47	46	S	2	-	o	3	-	47	41	om	om	om. c. o	0.0
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1015.9	38	E	3	o	1014.5	0	39	71	SE	3	-	o	2	0.1	39	37	a.	o6. o	o	0.0
Portland Bill	1016.4	38	NE	S	c	1014.4	0	38	42	NNE	2	-	o	4	-	41	32	om c.	c.	c. o	0.0
Dungeness	1016.8	38	SE	7	T.	1014.6	-1	36	-4	N	2	-	o	0	1	40	35	cp. c	cp. T.	o7. cp. o	*
Wick	1011.2	36	SW	1	bc	994.7	-8	42	+3	SSW	5	-	o7	4	-	42	29	bc	bc	bc. o7	*
Nairo	1011.1	37	SSW	1	c	997.4	-	41	+3	SW	2	-	o7	2	-	41	27	bc	bc. c	o7	5.1
Leith	1015.0	38	SW	2	o	1005.3	-3	38	+1	SW	2	-	o	1	0.4	40	36	cu. o	o. c. o	o6. o	*
Tynemouth	1017.2	36	WSW	2	3f	1010.5	-2	34	-1	WSW	3	-	bm	2	-	37	33	f	f	f. om. bm	*
Spurn Head	1017.8	37	NNW	3	o7q	1013.3	-2	37	+1	NNW	2	-	om	3	2	39	32	cm	cm	cp. om	*
Yarmouth (for Hull)	1018.2	38	ENE	3	T	1015.2	-1	38	-1	-	0	-	o	0	2	39	37	or. ovp	or	or. ad. v	0.0
Clacton-on-Sea	1017.1	38	NNE	2	T	1014.5	-1	37	-2	NW	2	-	o7me	1	3	39	36	o7q	o7q. m5.	o7q. m5. or	0.0
Nottingham	1018.4	35	E	1	o	1013.4	-	38	-1	SW	1	-	o	4	0.2	38	33	om	opm	o6	0.0



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 20.12.1920.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Dull, mist or fog.	V. Poor	Slight
2. E. England	Dull, local mist.	Indiff.	V. Smooth
3. E. Midlands	Dull.	Poor	-
4. W. Midlands	Dull, local mist.	V. Poor	-
5. S.W. England	Fine to dull.	Good	Slight
6. South Wales	Dull.	"	"
7. North Wales	Dull, squally.	"	Mod.
8. N.W. England	Fair to dull, local mist.	Poor	Smooth
9. N. Midlands	Dull, local mist.	"	-
10. N.E. England	Fine to dull, misty.	Indiff.	Smooth
11. E. Scotland	Fine to dull, local mist.	Poor	"
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, misty, local rain.	Indiff.	"
13. Isle of Man	Dull, some mist.	Fair	Slight
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Dull, slight local rain.	Poor.	Mod.
15. Hebrides	Dull, slight rain.	Indiff.	R. Rough
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Dull.	Fair	Smooth
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair.	Good	R. Rough
18. N.E. Ireland	Cloudy or dull, local mist.	Fair.	Slight
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull, local rain.	"	"
20. S.W. Ireland	Dull, local rain.	Good	Mod.

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
3	19 <sup>th</sup>	1000	50	44

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars)

Lower Cloud.



**EXPLANATION.**  
 BAROMETER.—Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
 WIND.—Direction is shown by arrow flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in miles per hour by figures in small circles.  
 TEMPERATURE.—Temperature is given in degrees F.  
 WEATHER SYMBOLS.—  
 ☉ sky & cloud.  
 ☁ sky & cloud.  
 ☂ overcast sky.  
 \* snow.  
 ☂ fog.  
 T thunder.  
 SEA DISTURBANCE.—  
 Rough.  
 High waves.

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

A deep depression centred near the Faroe Islands is likely to move slowly Eastward. Weather will be rainy and temporarily milder in all districts, but colder weather is likely to spread later from the North-West.

Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h. G.M.T. Monday, 20th December, 1920.

1. S.E. England	Wind S. veering W., light to moderate; dull, some rain, visibility indifferent to fair, local mist; milder.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	Wind S.W. veering W. or N.W., moderate or fresh; some rain early, improving later, visibility fair but local mist; rather mild.
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	Wind S.W. to W., moderate; dull, some rain, visibility indifferent to fair; milder.
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	As for 5 - 8.
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Wind S.W. veering W. or N.W., strong to a gale, moderating later; dull, some rain, then improving; mild, then colder.
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	Wind W. or N.W., moderate to fresh; variable sky, rain or hail showers, visibility fair to good; mild, then colder.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

Further Outlook.

Milder temporarily with Westerly winds; colder weather likely to spread from North-West.

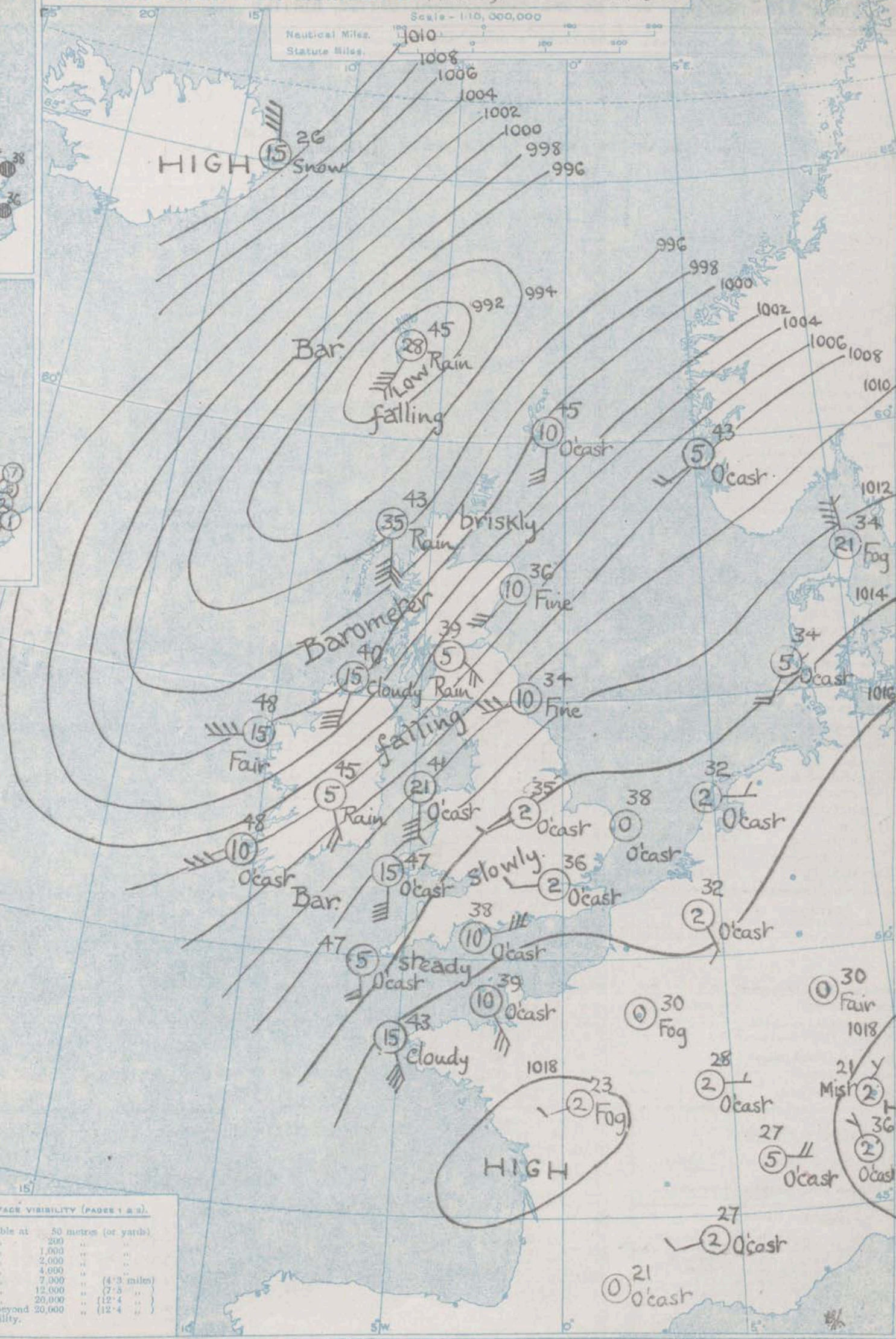
South Cone hoisted morning 20th Dec 1920



Scale - 1:10,000,000

Nautical Miles. 0 100 200

Statute Miles. 0 100 200



15

TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).

Dense fog.	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards).
Very Bad	"	200 "
Bad	"	1,000 "
Very Poor	"	2,000 "
Poor	"	4,000 "
Indifferent	"	7,000 "
Fair	"	12,000 "
Good	"	20,000 "
Very Good	"	20,000 "
Excellent	"	20,000 "

Objects visible beyond 20,000 "

Exceptional visibility.



Monday  
20<sup>th</sup> DecemberWEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 19<sup>th</sup>

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night 18h-19h.	Day 19h-18h.	Sunrise to Sunset 19h.		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night 17h-18h.	Day 18h-17h.	Sunrise to Sunset 19h.
Scotland.								Douglas (I.O.M.)							
Banff ... ..	bc.	bc. bc.	35	23	-	-	1-2	Blackpool ... ..	o. c.	o.	36	34	-	-	0.0
Montrose ... ..								Southport ... ..	o.	o. c. o.	36	34	-	-	0.0
St. Andrews ... ..								Morecambe ... ..							
England, N.E.								Midlands.							
Harrogate ... ..	o.	o.	34	32	-	-	0.0	Buxton ... ..							
Scarborough ... ..								Leamington Spa ... ..	o.	o.	36	34	0.3	-	0.0
Skegness ... ..								Malvern ... ..							
England, E.								Bath ... ..	o.	o.	37	34	1	-	0.0
Lowestoft ... ..	omd.	omd.	39	33	2	0.2	0.0	Rhyl ... ..	o.	o.	38	29	-	-	0.0
Felixstowe ... ..	omd.	omd.	38	35	1	2	0.0	Colwyn Bay ... ..	o.	o.	37	33	-	-	0.0
Southend-on-Sea ... ..								Llandudno ... ..							
England, S.E.								Aberystwyth ... ..							
Tunbridge Wells ... ..	omd.	omd.	37	35	2	-	0.0	Tenby ... ..							
Margate ... ..	o.	o.	42	39	-	-	0.0	Swansea ... ..							
Ramsgate ... ..			40	36	-	-	0.0	Weymouth ... ..	bc.	o.	39	36	-	-	0.7
Folkestone ... ..	o. c. o.	o.	44	34	0.3	-	0.0	Teignmouth ... ..							
Hastings ... ..	of d.	of d.	39	37	1	2	0.0	Torquay ... ..	o.	o.	40	37	0.1	-	0.0
Eastbourne ... ..	of d.	of d.	38	37	1	2	0.0	Paignton ... ..	o.	o.	40	36	-	-	0.0
Brighton ... ..	of d.	of d.	39	37	1	1	0.0	Penzance ... ..	o.	o. c. o.	41	38	-	-	0.0
Worthing ... ..	of d.	of d.	39	37	1	1	0.0	Newquay ... ..	o.	o.	38	35	-	-	0.0
Littlehampton ... ..								Bude ... ..	o.	o.	40	36	-	-	0.0
Portsmouth (S. base) ... ..								Ilfracombe ... ..	o. c.	o. c.	39	37	0.2	-	0.0
Bournemouth ... ..			38	35	-	-	0.7	Weston-s-Mare ... ..	m. o.	om	37	34	-	-	0.0
Ventnor (I. of W.) ... ..															

## SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		Sun.
	7h-18h.	18h-18h.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Day 7h-18h.	Night 18h-7h.	
Renfrew ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o.	40	32	3.3	0.1	0.0
Eskdalemuir ... ..	o. f. o.	o. f. o. o. o.	36	30	0.3	1	0.0
Valencia (Cahire's) ... ..	o. o. bc. c.	bc. c. o. o.	50	43	44	7	2.0
Baldonnel ... ..	o. f.	o. f. o. f.	44	36	9	0.4	0.0
Manchester (P.O.) ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	38	34	30	-	0.0
Ross on Wye ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	36	32	30	0.1	0.0
Falmouth ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	39	33	24	-	0.0
Calshot (Hants) ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	40	35	33	Trace	0.0
Lympne (Folkestone) ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	36	33	31	1	0.2
Aberdeen ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	37	25	19	-	2.2
Howden ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	36	32	31	-	0.0
Cranwell (Lines) ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	36	32	32	0.2	0.0
Felixstowe ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	39	36	3	0.2	0.0
Shoeburyness ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	38	31	35	2	0.0
Benson ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	37	32	3	0.1	0.1
S. Farnborough ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	37	34	34	0.3	0.1
London (Kew Obs.) ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	38	36	36	1	0.0
Croydon ... ..	o. f. o. f.	o. f. o. f.	37	36	3	1	0.4

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b	blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).
bc	sky partly cloudy (one half covered).
c	generally cloudy (three quarters covered).
d	drizzle, or fine rain.
e	wet air without rain falling.
f	fog.
g	gloom.
h	hail.
i	lightning.
m	mist.
o	overcast sky.
p	passing showers.
q	squalls.
r	rain.
rs	sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.
s	snow.
t	thunder.
u	ugly, threatening sky.
v	unusual visibility.
w	dew.
x	hoar frost.
y	dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.
z	dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.	
	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.5
1	1-3	0.5-1.5
2	4-7	1.5-2.5
3	8-12	2.5-3.5
4	13-18	3.5-5.0
5	19-24	5.0-6.7
6	25-31	6.7-8.3
7	32-38	8.3-10.0
8	39-46	10.0-12.5
9	47-54	12.5-15.0
10	55-63	15.0-17.5
11	64-75	17.5-20.8
12	Above 75	20.8 or above

## SYMBOLS—

Aurora	☄	Solar halo	☉
Rime	☃	Lunar halo	☾
Glazed frost	☃	Solar corona	☉
Glazed roads	☃	Lunar corona	☾

## LONDON OBSERVATIONS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.		HUMIDITY %	
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Rain-fall mm.	Sun-shine to Sunset Hours.	15h. G.M.T.	9h. G.M.T.	
24 HOURS ENDED 20 <sup>th</sup> G.M.T. 20 <sup>th</sup>										
								YESTERDAY.	TO-DAY.	
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o. r.	o. r.	oc. o. or	38	36	36	2	0.0	91	95
City (Bunhill Row) ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Westminster (St. James's Park)	"	"	ad	39	37	35	2	"	89	96
Regent's Park (Colonial Gardens)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.0	"	"
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	"	"	"	39	38	35	1	"	"	96
Kensington Palace ...	sm	omd	"	39	36	35	2	"	93 (18h)	97
Hampstead Observatory ...	"	"	"	36	34	35	1	"	"	98

## SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).

Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	YESTERDAY.		TO-DAY.	
	15h. G.M.T.	9h. G.M.T.	15h. G.M.T.	9h. G.M.T.
Total				
Average Rate.				
Maximum Rate.				

## TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Stations.	20 <sup>th</sup> 12 <sup>th</sup> December 1920.		
	Sunrise G.M.T.	Noon G.M.T.	Sunset G.M.T.
Yarmouth	8.4	11.31	3.39
Greenwich	8.4	11.51	3.39
Wick	9.3	12.10	3.17
Valencia	8.49	12.34	4.20

## Photographic Record of

## Pole Star (Polaris) and of δ Ursae

## Minors at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 10<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 6<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 7<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 8<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 9<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 10<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 11<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 12<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 1<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 2<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 3<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 30<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 35<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 40<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 45<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 50<sup>m</sup> to 4<sup>h</sup> 55<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 00<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 05<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 10<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 15<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup> 20<sup>m</sup> to 5<sup>h</sup>





## AIR MINISTRY

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 21579

TUESDAY... 21<sup>ST</sup>... DECEMBER..... 1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 10H AND 12H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	
			Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.				
			12H. G.M.T. of 20 <sup>th</sup>																										
Renfrew ...	999.0	-6	SSW	4	o.d.	45	97	6	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	999.9	-3	SSW	5	o.f.	47	97	6	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	
Eskdalemuir ...	1002.6	-6	SSW	2	o.d.	33	82	3	2000	Nb	10	-	-	-	997.7	-4	SSW	5	o.f.	43	97	3	1250	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Valencia (Cahire's) ...	1004.4	-4	SSW	2	o.f.	50	92	7	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	999.8	-6	SSW	4	o.f.	50	92	6	750	St.	10	-	-	4	
Baldonnel ...	1003.4	-4	SSW	5	o.g.	49	85	7	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	1000.6	-3	SSW	5	o.g.	48	85	5	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	
Manchester (Alex. R.) ...	1007.9	-7	S	4	o.f.	38	85	3	750	St.	4	A. St.	6	-	1004.1	-4	SSW	6	o.g.	42	85	4	3000	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Ross on Wye ...	1010.5	-4	WSW	4	o.m.	41	85	6	3000	St.	10	-	-	-	1007.7	-3	SSW	4	o.	44	85	6	2000	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Falmouth ...	1011.7	-4	SSW	5	o.f.	49	75	7	-	Nb	10	-	-	-	1009.4	-2	SSW	5	o.f.	47	97	5	-	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1013.1	-3	SSW	2	o.f.	43	85	4	2000	St.	1	A. Cl.	6	-	1011.3	-2	SSW	4	o.f.	46	85	6	2000	St.	10	-	-	2	
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	1013.4	-2	WSW	1	o.f.	38	97	4	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	1012.1	-2	SSW	1	o.f.	37	97	4	750	St.	10	-	-	-	
Aberdeen ...	998.8	-6	SSW	4	o.f.	40	85	4	1250	St.	9	-	-	-	993.6	-6	SSW	3	o.f.	43	97	4	1250	St.	10	-	-	3	
Howden ...	1008.2	-6	SSW	3	o.f.	37	92	4	2000	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	1004.5	-4	SSW	3	o.f.	39	97	2	1250	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1010.5	-4	SSW	4	o.f.	38	85	5	750	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	1006.7	-4	SSW	5	o.	41	85	5	1250	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	
Felixstowe ...	1013.4	-3	SSW	3	o.f.	39	92	5	8700	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	1011.9	-1	SSW	4	o.f.	40	92	3	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	
Shoeburyness ...	1014.0	-2	W	1	b.c.f.	40	85	3	2000	St. Cl.	5	-	-	-	1010.9	-2	-	0	b.c.f.	35	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	1.	
Benson ...	1011.2	-4	SSW	3	o.	40	85	6	-	St. Cl.	10	-	-	-	1009.1	-2	SSW	3	o.	41	92	5	-	St.	10	-	-	-	
S. Farnborough ...	1013.1	-4	SSW	3	o.f.	42	75	6	3000	St. Cl.	7	Ci.	1	-	1010.6	-2	S	2	o.f.	42	92	3	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1012.5	-3	SSW	2	b.c.f.	40	85	4	-	-	-	A. Cl.	5	-	1010.2	-4	SSW	3	o.	40	92	5	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Croydon ...	1013.0	-3	W	3	o.f.	41	75	6	3000	St. Cl.	5	Ci.	2	-	1011.2	-2	SSW	3	o.f.	39	92	4	1250	St.	9	-	-	-	
7H. G.M.T. of 21 <sup>st</sup>																													
Renfrew ...	993.2	-5	S	6	o.f.	44	97	2	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	981.3	-9	S	5	b.c.f.	48	92	6	1250	Nb	6	-	-	-	
Eskdalemuir ...	998.8	-7	SSW	5	o.f.	49	85	4	750	St.	10	-	-	-	983.4	-7	S	7	o.f.	45	97	3	1250	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Valencia (Cahire's) ...	991.9	-10	SSW	6	o.f.	49	75	4	750	St.	10	-	-	-	985.5	-3	SSW	7	o.f.	49	65	7	3000	Ci.	7	-	-	-	
Baldonnel ...	991.9	-10	SSW	6	o.f.	49	75	4	750	St.	10	-	-	-	983.6	-9	SSW	6	o.f.	47	75	6	1250	St.	8	-	-	-	
Manchester (Alex. R.) ...	990.0	-11	SSW	6	o.f.	46	85	5	1250	St. Cl.	8	A. St.	1	-	990.0	-11	SSW	6	o.f.	46	85	5	1250	St. Cl.	8	A. St.	1	-	
Ross on Wye ...	993.6	-7	S	6	o.f.	47	92	6	1250	Nb	10	-	-	-	993.6	-7	S	6	o.f.	47	92	6	1250	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Falmouth ...	1002.2	-8	SSW	7	o.f.	49	95	5	-	Nb	10	-	-	-	995.7	-6	SSW	4	o.	50	97	7	-	St. Cl.	9	-	-	-	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1007.5	-5	SSW	5	o.	45	85	8	2,000	St.	10	-	-	-	1000.3	-7	S	6	o.f.	45	92	6	2,000	St.	10	-	-	-	
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	1009.3	-4	SSW	5	o.f.	41	97	4	750	St.	10	-	-	-	1003.4	-7	SSW	5	o.f.	39	92	4	750	St.	10	-	-	-	
Aberdeen ...	990.6	-6	SSW	4	o.f.	43	97	3	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	980.9	-7	SSW	4	o.f.	47	85	4	1250	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Howden ...	999.6	-4	SSW	4	o.f.	43	97	3	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	992.5	-6	SSW	6	o.f.	45	92	6	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	
Cranwell (Lines) ...	1002.2	-3	SSW	6	o.	45	92	6	2,000	St.	8	-	-	-	995.5	-7	S	6	o.	43	92	6	2,000	St.	10	-	-	-	
Felixstowe ...	1002.2	-3	SSW	6	o.	45	92	6	2,000	St.	8	-	-	-	1002.1	-6	S	5	o.	41	92	7	2,000	St.	10	-	-	-	
Shoeburyness ...	1002.2	-3	SSW	6	o.	45	92	6	2,000	St.	9	-	-	-	1001.9	-6	SSW	6	o.	41	85	7	3,000	St.	9	-	-	-	
Benson ...	999.1	-9	S	6	o.	42	92	5	-	St.	10	-	-	-	999.1	-9	S	6	o.	42	92	5	-	St.	10	-	-	-	
S. Farnborough ...	999.9	-9	S	6	o.f.	41	97	4	750	St.	10	-	-	-	999.9	-9	S	6	o.f.	41	97	4	750	St.	10	-	-	-	
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1006.7	-3	SSW	5	o.f.	44	85	5	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	1000.1	-8	SSW	5	o.f.	44	85	7	750	Nb	7	A. St.	3	-	
Croydon ...	1008.4	-4	SSW	5	o.f.	44	85	5	1250	St.	10	-	-	-	1002.0	-8	SSW	5	o.f.	43	92	4	750	St.	10	-	-	-	
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		WEATHER.	BAROMETER at M.S.L. mb.	TEMPERATURE. Change in 24 hours. °F.	WIND.	Dir.	Force 0-12.	Dir.	Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.			WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.							
			Dir.	Force 0-12.												Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.									
			12H. G.M.T. of 20 <sup>th</sup>																										
Lerwick ...	989.2	45	S	6	o.f.	979.9	-6	47	+2	SW	6	-	o.m.f.	4	2	47	42	o	o.m.f.	o.m.f.	o.m.f.	0.0							
Stornoway ...	986.4	45	SSW	3	c	972.6	-8	47	+4	S	6	-	o.m.f.	5	22	48	42	o.m.f.	o.c.	o.c.	0.0								
Castell Bay (Barras) ...	989.9	50	WSW	5	o.p.	973.3	-8	50	+1	SSE	5	-	c	5	10	50	47	o.p.	o.p.	o.c.	0.0								
Malin Head ...	993.1	47	SSW	3	o.f.	971.5	-6	46	+6	SSW	4	-	o	4	1	47	40	o.m.	o.m.	o.m.	0.0								
Blackod Point ...	995.0	51	SSW	3	o.m.	970.8	-8	49	+1	WSW	7	-	o.m.	7	12	52	41	o.m.	o.m.	o.m.	0.0								
Roche's Point ...	1003.0	48	SSW	5	o	988.6	-3	48	-1	WSW	5	-	b	5	4	50	48	o.p.	o.p.	o.c.	0.0								
Birr Castle ...	1000.1	48	S	2	o	980.3	-	47	+2	S	6	-	o	4	2	48	44	o	o	o	0.0								
Donaghadee ...	999.9	48	SSW	2	o.m.p.	982.2	-8	47	+4	SSW	4	-	b	4	2	49	43	o.m.	o.m.	o.m.p.	0.0								
Liverpool (Bidston) ...	1002.8	45	S	3	c	988.5	-8	45	+14	SSE	5	SW	o.g.	4	-	49	31	o.p.	o.m.	o.g.	0.0								
Holyhead ...	1001.4	49	SSW	4	c.g.	986.3	-6	49	+8	WSW	6	-	c.g.	5	8	50	40	o.g.	o.m.	o.g.	0.0								
Pembroke (St. Ann's Head) ...	1005.4	49	SSW	6	o.f.	991.8	-3	50	+3	SSW	5	-	c	5	8	51	46	o.d.	o.m.	o.m.p.	0.0								
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	1005.2	49	SSW	4	o.f.	996.1	-6	50	+3	W	4	-	o	6	6	52	47	o.m.	o.m.p.	o.m.p.	0.0								
Jersey (St. Aubin) ...	1013.9	42	S	3	b	1003.2	-4	44	+5	S	5	-	o.d.	4	0.2	44	38	o	o.b.	o.b.	0.2								
Portland Bill ...	1010.4	46	SSW	6	o.d.	997.4	-6	48	+10	SSW	8	SW	o.g.	7	0.2	49	38	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	0.0								
Dunnet Head ...	1011.	44	WSW	4	c.p.	994.3	-3	41	+5	SW	5	SW	c	5	-	45	36	o.c.	o.c.	o.c.	0.0								
Wick ...	988.3	45	SSW	5	o.m.	977.8	-10																						



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h.G.M.T. 21.12.1920.

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Districts	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Dull, misty, local drizzle.	Indiff.	R. Rough
2. E. England	Cloudy or dull.	Good	Mod.
3. E. Midlands	Dull, local showers.	Fair	-
4. W. Midlands	Dull, squally, local rain.	"	-
5. S.W. England	Dull, local squalls.	"	Rough
6. South Wales	Cloudy or dull.	Good	R. Rough
7. North Wales	Cloudy or dull, squally.	"	"
8. N.W. England	Dull, squally, local mist.	Indiff.	Mod.
9. N. Midlands	Dull.	"	-
10. N.E. England	Dull, mist or squalls.	"	Mod.
11. E. Scotland	Fair to dull.	Poor	"
12. S.W. Scotland	Fair to dull, squally, local "	"	"
13. Isle of Man	Fair to dull, squally. (rain)	Fair	"
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair to dull, showery, misty.	Poor	"
15. Hebrides	Dull, showery, squally.	Indiff.	R. Rough
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Dull, misty, slight rain.	Poor	Mod.
17. N.W. Ireland	Dull, squally, slight shower.	Indiff.	High
18. N.E. Ireland	Fine to dull.	Good	Mod.
19. S.E. Ireland	Cloudy or dull, squally.	Fair	R. Rough
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine to cloudy.	Good	Rough.

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
5	20 <sup>th</sup>	0850	30	46
3	20 <sup>th</sup>	1000	30	49

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud

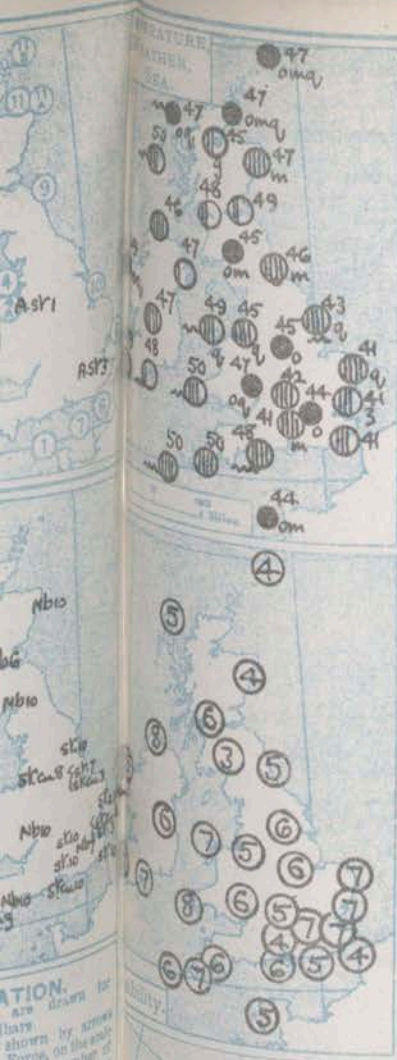




# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Tuesday, 21<sup>st</sup> December, 1920.

Scale - 1:10,000,000

Nautical Miles  
Statute Miles



ATION.  
are drawn for  
shown by arrow  
shown on the map  
by the number of  
is shown in  
small circles  
in degrees F.

sky & clouded  
sky & rain  
rain falling  
hail  
mist  
thunderstorm  
high  
outlook.

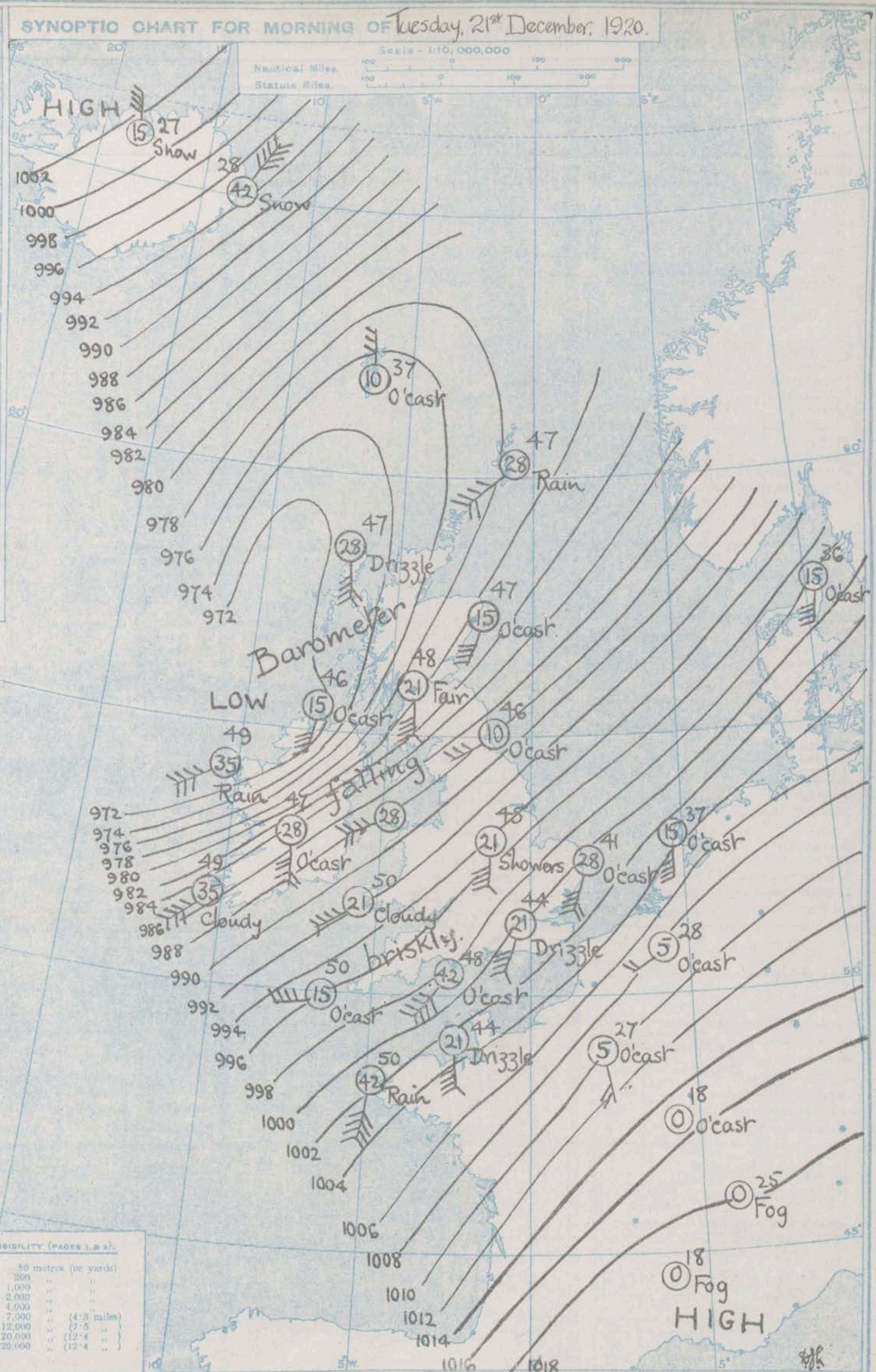
ng  
d.

hoisted  
21/12/20

- 20  
hoisted  
20/12/20

TELEGRAPHIC CODES FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGE 1 & 2).

Code	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)
0	Very Poor	200
1	Very Poor	1,000
2	Very Poor	2,000
3	Very Poor	4,000
4	Very Poor	7,000
5	Very Poor	12,000
6	Very Poor	20,000
7	Very Poor	20,000
8	Very Poor	20,000
9	Very Poor	20,000
10	Very Poor	20,000
11	Very Poor	20,000
12	Very Poor	20,000
13	Very Poor	20,000
14	Very Poor	20,000
15	Very Poor	20,000
16	Very Poor	20,000
17	Very Poor	20,000
18	Very Poor	20,000
19	Very Poor	20,000
20	Very Poor	20,000
21	Very Poor	20,000
22	Very Poor	20,000
23	Very Poor	20,000
24	Very Poor	20,000
25	Very Poor	20,000
26	Very Poor	20,000
27	Very Poor	20,000
28	Very Poor	20,000
29	Very Poor	20,000
30	Very Poor	20,000
31	Very Poor	20,000
32	Very Poor	20,000
33	Very Poor	20,000
34	Very Poor	20,000
35	Very Poor	20,000
36	Very Poor	20,000
37	Very Poor	20,000
38	Very Poor	20,000
39	Very Poor	20,000
40	Very Poor	20,000
41	Very Poor	20,000
42	Very Poor	20,000
43	Very Poor	20,000
44	Very Poor	20,000
45	Very Poor	20,000
46	Very Poor	20,000
47	Very Poor	20,000
48	Very Poor	20,000
49	Very Poor	20,000
50	Very Poor	20,000
51	Very Poor	20,000
52	Very Poor	20,000
53	Very Poor	20,000
54	Very Poor	20,000
55	Very Poor	20,000
56	Very Poor	20,000
57	Very Poor	20,000
58	Very Poor	20,000
59	Very Poor	20,000
60	Very Poor	20,000
61	Very Poor	20,000
62	Very Poor	20,000
63	Very Poor	20,000
64	Very Poor	20,000
65	Very Poor	20,000
66	Very Poor	20,000
67	Very Poor	20,000
68	Very Poor	20,000
69	Very Poor	20,000
70	Very Poor	20,000
71	Very Poor	20,000
72	Very Poor	20,000
73	Very Poor	20,000
74	Very Poor	20,000
75	Very Poor	20,000
76	Very Poor	20,000
77	Very Poor	20,000
78	Very Poor	20,000
79	Very Poor	20,000
80	Very Poor	20,000
81	Very Poor	20,000
82	Very Poor	20,000
83	Very Poor	20,000
84	Very Poor	20,000
85	Very Poor	20,000
86	Very Poor	20,000
87	Very Poor	20,000
88	Very Poor	20,000
89	Very Poor	20,000
90	Very Poor	20,000
91	Very Poor	20,000
92	Very Poor	20,000
93	Very Poor	20,000
94	Very Poor	20,000
95	Very Poor	20,000
96	Very Poor	20,000
97	Very Poor	20,000
98	Very Poor	20,000
99	Very Poor	20,000
100	Very Poor	20,000
101	Very Poor	20,000
102	Very Poor	20,000
103	Very Poor	20,000
104	Very Poor	20,000
105	Very Poor	20,000
106	Very Poor	20,000
107	Very Poor	20,000
108	Very Poor	20,000
109	Very Poor	20,000
110	Very Poor	20,000
111	Very Poor	20,000
112	Very Poor	20,000
113	Very Poor	20,000
114	Very Poor	20,000
115	Very Poor	20,000
116	Very Poor	20,000
117	Very Poor	20,000
118	Very Poor	20,000
119	Very Poor	20,000
120	Very Poor	20,000
121	Very Poor	20,000
122	Very Poor	20,000
123	Very Poor	20,000
124	Very Poor	20,000
125	Very Poor	20,000
126	Very Poor	20,000
127	Very Poor	20,000
128	Very Poor	20,000
129	Very Poor	20,000
130	Very Poor	20,000
131	Very Poor	20,000
132	Very Poor	20,000
133	Very Poor	20,000
134	Very Poor	20,000
135	Very Poor	20,000
136	Very Poor	20,000
137	Very Poor	20,000
138	Very Poor	20,000
139	Very Poor	20,000
140	Very Poor	20,000
141	Very Poor	20,000
142	Very Poor	20,000
143	Very Poor	20,000
144	Very Poor	20,000
145	Very Poor	20,000
146	Very Poor	20,000
147	Very Poor	20,000
148	Very Poor	20,000
149	Very Poor	20,000
150	Very Poor	20,000
151	Very Poor	20,000
152	Very Poor	20,000
153	Very Poor	20,000
154	Very Poor	20,000
155	Very Poor	20,000
156	Very Poor	20,000
157	Very Poor	20,000
158	Very Poor	20,000
159	Very Poor	20,000
160	Very Poor	20,000
161	Very Poor	20,000
162	Very Poor	20,000
163	Very Poor	20,000
164	Very Poor	20,000
165	Very Poor	20,000
166	Very Poor	20,000
167	Very Poor	20,000
168	Very Poor	20,000
169	Very Poor	20,000
170	Very Poor	20,000
171	Very Poor	20,000
172	Very Poor	20,000
173	Very Poor	20,000
174	Very Poor	20,000
175	Very Poor	20,000
176	Very Poor	20,000
177	Very Poor	20,000
178	Very Poor	20,000
179	Very Poor	20,000
180	Very Poor	20,000
181	Very Poor	20,000
182	Very Poor	20,000
183	Very Poor	20,000
184	Very Poor	20,000
185	Very Poor	20,000
186	Very Poor	20,000
187	Very Poor	20,000
188	Very Poor	20,000
189	Very Poor	20,000
190	Very Poor	20,000
191	Very Poor	20,000
192	Very Poor	20,000
193	Very Poor	20,000
194	Very Poor	20,000
195	Very Poor	20,000
196	Very Poor	20,000
197	Very Poor	20,000
198	Very Poor	20,000
199	Very Poor	20,000
200	Very Poor	20,000



Director



## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No. 156.

TUESDAY  
2<sup>nd</sup> Dec. 1920

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL, AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 20 <sup>th</sup>																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-9h. 19-20 <sup>th</sup>	Day. 9h-12h. 20 <sup>th</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 20 <sup>th</sup>				Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 17h-9h. 19-20 <sup>th</sup>	Day. 9h-17h. 20 <sup>th</sup>	Sunrise to Sunset. 20 <sup>th</sup>
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	or	or	50	33	8	2	9.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								1.0
	Banff ... ..	dr.cbc	bccod	41	26	-	0.4	1.5		Blackpool ... ..	o	or	43	32	-	4	0.0	
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	opo	ofc	42	31	-	1	0.0	
	St. Andrews ... ..	*	*	43	34	-	-	0.2		Morecambe								
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	o	opr	39	32	-	0.2	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..								2.3
	Scarborough ... ..	o	lo	39	35	-	-	0.0		Leamington Spa...	b	o	40	36	-	-		
	Skegness ... ..	odeo	co	43	34	-	-	0.0		Malvern ... ..							0.0	
	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	o	op	46	34	-	0.3	0.0	
England, E.	Felixstowe ... ..	omd	cm	39	32	2	-	0.0	Wales.	Rhyl ... ..	oc	oc	48	39	-	-	0.0	
	Southend-on-Sea...	mocc	bcb	40	35	1	-	0.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..	*	*	48	32	-	-	0.0	
										Llandudno ... ..	*	*	51	30	-	0.2	0.0	
										Aberystwyth ... ..	oco	otc	47	36	-	1	0.0	
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	omc	bcc	42	34	0.3	-	1.7	England, S.W.	Tenby ... ..								0.1
	Margate ... ..	ofc	c	41	36	0.1	-	0.5		Swansea ... ..								
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	39	34	-	-	0.9		Weymouth ... ..	ofoc	coc	48	35	-	-		
	Folkestone ... ..	o	o	42	35	-	-	0.0		Teignmouth ... ..							1.0	
	Hastings ... ..	omc	oco	45	36	1	-	0.0		Torquay ... ..	fo bc	c	47	33	-	-	0.9	
	Eastbourne ... ..	omc	co	45	36	1	-	0.5		Paignton ... ..	ofbc	cod	47	29	-	trace	1.0	
	Brighton ... ..	obc	bco	45	37	0.4	-	2.4		Penzance ... ..	obco	or	51	36	-	2	0.1	
	Worthing ... ..	obcb	o	43	37	-	-	2.6		Newquay ... ..	c	o.or	48	31	0.2	-	0.0	
	Littlehampton ... ..	of	bc	44	35	-	-	2.2		Bude ... ..	o	o	50	32	-	-	0.0	
	Portsmouth (S. thesea)	*	*	45	36	0.1	-	1.7		Ilfracombe ... ..	o	o	48	36	-	0.1	0.0	
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	46	35	1	-	1.5		Weston-s-Mare ... ..	co	od	46	35	-	-	0.0	

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.											
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		Sun.		BEAUFORT NOTATION.	
		7h-12h 20 <sup>th</sup>	12h-18h 20 <sup>th</sup>	Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day. 7h-12h 18h-7h	Night. 7h-12h 18h-7h	Sun. Hours.		
Renfrew ...	...	ofc	ofc	49	38	44	9	3	0.0	b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).	
Eskdalemuir ...	...	ofc	ofc	45	31	42	7	11	0.0	bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).	
Valencia (Cabrera) ...	...	ofc	ofc	52	48	45	1	7	0.0	c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).	
Baldonnel ...	...	ofc	ofc	49	43	41	0.2	1	0.0	d drizzle, or fine rain.	
Manchester (Alex. Rd.)	...	ofc	ofc	47	33	38	0.1	Trace	2	e wet air without rain falling.	
Ross on Wye ...	...	ofc	ofc	47	33	41	-	1	0.0	f fog. g gloom.	
Falmouth ...	...	ofc	ofc	51	34	45	3	9	0.1	h hail. i lightning.	
Calshot (Hants) ...	...	ofc	ofc	47	34	40	-	Trace	1.5	m mist. o overcast sky.	
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	...	ofc	ofc	42	34	36	0.2	-	1.6	p passing showers.	
Aberdeen ...	...	ofc	ofc	47	36	35	-	0.1	0.1	q squalls. r rain.	
Howden ...	...	ofc	ofc	46	34	32	-	-	0.0	rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.	
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	...	ofc	ofc	46	33	40	0.4	-	1.3	s snow. t thunder.	
Felixstowe ...	...	ofc	ofc	42	33	30	0.2	0.2	0.0	u ugly, threatening sky.	
Shoeburyness ...	...	ofc	ofc	41	33	30	0.1	-	1.3	v unusual visibility.	
Benson ...	...	ofc	ofc	45	34	38	-	0.2	*	w dew. x hoar frost.	
S. Farnborough ...	...	ofc	ofc	45	34	35	-	0.3	1.5	y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.	
London (Kew Obs.) ...	...	ofc	ofc	45	36	36	-	0.1	0.7	z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.	
Croydon ...	...	ofc	ofc	44	35	*	Trace	Trace	*	Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-	
										R = heavy rain.	
										rr = continuous moderate rain.	
										r.f. = continuous light rain.	

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.											
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		Sunshine.		Humidity %	
		Morning.	Afternoon.	Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Rain-fall. mm.	Sun-shine to Sunset. Hours.	15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.	
24 HOURS ENDED 21 <sup>st</sup> G.M.T.											
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	...	o.c.	o.c.	44	37	32	-	0.9	80	93	
City (Rush Hill Row)	...	*	*	43	37	33	1	0.2	76	81	
Westminster (St. James's Park)	...	*	*	43	37	33	1	0.2	76	81	
Regent's Park (Botanic Gds.)	...	*	*	43	37	33	1	0.2	76	81	
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	...	o.c.	o.c.	50	37	32	-	*	78	91	
Kensington Palace	...	o.c.	o.c.	45	36	37	0.4	*	90 (18h)	92	
Hampstead Observatory	...	*	*	*	*	*	1.3	*	*	*	
Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.											
Total ... 117 Joules.											
Average Rate. 4.2 Milliwatts.											
Maximum Rate. 12											

Photographic Record of Pole Star (Polaris) and of $\delta$ Urae Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.				NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.			
Exposure from...17...h. 0... m. to...7...h. 0... m.				The maximum temperature was for the most part between 40° and 50°, and reached 52° at Scilly. Rain fell nearly everywhere; although in many places the amount was not very large, at Stornoway the total was 22mm and at Eskdale 18mm. Sunshine records were poor, only a very few places experiencing even an hour or two.			
Stars.	Direction of Star.	Duration of Record.					
Polaris	h. m. c.	h.	m.	%			
$\delta$ Urae Minoris	14 0	2	10	15			
	14 0	1	31	11			

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B21,580

WEDNESDAY, 22<sup>nd</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1h, 7h, 12h AND 18h.

STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc. Force 0-12.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Sea 0-9.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc. Force 0-12.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Sea 0-9.									
12h. G.M.T. 21 <sup>st</sup>																															
Renfrew ...	973.2	-7	SSW	8	ora	47	85	5	1250	Nb	7	A.S.	3	974.1	+1	SSW	7	cd	45	85	5	1250	Nb	10	-	-	-	-			
Esksdalemuir ...	977.5	-6	SSW	8	oif	43	85	6	2000	Nb	10	-	-	977.5	0	SSW	6	o	42	85	6	-	Sc	10	-	-	-	-			
Valencia (Cahire's) ...	985.4	-2	WSW	6	c	49	75	8	3000	Sc	8	-	-	986.3	+3	WSW	6	oif	46	85	7	1250	Sc	7	A.S.	3	6	-			
Baldonnel ...	982.4	-1	SSW	6	ca	47	75	7	1250	Sc	7	-	-	980.5	-1	SSW	6	ca	43	75	6	2000	Sc	9	-	-	-	-			
Manchester (Alex. P.) ...	987.2	-4	SSW	5	o	49	75	5	2000	Sc	2	A.S.	7	985.5	-1	SSW	4	bczf	44	75	4	2000	Sc	3	A.S.	1	-	-			
Ross on Wye ...	990.8	-2	WSW	4	ou	49	75	7	1250	Nb	7	A.S.	2	989.4	-2	W	6	bc	44	85	5	2000	Sc	2	-	-	-	-			
Falmouth ...	994.5	-4	WSW	6	b	51	75	8	-	Sc	2	-	-	992.5	-3	WSW	6	bczf	46	75	6	-	Sc	2	-	-	-	-			
Calshot (Hants) ...	994.4	-5	SSW	5	orzf	46	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	993.7	-1	SW	4	b	46	85	8	-	-	A.S.	1	3	-	-			
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	997.3	-8	SSW	7	orzf	43	97	3	750	Nb	10	-	-	994.5	-2	SSW	7	ora	44	97	4	1500	Nb	10	-	-	-	-			
Aberdeen ...	974.4	-8	S	5	caif	48	75	6	1250	Sc	8	-	-	971.2	-1	SSW	5	bcif	45	75	7	1250	Sc	4	-	-	-	4			
Howden ...	987.3	-6	SSW	3	ogm	47	97	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	985.1	-2	SSW	4	bc	44	85	5	2000	Sc	2	A.S.	1	-	-			
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	989.8	-5	SSW	4	o	48	92	7	2000	Sc	10	-	-	988.1	-2	SSW	5	b	44	85	5	-	-	A.S.	3	-	-	-			
Felixstowe ...	997.1	-8	S	5	orzf	43	97	4	750	Sc	10	-	-	994.8	0	S	4	orzf	43	97	4	750	Sc	10	-	-	-	4			
Shoeburyness ...	995.3	-8	SSW	6	ca	45	97	7	2000	Sc	7	A.S.	3	993.0	-3	SW	2	orzf	45	85	5	3000	Sc	6	A.S.	4	-	-			
Benson ...	991.7	-3	SSW	4	o	46	92	6	-	Sc	10	-	-	991.2	0	SW	3	b	43	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	-				
S. Farnborough ...	992.0	-7	SSW	6	or	46	97	4	1500	Nb	10	-	-	992.7	-2	SSW	4	b	44	85	6	3000	Sc	1	A.S.	1	-	-			
London (Kew Obs.) ...	993.6	-9	SSW	4	orzf	47	92	4	750	Nb	7	A.S.	3	992.7	0	S	3	bczf	46	92	5	-	-	A.S.	1	-	-	-			
Croydon ...	994.6	-7	SSW	6	orzf	46	92	5	1500	Nb	10	-	-	992.9	-1	S	5	bcif	45	92	6	2000	Sc	2	A.S.	2	-	-			
7h. G.M.T. of 22 <sup>nd</sup>																															
Renfrew ...	977.5	+2	W	4	ora	40	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	980.4	+5	SW	4	bc	40	85	6	3000	Sc	5	-	-	-	-			
Esksdalemuir ...	977.5	+2	W	4	ora	40	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	981.4	+2	SW	5	oif	37	92	6	2000	Sc	3	-	-	-	-			
Valencia (Cahire's) ...	993.8	+6	NW	6	omr	45	85	7	1250	Sc	3	A.S.	1	998.0	+3	WSW	5	b	45	75	8	2000	Sc	3	-	-	-	-			
Baldonnel ...	986.2	+5	SW	4	bczf	39	85	7	1250	Sc	3	A.S.	1	989.4	+4	SSW	5	ca	38	85	6	1250	Sc	7	-	-	-	-			
Manchester (Alex. P.) ...	987.2	-4	SSW	5	o	49	75	5	2000	Sc	2	A.S.	7	985.5	-1	SSW	4	bczf	44	75	4	2000	Sc	3	A.S.	1	-	-			
Ross on Wye ...	990.8	-2	WSW	4	ou	49	75	7	1250	Nb	7	A.S.	2	989.4	-2	W	6	bc	44	85	5	2000	Sc	2	-	-	-	-			
Falmouth ...	994.5	-4	WSW	6	b	51	75	8	-	Sc	2	-	-	992.5	-3	WSW	6	bczf	46	75	6	-	Sc	2	-	-	-	-			
Calshot (Hants) ...	994.4	-5	SSW	5	orzf	46	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	993.7	-1	SW	4	b	46	85	8	-	-	A.S.	1	3	-	-			
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	997.3	-8	SSW	7	orzf	43	97	3	750	Nb	10	-	-	994.5	-2	SSW	7	ora	44	97	4	1500	Nb	10	-	-	-	-			
Aberdeen ...	974.4	-8	S	5	caif	48	75	6	1250	Sc	8	-	-	971.2	-1	SSW	5	bcif	45	75	7	1250	Sc	4	-	-	-	4			
Howden ...	987.3	-6	SSW	3	ogm	47	97	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	985.1	-2	SSW	4	bc	44	85	5	2000	Sc	2	A.S.	1	-	-			
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	989.8	-5	SSW	4	o	48	92	7	2000	Sc	10	-	-	988.1	-2	SSW	5	b	44	85	5	-	-	A.S.	3	-	-	-			
Felixstowe ...	997.1	-8	S	5	orzf	43	97	4	750	Sc	10	-	-	994.8	0	S	4	orzf	43	97	4	750	Sc	10	-	-	-	4			
Shoeburyness ...	995.3	-8	SSW	6	ca	45	97	7	2000	Sc	7	A.S.	3	993.0	-3	SW	2	orzf	45	85	5	3000	Sc	6	A.S.	4	-	-			
Benson ...	991.7	-3	SSW	4	o	46	92	6	-	Sc	10	-	-	991.2	0	SW	3	b	43	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	-				
S. Farnborough ...	992.0	-7	SSW	6	or	46	97	4	1500	Nb	10	-	-	992.7	-2	SSW	4	b	44	85	6	3000	Sc	1	A.S.	1	-	-			
London (Kew Obs.) ...	993.6	-9	SSW	4	orzf	47	92	4	750	Nb	7	A.S.	3	992.7	0	S	3	bczf	46	92	5	-	-	A.S.	1	-	-	-			
Croydon ...	994.6	-7	SSW	6	orzf	46	92	5	1500	Nb	10	-	-	992.9	-1	S	5	bcif	45	92	6	2000	Sc	2	A.S.	2	-	-			
24 HOURS ENDED 7h. 22 <sup>nd</sup>																															
Lerwick ...	969.2	48	S	5	omr	42	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	972.9	+4	42	-5	H	6	-	-	omr	5	10	48	41	ca	omr	omr	omr	
Stornoway ...	965.1	43	SSW	3	op	42	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	982.3	+10	37	-10	WNW	6	-	-	bczf	5	18	47	36	od	op	op	op	
Castellon (Barra) ...	970.6	46	WNW	5	op	42	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	986.1	+9	40	-10	H	4	-	-	bczf	4	4	50	39	cop	op	op	op	
Malin Head ...	971.5	44	SW	4	or	43	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	983.4	+5	43	-3	W	4	-	-	or	4	6	47	38	ca	op	op	op	
Blacksod Point ...	979.1	48	NW	4	orzf	44	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	990.7	+6	44	-5	NW	3	-	-	bc	3	7	51	41	omp	ca	op	op	
Roche's Point ...	986.3	44	WSW	3	o	44	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	997.7	+4	40	-8	NW	3	-	-	b	2	2	49	39	cp	bc	cp	cp	
Birr Castle ...	980.4	44	S	4	r	44	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	991.7	0	38	-9	SW	2	-	-	b	4	4	47	37	cp	or	cp	cp	
Donaghadee ...	978.1	44	SW	4	bc	44	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	984.9	+4	40	-7	SW	3	-	-	bc	3	2	49	37	bc	ca	bc	bc	
Liverpool (Widale) ...	983.6	45	SW	4	b	44	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	987.0	+2	41	-4	WSW	5	SW	or	5	4	50	39	obc	b	bc	or	bc	
Polyhead ...	982.0	47	SW	6	bc	44	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	989.2	+1	44	-5	W	6	W	or	5	2	51	41	cbc	ca	ca	ca	ca	
Pembroke (St. Mary's) ...	987.8	46	SW	7	ca	44	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	994.3	+4	45	-5	NW	5	-	-	bc	5	3	51	44	cbc	bc	ca	ca	ca
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	992.9	49	W	6	c	44	85	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	998.8	+3	47	-3	WNW	6	W	bc	4	1	51	45	acp	b	bc	ca	ca	
Jersey (St. Aubin) ...	997.3	49	SW	4	b	44	85	6	-	Nb	10																				



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 22.12.1920.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Fair or fine.	Good	Slight
2. E. England	Fine to cloudy, slight drizzle at Felixstowe	"	"
3. E. Midlands	Fine	"	-
4. W. Midlands	Fine to cloudy.	"	-
5. S.W. England	Fine to cloudy.	"	High
6. South Wales	Fair generally; squally	V. Good	R. Rough
7. North Wales	Cloudy or dull; squally.	Good	"
8. N.W. England	Cloudy or dull, mist or squalls	Indiff.	"
9. N. Midlands	Fine to cloudy	"	Mod.
10. N.E. England	Fair generally, mist or showers.	"	Slight
11. E. Scotland	Fine to dull, showers in North.	"	"
12. S.W. Scotland	Fine to dull.	Fair	"
13. Isle of Man	Fair to dull.	"	Mod.
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair to dull, showers and squalls.	Indiff.	"
15. Hebrides	Fair to dull, rain or hail	Fair	R. Rough.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Dull, rainy, squally, misty.	Poor	"
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair generally.	Good	Slight
18. N.E. Ireland	Fair to dull, showers and squalls.	Fair	Mod.
19. S.E. Ireland	Fine to cloudy.	"	R. Rough
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine.	Good	Mod.

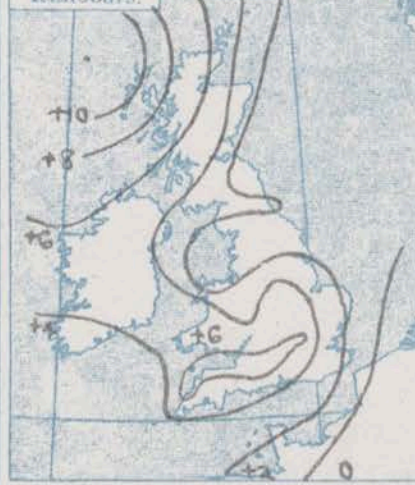
Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number.	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F	Air °F
7	21 <sup>st</sup>	0400	49	46
4A	21 <sup>st</sup>	0430	46	48
12	21 <sup>st</sup>	?	51	46
5	21 <sup>st</sup>	0830	50	49
3	21 <sup>st</sup>	1005	50	50
1	21 <sup>st</sup>	1210	52	52
6	21 <sup>st</sup>	1600	49	45

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

Lower Cloud.



## EXPLANATION.

**BAROMETER.**—Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.

**WIND.**—Direction is shown by arrows flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in miles per hour by figures in small circles.

**TEMPERATURE.**—Temperature is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS.**—

- clear sky.
- sky & cloud.
- overcast sky.
- snow.
- fog.
- thunder.
- SEA DISTURBANCE.
- rough.
- sky & cloud.
- sky & cloud.
- rain falling.
- hail.
- sleet.
- mist.
- thunderstorm.
- High.

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h. G.M.T.

The deep depression off NE. Scotland will move away Eastwards and over the British Isles fresh to strong West to North-west winds are probable with temporarily fair and rather cold weather and slight frost at night.

Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h. G.M.T. Wednesday, 22nd December, 1920.

1. S.E. England	Fresh to strong Westerly wind, moderating; mainly fair to fine; visibility good; rather cold temporarily with slight frost at night.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Fresh to strong wind from between W and NW, moderating; mainly fair to fine; visibility good; rather cold.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	Fresh to strong wind from between W and NW, moderating; variable sky, some rain or sleet showers at first; visibility good; rather cold temporarily, with slight frost at night.
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	Same as 5 - 8
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Wind strong to a gale from NW or N, moderating; variable sky, showers of hail or sleet at first; visibility good; cold temporarily, with slight frost inland at night.
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	Same as 5 - 8.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

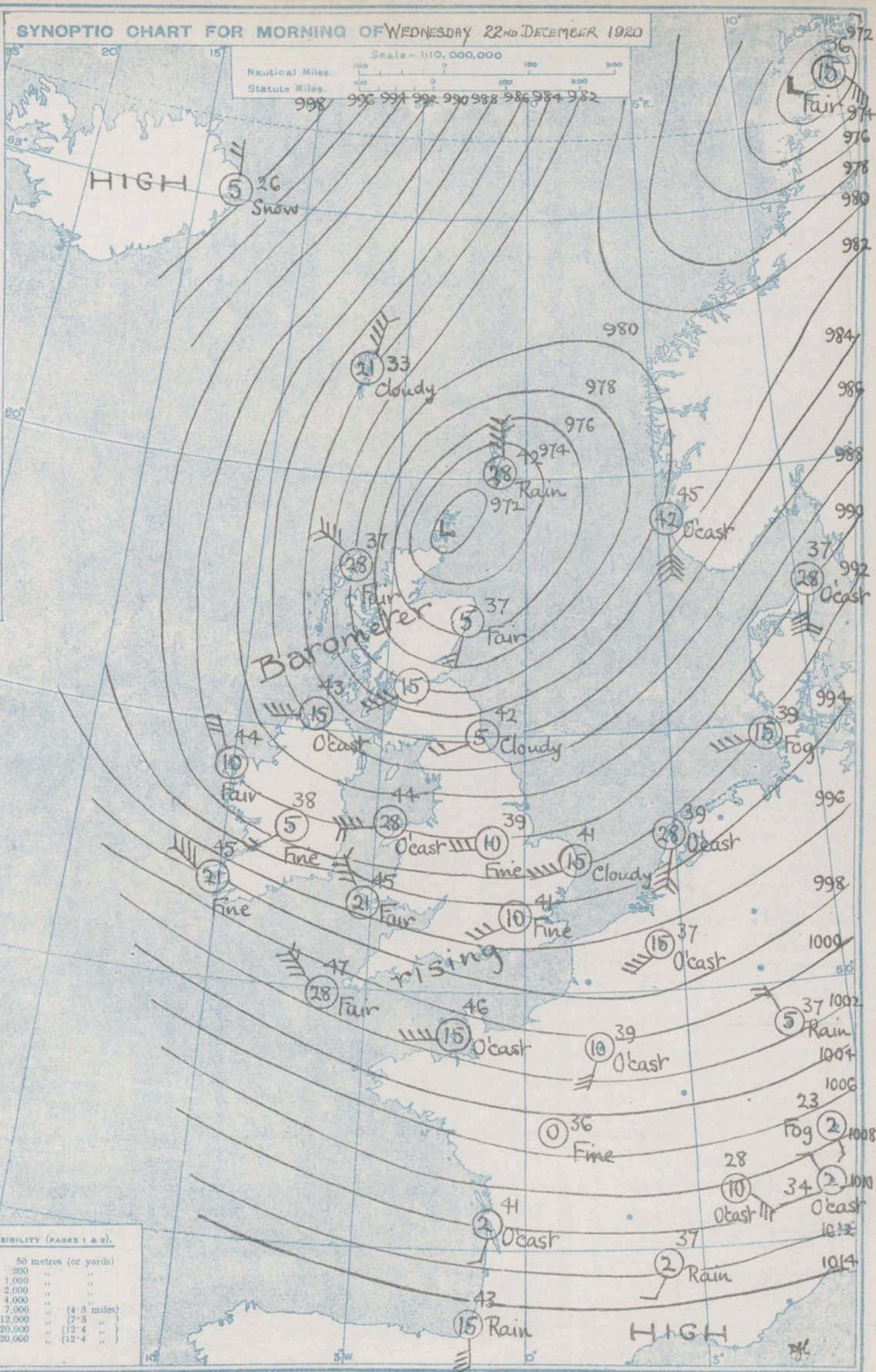
Further Outlook.

Another depression out in the Atlantic will probably advance in the next few days, in which case a return to mild and unsettled weather will take place, with winds from between S and W.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF WEDNESDAY 22ND DECEMBER 1920

Scale - 1:10,000,000  
Nautical Miles. 0 100 200 300  
Statute Miles. 0 100 200 300



## TELEGRAPHIC CODES FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).

Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)
Dense fog.	200 "
Very Bad.	1,000 "
Bad.	2,000 "
Very Poor.	4,000 "
Poor.	7,000 " (4.3 miles)
Indifferent.	12,000 " (7.5 ")
Fair.	20,000 " (12.4 ")
Good.	20,000 " (12.4 ")
Very Good.	20,000 " (12.4 ")
Excellent.	20,000 " (12.4 ")
Exceptional visibility.	



WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 21 <sup>st</sup> .....																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset.			Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset.	
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	opr	opr	50	43	12	6	0.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								
	Banff ... ..	b bc	bc bq	46	37	02	-	1.5		Blackpool ... ..	rcb	cu	48	35	1	-	2.3	
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	coc	bc bc b	49	41	0.4	-	2.6	
	St. Andrews ... ..									Morecambe ... ..	*	*	49	41	1	-	2.2	
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	opc	ebco	47	38	02	-	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..								
	Scarborough ... ..	o	bc	48	38	-	-	0.0		Leamington Spa... ..	od	cb	49	44	-	-	0.0	
England, E.	Skegness ... ..								Wales.	Malvern ... ..								
	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	ro	ocbc b	50	45	4	1	0.4	
	Felixstowe ... ..	om	om	43	38	-	1	0.0		Rhyl ... ..	co	cp	50	46	-	-	0.9	
	Southend-on-Sea...	o	od	45	34	-	0.4	0.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..	*	*	50	45	3	-	1.3	
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	or	oro	47	38	-	2	0.0		Llandudno ... ..	*	*	54	47	0.1	-	3.3	
	Margate ... ..	o	od	46	37	-	1	0.0		Aberystwyth ... ..	roc	co	51	45	2	-	0.0	
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	44	36	-	0.3	0.0		Tenby ... ..								
	Folkestone ... ..	oe o	r. ro	45	39	-	2	0.0		Swansea ... ..								
	Hastings ... ..	or	or	48	40	trace	8	0.0		Weymouth ... ..	ergo	ocb	51	46	4	3	0.2	
	Eastbourne ... ..	or	ro	49	41	-	5	0.0		Teignmouth ... ..								
	Brighton ... ..	or	op	48	38	-	4	0.0		Torquay ... ..	o	bc pr. b	51	45	12	0.4	1.9	
	Worthing ... ..	ro	ro	47	42	0.3	3	0.0		Paignton ... ..	ocbc p	bc	52	44	13	trace	1.7	
	Littlehampton ... ..	oor	bc	47	42	0.3	3	0.0		Penzance ... ..	ocp	bc	52	48	9	0.3	3.4	
	Portsmouth (S <sup>th</sup> sea)	*	*	48	37	1	5	0.0		Newquay ... ..	cb	b. op. b	51	45	5	1	2.7	
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	49	35	2	3	0.3		Bude ... ..	p	p	52	47	3	-	2.7	
										Ilfracombe ... ..	oc. bc	bc	50	41	7	-	0.7	
										Weston-s-Mare ... ..	cbc	cbc	50	43	3	-	0.5	

STATIONS.	SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										BEAUFORT NOTATION.			THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.		
	WEATHER.					Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.	No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.			
	7h-12h.	12h-18h.	18h-12h.	1h-7h.	Day. 7h-12h.				Night. 12h-7h.	Statute miles per hour.			Metres per second.			
Renfrew ...	bc o. pr.	o. pr. o. pr.	o. pr. b. bc.	b. bc. f.	4.9	3.9	3.2	5	3	0.0	b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).		Used only for surface observations.	Less than 1	Less than 0.5	
Eskdalemuir ...	r. o. f.	r. q. o.	d. d. o.	r. o. f.	4.5	3.5	3.3	2	4	0.0	bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).	0.3-1.5				
Valencia (Cahire'n) ...	pr. h. c.	o. pr. h. c.	c. o. pr.	b. bc. o.	5.0	4.3	3.9	4	1	0.3	c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).	1-8				
Baldonnel ...	o. o. q.	q. bc. o. f.	c. o. q.	bc. c. q.	4.7	3.6	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	d drizzle, or fine rain.	8-12				
Manchester (Alex. Pk.) ...	o. o. f. r.	c. o. f. bc. f.	b. o. f. o. pr.	o. pr. h. c.	5.0	3.9	3.1	0.2	2	*	e wet air without rain falling.	4-7				
Ross on Wye ...	o. o. f. r.	o. pr. h. c.	o. pr. h. c.	bc. b. bc.	4.9	3.8	3.0	1	2	0.3	f fog. g gloom.	8-12				
Falmouth ...	o. b. bc.	b. c. q.	q. bc. h. bc.	o. b. bc.	5.1	4.2	3.8	0.2	3	2.3	h hail. i lightning.	4-7				
Calshot (Hants) ...	r. o. f.	o. f. bc. bc.	b. bc. b.	b. bc. b.	4.8	4.0	3.6	5	-	0.0	m mist. o overcast sky.	8-12				
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	o. o. f. r.	o. o. f. r.	o. o. f. r.	o. o. f. r.	4.5	3.6	3.7	3	5	0.0	p passing showers.	4-7				
Aberdeen ...	o. f. f.	o. f. f.	o. f. f.	o. f. f.	4.8	3.7	2.8	0.2	-	0.1	q squalls. r rain.	18-24				
Howden ...	q. r.	o. q.	q. b. bc.	q. f. r.	4.8	3.8	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.	24-31				
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	o. f. r.	o. f. r.	b. bc. h. bc.	b. bc. b. bc.	4.8	3.8	3.6	0.1	-	0.0	s snow. t thunder.	32-38				
Felixstowe ...	r. o. f.	o. f. r.	o. f. r.	o. f. r.	4.4	4.0	3.6	1	0.1	0.0	u ugly, threatening sky.	39-46				
Shoeburyness ...	q. p. d.	d. d. r.	q. bc. h. bc.	b. bc. b. bc.	4.6	3.9	3.6	1	trace	0.0	v unusual visibility.	47-54				
Benson ...	r. o. f.	o. b.	b. b. bc.	b. bc. b. bc.	4.8	3.7	3.2	3	0.1	0.0	w dew. x hoar frost.	54-55				
S. Farnborough ...	r. o. q.	o. f. r.	b. b. bc.	b. bc. b.	4.7	3.8	3.4	3	-	0.0	y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.	56-63				
London (Kew Obs.) ...	d. d. r. d.	o. f. r.	b. bc.	b. bc.	4.7	4.0	3.4	1	trace	0.0	z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.	64-75				
Croydon ...	o. o. f. r.	o. o. f. r.	b. bc. h. bc.	b. bc. h. bc.	4.7	4.0	3.6	2	-	0.0	Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:- R = heavy rain. rt = continuous moderate rain. r.f. = continuous light rain.	76-85				

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.										SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).		TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.							
Morning.		Afternoon.		Night.	Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass. °F.	Rain-fall. mm.	Sun-shine to Sunset. Hours.	Humidity %		Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.		22 <sup>nd</sup> AND 23 <sup>rd</sup> DECEMBER 1920.					
										15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.			Stations.	Sunrise. G.M.T.	Noon. G.M.T.	Sunset. G.M.T.		
24 HOURS ENDED 2H G.M.T. 22 <sup>nd</sup>										YESTERDAY.		TO-DAY.							
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o. or.	or. o.	bc. b.	47	40	33	1	0.0	92	87									
City (Bunhill Row)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*									
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	*	49	41	32	1	0.0	87	83									
Regent's Park (Botanical Garden)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*									
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	o. d. o.	o. d. o.	*	48	39	32	1	*	92	88									
Kensington Palace	o. or.	or. o.	*	48	39	34	1	*	96 (18h)	88									
Hampstead Observatory	*	*	*	46	38	32	2	0.0	*	90									
														Total ..... 50 ..... joules.					
														Milliwatts.					
														Average Rate. 1.8					
														Maximum Rate. 8					
																Yarmouth ... { 8.5 { 11.52 { 3.39			
																Greenwich { 8.5 { 11.52 { 3.52			
																Wick ... { 9.4 { 12.11 { 3.18			
																Valencia ... { 8.50 { 12.40 { 4.30			

## Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 8 Ursae

Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from ... 17 ... h. 9 ... m.

to ... 7 ... h. 0 ... m.

Star.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Red.	%
Polaris	14. 0	13. 20	95
8 Ursae	14. 0	11. 10	80

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

The temperature reached 50° over our Western districts but on the East Coast of England remained a few degrees lower, and by this morning the thermometer was below 40° at nearly all inland stations. The deep depression which skirted our Northern Coasts did not cause very much rain, some places in the Eastern and Midland districts of England recording only a trace; 18mm at Stornoway and 10mm at Lerwick were the largest totals. There was a general deficiency of bright sunshine.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 24581

Thursday, 23<sup>rd</sup> December, 1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 18H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea 0-9.	
			Dir.	Force						Form.	Amt.	Form.	Amt.				Dir.	Force						Form.	Amt.				
12H. G.M.T. 22 <sup>nd</sup>															12H. G.M.T. OF 22 <sup>nd</sup>														
Renfrew ...	987.9	+6	W	5	b	42	75	8	3,000	Cu	3	-	-	4	992.2	+5	WNW	1	b	36	85	7	-	-	-	AST	2	-	
Eskdalemuir ...	986.9	+5	WNW	6	b	39	75	7	3,000	Cu	2	-	-	-	991.9	+4	-	0	b	34	85	7	-	-	-	AGu	1	-	
Valencia (Cahire'n)	995.9	-5	-	0	0	44	85	8	3,000	Cu	2	AST	8	4	990.1	-7	E	3	or	40	95	6	2000	ST	4	AST	6	4	
Baldonnel ...	994.8	+2	SW	5	bcif	42	75	6	2,500	Cu	2	AGu	3	-	994.8	-1	SW	2	or	38	85	5	-	-	-	AST	10	-	
Manchester (Alex Park)	990.7	+4	W	5	oragm	45	85	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	994.4	+2	W	4	o	39	85	3	3000	Cu	4	AGu	5	-	
Ross on Wye ...	994.9	+1	W	5	orag	44	75	8	3,000	Cu	7	-	-	-	996.9	+2	SW	2	o	40	85	8	-	-	-	AST	9	-	
Falmouth ...	1000.9	0	W	4	c	47	75	8	-	Cu	1	AST	7	-	996.6	-7	SW	3	or	45	92	6	-	-	Nb	10	-	-	
Calshot (Hants) ...	998.1	+2	SW	5	b	47	65	8	2,000	Cu	1	-	-	3	999.7	+1	SW	3	c	42	85	7	-	-	-	AST	7	2	
Lymne (Folkestone)	995.6	0	WSW	5	bc	43	85	8	3,000	Cu	4	-	-	-	999.3	+3	WSW	5	b	39	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aberdeen ...	983.2	+10	NW	5	c	44	85	8	3,000	Cu	7	-	-	4	990.8	+8	WNW	4	b	35	75	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Howden ...	987.8	+1	SW	4	or	42	92	4	1250	ST	9	-	-	-	993.1	+6	W	3	bc	38	92	5	2000	Cu	6	-	-	-	
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	990.7	+2	WSW	5	c	42	85	6	3,000	Cu	7	-	-	-	995.1	+4	WNW	4	c	38	92	5	5700	ST	4	Cu	2	-	
Felixstowe ...	995.5	0	SW	4	bc	43	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	998.7	+5	WSW	3	bcif	42	95	6	4200	ST	6	-	-	-	
Shoeburyness ...	994.9	0	W	4	b	45	65	7	-	-	-	AST	3	-	997.9	+3	WSW	3	bc	42	75	7	4200	Cu	5	-	-	-	
Benson ...	994.6	+1	WSW	4	bc	46	65	8	-	Cu	5	-	-	-	996.8	+2	WSW	3	b	38	85	7	-	-	-	Cu	2	-	
S. Farnborough ...	996.3	0	WSW	4	bc	46	75	7	2,000	Cu	6	-	-	-	999.1	+2	W	3	b	39	85	7	-	-	-	Cu	3	-	
London (Kew Obs.) ...	995.7	0	SW	4	bcif	48	75	5	5,700	Cu	2	AGu	1	-	998.5	+3	SW	2	bcif	41	85	6	-	-	-	AGu	4	-	
Croydon ...	996.5	+2	W	5	bcif	45	75	6	4,200	ST	6	-	-	-	999.5	+3	WSW	4	bcif	41	85	6	-	-	-	Cu	4	-	
1H. G.M.T. OF 23 <sup>rd</sup>															7H. G.M.T. OF 23 <sup>rd</sup>														
Renfrew ...	997.2	+5	NE	1	bc	28	85	7	-	-	-	AGu	4	-	1002.5	+6	WSW	1	bcif	24	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eskdalemuir ...	994.6	+6	SSW	4	bc	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1003.4	+6	-	0	bc	21	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Valencia (Cahire'n)	994.6	+6	SSW	4	bc	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1002.1	+4	-	0	bc	32	92	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Baldonnel ...	995.5	+2	E	1	or	34	97	3	500	ST	10	-	-	-	1002.0	+5	-	0	bc	29	85	5	2000	ST	4	-	-	-	
Manchester (Alex Park)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1002.4	+7	N	1	bc	30	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ross on Wye ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000.5	+9	NW	1	or	35	97	2	750	ST	9	-	-	-	
Falmouth ...	992.2	+4	W	7	or	46	85	7	-	Nb	7	-	-	-	999.7	+11	N	1	b	39	97	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Calshot (Hants) ...	990.9	-8	E	6	or	43	97	5	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	4	997.6	+10	N	4	or	40	85	6	1,250	ST	10	-	-	3	
Lymne (Folkestone)	995.8	-5	-	0	or	42	97	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	994.9	+1	NNE	6	or	40	97	4	4500	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Aberdeen ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000.9	+7	WSW	1	bcif	30	75	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Howden ...	995.6	+2	-	0	bc	28	97	2	3000	ST	2	AST	4	-	1000.7	+0	-	0	cm	29	97	4	3000	ST	4	AST	2	-	
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	999.6	0	W	3	c	26	92	5	2,000	ST	3	AGu	6	-	1000.2	+7	N	3	b	30	97	5	-	-	-	AST	1	-	
Felixstowe ...	997.8	-1	-	0	b	7	97	4	-	-	-	AST	10	2	997.7	+2	N	3	or	39	97	4	750	ST	10	-	-	2	
Shoeburyness ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	996.0	+2	NE	3	or	40	92	7	1,250	ST	9	-	-	-	
Benson ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	997.9	+11	NNE	3	o	36	97	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
S. Farnborough ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	997.7	+12	NE	3	om	38	92	5	1,250	ST	10	-	-	-	
London (Kew Obs.) ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	996.8	+8	NNE	4	or	39	85	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	
Croydon ...	996.7	-3	SE	2	or	40	97	4	4500	ST	10	-	-	-	996.5	+6	NE	4	or	39	97	4	4500	Nb	10	-	-	-	
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER at M.S.L. mb.	TEMPERATURE. °F.	CHANGE in 3 hours.	WIND.	Dir.	Force	Dir.	Force	Dir.	Force	Dir.	Force	Dir.	Force	Dir.	Force	Dir.	Force	Dir.	Force	Dir.	Force	Dir.	Force
			Dir.	Force																									
12H. G.M.T. OF 22 <sup>nd</sup>															7H. G.M.T. OF 23 <sup>rd</sup>														
Lerwick ...	987.4	36	NNW	5	b	997.2	+5	33	-9	W	2	-	OS	1	2	42	31	cq	om	S.	bhs	oma	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stornoway ...	991.3	34	N	1	bc	999.6	+3	28	-9	N	1	-	b	2	3	37	27	op	a	bc	b	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Castlebay (Barra Is.)	993.2	38	NNE	2	b	1000.2	+3	42	+2	S	4	-	bc	3	1	42	37	hbc	hp	b	bc	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malin Head ...	992.4	43	N	1	c	1000.0	+2	35	-8	SE	1	-	b	2	1	47	35	cap	cap	bc	b	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blacksod Point ...	993.0	40	-	0	bc	998.9	+5	40	-4	SW	2	-	bc	3	1	50	39	bc	bc	bc	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Roche's Point ...	993.4	44	SE	3	r	1002.7	+7	38	-2	N	1	-	b	2	11	44	36	bc	or	r	o. b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Birr Castle ...	993.1	39	S	1	o	1000.3	-	39	+1	SW	1	-	a	-	1	43	39	c	efo	op	efo	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donaghadee ...	995.0	35	WNW	2	cm	1002.0	+5	40	0	SE	3	-	bgm	3	1	49	32	bc	mp	bc	mp	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liverpool (Bidston)	994.1	40	W	3	bc	1000.9	+7	34	-7	-	0	-	m	1	1	44	23	bc	bc	bc	mx	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Holyhead ...	994.3	42	W	4	o	1000.8	+6	39	-5	E	3	-	b	2	-	46	35	c	gc	o	cg	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pembroke (St. Mary's)	996.0	46	SW	2	or	1000.6	+5	37	-8	N	1	-	bv	3	9	46	36	bc	q	cv	or	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Scilly (St. Mary's)	994.6	47	S	3	r	999.4	+5	48	+1	NW	5	-	b	6	5	49	47	cp	q	orm	or	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1002.2	48	W	3	o	999.1	+3	48	+2	WNW	5	NW	bc	4	7	50	45	op	b	bop	bc	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portland Bill ...	999.3	47	W	5	bc	997.3	+6	40	-9	H	5	-	b	6	7	49	38	bc	bc	bc	bc	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dungeness ...	998.6	44	WSW	4	b	997.4	+2	43	-2	ENE	4	-	T	4	8	46	42	bc	bc	bc									



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 23.12.1920.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Overcast, misty, rain locally.	Indiff.	Slight
2. E. England	Cloudy to overcast.	"	"
3. E. Midlands	Fine, frosty.	"	-
4. W. Midlands	Fine, misty or hazy.	Bad	-
5. S.W. England	Fine.	V. Good	Rough
6. South Wales	Fine.	"	Slight
7. North Wales	Fine, misty in places.	Indiff.	Smooth
8. N.W. England	Fair, misty in places.	"	"
9. N. Midlands	Fine, hazy.	"	-
10. N.E. England	Fair to cloudy, some mist.	Fair	Smooth
11. E. Scotland	Fine to fair, some haze.	"	"
12. S.W. Scotland	Fair, fog locally.	V. Poor	Slight
13. Isle of Man	Fine, some mist.	Fair	Smooth
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair.	"	Slight
15. Hebrides	Fine to fair.	Good	"
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Overcast, snow falling.	V. Poor	V. Smooth
17. N.W. Ireland	Fair.	Good	Slight
18. N.E. Ireland	Fine, some mist.	Fair	"
19. S.E. Ireland	Fine to fair.	Good	Smooth
20. S.W. Ireland	Fine, frosty.	V. Good	"

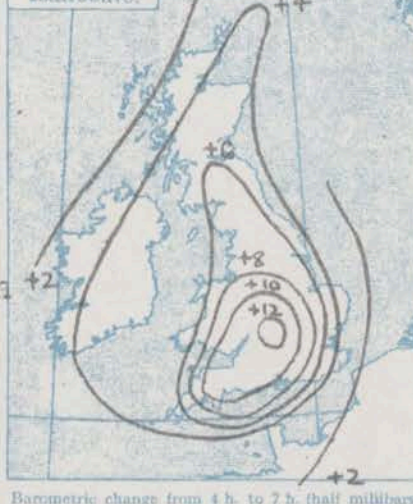
Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number.	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F	Air °F
7	22.12	0210	50	45
4a.	22.12	0400	45	44
5	22.12	0835	50	46
5	22.12	1020	50	42

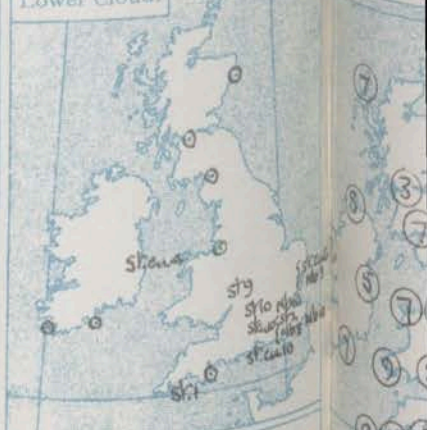
CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars.



Lower Cloud.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

An anticyclone that is forming over the British Isles will cause the weather to become temporarily fine and cold in all districts with light breezes, but in the course of the next few days a return to mild and unsettled weather is probable.

**EXPLANATION.**  
**BAROMETER.**—Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
**WIND.**—Direction is shown by arrows flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in miles per hour by figures in small circles.  
**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.  
**WEATHER SYMBOLS.**  
 ○ clear sky.    ○ sky & clouded.  
 ○ sky & clouded.    ○ sky & clouded.  
 ○ overcast sky.    ○ rain falling.  
 \* snow.    \* mist.  
 = fog.    = thunder.  
 T thunder.    R thunderstorm.  
**SEA DISTURBANCE.**—High waves. Rough.

Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h. G.M.T. Thursday, 23rd December, 1920.

1. S.E. England	
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

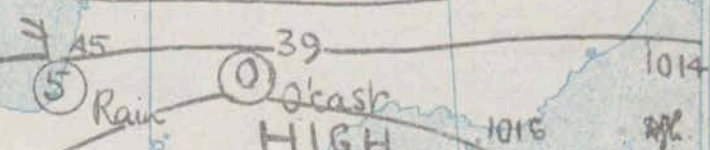
Wind light and indefinite; fine, visibility good; cold, with frost inland at night.

Mild and unsettled weather is likely to become general again in the course of the next few days.

Wind becoming Southerly; fine at first, less settled later, visibility good; becoming milder.



983 986 984 982 / 980

Director:



WEATHER, TEMPERATURE RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 22 <sup>nd</sup>															
STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night. 10h-12h. 21-22.	Day. 12h-18h. 22-23.	Sunrise to Sunset. 22 <sup>nd</sup>		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night. 10h-12h. 21-22.	Day. 12h-18h. 22-23.	Sunrise to Sunset. 22 <sup>nd</sup>
Scotland.								England, N.W.							
Oban ... ..	cb	cb	46	35	5	-	2.5	Douglas (I.O.M.)							1.4
Banff ... ..	roebc	bc	43	37	1	1	0.3	Blackpool ... ..	rcb	phc	45	40	3	1	1.2
Montrose ... ..								Southport ... ..	orc	cprhc	44	41	4	1	
St. Andrews ... ..	o	c	43	33	1	-	2.9	Morecambe ... ..	*	w	45	41	1	1	1.7
England, N.E.								Midlands.							
Harrogate ... ..	bc b	bbc	43	37	2	-	3.2	Buxton ... ..							2.4
Scarborough ... ..								Leamington Spa ... ..	b	od c	44	37	1	-	
Skegness ... ..	bo	ob	44	37	-	-	4.0	Malvern ... ..							5.2
Lowestoft ... ..								Bath ... ..	b	bbc	48	38	1	-	1.0
Felixstowe ... ..	bm	bcm	45	32	-	-	4.7	Rhyl ... ..	rc	cbc	45	40	3	-	0.0
Southend-on-Sea ... ..	bc	bc	45	33	0.3	-	5.0	Colwyn Bay ... ..	*	*	44	39	4	2	0.5
England, S.E.								Wales.							
Tunbridge Wells ... ..	b	bbcb	46	38	1	-	4.7	Llanudno ... ..	erc	c	47	40	2	-	0.0
Margate ... ..	b	bbcc	44	40	7	-	5.5	Aberystwyth ... ..	roc	co	48	42	1	-	
Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	45	39	1	-	5.6	Tenby ... ..							
Folkestone ... ..	bc	bcc	47	40	6	-	5.5	Swansea ... ..							6.6
Hastings ... ..	bc b	bbc	47	40	12	-	5.5	Weymouth ... ..	bc b	bbcc	49	42	2	-	
Eastbourne ... ..	bc	bc	47	43	6	-	5.7	Teignmouth ... ..							4.8
Brighton ... ..	cbcb	bbcb	46	42	4	-	5.6	Torquay ... ..	dr. bob	bbcc	50	40	1	0.1	4.6
Worthing ... ..	b	b	46	40	2	-	6.0	Paignton ... ..	bc	bcomr	49	39	2	1	2.3
Littlehampton ... ..	bc b	bc	47	40	2	-	6.0	Penzance ... ..	cbc	cor	50	43	6	2	2.2
Portsmouth (S. base) ... ..	*	*	47	40	-	-	6.5	Newquay ... ..	bc	cor	48	43	4	0.2	4.1
Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	47	40	1	-	6.0	Bude ... ..	p	p	48	41	6	0.4	2.0
								Ilfracombe ... ..	cbcb	bbcc	48	45	4	-	2.8
								Weston-s-Mare ... ..	bc b	bbc	47	42	2	-	

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										
STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.	
	7h-18h 22 <sup>nd</sup>	18h-18h 23 <sup>rd</sup>	Max. Temp. F.	Min. Temp. F.	Min. on Grass F.	Day. 7h-18h 22 <sup>nd</sup>	Night. 18h-7h 23 <sup>rd</sup>	Sun. Hours.		
Renfrew ...	bcb bcb	bcb if	43	23	10	mm.	mm.	5.5		
Eskdalemuir ...	po b o	b	39	21	14	trace	-	5.0		
Valencia (Cabrety) ...	bcb c o	ro rr	45	32	26	6	5	0.3		
Baldonnel ...	co bcb	cozf	43	27	20	0.1	-	2.5		
Manchester (Alex Park) ...	c o c o f r	bcb r h j	45	27	17	5	-	2		
Ross on Wye ...	bc c bcb	bcb bcb	46	35	30	0.1	6	4.5		
Falmouth ...	bcb po	cof	49	39	31	1	13	2.7		
Calshot (Hants) ...	bcb bcb	bcb o f	48	39	35	-	5	6.2		
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	o f bcb	bcb bcb	44	36	32	-	8	5.5		
Aberdeen ...	ps o q	bcb b	42	29	18	2	-	1.1		
Howden ...	pd q	bcb q	45	22	19	-	-	2.8		
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	bcb bcb	bcb bcb	44	25	22	trace	-	3.5		
Felixstowe ...	zf b	po co	43	35	-	2	-	4.7		
Shoeburyness ...	bcb bcb	bcb bcb	45	34	28	6	-	5.1		
Benson ...	bcb	bcb b	47	35	30	-	5	-		
S. Farnborough ...	bcb bcb	bcb bcb	45	37	32	-	12	5.2		
London (Kew Obs.) ...	zf	o f r	46	38	31	-	10	4.6		
Croydon ...	bcb bcb	bcb bcb	45	38	-	-	-	-		

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog. g gloom.  
h hail. i lightning.  
m mist. o overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls. r rain.  
rs sleet, i.e. rain and snow together.  
s snow. t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew. x hoar frost.  
y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-  
R = heavy rain.  
rr = continuous moderate rain.  
r.f. = continuous light rain.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

Limits of Velocity at about 50 feet above ground.		
No.	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.3
1	1-3	0.3-0.9
2	4-7	1.0-1.9
3	8-12	2.0-2.9
4	13-18	3.0-3.9
5	19-24	4.0-4.9
6	25-31	5.0-5.9
7	32-39	6.0-6.9
8	40-46	7.0-7.9
9	47-54	8.0-8.9
10	55-63	9.0-9.9
11	64-75	10.0-10.9
12	Above 75	11.0 or above

SYMBOLS—  
Aurora ☄ Solar halo ☉  
Rime ☄ Lunar halo ☉  
Glazed frost ☄ Solar corona ☉  
Glazed roads ☄ Lunar corona ☉

LONDON. OBSERVATIONS.	WEATHER.		Max. Temp. ° F.	Min. Temp. ° F.	Min. on Grass. ° F.	Rain- fall. mm.	Sun- shine to Sunset. Hours.	HUMIDITY %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.				
	Morning.	Afternoon.						Night.	15 h. G.M.T.			9 h. G.M.T.			
24 HOURS ENDED 9H G.M.T. 23 <sup>rd</sup>							YESTERDAY.		TO-DAY.	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.		23 <sup>rd</sup> +24 <sup>th</sup> December 1920.			
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	bc.	bc.	0.05.0.	45	38	31	9	5.5	75	90	Total 233 Joules.  Milliwatts.	Stations.	Sunrise.	Noon.	Sunset.
City (Bunhill Row)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.1	*	*			G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	02	47	40	32	9	4.8	71	84			8.5	11.52	3.39
Regent's Park (Meteorological)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.6	*	*			8.6	11.53	3.40
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	71	90	8.6	11.59	3.53		
Kensington Palace	bc.	c.0	*	46	38	33	8	*	81 (18h)	90	8.7	12.0	3.18		
Hampstead Observatory	*	*	*	47	38	33	10	*	*	*	9.4	12.11	3.19		
											Average Rate.	8.3	9.5	12.12	4.20
											Maximum Rate.	17	8.50	12.40	4.31

Photographic Record of  
Pole Star (Polaris) and of 3 Ursae  
Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 17<sup>h</sup> 17<sup>m</sup> to 17<sup>h</sup> 27<sup>m</sup>

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.	%
Polaris	h. m.	h. m.	
3 Ursae Minoris	14. 0	2. 37	19
		2. 13	16

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

The temperature fell considerably during the night and sharp frost occurred in Scotland. The minimum temperature was as low as 21° at Eskdale, 23° at Glasgow and 24° at Nairn, while at Cranwell (Lincs.) it was 25°. Rain fell fairly heavily in the South at night, 14mm at Falmouth, and 12mm at South Farnborough. Good records of bright sunshine were obtained nearly everywhere.



## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B.21582. FRIDAY, 21<sup>st</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

STATIONS	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-10.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-10.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea																		
			Force	Dir.						Form.	Am't.	Form.	Am't.																																	
			0-12.	0-10.						0-10.	0-10.	0-10.	0-10.																																	
12H. G.M.T. OF 23 <sup>rd</sup>												12H. G.M.T. OF 23 <sup>rd</sup>																																		
Renfrew	1005.9	-3	0	0	bif	35	77	2	-	-	-	-	-	1007.0	+1	0	0	0	bif	35	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1007.0	+1	0	0	0	bif	35	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Exdalemuir	1006.7	+5	0	0	c	31	85	8	-	St Cu	8	-	-	1008.9	+1	0	0	0	bif	35	96	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1008.9	+1	0	0	0	bif	35	96	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1001.4	-2	ESE	4	0	45	75	8	2,000	St Cu	7	ASC	3	5	995.7	-7	SSE	6	01	47	85	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	995.7	-7	SSE	6	01	47	85	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-	-			
Baldonnel	1004.6	+1	ESE	3	02f	39	85	5	2,000	St Cu	9	ASC	1	8	1004.4	-1	E	2	02f	42	85	5	1,250	St	10	-	-	1004.4	-1	E	2	02f	42	85	5	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-	-			
Manchester (Alex. Hk)	1006.8	+4	SE	1	b3f	33	85	2	-	-	-	-	-	1009.2	+3	0	0	0	02f	32	85	2	750	St	10	-	-	1009.2	+3	0	0	0	02f	32	85	2	750	St	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Ross on Wye	1006.9	+5	0	0	b	37	85	4	-	-	-	Ci	1	8	1010.0	+3	0	0	05f	32	97	1	500	St	10	-	-	1010.0	+3	0	0	0	05f	32	97	1	500	St	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Palmouth	1006.6	+3	E	1	0	44	85	7	-	St Cu	9	-	-	8	1006.6	-2	SE	3	01	47	92	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	1006.6	-2	SE	3	01	47	92	6	-	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-			
Calshot (Hants)	1006.4	+6	NNW	3	bif	43	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	1010.9	+2	NE	2	02f	37	92	4	3,000	St Cu	10	-	-	1010.9	+2	NE	2	02f	37	92	4	3,000	St Cu	10	-	-	-	-	-			
Lymington (Folkestone)	1005.2	+6	NNE	5	bcm	43	85	6	750	St	5	-	-	8	1010.3	+6	0	0	02f	39	97	5	2,000	St Cu	10	-	-	1010.3	+6	0	0	0	02f	39	97	5	2,000	St Cu	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Aberdeen	1004.7	+3	SW	2	b2f	34	55	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	1007.0	+3	WSW	1	b2f	29	75	4	-	-	-	-	2	1007.0	+3	WSW	1	b2f	29	75	4	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Howden	1006.6	+2	0	0	bcm	38	85	5	3,000	St	1	ASC	1	8	1009.9	+3	0	0	04 x 01	30	97	4	3,000	St	1	ASC	1	8	1009.9	+3	0	0	0	04 x 01	30	97	4	3,000	St	1	ASC	1	8	-	-	-
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1007.1	+5	NNW	3	b	36	85	4	4,200	St Cu	2	-	-	8	1011.1	+4	ENE	1	02f	32	97	4	-	-	-	-	8	1011.1	+4	ENE	1	02f	32	97	4	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Felixstowe	1005.9	+5	N	3	b2f	44	85	5	4,200	St Cu	4	ASC	2	3	1011.2	+6	N	2	b2f	26	97	4	5,700	St Cu	6	-	-	1011.2	+6	N	2	b2f	26	97	4	5,700	St Cu	6	-	-	-	-	-			
Shoeburyness	1004.6	+8	NE	2	bife	43	85	7	-	-	-	ASC	2	8	1010.3	+6	WNW	1	b2f	36	95	3	3,000	St Cu	2	ASC	2	8	1010.3	+6	WNW	1	b2f	36	95	3	3,000	St Cu	2	ASC	2	8	-	-	-	
Benson	1006.3	+7	N	2	02f	36	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	1010.4	+3	0	0	0	35	97	3	-	-	-	-	8	1010.4	+3	0	0	0	0	35	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	-				
S. Farnborough	1006.6	+8	NNW	2	02f	40	95	5	500	St	10	-	-	8	1011.2	+6	E	1	02f	37	92	2	500	St	10	-	-	1011.2	+6	E	1	02f	37	92	2	500	St	10	-	-	-	-	-			
London (Kew Obs.)	1006.3	+7	NNW	3	02f	41	85	4	500	St	10	-	-	8	1011.3	+6	0	0	02f	37	97	1	500	St	10	-	-	1011.3	+6	0	0	0	02f	37	97	1	500	St	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Croydon	1006.5	+6	NNW	2	02f	41	91	3	1,500	St	7	-	-	8	1011.7	+5	3	1	02f	36	97	2	500	St	10	-	-	1011.7	+5	3	1	0	02f	36	97	2	500	St	10	-	-	-	-	-		
1H. G.M.T. OF 24 <sup>th</sup>												7H. G.M.T. OF 24 <sup>th</sup>												24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 24 <sup>th</sup>																						
Renfrew	1006.6	-3	0	0	02f	31	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	1000.5	-4	NE	4	01	34	97	3	-	-	-	-	8	1000.5	-4	NE	4	01	34	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Exdalemuir	1006.6	-3	0	0	02f	31	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	1001.0	-4	SE	2	01	34	97	3	-	-	-	-	8	1001.0	-4	SE	2	01	34	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Valencia (Cahire'n)	994.2	-1	S	4	0	43	85	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	995.8	+2	S	4	0	54	92	7	150	S	10	-	-	8	995.8	+2	S	4	0	54	92	7	150	S	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Baldonnel	997.0	-9	2	6	09	44	95	5	2,000	St	10	-	-	8	996.0	0	SW	5	01	32	85	7	1,250	St	10	-	-	8	996.0	0	SW	5	01	32	85	7	1,250	St	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manchester (Alex. Hk)	1006.8	+4	SE	1	0	33	85	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	1001.6	-3	S	4	01	34	97	4	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	8	1001.6	-3	S	4	01	34	97	4	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ross on Wye	1006.9	+5	0	0	0	37	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	1002.8	+1	W	3	0	37	97	7	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	8	1002.8	+1	W	3	0	37	97	7	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Palmouth	1006.6	+3	E	1	0	44	85	7	-	St Cu	9	-	-	8	1005.1	-1	SW	6	01	34	97	5	-	-	-	-	8	1005.1	-1	SW	6	01	34	97	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Calshot (Hants)	1006.4	+6	NNW	3	02f	43	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	8	1006.7	+2	SW	5	02f	37	92	4	3,000	St Cu	10	-	-	8	1006.7	+2	SW	5	02f	37	92	4	3,000	St Cu	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lymington (Folkestone)	1005.2	+6	NNE	5	02f	43	85	6	750	St	5	-	-	8	1007.8	-4	S	2	02f	39	97	5	2,000	St Cu	10	-	-	8	1007.8	-4	S	2	02f	39	97	5	2,000	St Cu	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aberdeen	1004.7	+3	SW	2	01	34	55	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	1002.9	-3	SE	5	01	38	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	8	1002.9	-3	SE	5	01	38	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Howden	1006.6	+2	0	0	01	38	85	5	3,000	St	1	ASC	1	8	1004.9	+3	0	0	01	30	97	4	3,000	St	1	ASC	1	8	1004.9	+3	0	0	0	01	30	97	4	3,000	St	1	ASC	1	8	-	-	-
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1007.1	+5	NNW	3	01	36	85	4	4,200	St Cu	2	-	-	8	1004.4	-5	SE	5	01	38	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	8	1004.4	-5	SE	5	01	38	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Felixstowe	1005.9	+5	N	3	01	44	85	5	4,200	St Cu	4	ASC	2	3	1005.9	-5	SE	5	01	38	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	1005.9	-5	SE	5	01	38	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	-	-			



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 24.12.1920.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Dull, mist or fog, some rain. Var.	Mod.	Mod.
2. E. England	Dull, some rain & mist.	Indiff.	"
3. E. Midlands	Dull, local mist.	Fair	"
4. W. Midlands	Dull.	"	"
5. S.W. England	Dull, local slight rain & (mist. ")	Indiff.	Rough
6. South Wales	Dull, slight rain & (mist. ")	"	Mod.
7. North Wales	Dull, some mist.	Poor	Smooth
8. N.W. England	Dull, local rain & mist.	"	Mod.
9. N. Midlands	Dull, misty, local rain.	"	"
10. N.E. England	Dull, rainy.	Fair	Mod.
11. E. Scotland	Dull, slight local rain.	"	Smooth
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, misty, rain or sleet.	V. Poor	Slight
13. Isle of Man	Dull, some mist & rain.	Poor	"
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fair to dull, local rain.	Fair	"
15. Hebrides	Dull, local rain.	"	Var.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Fine.	"	Smooth
17. N.W. Ireland	Dull, misty.	Indiff.	"
18. N.E. Ireland	Dull, rainy, misty.	"	Slight
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull, slight local rain.	Good	Mod.
20. S.W. Ireland	Dull.	Fair	"

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number.	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
7	23 <sup>RD</sup>	0805	49	51
11A	"	0430	44	49
5	"	0842	49	37
12	"	0548	49	45
3	"	1015	48	44
10	"	1025	43	44
6	"	1530	49	45
7	"	0512	50	55
4A	"	0415	44	40

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud

Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

Lower Cloud.



## EXPLANATION.

**BAROMETER.**—Isallobars are drawn at intervals of two millibars.

**WIND.**—Direction is shown by arrow flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in small circles per hour by figures in small circles.

**TEMPERATURE.**—Temperature is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS.**—

- sky & clouded.
- sky & clouded.
- overcast sky.
- \* snow.
- ≡ fog.
- T thunder.
- SEA DISTURBANCE.
- sky & clouded.
- sky & clouded.
- rain falling.
- △ hail.
- ≡ mist.
- ≡ thunderstorm.
- High
- Low

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

A depression off Western Ireland will cause much low cloud and intermittent rain over the Kingdom generally during the next day or two with fresh to strong South-West winds and mild weather.

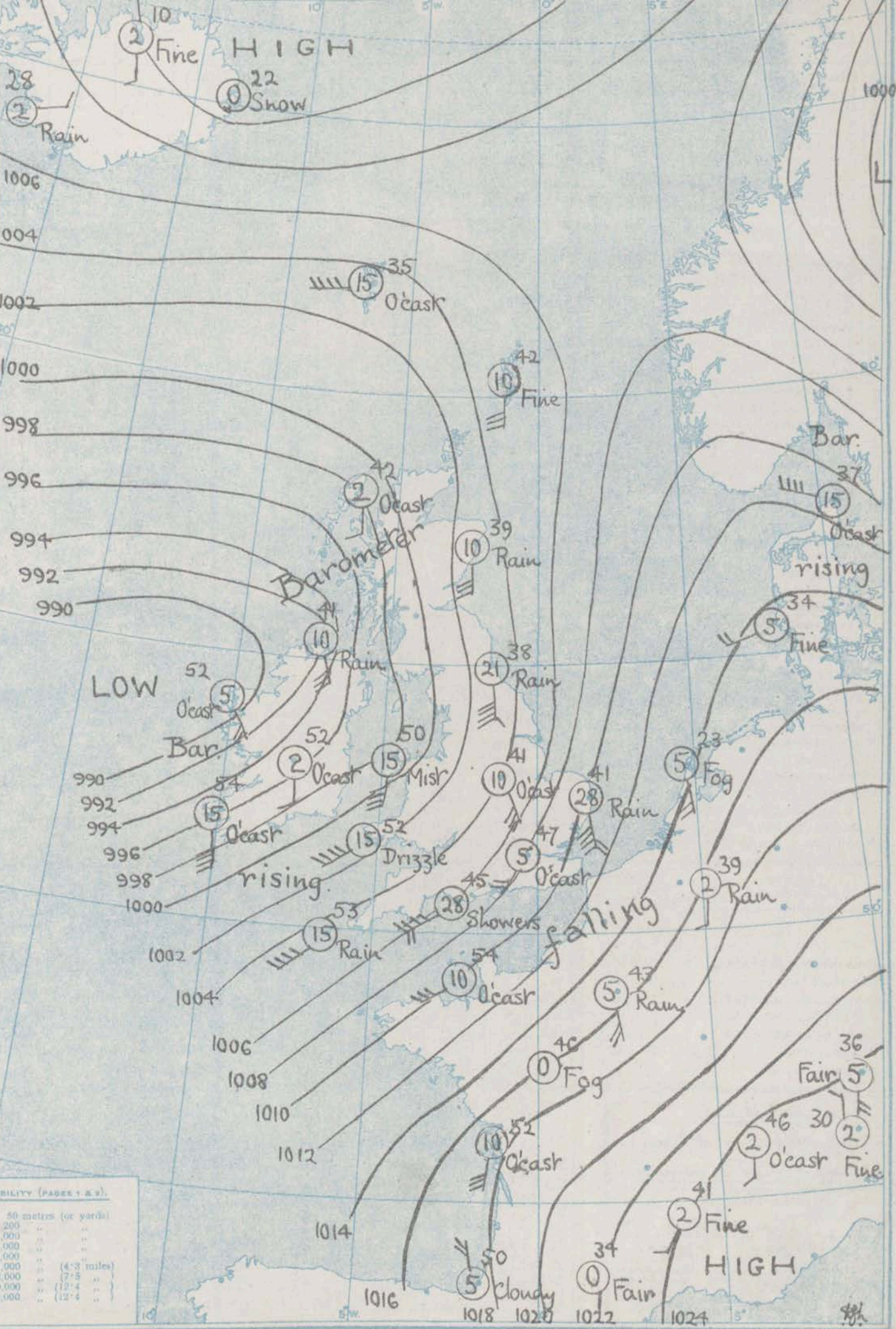
Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h. G.M.T. Friday, 24th December, 1920.

1. S.E. England	Wind from between South and West, fresh to strong; much low cloud with intermittent rain and some fair intervals, visibility fair to good at times; mild.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

Further Outlook.

Probably continuing mild and unsettled over the week-end.







WEATHER, TEMPERATURE RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 23<sup>rd</sup>

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night, 12h-3h, 22-23	Day, 3h-12h, 23-24	Sunrise to Sunset, 23 <sup>rd</sup>	Forenoon.		Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	Night, 12h-3h, 22-23	Day, 3h-12h, 23	Sunrise to Sunset, 23 <sup>rd</sup>		
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	b	b	39	24	-	-	4.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)							2.1
	Banff ... ..	b	b	37	24	-	-	5.4		Blackpool ... ..	b.e.	c.o.	36	27	-	-	0.0
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	x.b.b.c.	c.o.x	33	28	-	-	
	St. Andrews ...									Morecambe	s	e	38	30	-	-	4.2
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	x.b.c.	b.c.m.	37	29	-	-	3.6	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..							
	Scarborough ...	b	b	46	34	-	-	5.5		Leamington Spa...	om	om	35	32	-	-	0.0
	Skegness ... ..									Malvern ... ..							
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	c.b.c.m.	b.m.	38	34	12	-	0.1
	Felixstowe ... ..	omf	b.c.m.	44	33	2	-	2.5		Rhyl ... ..	x.c.b.c.	b.c.c.	40	27	-	-	1.9
	Southend-on-Sea...	b.c.	b.c.	45	35	7	-	2.8		Colwyn Bay ... ..	x	*	40	29	-	-	4.4
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	om.o	c.o. om	43	37	8	-	0.2	Wales.	Llandudno ... ..	b	b.b.c.	42	27	-	-	3.4
	Margate ... ..	c	c	46	38	9	-	0.4		Aberystwyth ...	a.c.b.	c.o	42	32	-	-	1.5
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	44	35	7	-	2.0		Tenby ... ..							
	Folkestone ... ..	x.o.c.	c	45	39	7	-	1.6		Swansea ... ..							
	Hastings ... ..	a.c.	c.b.c.o	45	40	10	-	2.1		Weymouth ... ..	b.c.b.	b.b.c.o	45	38	9	-	5.6
	Eastbourne ... ..	a.c.b.c.	b.c.c.o	45	40	10	-	2.5		Teignmouth ...							
	Brighton ... ..	a.b.c.	b	45	40	13	-	2.5		Torquay ... ..	b.b.c.	o	50	39	9	-	3.0
	Worthing ... ..	c.b.c.	b.c.o	44	39	10	-	2.0		Paignton ... ..	b	b.c.o	46	37	9	-	1.2
	Littlehampton ...	b.c.m.	b.c.o.c	44	39	8	-	2.6		Penzance ... ..	b.c.c.	c.o.f	49	41	8	2	3.6
	Portsmouth (S. base)	*	*	43	40	5	-	4.2		Newquay ... ..	x.b.b.z.	o.o.f	45	37	8	0.1	3.0
	Bournemouth ...	*	*	43	38	9	-	4.9		Bude ... ..	b	c	45	34	8	-	4.7
	Ventnor (I. of W.)	*	*	47	39	6	-	4.4	England, S.W.	Ilfracombe ... ..	b.b.c.c.	c.o	45	40	13	-	0.0
										Weston-s-Mare ...	b.c.	b.c.m	46	37	9	-	

## SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	7h-12h 23 <sup>rd</sup>	12h-18h 23 <sup>rd</sup>	Max. Temp. F.	Min. Temp. F.	Day 7h-12h 23 <sup>rd</sup>	Night 12h-7h 24 <sup>th</sup>	Hours.	Hours.
Renfrew ...	b.c.f.a.f	b.c.a.f	42	34	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eskdalemuir ...	b.c.c.	b.c.b.c.	40	30	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Valencia (Cahire) ...	b.c.c.o	a.f	44	31	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Baldonnel ...	b.c.a.f	c.o.f	44	31	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manchester (Alex. Park) ...	b.c.f.a.f	b.c.f.a.f	43	29	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ross on Wye ...	b.c.f.a.f	b.c.f.a.f	43	31	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Falmouth ...	b.c.f.a.f	a.f	44	34	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Calshot (Hants) ...	a.f. b.c.	b.c.o	42	36	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	a.f. b.c.	b.c.f.a.f	45	37	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Aberdeen ...	b.c.f.a.f	a.f	42	28	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Howden ...	a.f. x.	b.c.b.c.	40	28	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	a.f. b.c.	b.c.c.o	40	28	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Felixstowe ...	a.f. b.c.	b.c.f.a.f	45	35	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Shoeburyness ...	a.f. b.c.	b.c.f.a.f	44	31	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Benson ...	a.f	a.c.o	44	34	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
S. Farnborough ...	b.c.b.c.o	a.f	45	36	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
London (Kew Obs.) ...	a.f. b.c.	a.f. b.c.	48	35	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Croydon ...	a.f. b.c.	a.f. b.c.	48	35	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
 bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
 c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
 d drizzle, or fine rain.  
 e wet air without rain falling.  
 f fog. x gloom.  
 h hail. i lightning.  
 m mist. n 'cast sky.  
 p passing showers.  
 q squalls. r rain.  
 rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
 s snow. t thunder.  
 u ugly, threatening sky.  
 v unusual visibility.  
 w dew. x hoar frost.  
 y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
 z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus -  
 R = heavy rain.  
 rr = continuous moderate rain.  
 r.f. = continuous light rain.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.	
	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.3
1	1-5	0.3-1.5
2	4-7	1.6-2.5
3	8-12	2.6-3.3
4	13-18	3.4-5.0
5	19-24	5.1-6.7
6	25-31	6.8-8.5
7	32-38	8.6-10.7
8	39-46	10.8-12.8
9	47-54	12.9-15.0
10	55-63	15.1-17.7
11	64-75	17.8-20.8
12	Above 75	20.9 or above

## SYMBOLS.

Aurora ☀ Solar halo ☼  
 Rime ☼ Lunar halo ☼  
 Glazed frost ☼ Solar corona ☼  
 Glazed roads ☼ Lunar corona ☼

## LONDON OBSERVATIONS.

	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.		HUMIDITY %	
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Max. F.	Min. F.	mm.	mm.	Hours.	Hours.	15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.
24 HOURS ENDED 24 G.M.T. 24 <sup>th</sup>										
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o	a.f. o. o	53	34	18	8	0.5	94	93	
City (Bunhill Row)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	54	26	50	9	0.0	86	92	
Regents Pk. (Botanical Obs.)	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.9	*	*	
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	b.c. f	b. b.c.	52	33	28	10	*	98	98	
Kensington Palace	b.c. c	a. o.f	53	34	21	10	*	95 (18h)	97	
Hampstead Observatory	*	*	51	35	26	10	5.0	*	97	

## SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).

Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	YESTERDAY.		TO-DAY.	
	15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.	15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.
Total	187	106	187	106
Average Rate.	67	67	67	67
Maximum Rate.	12	12	12	12

## TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Stations.	24 <sup>th</sup> + 25 <sup>th</sup> December 1920.		
	Sunrise G.M.T.	Noon G.M.T.	Sunset G.M.T.
Yarmouth ...	8.6	11.53	3.40
Greenwich ...	8.6	11.53	3.53
Wick ...	8.7	12.0	3.17
Valencia ...	8.51	12.12	3.19

## Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 5 Ursae

Mineris at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from ... h ... m.

to ... h ... m.

Stars.	Observed at	Duration of	
	Exposure.	Record.	
Polaris	h. m.	h. m.	%
5 Ursae			
Mineris			

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

A considerable fall of rain was experienced generally, which amounted to 21mm at Roche's Point and 15 at Falmouth, but this was preceded by bright weather, and between 4 and 6 hours of bright sunshine was experienced in several places. Local frost in England and Scotland early in the night was followed by a considerable rise of temperature in the West, a warm South-West wind in which the temperature varied from 50° to 54° advancing from the West, reaching a line from the Thames Estuary to North-West Ireland by 7 a.m.





AIR MINISTRY.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION. No. B.21583 Saturday, 25<sup>th</sup> December, 1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 15H AND 19H.

STATIONS.	18H. G.M.T. OF 24 <sup>h</sup>										18H. G.M.T. OF 24 <sup>h</sup>													
	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Temp. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Amt. 0-10.	Sea 0-9.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Temp. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Amt. 0-10.	Sea 0-9.		
	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Temp. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Amt. 0-10.	Sea 0-9.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc.	Force 0-12.	Temp. °F.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Amt. 0-10.	Sea 0-9.		
Renfrew ...	997.0	+3	ENE	2	36	97	2	1250	Sc	10	-	995.1	+1	ENE	3	47	97	2	1250	Sc	5	ASc	4	
Esksdalemuir ...	994.8	-2	-	0	36	97	4	1250	Nb	10	-	1000.7	+3	SW	3	47	97	1	750	Sc	10	-	4	
Valencia (Cahire's)	994.1	+1	SSW	5	36	97	6	750	Sc	10	-	1000.7	+1	S	3	47	97	6	750	Sc	10	-	4	
Baldonnel ...	995.6	+2	SW	5	36	97	8	1250	Nb	10	-	1002.0	+4	SW	5	47	97	7	4200	Sc	3	ASc	7	
Manchester (Alex. H.)	1001.5	-1	SW	3	31	92	4	1250	Nb	4	ASc	6	1003.7	+2	SW	3	31	92	4	2000	Nb	9	ASc	1
Ross on Wye ...	1004.6	0	SW	3	31	97	6	1250	Nb	10	-	1006.3	+2	WSW	6	31	97	7	750	Nb	9	ASc	1	
Falmouth ...	1006.5	+1	SW	7	31	97	5	-	Nb	10	-	1009.0	+4	SW	6	31	97	5	-	Nb	10	-	3	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1009.5	0	SW	5	31	97	4	4500	Nb	10	-	1011.2	+3	SW	4	31	97	4	4500	Nb	10	-	3	
Lymington (Folkestone)	1009.5	+3	WSW	6	31	97	1	4500	Nb	10	-	1012.0	+3	SW	5	31	97	1	4500	Nb	10	-	3	
Aberdeen ...	997.6	-6	SSW	3	41	97	4	1250	Nb	10	-	996.1	-1	SW	2	47	97	4	1250	Nb	9	-	3	
Howden ...	1001.4	-2	S	2	31	97	1	750	Sc	10	-	1003.0	+1	SSW	2	47	97	3	2000	Sc	10	-	4	
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1003.4	-1	SSW	4	31	97	5	2000	Sc	10	-	1004.9	+1	SW	4	31	97	5	2000	Nb	7	ASc	3	
Felixstowe ...	1006.3	+1	SSW	3	31	97	5	1250	Sc	10	-	1010.0	+2	SSW	3	31	97	5	1250	Sc	10	-	4	
Shoeburyness ...	1007.3	+2	SW	3	31	97	6	-	Cu	7	-	1010.3	+3	SSW	3	31	97	7	2000	Sc	7	ASc	3	
Benson ...	1007.3	0	SW	5	31	97	9	-	Sc	10	-	1008.5	+2	SW	4	31	97	7	-	Sc	8	-	4	
S. Farnborough ...	1007.7	+1	SSW	5	31	97	5	4500	Nb	10	-	1010.1	+2	WSW	4	31	97	4	4500	Nb	10	-	3	
London (Kew Obs.)	1007.3	+1	SW	4	31	97	6	2000	Sc	8	ASc	2	1010.0	+3	SW	4	31	97	5	1250	Sc	8	ASc	2
Croydon ...	1008.5	+3	SW	4	31	97	7	750	Sc	8	ASc	2	1010.7	+3	WSW	4	31	97	6	4500	Sc	10	-	4
Renfrew ...												1004.4	+1	NE	3	47	97	4	-	Sc	10	-	4	
Esksdalemuir ...												1005.8	0	SSW	3	47	97	3	750	Nb	10	-	4	
Valencia (Cahire's)	994.7	0	SSW	4	31	97	6	750	Sc	10	-	993.0	-3	SSW	7	31	97	6	1250	Sc	10	-	4	
Baldonnel ...												1001.7	-2	SSW	6	31	97	7	2000	Sc	9	-	4	
Manchester (Alex. H.)												1008.9	+1	S	4	31	97	3	4200	Sc	7	ASc	3	
Ross on Wye ...												1010.7	-1	S	4	31	97	7	-	-	Cu	6	4	
Falmouth ...												1008.0	-2	SSW	5	31	97	6	-	Sc	6	-	4	
Calshot (Hants) ...												1013.8	0	SSW	3	31	97	6	-	-	ASc	10	3	
Lymington (Folkestone)												1016.4	+1	SW	3	31	97	6	3000	Sc	5	Cu	3	
Aberdeen ...												1006.2	+7	NW	2	31	97	4	-	-	Cu	5	2	
Howden ...												1010.0	+2	SSW	1	31	97	4	2000	Sc	7	ASc	2	
Cranwell (Lincoln)												1011.9	+2	S	3	31	97	6	4200	Sc	8	ASc	2	
Felixstowe ...												1014.3	+2	S	2	31	97	6	2000	Sc	10	-	2	
Shoeburyness ...												1015.3	+2	SW	2	31	97	6	2000	Sc	5	ASc	4	
Benson ...												1012.4	0	SSW	2	31	97	6	-	-	Cu	2	4	
S. Farnborough ...												1013.5	0	S	3	31	97	6	-	-	ASc	3	4	
London (Kew Obs.)												1014.5	0	S	1	31	97	6	2000	Sc	2	ASc	2	
Croydon ...												1015.8	0	S	3	31	97	6	750	Sc	6	ASc	2	

STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 19H.

STATIONS.	19H. G.M.T. of 24 <sup>h</sup>										7H. G.M.T. of 25 <sup>h</sup>										24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 25 <sup>h</sup>										24 <sup>h</sup>
	BAROM. at M.S.L.		TEMP.		WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9	Rainfall in.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.								
	mb.	°F.	Direc.	Force 0-12.	at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.		Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.					Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.											
Lerwick	996.5	42	SE	3	omr	1004.9	+8	44	+2	N	5	-	bc	4	12	44	41	op	omr	omr	*	*									
Stornoway	991.9	39	SE	1	oife	1002.4	+2	41	-1	-	0	-	o	2	9	43	34	odpm	opm	o	0.0	0.0									
Castlebay (Barra)	993.9	51	W	5	op	1000.1	0	50	+10	E	4	-	op	4	5	52	40	rop	opbop	cpop	0.0	0.0									
Malin Head	995.8	49	S	3	om	997.1	-1	48	+7	SE	2	-	oife	2	3	52	41	o	op	omp	1.2	1.2									
Blacksod Point	997.0	52	SW	3	cm	991.8	-5	52	0	SE	4	-	orm	4	19	55	45	om	bom	comr	*	*									
Roche's Point	1003.3	51	SW	3	oife	999.1	-4	52	0	SSE	5	-	o	5	10	53	50	fdome	omdfe	fd o	*	*									
Birr Castle	1001.2	48	S	1	o	997.5	0	53	+1	SE	4	-	o	*	7	53	47	opo	o	oro	0.0	0.0									
Donaghadee	1000.0	51	WSW	2	bcm	1003.3	-2	51	+6	SW	2	-	om	2	6	53	44	cmp	bcm	omp	*	*									
Liverpool (Bidston)	1003.6	51	SSW	3	o	1007.4	+1	50	+10	SE	2	-	o	3	7	53	40	om	op	or	0.0	0.0									
Holyhead	1003.1	51	SW	4	oife	1005.2	-1	51	+1	S	5	-	og	4	14	51	49	fdm	ormfe	fe ro	0.0	0.0									
Pembroke (St. Ann's)	1006.2	53	WSW	4	oife	1006.3	-2	50	-2	SE	4	-	o	4	6	53	50	odm	odm	ofrom	0.0	0.0									
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1007.4	54	SW	4	o	1005.1	-4	53	0	S	5	-	o	6	2	55	50	odm	ompq	co	0.0	0.0									
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1015.2	54	SW	5	o	1013.8	0	49	-5	SE	4	-	o	3	1	55	48	oro	opo	obo	0.0	0.0									
Portland Bill	1010.3	52	SW	6	omr	1011.5	+2	49	+4	S	5	-	bc	6	3	53	47	omr	omr	opbc	*	*									
Dungeness	1010.7	51	SW	4	r	1015.5	+1	49	+2	SW	3	SW	bc	4	4	52	47	oro	od	odfe	*	*									
Wick	991.6	42	SW	5	omp	1005.6	+6	36	-4	WNW	1	-	om	2	3	43	35	omp	ompq	ompbc	*	*									
Nairn	992.7	35	-	0	bc	1004.7	0	40	+6	-	0	-	og	1	4	43	32	prsc	ebc	bccp	0.0	0.0									
Leith	997.1	48	SW	3	c	1005.7	+1	44	+7	E	1	-	dm	1	5	51	37	adm	ebc	ccp	0.0	0.0									
Tynemouth	999.7	44	SW	3	oife	1006.9	+3	45	+10	SW	2	-	oife	2	1	49	39	omr	fe	om	*	*									
Spurn Head	1003.5	50	SW	5	ogp	1010.6	+2	49	+9	SSW	4	-	c	4	2	51	40	omr	og	orfe	*	*									
Falmouth	1007.2	53	WSW	3	o	1014.5	+2	52	+11	WSW	4	-	cm	2	3	55	40	om	omrom	omd	0.0	0.0									
Clacton-on-Sea	1009.0	48	SW	3	c	1015.0	+2	46	+5	SSW	3	-	oge	2	1	51	41	ogrm	ogroc	enoge	0.0	0.0									
Nottingham	1005.2	54	SW	3	o	1011.6	0	51	+10	S	1	-	o	*	3	54	40	op	ro	op	0.0	0.0									

Information for these columns not usually received. \* The barometric change is expressed in half millibars. † For code see page 3. ‡ See footnote p. 4.



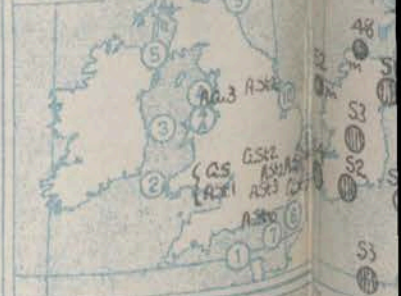
## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h.G.M.T. 25.12.20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Fair to cloudy.	Fair	Moderate
2. E. England	Cloudy	Good	Smooth
3. E. Midlands	Fair	Fair	-
4. W. Midlands	Fair	Fair	-
5. S.W. England	Fair to dull	Fair	Rough
6. South Wales	Dull	Good	Moderate
7. North Wales	Dull	Fair	Moderate
8. N.W. England	Dull, some mist	Indiff.	Slight
9. N. Midlands	Dull	Indiff.	-
10. N.E. England	Dull, some mist.	Indiff.	Slight
11. E. Scotland	Fair, misty; some drizzle	Poor	Smooth
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, some rain.	Indiff.	Smooth
13. Isle of Man	Dull	Fair	Slight
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Dull	Fair	Smooth
15. Hebrides	Dull	Fair	Smooth
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Fair	Fair	Moderate
17. N.W. Ireland	Dull, rainy.	Indiff.	Moderate
18. N.E. Ireland	Dull, some rain	Fair	Smooth
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull	Indiff.	Rough
20. S.W. Ireland	Dull	Fair	Rough

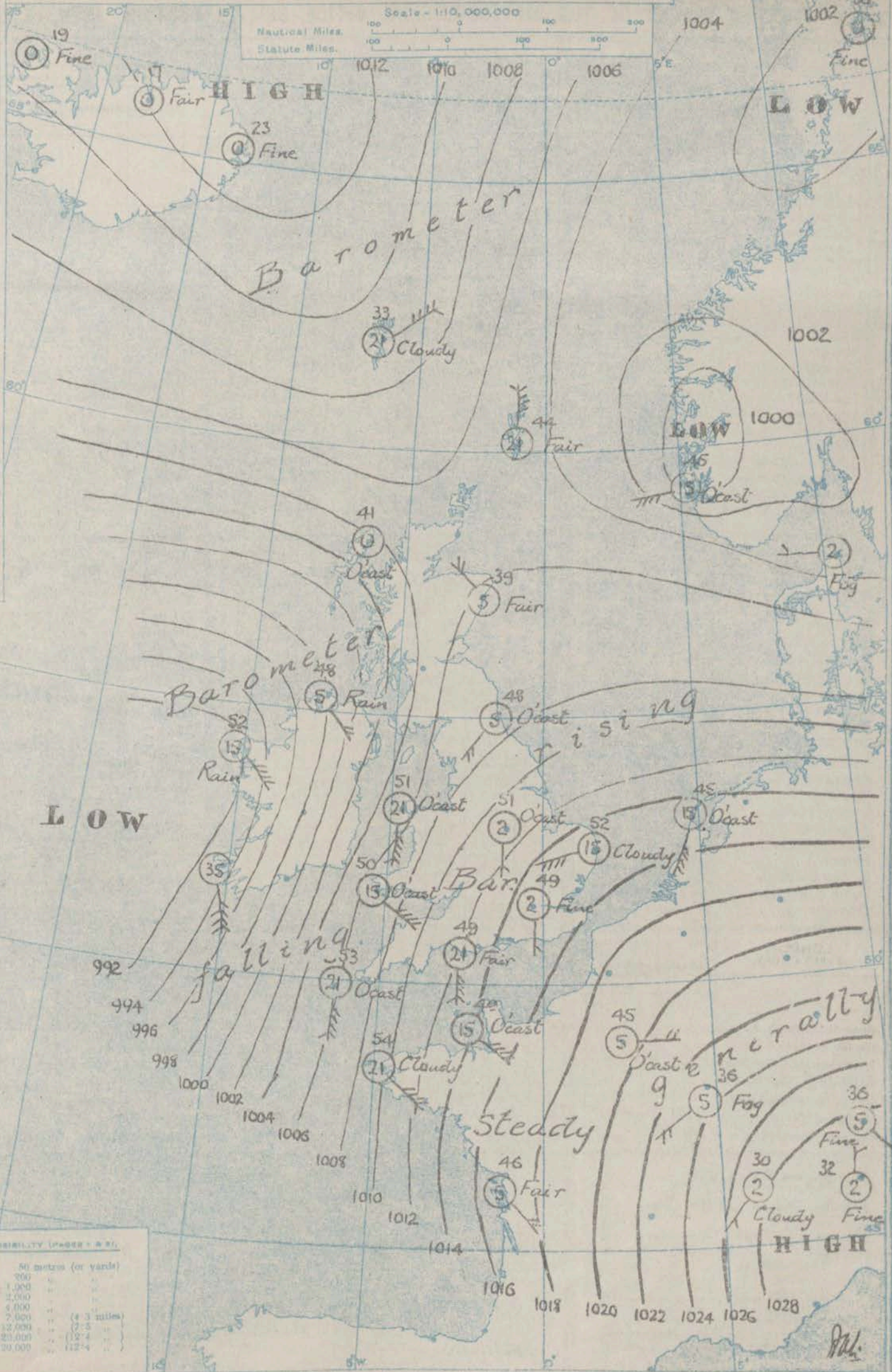
Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
5	24	0435	50	47
3	24	1000	51	53
7	25	0340	49	52
4A	25	0400	46	51
5	25	0825	50	52
12	25	0550	49	46

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud









# AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No. 360

SATURDAY  
25<sup>th</sup> Dec<sup>r</sup> 1920

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL, AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 24 <sup>th</sup>																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-18h.	Day. 18h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset.				Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-18h.	Day. 18h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset.
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	or	oc	52	36	3	7	0.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (L.O.M.)								
	Banff ... ..	ora	doc	40	27	0.2	1	0.0		Blackpool ... ..	or	o	51	32	7	5	0.0	
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	o	ora	50	33	8	7	0.0	
	St. Andrews ... ..	op	op	37	24	3	2	0.0		Morecambe ... ..	-	-	51	34	4	2	0.0	
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	f	fo	49	32	6	1	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..								
	Scarborough ... ..	or	o	51	37	2	1	0.0		Leamington Spa ... ..								
	Skegness ... ..									Malvern ... ..								
	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	ro	op	56	34	10	1	0.0	
England, E.	Felixstowe ... ..	opm	om	51	31	6	-	0.0	Wales.	Rhyl ... ..								
	Southend-on-Sea ... ..	o	c	51	45	11	-	0.0		Colwyn Bay ... ..			55	37	5	4	0.0	
										Llandudno ... ..								
										Aberystwyth ... ..	ro	ro	51	42	7	3	0.0	
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells ... ..	od	od	53	36	5	1	0.0	England, S.W.	Tenby ... ..								
	Margate ... ..	o	o	55	38	6	0.1	0.0		Swansea ... ..								
	Rainsgate ... ..			54	46	7	-	0.0		Weymouth ... ..	omd	d	54	43	9	2	0.0	
	Folkestone ... ..	roc	r	48	40	9	1	0.0		Teignmouth ... ..								
	Hastings ... ..	fem	nr	51	40	11	2	0.0		Torquay ... ..	odr	odr	55	44	17	4	0.0	
	Eastbourne ... ..	or	rd	54	41	16	1	0.0		Paignton ... ..	or	o.od	55	43	14	5	0.0	
	Brighton ... ..	od	od	51	41	14	2	0.0		Penzance ... ..								
	Worthing ... ..									Newquay ... ..								
	Littlehampton ... ..	ocm	or	50	35	13	1	0.0		Bude ... ..	oeo	d	55	42	7	1	0.0	
	Portsmouth (S. base) ... ..									Ilfracombe ... ..	or	or	55	45	11	3	0.0	
	Bournemouth ... ..									Weston-s-Mare ... ..								
	Ventnor (I. of W.) ... ..																	

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.														BEAUFORT NOTATION.		THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass. °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.	Used only for surface observations.						
		7h-13h.	13h-18h.	18h-24h.	24h-7h.				Day. 7h-18h.	Night. 18h-7h.		Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.						
												No.	Statute miles per hour.	Meters per second.				
Renfrew ...	...	or	oc	or	oc	49	34	34	mul.	3	0.0	b	blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).	0	Less than 1	Less than 0.8		
Eskdalemuir ...	...	rr	st.	pd	4-5fe	47	34	37	7	3	0.0	bc	sky partly cloudy (one half covered).	1	1-8	0.8-1.5		
Valencia (Cahire) ...	...	co	oif	co	o	54	52	50	-	9	0.1	c	generally cloudy (three quarters covered).	2	4-7	1.5-2.2		
Baldonnell ...	...	rr	q	bcc	q	54	49	46	2	4	0.0	d	drizzle, or fine rain.	3	8-12	2.4-3.4		
Manchester ...	...	rr	oc	or	oc	53	42	44	4	4	*	e	wet air without rain falling.	4	13-18	3.6-5.0		
Ross on Wye ...	...	or	st.	oc	q	53	49	43	2	3	0.0	f	fog, or gloom.	5	19-24	5.0-6.7		
Falmouth ...	...	od	dd	dd	pd	54	50	46	3	2	0.0	h	hail, or lightning.	6	25-31	6.7-8.3		
Calshot (Hants) ...	...	or	dd	or	dd	53	46	45	2	0.2	0.0	m	mist, or overcast sky.	7	32-36	8.3-9.7		
Lympne (Folkestone) ...	...	dd	or	st.	or	52	45	44	3	1	0.0	p	passing showers.	8	37-46	9.7-12.7		
Aberdeen ...	...	rr	or	or	pd	45	36	32	5	0.1	0.0	q	squalls, or rain.	9	47-64	12.7-17.7		
Howden ...	...	or	st.	pd	or	52	38	37	1	2	0.0	rs	sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.	10	55-63	15.0-17.5		
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	...	or	st.	or	or	54	37	48	1	1	0.0	s	snow, or thunder.	11	64-76	17.5-20.7		
Felixstowe ...	...	or	st.	or	or	51	41	3	1	1	0.0	t	ugly, threatening sky.	12	84-76	20.7-20.7		
Shoeburyness ...	...	or	st.	or	or	54	42	44	1	0.1	0.0	v	unusual visibility.					
Benson ...	...	or	st.	or	or	55	48	41	1	1	0.0	w	dew, or hoar frost.					
S. Farnborough ...	...	dd	pd	or	pd	54	48	45	0.4	0.1	0.0	y	dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.					
London (Kew Obs.) ...	...	or	pd	or	dd	54	47	41	1	1	0.0	z	dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.					
Croydon ...	...	or	pd	or	dd	55	48	4	1	1	0.0		Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-					
													R = heavy rain.					
													rr = continuous moderate rain.					
													r.f. = continuous light rain.					

LONDON. OBSERVATIONS.		WEATHER.			MRE. Temp.	Min. Temp.	Min. on Grass.	Rain- fall.	Sun- shine to Sunset.	HUMIDITY %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).		TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.			
		Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	° F.	° F.	° F.	mm.	Hours.	10 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.		25 <sup>th</sup> & 26 <sup>th</sup> Dec <sup>r</sup> 1920.			
		24 HOURS ENDED 9H G.M.T. 25 <sup>th</sup>								YESTERDAY.	TO-DAY.			Stations.	Sunrise.	Noon.	Sunset.
														G.M.T.			
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	0	0p	0p	56	48	43	0.3	0.0	93	90	Total 158 Joules.  Milliwatts.		Yarmouth ... { 8.6 11.57 1.22				
City (Bunhill Row) ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			Greenwich { 8.4 11.57 1.22				
Westminster (St. James's Park)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			Wick ... { 8.4 11.57 1.22				
Regent's Pk. (Botanic Gds)				"	"	"	"	0.0			Average Rate. 5.6  Maximum Rate. 12		Valencia ... { 8.4 11.57 1.22				
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	0	0.02 or	"	56	48	42	2	"	93	84			Greenwich { 8.4 11.57 1.22				
Kensington Palace ...	0.02	0.0	"	56	48	44	1	"	94 (18h)	89			Wick ... { 8.4 11.57 1.22				
Hampstead Observatory ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			Valencia ... { 8.4 11.57 1.22				
													Greenwich { 8.4 11.57 1.22				
													Wick ... { 8.4 11.57 1.22				



## AIR MINISTRY.

DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:  
BRITISH SECTION. No. B21,584. Sunday, 26<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER...1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, AND 12H.																											
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Sea. 0-9.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud. Form.	Upper Cloud. Form.	Sea. 0-9.			
			Force 0-12.	Dirac.											Force 0-12.	Dirac.											
13H. G.M.T. 2.5 <sup>h</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1003.0	-2	SE	3	oif	51	85	7	3,000	Scu	7	ASr	3	999.3	-4	SE	5	o	51	85	6	3,000	Scu	9	-	-	-
Edinburgh ...	1004.7	-1	SSE	3	oif	49	92	6	-	Sc	10	-	-	1002.1	-3	SSE	4	oif	46	92	3	-	Sc	10	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahire's)	987.6	-3	SSE	7	o	55	85	6	2,000	Sc	9	-	-	990.6	+4	SSW	8	o	52	75	6	2,000	Scu	10	-	-	5
Baldonnel ...	997.5	-4	SSW	7	c	55	75	6	4,250	Scu	8	-	-	996.1	0	S	7	oif	54	75	4	750	Sc	10	-	-	5
Manchester (Alex. Rd.)	1007.4	-2	SSE	5	oif	51	85	4	4,200	Scu	7	ASr	3	1005.9	-2	SSE	5	oif	52	92	4	4,200	Scu	6	ASr	3	-
Ross on Wye ...	1008.9	-3	S	3	o	52	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	1007.5	-3	S	5	o	52	75	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Falmouth ...	1003.3	-3	S	6	cif	56	75	5	-	Scu	7	-	-	1005.8	0	SSW	8	oif	55	85	4	-	Sc	10	-	-	-
Calshot (Hants) ...	1011.9	-3	SE	3	o	49	85	7	2,000	Sc	3	ASr	17	1012.5	0	SE	4	cif	49	85	6	4,200	Sc	8	-	-	2
Lymington (Folkestone)	1015.8	-1	S	4	o	49	85	8	5,700	Scu	2	ASr	8	1015.1	0	SSE	4	c	46	97	6	-	-	ASr	8	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1006.5	-2	SE	2	oif	46	97	4	1,250	Scu	10	-	-	1003.3	-4	SE	4	oif	47	97	4	1,250	Scu	10	-	-	2
Howden ...	1009.1	-2	SSW	3	omg	50	92	5	3,000	Scu	8	ASr	4	1007.3	-1	S	5	oif	48	92	4	2,000	Sc	5	ASr	5	-
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1010.8	-1	S	4	o	50	92	7	4,200	Scu	7	ASr	2	1010.0	-1	SSE	4	oif	47	92	6	-	-	ASr	10	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1014.7	-2	S	4	oif	47	92	6	3,000	Scu	4	ASr	6	1014.8	0	S	3	cif	45	92	6	3,000	Scu	2	ASr	6	-
Shoeburyness ...	1013.6	-2	SSW	2	c	49	85	7	3,000	Scu	4	ASr	3	1014.1	+1	S	3	c	46	85	7	3,000	Scu	7	-	-	-
Benson ...	1011.1	-2	S	2	bc	51	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	1011.2	0	S	3	bc	48	85	6	-	-	ASr	5	-	-
S. Farnborough ...	1011.8	-3	S	2	o	52	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	1012.4	+1	SSE	3	o	47	92	6	2,000	Sc	10	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.)	1012.5	-2	S	3	cif	53	75	5	-	-	-	-	-	1012.7	0	S	3	oif	49	85	4	3,000	Sc	3	ASr	6	-
Croydon ...	1013.2	-2	SSW	4	oif	52	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	1013.4	0	S	5	oif	48	85	4	-	-	ASr	40	-	-
7H. G.M.T. OF 2.6 <sup>h</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1001.6	+4	SW	5	omg	49	92	6	2,000	Scu	9	-	-	1001.6	+4	SW	5	omg	49	92	6	2,000	Scu	9	-	-	-
Edinburgh ...	1003.6	+2	SSW	6	oif	46	97	4	750	Scu	10	-	-	1003.6	+2	SSW	6	oif	46	97	4	750	Scu	10	-	-	-
Valencia (Cahire's)	999.0	+10	SSW	7	om	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1002.3	+1	S	4	c	50	85	7	2,000	Scu	7	-	-	-
Baldonnel ...	1005.0	+5	SSW	1	oif	50	85	7	4,200	Scu	3	-	-	1005.0	+5	SSW	1	oif	50	85	7	4,200	Scu	3	-	-	-
Manchester (Alex. Rd.)	1009.0	+3	S	4	bc	48	85	4	3,000	Scu	3	-	-	1009.0	+3	S	4	bc	48	85	4	3,000	Scu	3	-	-	-
Ross on Wye ...	1011.4	+3	SW	2	cw	49	85	7	3,000	Scu	6	-	-	1011.4	+3	SW	2	cw	49	85	7	3,000	Scu	6	-	-	-
Falmouth ...	1010.7	0	SW	3	bc	50	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	1010.7	0	SW	3	bc	50	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1014.9	+3	S	4	oif	47	92	6	3,000	Scu	1	-	-	1014.9	+3	S	4	oif	47	92	6	3,000	Scu	1	-	-	3
Lymington (Folkestone)	1015.5	0	SSW	4	oif	45	97	6	-	-	-	-	-	1015.5	0	SSW	4	oif	45	97	6	-	-	ASr	10	-	-
Aberdeen ...	1001.0	+2	SSE	1	oif	48	85	6	1,250	Sc	10	-	-	1001.0	+2	SSE	1	oif	48	85	6	1,250	Sc	10	-	-	2
Howden ...	1009.3	+1	S	4	bc	44	97	5	3,000	Sc	2	-	-	1009.3	+1	S	4	bc	44	97	5	3,000	Sc	2	-	-	-
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1011.2	+2	S	3	bc	44	97	7	-	-	-	-	-	1011.2	+2	S	3	bc	44	97	7	-	-	ASr	1	-	-
Felixstowe ...	1015.1	+1	SSW	3	cif	44	92	6	4,200	Scu	6	-	-	1015.1	+1	SSW	3	cif	44	92	6	4,200	Scu	6	-	-	1
Shoeburyness ...	1014.3	0	S	0	bc	45	85	7	4,200	Scu	1	-	-	1014.3	0	S	0	bc	45	85	7	4,200	Scu	1	-	-	-
Benson ...	1012.9	+1	SSW	3	bc	47	92	6	-	-	-	-	-	1012.9	+1	SSW	3	bc	47	92	6	-	-	-	-	-	
S. Farnborough ...	1014.3	+2	S	2	c	47	92	7	3,000	Sc	7	-	-	1014.3	+2	S	2	c	47	92	7	3,000	Sc	7	-	-	-
London (Kew Obs.)	1014.3	+2	SSW	3	bcw	47	92	6	-	-	-	-	-	1014.3	+2	SSW	3	bcw	47	92	6	-	-	ASr	4	-	-
Croydon ...	1015.0	+1	S	4	cif	47	92	7	2,000	Scu	3	-	-	1015.0	+1	S	4	cif	47	92	7	2,000	Scu	3	-	-	5
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																											
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	WIND.		WEATHER.	BAROMETER. at M.S.L. mb.	TEMP. °F.	CHANGE in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	Sea. 0-9.	RAINFALL inches.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.								
			Force 0-12.	Dirac.					Force 0-12.	Dirac.				Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.									
12H. G.M.T. OF 2.5 <sup>h</sup>																				24 HOURS ENDED 7H. 2.6 <sup>h</sup>					2.5 <sup>h</sup>		
Lerwick ...	1007.7	44	SE	6	omg	994.9	-8	50	+6	S 6	S	omg	5	51	43	c	omg	omg	-								
Stornoway ...	993.5	48	S	5	om	994.5	+5	51	+10	S 5	-	omg	4	55	51	o	om	om	0.0								
Castlebay (Barra's)	990.7	51	ESE	5	o	994.2	+4	52	+2	SW 4	+	o	5	53	49	opd	om	om	0.0								
Malin Head ...	987.2	51	SE	5	o	999.3	+3	48	0	SSW 3	S	c	3	55	42	om	om	om	0.0								
Blackod Point ...	980.7	55	S	7	cif	1000.3	+8	50	-	SW 3	-	bc	4	54	48	cp	om	om	0.0								
Rosche's Point ...	995.9	53	SSW	6	c	1005.8	+1	50	-2	SSE 4	-	o	5	54	50	om	om	om	0.0								
Birr Castle ...	992.3	54	SSE	4	o	1003.8	0	45	-8	SSE 1	-	b	3	55	44	om	om	om	0.0								
Donaghadee ...	998.4	53	SW	3	om	1004.6	+7	45	-6	S 1	-	b	3	53	49	om	om	om	0.0								
Liverpool (Bidston)	1003.6	50	ESE	4	o	1007.2	+3	50	0	SSW 3	S	bc	3	53	49	om	om	om	0.0								
Holyhead ...	999.7	52	S	7	o	1005.2	+2	50	+1	SW 5	S	bcw	4	54	48	o.c.v.o	om	om	0.0								
Pembroke (St. Ann's)	1002.9	53	S	5	o	1009.4	+3	51	-2	SSW 4	-	bif	4	54	50	o	om	om	0.0								
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1003.3	54	SSW	5	cif	1008.7	+1	52	-1	S 2	-	bif	4	57	51	o.c.v.o	om	om	0.0								
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1013.7	49	SE	3	c	1015.5	0	49	0	S 3	-	b	3	50	48	o	om	om	0.0								
Portland Bill ...	1010.7	50	SSE	6	c	1012.7	+2	49	0	SSW 6	-	c	6	53	47	bc.c	c	om	0.0								
Dungeness ...	1014.3	49	SSW	3	bc	1014.9	0	48	-1	SW 2	S	bc	3	50	47	bc	bc	om	0.0								
Wick ...	1001.0	46	ESE	8	omg	996.8	+5	47	+9	SSW 4	-	om	3	50	35	om	om	om	0.0								
Nairn ...	998.1	50	SSW	1	o	998.0	0	50	+6	SW 3	S	c	1	51	38	om	om	om	0.0								
Leith ...	1000.5	51	SSW	2	o	1000.3	+1	50	+1	SW 3	S	c	2	54	44	om	om	om	0.0								
Synemouth ...	1004.8	49	SSW	4	oif	1004.1	0	49	+1	SW 3	-	bif	3	50	47	om	om	om	0.0								
Spurn Head ...	1008.2	46	SSW	5	om	1001.6	+3	43	-6	S 3	-	bc	3	52	44	om	om	om	0.0								
Falmouth (New)	1014.6	47	SSW	4	c	1013.5	+1	48	-4	SSW 3	S	bc	1	52	44	om	om	om	0.0								
Clacton-on-Sea	1014.0	47																									

Information for these columns not usually received.

The barometric change is expressed in half millibars.

For code see page 3

See footnote p.4.



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h.G.M.T. 25.12.30

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Fair.	Fair	Slight
2. E. England	Fair.	Good	Smooth
3. E. Midlands	Fair.	Fair	"
4. W. Midlands	Fair.	Good	"
5. S.W. England	Fine to cloudy.	"	R. Rough
6. South Wales	Fine.	"	mod.
7. North Wales	Fair.	"	"
8. N.W. England	Fair, some mist.	Fair	Slight
9. N. Midlands	Fair, some mist.	indiff.	"
10. N.E. England	Fine, misty.	Fair	Slight
11. E. Scotland	Cloudy, misty.	"	Smooth
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, some rain.	indiff.	Slight
13. Isle of Man	Fair.	Good	"
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Dull, mist.	indiff.	"
15. Hebrides	Dull, showery.	"	mod.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Squally, some rain.	Poor	Slight
17. N.W. Ireland			
18. N.E. Ireland	Fine to cloudy.	Good	Slight
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull.	indiff.	R. Rough
20. S.W. Ireland	Cloudy.	Good	mod.

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea * F	Air * F

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud

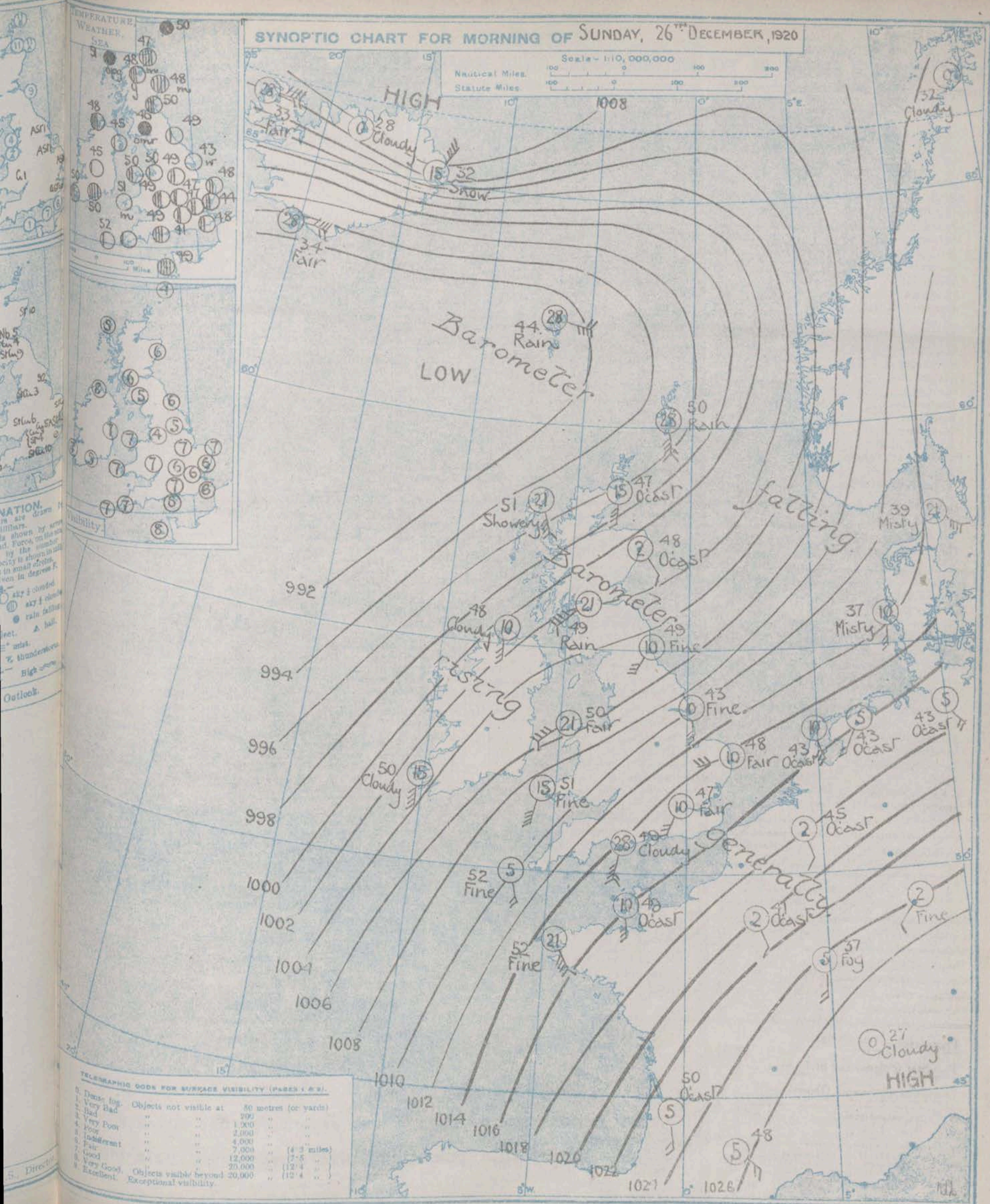




SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF SUNDAY, 26<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 1920

Scale - 110,000,000

Nautical Miles.  
Statute Miles.



TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2)

Dense fog	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)	
Very Bad	"	300	"
Bad	"	1,000	"
Very Poor	"	2,000	"
Poor	"	4,000	"
Indifferent	"	7,000	(4-5 miles)
Fair	"	12,000	(7-8 "
Good	"	20,000	(12-14 "
Very Good	Objects visible beyond	20,000	(12-14 "
Excellent	Exceptional visibility.		









## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B.26585 Monday, 27<sup>th</sup> December, 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

STATIONS.	BAROM.	↑	WIND.		Weather	TEMP.	HUMIDITY.	VISIBILITY	Height of Low Cloud.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea	BAROM.	↑	WIND.		TEMP.	HUMIDITY.	VISIBILITY	Height of Low Cloud.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea					
	at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Dir.	Force 0-12.		°F.	%			Feet.	Form.	Am't. 0-10.	Form.		Am't. 0-10.	0-9.	mb.	Change in 3 hours.		Dir.			Force 0-12.	°F.	%	Feet.		Form.	Am't. 0-10.	Form.	Am't. 0-10.	0-9.
	mb.																	mb.														

12H. G.M.T. OF 26 <sup>th</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1007.2	+4	SSW	4	c	47	85	6	2,000	Stn	2	AS	6	x	1007.7	0	ESE	2	46	85	6	3,000	Stn	8	AS	2	x
Esksdalemuir ...	1008.2	+4	SSW	4	a	47	92	7	-	St	10	-	-	*	1009.2	0	S	2	42	92	6	-	Stn	2	AS	1	*
Valencia (Cahire) Baldonnel	999.0 1006.5	-5 -1	SE	6 3	c cif	53 65	75 75	8 7	2,000 750	Stn St	7 8	AS -	1 -	*	999.0 1003.2	-10 -5	S SSE	7 4	54 50	75 85	7 5	1,250 1,250	St St	10 10	- -	- -	4 8
Manchester (Alex) Ross on Wye ...	1010.9 1011.2	0 -1	S SSW	4 3	c2f c	53 53	85 85	5 7	- 2,000	Stn St	7 6	CI CI	7 2	x	1004.8 1004.0	-3 -4	E ESE	2 2	45 44	85 85	3 3	4,200 2,000	Stn Nb	1 3	AS AS	6 -	x 8
Falmouth ...	1008.6	-4	SSE	3	c2fe	52	92	4	-	Stn	7	-	-	*	1008.6	-5	SE	5	51	92	5	-	Nb	10	-	-	8
Calshot (Hants) ...	1013.9	-2	ESE	2	oif	52	85	6	-	-	-	AS	9	1	1010.2	-5	ESE	4	46	97	6	4,200	St	8	-	-	3
Lympe (Folkestone)	1015.6	0	S	3	bcm	49	92	6	1,250	St	1	AS	4	*	1012.9	-4	SSE	5	47	92	6	-	-	-	CI	4	*
Aberdeen ...	1005.8	+4	SSW	3	bif	50	75	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	1008.5	+2	NW	1	44	92	4	-	-	-	AS	6	2
Howden ...	1011.4	+1	SSW	2	cym	51	92	6	3,000	St	4	AS	4	*	1011.5	-1	S	1	41	97	6	1,750	St	4	AS	6	*
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1012.5	0	SW	3	a	50	85	7	4,200	St	1	AS	8	*	1012.6	-1	SE	2	40	97	2	-	-	-	CI	6	8
Felixstowe ...	1015.5	-2	S	3	bif	47	92	7	-	-	-	AS	5	*	1017.4	-2	SSE	2	43	97	5	-	-	-	AS	2	1
Shoeburyness ...	1014.9	-1	SSW	1	bife	47	85	6	-	-	-	AS	2	*	1012.8	-2	SSW	2	43	85	7	4,200	Stn	1	CI	1	*
Benson ...	1012.1	0	S	2	b	54	75	5	-	-	-	-	-	*	1010.3	-2	S	2	48	92	3	-	St	2	-	-	*
S. Farnborough ...	1013.6	-2	WNW	2	b	56	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	*	1011.1	-5	SE	2	47	92	5	2,000	St	3	-	-	*
London (Kew Obs.)	1013.9	+4	S	2	b2f	53	75	4	-	-	-	-	-	*	1011.5	-5	SE	1	48	92	4	-	-	-	AS	1	*
Croydon ...	1014.6	-2	S	3	b2f	53	85	5	-	-	-	AS	1	*	1011.7	-6	S	3	49	85	4	2,000	St	2	AS	3	*

1H. G.M.T. OF 27 <sup>th</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1004.1	-4	NNE	1	o23f	41	92	4	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	*	995.8	-5	ENE	3	46	92	4	-	-	St	10	-	*
Esksdalemuir ...	1004.1	-4	NNE	1	o23f	41	92	4	2,000	Nb	10	-	-	*	997.4	-5	E	3	46	85	4	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	*
Valencia (Cahire) Baldonnel	982.2 994.8	-12 -10	SE	7 5	cmqf cmqf	51 48	85 85	4 4	- 750	St St	10 10	- -	- -	6	989.0 989.5	+16 -4	SW SSE	6 6	50 50	85 85	8 3	4,200 750	St St	6 10	- -	- -	x 8
Manchester (Alex) Ross on Wye ...	- 997.8	- -2	- S	- 6	- o	- 53	- 85	- 7	- -	- Stn	- 10	- -	- -	- x	998.2 998.9	-5 -3	SE SW	3 5	47 51	85 92	3 6	750 1,250	St Nb	10 10	- -	- -	x 8
Falmouth ...	1003.6	-4	SE	3	oif	47	85	6	-	-	-	AS	10	3	1003.4	0	SSW	5	49	97	7	750	St	10	-	-	4
Calshot (Hants) ...	1007.3	-5	S	4	cm	46	92	6	-	-	-	CI	8	*	1004.5	-2	SSW	5	48	97	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	*
Lympe (Folkestone)	1007.3	-5	S	4	cm	46	92	6	-	-	-	CI	8	*	1004.5	-2	SSW	5	48	97	6	1,250	St	10	-	-	*
Aberdeen ...	1005.0	-6	ESE	3	o	43	97	5	3,000	Stn	10	-	-	*	1002.1	-6	SE	4	46	97	5	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	3
Howden ...	1005.0	-6	ESE	3	o	43	97	5	3,000	Stn	10	-	-	*	999.6	-2	S	1	41	97	4	750	St	10	-	-	*
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1007.3	-1	SE	3	b2f	41	97	4	3,000	St	1	AS	3	*	1000.6	-6	S	4	41	97	4	2,000	Stn	10	-	-	*
Felixstowe ...	1007.3	-1	SE	3	b2f	41	97	4	3,000	St	1	AS	3	*	1005.0	-2	S	4	45	97	6	1,250	Nb	10	-	-	3
Shoeburyness ...	1007.3	-1	SE	3	b2f	41	97	4	3,000	St	1	AS	3	*	1003.7	-1	SW	1	48	85	7	3,000	Stn	7	-	-	*
Benson ...	1007.3	-1	SE	3	b2f	41	97	4	3,000	St	1	AS	3	*	1004.3	-3	S	5	48	97	5	-	-	-	-	-	*
S. Farnborough ...	1007.3	-1	SE	3	b2f	41	97	4	3,000	St	1	AS	3	*	1002.3	-1	SSW	4	49	97	5	4,500	St	10	-	-	*
London (M.O. at 1st)	1004.9	-5	S	2	b2f	45	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	*	1002.7	-1	SSW	3	50	92	4	1,250	Stn	8	AS	2	*
Croydon ...	1005.4	-6	S	5	oif	47	85	6	3,000	St	4	AS	6	*	1004.2	0	SSW	4	49	97	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	*

## STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.

STATIONS.	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea 0-9.	Rainfall 1001.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.
	at M.S.L. mb.	°F.	Direc.	Force 0-12.		at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	
	12H. G.M.T. OF 26 <sup>th</sup>																				
Lerwick	1005.9	49	SW	3	bc	1006.7	-3	44	-6	-	0	-	b	0	0.2	50	43	0	c	c b.	4
Stornoway	1003.8	48	SW	2	b	995.6	-7	47	-4	S	4	-	og	4	1	51	47	op.c	c b.	bc.e og	0.5
Castlebay (Barrals)	1004.0	49.	ESE	4	bc	991.8	7	50	-2	E	4	-	0	4	1	52	48	o bc	co bc	bc o p.	0.0
Malin Head	1001.4	46	SSW	3	bc	985.9	-5	48	0	ESE	5	-	of	4	1	49	44	c	c	og p om	2.0
Blacksod Point	996.1	50	SE	2	bc	984.4	-2	40		SE	3	-	c	4	1	60	48	bc	bc	bc	*
Roche's Point	996.1	51	SE	6	0	992.3	+9	50	0	WSW	5	-	b	5	6	52	50	o om	op.s	od b	*
Birr Castle	994.3	51	SE	2	0	986.6	*	51	+6	S	4	-	0	*	2	52	44	c	op	og p	1.7
Donaghadee	1006.8	49	S	2	bcn	993.2	-3	49	+4	SSE	4	-	omg	4	3	50	45	bcn	cmp	om p	*
Liverpool (Bidston)	1008.0	47	SE	4	b	996.7	-4	45	-5	ESE	4	SE	0	3	-	52	44	bc	bc	c.o	4.9
Holyhead	1008.6	48	SSE	4	bc	993.1	-4	50	0	S	6	-	og qd	5	0.1	53	46	bc of c.	o. bc bc	op om og qd	0.0
Pembroke (St. Ann's Head)	1003.2	50	SE	4	c	996.4	+1	52	+1	SW	6	-	og	5	2	52	48	bcn om	omp	omp og p	1.4
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1001.1	53	SSE	5	o f	999.1	+3	52	0	SW	4	SW	cif	6	1	53	52	bc c	c omp	o p.c	0.1
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1008.7	49	SE	3	0	1006.3	+1	51	+2	SW	3	-	b	3	1	52	47	bc o	o	of b	3.0
Portland Bill	1008.1	49	E	5	bc	1001.5	-4	49	0	SSW	6	-	og p	6	3	53	47	c. bc	bc	bc og	*
Dunegness	1012.5	49	S	3	b	1004.2	-1	50	+2	SW	4	SW	c	4	-	53	48	bc	bc	bc c	*
Wick	1005.6	45	SW	2	bc	1001.0	-4	46	-1	SE	2	-	0	2	-	48	40	bc v	bc	b.o	*
Nairn	1006.6	40	-	0	bc	998.2	*	45	-3	-	0	-	og	0	0.2	50	35	cg bc	bc	bc x of	3.0
Leith	1008.9	45	SW	2	c	997.5	-4	45	-5	E	2	-	0	2	1	51	41	c bc o c	om a c	c b o p o	*
Tynemouth	1010.2	46	SW	2	bc	999.6	-4	46	-3	SSE	4	-	om d.	3	Trace	52	44	bcn	bcn	bcn om	*
Spurn Head	1011.6	45	SSW	3	bc	1001.6	-3	43	0	SSE	3	-	ow	3	0.2	51	38	bc	bc	c. om	*
Varmouth (Hoy Island)	1015.4	43	SSW	2	b	1003.8	-1	39	-9	SSW	3	-	0	2	0.2	56	39	bc z bz	bz bmc	om om bmc	5.3
Clacton-on-Sea	1013.0	43	SE	2	bc	1003.4	-1	44	0	SSE	3	-	c	2	0.1	47	42	bc c	bc n	bcn bcp	2.4
Nottingham	1011.0	43	SE	2	b	999.8	*	44	-5	E	1	-	0	2	1	54	41	b. bc	bc b	bc c	4.1

Information for these columns not usually received.

† The barometric change is expressed in half millibars.

‡ For code see page 3

† See footnote p. 4



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 27.12.1920.

Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

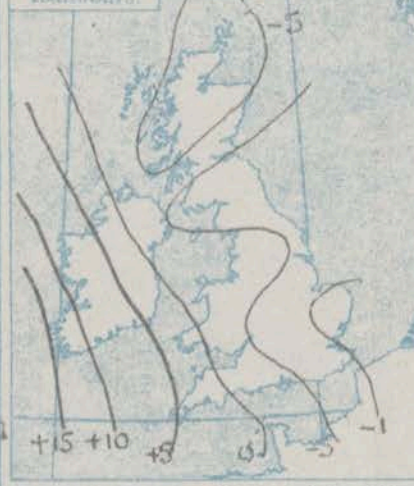
Position Number Date Time G.M.T. Sea °F Air °F

3 26° 1342 52 51

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars)

Lower Cloud.



## EXPLANATION.

BAROMETER.—Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.

WIND.—Direction is shown by arrows flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in miles per hour by figures in small circles.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS.—

clear sky. sky i. clouded. sky f. clouded. overcast sky. rain falling. snow. sleet. hail. fog. mist. thunder. thunderstorm.

SEA DISTURBANCE.— Rough. High.

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

A deep depression centred off the North of Ireland is likely to move Northward, but it is probable that other depressions will arrive from the Atlantic and maintain the mild, unsettled weather.

Districts.

Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h G.M.T. Monday, 27th December, 1920.

Farther Outlook.

1. S.E. England

2. E. England

3. E. Midlands

4. W. Midlands

5. S.W. England

6. South Wales

7. North Wales

8. N.W. England

9. N. Midlands

10. N.E. England

11. E. Scotland

12. S.W. Scotland

13. Isle of Man

14. N. &amp; N.W. Scotland

15. Hebrides

16. Orkneys and Shetlands

17. N.W. Ireland

18. N.E. Ireland

19. S.E. Ireland

20. S.W. Ireland

Wind between S. and S.W., light or moderate, stronger in places; variable sky, some showers and squalls, visibility mainly fair; continuing mild.

Wind mainly between S. and S.W., fresh or strong to moderate; rainy, squally, then showery, visibility indifferent to fair; mild.

Wind between S. and S.W. or W., fresh or strong to moderate; changeable, showery, squally, visibility mainly fair; mild.

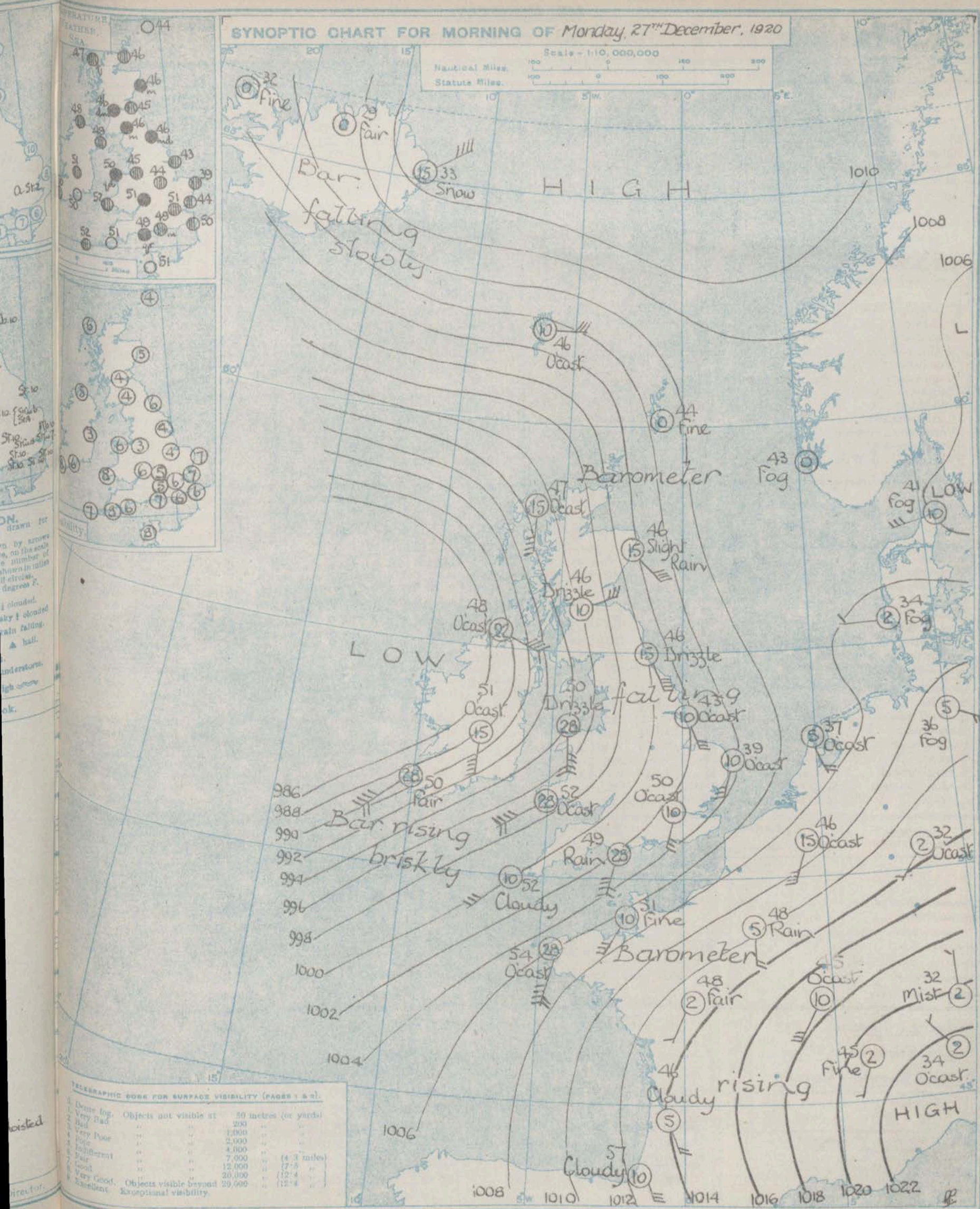
Wind continuing between South & South-West and temperature high.

South Cone Hoisted



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Monday, 27<sup>th</sup> December, 1920

Scale - 1:10,000,000  
Nautical Miles. 100 0 100 200  
Statute Miles. 100 0 100 200



## TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).

Code	Meaning	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)
0	Dense fog	200	
1	Very bad	1,000	
2	Bad	2,000	
3	Very poor	4,000	
4	Poor	7,000	(4.3 miles)
5	Indifferent	12,000	(7.5 "
6	Fair	20,000	(12.4 "
7	Good	30,000	(18.6 "
8	Very Good	Objects visible beyond 30,000	
9	Excellent	Exceptional visibility.	



# AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No. 362

Monday  
27<sup>th</sup> December.

WEATHER, TEMPERATURE RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 26 <sup>th</sup>																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 10p-9a. 25-26	Day. 9a-5p. 26	Sunrise to Sunset. 26				Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 10p-9a. 25-26	Day. 9a-5p. 26	Sunrise to Sunset. 26
Scotland.	Oban ...								England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								
	Banff ...	bc	bc.b	50	45	-	-	2.4		Blackpool ...	c	bc	52	47	-	-	2.8	
	Montrose ...									Southport ...	b.bc.b	c.b.bc.b	53	46	-	-	3.5	
	St. Andrews ...									Morecambe ...								
England, N.E.	Harrogate ...	c.bc.b	b.bc.b	50	44	-	-	1.3	Midlands.	Buxton ...								
	Scarborough ...									Leamington Spa...								
	Skegness ...									Malvern ...								
England, E.	Lowestoft ...								Wales.	Bath ...	bc bc	bc.c.o	54	51	-	-	1.3	
	Felixstowe ...	bc	bcw	47	?	-	-	3.5		Rhyl ...								
	Southend-on-Sea...									Colwyn Bay ...								
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	c.bc.b	b.bc.b	55	45	-	-	2.6	England, S.W.	Llandudno ...	b.bc	c.b	56	48	-	-	3.4	
	Margate ...	c	bc	?	46	-	-	0.6		Aberystwyth ...								
	Ramsgate ...			51	45	-	-	1.7		Tenby ...								
	Folkestone ...	f.c.c	c	55	46	-	-	0.0		Swansea ...								
	Hastings ...	bc.c	c.bc	53	47	0.2	-	2.9										
	Eastbourne ...	bc	c.bc	52	45	-	-	2.1		Weymouth ...	c.bc.b	b.bc	55	48	-	-	3.2	
	Brighton ...									Teignmouth ...								
	Worthing ...									Torquay ...	c.c.o	bc	55	50	6	-	1.2	
	Littlehampton ...									Paignton ...	c.bc	bcc	56	49	-	-	1.1	
	Portsmouth (S'bea)									Penzance ...								
	Bournemouth ...	*	*	55	48	-	-	3.5		Newquay ...	bc	bc.c	53	48	0.1	0.1	1.4	
	Ventnor (I. of W.)	*	*							Bude ...	bc	b	55	47	-	-	3.5	
										Ilfracombe ...	b.bc.c	c.o	54	50	-	-	2.9	
										Weston-s-Mare ...								

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.											
STATIONS.		WEATHER.				TEMP.		RAINFALL.		SUN.	
		7h-18h 26	18h-18h 26	18h 26-1h 27	1h-7h 27	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Day. 7h-18h	Night. 18h-7h	Hours.	Trace
Renfrew	...	c. sp. b. bc	if	c. 0.2 f	0.2 f r	50	42	35	-	2.4	
Esksdalemuir	...	p. 0.1 f	c. bc. c. h. b.	b. bc. c. f r	r r 0.2 f	47	36	32	0.2	3	0.5
Valencia (Cahire's)	...	c. o	c. 0.1 f	r r	r r bc	55	44	47	1	18	0.1
Baldonnel	...	c. o. bc. c.	c. 0.1 f	r r 0.3 f	0.3 f r r 0.2 f	56	41	45	0.1	2	2.0
Manchester (Alex. Pk.)	...	b. o. 0.1 f	b. bc. c. h. b.	b. bc. c. f	b. bc. c.	53	42	33	-	0.1	*
Ross on Wye	...	bc. c. o	c. o.	c. o.	0.1 f 0.2 f	53	47	42	-	1	0.5
Falmouth	...	bc. c. 0.2 f	0.2 f 0.2 f	bc. c. o	b. o. b.	53	49	48	-	0.5	
Calshot (Hants)	...	1 f. c. o	0.2 f	0.1 f	0.1 f r	54	45	42	-	3	3.6
Lymington (Folkestone)	...	c. o. 0.1 f	bc. c. b. bc. f	bc. c. o 0.1 f	c. 0.1 f 0.2 f	51	45	42	-	Trace	2.8
Aberdeen	...	3 f. 1 f. 2 f	2 f. 2 f.	2 f. 3 f.	2 f. 4 f.	50	35	29	0.2	0.1	3.1
Howden	...	q. 0.2 c	1 f. 0	0.2 f	0.1 f	51	38	32	-	2	0.2
Cranwell (Lines)	...	b. bc. bc. c.	bc. c. w	bc. c. b. bc	0.1 f 0.2 f	53	35	32	-	0.1	4.7
Felixstowe	...	2 f. bc. c.	1 f. b. bc	b. bc. c.	0.1 f p	48	42	38	-	1	3.9
Shoeburyness	...	b. bc. 1 f.	1 f. b. bc	b. bc. c.	bc. c.	48	39	33	-	-	3.3
Benson	...	b.	b.	b. bc.	b. bc. o	55	43	37	-	1	*
S. Farnborough	...	bc. o.	b. bc	b. bc. c.	b. bc. r r	57	44	37	-	1	3.4
London (Kew Obsy.)	...	W. 0.2 f	2 f.	0.2 f	0.2 f	54	45	36	-	0.4	3.6
Croydon	...	bc. o. b. bc. c.	bc. c. f.	c. 0.1 f 0.2 f	0.1 f 0.2 f	55	46	38	-	0.2	*

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.											
STATIONS.		WEATHER.				TEMP.		RAINFALL.		SUN.	
		Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.		Max. °F.	Min. °F.	mm.		Hours.	Trace
24 HOURS ENDED 27 <sup>th</sup> G.M.T. ...											
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	...	c. bc. b	b. bc. c.	a. ad.		54	42	35	-	3.7	89
City (Bunhill Row)	...	*	*	*		*	*	*		*	*
Westminster (St. James's Park)	...	*	*	*		*	*	*		*	*
Regents Pk. (Botanical Obsy.)	...	*	*	*		*	*	*		*	*
Camden Sq. (British Rail-fall)	...	*	*	*		53	42	36	1	*	93
Kensington Palace	...	*	*	*		55	44	37	1	*	94 (18h)
Hampstead Observatory	...	*	*	*		*	*	*		*	*

NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.											
Temperature rose to 50° or above at nearly all stations, to 55° or 56° at a few stations, and to 57° at South Farnborough. Rain fell in most localities, but the quantity was slight generally except in the South of Ireland; at Valencia the amount was 1.9mm. Bright sunshine ranged from 5.3 hours at Yarmouth, 4.9 hours at Liverpool and 4.7 hours at Cranwell to between 1 and 3 hours in most other parts of the Kingdom.											
Photographic Record of Pole Star (Polaris) and of 3 Ursae Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.											
Exposure from ... h ... m to ... h ... m.											
Stem.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.									
Polaris	h m	h m									
3 Ursae Minoris	h m	h m									

Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 21586

TUESDAY, 28<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1st, 7th, 12th AND 1st.

STATIONS.	1st G.M.T. 27 <sup>th</sup>														1st G.M.T. OF 28 <sup>th</sup>																		
	Barom.	Change	Wind.	Temp.	Humidity.	Visibility.	Height	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud.	Sea.	Barom.	Change	Wind.	Temp.	Humidity.	Visibility.	Height	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud.	Sea.	Barom.	Change	Wind.	Temp.	Humidity.	Visibility.	Height	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud.	Sea.			
	M.S.L.	in 2 hours.	Force 0-12.	°F.	%	0-9.	Feet.	Form.	Form.	0-9.	M.S.L.	in 2 hours.	Force 0-12.	°F.	%	0-9.	Feet.	Form.	Form.	0-9.	M.S.L.	in 2 hours.	Force 0-12.	°F.	%	0-9.	Feet.	Form.	Form.	0-9.			
Renfrew ...	994.5	-2	ESE 3	48	92	4	1250	Nb	10	-	997.7	+3	SEW 3	48	85	5	2000	St	7	AST	7	997.7	0	SSE 2	46	92	5	2000	Nb	10	-	3	
Eskdalemuir ...	995.7	-1	S 4	46	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	999.4	+3	S 2	42	92	5	-	St	7	-	7	999.4	+1	SW 2	42	92	5	2000	St	2	AST	1	
Valencia (Cahire's)	994.2	H	S 3	51	85	8	2000	St	2	AST	995.6	+1	S 3	50	92	5	2000	St	3	AST	7	995.6	+1	S 3	50	92	5	2000	St	3	AST	7	
Baldonnel ...	995.8	+2	SW 6	51	75	6	3000	St	1	AST	998.4	+3	S 4	48	85	6	3000	St	2	AST	2	998.4	+3	S 4	48	85	6	3000	St	2	AST	2	
Manchester (Abercrombie)	999.7	+2	SW 4	52	75	8	3000	St	5	AST	1001.2	+2	SSW 2	46	85	4	4200	St	3	-	-	1001.2	+2	SSW 2	46	85	4	4200	St	3	-	-	
Ross on Wye ...	1002.2	+2	WSW 4	54	75	7	4200	Cu	4	-	1003.3	+1	SSW 3	51	85	6	1250	Nb	9	-	-	1003.3	+1	SSW 3	51	85	6	1250	Nb	9	-	-	
Falmouth ...	1002.4	0	SSW 4	54	85	5	-	St	6	-	1006.0	-2	SSE 5	50	92	5	-	Nb	10	-	-	1006.0	-2	SSE 5	50	92	5	-	Nb	10	-	-	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1006.0	H	SSW 4	54	85	5	1250	St	3	-	1006.0	0	S 3	50	92	6	1500	St	8	AST	2	1006.0	0	S 3	50	92	6	1500	St	8	AST	2	
Lymington (Folkestone)	1006.4	H	SW 5	50	92	7	750	St	8	-	1007.9	0	SSW 5	48	91	4	-	Nb	10	-	-	1007.9	0	SSW 5	48	91	4	-	Nb	10	-	-	
Aberdeen ...	998.4	-4	SE 3	46	92	6	2000	Nb	10	-	997.7	0	SSE 2	46	92	5	2000	Nb	10	-	-	997.7	0	SSE 2	46	92	5	2000	Nb	10	-	-	
Howden ...	999.5	+1	SW 2	50	85	5	3000	St	4	AST	1001.1	+1	SW 2	42	92	5	2000	St	2	AST	1	1001.1	+1	SW 2	42	92	5	2000	St	2	AST	1	
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1001.7	H	SW 4	52	75	6	4200	Cu	2	AST	1004.1	+1	SSW 3	43	92	6	-	-	AST	1	-	1004.1	+1	SSW 3	43	92	6	-	-	AST	1		
Felixstowe ...	1005.8	0	SSW 3	49	85	7	2000	Cu	1	AST	1008.0	+2	SSW 3	46	92	6	2000	Cu	4	-	-	1008.0	+2	SSW 3	46	92	6	2000	Cu	4	-	-	
Shoeburyness ...	1005.1	+2	SW 3	53	85	7	-	-	-	-	1006.4	+1	SW 1	46	92	6	-	-	AST	3	-	1006.4	+1	SW 1	46	92	6	-	-	AST	3		
Benson ...	1003.8	+2	SW 3	52	92	6	-	-	-	-	1004.8	0	SSW 3	48	92	6	-	-	-	-	-	1004.8	0	SSW 3	48	92	6	-	-	-	-		
S. Farnborough ...	1005.1	+2	SW 5	53	85	6	3000	Cu	2	-	1006.1	+1	SW 4	49	92	5	1250	St	5	-	-	1006.1	+1	SW 4	49	92	5	1250	St	5	-	-	
London (New Otley) ...	1005.1	+2	SW 4	53	75	6	3000	Cu	4	-	1006.4	0	S 3	50	85	5	-	-	AST	2	-	1006.4	0	S 3	50	85	5	-	-	AST	2		
Croydon ...	1005.8	+2	WSW 5	53	75	6	2000	Cu	4	-	1007.0	0	SSW 4	50	92	6	750	St	9	-	-	1007.0	0	SSW 4	50	92	6	750	St	9	-	-	
1st G.M.T. OF 28 <sup>th</sup>																																	
Renfrew ...	1000.7	0	S 1	44	97	2	-	St	9	-	1000.7	H	0	46	97	2	-	-	AST	7	-	1000.7	0	N 2	46	97	5	-	-	AST	10		
Eskdalemuir ...	995.7	0	SSE 2	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	997.9	-4	SE 5	49	85	4	4200	St	10	-	-	997.9	-4	SE 5	49	85	4	4200	St	10	-	-	
Valencia (Cahire's)	994.2	-1	E 1	45	92	6	3000	St	6	AST	997.9	0	-	47	92	1	750	St	10	-	-	997.9	0	-	47	92	1	750	St	10	-	-	
Baldonnel ...	997.8	-1	E 1	45	92	6	3000	St	6	AST	997.9	0	-	47	92	1	750	St	10	-	-	997.9	0	-	47	92	1	750	St	10	-	-	
Manchester (Abercrombie)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	998.2	-3	NE 4	47	85	3	3000	St	9	-	-	998.2	-3	NE 4	47	85	3	3000	St	9	-	-	
Ross on Wye ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	997.5	+6	H 3	48	97	6	750	St	9	-	-	997.5	+6	H 3	48	97	6	750	St	9	-	-	
Falmouth ...	997.7	+3	WSW 8	50	92	8	-	St	2	-	1001.3	H	SW 3	49	92	7	-	Nb	2	AST	5	-	1001.3	H	SW 3	49	92	7	-	Nb	2	AST	5
Calshot (Hants) ...	997.7	-6	SE 6	48	97	6	750	Nb	10	-	1001.3	H	SW 6	49	85	7	1250	St	2	AST	1	-	1001.3	H	SW 6	49	85	7	1250	St	2	AST	1
Lymington (Folkestone)	1003.8	-4	S 5	47	97	5	-	Nb	10	-	1000.5	-2	SW 7	47	92	5	750	St	10	-	-	1000.5	-2	SW 7	47	92	5	750	St	10	-	-	
Aberdeen ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1001.4	+1	N 1	47	92	3	-	-	AST	5	-	1001.4	+1	N 1	47	92	3	-	-	AST	5		
Howden ...	1002.1	0	-	48	97	4	750	St	10	-	999.9	-1	ENE 2	47	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	999.9	-1	ENE 2	47	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1003.6	-1	SE 3	43	97	4	3000	St	6	AST	998.2	-6	E 3	46	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	998.2	-6	E 3	46	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	
Felixstowe ...	1006.1	-3	SSE 3	45	97	6	1250	Nb	10	-	1000.3	-6	SSE 4	47	97	6	1250	St	10	-	-	1000.3	-6	SSE 4	47	97	6	1250	St	10	-	-	
Shoeburyness ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	998.4	-5	SW 7	47	85	7	2000	Cu	7	AST	3	-	998.4	-5	SW 7	47	85	7	2000	Cu	7	AST	3
Benson ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	998.2	0	WSW 4	50	97	5	-	St	10	-	-	998.2	0	WSW 4	50	97	5	-	St	10	-	-	
S. Farnborough ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	998.6	+4	WSW 6	50	92	7	750	St	9	-	-	998.6	+4	WSW 6	50	92	7	750	St	9	-	-	
London (New Otley) ...	1002.1	-6	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	997.3	0	SW 5	49	92	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	997.3	0	SW 5	49	92	5	750	Nb	10	-	-	
Croydon ...	1002.4	-6	SSE 4	49	92	6	750	St	7	AST	999.1	+2	SW 6	50	85	7	750	Nb	10	-	-	999.1	+2	SW 6	50	85	7	750	Nb	10	-	-	
7th G.M.T. OF 28 <sup>th</sup>																																	
Lerwick ...	1003.1	46	ESE 5	47	97	3	-	-	0	-	om	1	-	50	43	cq.	cq.	0.0m	-	-	om	1	-	50	43	cq.	cq.	0.0m	-	-	-		
Stornoway ...	991.6	50	S 4	44	97	3	-	-	1	-	b	1	3	50	43	om	om	0.0m	-	-	b	1	3	50	43	om	om	0.0m	-	-	-		
Castell Bay (Barron's)	992.8	50	SW 4	44	97	3	-	-	1	-	b	1	3	50	43	om	om	0.0m	-	-	b	1	3	50	43	om	om	0.0m	-	-	-		
Malin Head ...	993.1	47	SW 2	40	97	3	-	-	2	-	b	2	52	39	48	bc	bc	0.0m	-	-	b	2	52	39	48	bc	bc	0.0m	-	-	-		



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M.T. 28.12.20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Squally, rainy, misty.	Fair.	R. Rough
2. E. England	Squally, rainy, misty.	"	Slight
3. E. Midlands	Rainy, misty.	Poor.	-
4. W. Midlands	Dull.	"	-
5. S.W. England	Dull.	Fair.	Mod.
6. South Wales	Fair.	Exclt.	"
7. North Wales	Gloomy.	V. Good	Calm.
8. N.W. England	Dull.	Fair.	Smooth
9. N. Midlands	Dull, misty, rainy.	Poor.	-
10. N.E. England	Foggy.	Bad.	Smooth
11. E. Scotland	Fine, foggy, frosty.	V. Poor	Smooth
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, misty.	Indif.	"
13. Isle of Man	Cloudy, misty.	Fair.	"
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Fine.	Good.	V. Smooth
15. Hebrides	Fine.	"	"
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Dull, misty.	Fair.	"
17. N.W. Ireland	-	-	-
18. N.E. Ireland	Cloudy, misty.	Fair.	Smooth
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull.	Fair.	Mod.
20. S.W. Ireland	Heavy rain.	Poor.	-

## Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
5.	27 <sup>th</sup>	08.07	50	49
3.	"	10.00	51	51
6.	28 <sup>th</sup>	15.00	50	52
7.	"	03.00	49	53

## CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud

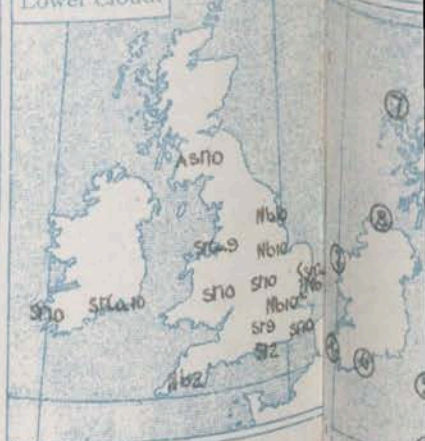


## Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

## Lower Cloud.



## EXPLANATION.

BAROMETER.—Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.

WIND.—Direction is shown by arrow flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in miles per hour by figures in small circles.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS.—

- clear sky.
- sky & cloud.
- sky & cloud.
- overcast sky.
- ✕ snow.
- ≡ fog.
- T thunder.
- SEA DISTURBANCE.—
- sky & cloud.
- sky & cloud.
- rain falling.
- sleet.
- mist.
- thunderstorm.
- High.
- Rough.

## GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

A trough of low pressure extends from Wales to the South-East of England while another depression is already spreading over Ireland from the Atlantic. Unsettled weather is likely to continue over the Kingdom generally, with South and South-West winds and a high temperature in the South, but with South-East to East winds and a lower temperature in the North.

## Districts. Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h. G.M.T.

1. S.E. England	Wind mainly between South and South-West, moderate or fresh; much cloud generally, some rain or showers, fairer intervals; visibility indifferent to fair. Mild.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	Wind between South and East, light or moderate, cloudy or overcast, some rain; visibility indifferent to fair. Moderate or mild temperature.
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	Wind East or South-East, light or moderate; much cloud generally, some rain. Visibility indifferent to fair. Temperature lower than of late.
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Wind South or South-East, veering to South-West or West, strong at times. Mainly overcast, intermittent rain. Visibility variable. Temperature moderate or rather high.
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

## Further Outlook.

Temperature will become less high than of late but will continue above the normal.







WEATHER, TEMPERATURE RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 27 <sup>th</sup>																		
STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 27 <sup>th</sup>				Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 27 <sup>th</sup>
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	or	o	53	45	4	13	0.0	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)								
	Banff ... ..	d.o	or	47	35	0.2	0.4	0.0		Blackpool ... ..	c	bc	50	45	?	-	0.8	
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	c.o.c	c.b.c.b.c	53	45	-	-	2.1	
	St. Andrews ... ..									MORECAMBE								
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	c	c	49	40	0.1	-	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..								
	Scarborough ... ..									Leamington Spa ... ..	c. b	o	54	43	2	-	4.0	
	Skegness ... ..									Malvern ... ..								
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..								Wales.	Bath ... ..	b.b.c	p.c.b.c.b	54	48	2	1	1.8	
	Felixstowe ... ..	amp	bc	50	39	0.4	-	3.1		Rhyl ... ..								
	Southend-on-Sea ... ..	b	bc	52	42	-	-	3.5		Colwyn Bay ... ..								
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	o.c.b.c.	o.op	53	44	2	2	1.1	England, S.W.	Llandudno ... ..	o.c.	b.b.c	53	44	1	-	3.6	
	Margate ... ..	c.	bc	55	46	-	-	0.9		Aberystwyth ... ..	r.c.	c.o	52	48	1	-	1.0	
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	52	43	-	-	2.5		Tenby ... ..								
	Folkestone ... ..									Swansea ... ..								
	Hastings ... ..	o.b.c.c	bc.op	53	47	0.4	1	1.6		Weymouth ... ..	bc.b.bc	c.b.c.a	54	48	3	-	1.7	
	Eastbourne ... ..	o.c.b.c	c.od.o	53	45	1	1	2.2		Teignmouth ... ..								
	Brighton ... ..	bc.c.o	c.o	51	48	1	-	2.1		Torquay ... ..	bc	bc.o	54	50	3	3	2.0	
	Worthing ... ..	b.bc	bc.c	51	47	2	1	2.9		Paignton ... ..	b.c.p	Corq.p	54	49	2	5	0.7	
	Littlehampton ... ..									Penzance ... ..	c.o	c.op	56	51	1	0.2	0.9	
	Portsmouth (S. Thames)									Newquay ... ..	c	o.op	53	50	1	1	0.1	
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	53	47	3	-	1.8		Bude ... ..								
	Ventnor (I. of W.)	*	*							Ilfracombe ... ..	bc.c.o	oe	54	50	1	-	0.4	
								Weston-s-Mare ... ..	bc	bc.c	55	48	2	-	1.7			

SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.										BEAUFORT NOTATION.			THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.		
STATIONS.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	RAINFALL. †		Sun. Hours.	Used only for surface observations.				
	7h-12h	12h-18h	18h-7h	1h-7h				Day. 7h-12h	Night. 12h-7h		No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.			
											Statute miles per hour.	Meters per second.			
Renfrew ...	ext. jds	0.3f Decaf	bc.o	50	36	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).					
Eskdalemuir ...	rr. ad	D.D.c.o	0.0f	46	38	36	0.2	0.0	0.0	bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).					
Valencia (Cahire'n)	b.c.p	c.o.p	cob.bc	53	44	38	0.2	0.0	0.0	c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).					
Baldonnel ...	b.c.p	b.c	c.o	52	44	37	0.2	0.2	4.7	d drizzle, or fine rain.					
Manchester (Alex Pk)	ext. jds	b.b.c.b	b.o.3f	53	44	33	trace	4	*	e wet air without rain falling.					
Ross on Wye...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	54	48	42	0.2	11	3.4	f fog.					
Falmouth ...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	56	47	43	3	8	0.8	g gloom.					
Calshot (Hants)...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	53	47	46	0.2	3	3.1	h hail.					
Lympne (Folkestone)	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	51	47	46	1	6	0.7	i lightning.					
Aberdeen ...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	47	34	28	3	-	0.0	m mist.					
Howden ...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	51	38	31	1	3	0.0	n overcast sky.					
Cranwell (Lincs)...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	53	40	38	0.2	6	2.7	p passing showers.					
Felixstowe ...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	50	42	*	-	3	3.4	q squalls.					
Shoeburyness ...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	54	44	41	trace	3	0.4	r rain.					
Benson ...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	55	47	42	1	4	*	rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.					
S. Farnborough ...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	53	48	46	1	3	2.3	s snow.					
London (Kew Obs.)...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	53	49	44	0.1	2	2.3	t thunder.					
Croydon ...	b.c.p	b.c.p	c.o.p	54	48	*	0.4	3	*	u ugly, threatening sky.					
										v unusual visibility.					
										w dew.					
										x hoar frost.					
										y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.					
										z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.					
										Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-					
										R = heavy rain.					
										rr = continuous moderate rain.					
										r,r = continuous light rain.					

LONDON. OBSERVATIONS.	WEATHER.			Max. Temp. ° F.	Min. Temp. ° F.	Min. on Grass. ° F.	Rain- fall. mm.	Sun- shine to Sunset. Hours.	HUMIDITY %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.				
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.						15 h.	9 h.						
									G.M.T.	G.M.T.						
24 HOURS ENDED 28 <sup>th</sup> G.M.T. 22 <sup>nd</sup>								YESTERDAY.	TO-DAY.	Vertical Component: of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.		28 <sup>th</sup> AND 29 <sup>th</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.				
												Stations.	Sunrise.	Noon.	Sunset.	
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	0.6	0.0	0.0	55	48	43	2	3.4	85	81			G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.	
City (Bunhill Row)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1.2	"	"						
Westminster (St. James's Park)	"	"	"	56	49	43	2	2.2	74	78		Yarmouth...	8.6	11.55	3.44	
Regent's Park (Botanical Garden)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	0.5	"	"		Greenwich	8.6	11.55	3.44	
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	"	"	"	54	49	46	2	"	"	85		Wick	8.8	12.2	3.57	
Kensington Palace	0.6	0.6	"	55	48	45	2	"	93 (18h)	85		Valencia	8.8	12.2	3.57	
Hampstead Observatory	"	"	"	53	47	42	3	2.2	"	88						
											Total	188	Joules.			
													Milliwatts.			
											Average Rate.		6.7			
											Maximum Rate.		18			

Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of 3 Urae

Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 27<sup>th</sup> 17 h. to 28<sup>th</sup> 7 h.

NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Temperature rose to above 50° generally, and to about 55° at many places. The minimum readings during the night were above 45° over a large area. Rain fell very generally the largest amounts being 18mm at Pembroke and 12mm at Spurn Head. Bright sunshine records were higher in the South and West than elsewhere; at Birr Castle the value was 4.7 hours.

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.	%
Polaris	14. 0	2. 6	15
3 Urae	14. 0	1. 15	9
Minoris			

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B.2/1920

WEDNESDAY 29<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER 1920.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 18H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.	
			Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.				
			12H. G.M.T. of 28 <sup>th</sup>														18H. G.M.T. of 28 <sup>th</sup>												
Renfrew ...	999.4	-1	LHR	1	03f	37	97	2	1100	Sc	5	A	5	+	999.7	+2	SSW	1	04f	42	97	2	-	Nb	10	-	-	-	+
Eskdalemuir ...	999.1	-2	NE	2	02f	40	97	5	-	Sc	10	-	-	+	999.6	0	N	1	01.5f	42	97	4	-	Nb	10	-	-	-	+
Valencia (Cahire'n)	999.9	-5	SSW	3	0	53	85	8	2000	Sc	3	-	-	+	999.3	-4	S	5	0	57	85	7	2000	Sc	5	-	-	-	+
Baldonnel ...	996.5	-1	SSW	5	0.5f	49	85	8	750	Nb	4	-	-	+	1001.2	-6	SSW	3	0	47	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
MANCHESTER (ALTY)	999.2	-1	S	3	0.5f	48	92	4	750	Sc	4	-	-	+	1001.2	-6	SSW	3	0.5f	49	85	3	2000	Sc	10	-	-	-	+
Ross on Wye ...	1001.3	-2	WSW	4	0.5f	48	92	4	1250	Nb	4	-	-	+	1005.2	-4	W	5	0	51	75	8	2000	Sc	1	-	-	-	+
Falmouth ...	1004.4	-4	SW	7	0	58	85	6	-	Sc	4	A	1	+	1008.6	-4	SW	4	0	53	72	6	-	Sc	4	-	-	-	+
Calshot (Hants) ...	1005.4	-3	SW	5	0.5f	52	97	3	550	Sc	4	-	-	+	1008.9	-5	SW	4	0.5f	50	97	6	750	Sc	3	-	-	-	+
Lympe (Folkestone)	1005.0	-6	SW	6	0.5f	51	97	4	750	Nb	10	-	-	+	1007.6	-2	WSW	4	0.5f	51	97	7	1250	Sc	4	-	-	-	+
Aberdeen ...	1001.6	0	WSW	1	0.5f	37	92	2	1100	Sc	5	-	-	+	1000.7	-1	WSW	2	0.5f	39	97	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
Howden ...	999.1	0	S	1	0	45	97	1	700	Sc	10	-	-	+	999.1	0	SW	3	0.5f	45	97	1	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	+
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1000.1	-1	SW	3	0.5f	49	92	5	750	Sc	10	-	-	+	1001.5	-1	SW	4	0	49	92	5	1250	Sc	1	-	-	-	+
Felixstowe ...	1003.4	-4	SW	6	0.5f	50	85	6	1250	Sc	10	-	-	+	1005.5	-2	SSW	4	0.5f	50	92	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
Shoeburyness ...	1002.6	-5	W	4	0	52	75	7	3000	Sc	6	-	-	+	1005.0	-2	WSW	4	0.5f	52	85	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
Benson ...	1003.0	-2	SSW	2	0	52	85	8	-	Sc	10	-	-	+	1005.8	-2	SW	3	0	50	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
S. Farnborough ...	1003.0	-4	SW	3	0	52	85	8	2000	Sc	9	A	1	+	1007.1	-4	SW	5	0	50	92	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
London (Kew Obs.)	1003.9	-4	SW	4	0	52	75	6	3000	Sc	9	-	-	+	1006.6	-5	SW	3	0	52	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
Croydon ...	1004.5	-6	WSW	6	0.5f	52	85	7	2000	Sc	9	-	-	+	1007.2	-4	SW	6	0.5f	52	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
1H. G.M.T. of 29 <sup>th</sup>													7H. G.M.T. of 29 <sup>th</sup>																
Renfrew ...	1000.6	-6	SW	4	0.5f	43	97	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	+	1000.6	0	SSW	2	0.5f	44	97	6	2000	Sc	9	-	-	-	+
Eskdalemuir ...	1000.6	-6	SW	4	0.5f	43	97	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	+	1000.2	-1	SW	4	0.5f	46	97	3	750	Sc	10	-	-	-	+
Valencia (Cahire'n)	1000.6	0	S	3	0	50	92	5	2000	Sc	4	A	1	+	1003.5	0	S	3	0	50	92	5	2000	Sc	4	A	1	+	+
Baldonnel ...	1000.3	-4	SSW	4	0	49	85	5	-	-	-	A	1	+	1004.5	0	SW	4	0.5f	49	85	5	2000	Sc	6	A	1	+	+
MANCHESTER (ALTY)	1000.0	0	SSW	5	0	52	97	7	750	Sc	10	-	-	+	1007.4	0	SSW	4	0.5f	49	85	4	1250	Nb	10	-	-	-	+
Ross on Wye ...	1010.0	0	SSW	5	0	52	97	7	750	Sc	10	-	-	+	1009.5	0	W	2	0	48	92	7	2000	Nb	9	A	1	+	+
Falmouth ...	1010.0	0	SSW	5	0	52	97	7	750	Sc	10	-	-	+	1008.1	-2	SSW	2	0.5f	51	97	2	-	Nb	10	-	-	-	+
Calshot (Hants) ...	1012.4	-4	SW	3	0.5f	51	92	6	750	Sc	10	-	-	+	1011.7	-1	0	0	0.5f	49	97	6	1250	Sc	10	-	-	-	+
Lympe (Folkestone)	1012.7	-4	WSW	3	0.5f	49	92	6	3000	Sc	9	-	-	+	1013.1	0	SW	4	0.5f	49	97	2	500	Nb	10	-	-	-	+
Aberdeen ...	1006.6	-4	0	0	0	41	92	4	3000	Sc	5	A	1	+	1003.1	-4	0	0	0.5f	38	92	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
Howden ...	1006.6	-4	0	0	0	41	92	4	3000	Sc	5	A	1	+	1007.2	0	S	3	0.5f	43	97	4	3000	Sc	10	-	-	-	+
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1007.8	-2	WSW	3	0	45	92	5	3000	Sc	3	-	-	+	1009.7	-1	SW	2	0	46	97	5	3000	Sc	2	G	1	+	+
Felixstowe ...	1012.3	-4	WSW	3	0	47	97	7	2000	Sc	10	-	-	+	1012.7	-1	S	3	0.5f	47	97	7	2000	Sc	10	-	-	-	+
Shoeburyness ...	1012.3	-4	SW	3	0	48	92	6	3000	Sc	8	-	-	+	1012.3	0	SW	3	0	48	92	6	3000	Sc	8	-	-	-	+
Benson ...	1010.1	-1	SSW	3	0	48	97	6	-	Sc	10	-	-	+	1010.1	-1	SSW	3	0	48	97	6	-	Sc	10	-	-	-	+
S. Farnborough ...	1011.7	0	SSW	1	0	50	97	5	500	Nb	10	-	-	+	1011.7	0	SSW	1	0	50	97	5	500	Nb	10	-	-	-	+
London (Kew Obs.)	1012.1	0	SSW	2	0	50	92	6	750	Nb	10	-	-	+	1012.1	0	SSW	2	0	50	92	6	750	Nb	10	-	-	-	+
Croydon ...	1012.3	-2	SW	5	0.5f	49	92	7	-	-	-	C	6	+	1012.6	0	S	3	0.5f	50	97	5	1250	Sc	10	-	-	-	+
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Temp. °F.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	TEMPERATURE.		WIND.	Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Force 0-12.	Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea.	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.			WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.						
			Dir.	Force 0-12.				Temp.	Change in 24 hours.								Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.								
			12H. G.M.T. of 28 <sup>th</sup>														7H. G.M.T. of 29 <sup>th</sup>												
Lerwick ...	1002.1	44	-	0	0	1006.2	-1	46	-1	SSE	2	-	C	1	1	50	43	bc	bp	bcc	4								
Stornoway ...	998.1	38	-	0	0	999.8	0	46	+2	S	2	-	0	1	1	46	35	c	bc	bc.0	0.3								
Castell Bay (Barra)	997.1	48	E	3	0.5f	999.7	0	49	+1	S	4	-	0.5f	4	2	49	46	bc.0.5	c.0.5f	op.0.5f	0.0								
Main Head ...	996.9	45	S	1	0	999.8	0	44	+4	S	2	-	0	2	1	45	40	om	om	bc	0.0								
Blacksod Point ...	995.1	50	SW	2	0	1000.1	+3	49	+3	SW	3	-	bc	3	-	60	43	c	c	bc	0.0								
Roche's Point ...	1002.1	50	W	2	0	1005.2	0	50	+1	SW	1	-	0	4	7	53	47	c.0.5	bc.0.5	b.0	0.0								
Birr Castle ...	1000.5	46	S	1	0	1003.9	0	44	+2	S	1	-	0	13	50	40	op.c	c	c.0.5f	1.8									
Donaghadee ...	999.0	46	WSW	2	0	1003.8	0	44	-3	-	0	-	bc.m	1	5	49	41	omd	omd	bc.m	0.0								
Liverpool (Bidston)	1001.1	49	WSW	5	0	1006.3	0	50	+4	SSW	3	SW	0	3	4	50	45	om	op.0.5f	bop	0.5								
Holyhead ...	1002.2	48	WSW	5	0	1006.3	0	50	+5	SW	3	-	R2.3f	2	5	51	42	f.0.5f	c.0.5f	bop.0.5f	0.0								
Pembroke (St. Ann's)	1004.9	57	WSW	4	0	1007.6	0	51	+3	S	2	-	0.5f	4	3	52	48	c.0.5f	c.0.5f	bc.com	2.0								
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1006.8	52	WSW	3	0	1007.7	-1	52	+1	-	0	-	0.5f	3	2	54	50	0.5f	bc.m	bc.com	4.9								
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1011.1	57	SW	3	0	1012.1	-1	52	0	SW	5	-	0	4	6	55	49	0.5f	0.5f	bop	0.2								
Portland Bill ...	1009.6	51	SW	5	0	1007	-3	50	0	S	4	-	0	6	2	54	4												



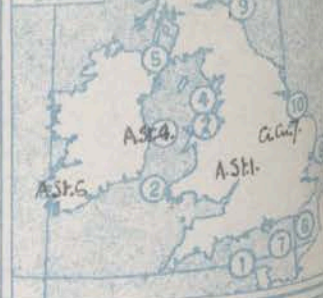
## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h.G.M. 29.12.20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Dull, misty, rainy.	Indiff.	Slight
2. E. England	Dull, misty.	Fair.	Smooth
3. E. Midlands	Overcast.	Indiff.	-
4. W. Midlands	Squally, misty.	Poor.	-
5. S.W. England	Dull, rainy.	"	Slight
6. South Wales	Dull, misty.	V. Good.	Mod.
7. North Wales	Showery, misty.	Fair.	Smooth
8. N.W. England	Squally, misty.	Poor.	Slight
9. N. Midlands	Dull.	Fair.	-
10. N.E. England	Cloudy, misty.	V. Poor.	Smooth
11. E. Scotland	Fair to dull, some fog.	V. Poor.	Smooth
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, drizzle, misty.	"	V. Smooth
13. Isle of Man	Fair, misty.	Good.	"
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Drizzle, misty.	Indiff.	Smooth
15. Hebrides	Dull, showery.	Fair.	"
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	Cloudy.	Indiff.	V. Smooth
17. N.W. Ireland	-	-	-
18. N.E. Ireland	Fair, misty.	Good.	V. Smooth
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull.	Indiff.	Mod.
20. S.W. Ireland	Dull.	"	-

## Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers.

Position Number.	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea °F	Air °F
12.	28 <sup>th</sup>	05.20	53	49
5.	"	08.08	50	47
3.	"	10.00	51	50
1.	"	12.10	51.75	54
4A.	28 <sup>th</sup>	03.40	47	50
7.	"	03.55	50	53

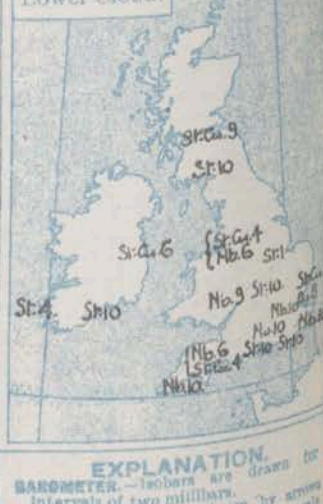
## CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



## Isallobars.



## Lower Cloud.



## GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

The changes in barometric pressure are now slight, but the general distribution continues favourable for Southerly and South-Westerly winds and for the approach of further depressions from the Atlantic. Mild, unsettled weather is consequently still probable for some days.

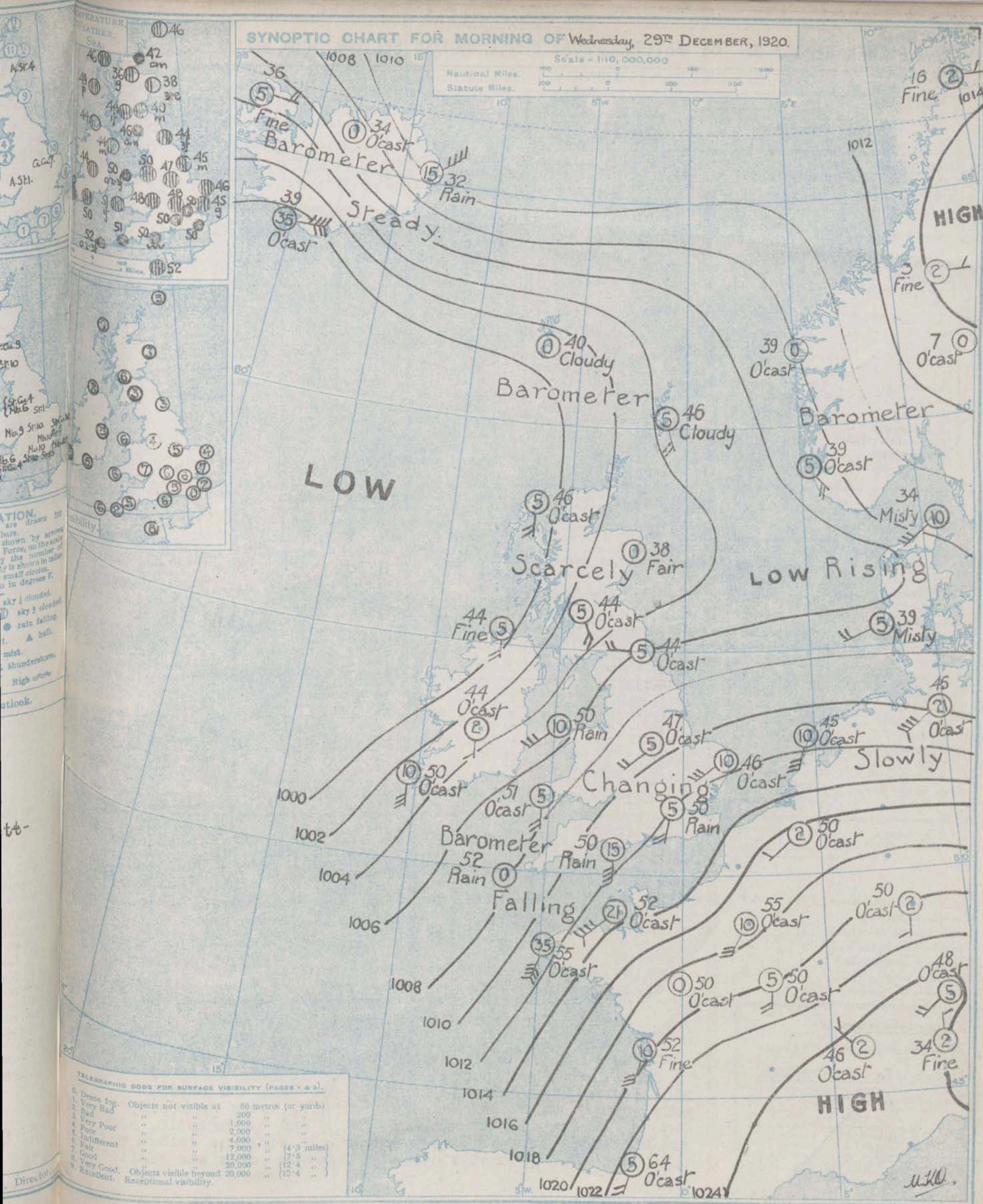
Districts.	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15 h. G.M.T. Wednesday 29th December 1920.	Further Outlook.
1. S.E. England	Wind South or South-West, light or moderate; much cloud generally, some rain or showers, fairer intervals. Visibility indifferent to fair. Mild.	Wind South or South-West, unsettled, mild weather.
2. E. England		
3. E. Midlands		
4. W. Midlands		
5. S.W. England		
6. South Wales	Wind South or South-East, light or moderate; cloudy or overcast, some rain. Visibility indifferent to fair. Mild.	
7. North Wales		
8. N.W. England		
9. N. Midlands		
10. N.E. England		
11. E. Scotland	Wind South or South-West, light to fresh or strong. Much cloud, occasional rain. Visibility indifferent to fair. Mild.	
12. S.W. Scotland		
13. Isle of Man		
14. N. & N.W. Scotland		
15. Hebrides		
16. Orkneys and Shetlands		
17. N.W. Ireland		
18. N.E. Ireland		
19. S.E. Ireland		
20. S.W. Ireland		



SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Wednesday, 29<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

Sale - 110,000,000

Nautical Miles  
Statute Miles.



TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGE 1 OF 2)

SCHEMATIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGE 1 OF 2)				
1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9
10	10	10	10	10
11	11	11	11	11
12	12	12	12	12
13	13	13	13	13
14	14	14	14	14
15	15	15	15	15
16	16	16	16	16
17	17	17	17	17
18	18	18	18	18
19	19	19	19	19
20	20	20	20	20
21	21	21	21	21
22	22	22	22	22
23	23	23	23	23
24	24	24	24	24
25	25	25	25	25
26	26	26	26	26
27	27	27	27	27
28	28	28	28	28
29	29	29	29	29
30	30	30	30	30
31	31	31	31	31
32	32	32	32	32
33	33	33	33	33
34	34	34	34	34
35	35	35	35	35
36	36	36	36	36
37	37	37	37	37
38	38	38	38	38
39	39	39	39	39
40	40	40	40	40
41	41	41	41	41
42	42	42	42	42
43	43	43	43	43
44	44	44	44	44
45	45	45	45	45
46	46	46	46	46
47	47	47	47	47
48	48	48	48	48
49	49	49	49	49
50	50	50	50	50
51	51	51	51	51
52	52	52	52	52
53	53	53	53	53
54	54	54	54	54
55	55	55	55	55
56	56	56	56	56
57	57	57	57	57
58	58	58	58	58
59	59	59	59	59
60	60	60	60	60
61	61	61	61	61
62	62	62	62	62
63	63	63	63	63
64	64	64	64	64
65	65	65	65	65
66	66	66	66	66
67	67	67	67	67
68	68	68	68	68
69	69	69	69	69
70	70	70	70	70
71	71	71	71	71
72	72	72	72	72
73	73	73	73	73
74	74	74	74	74
75	75	75	75	75
76	76	76	76	76
77	77	77	77	77
78	78	78	78	78
79	79	79	79	79
80	80	80	80	80
81	81	81	81	81
82	82	82	82	82
83	83	83	83	83
84	84	84	84	84
85	85	85	85	85
86	86	86	86	86
87	87	87	87	87
88	88	88	88	88
89	89	89	89	89
90	90	90	90	90
91	91	91	91	91
92	92	92	92	92
93	93	93	93	93
94	94	94	94	94
95	95	95	95	95
96	96	96	96	96
97	97	97	97	97
98	98	98	98	98
99	99	99	99	99
100	100	100	100	100
101	101	101	101	101
102	102	102	102	102
103	103	103	103	103
104	104	104	104	104
105	105	105	105	105
106	106	106	106	106
107	107	107	107	107
108	108	108	108	108
109	109	109	109	109
110	110	110	110	110
111	111	111	111	111
112	112	112	112	112
113	113	113	113	113
114	114	114	114	114
115	115	115	115	115
116	116	116	116	116
117	117	117	117	117
118	118	118	118	118
119	119	119	119	119
120	120	120	120	120
121	121	121	121	121
122	122	122	122	122
123	123	123	123	123
124	124	124	124	124
125	125	125	125	125
126	126	126	126	126
127	127	127	127	127
128	128	128	128	128
129	129	129	129	129
130	130	130	130	130
131	131	131	131	131
132	132	132	132	132
133	133	133	133	133
134	134	134	134	134
135	135	135	135	135
136	136	136	136	136
137	137	137	137	137
138	138	138	138	138
139	139	139	139	139
140	140	140	140	140
141	141	141	141	141
142	142	142	142	142
143	143	143	143	143
144	144	144	144	144
145	145	145	145	145
146	146	146	146	146
147	147	147	147	147
148	148	148	148	148
149	149	149	149	149
150	150	150	150	150
151	151	151	151	151
152	152	152	152	152
153	153	153	153	153
154	154	154	154	154
155	155	155	155	155
156	156	156	156	156
157	157	157	157	157
158	158	158	158	158
159	159	159	159	159
160	160	160	160	160
161	161	161	161	161
162	162	162	162	162
163	163	163	163	163
164	164	164	164	164
165	165	165	165	165
166	166	166	166	166
167	167	167	167	167
168	168	168	168	168
169	169	169	169	169
170	170	170	170	170
171	171	171	171	171
172	172	172	172	172
173	173	173	173	173
174	174	174	174	174
175	175	175	175	175
176	176	176	176	176
177	177	177	177	177
178	178	178	178	178
179	179	179	179	179
180	180	180	180	180
181	181	181	181	181
182	182	182	182	182
183	183	183	183	183
184	184	184	184	184
185	185	185	185	185
186	186	186	186	186
187	187	187	187	187
188	188	188	188	188
189	189	189	189	189
190	190	190	190	190
191	191	191	191	191
192	192	192	192	192
193	193	193	193	193
194	194	194	194	194
195	195	195	195	195
196	196	196	196	196
197	197	197	197	197
198	198	198	198	198
199	199	199	199	199
200	200	200	200	200
201	201	201	201	201
202	202	202	202	202
203	203	203	203	203
204	204	204	204	204
205	205	205	205	205
206	206	206	206	206
207	207	207	207	207
208	208	208	208	208
209	209	209	209	209
210	210	210	210	210
211	211	211	211	211
212	212	212	212	212
213	213	213	213	213
214	214	214	214	214
215	215	215	215	215
216	216	216	216	216
217	217	217	217	217
218	218	218	218	218
219	219	219	219	219
220	220	220	220	220
221	221	221	221	221
222	222	222	222	222
223	223	223	223	223
224	224	224	224	224
225	225	225	225	225
226	226	226	226	226
227	227	227	227	227
228	228	228	228	228
229	229	229	229	229
230	230	230	230	230
231	231	231	231	231
232	232	232	232	232
233	233	233	233	233
234	234	234	234	234
235	235	235	235	235
236	236	236	236	236
237	237	237	237	237
238	238	238	238	238
239	239	239	239	239
240	240	240	240	240
241	241	241	241	241
242	242	242	242	242
243	243	243	243	243
244	244	244	244	244
245	245	245	245	245
246	246	246	246	246
247	247	247	247	247
248	248	248	248	248
249	249	249	249	249
250	250	250	250	250
251	251	251	251	251
252	252	252	252	252
253	253	253	253	253
254	254	254	254	254
255	255	255	255	255
256	256	256	256	256
257	257	257	257	257
258	258	258	258	258
259	259	259	259	259
260	260	260	260	260
261	261	261	261	261
262	262	262	262	262
263	263	263	263	263
264	264	264	264	264
265	265	265	265	265
266	266	266	266	266
267	267	267	267	267
268	268	268	268	268
269	269	269	269	269
270	270	270	270	270
271	271	271	271	271
272	272	272	272	272
273	273	273	273	273
274	274	274	274	274
275	275	275	275	275
276	276	276	276	276
277	277	277	277	277
278	278	278	278	278
279	279	279	279	279
280	280	280	280	280
281	281	281	281	281
282	282	282	282	282
283	283	283	283	283
284	284	284	284	284
285	285	285	285	285
286	286	286	286	286
287	287	287	287	287
288	288	288	288	288
289	289	289	289	289
290	290	290	290	290
291	291	291	291	291
292	292	292	292	292
293	293	293	293	293



WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 28<sup>th</sup>

STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.		STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 2h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 25 <sup>th</sup> .	Forenoon.			Afternoon.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 2h-12h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 25 <sup>th</sup> .		
England, S.E.	Oban ... ..	bc	c.o	49	38	-	-	0.2	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)			48	42	-	5	0.0		
	Banff ... ..	b.bc	b.c.o	43	36	1	-	2.7		Blackpool ... ..	0	or	48	42	-	3	0.0		
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	0	or a.c	41	42	-	8	0.0		
	St. Andrews ... ..									MORECAMBE	*	s	49	42	-				
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	fr	rm	?	?	1	3	0.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..			52	48	6	2	0.6		
	Scarborough ... ..	of	ofr	48	44	-	2	0.0		Leamington Spa...	o.c.s	b.c.h.o	52	48	6	2	0.6		
	Skegness ... ..									Malvern ... ..			56	48	7	-	3.0		
England, E.	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	b.c.b	b.b.c.c	56	48	7	-	3.0		
	Felixstowe ... ..	ond	om	?	42	3	-	0.0		Rhyl ... ..	c	cr	51	43	1	-	0.5		
	Southend-on-Sea...	bc	bc	52	43	4	-	2.5		Colwyn Bay ... ..	s	s	52	44	-	4	0.5		
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	o.c.bc	od.s.c	53	47	5	0.4	1.9	Wales.	Llandudno ... ..	or	r.c	53	44	0.1	3	0.2		
	Margate ... ..	o.bc	b.c.c	53	47	5	-	2.3		Aberystwyth ... ..	r.or	c.c.o	51	48	12	4	0.3		
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	53	41	5	-	2.4		Tenby ... ..									
	Folkestone ... ..	r.o	or.o	58	47	7	0.4	1.6		Swansea ... ..									
	Hastings ... ..	c.o	od	53	48	7	1	0.0		Weymouth ... ..	b.c.c.c	c.b.b	58	49	5	0.4	0.2		
	Eastbourne ... ..	cod.o	or.o	54	48	7	0.3	0.9		Teignmouth ... ..									
	Brighton ... ..	b.b.c.m	or	51	49	6	1	0.9		Torquay ... ..	o.b.c.r	o	58	48	7	3	0.1		
	Worthing ... ..	b.c.c	c.c.c	51	49	6	0.1	1.6		Paignton ... ..	cp	op.c.b	56	48	8	0.4	0.1		
	Littlehampton ... ..	b.c.r	om	51	48	6	1	2.2		Penzance ... ..									
	Portsmouth (St. Helen's)	*	*	54	48	6	1	1.5		Newquay ... ..	ond.bc	b	53	48	8	0.3	2.6		
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	53	48	5	1	0.8		Bude ... ..	b	b	56	49	4	-	2.0		
		*	*							Ilfracombe ... ..									
		*	*							Weston-s-Mare ... ..	b.c.b	b.c.c	58	46					

## SUMMARIES FOR PART 24 HOURS.

## BEAUFORT NOTATION.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog, g gloom.  
h hail, i lightning.  
m mist, o overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls, r rain.  
rs sleet, i.e., rain and snow together.  
s snow, t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew, x hoar frost.  
y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust, haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

Capital letters indicate intensity, and repetition of letters continuity, thus:-  
R = heavy rain.  
rr = continuous moderate rain.  
r.r. = continuous light rain.

No.	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.3
1	1-3	0.3-1.3
2	4-7	1.6-2.3
3	8-12	2.4-3.4
4	13-18	3.6-4.9
5	19-24	5.2-6.7
6	25-31	6.8-8.5
7	32-38	8.8-10.7
8	39-46	10.7-12.7
9	47-54	12.7-14.7
10	55-63	14.7-17.4
11	64-75	17.4-20.7
12	Above 75	20.7 or above

SYMBOLS—  
Aurora ☄ Solar halo ☉  
Rime ☄ Lunar halo ☉  
Glazed frost ☄ Solar corona ☉  
Glazed roads ☄ Lunar corona ☉

## STATIONS.

## WEATHER.

## TEMPERATURE.

## RAINFALL.

## SUNSHINE.

## HUMIDITY %

## SOUTH KENSINGTON

## TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.		HUMIDITY %	SOUTH KENSINGTON	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF
	7h-9h	10h-12h	13h-15h	16h-18h	19h-21h	22h-24h	25h-27h	28h-30h			
Renfrew ...	b.c.o	o.c	45	32	32	4	0.0	0.0	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	Total 107 Joules.	Average Rate 5.9.
Eskdalemuir ...	o.c	o.c	46	38	34	10	3	0.0			
Valencia (Cahire'n)	b.c.c	b.c.c	52	45	43	6	8	2.5			
Baldonnel ...	o.c	o.c	50	45	39	3	2	0.7			
MANCHESTER (ALEX. P.)	o.c	o.c	49	41	33	3	Trace	1.4	Maximum Rate 17	Wick ...	Valencia ...
Ross on Wye...	o.c	o.c	53	47	40	Trace	-	0.1			
Falmouth ...	o.c	o.c	55	47	50	1	3	0.1			
Calshot (Hants)...	o.c	o.c	53	48	46	1	1	1.6			
Lymington (Folkestone)	o.c	o.c	52	48	44	1	0.1	0.2	Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	Total 107 Joules.	Average Rate 5.9.
Aberdeen ...	o.c	o.c	40	34	30	-	3	0.0			
Howden ...	o.c	o.c	51	45	43	2	-	0.0			
Cranwell (Lincs)...	o.c	o.c	53	45	43	0.2	-	1.7			
Felixstowe ...	o.c	o.c	50	41	33	0.1	Trace	2.9	Maximum Rate 17	Wick ...	Valencia ...
Shoeburyness ...	o.c	o.c	54	45	35	0.3	0.1	3.0			
Benson ...	o.c	o.c	54	47	44	0.1	0.1	3.0			
S. Farnborough ...	o.c	o.c	54	48	43	0.1	Trace	2.0			
London (Kew Obs.)	o.c	o.c	54	48	43	0.1	Trace	2.0	Maximum Rate 17	Wick ...	Valencia ...
Croydon ...	o.c	o.c	54	48	43	0.1	Trace	2.0			

## LONDON OBSERVATIONS.

## WEATHER.

## TEMPERATURE.

## RAINFALL.

## SUNSHINE.

## HUMIDITY %

## SOUTH KENSINGTON

## TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.		HUMIDITY %	SOUTH KENSINGTON	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF
	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Rain-fall. mm.	Sun-shine to Sunset. Hours.			
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	o.b.c	o.c.b	b.o.r	55	48	42	1	2.0	87	86	29 <sup>th</sup> & 30 <sup>th</sup> DECEMBER 1920.
City (Bunhill Row) ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.8	*	*	
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	b.c.o	56	49	41	1	1.9	82	90	
REAGENTS PARK (BOTANIC GDS)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.9	*	*	
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	*	*	*	55	47	41	0.3	*	83 (18h)	96	Stations.
Kensington Palace ...	c.	b.c.b	*	55	48	41	1	*	83 (18h)	96	
Hampstead Observatory	*	*	*	53	47	41	0.3	1.9	*	95	

## Photographic Record of

## Pole Star (Polaris) and of 3 Ursae

## Minors at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 28<sup>th</sup> 17 h. 0 m.  
to 29<sup>th</sup> 7 h. 0 m.

Stars.	Duration of Exposure.	Duration of Record.	%
Polaris	14. 0	10. 54	78
3 Ursae Minors	14. 0	10. 11	73

## NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Temperature again exceeded 50° over the greater part of the Kingdom and touched 55° or 56° in some parts of Southern England. In the North of Scotland the maxima were lower - only 37° at Nairn. Rain fell very generally; 14mm at Valencia, 13mm at Birr Castle and Eskdalemuir, and 9mm at Tynemouth. At Scilly the bright sunshine record was 4.9 hours, but at most other stations the value was small.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B.21588

THURSDAY, 30<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.																													
STATIONS.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	HUMIDITY. %	VISIBILITY. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		WEATHER.	TEMP. °F.	HUMIDITY. %	VISIBILITY. 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud.		Sea.	
			Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.				Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.		
13H. G.M.T. OF 29 <sup>th</sup>																													
Renfrew ...	1005.5	+2	SW	4	23	88	4	2000	St. Cu.	6	AS	2	+	+	1004.1	-3	ESE	2	03	40	97	3	-	-	-	AS	10	+	
Esksdalemuir ...	1006.0	+1	SW	3	0	46	92	5	1200	St.	6	AS	4	+	1004.9	-3	-	0	03	48	97	5	-	St.	10	-	-	+	
Valencia (Cahire'n) ...	1001.3	-4	SSW	3	0	49	85	7	2000	St.	3	AS	7	+	997.9	-3	N	2	01	44	85	6	2000	St.	10	-	-	+	
Baldonnel ...	1005.4	0	SSW	3	0	48	85	6	2000	St. Cu.	2	AS	8	+	1000.2	-5	NE	2	01	46	92	3	750	St.	10	-	-	+	
MANCHESTER (ALEX. ...)	1004.8	-1	SSW	3	0	49	85	4	1200	St.	10	-	-	+	1003.9	-6	SSW	2	01	47	92	5	750	St.	10	-	-	+	
Ross on Wye ...	1004.9	-1	E	1	0	49	85	2	750	St.	10	-	-	+	1002.9	-5	SSW	6	01	48	92	7	1200	St.	10	-	-	+	
Falmouth ...	1006.2	-3	SSW	6	0	54	97	6	10	-	-	-	-	+	1003.8	-4	SSW	7	01	54	97	4	-	St.	10	-	-	+	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1009.6	-3	SSW	6	0	52	97	4	500	St.	10	-	-	+	1008.5	-1	SSW	6	01	52	97	4	500	St.	10	-	-	+	
Lympe (Folkestone) ...	1011.6	-1	SSW	4	0	49	97	1	500	St.	10	-	-	+	1009.6	-2	SW	5	01	52	97	6	750	St.	10	-	-	+	
Aberdeen ...	1005.0	+1	SSW	2	0	43	92	8	-	-	-	-	-	+	1004.8	-1	-	0	03	47	92	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Howden ...	1007.3	-2	-	0	0	48	92	4	2000	St. Cu.	5	St. Cu.	4	+	1006.7	-4	-	0	01	46	97	4	1200	St.	10	-	-	+	
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	1010.0	-1	S	3	0	50	92	5	400	St.	8	AS	7	+	1005.6	-7	SE	3	01	48	97	2	500	St.	10	-	-	+	
Felixstowe ...	1012.8	-1	SSW	2	0	49	97	2	1200	St.	10	-	-	+	1009.8	-2	S	4	01	49	97	3	1200	St.	10	-	-	+	
Shoeburyness ...	1011.8	-2	SE	2	0	49	92	3	750	St.	10	-	-	+	1008.4	-1	SW	5	01	49	92	5	750	St.	10	-	-	+	
Benson ...	1008.0	-4	SSW	3	0	50	97	5	-	St.	10	-	-	+	1005.8	-3	SSW	4	01	48	92	5	-	St.	10	-	-	+	
S. Farnborough ...	1009.6	-4	S	2	0	51	97	4	500	St.	10	-	-	+	1007.5	-2	S	6	01	48	92	4	500	St.	10	-	-	+	
London (Kew Obs.) ...	1009.7	-5	SSW	2	0	52	97	4	1250	St.	8	AS	2	+	1007.6	-2	SSW	4	01	54	97	4	1250	St.	8	AS	2	+	
Croydon ...	1010.5	-4	S	2	0	51	97	4	750	St.	10	-	-	+	1008.4	-2	S	6	01	53	97	5	750	St.	10	-	-	+	
1H. G.M.T. OF 30 <sup>th</sup>																													
Renfrew ...	998.9	-10	E	4	0	40	92	4	-	St.	10	-	-	+	998.4	+4	-	0	02	44	85	4	1200	St. Cu.	10	-	-	+	
Esksdalemuir ...	998.9	-10	E	4	0	40	92	4	-	St.	10	-	-	+	998.2	+5	NE	5	02	40	97	4	-	St.	10	-	-	+	
Valencia (Cahire'n) ...	999.0	+2	SSW	2	0	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	1001.6	+1	S	3	01	48	85	5	2000	St. Cu.	9	AS	1	+	
Baldonnel ...	997.6	+3	SSW	4	0	44	97	4	500	St.	10	-	-	+	1003.8	+5	-	0	01	43	97	6	2000	St.	10	-	-	+	
MANCHESTER (ALEX. ...)	999.9	+2	SSW	6	0	49	85	7	2000	St. Cu.	1	St. Cu.	2	+	999.9	+2	SSW	6	01	46	85	4	1250	St. Cu.	9	AS	1	+	
Ross on Wye ...	1004.4	+3	W	6	0	49	85	7	2000	St. Cu.	1	St. Cu.	2	+	1004.4	+3	W	6	01	49	85	7	2000	St. Cu.	9	-	-	+	
Falmouth ...	1006.6	+3	SW	6	0	50	85	7	10	-	-	-	-	+	1009.0	+3	SW	3	0	50	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	+	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1003.5	+2	SW	5	0	49	97	4	500	St.	10	-	-	+	1010.0	+1	SW	6	0	49	92	6	2000	St. Cu.	3	AS	4	+	
Lympe (Folkestone) ...	1005.8	-4	S	7	0	52	85	7	750	St.	10	-	-	+	1008.3	+2	SW	6	0	49	85	7	1250	St.	9	-	-	+	
Aberdeen ...	998.0	-2	W	3	0	44	92	4	2000	St.	10	-	-	+	998.0	-2	W	3	0	44	92	4	2000	St.	10	-	-	-	2
Howden ...	998.8	-6	SSW	4	0	52	97	5	3000	St.	10	-	-	+	998.0	-2	SSW	6	0	47	92	4	1250	St. Cu.	10	-	-	-	+
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	999.0	-5	W	4	0	52	97	3	750	St.	10	-	-	+	999.0	-5	W	4	0	47	92	4	3000	St. Cu.	10	-	-	-	+
Felixstowe ...	1006.5	+2	SW	4	0	48	92	6	-	-	-	-	-	+	1005.0	-4	S	4	0	49	92	4	4200	St.	10	-	-	3	
Shoeburyness ...	1005.9	+1	SW	6	0	50	75	7	-	-	-	-	-	+	1005.9	+1	SW	6	0	50	75	7	-	-	-	-	-	+	
Benson ...	1005.5	+2	SW	5	0	48	85	8	-	-	-	-	-	+	1005.5	+2	SW	5	0	48	85	8	-	St.	2	-	-	-	+
S. Farnborough ...	1007.3	+1	SW	6	0	48	85	6	2000	St.	1	-	-	+	1007.3	+1	SW	6	0	48	85	6	2000	St.	1	-	-	-	+
London (M.O. at 1H) ...	1008.7	+1	SW	4	0	50	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	+	1008.7	+1	SW	4	0	50	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	+	
Croydon ...	1009.9	+2	SSW	5	0	50	85	6	2000	St.	1	-	-	+	1009.9	+2	SSW	5	0	50	85	6	2000	St.	1	-	-	-	+
7H. G.M.T. OF 30 <sup>th</sup>																													
Renfrew ...	998.4	+4	-	0	0	44	85	4	1200	St. Cu.	10	-	-	+	998.4	+4	-	0	02	44	85	4	1200	St. Cu.	10	-	-	-	+
Esksdalemuir ...	998.2	+5	NE	5	0	40	97	4	10	-	-	-	-	+	998.2	+5	NE	5	02	40	97	4	10	-	-	-	-	+	
Valencia (Cahire'n) ...	1001.6	+1	S	3	0	48	85	5	2000	St. Cu.	9	AS	1	+	1001.6	+1	S	3	01	48	85	5	2000	St. Cu.	9	AS	1	+	
Baldonnel ...	1003.8	+5	-	0	0	43	97	6	2000	St.	10	-	-	+	1003.8	+5	-	0	01	43	97	6	2000	St.	10	-	-	-	+
MANCHESTER (ALEX. ...)	999.9	+2	SSW	6	0	49	85	7	2000	St. Cu.	1	St. Cu.	2	+	999.9	+2	SSW	6	01	46	85	4	1250	St. Cu.	9	AS	1	+	
Ross on Wye ...	1004.4	+3	W	6	0	49	85	7	2000	St. Cu.	1	St. Cu.	2	+	1004.4	+3	W	6	01	49	85	7	2000	St. Cu.	9	-	-	-	+
Falmouth ...	1006.6	+3	SW	6	0	50	85	7	10	-	-	-	-	+	1009.0	+3	SW	3	0	50	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	+	
Calshot (Hants) ...	1003.5	+2	SW	5	0	49	97	4	500	St.	10	-	-	+	1010.0	+1	SW	6	0	49	92	6	2000	St. Cu.	3	AS	4	+	
Lympe (Folkestone) ...	1005.8	-4	S	7	0	52	85	7	750	St.	10	-	-	+	1008.3	+2	SW	6	0	49	85	7	1250	St.	9	-	-	-	+
Aberdeen ...	998.0	-2	W	3	0	44	92	4	2000	St.	10	-	-	+	998.0	-2	W	3	0	44	92	4	2000	St.	10	-	-	-	2
Howden ...	998.8	-6	SSW	4	0	52	97	5	3000	St.	10	-	-	+	998.0	-2	SSW	6	0	47	92	4	1250	St. Cu.	10	-	-	-	+
Cranwell (Lincs) ...	999.0	-5	W	4	0	52																							



SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h. G.M. 30.12.20

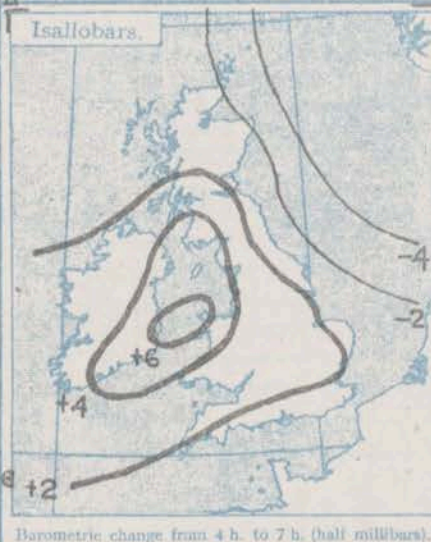
Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.	Position Number.	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
1. S.E. England	Variable sky, squally.	Fair	R. rough	3.	29 <sup>th</sup>	10.00	50	52
2. E. England	Fine	Good	Slight	6.	"	16.30	52	53
3. E. Midlands	Fair	Fair	-	7.	30 <sup>th</sup>	02.54	50	52
4. W. Midlands	Squally, misty.	Poor	-	4A.	"	04.00	50	47
5. S.W. England	Fine.	Good	R. rough					
6. South Wales	Showery, squally.	V. good	Rough					
7. North Wales	Showery, squally.	V. good	R. rough					
8. N.W. England	Squally, misty.	Poor	Moderate					
9. N. Midlands	Fine, squally.	Indiff.	-					
10. N.E. England	Dull, misty, rainy.	Poor	Smooth					
11. E. Scotland	Foggy, slight rain.	Poor	Smooth					
12. S.W. Scotland	Dull, misty, rainy.	Poor	Smooth.					
13. Isle of Man	Fine, misty.	Good.	Smooth.					
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	Dull.	Fair	Calm					
15. Hebrides	Fine	Good	Calm					
16. Orkney and Shetlands	Dull, misty, rainy.	V. Poor	Smooth					
17. N.W. Ireland	-	-	-					
18. N.E. Ireland	Fine, misty.	Good	Smooth					
19. S.E. Ireland	Dull.	Good	Moderate					
20. S.W. Ireland	Dull, showery.	Indiff.	-					

Isallobars.

Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars).

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h

A depression centred off the NE of England will move away North-Eastward or Eastward, but as there are already some indications of the approach of another disturbance to Ireland, the mild, unsettled weather is still likely to continue.



**EXPLANATION.**  
**BAROMETER.**—Isobars are drawn for intervals of inches in millibars.  
**WIND.**—Direction is shown by arrows flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in miles per hour by figures in small circles.  
**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.  
**WEATHER SYMBOLS.**  
 ☉ clear sky. ☁ sky 1 clouded.  
 ☁☁ sky 2 clouded. ☁☁☁ sky 3 clouded.  
 ☁☁☁☁ overcast sky. ☔ rain falling.  
 \* snow. ☸ sleet. △ hail.  
 ☹ fog. ☹☹ mist.  
 T thunder. F thunderstorm.  
**SEA DISTURBANCE.**— Rough High

Districts.	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h. G.M.T. Thursday, 30th December 1920.
1. S.E. England	Wind between W & SW, moderate or fresh; variable sky, some showers; visibility mainly fair or good; mild.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	Wind North-Westerly fresh or strong, backing to W or SW; variable sky, some showers, then dull, some rain; visibility fair; cooler, then milder.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	Wind N or NW, shifting later to SE, moderate or light; much cloud, some rain; visibility indifferent to fair; moderate temperature.
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	
14. N. & N.W. Scotland	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	Wind mainly from between S & W, moderate to strong; mainly overcast, occasional rain; visibility indifferent to fair; mild.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

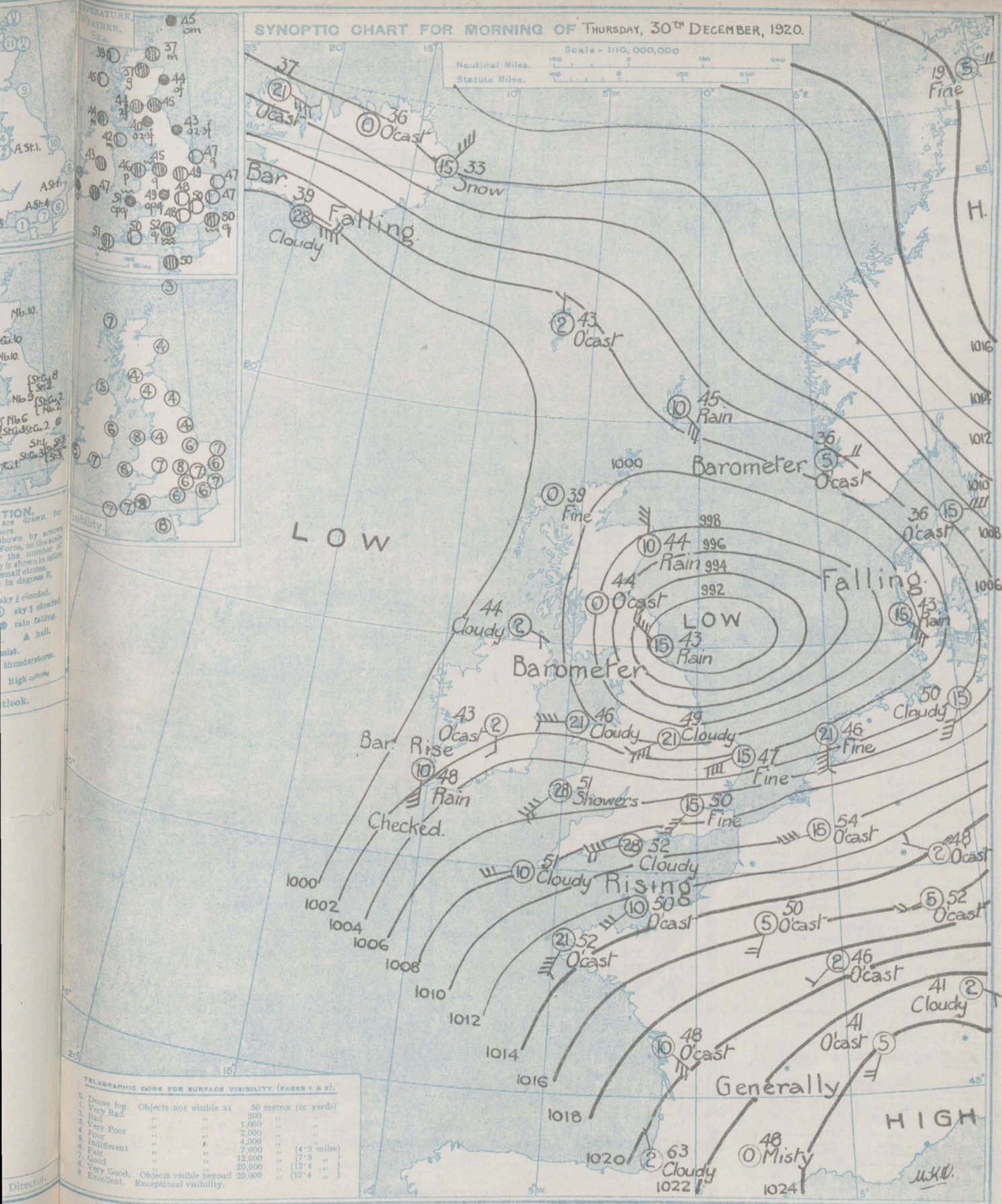
Continu-  
ing mild  
and un-  
settled  
generally.



SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF THURSDAY, 30<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

Scale = 110,000,000

Neutical Miles  
Statute Miles.



TELEGRAPHIC CODE FOR SURFACE VISIBILITY (PAGES 1 & 2).

Dense fog.	Objects not visible at	50 metres (or yards)	
1 Very Bad	" "	200	" "
2 Bad	" "	1,000	" "
3 Very Poor	" "	2,000	" "
4 Poor	" "	4,000	" "
5 Indifferent	" "	7,000	" (4.3 miles)
6 Fair	" "	12,000	" (7.5 "
7 Good	" "	20,000	" (12.4 "
8 Very Good.	Objects visible beyond	20,000	" (12.4 "
9 Excellent.	Exceptional visibility.		



THURSDAY  
30<sup>th</sup> DEC<sup>r</sup> 1929

## † Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.





## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

No. B. 21589

FRIDAY... 31<sup>st</sup>... DECEMBER... 1920.

## OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1H, 7H, 12H AND 12H.

STATIONS.	BAROM.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather	TEMP.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud.	Sea	BAROM.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		TEMP.	Humidity %	Visibility 0-9.	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.	Upper Cloud.	Sea					
	at M.S.L. mb.		Dir.	Force 0-12.		°F.				Form.	Am't. 0-10.	Form.	Am't. 0-10.		0-9.	at M.S.L. mb.					Dir.	Force 0-12.	°F.	Form.	Am't. 0-10.	Form.	Am't. 0-10.	0-9.
	12H. G.M.T. of 30 <sup>th</sup>																											
Renfrew ...	1004.8	+6	WSW	1	5	44	85	4	-	-	-	-	1005.7	+1	-	0	5.2f	38	97	2	-	-	-	4				
Eskdalemuir ...	1005.2	+5	SW	1	0	44	85	6	-	St. Cu	9	-	1007.0	+1	-	0	0.2f	41	92	5	-	St. Cu	10	-	4			
Valencia (Cabre'n)	999.7	-4	S	5	0	52	85	7	2,000	St. Cu	5	A. St.	3	4	999.9	-5	S	6	0.1	52	72	5	5,500	St.	10	5		
Baldonnel ...	1005.2	-1	SSW	3	5	42	85	8	4,200	St. Cu	1	A. Cu	4	-	1005.1	-2	SSW	6	0.9	49	78	6	4,200	St.	10	-		
MANCHESTER (ALEX. H.)	1007.4	+4	WNW	3	0.2f	47	85	4	1,250	St. Cu	10	-	1008.6	+3	SE	1	0.2f	43	92	3	750	St.	9	-	4			
Ross on Wye ...	1007.3	-1	WSW	3	0	50	85	7	2,000	Nb	7	A. St.	3	-	1009.4	+1	SSW	2	0	46	92	6	1,000	St.	2	9		
Falmouth ...	1009.4	-1	SSW	4	0	53	85	7	4,000	Nb	1	A. St.	9	-	1008.1	-1	S	3	0	57	77	6	-	St.	10	-		
Calshot (Hants) ...	1011.0	+2	SW	3	0.1f	50	97	7	4,000	St. Cu	9	-	3	-	1011.9	0	S	3	0	48	97	3	3,000	St. Cu	3	6		
Lymington (Folkestone)	1010.5	+4	WSW	6	0.1f	51	75	8	1,250	St.	3	A. Cu	5	-	1012.3	+2	SW	3	0	46	92	7	1,250	St.	8	-		
Aberdeen ...	1003.6	+7	NW	3	0.1f	46	92	6	3,000	St. Cu	10	-	3	-	1006.3	+2	WNW	1	6.2f	39	92	4	5,700	St. Cu	3	-		
Howden ...	1004.9	+9	WNW	4	0.2f	47	85	8	4,000	St. Cu	2	A.	8	-	1008.8	+2	-	10	0.1f	37	97	5	2,000	St.	4	3		
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1006.8	+7	WNW	5	0.2f	47	75	7	4,000	St.	1	A.	5	-	1009.9	+3	W	1	0.2f	44	85	5	5,700	St. Cu	6	A. St.		
Felixstowe ...	1008.3	+2	WSW	6	0	52	75	6	2,000	St.	1	A.	6	-	1011.7	+3	SW	2	0.1f	48	85	6	4,000	St. Cu	3	-		
Shoeburyness ...	1009.3	+5	W	4	0.1f	52	65	7	2,000	St.	3	A. Cu	8	-	1010.8	+2	-	0	6.1f	47	85	6	-	-	-	2		
Benson ...	1008.6	+1	SW	4	0	50	75	7	-	St. Cu	3	-	-	-	1010.0	+1	SW	3	0	45	92	6	-	-	-	4		
S. Farnborough	1009.9	+2	WSW	5	0	52	85	8	3,000	St. Cu	3	A. Cu	5	-	1011.8	+1	SSW	2	0.1f	46	92	6	1,250	St.	1	-		
London (Kew Obs.)	1010.1	+4	WSW	4	0	52	75	9	2,000	St. Cu	10	-	-	-	1011.3	0	SW	1	0	48	85	4	-	-	-	4		
Croydon ...	1010.3	+2	WSW	6	0.1f	52	65	7	2,000	St.	2	A.	7	-	1012.0	0	SSW	3	6.1f	47	92	6	2,000	St. Cu	2	1		
7H. G.M.T. of 31 <sup>st</sup>																												
Renfrew ...	1005.6	-3	-	0	0	41	85	6	-	St. Cu	10	-	995.6	-6	ENE	4	0.2f	44	97	3	-	Nb	10	-	4			
Eskdalemuir ...	1005.6	-3	-	0	0	41	85	6	-	St. Cu	10	-	997.0	-9	SW	5	0.2f	43	92	5	1,250	Nb	10	-	4			
Valencia (Cabre'n)	995.8	-3	SE	6	0.1	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	995.8	+6	SW	5	0	53	85	7	2,000	St.	9	A. St.	1	4		
Baldonnel ...	995.6	-7	S	5	0.1f	52	85	6	1,250	St.	10	-	995.9	-8	SSW	5	0.1f	54	85	4	750	St.	9	-	4			
MANCHESTER (ALEX. H.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	999.3	-9	S	5	0.1f	50	85	4	1,250	Nb	10	-	4			
Ross on Wye ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000.5	-6	SSW	6	0.1f	52	92	6	1,250	Nb	10	-	4			
Falmouth ...	1004.0	-7	S	6	0.1f	52	97	5	-	Nb	10	-	1000.5	-1	SSW	7	0.1f	55	97	2	-	Nb	10	-	4			
Calshot (Hants) ...	1010.7	-1	S	4	0	50	97	8	1,250	St.	10	-	3	-	1006.1	-5	S	6	0.1f	50	97	6	4,500	Nb	10	-		
Lymington (Folkestone)	1012.4	0	SW	4	0.1f	46	97	1	4,500	Nb	10	-	-	-	1010.0	-2	SW	5	0.1f	49	97	6	1,250	Nb	10	-		
Aberdeen ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1002.6	-5	SSE	5	0.1f	45	85	5	2,000	St.	10	-	3			
Howden ...	1006.8	-2	SE	7	0.2f	40	97	3	2,000	St.	6	A. St.	4	-	1002.5	-6	SSE	4	0.1f	47	97	4	1,250	Nb	10	-		
Cranwell (Lincoln)	1010.1	-1	S	3	0.2f	40	87	3	-	-	-	A. Cu	4	-	1004.5	-5	S	4	0.1f	47	97	4	1,250	Nb	10	-		
Felixstowe ...	1012.9	0	SSE	3	0	41	97	6	5,700	St. Cu	4	A. St.	3	3.	1010.8	-3	SE	4	0	46	97	6	1,250	Nb	10	-		
Shoeburyness ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1008.8	-2	S	2	0.1f	47	97	7	1,250	St.	10	-	2			
Benson ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1003.7	-5	S	5	0.1f	50	92	5	-	Nb	10	-	4			
S. Farnborough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1008.0	-6	SSW	6	0.1f	50	97	3	4,500	Nb	10	-	4			
London (M.O. at 1h)	1010.8	-1	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1006.5	-6	S	4	0.1f	51	92	3	1,250	Nb	10	-	4			
Croydon ...	1011.4	-2	S	2	0.2f	48	97	5	1,250	St.	8	A. St.	2	-	1007.5	-5	S	5	0.1f	50	97	4	750	Nb	10	-		
STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 12H.																												
STATIONS.	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE.		WIND.		Dir.	Upper Cloud.	Weather.	Sea	Rainfall mm.	TEMP.			WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.					
	at M.S.L. mb.		°F.	Dir.		Force 0-12.	at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Dir.						Force 0-12.	Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.						
	12H. G.M.T. of 30 <sup>th</sup>																											
Lerwick ...	1005.7	40	-	0	5	1008.0	-2	43	-2	SSE	3	5	bc	2	1	47	42	omr	bc	bc	bc	4						
Stornoway ...	1002.0	37	-	0	3f	993.1	-5	46	+7	SSE	5	-	0.1f	4	2	47	37	bc	f	fbc	or	2.5						
Castlebay (Barra)	1001.4	47	S	4	0	999.6	-7	47	+2	SE	6	-	0	6	2	48	43	bc	bc	or	or	1.7						
Malin Head ...	1000.0	41	SE	1	0	986.5	+1	49	+5	SH	3	-	omr	3	3	53	48	bc	c	omgr	omgr	1.3						
Blackod Point ...	994.5	47	SE	3	0.2f	984.5	-1	50	-	SE	2	-	0.2f	2	8	52	46	c	c	omr	omr	4						
Roche's Point ...	1000.8	50	S	5	0	991.5	0	53	+6	SW	5	-	0	6	19	53	47	0.1f	or	or	or	4						
Birr Castle ...	1000.3	49	SE	2	0	987.0	-	54	+1	3	2	-	0	-	6	54	42	0.1f	or	or	or	0.0						
Donaghadee ...	1005.6	48	SSE	1	0.1f	992.2	-4	49	+7	SSW	3	-	omr	3	19	50	38	bc	bc	omr	omr	4						
Liverpool (Lidston)	1007.4	45	SE	3	0	996.7	-6	49	+4	SE	5	-	0.1f	4	2	49	44	bc	bc	or	or	1.7						
Holyhead ...	1005.4	49	SSW	4	0.1f	992.2	-7	50	+4	S	6	-	0.2f	5	7	51	43	c. bc	c. bc	omgr	omgr	1.2						
Pembroke (St. Ann's Head)	1007.0	50	S	3	0	996.3	-4	52	+1	S	6	-	0.2f	4	7	52	50	cgm	am	0.0	0.0	0.8						
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1006.6	52	S	3	0	992.6	-3	54	+3	SH	5	-	0.1f	6	10	54	52	c.0	0	omgr	omgr	0.5						
Jersey (St. Aubin)	1012.4	50	SSW	3	0	1008.9	-1	50	0	SSW	6	-	0	4	4	51	48	omr	omr	bc	bc	0.0						
Portland Bill ...	1011.2	50	SSW	4	0	1008.9	-5	49	-3	SSW	8	-	0.1f	7	4	53	47	c	or	or	or	4						
Dungeness ...	1012.9	48	W	2	0	1009.9	-2	51	+1	SW	3	SW	0	4	0.2	52	48	bc	bc	or	or	4						
Wick ...	1003.6	44	S	2	0	999.7	-8	45	+8	S	7	-	0.1f	5	5	46	36	c.omp	om	bc	bc	4						
Nairn ...	1004.2	31	-	0	0	998.5	-	45	+8	WSW	1	-	0.1f	1	0.3	45	30	c.omp	om	bc	bc	1.9						
Leith ...	1005.9	40	ENE	1	0	997.6	-4	44	-1	SE	1	-	0	2	5	45	37	c. bc	bc	or	or	4						
Tynemouth ...																												

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

+ The barometric change is expressed in half millibars.

§ For code see page 3

† See footnote p. 4



## SUMMARY OF CONDITIONS AT 7 h.G.M. 31.12.20.

Districts.	Weather, Cloud and Precipitation.	Visibility.	Sea.
1. S.E. England	Overcast, rain; squally.	Indiff	Mod.
2. E. England	Overcast, misty, (misty rain)	Poor	Slight
3. E. Midlands	Overcast, misty, rain.	Poor	"
4. W. Midlands	Rain, squally.	Indiff.	-
5. S.W. England	Overcast, rain, squally.	Fair	Rough
6. South Wales	Overcast, rain	Fair	Mod.
7. North Wales	Overcast, rain, squally.	Fair	Mod.
8. N.W. England	Overcast, misty, rain.	Poor	Slight
9. N. Midlands	Overcast, misty, rain.	Poor	-
10. N.E. England	Rain, misty.	Indiff.	Slight
11. E. Scotland	Overcast, squally, threat-	Indiff.	Mod.
12. S.W. Scotland	Overcast, rain, misty	V. poor	Slight
13. Isle of Man	-	-	-
14. N. & N.W. Scot-	Overcast, squally.	Indiff.	Mod.
15. Hebrides	Rain.	Indiff.	R. rough
16. Orkneys and	Fair to cloudy.	Indiff.	Smooth
17. N.W. Ireland	Overcast, misty, rain.	Indiff.	Slight
18. N.E. Ireland	Overcast, misty, rain.	Indiff.	Slight
19. S.E. Ireland	Overcast, squally.	Good.	Rough.
20. S.W. Ireland	Overcast	Good	Rough

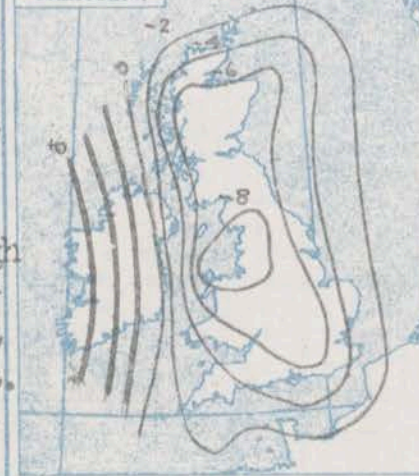
Temperature reported from Coastal and Cross Channel Steamers

Position Number	Date	Time G.M.T.	Sea ° F	Air ° F
12.	30 <sup>th</sup>	-	49	48
3.	"	-	50	47
7	31 <sup>st</sup>	03.55	47	54
8.	"	04.56	47	52

CHART OF POSITION NUMBERS and Upper Cloud



Isallobars.



Barometric change from 4 h. to 7 h. (half millibars)

Lower Cloud.



## EXPLANATION.

**BAROMETER.**—Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.

**WIND.**—Direction is shown by arrow flying with the wind. Force, on the scale 0-12, is indicated by the number of feathers. Mean velocity is shown in miles per hour by figures in small circles.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS.**—

- clear sky.
- sky & cloud.
- sky & cloud.
- overcast sky.
- \* snow.
- ≡ fog.
- T thunder.
- SEA DISTURBANCE.—
- sky & cloud.
- sky & cloud.
- rain falling.
- ⊙ sleet.
- ≡ mist.
- ⊙ thunderstorm.
- Rough.
- High.

GENERAL INFERENCE from observations received up to 9h.

The deep depression off NW Ireland will probably move slowly N or NW. The strong S to SW wind over the British Isles will moderate and the weather will become fairer, but the temperature will remain unseasonably high.

Districts.	Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 15h. G.M.T. Friday, 31st December 1920.
1. S.E. England	Moderate Southerly wind; varying amount of low cloud, sky nearly cloudless at times; showery at first, but improving; visibility fair to good; very mild.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Moderate S to SW wind, varying amount of low cloud, sky nearly cloudless at times; occasional showers, visibility mainly good; very mild.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	Same as 1 - 4
10. N.E. England	
11. E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	
13. Isle of Man	Same as 5 - 8
14. N. & N.W. Scot-	
15. Hebrides	
16. Orkneys and	
17. N.W. Ireland	Same as 5 - 8
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

Farther Outlook.

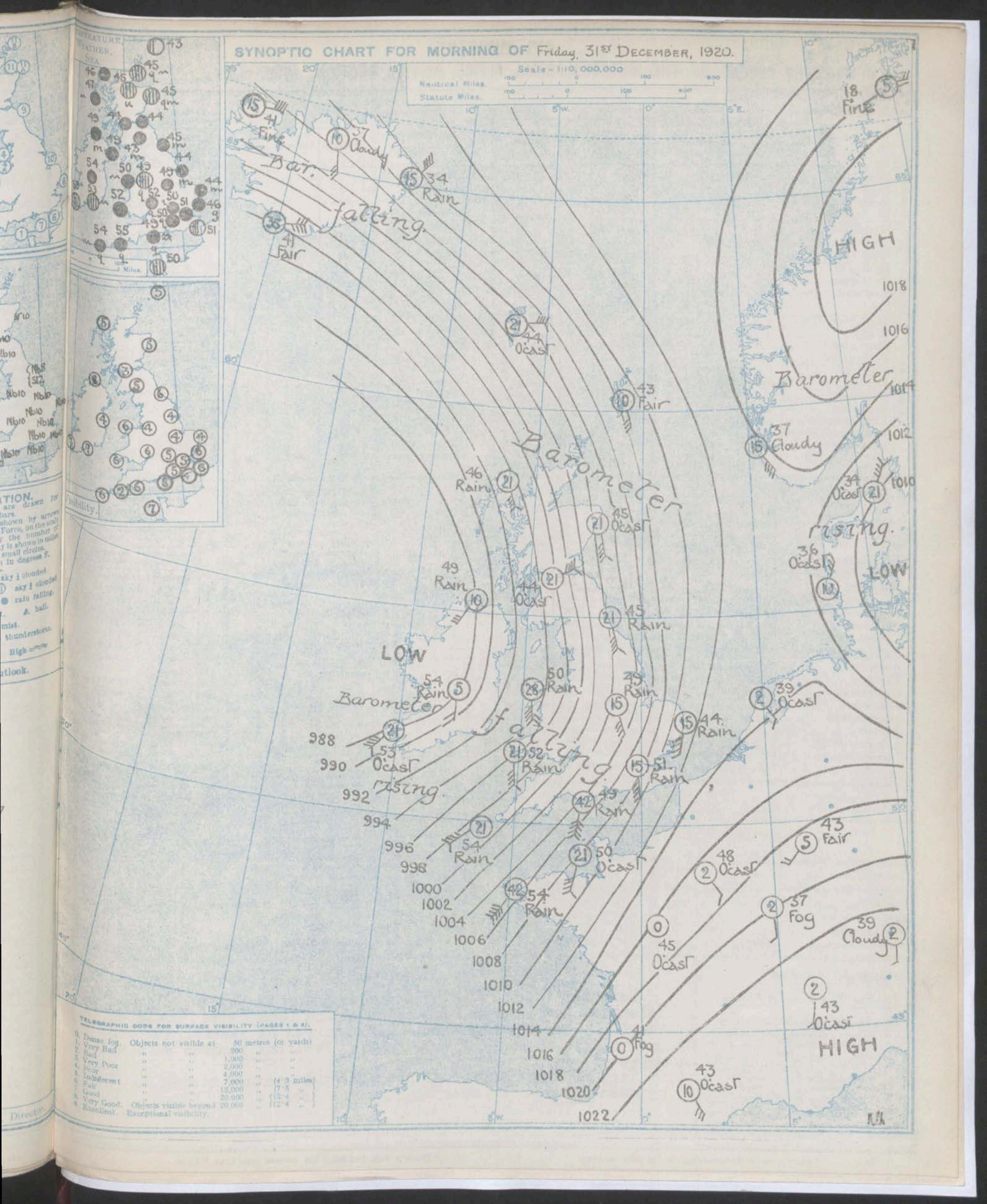
Wind between S & W with alternating stormy and fair periods & an unseasonably high temperature.



# SYNOPTIC CHART FOR MORNING OF Friday, 31<sup>st</sup> DECEMBER, 1920.

Scale - 1:10,000,000

Nautical Miles  
Statute Miles





# AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, BRITISH SECTION, 1920. No 366.

FRIDAY

31<sup>st</sup> Dec 1920

### WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL AND SUNSHINE AT HEALTH RESORTS FOR 30<sup>th</sup>

STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.			STATIONS.		WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		Rainfall.		SUNSHINE.	
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset.	Forenoon.				Afternoon.	Max. ° F.	Min. ° F.	Night. 12h-1h.	Day. 12h-1h.	Sunrise to Sunset.		
Scotland.	Oban ... ..	f	f	47	35	-	-	3.8	England, N.W.	Douglas (I.O.M.)										
	Banff ... ..	o	o	43	32	1	-	0.0		Blackpool ... ..	c	bc	47	43	1	-	3.2			
	Montrose ... ..									Southport ... ..	b.bc.c	c.o.c.c.	46	43	1	-	2.8			
	St. Andrews ... ..									Morpeth ... ..	*	*	46	42	1	-	0.8			
England, N.E.	Harrogate ... ..	c.bc.b	b	46	40	14	-	4.0	Midlands.	Buxton ... ..										
	Scarborough ... ..	bc	b	52	42	12	-	1.3		Leamington Spa... ..	bc	c	52	47	5	-	1.2			
	Skegness ... ..									Malvern ... ..										
	Lowestoft ... ..									Bath ... ..	b.bc	bc.bc	53	47	4	-	3.0			
England, E.	Felixstowe ... ..	bc	bc	53	45	1	-	3.5	Wales.	Rhyl ... ..										
	Southend-on-Sea... ..	bc	bc	53	44	-	-	2.3		Colwyn Bay ... ..	*	*	50	48	13	-	2.3			
										Llandudno ... ..	c.b	c.bc	55	44	8	-	2.5			
										Aberystwyth ... ..	rc.b	c.c.o	51	45	2	-	1.0			
England, S.E.	Tunbridge Wells	b.bc	bc.o	53	47	1	-	1.2	England, S.W.	Tenby ... ..										
	Margate ... ..	b.bc.c	bc.c	54	48	-	-	0.5		Swansea ... ..										
	Ramsgate ... ..	*	*	51	46	-	-	1.6		Weymouth ... ..	b.bc	bc.o	54	50	4	-	0.6			
	Folkestone ... ..	bc	c.bc	54	48	-	-	1.1		Teignmouth ... ..										
	Hastings ... ..	c.bc.c	o	53	48	0.4	-	1.9	Torquay ... ..	bc	bc.c.o	55	50	3	-	2.3				
	Eastbourne ... ..	bc.c	bc.o	52	50	0.4	0.1	2.1	Paignton ... ..											
	Brighton ... ..	c.o	o	57	50	1	-	1.8	Penzance ... ..	c.bc	c.o	53	49	2	-	1.3				
	Worthing ... ..	bc.c	c	51	49	1	-	0.8	Newquay ... ..	bc	o	53	48	8	-	1.1				
	Littlehampton ... ..	bc	c.c	50	47	0.4	-	0.8	Bude ... ..	b	b	54	49	2	-	2.4				
	Portsmouth (S. base)	*	*	53	48	1	-	0.8	Ilfracombe ... ..	bc.c	c.c.o	53	51	3	-	1.9				
	Bournemouth ... ..	*	*	51	48	1	2	0.4	Weston-s-Mare ... ..	bc	bc.c.bc	55	47	4	-	1.6				

### SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUN.	
	7h-12h	12h-18h	Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Day. 7h-12h	Night. 12h-18h	Hours.	Hours.
Renfrew ...	b.c.f	b.c.f	47	36	29	mm.	1.9	
Eskdalemuir ...	o	c.o.o	45	37	34	0.1	4	2.3
Valencia (Cahirey) ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	56	48	50	13	18	0.0
Baldonnel ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	54	39	45	trace	3	1.5
MANCHESTER (Alexandra Park)	c.o.f	c.o.f	51	40	36	trace	5	*
Ross on Wye ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	52	46	38	0.3	3	0.2
Falmouth ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	55	48	47	-	16	0.9
Calshot (Hants) ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	51	47	46	-	3	0.7
Lymington (Folkestone) ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	51	46	44	-	1	2.2
Aberdeen ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	45	38	30	1	-	0.1
Howden ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	48	35	29	-	34	3.0
Cranwell (Lincoln) ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	50	38	35	-	3	4.2
Felixstowe ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	54	39	+	-	2	3.9
Shoeburyness ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	53	40	31	0.1	1	2.2
Benson ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	53	43	34	-	2	*
S. Farnborough ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	52	45	38	-	2	3.0
London (Kew Obs.) ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	53	43	37	-	2	2.2
Croydon ...	c.o.f	c.o.f	53	46	+	-	2	4

### BEAUFORT NOTATION.

b blue sky (not more than a quarter covered).  
bc sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c generally cloudy (three quarters covered).  
d drizzle, or fine rain.  
e wet air without rain falling.  
f fog. g gloom.  
h hail. i lightning.  
m mist. o overcast sky.  
p passing showers.  
q squalls. r rain.  
s sleet, i.e. rain and snow together.  
t snow. t thunder.  
u ugly, threatening sky.  
v unusual visibility.  
w dew. x hoar frost.  
y dry air; humidity less than 60 per cent.  
z dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

### THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

Used only for surface observations.		
No.	Limits of Velocity at about 30 feet above ground.	
	Statute miles per hour.	Metres per second.
0	Less than 1	Less than 0.8
1	1-8	0.8-1.5
2	4-7	1.6-3.8
3	8-12	3.4-5.4
4	13-18	5.5-7.9
5	19-24	8.0-10.7
6	25-31	10.8-13.8
7	32-38	13.9-17.1
8	39-46	17.2-20.7
9	47-54	20.8-24.4
10	55-63	24.5-28.4
11	64-75	28.5-33.5
12	Above 75	33.6 or above

### SYMBOLS—

Aurora	☆	Solar halo	⊙
Rime	⊥	Lunar halo	⊙
Glazed frost	~	Solar corona	⊙
Glazed roads	~	Lunar corona	⊙

LONDON. OBSERVATIONS.		WEATHER.		Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Rain- fall. mm.	Sun- shine to Sunset. Hours.	Humidity %		SOUTH KENSINGTON (Meteorological Office).	TABLE SHOWING THE GREENWICH TIMES OF SUNRISE, NOON AND SUNSET FOR STATIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.			
Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.							15 h. G.M.T.	9 h. G.M.T.		31 <sup>st</sup> Dec. & 1 <sup>st</sup> Jan. 1920.			
24 HOURS ENDED 9h G.M.T. 31 <sup>st</sup>								YESTERDAY.	TO-DAY.		Vertical Component of Solar Radiation per Square Centimetre during yesterday.	Stations.	Sunrise.	Noon.	Sunset.
												G.M.T.	G.M.T.	G.M.T.	
Greenwich (Royal Observatory)	C.O	C.O	0.0r	54	46	36	3	2.7	75	92	Total 258 Joules. Milliwatts.	Yarmouth...	8.6	11.56	3.46
City (Bunhill Row) ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.1	*	*		Greenwich	8.6	11.57	3.47
Westminster (St. James's Park)	*	*	6.0r	54	48	39	3	1.6	70	87	Average Rate 9.2 Maximum Rate 24	Wick ...	8.8	12.15	3.28
REGENTS PARK (BOTANIC GDS)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.6	*	*		Valencia ...	8.5	12.44	3.27
Camden Sq. (British Rainfall)	b.5C	C	*	54	46	40	4	*	74	93					
Kensington Palace ...	C	0.C	*	54	47	40	3	*	82 (18h)	93					
Hampstead Observatory ...	*	*	*	51	46	37	4	1.2	*	94					

### Photographic Record of

Pole Star (Polaris) and of δ Ursae

Minoris at Greenwich Observatory.

Exposure from 30<sup>th</sup> 17 h. 0 m. to 7 h. 0 m.

Star.	Duration of Exposure.	Direction of Record.
Polaris	14. 0	4. 0
δ Ursae Minoris	12. 0	2. 1

### NOTES ON THE WEATHER OF YESTERDAY.

Rain fell heavily in most places, 34mm at Howden, 31mm at Valencia, and 19mm at Roche's Point and Donaghadee. Between 3 and 4 hours of bright sunshine occurred at several stations in the East of England, but further West the records were not quite so good.

Very mild weather continued, the temperature rising to between 50° and 55° over England and Ireland.

\* Information for these columns not usually received.

† Trace = rain has fallen but amount less than 0.1 mm.



## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS, DECEMBER, 1920.

Page 1

911

TEMPERATURE.		STATION.	CORRECTION.	Report for	STATION.	CORRECTION.	Report for	STATION.	CORRECTION.
Max.	Min.								
36	30	Esldalemuir.	18h cloud. 50:10: 1h cloud. Nb. 10.	12 <sup>th</sup>	Roches Point.	7h: bar. 1022.0: Temp 35: change -10	23 <sup>rd</sup>	Holyhead.	Sunshine. 2.8.
61	52	Renfrew.	7h bar. 1010.0.	13 <sup>th</sup>	Cranwell.	18h-1h: 55: Rainfall. day 2 night 2	24 <sup>th</sup>	Calshot.	13h wind. NNW. Grass Min. 46.
23	12	Valencia.	7h: Wind. SW: Temp. 41.		Esldalemuir.	13h clouds. Nb. 7 A.S. 2.		London.	13h. Cloud. Nil. Weather "bm".
29	20	Baldonnell.	18h bar. 1002.5.		Falmouth.	1h wind. NNE. 3.		Castlebay.	7h. Sea. 5.
34	27	Lymbne.	1h: Wind. SW. 4: humidity. 75:		Malin Head.	Sunshine. 3.0.		Blackhead.	18h bar. 1001.2.
30	27	Cranwell.	V.S. 5: 7h bar. 1011.2.		Holyhead.	18h wind. ENE. 6.		Pembroke.	" " 1005.6.
23	9	Baldonnell.	1h bar. 1013.3.		Scilly.	Min. 32.		Portland.	Max. 45.
23	30	Falmouth.	1h. Cloud. 50:1. Cu. 5: 2: Sea. 5.		Jersey.	Max. 39.	25 <sup>th</sup>	Yarmouth.	Sunshine. "0.0"
21	25	Calshot.	Rain. night. 2.		Dungeness.	7h temp. 31.		Renfrew.	18h wind. "N". Rain. day. "8"
29	23	Cranwell.	1h bar. 1007.9.		Valencia.	18h bar. 1019.3.		Shoebury.	13h Temp. 53. 7h Vis. 7.
29	23	Jersey.	18h clouds. 50:10.		Calshot.	13h bar change. -2.		Baldonnell.	7h. Vis. 6.
39	25	Croydon.	18h clouds. 50:2. A.S. 9: Sea. 2.		Lerwick.	Min. 40.		Calshot.	" Wind. "SE" E."
29	23	Renfrew.	7h temp. 42.		Spurn Head.	Rainfall. 0.4.		Croydon.	" bar. 1015.1: 18h-1h. "0.5" d.d.
39	25	Esldalemuir.	7h-13h: b.b.c. 15 po.		Renfrew.	Rain. day. 0.4: night. 0.3.		Malin.	Sunshine. 1.2
29	21	Shoebury.	18h bar. 1017.0.		Lymbne.	7h-13h. "om."	26 <sup>th</sup>	Bar Castle.	Max. 54.
32	16	Liverpool.	Rain. day. 6.		Howden.	Rain. day. 4: night. 1.		Valencia.	13h bar change. -5
29	25	Dungeness.	18h clouds. 2000. 50: Cu. 6: A.S. 4.	15 <sup>th</sup>	Cranwell.	7h-13h. 0355:		Calshot.	13h cloud. 50:3. A.S. 7.
43	12	Renfrew.	Sunshine. 0.5.		Baldonnell.	Grass min. 29.		London.	" " "Cu. 5.8"
21	27	Valencia.	7h bar. change. -8.	16 <sup>th</sup>	Roches Point.	18h weather. "b."		Baldonnell.	13h-18h. "r. 8"
34	50	Baldonnell.	13h wind. WNW: 7h. wind. SW.		Calshot.	18h humidity. 85.		Cranwell.	Grass Min. 40: 7: Rain. day "Nil."
54	36	Howden.	1h wind. WNW.		Cranwell.	18h bar. 1029.2.	27 <sup>th</sup>	Siomoway.	Max. 52. Min. 41.
37	29	Felisslowe.	7h temp. 42: Rain. day. 0.3.		Esldalemuir.	18h Vis. 7.		Renfrew.	18h cloud. 50: Cu. 8: A.S. 2: 7h
41	27	Lerwick.	1h cloud. 50:10: Max. 55.		Falmouth.	1h weather. "bc 2f."			cloud "50:10: Sunshine. 2.4"
37	29	Holyhead.	Sunshine. 1.0hrs.		Croydon.	7h bar. 1029.4.		Esldalemuir.	18h cloud. 50:10: A.S. 1: Grass Min. 33.
41	27	Portland Bill.	7h temp. 44: change. -2.		Malin Head.	7h bar. 1028.8: Max. 37.		Ross-on-Wye.	13h wind. "SW"
32	21	Yarmouth.	Rainfall. 5.	17 <sup>th</sup>	Valencia.	18h cloud. 25:10.		Calshot.	13h temp. 52: 7h Sea. 4.
39	21	Renfrew.	18h wind. WNW. 8.		Baldonnell.	18h humidity. 92.		Cranwell.	18h bar change. -1: 7h bar. 1000.6.
52	46	Falmouth.	18h bar. 993.0: 7h weather. "omg."		Renfrew.	Rain. night. "nil."		Felisslowe.	18h bar. 1014.4
?	41	Baldonnell.	18h bar. 1031.9: Temp. 40.		Cranwell.	13h temp. 32: Vis. 7.		London.	18h bar change. -5
45	46	Calshot.	Grass min. 28.		Valencia.	7h clouds. 50: Cu. 10.		Croydon.	13h bar. 1014.6
54	31	Felisslowe.	18h bar. 1028.8.		Holyhead.	18h temp. 33.		Baldonnell.	1h temp. 49: Cloud 50:10.
36	31	Lerwick.	13h visibility. 6.		Dungeness.	Min. 28.		Lymbne.	Humidity 1h. "85"
54	31	Naim.	7h Sea. 3.		Tynemouth.	Max. 39.		London.	7h "92"
36	31	Esldalemuir.	7h clouds. Nb. 10: Min. 44.	18 <sup>th</sup>	Baldonnell.	18h clouds. A.S. 7.		Malin Head.	Sunshine. 2.1.
54	31	Esldalemuir.	Max. 46.		Falmouth.	1h clouds 50:10.	28 <sup>th</sup>	Holyhead.	" " 1.0.
36	31	Esldalemuir.	7h bar. 1036.6.		Calshot.	1h weather. "025": Sea. 2.		Renfrew.	18h. cloud. A.S. 7: weather "c 25"
50	41	Manchester.	18h wind. N		Roches Point.	7h wind. NE. 3.		Calshot.	" " "1500: 50: Cu. 8"
50	41	Baldonnell.	13h bar. 1037.2		Jersey.	18h temp. 33.		Falmouth.	1h bar change. +3
41	36	Falmouth.	13h wind. NNE		Naim.	" " 35.		Calshot.	1h wind. "SE. 6"
54	39	Felisslowe.	7h cloud. Nb. 10.	19 <sup>th</sup>	Ross-on-Wye.	18h-1h. 4-55		Cranwell.	7h cloud. "Nb. 10"
57	23	Lerwick.	Min. 40.		Falmouth.	7h bar. 1020.6		Esldalemuir.	Rain. day "5"
41	50	Bar Castle.	Min. 36.		Calshot.	1h Sea. 2.		Blackhead.	Max. 40.
57	23	Valencia.	7h Vis. 8.		Pembroke.	7h temp. 33.		Roches Point.	7h wind. "SE. 3"
55	41	Baldonnell.	1h: wind. calm: 025: 39.	20 <sup>th</sup>	Spurn Head.	Rain. 0.4.		Spurn Head.	Rain. 2.2
50	41	Cranwell.	1h clouds. Nb. 10		Falmouth.	18h bar. 1017.1.	29 <sup>th</sup>	Yarmouth.	Min. "39"
57	41	Blackhead.	Min. 42.		London.	1h weather. 0350.		Esldalemuir.	18h wind. N. 1
57	41	Howden.	Max. 44.		Esldalemuir.	1h " " 0350		Valencia.	" Vis. 7.
61	59	Renfrew.	13h temp 27: 7h bar 1016.7		Cranwell.	7h bar. 1015.0: Grass min. 32.		Cranwell.	13h Clouds. "750: 50:10.
70	40	Valencia.	7h humidity. 75.		Croydon.	1h bar. change. -3			1h wind. WSW. 3: 7h-13h. "p. 35"
57	40	Cranwell.	1h bar 1017.9, Wind SW, temp 36		Siomoway.	Rainfall. 2.7.		Roches Point.	7h weather. "5: Cloud. 50:2: Cu. 7"
64	37		7h bar 1018.4: Temp. 36: Rainfall 4		Pembroke.	Min. 37.	30 <sup>th</sup>	Renfrew.	Sunshine. 0.0
65	46		18h bar. 1014.5		Spurn Head.	Rain. 0.2.		Renfrew.	18h wind. "ESE"
57	40	Portland.	7h wind. ENE. 2.		Yarmouth.	Max. 39.		Cranwell.	13h clouds. "50:3. A.S. 7"
57	29	Baldonnell.	18h bar. 1018.6		Baldonnell.	Min. 37: Rain. day. Nil.			1h weather "r": Cloud. "Nb. 10"
40	43	Ross-on-Wye.	Min. 31: rain. day. 0.2: night. -	21 <sup>st</sup>	Renfrew.	18h Vis. 6.			7h bar. 997.7: temp. 48: humidity 85
55	41	Calshot.	13h temp. 33: Rain. night. 0.1		Esldalemuir.	13h humidity. 85.		Baldonnell.	18h-1h. "rob": Rain. night. 7
55	41	Falmouth.	13h. Sea. 1		Calshot.	18h. Sea. 2		Calshot.	1h bar. change. +3: 7h bar. 1002.8
54	30	Blackhead.	Rain. night. 0.3		Croydon.	13h bar. 1013.2		Lymbne.	1h temp. 50: Min. 47
55	41	Donaghadee.	Max. 47: Min. 40.		Falmouth.	1h Vis. 5.		Manchester.	1h-7h "025 PRs"
55	50	Jersey.	7h bar. 1025.9.		Holyhead.	Rainfall. 8		London.	Min. 50
63	45	Malin.	18h bar. 1021.1		Baldonnell.	Grass min. 41.	31 <sup>st</sup>	Roches Point.	18h bar. 998.3
57	40	Jersey.	Max. 46.		Shoebury.	13h-18h. 3fe 2fe		Calshot.	13h. Sea. 2
54	40	Wick.	7h temp 38: change -5	22 <sup>nd</sup>	Westminster.	Max. 46: Rain. 0.2		Esldalemuir.	7h wind. "SE. 5"
54	40	Renfrew.	7h bar 1022.8		Esldalemuir.	13h cloud. 50:10: 7h cloud. 50:10		Cranwell.	1h humidity 97
54	40	Baldonnell.	18h visibility. 1		Baldonnell.	1h humidity 85: Cloud. 50:3. A.S. 7		Wexford.	Min. 40.
54	40	London.	18h bar. 1026.9.		Malin Head.	Min. 38.		Lerwick.	Min. 39.
54	40	Esldalemuir.	13h. no cloud. 18h wind. NE. 1		Blackhead Pt.	18h temp. 44.		Malin Head.	" " 41
61	43	Blackhead.	1h cloud. 50: Cu. 8: 7h temp. 33.	23 <sup>rd</sup>	Jersey.	Rain. 12		Blackhead Pt.	7h bar. 995.3
57	41	Roches Point.	Min. 40.		Tynemouth.	7h wind. "WSW. 3.		Pembroke.	Min. 51
59	61	Falmouth.	7h temp. 45		Calshot.	13h Vis. 8: Sea. 3. 18h clouds		Scilly.	7h bar. 1010.7
77		Calshot.	13h. 025			A.S. 7.		Yarmouth.	
		Esldalemuir.	13h. Sea. 2: 1h temp. 23.		Howden.	18h clouds 2000: Cu. 6			
		Donaghadee.	7h clouds 50:7: weather "2"		Falmouth.	7h bar. 1000.3			
			18h bar. 1024.2		S. Farnborough.	" " 997.7.			
					Malin.	Min. 33.			
					Bar Castle.	Min. 29.			



## AIR MINISTRY.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON:

BRITISH SECTION.

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS, DECEMBER 1920.

Page 2.

## II.—ADDITIONS

STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H. AND 18H.

STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7h. AND 18h.

Report for	STATION.	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather	BAROMETER.		TEMPERATURE		WIND.		Direc. of Upper Cloud.	Weather	Sea 0-9.	RAIN-FALL. mm.	TEMP.		WEATHER.			Sunshine Hours.		
		at M.S.L.					At M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Temp. °F.	Change in 24 hours.	Direc.	Force 0-12.					Max. °F.	Min. °F.	Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.			
		mb.	° F.	Direc.	Force 0-12.		mb.																	
		18h. G.M.T.						7h. G.M.T.									24 Hours Ended 7h.							
2 <sup>nd</sup>	Malin Head.	1006.4	43	SW	3	bc	1007.5	+3	47	+6	W	2	-	c	5	0.1	50	39	cbcp	bc bc	omgr	5.2		
3 <sup>rd</sup>	"	1013.9	44	SSW	2	bc	?	+2	44	-3	NW	5	-	omgr	4	5.2	47	42	omgr	omgr	p	1.2		
4 <sup>th</sup>	"	1010.9	47	NW	5	omgr	1026.2	+3	48	+4	NW	5	NW	bcq	5	18?	50	44	bcq	bcq	bcq	0.9		
5 <sup>th</sup>	"	1033.5	48	N	2	bc	1036.0	0	43	-5	SE	1	-	b	0	-	51	43	bm	bm	bm	2.5		
6 <sup>th</sup>	"	1036.3	40	S	2	b													bm	bm				
22 <sup>nd</sup>	Liverpool.	983.6	45	SW	4	b													b			0.0		
23 <sup>rd</sup>	Castlebay.						997.2	+4	52	+2	SW	4	-	0	5	5	53	49			ro	0.0		
24 <sup>th</sup>	Blackhead Pt.						1000.3	+8	50	-2	SW	3	-	bc	4	6	54	48			cp	0.0		
25 <sup>th</sup>	Castlebay.	1004.0	49	ESE	4	bc	991.8	?	50	-2	E	4	-	0	4	1	52	48	0 bc	0 bc	bc	*		
26 <sup>th</sup>	Blackhead Pt.	996.1	50	SE	2	bc	994.4	-2	!	?	SE	3	-	c	4	1	60	48	bc	bc	bc	*		
27 <sup>th</sup>	Blackhead Pt.	992.9	49	SW	4	bc													bc	bc	bc	*		
28 <sup>th</sup>	"	995.1	50	SW	2	bc	1000.1	+3	49	-1	SW	3	-	bc	3	-	60	43	c	c	bc	*		
29 <sup>th</sup>	"	998.7	43	-	0	cm	999.3	+3	44	-5	SSE	3	-	0	3	1	52	40	bc	cm	omro	*		

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 7H, 7H, 12H AND 18H.

OBSERVATORIES AND STATIONS. CONTRIBUTING REPORTS AT 1h, 7h, 12h AND 18h.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Report for	STATION.	BAROM. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	WIND.		Weather.	TEMP. °F.	Humidity. %	Visibility 9-9	Height of Low Cloud. Feet.	Low Cloud.		Upper Cloud Sea.			SUMMARIES FOR PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
				Dir.	Force 0-12.						Form.	Amt. 0-10.	Form.	Amt. 0-10.	0-0.	WEATHER.				Max. Temp. °F.	Min. Temp. °F.	Min. on Grass. °F.	RAINFALL.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
																7h-18h.	18h-18h.	18h-1h.	1h-7h.				Day. 7h-18h mm.	Night. 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
6 <sup>th</sup>	Baldonnel.	7h.	1033.6	-3	-	0	0.25	36	92	5	2000	ScCu	9	-	-	*																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																