

SECRET

# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

BRITISH SECTION

1st October to 31st December

1942



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,  
LONDON, W.C.2



# INTRODUCTION

The Daily Weather Report has been issued in three sections since April 1st, 1919, the British and International Sections consisting of four pages and the Upper Air Section of two pages. On 1st January, 1942, all three sections were modified. The International Section was reduced to two pages of charts supplemented at eight-day intervals by a four page tabular statement of foreign observations. The Upper Air Section was increased to four pages giving two pages of charts and diagrams and two pages of observations in tabular form. The British Section of which this forms the Introduction was modified by increasing the scale of the chart on page 2 so that it occupies the whole page, and in consequence the weather forecasts have been transferred to the front page and the table of auxiliary reports to the back page. The various codes which were formerly given on pages 1 and 4 are now incorporated in this Introduction. The increased scale of the chart on page 2 makes it possible to show the observations from a selection of stations in full, the data being set out in accordance with the "station model" adopted by the International Meteorological Conference at Warsaw in September, 1935.

On pp. 1 and 4 two tables of observations taken generally at 13h. and 18h. G.M.T. of "yesterday," and at 1h. and 7h. G.M.T. of "to-day" from about 45 stations in the British Isles, which regularly report to the Meteorological Office, and of the weather in the intervening intervals. These observations are telegraphed in a figure and letter code. The stations are arranged according to Forecast Districts as described at the foot of p. 1 of the report, and also on p. 4 of this Introduction. Whenever it is possible to do so without occupying too much space, the decoded values are set out in full in the table; in other cases, code figures are entered; these are interpreted by reference first to the number printed at the head of the column, and then to the Explanation printed below, where the column numbers are shown in connexion with each of the separate classes of observation. Observations in abridged form for a further selection of stations are printed on the lower part of page 4, and can be interpreted by reference at the head of the columns and to the explanation below.

**Barometric Tendency**—(Columns 2 and 17)  
The Barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.

**Code for wind direction (DD)**  
Abridged observations (page 4).

Code Number	Direction	Code Number	Direction
00	Calm	16	S
01	N by E	17	S by W
02	NNE	18	SSW
03	NE by N	19	SW by S
04	NE	20	SW
05	NE by E	21	SW by W
06	ENE	22	WSW
07	E by N	23	W by S
08	E	24	W
09	E by S	25	W by N
10	ESE	26	WNW
11	SE by E	27	NW by W
12	SE	28	NW
13	SE by S	29	NW by N
14	SSE	30	NNW
15	S by E	31	N by W
		32	N

Note 33 is added to DD to denote unusual gustiness, and 67 is added if a definite squall or line squall has occurred during the preceding hour.

**Code for state of ground (E)**—Column 31.

0 ... Ground dry.	7 ... Ground covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but ground not frozen.
1 ... " wet.	8 ... " covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but ground frozen.
2 ... " flooded.	9 ... " covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.
3 ... " frozen hard and dry.	— ... Fresh snow has fallen on the mountains.
4 ... " partly covered with snow or hail.	
5 ... " covered with ice or glazed frost.	
6 ... " covered with thawing snow.	

**Code for Height above ground of base of cloud (h)** Abridged reports (page 4).

0 ...	0—150 feet
1 ...	150—300 "
2 ...	300—600 "
3 ...	600—1,000 "
4 ...	1,000—2,000 "
5 ...	2,000—3,000 "
6 ...	3,000—5,000 "
7 ...	5,000—6,500 "
8 ...	6,500—8,000 "
9 ...	above 8,000 feet or no low cloud

**Code for cloud amount (N<sub>h</sub> and N<sub>l</sub>)**  
Abridged reports (page 4).

0 ... 0.	7 ... More than 9 but with openings.
1 ... Trace.	8 ... 10 tenths.
2 ... 1 tenth.	9 ... Sky obscured by fog, dust storm or other phenomenon.
3 ... 2, 3 tenths.	
4 ... 4, 5, 6 tenths.	
5 ... 7, 8 tenths.	
6 ... 9 tenths.	

**Form of Low Cloud (CL)**—Columns 10, 25, and abridged reports (page 4).

- 0 No low cloud.
- 1 Fair weather Cu.
- 2 Large Cu without anvil.
- 3 Cb.
- 4 Sc formed by the spreading out of Cu.
- 5 Layer of St or Sc.
- 6 Ragged low clouds of bad weather (or fractonimbus).
- 7 Fair weather Cu and Sc.
- 8 Large Cu (or Cb) and Sc.
- 9 Large Cu (or Cb) and ragged low clouds of bad weather.

**Form of High Cloud (CH)**—Columns 11, 27

- 0 No cirriform cloud.
- 1 Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
- 2 Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
- 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- 4 Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
- 5 Ci or Cs increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 6 Ci or Cs increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 7 Veil of Cs covering whole sky.
- 8 Cs not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- 9 Cc predominating, and a little ci. (Cc may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

**Code for Horizontal Visibility (V)**—Columns 9, 24, and abridged reports (page 4).

0 Dense fog	55 yards
1 Thick fog	220 "
2 Fog	550 "
3 Moderate fog	1,100 "
4 Mist or haze	1½ miles
5 Poor visibility	2½ "
6 Moderate	6½ "
7 Good	12½ "
8 Very good	31 "
9 Excellent	beyond 31m.

**Code for State of Sea (S)**—Column 32

0 Calm—glassy.	5 Rough.
1 Calm—rippled.	6 Very rough.
2 Smooth.	7 High.
3 Slight.	8 Very high.
4 Moderate.	9 Phenomenal.

**Rainfall**—Columns 36, 37

Tr: = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 m.m.

**Form of Medium Cloud (CM)**—Columns 11, 26, and abridged reports (page 4).

- 0 No medium cloud.
- 1 Typical As (thin).
- 2 Typical As (thick) (sun or moon invisible), (or Ns)
- 3 Single layer of Ac or high Sc.
- 4 Ac in isolated patches. Individually decreasing (often lenticular)
- 5 Ac in bands (increasing).
- 6 Ac formed from the spreading out of Cu.
- 7 Ac associated with As, or As with parts resembling Ac.
- 8 Ac Castellatus (or Ac in ragged fragments).
- 9 Ac in several layers generally associated with fibrous veils and a chaotic appearance of the sky.

**Cloud Form Abbreviations**

Cirrus,—Ci:	Stratocumulus,—Sc:
Cirrocumulus,—Cc:	Stratus,—St:
Cirrostratus,—Cs:	Nimbostratus,—Ns:
Altostratus,—As:	Cumulus,—Cu:
Altostratus,—As:	Cumulonimbus,—Cb:

**Cloud Amount**—Columns 13, 14, 28, 29

Columns 13, 28. The figures in these columns indicate the amount of cloud at the height given in Columns 15, 30. Columns 14, 29. The figures in these columns indicate the total amount of all forms of cloud. An entry "4-6" means that the cloud amount may be 4, 5 or 6 tenths; similarly for other grouped entries. "tr" signifies a small amount of cloud (trace) covering less than 1/20 of the sky. "9+" signifies sky covered but with a few small openings.

**Beaufort Notation and Symbols for Weather**—Columns 5, 20, 39, 40, 41, 42.

b, blue sky (not more than a quarter covered with cloud).	q, squalls. r, rain. s, snow.
bc, sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c, generally cloudy.	rs, sleet. t, thunder.
d, drizzle. e, wet air. g, gloom.	u, ugly, threatening sky.
f, fog, visibility 220-1100 yds.	v, unusual visibility. w, dew.
F, thick fog, less than 220 yds.	x, hoar frost. y, dry air.
fs, low fog over sea (coast station).	z, dust haze: the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.
fg, low fog over land (inland station).	h(r), "hail" or "rain and hail."
m, mist, visibility 1100-2200 yds.	Capital letters indicate intense; suffix, indicates slight; repetition of letters indicates continuity: thus R, heavy rain. r, slight rain.
h, hail. i, intermittent.	rr, continuous rain.
jp, fog at a distance, but not at station.	<, less than (for cloud height).
jp, precipitation within sight of station.	gale.
ks, storm of drifting snow.	⊙, Solar halo. ⊙, lunar halo. ☄, Aurora.
k/s, slight storm of drifting snow (generally low).	With present weather is combined, whenever possible, the general character of the weather.
k/S, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally low).	A "solidus" divides actual existing weather from preceding conditions thus:—bc/r, fair weather after rain; —, has decreased; +, has increased.
s <sub>o</sub> /k, slight storm of drifting snow (generally high).	
S/k, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally high).	
KQ, line squall. l, lightning.	
o, overcast sky. p, passing showers	

Explanations of the symbols used for cloud forms in the chart on p. a. will be found in Form 2459, "Instructions for the Preparation of Weather Maps," H.M. Stationery Office, Price 1/- net.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE [F] Columns 4, 19

Beaufort Number.	Admiral Beaufort's General Description of Wind.	Specification for use on Land, based on observations made at British Land Stations.	Limits of Mean Velocities Statute Miles per Hour as recorded by well exposed anemometers about 30 to 40 feet above ground.
0	Calm ...	Calm; smoke rising vertically...	Less than 1
1	Light air ...	Direction of wind shown by smoke drift ...	1-3
2	Slight breeze ...	Wind felt on face; leaves rustle ...	4-7
3	Gentle breeze...	Leaves and small twigs in constant motion; wind extends light flag ...	8-12
4	Moderate breeze	Raises dust and loose paper; small branches are moved ...	13-18
5	Fresh breeze ...	Small trees in leaf begin to sway; crested wavelets on inland waters...	19-24
6	Strong breeze...	Large branches in motion; whistling heard in telegraph wires	25-31
7	Moderate gale...	Whole trees in motion; inconvenience felt when walking against wind ...	32-38
8	Fresh gale ...	Breaks twigs off trees; generally impedes progress...	39-46
9	Strong gale ...	Slight structural damage occurs (chimney pots and slates removed) ...	47-54
10	Whole gale ...	Seldom experienced inland; trees uprooted...	55-63
11	Storm ...	Very rarely experienced; accompanied by widespread damage	64-75
12	Hurricane ...	...	Above 75

## GALE WARNINGS\*

The Meteorological Office issues warnings to ports and fishing stations of gales on or near the coasts of the British Isles. When one of these notices has been received at a station a black canvas cone is hoisted. The signals remain hoisted after the receipt of a warning telegram until danger of a gale is passed.

The *North Cone* (point upwards) is hoisted for gales commencing from a Northerly point.

For gales commencing from East or West the North Cone will be hoisted if the gale is expected to change to a Northerly direction.

The districts to which warnings are sent are shown in the Report by the following symbols written on page 1 against the forecast districts to which they apply:—

▲ North Cone hoisted:

▼ South Cone hoisted:

The time or times of issue of the gale warning telegrams is shown below the "further outlook" on page 1 of the Report.

\*Note—The public issue of Gale Warnings is suspended for the duration of war.



Hours at which the observations shown  
on the  
Northern Hemisphere Chart are taken.



## FORECAST DISTRICTS AND STATIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND



## FORECAST DISTRICTS and the Counties comprised within them

- |  |  |  |   |   |  |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| 1. England, S.E.<br>Kent.<br>Sussex.<br>Surrey.<br>Hampshire.<br>Berkshire.<br>Wiltshire.                      | 4. Midlands, W.<br>Gloucester.<br>Hereford.<br>Worcester.<br>Shropshire.<br>Stafford.      | 8. England, N.W.<br>Cheshire.<br>Lancashire.<br>Westmorland.<br>Cumberland.                      | 11. Scotland, S.E.<br>(cont.)<br>Linlithgow.<br>Clackmannan.<br>Kinross.<br>Fife.<br>Forfar.  | 13a. Scotland, N.W. 16. Orkneys and Shetlands.<br>Hebrides.<br>Western parts of Inverness, Ross and Cromarty, Sutherland.<br>(Boundary line runs from Rannoch Station through Fort Augustus, Beaulieu and Lairg to Melville.) | 19. Ireland, S.E.<br>Waterford.<br>Wexford.<br>Kilkenny.<br>Carlow.<br>Wicklow.<br>Offaly.<br>Leix.<br>Kildare.<br>Dublin. |
| England, E.<br>Essex.<br>Hertford.<br>Bedford.<br>Huntingdon.<br>Cambridge.<br>Norfolk.<br>Lincoln.            | 5. England, S.W.<br>Dorset.<br>Somerset.<br>Monmouth.<br>Devon.<br>Cornwall.               | 9. Midlands, N.<br>Derby.<br>Yorkshire, W.   | 12. Scotland, S.W., and Isle of Man.<br>Isle of Man.<br>Dumfries.<br>Kirkcudbright.<br>Wigtown.<br>Ayr.<br>Lanark.<br>Renfrew.<br>Dumfries.<br>Stirling.                    | 17. Ireland, N.W.<br>Galway.<br>Roscommon.<br>Mayo.<br>Sligo.<br>Leitrim.   | 20. Ireland, S.W.<br>Cork.<br>Kerry.<br>Limerick.<br>Tipperary.<br>Clare.  |
| 3. Midlands, E.<br>Buckingham.<br>Oxford.<br>Northampton.<br>Warwick.<br>Leicester.<br>Rutland.<br>Nottingham. | 6. Wales, S.<br>Glamorgan.<br>Brecknock.<br>Cardiff.<br>Cardigan.<br>Radnor.               | 10. England, N.E.<br>Yorkshire, N. & E.<br>Durham.<br>Northumberland.                            | 14. Mid Scotland.<br>Perth.<br>15. Scotland, N.E.<br>Kincairdine.<br>Aberdeen.<br>Banff.<br>Elgin.<br>Nairn.<br>Caithness.<br>Eastern parts of Inverness, Ross, Sutherland. | 18. Ireland, N.E.<br>Meath.<br>West Meath.<br>Longford.<br>Cavan.<br>Fermanagh.<br>Monaghan.<br>Louth.<br>Armagh.<br>Down.<br>Antrim.<br>Londonderry<br>Tyrone.<br>Donegal.   |  |
|  | 7. Wales, N.<br>Montgomery.<br>Merioneth.<br>Flint.<br>Denbigh.<br>Carnarvon.<br>Anglesey. | 11. Scotland, S.E.<br>Roxburgh.<br>Selkirk.<br>Peebles.<br>Berwick.<br>Haddington.<br>Edinburgh. | 13a. Scotland, W.<br>Argyll.<br>Bute.   |   |  |

## NOTES ON THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

**Standard of Time.**—Greenwich Mean Time is exclusively used throughout the Report.

**Stations.**—*Kew.*—Temperature readings at Kew are taken in a large louvered screen placed against the north wall of the observatory. The thermometer bulbs are at a height of 10 feet above the ground immediately surrounding the building. This ground is raised a few feet above the general level of the Old Deer Park in which the observatory stands.

*London Observations.*—As from 1st January, 1934, the rainfall measurements at all the London stations where rain gauges are maintained, refer to two periods, day and night. The day period at Kew and Croydon is 7h. to 18h. G.M.T.; at all other stations it is 9h. to 18h. G.M.T.

*Point of Ayre.*—The first observations are made at 0030 G.M.T. instead of at 0100 G.M.T.

**Heights of Stations.**—The heights of British Stations above M.S.L. refer to the plot of ground on which the rain gauge is situated.

**Pressure.**—The distribution of barometric pressure at Mean Sea Level is shown by means of isobars which are drawn for intervals of 2 millibars on page 2 of the Report and for intervals of 4 millibars on Page 3.

The wind at a height of 1,500–2,000 feet above ground usually blows along the isobars and, for the same temperature, pressure and latitude, the speed of the wind is inversely proportional to the distance between the isobars, e.g., for isobars 1 inch apart for the chart on Page 2 the speed of the upper wind is about 24 m.p.h. in latitude 55°, with a temperature of 50° F. and a pressure of 1,015 mb.; if, however, the isobars are ½ inch apart the corresponding speed is 48 m.p.h.

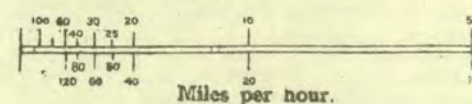
The scales below can be used to determine the theoretical wind as deduced from the pressure distribution on either chart. On the assumption that the path of the air is straight this theoretical wind is called the Geostrophic Wind.

If the distance between consecutive isobars is measured along the scale from the left-hand extremity the geostrophic wind is shown by the scale in miles per hour.

## GEOSTROPHIC WIND SCALES

Upper Scale—8 mb isobars on 1:4 × 10<sup>7</sup> Charts.

Lower Scale—2 mb „ „ 1:5 × 10<sup>8</sup> „



This scale applies under the following conditions:—

Pressure, 1,015 mb. Temperature, 50° F. Latitude, 55°.

**Corrections.**—For an increase of 10 mb pressure, subtract 1% from velocity; for an increase of 10° F. add 2%. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 65° subtract 1% for each degree above 55°. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 45° add 1½% for each degree below 55°.

**Temperature.**—Temperature is specified in degrees Fahrenheit, and is shown on the charts by means of figures written alongside the positions of the stations.

**Relative Humidity.**—Relative Humidity at British stations is calculated from the following hygrometric formulae:—

$$\text{Relative humidity} = \frac{100x}{F}$$

$$x = f - .444 (t - t') \text{ for wet bulb readings above } 32^\circ \text{ F.}$$

$$x = f - .400 (t - t') \text{ for wet bulb readings below } 32^\circ \text{ F.}$$

where  $x$  is the vapour pressure in mb.

$f$  the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the dry bulb;

For air temperatures below 32° F. the value of  $f$  used is that appropriate to an ice surface.

$f$  the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the wet bulb;

For wet bulb temperatures below 32° F. the value of  $f$  used is that appropriate to an ice surface.

$t$  the dry bulb temperature; and

$t'$  the wet bulb temperature.

The entries in columns 7 and 22 are limited to 10, 25, 35, etc., to 85, 92 and 97. Entry 10 indicates that relative humidity is from 0 to 19; 25, between 20 and 29; and so on; 92, from 90 to 94; 97 between 95 and 100.

The values of Dew Point given in columns (8) and (23) are derived from the original readings of dry—and wet—bulb temperature and are correct to one degree Fahr. Values below 32° F. give the "Hoar Frost Point," that is to say the temperature for which the actual vapour pressure is equal to the saturation pressure over ice.

**Wind.**—All wind directions specified in the reports are "true," as distinguished from "magnetic." The arrows indicating wind direction are drawn to fly with the wind. Each feather denotes two steps on the Beaufort Scale; thus force 5 is indicated by two whole feathers and one half feather.

**Adjusted Readings.**—Where an instrumental reading is found to be in error and some adjustment is necessary, such adjusted reading is published in brackets (thus (59)).

**N.B.**—Readers of the Report who are unacquainted with the method of construction and the use of weather charts are recommended to read "The Weather Map: An Introduction to Modern Meteorology," (3rd Edition, 1939), to be purchased from H.M. Stationery Office, York House, Kingsway, W.C.2, price 3s. 2d. post free.

Corrections and additions can be obtained, if required, on application to the Meteorological Office.



# SECRET

Page 1.

MONTHLY  
SUPPLEMENT,

December 1942 No. 312

AIR  
MINISTRY.

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON

Mainly unsettled, stormy and mild.

A small anticyclone developed over the British Isles during the early days of the month and then receded eastwards. A cold spell during this period produced maximum readings within the 34°-38°F range, at a number of stations on the 2nd and 3rd, and a low value of 27°F at Renfrew, 30°F at Dalwhinnie and 33°F at Aberdeen were also recorded on the 1st. Night minima were also below 30°F at a number of places, with a particularly low reading of 13°F (grass min. 7°F) at Eskdalemuir on the 4th.

On the 5th a series of Atlantic depressions or associated fronts continued to influence the country until the 24th, these systems recording some very low barometer values. Mild stormy conditions caused gales at numerous places, and few indeed were the days when warnings were not in operation. Among the highest gusts were 35 and 33 mph at Valentia on the 14th and Stornoway reported whole gales on several days. Day maxima of 55°F or above were common and Hartland Point recorded 53°F on the 13th. High night minima readings above 50°F were also frequent.

Between the 25th-28th high pressure was built up over the southern half of the country and persistent fog occurred at many stations. Colder conditions returned and a number of stations failed to reach a maximum of 40°F during the day, the lowest being 34°F at Croydon on the 26th.

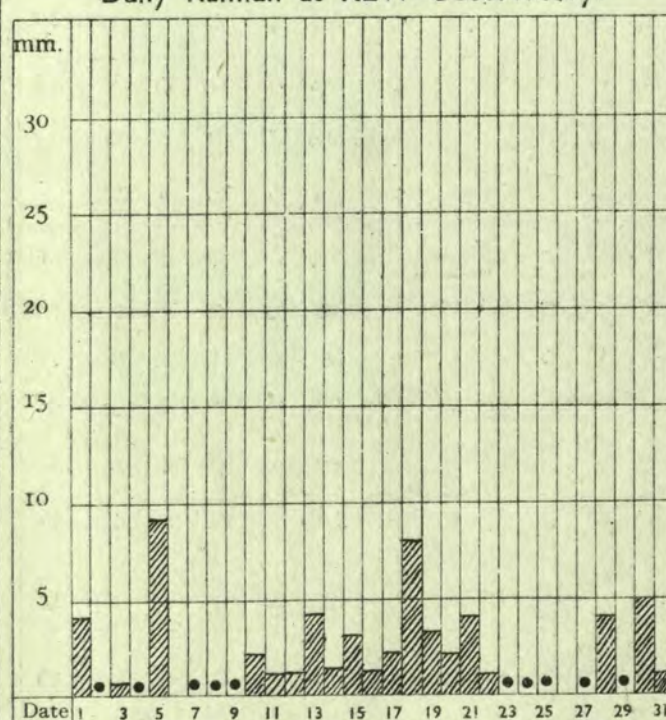
The movement of an anticyclone to west of the British Isles on the 29th-30th brought an air stream of polar origin with strong winds or gales and snowfall to many areas. Thundstorms occurred at Felixstowe and Gorleston. Again, a number of places reported day maxima below 40°F, Dalwhinnie 28°F on 29th and Eskdalemuir 33°F on the 30th. Night minima also fell below 30°F generally, Dalwhinnie recording 25°F on the 30th. Slowly moderating winds and milder conditions occurred on the 31st.

Sunshine was mainly about average for the month, although the London area and a few stations in the Southeast were in excess.

Rain was above normal in Central and Western Scotland, some heavy falls being 40mm at Eskdalemuir and 41mm at Blacksod Point during the day and night of 10th and 21st respectively.

Temperature generally was above average.

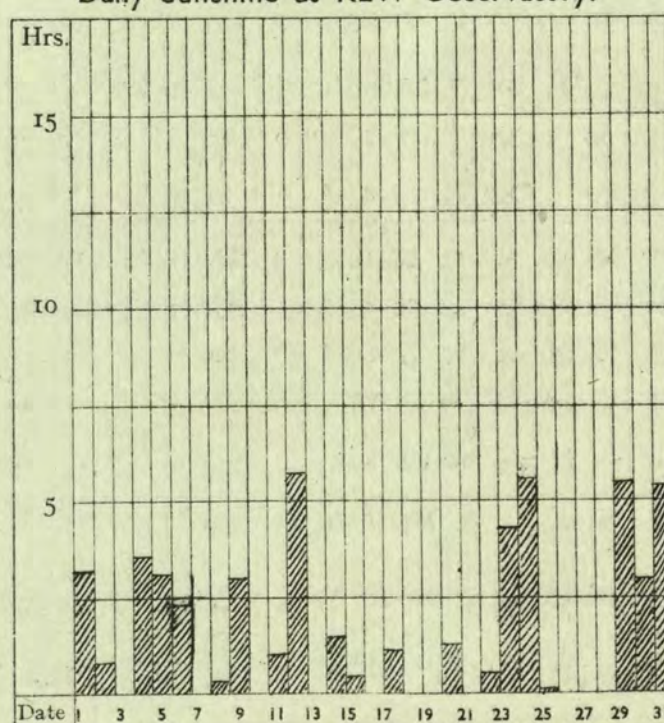
Daily Rainfall at Kew Observatory.



• = less than 0.5 mm.

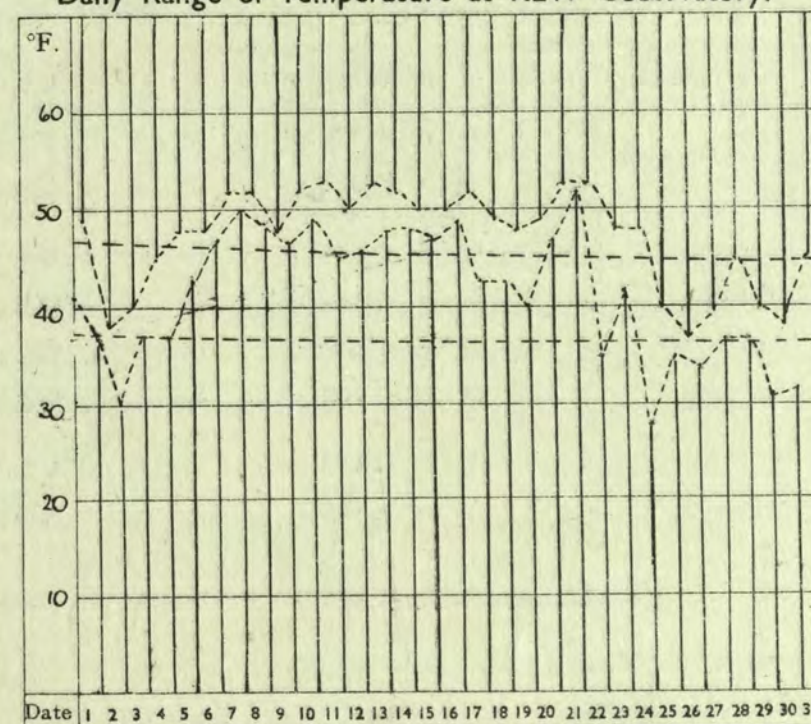
RAINFALL. Total for Month. 57 mm.

Daily Sunshine at Kew Observatory.



SUNSHINE. Total for Month. 51 hrs.

Daily Range of Temperature at Kew Observatory.



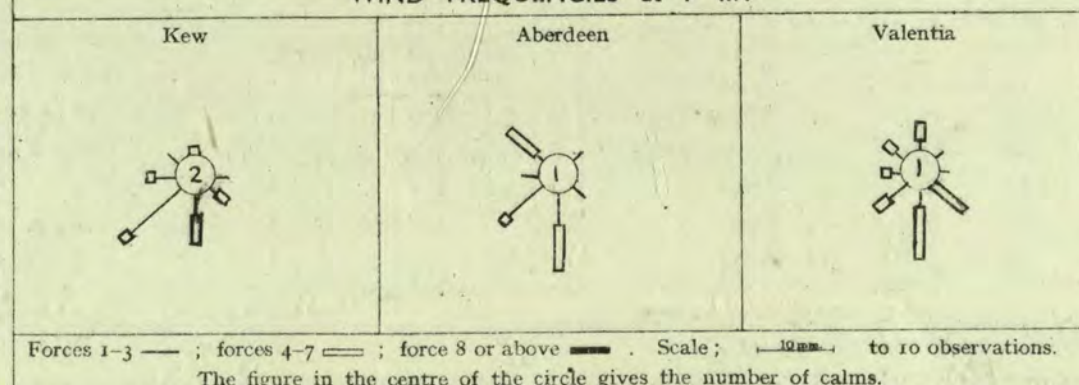
TEMPERATURE. The pecked curves indicate the maximum temperature recorded each day, and the minimum temperature each night throughout the month. The chain lines show normal values.

MEAN VALUES FOR THE MONTH.\*

STATIONS.	PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE	
	Mean	Difference from average	Mean	Difference from average
Kew	mb 1015.6	mb. +1.9	°F. 43.6	°F. +2.2
Aberdeen	1005.2	-1.7	42.3	+2.2
Valentia	1007.3	-3.4	48.8	+2.7

\* Pressure—The mean is for the 24 hours. It is derived from values at 7 h. and 18 h. daily corrected.  
Temperature—mean of Max. and Min.

WIND FREQUENCIES at 7 hr.



"RUN" of WIND, or total displacement of air relative to the anemographs.

	miles.
Kew	6977
Aberdeen	7496
Lerwick	4688
Valentia	...



## SUMMARY OF RECORDS OF TEMPERATURE, LOW CLOUD, VISIBILITY,

District.	STATIONS.	↑ TEMPERATURE.													LOW CLOUD.						FOG, MIST and GOOD VISIBILITY.																				
		Number of daily readings within fixed limits.										Extremes—Warmest and Coldest.			Number of Ground Frosts.	Number of observations within fixed limits.						Number of observations within fixed limits.																			
		Maximum.					Average Minimum.	Days.		Nights.		9 h.		13 h.		18 h.		7 h.			13 h.																				
		32° or below.	33°-41°	42°-50°	51°-59°	60°-68°		Average Maximum.	23° or below.	24°-32°	33°-41°	42°-50°	51°-59°	Highest Max.		Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min.	Date.	Lowest Min.	Date.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Dense fog.	Thick fog.	Fog.	Mist.	Good Visibility.	Dense fog.	Thick fog.	Fog.	Mist.	Good Visibility.
1	London (Kew Obsy).	0	7	15	9	0	44.8	0	4	10	16	1	38.0	53	<sup>11,13</sup> 21,22	37	26	52	22	28	25	8	1	26	0	6	19	0	5	23	0	0	1	2	1	3	0	1	2	2	2
	Croydon	0	7	9	15	0	44.4	0	4	10	16	1	37.5	55	8	34	26	51	22	27	3	5	9	18	1	6	20	1	9	17	0	0	0	2	10	1	0	0	2	4	4
	Thorney Island	0	3	8	20	0	46.6	0	6	7	17	1	39.6	54	<sup>4,8</sup> 11,22	35	26	51	22	29	3	8	1	24	0	0	27	0	2	23	1	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	1	23
	Lympne	0	6	9	16	0	43.4	0	4	11	16	0	36.3	56	12	36	2	49	8	25	3	7	6	20	1	10	13	0	6	14	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	2	2	15	
2	Shoeburyness...	0	7	14	10	0	44.7	0	4	10	17	0	36.1	55	8	37	<sup>12</sup> 30	50	22	26	3	9	1	27	0	0	23	0	0	23	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	13
	Gorleston	0	7	15	9	0	44.1	0	5	11	15	0	37.6	55	21	38	3	50	8	28	3	5	6	22	0	3	21	0	7	18	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	17	
	Cranwell	0	6	17	8	0	42.7	0	6	15	10	0	35.2	55	13	35	3	50	22	26	<sup>12</sup> 3	8	7	13	0	11	12	0	7	9	1	3	0	3	2	3	0	1	0	2	10
3	Birmingham ... (Edgbaston)	0	4	21	6	0	42.6	0	4	12	14	1	36.3	55	13	35	<sup>13</sup> 30	51	22	29	30	7	8	14	0	2	24	0	3	19	0	1	1	2	4	11	0	0	0	3	13
4	Ross-on-Wye...	0	4	14	13	0	44.7	0	1	11	17	2	37.3	56	13	38	30	52	10	32	30	7	4	22	0	5	25	0	5	24	0	0	0	3	1	20	0	0	0	1	22
5	The Lizard	0	1	6	24	0	*	0	1	3	24	3	*	56	3	41	30	53	10	32	31	*	0	31	0	2	29	0	3	28	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	1	1	27	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	0	2	11	18	0	46.9	0	0	7	23	1	42.5	55	13	41	<sup>12,9</sup> 30	51	7	35	<sup>13</sup> 30	1	3	27	0	4	27	0	6	24	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	1	25	
8	Chester (Sealand)	0	3	14	14	0	45.2	0	3	11	13	4	37.1	57	<sup>9,10</sup> 13,21	37	3	53	7	28	2	6	0	23	1	2	27	0	0	25	3	0	1	2	1	15	0	0	1	0	17
10	Tynemouth	0	6	17	8	0	44.4	0	4	12	15	0	38.4	56	7	36	2	50	22	27	4	3	0	22	0	0	27	0	1	23	0	0	0	2	4	5	0	0	4	5	1
11	Leuchars	0	7	16	8	0	43.5	0	4	16	10	1	35.6	55	7	35	29	51	22	26	<sup>12</sup> 4	12	2	22	1	2	24	1	1	19	0	0	0	0	1	20	0	0	0	1	20
12	Renfrew	1	5	16	9	0	43.6	2	3	12	13	1	35.8	55	<sup>11,13</sup> 21	27	3	51	24	20	4	8	1	27	0	5	24	0	4	25	0	0	1	2	1	4	0	0	4	0	14
	Esksdalemuir	0	8	20	3	0	40.7	2	5	15	9	0	33.5	51	7	33	30	48	22	13	4	7	9	20	0	14	14	0	12	18	0	0	0	0	1	15	0	0	0	0	17
13	Stornoway	0	4	15	12	0	44.9	0	5	10	16	0	38.5	54	9	36	29	49	<sup>17</sup> 24	26	2	*	2	28	0	6	24	0	5	25	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	21	
15	Aberdeen	0	7	17	7	0	43.4	0	7	11	13	0	36.9	56	7	33	1	48	<sup>22</sup> 24	28	3	10	1	25	1	3	21	0	5	17	1	0	0	0	1	17	0	0	1	3	11
18	Aldergrove	0	3	18	10	0	43.9	0	5	12	13	1	36.7	55	7	36	30	51	9	27	25	9	0	26	2	6	23	1	4	23	0	0	1	1	0	23	0	0	0	0	24
19	Birr Castle	0	2	14	15	0	45.8	0	3	13	13	2	37.8	56	<sup>10</sup> 21	39	30	53	7	25	25	3	6	21	0	7	22	0	7	17	0	0	0	1	0	30	0	0	0	0	31
20	Valentia (Cahirciveen)	0	0	7	24	0	49.1	0	0	6	20	5	43.0	55	<sup>7,8,9</sup> 19,21	45	29	53	7	35	25	1	5	26	0	6	25	0	7	24	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	24	

## UPPER AIR TEMPERATURE.

## UPPER WINDS.

No. of records of Velocity (km./hr.) within fixed limits.

[illegible]

† The readings and averages used, are the maximum for the period 7 h.-18 h. and the minimum for the period 18 h.-7 h. Averages are for periods of at least 10 years (See M.O. 364).

\* Winds of 0-5 km./hr. are included in the number of observations.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2.

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director



# SUNSHINE, RAINFALL, AND HUMIDITY.....December.....1942.

Page 3.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	SUNSHINE.														RAINFALL.														Days with Thunder.	Days with Snow or Sleet.											
		Number of Days with Duration.				Maximum Duration.		Total for past 12 months.	Difference from average.	Total for Month.	Difference from average.	Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.				Number of days with amount.	Maximum fall in 24 hours.		Total for past 12 months.	Difference from average.	Total for Month.†	Difference from average.	Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.																			
		Nil.	0.1—3h.	3.1—6h.	6.1—9h.	Above 9h.	Hours.					Date.	Hours.	Hours.	Hours.		Hours.	First year of record.					Highest. Year.	Lowest. Year.	0, trace or 0.1 mm.	0.2—1 mm.	1.1—5 mm.	5.1—15 mm.	15.1—25 mm.			Above 25 mm.	mm.	Date.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	First year of record.	Highest. Year.	Lowest. Year.	Year.
1	London (Kew Obsy).	11	12	8	0	0	57	12	1427	-42	51	+14	1880	72	1886	0	1890	11	6	12	2	0	0	9	5	573	-33	57	-1	1856	162	1914	6	1926	0	3						
	Croydon	12	12	4	3	0	62	24	1548	+23	55	+17	1922	58	1929	19	1930	11	4	9	7	0	0	11	5	703	+24	85	+16	1921	174	1929	8	1926	0	3						
	Thorney Island **	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	2	10	8	0	0	10	17	661	-32	88	+12	1881	224	1934	10	1926	0	2						
	Lympne	13	8	7	3	0	67	4	1732	-33	58	+4	1921	85	1926	19	1934	13	4	9	4	1	0	17	18	668	-56	80	-2	1920	181	1929	14	1932	0	3						
2	Shoeburyness	13	11	6	1	0	65	4	1603	-113	51	+2	1919	77	1936	20	1934	13	7	8	3	0	0	10	30	546	+43	51	+4	1920	94	1937	5	1932	0	3						
	Gorleston	12	9	8	2	0	68	2	*	*	63	+22	1908	67	1936	20	1934	13	10	6	1	0	0	20	18	618	-4	58	-4	1871	151	1914	12	1932	1	3						
	Cranwell	10	17	4	0	0	60	2	1510	-28	37	-10	1921	62	1929	30	1934	14	10	5	2	0	0	6	4	561	-29	29	-27	1917	105	1938	9	1933	0	3						
3	Birmingham (Edgbaston)	15	13	3	0	0	50	23	1301	-3	25	-10	1887	90	1891	5	1890	10	3	10	8	0	0	12	16	683	+9	91	+23	1893	155	1914	11	1926	0	3						
4	Ross-on-Wye	10	15	6	0	0	51	23	1438	-47	36	-12	1915	73	1929	30	1917	12	5	8	5	1	0	21	16	609	-108	102	+26	1859	196	1929	11	1926	1	2						
5	Falmouth (Observatory)	8	17	6	0	0	60	1	1642	-68	50	-3	1881	82	1886	19	1890	5	6	12	5	3	0	24	15	954	-153	133	-26	1871	280	1915	21	1926	0	0						
7	Holyhead (Valley)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1914	71	1916	15	1931	3	9	10	8	1	0	25	24	887	0	130	+24	1871	241	1934	21	1926	1	2						
8	Chester (Sealand)	12	15	4	0	0	45	2	1406	+30	40	-1	1923	76	1929	23	1927	11	5	9	6	0	0	12	4	593	-45	79	+16	1922	114	1929	13	1933	0	1						
10	Tynemouth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1935	*	*	*	*	10	8	10	3	0	0	12	29	527	-94	57	+2	1915	136	1937	7	1941	0	2						
11	Leuchers	14	12	4	1	0	67	2	1577	+107	41	-3	1922	66	1929	16	1934	14	9	5	3	0	0	9	10	566	-87	43	-20	1922	95	1929	8	1926	0	3						
12	Renfrew	14	14	3	0	0	53	2	1172	-21	29	+2	1921	46	1938	9	1939	7	7	5	10	1	1	30	10	1042	+103	158	+45	1921	230	1929	15	1933	0	2						
	Eskdalemuir	18	7	5	1	0	66	2	1262	+61	33	+1	1910	60	1935	3	1912	5	3	8	11	3	1	40	10	1508	+79	235	+57	1910	339	1932	37	1933	0	5						
13B	Stornoway	19	12	0	0	0	29	1	1115	-100	16	-6	1881	54	1935	6	1884	3	7	10	6	4	1	37	4	1141	-60	196	+45	1870	378	1898	30	1927	0	4						
15	Aberdeen	15	12	4	0	0	50	12	1285	-44	31	-6	1881	68	1891	7	1903	11	9	9	2	0	0	12	10	744	-4	52	-30	1871	227	1876	20	1905	0	4						
18	Aldergrove	16	12	3	0	0	46	22	1303	-23	31	-10	1927	70	1935	19	1941	5	11	7	8	0	0	14	10	971	+133	97	+10	1926	145	1929	28	1926	0	2						
19	Birr Castle	16	11	4	0	0	44	17	1216	-90	30	-13	1881	68	1881	22	1884	7	10	8	6	0	0	15	20	932	+105	94	+10	1862	165	1929	24	1885	*	*						
20	Valentia (Cabirciveen)	15	13	3	0	0	38	19	*	*	27	-12	1880	76	1938	14	1931	3	4	15	7	2	0	18	15	*	*	153	-16	1866	345	1934	37	1926	*	*						

## MINIMUM SURFACE HUMIDITY.

No. of Days (MDT. to MDT.) with Minima between Fixed Limits.

STATIONS.	95 to 100 %	90 to 94 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	60 to 69 %	50 to 59 %	40 to 49 %	30 to 39 %	20 to 29 %	0 to 19 %
London (Kew)	0	1	9	10	8	3	0	0	0	0
Ross-on-Wye	0	1	3	21	3	3	0	0	0	0
Falmouth (Obsy.)	3	5	15	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
Renfrew	0	3	8	14	4	1	1	0	0	0
Eskdalemuir	0	1	14	10	2	4	0	0	0	0
Aberdeen	0	2	6	4	13	5	1	0	0	0
Valentia	0	4	15	5	6	1	0	0	0	0

## STATE OF GROUND AT 18 h.

No. of Days each Type was Recorded

STATIONS.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	CODE for State of Ground.
London (Kew)	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 Dry.
Ross-on-Wye	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 Wet.
Renfrew	0	18	10	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2 Flooded.
Eskdalemuir	1	25	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	3 Frozen hard and dry
Aberdeen	0	24	0	0	3	0	2	2	0	0	4 Partly covered with snow or hail.
Valentia	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 Covered with ice or glazed frost
											6 Covered with thawing snow.
											7 Covered with snow, less than 6 in., but ground not frozen.
											8 Covered with snow, less than 6 in., and ground frozen.
											9 Covered with snow, greater than 6 ins. deep.

\*\* The extremes and average of rainfall are supplemented by records from neighbouring stations

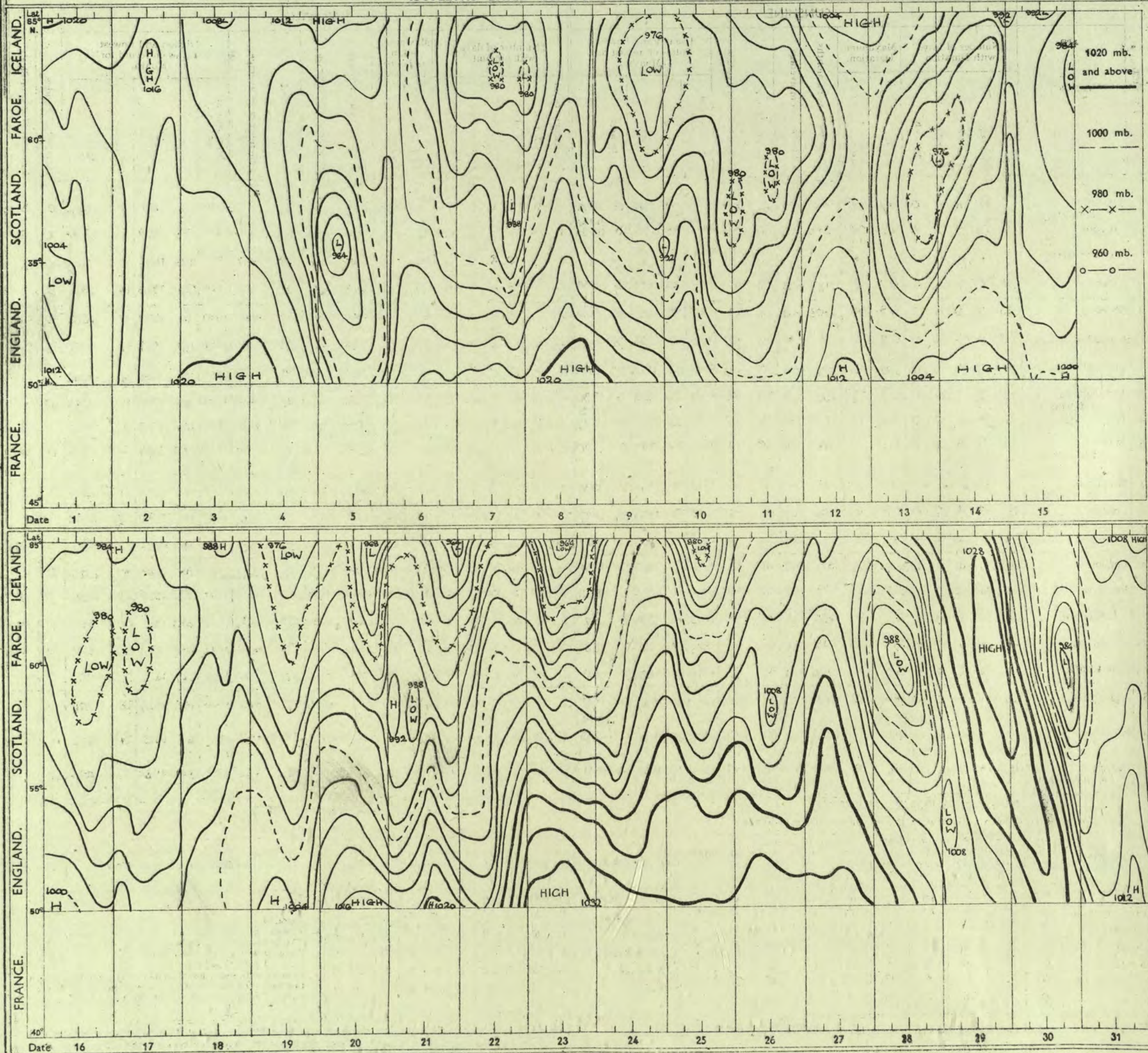
† Based in part on reports made by telegraph in which the day and night measurements are rounded off to the nearest whole millimetre. Small discrepancies may arise between these totals and those given in the Monthly Weather Report which are based on readings taken to 0.1 mm.



## PRESSURE: ICELAND TO GULF OF LIONS

December 1942

ISOPLETHS BASED ON SIX-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS.



\* The diagram is obtained by drawing a line from Akureyri in Iceland to the south of France near Marseilles. The points at which the isobars drawn for 4 mb. pressure intervals intersect this line at 1h, 7h, 13h, and 18h. are plotted consecutively and joined to show the variation of pressure from day to day at any point in the line. The line terminates at Lat 66° N., Long. 18° W., in the north; at Lat 44° N., Long. 4° E., in the south.

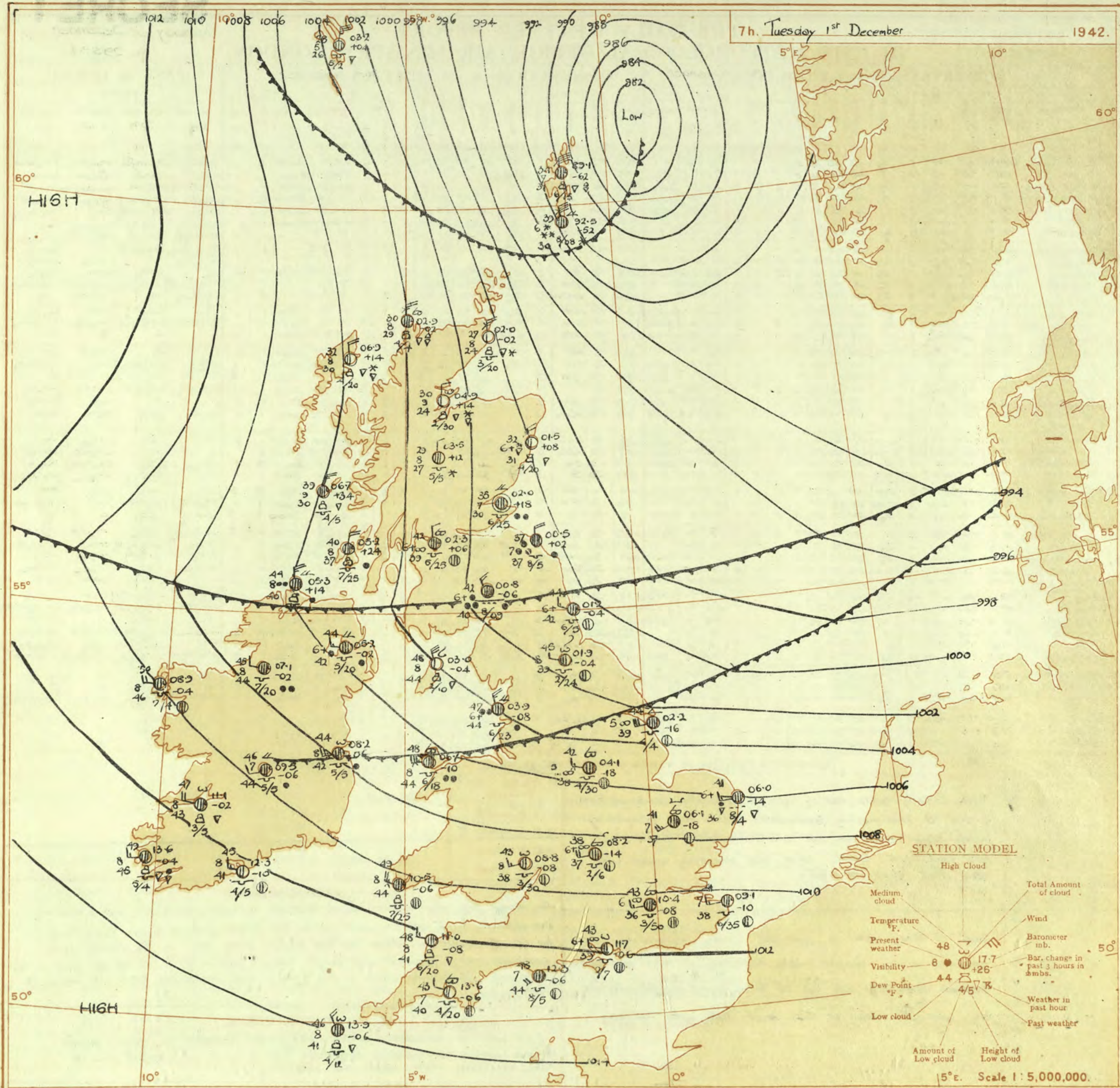






7h. Tuesday 1<sup>st</sup> December

1942.

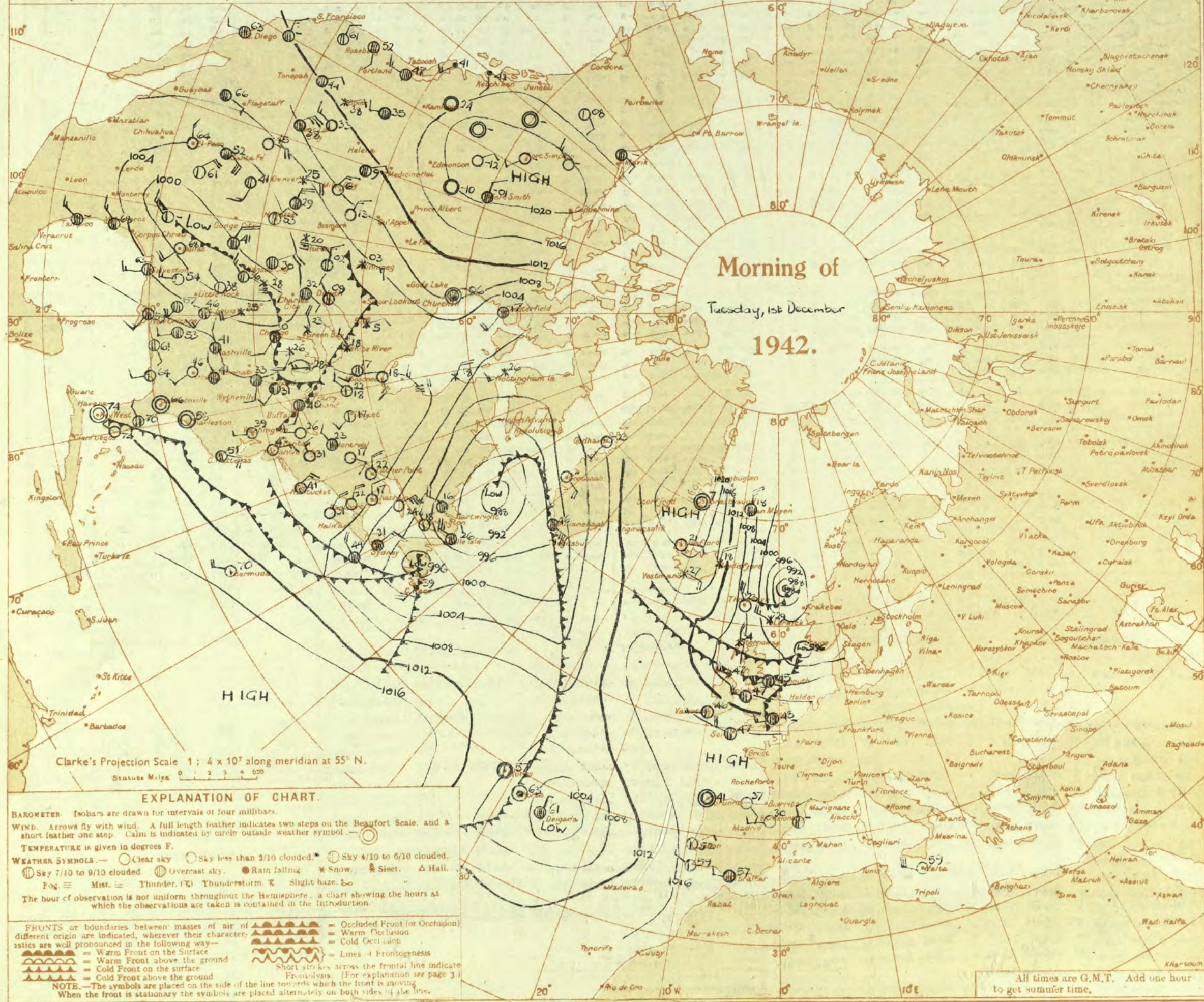




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



PAST 24 HOURS

Stations	Weather			Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.
	Morning	Afternoon	Night	
Kew ...	bcbzoy	zcmfw	crogaw	Kew 24 hours ended 7h. Max. Temp. 0.9 18° Min. Temp. -0.1 15°
Croydon	cmf	cfcf	chfgm	
Greenwich	cbcm	bcmf	bfcrc	
Camden Square	bc	c	*	
Kensington	bc	becm	*	
Hamstead	bcm	ccm	orbc	



SECRET

Page 1

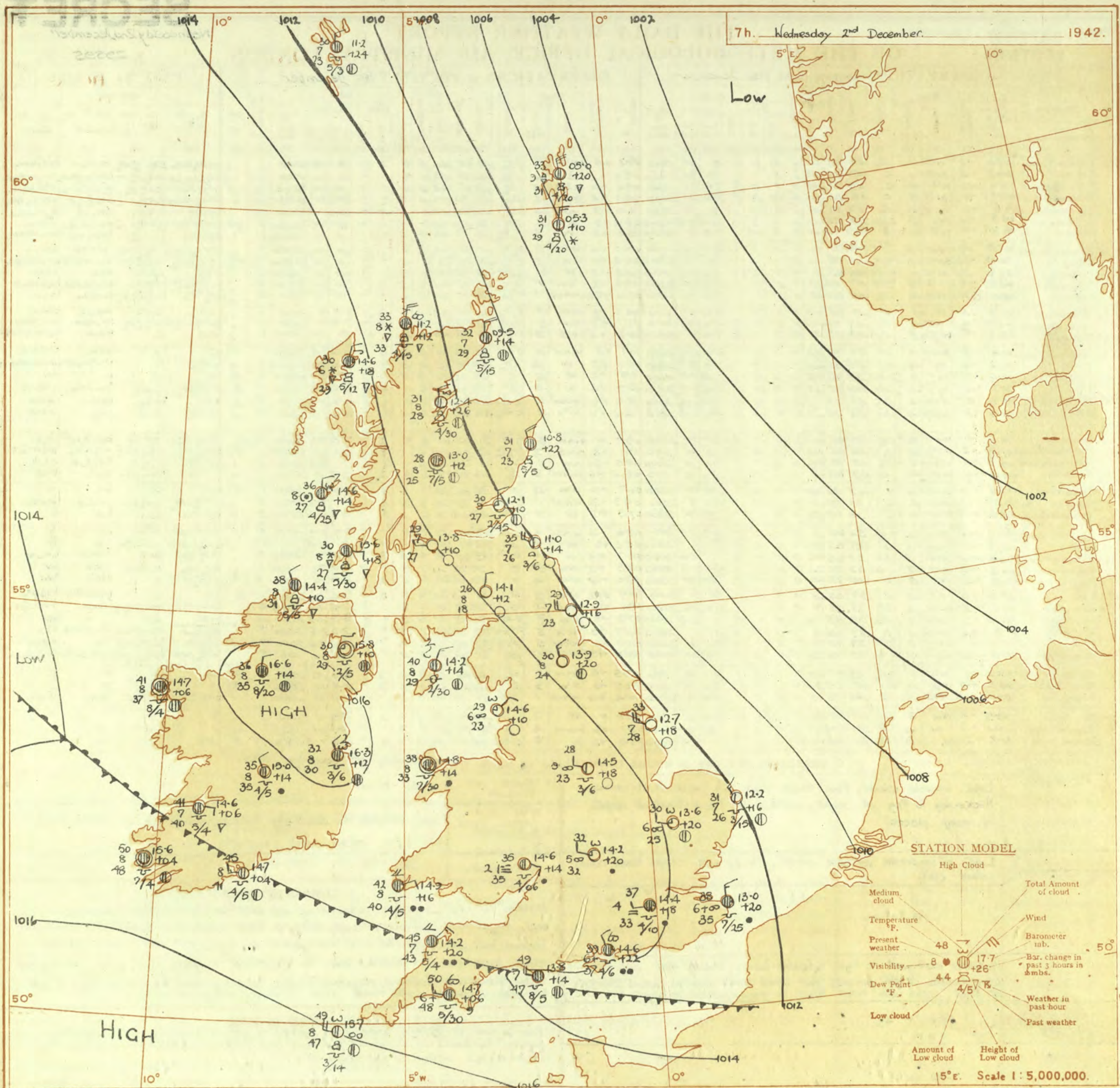
BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 2nd December 1942

No. 29595

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 1st December																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 1st December																	PAST 24 HOURS.				
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visib. 0-9 (9)	Cloud. (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18) (19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visib. 0-9 (24)	Cloud. (25) (26) (27) (28) (29) (30)					State of sky. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER. (33) (34) (35) (36)						
				Dir.	Force. 0-12						Form.	Amount. 0-10	Height of Base (feet) 0-10	Dir.	Force. 0-12			Form.	Amount. 0-10						Height of Base (feet) 0-10	Dir.	Force. 0-12	Form.	Amount. 0-10			Height of Base (feet) 0-10	7h.—13h. 1st (39)	13h.—18h. 1st (40)	18h. 1st to 2nd (41)	1st 2nd (42)		
1	London (Kew)	07.6	-0.2	W/S	4	Z	49	75	40	6	5	4	9	9	1500	08.2	+0.8	W/S	3	10	48	85	44	5	5	2	9	10	1500	1	•	bcc	cir	crs	crs			
	Croydon	09.2	-0.6	N/S	4	C	49	75	43	6	5	1	9	9	1400	09.0	+0.4	SSW	4	10	48	85	43	4	5	1	10	10	1800	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs			
	S. Farnborough	08.5	-0.5	N/S	4	C	49	75	42	8	7	7	8	7	1300	08.6	+0.6	WSW	4	10	48	85	42	6	5	1	10	10	3000	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs			
	Boscombe Down	09.7	-0.5	N/S	8	C	48	85	44	8	3	8	7	8	3000	09.7	+0.4	WSW	4	20	46	92	44	6	5	1	9	9	6000	0	•	cm	bc	crs	crs			
	Thorney Island	10.6	-0.6	WSW	4	Z	49	75	41	6	8	1	9	9	2500	10.0	+0.2	WSW	4	20	49	85	43	6	5	1	4	6	7-8	2500	0	•	bc	crs	crs	crs		
	Lymington	08.3	-0.4	N/S	3	C	49	75	40	8	2	3	1	4	7-8	2000	08.4	+0.2	W/S	3	10	46	85	42	7	5	1	10	10	2000	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
	Manston	08.5	-0.6	N/S	4	C	49	75	41	8	5	1	7	8	1000	08.0	+0.6	W	3	10	46	85	42	7	5	1	10	10	2000	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs			
2	Shoeburyness	07.9	-0.1	WSW	4	C	48	75	41	7	5	2	7	8	1000	08.0	+0.4	WSW	3	10	47	85	44	5	5	1	10	10	2500	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs			
	Felixstowe	06.3	-0.4	SW	4	C	46	85	42	5	2	2	10	10	2300	06.8	+0.5	WSW	3	10	44	92	42	6	5	1	10	10	2900	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs			
	Grleston	02.6	-0.2	N/S	4	C	46	85	41	7	5	7	1	4	7-8	1000	06.4	+0.8	N	1	10	42	92	39	6	5	1	10	10	1500	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
	Mildenhall	04.8	-0.1	N/S	5	C	47	85	41	7	5	7	1	4	7-8	2500	07.3	+0.2	NW	1	10	41	92	40	6	5	1	10	10	3300	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
	Cranwell	04.0	-0.2	N/S	4	C	45	85	41	6	5	1	7	8	1000	07.6	+0.2	WSW	2	10	41	92	37	36	5	5	1	10	10	800	0	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
3	Birmingham	06.5	-0.2	W	3	C	47	85	43	7	6	7	1	4	9	1500	06.6	+0.8	NW	3	10	40	85	36	6	6	2	7-8	10	800	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
	Upper Heyford	06.7	-0.8	W	5	C	47	85	42	7	5	9	2	4	9	1800	07.7	+0.2	NW	2	10	43	92	41	5	6	2	7-8	10	1400	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
4	Ross-on-Wye	08.3	-0.6	W/S	3	C	49	75	41	8	5	7	2	7	8	3000	08.8	+0.4	W/S	2	10	48	85	43	8	1	1	9	10	2000	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
5	Hartland Point	10.3	-0.2	WNW	4	bc	50	75	43	8	2	4	2	3	4	2000	10.7	+0.2	WNW	4	10	50	85	46	8	2	6	1	4	7-8	2500	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs	
	Bristol	10.2	-0.6	W	4	C	50	85	46	7	5	9	2	3	4	2200	10.0	+0.2	W	4	10	48	85	45	6	5	7	1	9	9	1000	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs	
	Portland Bill	12.0	-0.2	W	5	C	50	85	46	8	2	4	2	3	4	4000	11.5	+0.2	W	5	10	50	85	46	8	5	1	9	9	1000	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
	Plymouth	13.1	+0.4	W	4	C	50	75	43	8	8	4	2	3	4	2000	12.9	+0.6	W	4	10	49	85	45	8	6	1	4	6	2500	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
	The Lizard	13.9	0	NW	4	bc	51	75	42	8	6	6	2	3	4	2000	13.8	+0.4	WNW	4	10	49	85	45	8	8	1	4	6	1500	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	14.3	-0.2	WNW	4	bc	53	75	45	8	8	4	6	2	3	1200	14.2	+0.6	NW	4	10	50	85	46	8	7	1	4	6	1200	0	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
6	Pembroke	10.2	-0.6	WNW	6	C	50	85	46	8	8	1	2	3	4	3000	09.7	0	WNW	5	10	51	85	47	8	8	2	7-8	9	3000	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	07.4	+0.2	NW	4	C	46	85	43	8	5	2	1	10	10	1500	09.1	+0.8	NW	2	10	42	85	36	6	2	1	10	10	1500	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
	Chester (Sealand)	05.8	+0.2	NW	3	C	47	85	44	6	5	2	1	10	10	2000	08.5	+0.2	NW	3	10	41	75	33	6	2	1	1	2-3	1200	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
8	Manchester	06.0	+0.0	NW	4	Z	45	85	41	6	2	2	1	4	6	1500	08.4	+0.6	WNW	3	10	40	75	33	5	5	2	2	3	10	2700	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs	
10	Spurn Head	03.3	+0.0	WNW	4	C	42	92	40	7	8	6	1	7	8	9	1500	06.7	+0.0	NW	4	10	38	65	29	7	5	4	1	7-8	2500	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs	
	Catterick	05.5	+0.0	NW	2	C	35	75	31	7	5	7	1	4	6	9	2300	08.3	+0.3	WNW	1	10	31	75	25	7	5	3	1	7-8	3000	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs	
	Tynemouth	05.4	+0.8	NW	4	C	38	85	33	8	8	1	1	9	9	2200	07.5	+0.2	W	3	10	32	65	21	6	2	3	1	2-3	4	2500	3	•	cm	bc	crs	crs	
11	St. Abbs Head	04.7	+0.4	NW	4	bc	34	92	31	8	1	7	1	2	3	3500	05.6	+0.4	WNW	4	10	35	97	35	7	5	1	1	7-8	7-8	1000	0	•	cm	bc	crs	crs	
	Leuchars	05.3	+0.2	WNW	3	bc	35	85	30	8	5	4	5	1	1	2500	06.4	+0.8	W	3	10	34	85	29	9	7	1	1	4	4	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs		
12	Reitrew (Abbots I.)	06.6	+0.4	WNW	2	bc	37	65	26	9	4	7	6	1	1	3000	08.7	+0.4	W	1	10	33	65	25	8	5	3	1	4	9	2500	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs	
	Eskdalemuir	06.2	+0.2	NW	2	C	32	75	24	8	5	7	1	4	6	7-8	1800	08.3	+0.2	NW	3	10	29	75	26	7	5	7	1	4	9	1000	1	•	cm	bc	crs	crs
	Point of Ayre	06.5	+0.6	N	5	C	48	75	40	8	5	1	1	9	9	5000	09.0	+0.6	NW	4	10	39	65	28	8	5	2	1	4	6	10	3000	0	•	cm	bc	crs	crs
13A	Tiree	08.9	+0.8	N	4	C	37																															







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



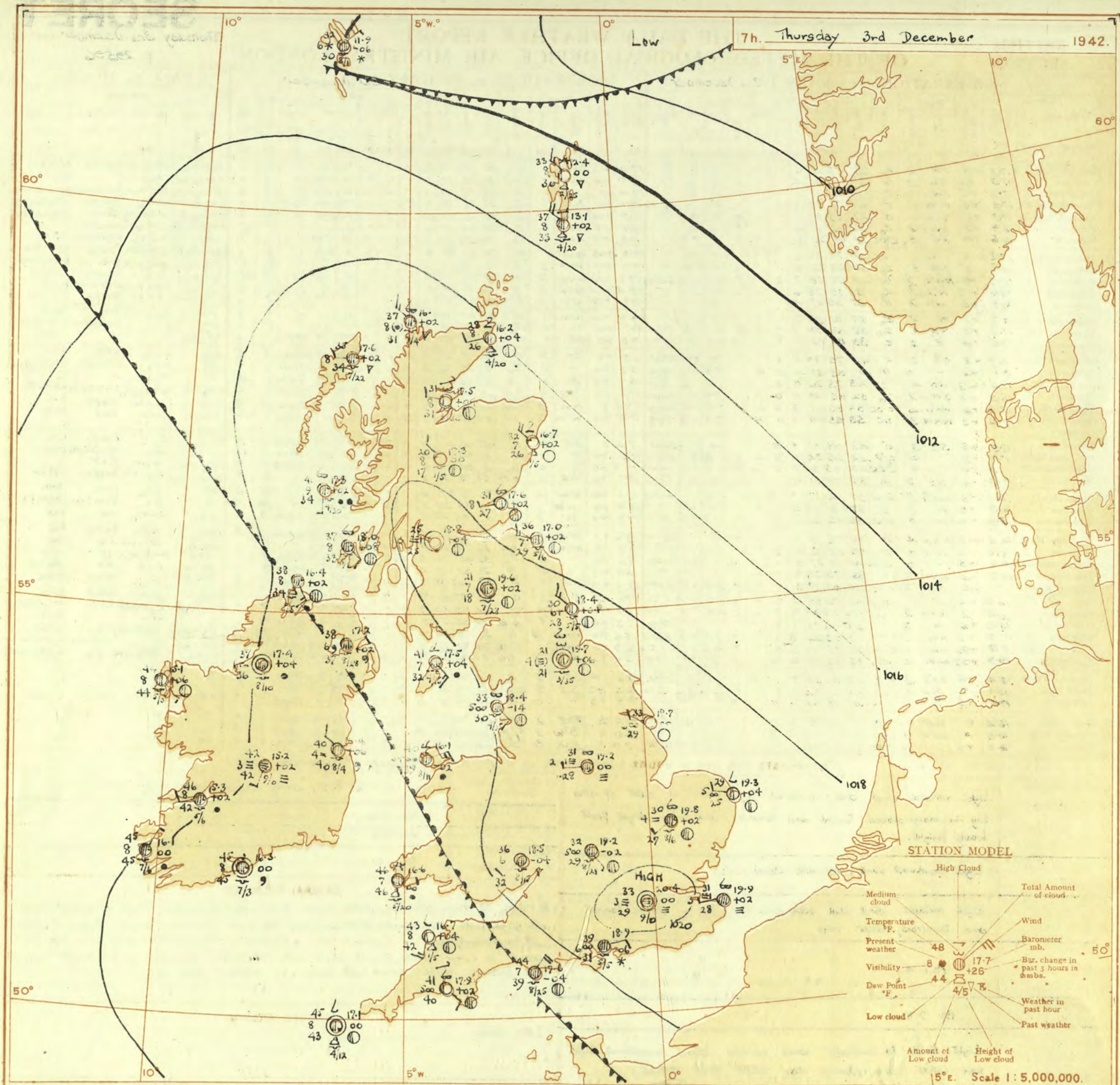




THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON

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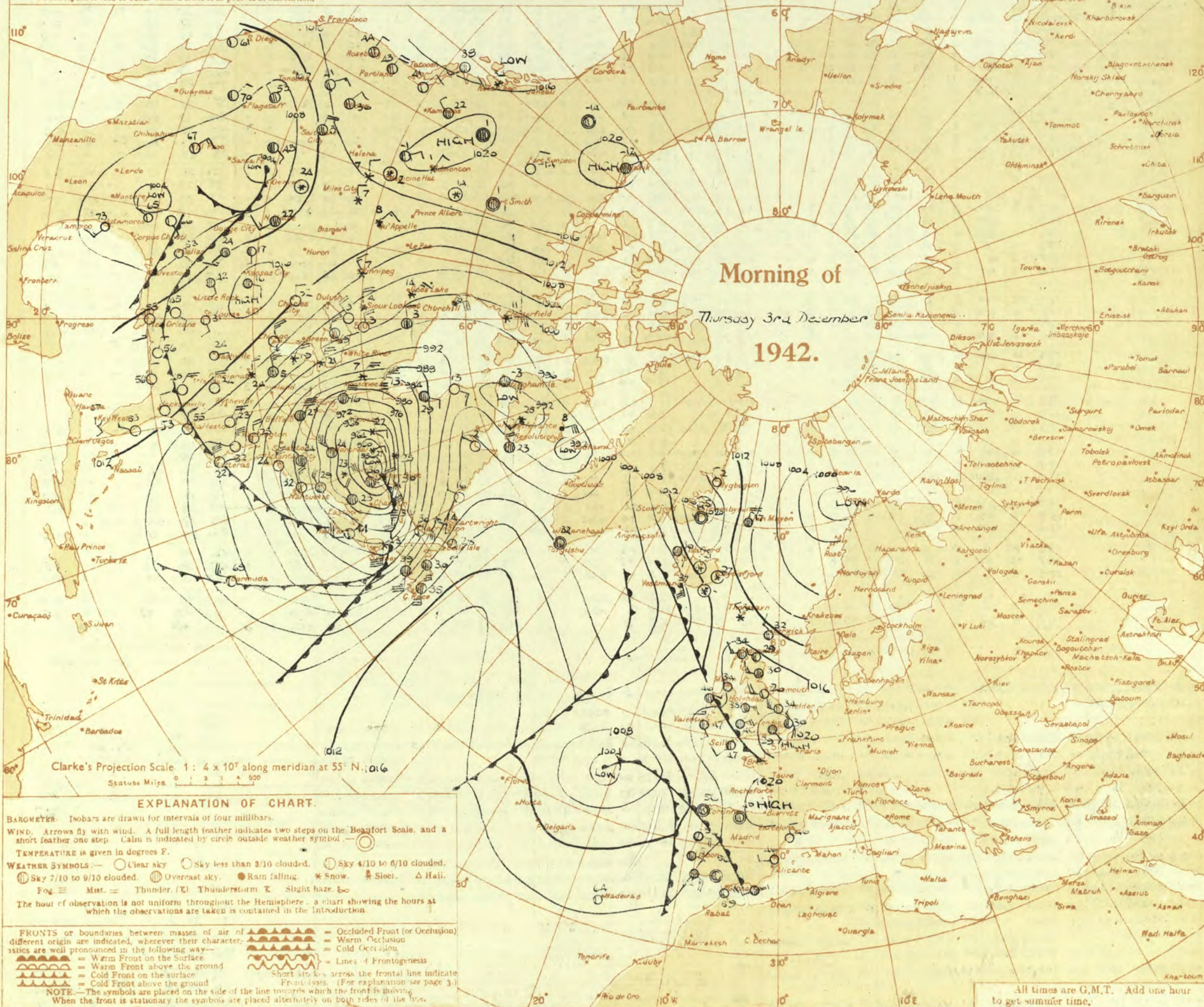




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# SECRET

Friday 4th December 1942

No. 23597.

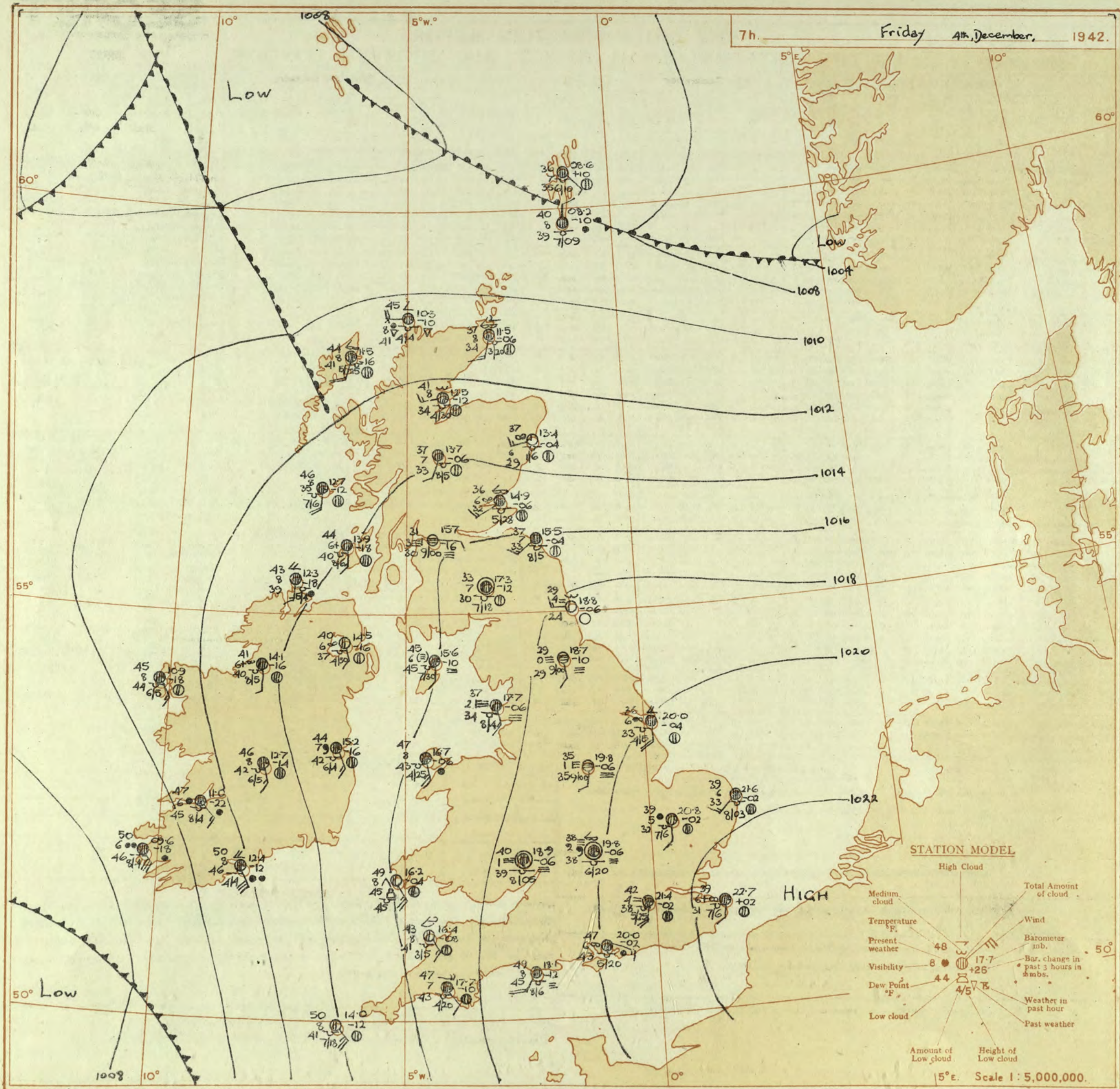
Page 1

## BRITISH SECTION

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 3rd December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 3rd December															PAST 24 HOURS.										
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Dew Point.	°F.	°C.	Visiblity.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Dew Point.	°F.	°C.	Visiblity.	Cloud.					State of ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.				
				Dir.	Force.								Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.								Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet).	7h.—13h. 3rd	13h.—18h. 3rd	18h. 3rd to 1h. 4th	1h.—7h. 4th
	(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)			
1	London (Kew) ...	30.6	-0.1	E/N	1	F	39	75	31	1	-	-	-	10	10	1150	30.5	+10	NE/E	3	id	38	92	35	2	-	-	-	10	10	1150	1	*	off F	off d	off d	off c			
	Croydon ...	29.4	-0.1	SE/E	1	F	38	75	32	2	-	-	-	10	10	1150	29.6	+6	E/N	2	m/p	37	92	35	4	5	-	-	10	10	1700	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
	S. Farnborough ...	30.6	-0.1	ENE	1	F	37	85	32	3	5	7	-	4-6	10	1100	30.2	+10	NE/N	1	off	38	85	35	1	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	id d d d	id d d d	id d d d	id d d d			
	Boscombe Down ...	30.2	-0.1	SE	1	N	41	32	39	5	5	-	-	10	10	2000	30.3	0	E/N	2	m	41	37	41	4	5	-	-	10	10	1800	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
	Thorney Island ...	30.0	-0.1	E/N	1	N/d	43	85	39	4	5	-	-	10	10	1500	30.1	+4	E	2	m	43	92	41	4	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	4000	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
	Lymington ...	30.0	-0.1	S	1	N	41	75	33	6	-	7	-	0	10	-	30.1	+6	NW	1	id	38	85	34	5	7	-	7-8	10	3500	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d				
	Manston ...	30.1	-0.1	-	0	N	40	55	37	5	7	-	-	9	9	5000	30.7	+12	-	0	of	39	65	29	3	5	-	-	10	10	7200	1	*	of x z y	of x z y	of x z y	of x z y			
2	Shoeburyness ...	30.5	-0.1	-	0	of	39	85	35	3	5	-	-	10	10	1500	30.3	+8	N/E	1	id	37	85	33	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	of	of	of	of			
	Felixstowe ...	30.0	-0.1	WNW	1	m	38	75	30	4	5	-	-	3-4	3-4	7000	30.8	+6	-	0	m	36	75	27	4	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
	Gorleston ...	30.5	-0.1	WN	2	N	38	65	28	5	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	2000	30.1	+6	WNW	2	f	33	85	30	3	5	-	-	10	10	1150	3	2	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
	Mildenhall ...	30.2	-0.1	SW	1	of	34	75	28	3	5	-	-	10	10	3500	30.4	+6	SSE	2	of	34	75	28	3	5	-	-	10	10	1600	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
	Cranwell ...	30.6	0	WS	1	N	35	85	30	5	-	7	-	0	3-4	-	30.4	+6	SW	1	of	35	97	28	3	5	-	-	0	0	-	3	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
3	Birmingham ...	30.3	-0.1	-	0	m	34	52	32	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	30.0	+0	SSW	1	of	34	57	33	3	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
	Upper Heyford ...	30.1	-0.1	ENE	2	N	33	52	31	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	30.7	+2	ENE	2	of	34	57	33	3	5	-	-	10	10	400	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	30.8	0	NW/N	1	N	33	85	36	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	30.2	+6	ENE	2	m	37	92	33	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	of	of	of	of			
5	Hartland Point ...	30.5	+0.2	SW	3	bc	49	85	36	8	2	4	-	2-3	4-6	2000	30.5	+6	E	3	c	48	92	45	8	5	1	-	4-6	9	2500	1	3	bc bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Bristol ...	30.1	+0.4	S	1	N	43	92	41	5	5	7	-	4-6	10	4000	30.6	+4	-	0	c-bc	40	97	40	3	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	1600	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
	Portland Bill ...	30.2	-0.4	ENE	4	c	42	85	37	7	4	7	-	4-6	10	4000	30.7	+0	NE	4	c	44	85	39	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	4	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Plymouth ...	30.4	0	ESE	1	N	48	92	45	4	8	-	-	3-4	3-4	7000	30.5	+6	E	2	m	44	97	43	4	-	3	-	0	Tr	-	1	1	cm	cm	cm	cm			
	The Lizard ...	30.4	0	SSE	3	bc	56	75	48	8	-	4	-	4-6	4-6	2000	30.1	0	ESE	3	bc	49	85	46	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	0	2	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	30.1	-0.4	SE/E	2	bc	54	65	44	8	8	4	5	2-3	4-6	1200	30.2	0	SE	3	c-bc	49	85	44	8	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	1200	1	3	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Guernsey ...	30.1	-0.4	SE/E	2	bc	54	65	44	8	8	4	5	2-3	4-6	1200	30.2	0	SE	3	c-bc	49	85	44	8	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	1200	1	3	bc	bc	bc	bc			
6	Pembroke ...	30.8	0	SW/W	3	c-bc	51	85	46	8	8	6	-	4-6	7-8	2000	30.2	0	NE/E	2	c-bc	45	97	44	8	8	2	-	4-6	7-8	2000	1	2	c	c	c	c			
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	30.3	+0.2	E/N	1	N	44	92	42	6	7	-	-	10	10	2000	30.6	+4	SE	1	N	41	97	41	6	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	1	1	cm	cm	cm	cm			
	Chester (Sealand) ...	30.6	0	SE	1	0	36	85	32	5	5	-	-	10	10	800	30.2	+10	S	3	m	37	92	34	4	5	-	-	10	10	2200	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
8	Manchester ...	30.1	-0.2	SE/S	3	N/F	37	75	30	4	5	-	-	9	9	4000	30.4	0	NE	2	m	31	85	28	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
10	Spurn Head ...	30.7	+0.4	NW/W	1	m	37	75	31	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	30.3	+6	-	0	N	35	85	29	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	2	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Catterick ...	30.3	-0.2	-	0	N	34	85	30	5	-	3	9	-	0	7-8	30.5	+2	-	0	b-ft	25	97	25	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	3	*	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d			
	Tynemouth ...	30.0	0	W	2	m	37	65	27	4	-	4	-	0	2-3	-	30.9	0	WSW	2	m	34	85	31	4	-	4	-	-	0	2-3	-	3	3	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d	cm d d d		
11	St. Abbs Head ...	30.1	0	WNW	2	b-bc	38	65	27	7	1	4	-	2-3	2-3	3500	30.0	0	SW	3	c-bc	35	75	29	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	0	2	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Leuchars ...	30.5	-0.2	WSW	2	b-bc	38	55	23	8	-	3	8	-	0	2-3	-	30.3	+4	W	1	b-bc	33	85	29	6	-	4	-	0	2-3	-	3	*	bc bc	bc bc	bc bc	bc bc		
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) ...	30.3	-0.2	-	0	b-ft	26	97	26	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	30.0	-2	-	0	b-ft	23	97	23	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	3	*	bc bc	bc bc	bc bc	bc bc			
	Eskdalemuir ...	30.5	-0.2	-	0	b	30	92	28	8	-	4	-	0	1	-	30.6	+0	-	0	b	20	85	15	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	3	*	bc bc	bc bc	bc bc	bc bc			
	Point of Ayre ...	30.4	-0.2	SE/S	4	b-bc	43	65	33	7	5	3	-	2-3	2-3	4000</																								



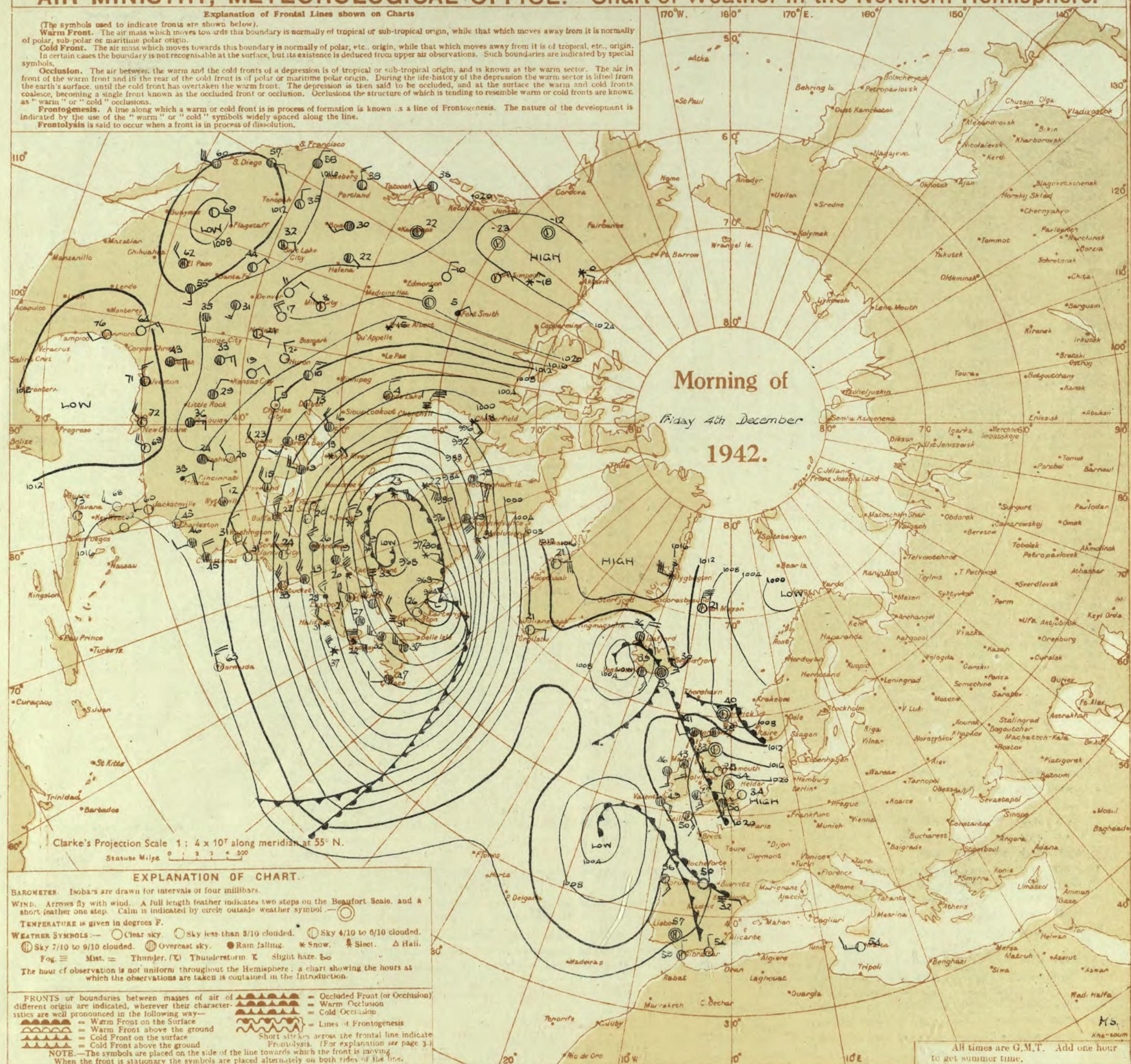




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday 4th December, 1942

No. 29,597.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 4th December.															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 4th December.															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point.	Visib. (10)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point.	Visib. (10)	Cloud.					Sea.	TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 3rd Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet)	State of Ground.	0-9	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.		Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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# SECRET

Saturday 5th December 1942

No. 29598

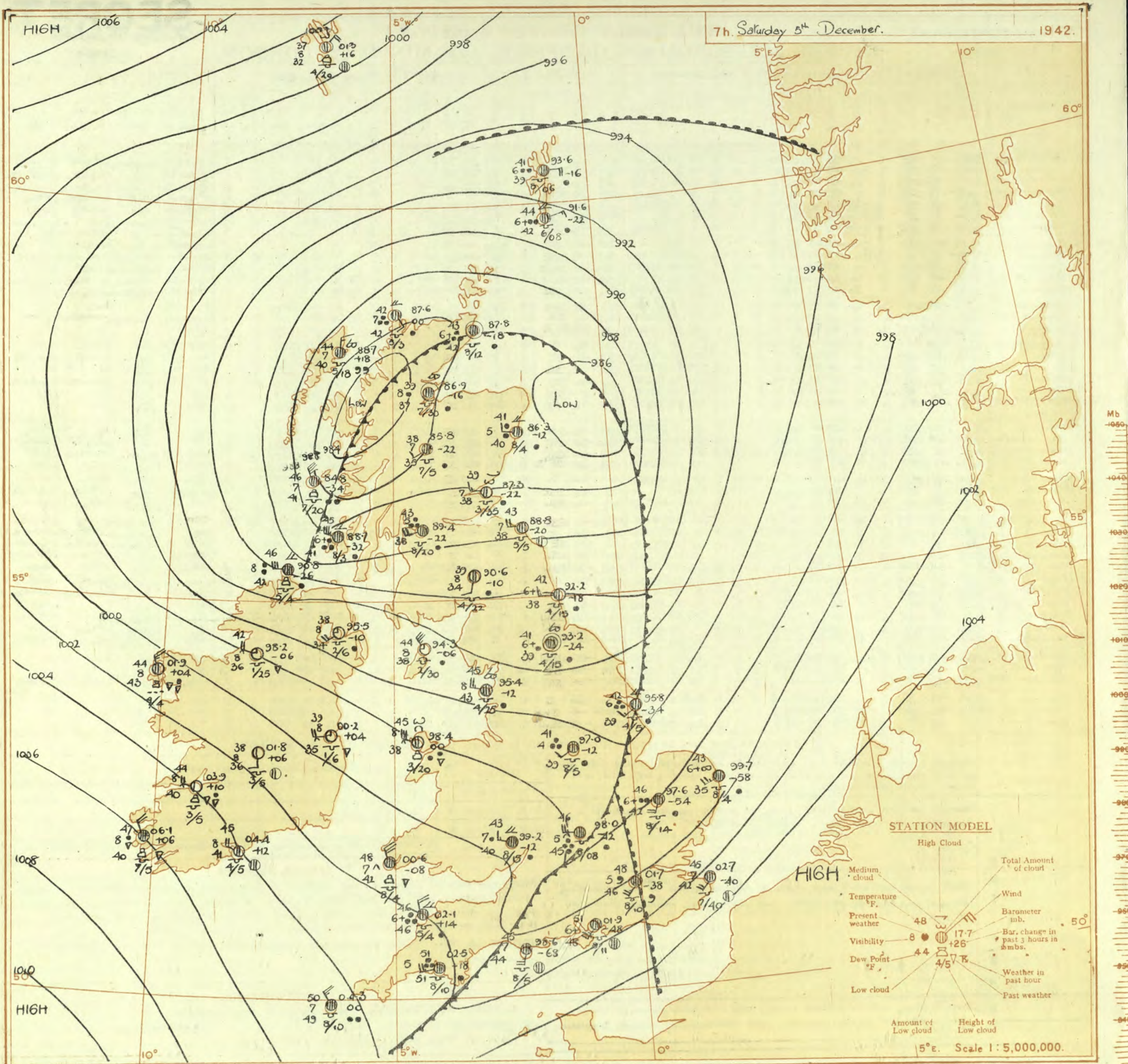
Page 1

## BRITISH SECTION

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 4th December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 4th December															PAST 24 HOURS.								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	°F. (7)	Humid. % (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Visibility. (10)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	°F. (22)	Humid. % (23)	Dew Point. °F. (24)	Visibility. (25)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours (32)	WEATHER.				
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)							Form. (11)	Amount. (12)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dir. (18)	Force (19)			Form. (26)	Amount. (27)							Height of Base (feet) (30)	State of ground. (33)	Sea. (34)	7h.-13h. (39)	13h.-18h. (40)			18h. 4h. to 5h. (41)	1h.-7h. (42)			
																																				Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)
1	London (Kew)	18.8	-22	SSE	2	z	45	75	38	6	1	3	6	Tr	7.8	4000	15.2	-16	SE	2	z	39	75	31	6	-	4	1	0	1	-	1	*	cmobc2	Czaybbz	bc2	ccifom	
	Croydon	19.6	-18	SSE	3	bc	47	65	37	6	5	4	5	Tr	4.6	7000	16.7	-4	SSE	1	z	39	75	31	6	-	7	3	0	4.6	-	1	*	cmobc2	cm	cmobcm	ccifom	
	S. Farnborough	18.7	-18	SSE	3	z	46	75	38	6	7	-	4	2-3	4.6	2000	14.8	-20	SE	4	z	39	65	30	6	-	7	1	0	1	-	1	*	clcmo2	bcbz	bcbzcm	ccifom	
	Boscombe Down	17.8	-18	SEE	3	c	45	85	41	7	3	-	-	3+	9+	600	13.9	-30	SSE	4	z	40	75	34	6	-	7	1	0	1.6	-	0	*	ofcmoc	cbcm	bccfom	ccifom	
	Thorney Island	18.5	-18	SE	3	c-bc	47	65	36	7	5	3	2	Tr	7.8	2500	14.9	-20	ESE	2	z	42	75	36	6	-	3	-	0	7.8	-	1	*	cmobcm	bc	bccm	ccifom	
	Lymington	20.4	-22	SE	3	b-bc	43	65	30	8	-	3	1	0	2-3	-	17.0	-18	SE	2	z	39	65	28	6	-	4	2	0	4.6	-	1	*	cmobcm	bcm	bcbz	bcbzcm	
	Manston	20.6	-18	SSW	4	b-bc	43	65	30	8	5	-	5	1	2-3	4000	17.0	-18	SE	4	c	39	65	26	7	-	7	6	0	3	-	1	*	cmobcm	c	ccifom	ccifom	
2	Shoeburyness	21.1	-20	SSE	3	bc	45	65	35	7	-	-	2	0	4.6	-	17.9	-14	SE	3	b-bc	40	75	42	7	-	4	-	0	2.3	-	1	*	cmobcm	bc	bcm	ccifom	
	Felixstowe	20.9	-10	SW	3	bc	46	65	31	7	-	-	2	0	4.6	-	17.2	-18	SSE	3	bc	42	65	32	7	-	7	2	0	4.6	-	0	3	*	bcm	bcm	bcm	ccifom
	Gorleston	20.6	-4	SSW	3	bc	44	65	34	7	5	3	-	2-3	4.6	1500	17.0	-24	SSW	3	z	39	75	32	7	-	7	-	0	4.6	-	0	3	*	clcmo	cm	bcbz	ccifom
	Mildenhall	19.2	-18	SE	3	z	46	65	35	6	-	3	2	0	4.6	-	15.3	-22	SE	3	z	38	75	29	6	-	4	8	0	7.8	-	1	*	clcmo	bcbz	bcbz	ccifom	
	Cranwell	17.7	-18	S	3	z	42	92	40	6	5	3	2	2-3	7.8	1000	13.6	-24	SSE	3	m	36	57	35	4	-	6	0	4.6	-	2	*	ofcmo	cm	bcm	ccifom		
3	Birmingham	16.7	-18	SSE	3	z	44	92	42	6	5	-	2	2-3	4.6	800	12.3	-30	SSE	4	bc	41	92	39	6	5	7	-	2-3	4.6	1500	1	*	ofcmo	bc	bcm	ccifom	
	Upper Heyford	18.4	-14	SSE	3	z	43	85	39	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	1200	14.9	-6	SE	2	z	38	85	34	5	-	7	2	0	4.6	-	1	*	ofcmo	bc	bcm	ccifom	
4	Ross-on-Wye	16.2	-24	SSE	3	c	47	85	42	6	5	-	-	10	10	2000	11.8	-24	SE	4	c	44	75	38	6	5	1	9	10	2000	1	*	ofcmo	c	bcm	ccifom		
5	Hartland Point	13.8	-20	SE	3	c	46	85	42	8	5	1	2	9	10	1500	09.4	-26	S	4	c	47	85	43	7	8	6	-	4.6	9	1500	1	3	*	bcm	c	ccifom	ccifom
	Bristol	17.0	-22	SE	3	c	47	85	42	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	13.3	-20	SE	3	c	44	85	39	6	5	-	10	10	8200	1	*	c	cmo	ccifom	ccifom		
	Portland Bill	17.0	-12	SE	5	c-bc	48	92	46	8	2	-	-	7-8	7.8	4000	13.3	-10	SE	4	0	49	85	43	8	5	-	10	10	2500	4	*	c	cc	ccifom	ccifom		
	Plymouth	15.0	-22	SE	4	c	49	85	45	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	11.6	-16	SE	2	z	49	85	45	6	5	7	-	4.6	9	2000	0	2	*	c	cmo	ccifom	ccifom
	The Lizard	13.4	-26	SE	4	c	48	85	44	8	8	-	-	10	10	1500	10.4	0	SSE	4	z	49	85	45	7	5	-	10	10	900	1	4	*	cc	cc	ccifom	ccifom	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	11.6	-18	SE	5	ir	49	92	46	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	08.3	-10	SE	4	z	51	97	51	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	500	1	4	*	cc	cc	ccifom	ccifom
6	Pembroke	13.6	-10	SSE	6	cq	48	97	46	8	5	-	-	9	9	2000	08.5	-22	SSE	6	cq	50	85	45	7	6	2	-	9+	10	1500	1	4	*	cq	cq	ccifom	ccifom
7	Holyhead (Valley)	13.3	-24	SSE	6	c	47	85	43	7	7	3	8	2-3	9	2500	07.6	-30	SE	6	c	48	85	42	6	5	-	10	10	2500	1	5	*	c	c	ccifom	ccifom	
	Chester (Sealand)	15.3	-22	SSE	3	c	45	85	40	5	5	7	8	4-6	9+	1500	10.1	-34	SSE	2	m	44	85	39	4	5	-	10	10	1800	0	*	cmo	mcm	ccifom	ccifom		
8	Manchester	16.7	-14	SSE	4	f	42	97	41	2	-	-	-	10	10	1150	11.6	-30	SE	4	m	43	85	39	4	5	-	10	10	2000	1	*	c	cc	ccifom	ccifom		
10	Spurn Head	18.1	-10	SW	3	c	41	85	37	5	5	-	-	9	9	4000	14.1	-20	S	4	z	40	85	36	6	2	-	2-3	2-3	4000	3	*	fm	cmo	ccifom	ccifom		
	Catterick	16.4	-20	S	3	c	34	97	34	3	5	-	-	10	10	9	11.2	-28	SSE	2	F	29	97	39	1	-	-	10	10	1150	1	*	ofcmo	cc	ccifom	ccifom		
	Tynemouth	15.7	-20	SW	3	cf	37	92	34	3	5	-	-	9+	9+	2800	11.7	-16	SSW	3	cf	38	97	37	3	5	-	9	9	2500	1	3	*	cf	cc	ccifom	ccifom	
11	St. Abbs Head	12.8	-20	SW	3	z	38	97	38	5	5	-	-	10	10	3000	07.9	-14	ESE	4	c	39	92	37	7	5	-	4.6	9	2500	0	3	*	cmo	cc	ccifom	ccifom	
	Leuchars	11.8	-26	WSW	2	z	39	85	34	5	7	-	-	9	10	3000	06.4	-34	-	0	c	40	97	39	5	5	7	-	2-3	3	2000	4	*	cmo	cc	ccifom	ccifom	
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	11.5	-32	-	0	of	37	92	34	3	5	-	-	10	10	2500	05.0	-38	SE	3	id	43	97	41	5	5	-	10	10	2500	1	*	cfxc	cc	ccifom	ccifom		
	Eskdalemuir	13.8	-28	-	0	of	31	97	30	6	5	-	-	10	10	200	07.9	-34	WSW	2	F	36	97	35	1	-	-	10	10	1150	1	*	cmo	cc	ccifom	ccifom		
	Point of Ayre	12.2	-28	SSW	4	c	48	85	44	8	7	6	2-3	9+	1800	06.5	-38	SSW	5	ir	48	85	44	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	1800	1	4	*	cc	cc	ccifom	ccifom	
13A	Tiree	09.1	-18	SE	4	c	47	85	42	7	5	7	-	4.6	10	1500	09.3	-54	S	6	ir	47	92	45	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	800	1	5	*	cine	cc	ccifom	ccifom
13B	Stornoway																																					



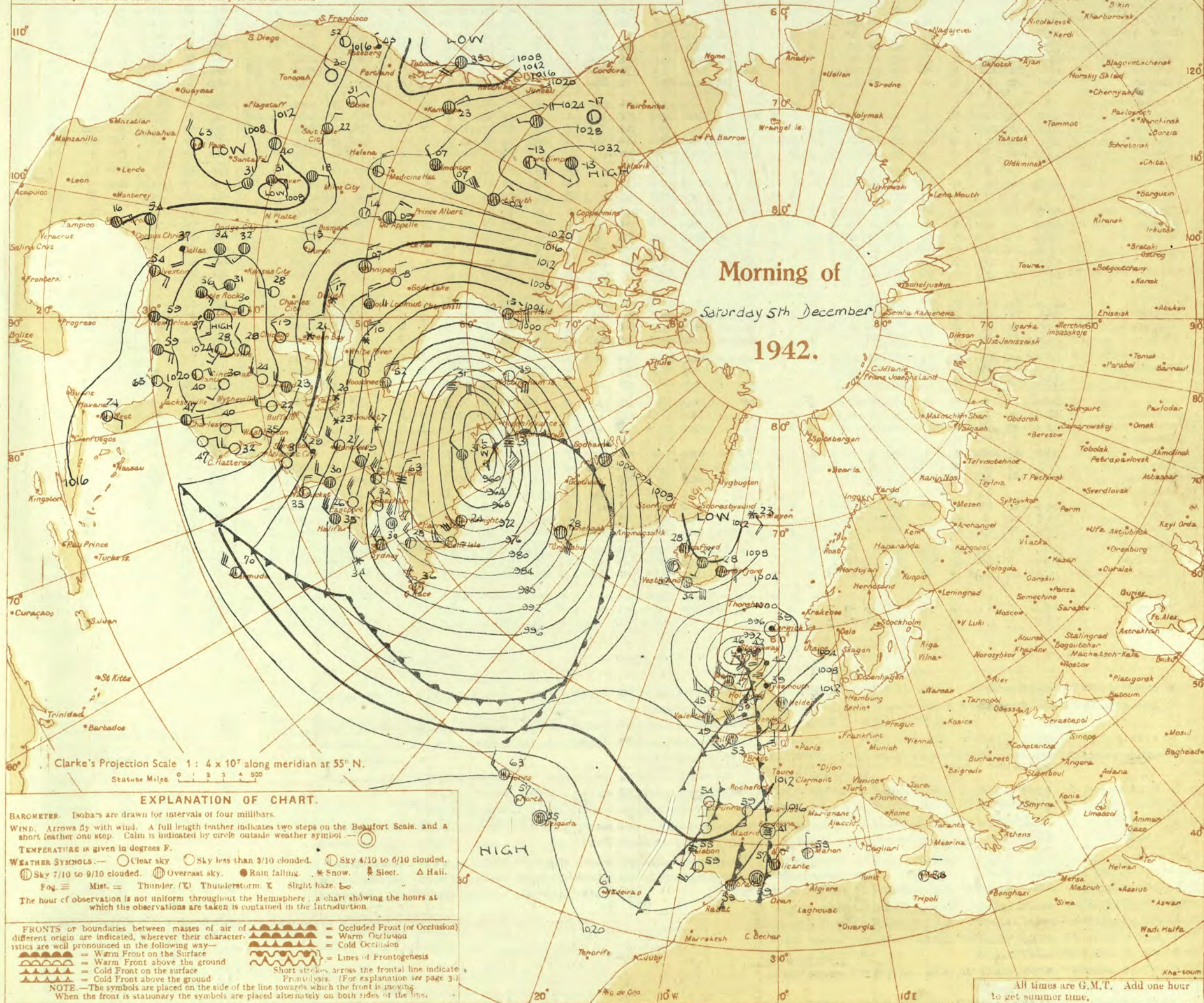




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 5th December 1942

No 25958

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## Page 1

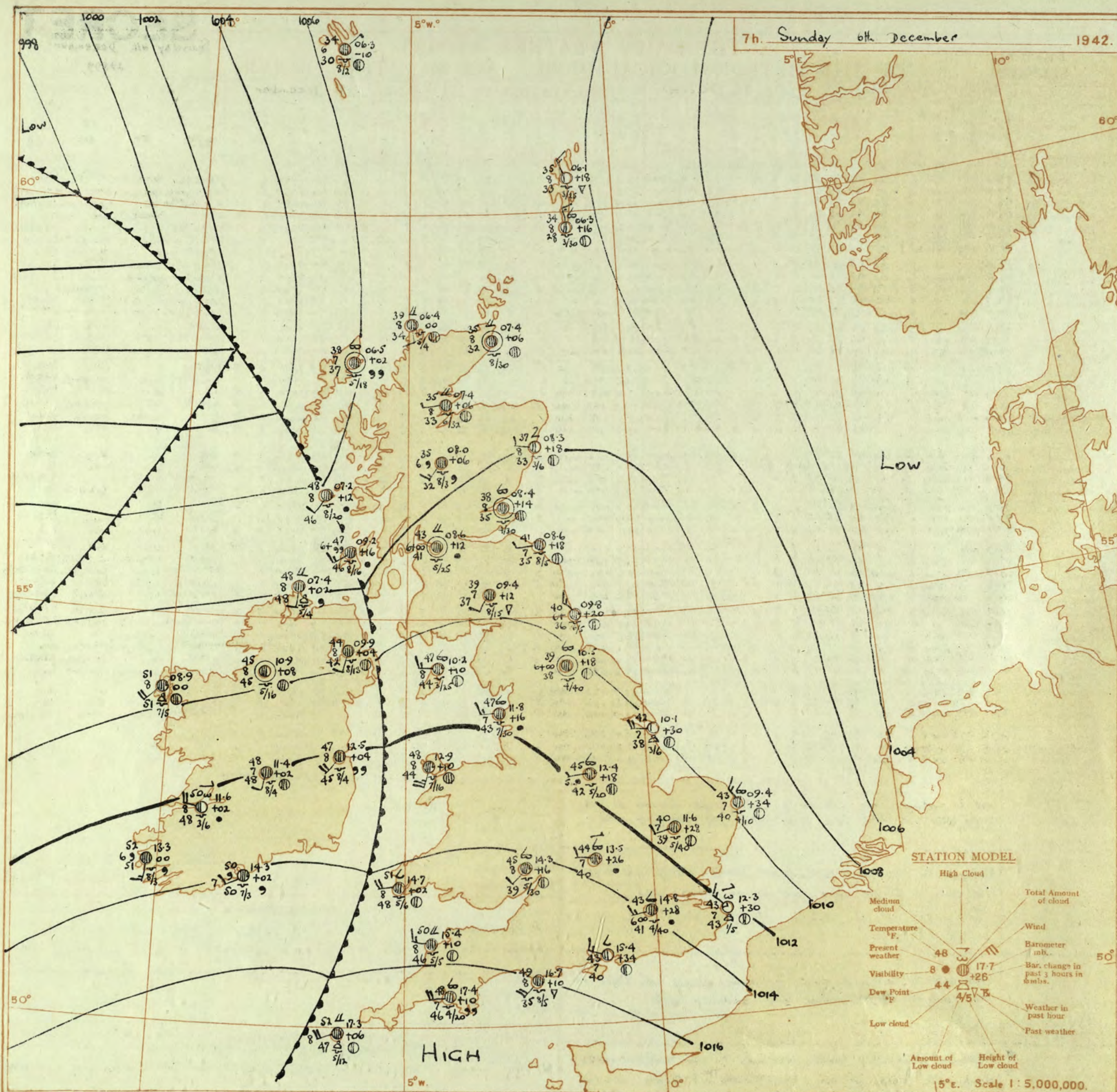
BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 5th December																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 5th December																	PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18) (19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25) (26) (27) (28) (29) (30)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39) (40) (41) (42)									
				Form.	Amount.						Height of Base. (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)	Form.			Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)						7h.-13h. (39)	13h.-18h. (40)	18h. 5th to 1h. 6th. (41)	1h.-7h. 6th. (42)													
																													Low. (10)			Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (13)	Total (14)	Low (25)	Total (26)	Low (27)	Total (28)		
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympne Manston	99.2 99.0 99.0 91.4 91.0 99.4 98.9	+2 0 0 +6 0 +1.6 +1.0	W WSW W W W WSW WSW	3 3 5 5 5 2 2	Zo Zo bc bc bc yd Z	46 47 46 46 47 43 44	75 85 75 65 75 97 92	38 43 40 36 41 42 43	8 6 8 7 7 9 6	4 2 7 1 7 2 7	- - - - - - -	7-8 4-6 4-6 4-6 2-3 9-10 7-8	2500 800 1200 2500 2500 1700 800	99.9 91.2 90.9 93.1 93.5 99.7 98.3	-10 -12 +10 +16 +22 +2 +2	WS WSW WSW W W N'S WS	4 6 6 6 5 5 5	Zo Zo bc bc c-bc bc bc	46 45 45 45 46 42 44	65 65 65 75 65 73 65	35 34 35 36 56 34 37	6 5 7 8 5 7 7	5 - - - - 3 -7	- 1 - - - 1 -	4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6 7-8 0-4 0-4	4000 3000 2500 3500 3600 - -	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	53	ghrcz. cmr,r,cm cmr,m,lc cbe cmr,r,be rm,r,hr cmr,r,rm	beeboz bcm,z bcm,be beebe bcm,be bcm,be bcm,be	ccifo2 ccifo,cm bcm,z bcm,z bcm,z bcm,z bcm,z	cmow cmow bcm,c bcm,c bcm,c bcm,c bcm,c								
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Grainwell	99.4 96.5 94.7 95.7 94.5	0 -10 -12 -6 -10	W WSW WNW WS WS	2 4 3 3 5	bc Zo bc bc c	45 45 44 46 43	85 85 85 85 75	41 41 41 40 37	5 6 6 7 7	2 - 3 1 7	- - - 1 7	4-6 4-6 4-6 2-3 7-8	4000 1500 1200 2500 2500	99.1 95.5 92.3 94.2 95.0	0 -6 -14 -2 +30	WSW WSW WNW W NW'W	5 6 5 6 5	bc Zo n,r Zo Zo	45 45 43 46 46	75 65 75 75 75	36 36 36 38 37	6 5 5 8 6	5 - - - -	- - - - -	4-6 10 10 10 4-6	4000 4000 1500 2200 4000	1 1 1 1 1	4	err,m,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be	cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be	cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be	cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be								
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford Ross-on-Wye	99.1 97.7 99.0	-12 -4 +4	W WSW WS	5 5 5	c-be bc beg	44 46 46	65 65 55	33 36 30	8 8 8	2 1 1	- 3 4	2-3 4-6 4-6	1500 2500 2500	98.7 98.9 91.8	+18 +14 +14	W W N'S	5 5 5	1,r 1,r Cq	46 43 48	85 39 65	42 39 39	7 8 8	6 5 5	- - -	- - -	10 9-1 9-1	800 2200 3000	1 1 1	5	cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be	cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be	cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be	cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be							
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Sally (St. Mary's) Guernsey	93.8 92.1 92.7 95.1 96.1 96.9	+4 +2 +2 +8 +12 +6	NW W WNW NW NW NW'W	5 4 5 5 5 4	c-be bc bc bc c-be bc	48 46 49 49 49 52	65 75 85 65 75 65	35 40 45 43 42 41	8 8 8 7 8 8	2 1 2 2 2 4	6 - - - 6 5	- - - - - 5	2-3 2-3 7-8 4-6 7-8 4-6	1500 2500 4000 2500 1500 1200	97.0 94.0 95.0 99.2 99.9 10.2	+4 +16 +14 +22 +18 +22	NW W WNW WNW NW WNW	5 6 5 3 6 5	c-be C be b-be c-be	49 45 48 47 48 49	75 85 85 75 75 75	40 40 49 39 39 40	8 7 8 7 8 8	4 - - - - 4	2 3 3 2-3 4-6 4-6	1500 3100 4000 2000 2000 1000	0 1 1 1 1 1	4	rrcbe cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be cmr,be	c bbcc cbe be c	cbe cdobcm bcc bcc bcc	bcc bcm bcc bcdoc bcc								
6	Pembroke	93.3	+6	NW	5	beg	48	75	39	8	1	-	5	4-6	4-6	3000	97.9	+20	WNW	5	bbeg	49	75	39	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	4	bcq	rrc	bcq	bcq				
7	Holyhead (Valley) Chester (Sealand)	97.0 94.8	-16 -22	SE'S WNW	7 5	c 44	47 44	75 75	40 37	8 7	8 5	7 -	2-3 10	9 10	2500 1500	92.4 98.3	+42 +74	NW'W W'N	7 7	be 1,r	49 49	75 75	42 43	8 6	8 2	- 2	- 2	4-6 7-8	4-6 10	1500 1000	1	5	bee cm,be	c err,r	cbc mc	c cm,be					
8	Manchester	94.2	-22	SSW	5	rr	40	85	42	6	9	-	10	10	2000	97.3	+42	W'N	5	zo	47	92	45	6	2	7	-	7-8	10	1700	1	5	rrpsh	err,m	cm,be	cm,be					
10	Spurn Head Catterick Tynemouth	91.9 87.5 87.7	-20 -52 -30	SWW SSW SSW	3 5 3	c-be 1,r pr	43 40 43	75 85 75	37 35 36	7 8 6	7 5 8	3 - -	4-6 10	7-8 10	4000 1000 2500	91.9 94.9 92.1	+44 +40 +44	WNW NW MNW	6 3 6	cq be c	42 43 44	85 75 75	37 36 37	7 5 6	8 4 8	- - -	- - -	9-1 4-6 9-1	9-1 2800 2600	1 1 1	5 - 3	c beeir beep.	cq be epc	c bcz cbc	bc bcmz bcc						
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	87.9 87.4	+4 +8	W WNW	4 2	c 1,r	39 41	92 97	36 40	7 7	5 5	4 -	9-1 9-1	9-1 2500	92.5 95.5	+32 +38	WNW WNW	5 3	c id	45 46	85 75	40 39	7 6	5 2	- 2	- -	10 7-8	10 2500	2500 2500	1 1	4 -	err,c beeir	err,c cidoc	err,c cidoc	err,c cidoc						
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.) Eskaedalemuir Point of Ayre	90.7 86.6 90.8	+58 -10 -10	WSW N'W N'W	2 3 8	c-be c c-be	46 39 49	75 36 85	39 92 44	8 8 8	2 5 -	6 1 -	4-6 9	7-8 9-1	2500 1800 1500	98.8 96.1 98.8	+42 +56 +46	WNW NW'W MNW	3 5 7	c-be be MNW	42 48 48	85 75 85	37 34 44	7 8 8	8 8 4	- - -	- - -	9-1 7-8 Tr	9-1 2300 2000	1 1 1	5 -	err,c err,r err,r	err,c err,r err,r	err,c err,r err,r	err,c err,r err,r						
13A	Tiree	94.8	+36	N'W	5	be/pr	47	85	43	7	8	6	8	2-3	4-6	2000	92.1	+38	NW	4	b-be	46	75	40	8	5	3	5	1	2-3	3000	1	4	err,r	cbe	err,r	cbe				
13B	Stornoway	95.4	+24	N	4	be	46	85	42	8	8	6	8	4-6	4-6	1600	91.1	+22	NW	2	be/pr	44	85	39	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	1800	1	4	err,r	cbe	err,r	cbe				
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen	91.0 86.4	+18 0	NW NMW	3 5	pr r,r	38 39	92 97	35 38	7 6	5 2	- 2	9-1 2-3	9-1 10	1500 1000	98.5 94.1	+42 +54	N NMW	3 6	be 1,r	39 43	85 85	35 38	7 7	5 5	- -	- -	4-6 7-8	4-6 2000	1500 2000	1	3	copre	cpr,be	cpr,be	cpr,be					
16	Wick Sumburgh	90.3 91.8	+18 +6	NNE NE'E	5 6	1,r 1,r	45 42	85 85	42 39	7 8	5 6	- 2	10 7-8	10 10	1800 1000	93.0 97.6	+46 +38	NNE C'N	4 5	c be	42 39	92 65	40 28	7 8	5 5	- -	- -	10 4-6	10 2500	1000 2500	1	3	err,r cm,be	err,r err,r	err,r err,r	err,r err,r					
17	Blackod Point	94.9	+14	WNW	4	c	48	97	47	8	8	-	10	10	4000	97.9	+22	WNW	3	c	48	97	47	7	8	-	-	9-1	9-1	1500	1	3	c	c	c	c					
18	Malin Head Aldergrove	96.8 95.1	+38 +18	N'W WNW	6 5	c 1,r	49 47	85 85	45 43	8 6	6 6	2 -	7-8 9-1	9-1 1000	92.6 92.9	+46 +46	N'W WNW	5 5	be c	49 46	85 85	45 41	8 7	8 5	- -	- -	4-6 10	4-6 4000	1500 4000	2 1	4 -	err,r err,r	err,r err,r	err,r err,r	err,r err,r						
19	Birr Castle	93.8	+10	WNW	3	c	47	75	40	8	5	-	9	9	2500	98.1	+28	SSW	2	c-be	45	75	39	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	5	c	c	c	c					
20	Valentia Obay Roches Point	98.4 96.6	+10 +6	NW'W NMW	4 5	c b-be	49 48	85 75	45 41	8 8	6 3	2 -	7-8 1	9 2-3	1500 2500	91.5 10.1	+22 +34	WNW WNW	3 4	pr c	50 47	75 75	43 40	8 8	5 5	7 7	- -	4-6 4-6	10 1500	2500 1500	1 1	3 4	pr be	pr be	pr c	d d					
FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Sunday 6th December 1942																																									
1 S.E. England		Light to moderate west to southwest winds; bright intervals at first, cloudy later with slight local rain; rather cold becoming mild.															16 Orkneys and Shetlands		As 13A-15.																						
2 E. England																	17 N.W. Ireland																								
3 E. Midlands																	18 N.E. Ireland																								
4 W. Midlands																	19 S.E. Ireland		As 4-8.																						
5 S.W. England		Moderate to fresh west to southwest winds; cloudy with slight local rain or drizzle, more especially on coasts; mild.															20 S.W. Ireland																								
6 South Wales																	GENERAL INFERENCE																								
7 North Wales																	A depression South of Iceland and another in mid Atlantic are both moving northeast. It will become mild generally with much cloud and with slight local rain or drizzle in the South but with periods of more general rain in the North.																								
8 N.W. England																	FURTHER OUTLOOK																								
9 N. Midlands																	Mild unsettled Southwesterly type.																								
10 N.E. England		Light west to southwest wind, freshening; cloudy with slight local rain or drizzle; rather cold becoming mild.															* Gale warning in operation in districts 13(11B) +16. Time of issue 1200h on 6-12-42																								
11 S.E. Scotland																																									
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man																																									
13A W. Scotland		Freshening Southwesterly winds, increasing to gale locally on coasts; cloudy with periods of rain, local showers and bright intervals later; mainly mild, but cold in the Northeast at first.															Forecasts issued at 10.30																								
13B N.W. Scotland																	N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director, Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2																								
14 Mid Scotland																																									
15 N.E. Scotland																																									



7h. Sunday 6th December 1942.

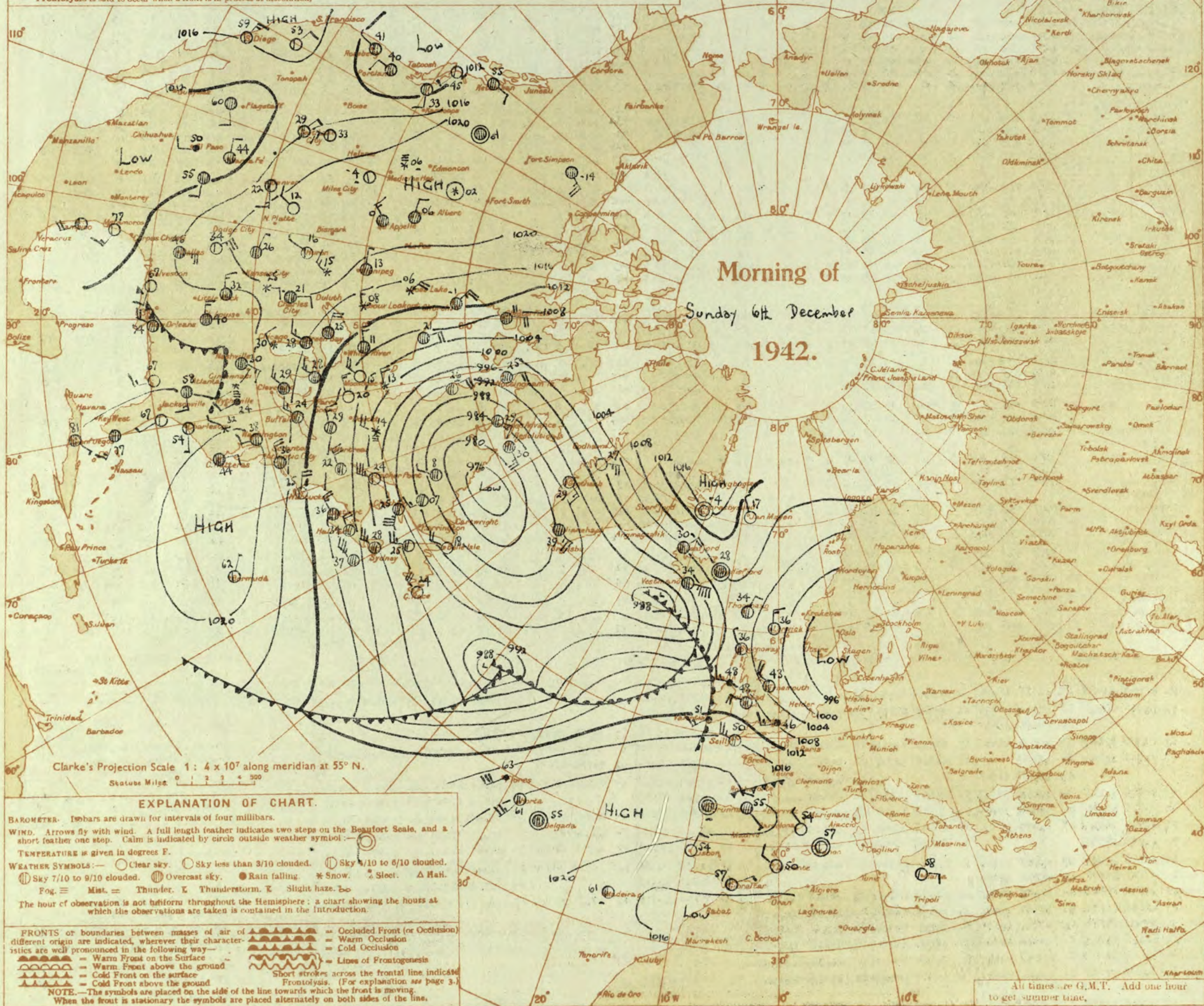




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.









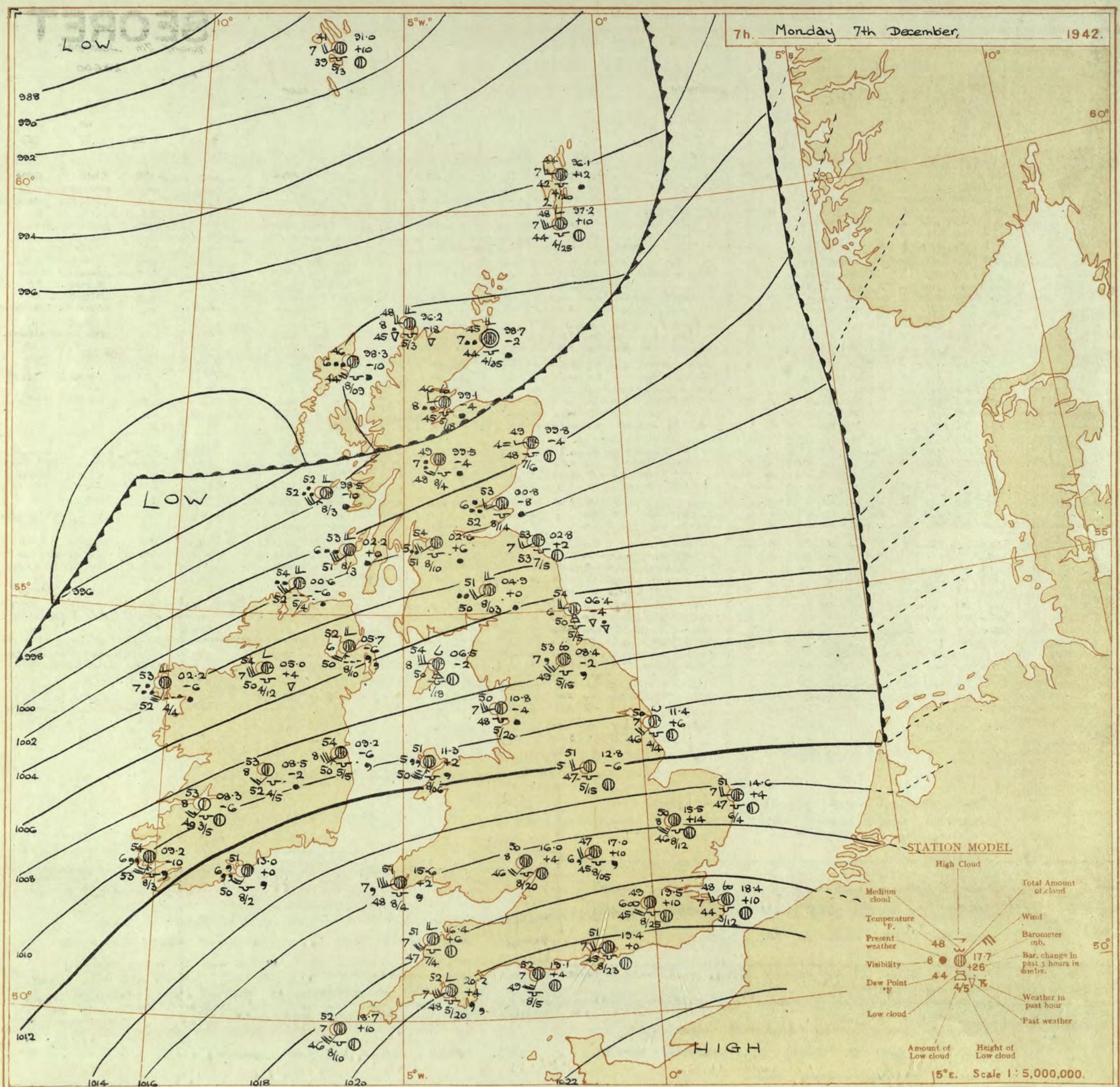
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

**SECRET**

No. 29600

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 6th December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 6th December															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-6 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
				Dirce. (3)	Force. (4)					Form. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (13)	Total (14)			Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dirce. (18)					Force (19)	Form. (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low (28)			Total (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 6th	13h.—18h. 6th	18h. 6th to 1h. 7th	1h.—7h. 7th																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympne Manston	17.4 17.8 17.4 18.1 18.1 17.8 16.9	0 +2 -4 +2 +2 +6 +10	SW SWW SWW SWW W WNW WNW	2 2 3 3 2 2 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3 6 6 1 1 2 6	6 0 0 4 0 0 0	3 9 7 9 9 7 7	18.4 19.2 18.7 18.4 18.1 19.5 19.8	+12 +12 +8 +2 +10 +4 +2	SW S SWW SWW W SW SWW	2 2 3 3 3 1 3	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	47 50 50 49 50 48 45	41 41 42 43 43 42 41	6 6 7 8 7 7



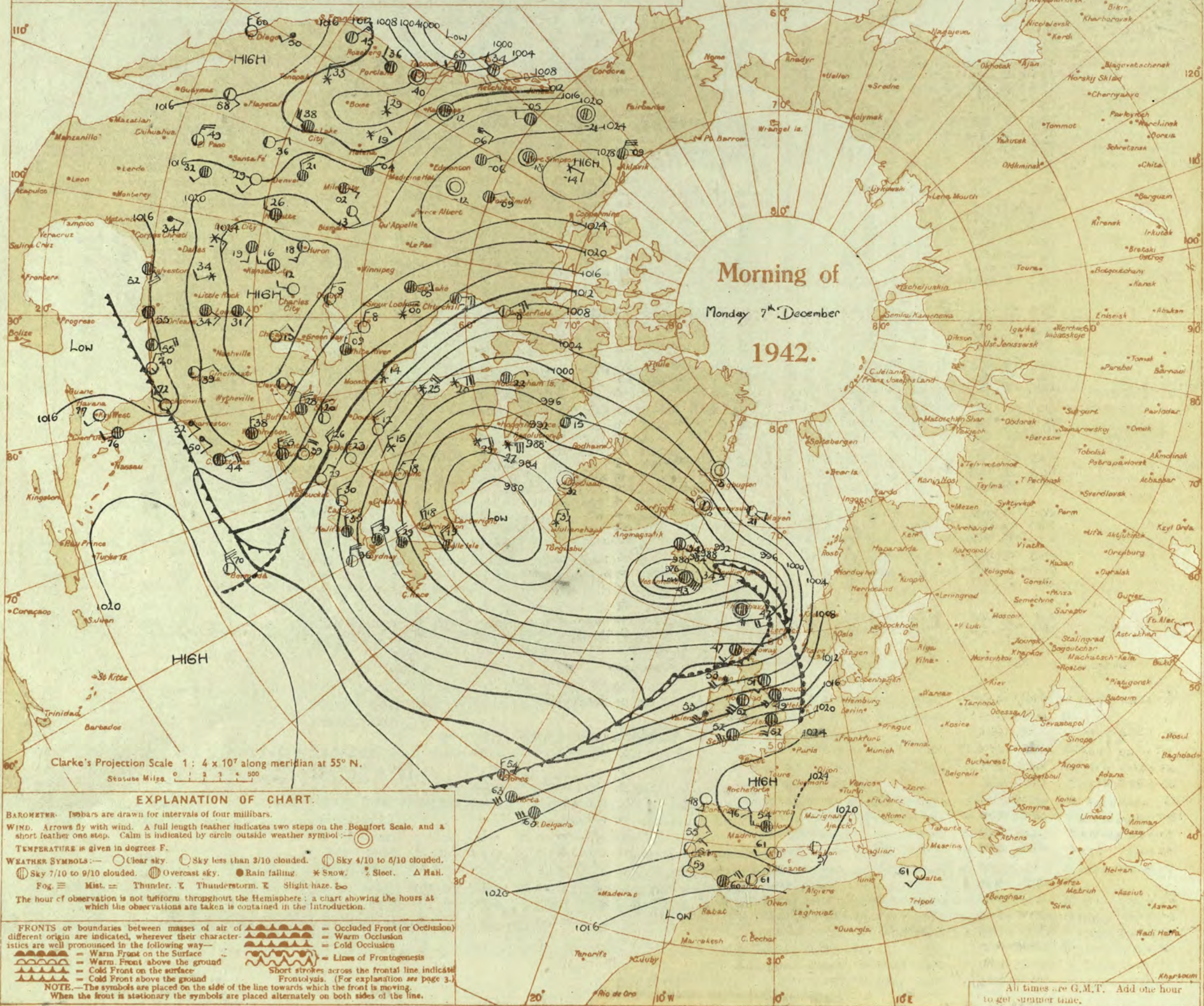




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 7th December 1942

No. 29600

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 7th December.....																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 7th December.....																	PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun- shine 6th Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base.			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base.			Form.	Amount.	Height of Base.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.		Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
					(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)	(5)			(6)	(7)						(8)	(9)	(10)			(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
1	London (Kew) ...	18						49																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								</



Tuesday 8th December 1942

No. 2960

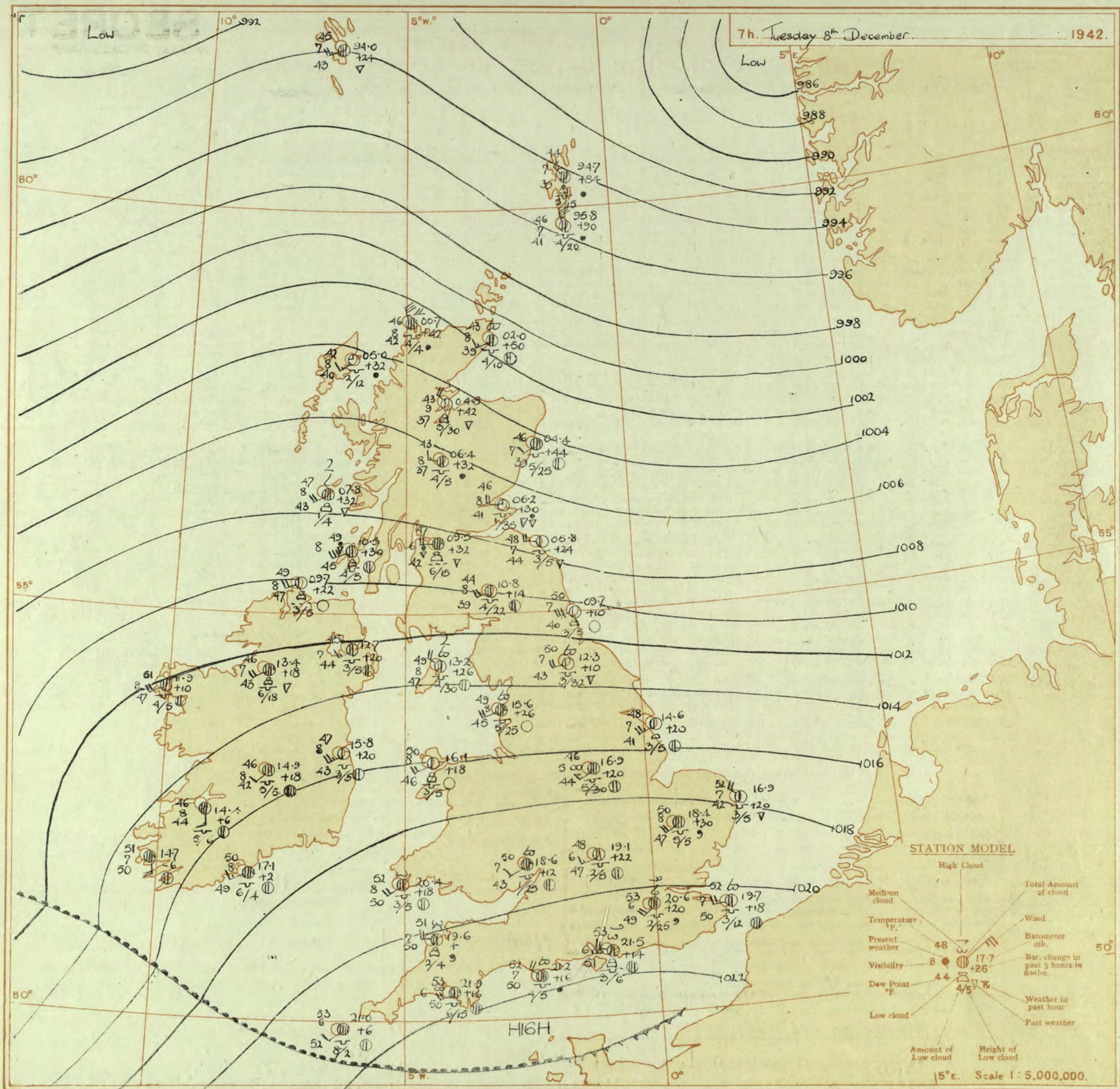
Page 1

BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

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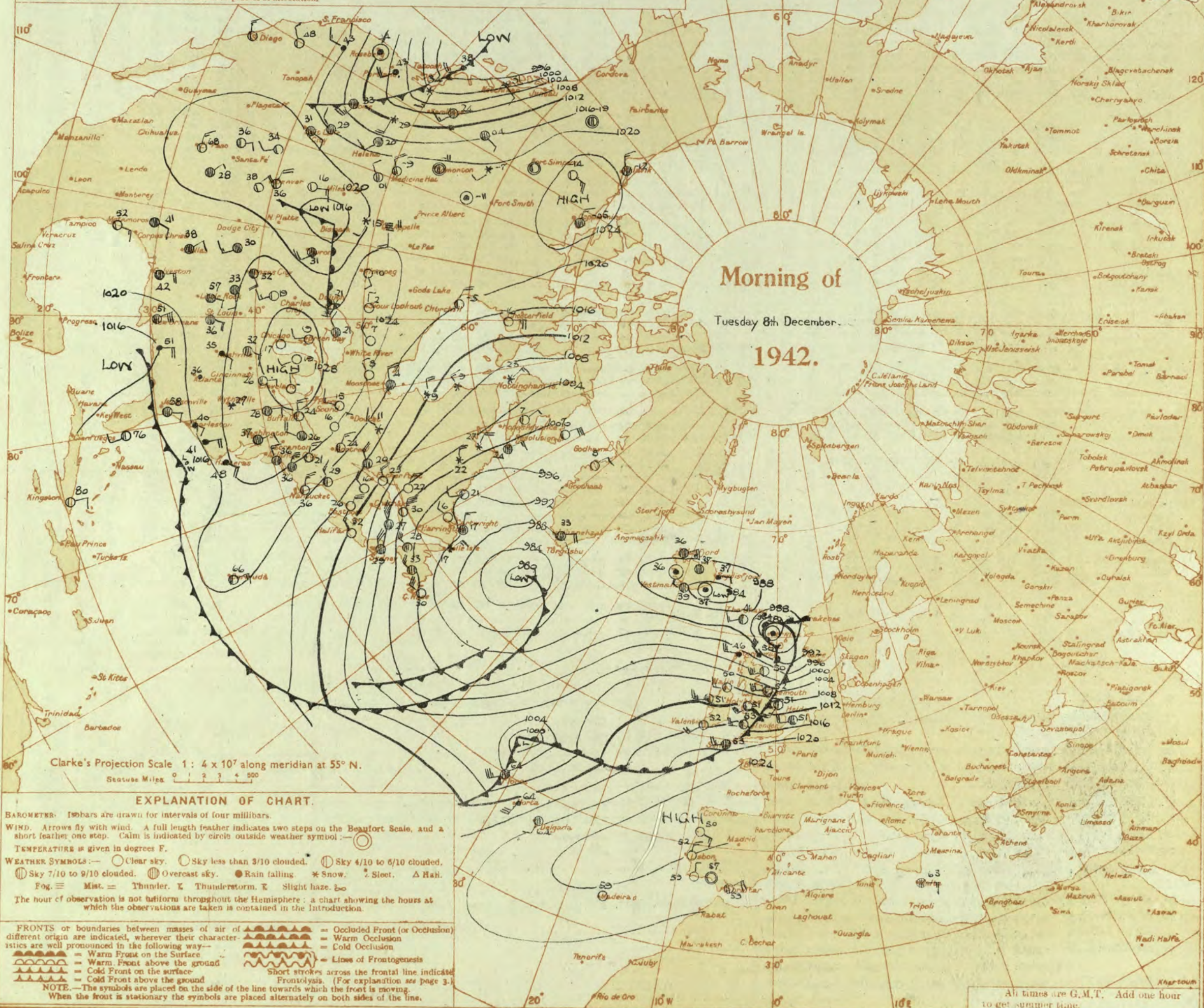




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 8th December 1942

No. 23601

## OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 8th December

## OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 8th December

## PAST 24 HOURS.

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. on 8th December.																														PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE Hrs.	
					Dir.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet).	Dir.						Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Form.			Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.		
																																							0-12
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	*	53	85	49	6	*	*	*	20.2	+2.0	SW	3	2	52	82	49	6	5	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	52	50	47	Tr	0.4	0.0			
	Croydon	290	18.3	+2	SW'S	6	Zo	52	85	49	6	5	1	9+	9+	1500	20.6	+2.0	SW'S	4	c-bc	53	85	49	6	5	4	2	1	7-8	2500	1	*	53	50	47	Tr	0.3	0.0
	S. Farnborough	226	18.9	+10	SWN	4	dr	52	82	50	5	5	1	10	10	1000	20.6	+1.8	SW'W	3	b-bc	51	82	48	8	4	1	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	53	50	45	Tr	0.6	0.0	
	Boscombe Down	417	18.4	+4	SW'S	5	fofo	51	97	50	7	5	1	4-6	10	600	21.0	+2.0	SW'W	3	c-bc	49	82	47	7	5	1	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	52	49	42	Tr	1	0.0	
	Thorney Island	10	18.8	+6	NSW	4	ido	53	97	52	6	5	1	10	10	1800	21.3	+1.4	W	4	2	53	92	51	6	8	3	1	2-3	4-6	4000	1	*	53	50	47	4	1	0.0
	Lymington	283	19.2	-6	SSW	3	ido	50	97	49	6	5	1	10	10	1200	21.3	+1.8	SW	2	c	50	87	50	7	5	1	3	3	1200	1	5	52	49	47	0.3	0.3	0.0	
	Manston	154	17.6	-6	NSW	5	bc	51	92	49	7	5	1	4-6	4-6	800	19.7	+1.8	W'S	4	bc	52	82	50	7	5	7	2-3	4-6	1200	1	5	52	50	48	Tr	-	0.0	
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	50	85	47	5	5	1	7-8	7-8	2500	19.8	+2.0	WSW	4	c	51	85	47	7	5	1	3	3	1500	1	*	53	49	45	-	Tr	0.0	
	Felixstowe	12	16.6	0	SW	4	Zo	50	85	46	7	5	1	10	10	1500	19.0	+2.2	WSW	4	Zo	50	82	46	6	5	1	2	4-6	7-8	2500	0	3	52	47	44	-	Tr	0.0
	Gorleston	5	14.6	0	N'S	4	c	51	85	46	7	5	1	10	10	1500	16.3	+2.0	WSW	4	b-bc	52	85	42	7	5	1	2-3	2-3	2500	0	3	52	50	47	-	Tr	2.4	
	Mildenhall	15	14.6	+2	SW	5	ido	52	85	48	6	5	1	10	10	4800	18.4	+3.0	SW'W	4	c-bc	50	82	47	8	5	1	7-8	7-8	4000	1	*	51	50	42	-	Tr	0.0	
	Cranwell	203	12.1	+10	SWN	6	Zo	52	92	49	6	5	1	4-6	4-6	2500	16.0	+2.6	W'S	4	Zo	47	82	48	6	1	1	0	7-8	-	0	51	47	43	-	-	0.2		
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	50	97	50	7	5	1	10	10	600	18.4	+2.4	SW	2	c-bc	48	85	44	8	1	2	0	7-8	-	1	51	47	43	-	1	0.0		
4	Upper Heyford	408	15.8	+6	NSW	5	rofo	50	97	50	7	5	1	10	10	600	19.1	+2.2	WSW	3	b-bc	48	87	47	6	5	1	2	2-3	2500	1	*	50	48	44	Tr	0.5	0.0	
	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	50	97	50	7	5	1	10	10	600	18.6	+1.2	SW'W	2	c	50	75	43	7	5	7	Tr	3	2500	1	*	51	50	44	Tr	0.1	0.0	
5	Hartland Point	299	16.2	+14	WSW	5	dd	52	97	52	5	2	1	9+	10	1500	19.6	+2.0	W	4	bc	51	87	50	7	2	6	1	4-6	1900	1	4	51	50	49	Tr	3	0.0	
	Bristol	209	17.4	+4	SSW	4	ddo	52	97	51	5	6	2	9	10	1800	20.6	+2.0	W	3	Zo	50	87	49	6	5	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1	5	52	49	46	-	0.3	0.1	
	Portland Bill	32	19.0	+10	NSW	5	o	48	92	46	7	5	1	10	10	2500	21.2	+1.0	W	4	c	52	87	50	7	5	7	1	4-6	10	2500	1	5	53	47	40	10	2	0.0
	Plymouth	82	19.3	+2	SWN	5	ido	53	97	53	6	5	1	10	10	1000	21.3	+1.6	WSW	4	Zo	53	82	50	6	5	1	3	3	1900	1	3	54	51	49	0.3	1	0.5	
	The Lizard	240	19.0	+6	NSW	5	o/d	53	97	53	7	5	1	10	10	1000	21.7	+8	W	3	o	52	87	52	6	5	1	10	10	1000	1	4	54	51	49	1	2	1.1	
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	163	19.1	+14	NSW	5	c	53	97	52	6	5	1	10	10	1000	21.0	+6	SW'S	2	c	53	87	52	6	5	1	10	10	450	1	4	53	52	49	0.1	1	0.6	
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	53	97	52	6	5	1	10	10	1000	21.0	+6	SW'S	2	c	53	87	52	6	5	1	10	10	450	1	4	53	52	49	0.1	1	0.6	
6	Pembroke	142	16.1	+20	N	5	bc	53	97	52	9	5	1	4-6	4-6	2500	20.4	+1.8	SW'W	4	bc	52	82	50	8	5	3	1	2-3	4-6	2500	1	3	55	50	46	Tr	1	0.0
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	12.4	+18	SW'S	5	b	51	85	46	8	5	1	Tr	Tr	4000	16.1	+1.8	SW'S	4	b-bc	50	85	46	8	5	1	2-3	2-3	2500	1	4	54	49	46	0.2	Tr	2.6	
	Chester (Sealand)	16	12.0	+10	SW'S	1	c	53	85	48	7	8	2	10	10	2500	15.9	+1.4	SSW	4	c-bc	51	75	43	7	5	6	8	2-3	7-8	4000	1	*	56	49	36	-	Tr	0.4
8	Manchester	235	11.8	+8	SW	4	c-bc	51	85	46	7	5	1	7-8	7-8	2500	16.2	+2.2	SSE	3	c-bc	45	85	42	8	5	1	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	51	44	38	-	-	0.4	
10	Spurn Head	29	10.3	+4	SW	5	cq	51	85	47	6	8	7	4-6	9+	2500	14.6	+2.0	WSW	5	b-bc	48	75	41	7	1	1	2-3	2-3	2500	0	3	52	47	43	-	-	1.7	
	Catterick	175	08.4	+20	W'S	3	bc	51	75	43	7	5	1	4-6	4-6	2500	12.3	+1.0	W'S	4	b-bc	50	75	43	7	5	7	1	2-3	2-3	3200	1	*	54	49	43	0.1	0.5	1.1
	Tynemouth	108	06.0	+24	WSW	6	b-bc	52	75	44	7	2	1	2-3	2-3	2500	09.7	+1.0	WSW	6	b-bc	50	75	40	7	2	1	2-3	2-3	2500	0	4	56	49	44	-	-	0.0	
11	St. Abbs Head	280	99.7	+18	N	5	b-bc	50	85	46	7	5	1	2-3	2-3	2500	05.8	+2.4	W	5	b-bc	48	85	44	7	5	1	2-3	2-3	2500	0	5	54	41	41	0.1	0.2	0.0	
	Leuchars	36	99.4	+31	N	7	b	49	85	43	8	4	1	0	Tr	-	06.2	+3.0	W	4	b/pr	46	75	41	8	5	1	Tr	Tr	3500	1	*	55	46	41	0.5	Tr	0.0	
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	19	03.3	+22	SW	4	b/c	47	85	43	7	5	1	4-6	4-6	1400	08.5	+3.2	W'S	4	pr	47	85	42	6	9	1	3	3	1500	2	*	56	44	41	6	7	0.0	
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	49	85	43	7	5	1	4-6	4-6	1400	08.5	+3.2	W'S	4	pr	47	85	42	6	9	1	3	3	1500	2	*	56	44	41	6	7	0.0	
	Point of Ayre	30	06.9	+20	W'N	5	b	49	85	46	8	4	1	0	Tr	-	10.8	+1.4	WSW	4	bc	44	85	39	8	5	1	4-6	4-6	2200	1	*	51	43	41	4	5	0.0	
13	Tiree	44	02.1	+18	N	3	pr	47	97	45	7	8	1	4-6	4-6	1500	07.8	+3.2	WSW	4	c-bc	47	85	43	8	8	4	6	Tr	7-8	1500	1	4	55	45	36	6	2	0.0
13	Stornoway	15	98.0	+18	W	5	ifo	46	85	43	6	5	1	10	10	1000	05.0	+3.2	SW	3	b	42	82	40	8	5	1	1	1	1200	1	*	53	41	35	14	9	0.0	
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	50	97	50	7	5	1	10	10	1000	05.0	+3.2	SW	3	b	42	82	40	8	5	1	1	1	1200	1	*	53	41	35	14	9	0.0	
	Aberdeen	79	93.7	+34	N'S	8	b	50	65	39	8	5	1	1	1	3000	06.4	+3.2	W	3	bc	43	75	37	8	5</													



# SECRET

Wednesday 5th December 1942

No. 28602

Page 1

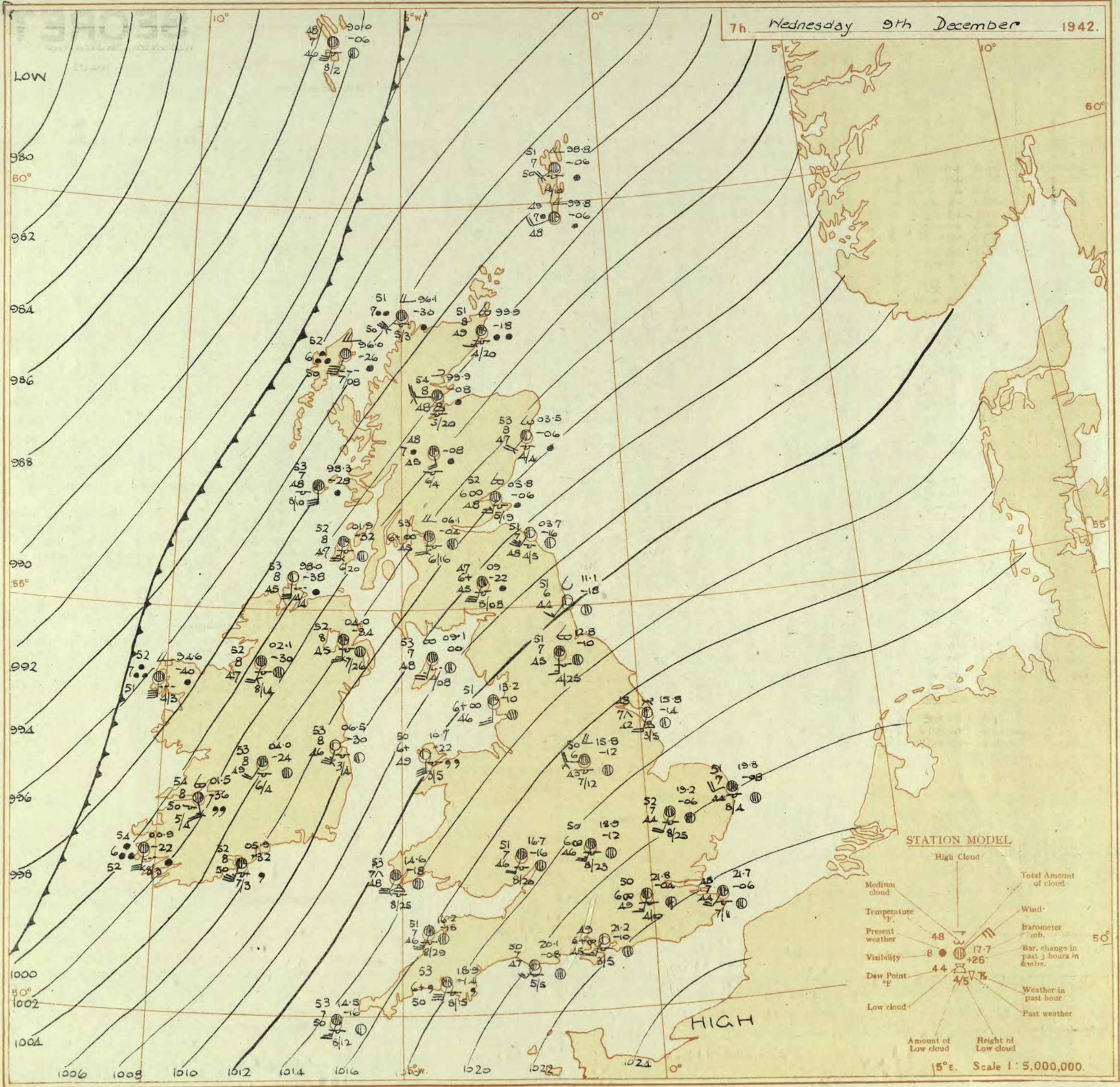
## BRITISH SECTION

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

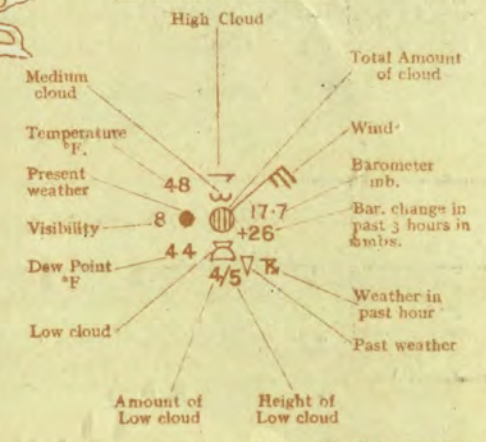
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 8th December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 8th December															PAST 24 HOURS.									
District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mt.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. (21) °F.	Humid. (22) %	Dew Point. (23) °F.	Visibility. (24) 0-9	Cloud.				State of ground. 0-6	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.								
				Direc.	Force. 0-12						Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10	Total 0-10			Height of Base (feet)	Direc.						Force. 0-12	Low.	Med.	High.			Low 0-10	Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet)	State of ground. 0-6	Sea. 0-9	7h.—13h. 8th.	13h.—18h. 8th.	18h.—8h to 1h.—9h.	1h.—7h. 9th.
1	London (Kew)	23.0	+1.4	SW	4	z	52	85	48	6	7	7	-	7.8	10	4000	23.3	+2	SW	3	z	52	92	50	5	5	-	10	10	800	1	*	bccmo	cmo	cir.cmo	cmobc			
	Croydon	24.0	+1.4	SW	4	c	54	85	48	7	5	7	-	7.8	10	4000	23.3	+2	SW	3	id	53	92	51	5	5	-	10	10	500	1	*	c	cmo.cidm	cmobc	cmobc			
	S. Farnborough	23.8	+1.0	SW	3	c	54	85	48	8	5	7	-	2.3	9	2000	23.3	0	SW	4	c	53	92	51	7	5	7	-	9	10	900	1	*	bcc	c	cid.cmo	cbcc		
	Boscombe Down	23.2	-2	SW	4	c	52	85	48	8	5	7	-	9	9	1600	23.3	0	SW	4	d.c	52	97	51	5	6	-	4.6	10	200	1	*	cbcc	cid.cmo	cid.cmo	cbcc			
	Thorney Island	24.2	+1.0	SW	3	id	54	85	50	7	5	-	-	7.8	10	1500	24.2	+4	SSW	3	d.d	52	97	51	5	5	-	10	10	800	1	*	cmo.cid	cid.cmo	cid.cmo	cmobc			
	Lymington	24.3	+1	SW	2	c	53	92	51	7	5	7	-	2.3	10	500	24.3	+6	SW	3	dF	51	97	51	1	-	-	10	10	1500	1	\$3	cmommo	cid.cmo	cid.cmo	cmobc			
	Manston	23.5	+1.2	SW	3	c	54	85	48	8	5	7	-	0	9	-	24.3	+10	SW	3	c	52	92	45	8	5	-	9	10	1000	1	*	evc	c	cmobc	cmobc			
2	Shoeburyness	23.1	+8	WSW	2	z	53	85	48	6	5	7	-	4.6	9	4000	23.4	+2	SW	3	z	52	85	48	5	5	7	-	4.6	9	4000	1	*	bccmo	cmo	cmobc	cmobc		
	Felixstowe	22.1	+8	WSW	2	z	52	85	47	6	5	7	-	7.8	9	4000	22.7	0	SSW	2	z	47	97	46	5	-	7	-	0	2.3	-	0	2	bccmo	cmobc	cmobc	cmobc		
	Gorleston	20.6	+10	WSW	3	c	52	85	47	7	5	-	-	9	9	2000	22.4	+8	WSW	2	z	49	85	46	6	5	-	9	9	1500	0	3	c	cmo	cmobc	cmobc	cmobc		
	Mildenhall	21.0	+2	SSW	2	z	52	85	47	6	5	-	-	7.8	9	4000	22.7	+10	SSW	3	z	50	85	46	6	5	-	4.6	4.6	4000	0	*	cmo	cmobc	cmobc	cmobc			
	Cranwell	19.8	+10	WSW	4	z	50	85	46	6	-	5	2	0	9	-	15.6	-2	SW	4	z	50	85	46	6	5	7	-	4.6	9	5600	0	*	bc,c	cmobc	cmobc	cmobc		
3	Birmingham	21.2	+10	SSW	2	c	50	85	46	8	5	7	-	7.8	9	1500	20.3	-4	S	3	0	50	92	48	6	5	-	10	10	450	1	*	bccproc	cc	cc	c			
	Upper Heyford	22.1	+1.4	SW	3	c	50	85	46	7	5	7	-	4.6	9	1200	21.5	-4	SW	2	z	51	92	48	6	5	-	10	10	900	1	*	bccmo	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo			
4	Ross-on-Wye	20.8	0	SSW	4	c	52	85	47	7	5	7	-	2.3	9	2000	19.9	-6	SW	4	d	54	85	51	6	5	1	-	9	9	2000	1	*	c	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
5	Hartland Point	20.6	-4	WSW	4	id	53	92	51	4	5	-	-	10	10	1000	18.9	-4	WSW	5	c	53	97	53	7	5	2	-	9	10	1500	1	4	bccid.o	bccid.o	ccmo	c		
	Bristol	22.5	-8	WSW	3	c	52	85	48	7	5	7	9	2.3	9	1500	22.3	+2	S	2	c	54	85	51	7	5	-	10	10	2400	1	*	bccmo	c	ccmo	ccmo			
	Portland Bill	23.6	+2	SW	4	c	53	85	49	7	5	3	-	10	10	2500	23.4	0	SW	4	bc	52	85	48	7	5	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	4	cc	obc	ccmo	c			
	Plymouth	23.7	0	SSW	4	d.c	53	97	53	4	5	-	-	10	10	100	23.4	+2	SW	4	d	52	97	52	6	5	-	7.8	9	600	1	3	cir.cidm	cid.cmo	cid.cmo	cid.cmo			
	The Lizard	23.0	+2	WSW	4	dF	53	97	53	2	5	-	-	10	10	200	22.0	0	SW	5	bc	51	97	51	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	5	Fddf	idobc	idobc	coq			
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	21.8	-2	SSW	5	oF	53	97	53	5	5	-	-	10	10	200	20.3	-6	SW	5	c	53	92	51	6	5	-	10	10	500	1	4	FFffe	cidobc	cidobc	c			
6	Pembroke	20.5	-8	SW	4	c	53	92	51	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	18.8	-2	SW	6	d.c	52	97	52	6	5	1	-	7.8	9	2000	1	4	c	cidmdd	oided	cq		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	17.7	-2	SSW	6	c	52	85	49	7	5	1	-	9	10	1000	15.7	-2	SW	6	d.c	52	97	51	4	5	-	10	10	600	1	5	c	od.cmo	od.cmo	od.cmo			
	Chester (Sealand)	18.1	-6	W	3	c	54	75	45	8	5	4	6	4.6	9	3500	16.4	-14	SE	4	c-bc	52	85	48	6	5	7	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	*	c	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
8	Manchester	19.1	+8	SE	3	z	51	85	45	6	5	3	2	2.3	9	2500	17.1	-14	SE	4	z	51	85	46	6	5	7	-	4.6	10	1500	1	*	bccmo	cmo	cmobc	ccmo		
10	Spurn Head	18.2	+12	WSW	4	z	49	85	43	6	7	2	-	7.8	9	2800	19.8	+8	WSW	3	z	49	85	48	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	0	3	cmo	cmo	c	c		
	Catterick	17.3	+10	W	3	c	52	75	43	7	5	7	8	4.6	9	2000	16.1	-12	S	3	ir	50	85	46	4	5	7	-	2.3	9	2600	1	*	c	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
	Tynemouth	15.9	+10	WSW	3	c-bc	51	75	43	6	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	2800	15.8	-6	SSW	3	0	51	85	46	6	5	-	10	10	2500	1	3	bcc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo			
11	St. Abbs Head	12.3	-2	WSW	4	c	49	85	46	7	5	4	-	7.8	9	3500	11.6	-12	SSW	3	for	47	97	47	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1	3	bcc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo			
	Leuchars	12.2	+22	SW	2	c	49	75	43	7	8	7	6	1	9	3500	10.9	+16	SSW	1	for	47	85	43	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	4400	1	*	bc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	12.7	+6	SSW	2	c	50	85	44	8	5	7	6	2.3	10	1200	0.95	-26	SE	2	for	47	97	49	5	6	2	-	9	10	1000	2	*	bcc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
	Edinburgh	14.7	+10	WSW	2	c	46	85	42	8	5	1	-	9	9	1800	12.4	-14	SSW	3	rr	47	97	46	6	-	2	-	10	10	500	1	*	bcc	ir	err	err		
	Point of Ayre	15.2	-6	WSW	4	c	52	85	47	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	3000	12.2	-24	WSW	6	rr	53	97	52	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	600	1	4	bcc	cidrr	rrc	cbcc		
13A	Tiree	09.7	0	SW	4	c	50	92	47	7	6	2	-	10	10	7200	0.36	-38	S	6	for	50	97	49	6	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1	6	cc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
13B	Stornoway	07.1	+10	SSW	4	c	47	85	42	8	8	7	-	4.6	9	2000	0.37	-10	S	6	for	48	85	44	6	5	2	-	9	10	1400	1	*	bcc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
15	Dalwhinnie	10.5	+8	SW	3	bc	43	75	47	8	4	9	2.3	4.6	4000	0.80	-10	S	4	0	43	85	38	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	bcc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo			
	Aberdeen	11.1	+26	SW	2	z	47	65	36	4	-	5	-	0	9	-	10.4	-6	SSW	3	z	47	85	42	6	-	7	-	0	10	-	1	2	bcc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
	Wick	07.5	+18	SSW	3	bc	44	85	41	9	8	4	4	2.3	4.6	2000	0.72	-6	S	2	c	48	85	42	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	3500	1	*	bcc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
16	Sumburgh	04.0	+30	WN	6	c-bc	48	85	44	8	3	6	3	4.6	7.8	2000	0.60	+2	WSW	4	c	47	92	48	8	5	7	-	2.3	10	2000	1	*	bcc	ccmo	ccmo	ccmo		
17	Blackod Point	06.0	-42	SE	5	rr	52	97	51	7	6	2	-	4.6	10	800	0.44	-2	SW	5																			



7h. Wednesday 9th December 1942.



STATION MODEL

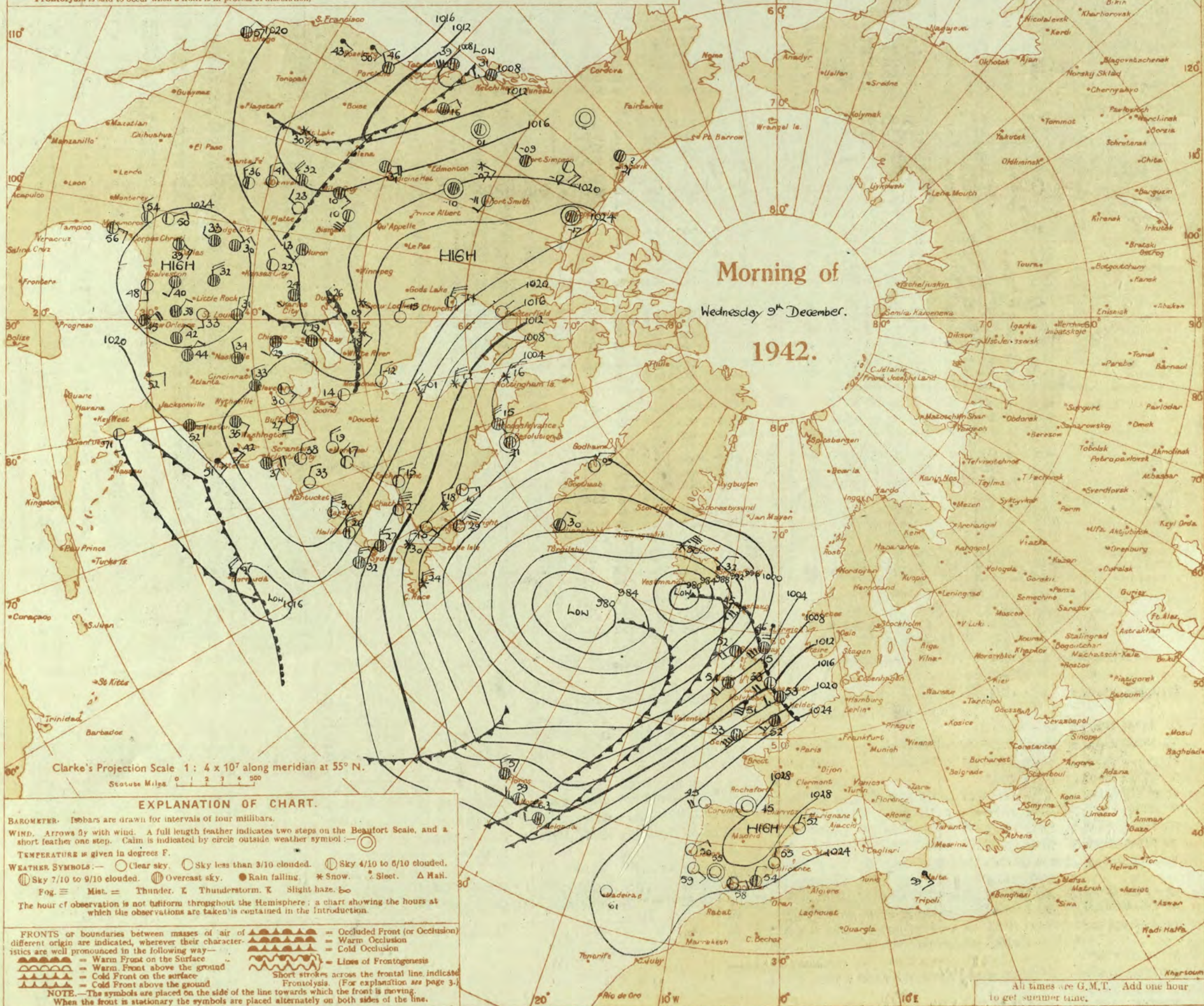




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





PAST 24 HOURS.

## LONDON OBSERVATIONS

For the 24 hours ending morning of 9th December  
Day 7h—18h Kew and Croydon, 9h—18h Kensington  
9h—21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h—18h

Stations	Weather			Atmospheric Pollution, Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.				
	Morning	Afternoon	Night					
Kew	bcm	cicm	cm bc	Kew 24 hours ended 7h. Max. Temp. 0.3 13.17 Min. Temp. -0.1 9.16				
Croydon	c	cm cdo	cm cdo					
Greenwich	c	c	cdo cb					
Camden Square	c	c	*					
Kensington	bcc	bcc	*					
Hampstead	bc	o	bc					
Stations.	Temperature			Rainfall		Sun- shine to sun- set hrs	Humidity	
	Day	Night	Min on grass	Day	Night		15h %	9h %
	Max	Min						
	°F	°F	°F	mm	mm	Yesterday	To-day	
Kew	52	49	45	-	Tr	0.3	.	.
Croydon	55	46	47	Tr	-	0.3	.	.
Greenwich	54	46	38	-	Tr	0.3	81	84
Westminster	55	46	42	-	-		83	83
Regents Park	54	48	45	-	-		79	78
Camden Square	54	48	43	-	-	.	.	83
Kensington	55	53	41	-	Tr		89	83
Hampstead	52	45	40	-	-		.	86

13h. G.M.T. 8th December 18h. G.M.T.												01h. G.M.T. 9th December 07h. G.M.T.												13h. G.M.T. 8th December 18h. G.M.T.												01h. G.M.T. 9th December 07h. G.M.T.											
III	C <sub>M</sub>	ww	Vh <sub>N</sub>	DD	FWN	C <sub>L</sub>	C <sub>M</sub>	ww	Vh <sub>N</sub>	DD	FWN	III	C <sub>M</sub>	ww	Vh <sub>N</sub>	DD	FWN	C <sub>L</sub>	C <sub>M</sub>	ww	Vh <sub>N</sub>	DD	FWN	III	C <sub>M</sub>	ww	Vh <sub>N</sub>	DD	FWN	C <sub>L</sub>	C <sub>M</sub>	ww	Vh <sub>N</sub>	DD	FWN												
109	86	02854	23615	5-		01654	16324	02	61758	18468	02	61668	16368	338	5-	02734	18527	5-	52628	18558													5-	21744	49558												
115								52	22735	53668	52	62735	53668	334	--	01753	24314	--	56137	28358									--	63537	22388																
203	8-	81847	20587	8-		61648	20528							340	53	02853	22326	5-	02658	18328	5-	02854	20514	5-	02856	18527																					
206	25	25383	26486	52		62857	20368	52	62855	22168	8-	01855	57565	136	55	05663	19428	57	05686	19228	5-	02748	20428	5-	02758	19528																					
210	55	01362	20315	02		22890	16268	57	02866	18228	5-	02864	18464	380	23	01753	20415																														
220	81	02735	17488	62		64336	15668							350	57	05664	22327	5-	02658	18328							5-	05658	50328																		
230	51	05865	20388	02		64548	00068	02	62748	22468	5-	02848	51328	368	52	02746	20117	5-	02748	18328	5-	21657	20457	5-	02758	19328																					
245	53	02842	22117	57		62667	22368	62	62646	18368	57	02755	52467	379	5-	05644	22427	5-	51638	20458	5-	51528	53458	5-	05648	22528																					
260	57	02773	20325	52		51655	18268	57	22654	51566	50	05664	51514	390	57	05655	20328	5-	45347	18348	5-	21448	53458	5-	05656	49428																					
276	57	02745	17228	5-		22748	18368	5-	02757	17427	5-	02868	50528	382	57	02842	21227				5-	51748	20428	52	02845	51427																					
279	51	05652	19527	02		64645	19568	5-	05635	52828	5-	61641	51764	438	--	44208	24443	--	46009	22449						84	02744	22515																			
285					27	81624	22488				20	01744	24684	430	5-	02786	20328	5-	57338	22458	5-	05558	26528	50	05653	20423																					
288	59	02863	20427	57		05654	15228	07	05670	51568	57	02762	10558	409	5-	52610	18458	52	21636	18657	52	51655	18557	5-	02758	18528																					
575	52	22844	20368	5-		51726	18468	5-	05638	51458	5-	02848	51428																																		
301	53	05663	22327	5-		61658	18568	50	01664	16667	5-	05655	16526																																		
321					57	22467	18368	03	05670	19424	53	05654	18215																																		
299	5-	05657	24327	5-		05648	22328	5-	05648	22528	50	01753	22413																																		
292	57	02753	21326	02		05558	17328	50	05554	172-4	50	05754	49414																																		
310	--	01635	20415																																												
614	57	05552	20326	57		08755	18227	5-	05646	51526	52	05647	57428																																		

III = Index Number of Station—See Index Chart in Introduction.

ww, W = Present and past weather—See M.O. 252.

h, Nh = Height and amount of low cloud—See Introduction.

N = Total amount of cloud—See Introduction.

C, C<sub>M</sub> = Form of low and medium cloud—See Introduction.

V = Visibility. F = Force of wind—See Introduction.

DD = Direction of wind (8 = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).

‡ Sea disturbance reported from Dungeness.

† 01h. observations from Dyce.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. (Single Copies, 1d. each: by post 1½d.)

2/6 per month; 6/6 per quarter; 25/- per year.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

**SECRET**

No. 29633.

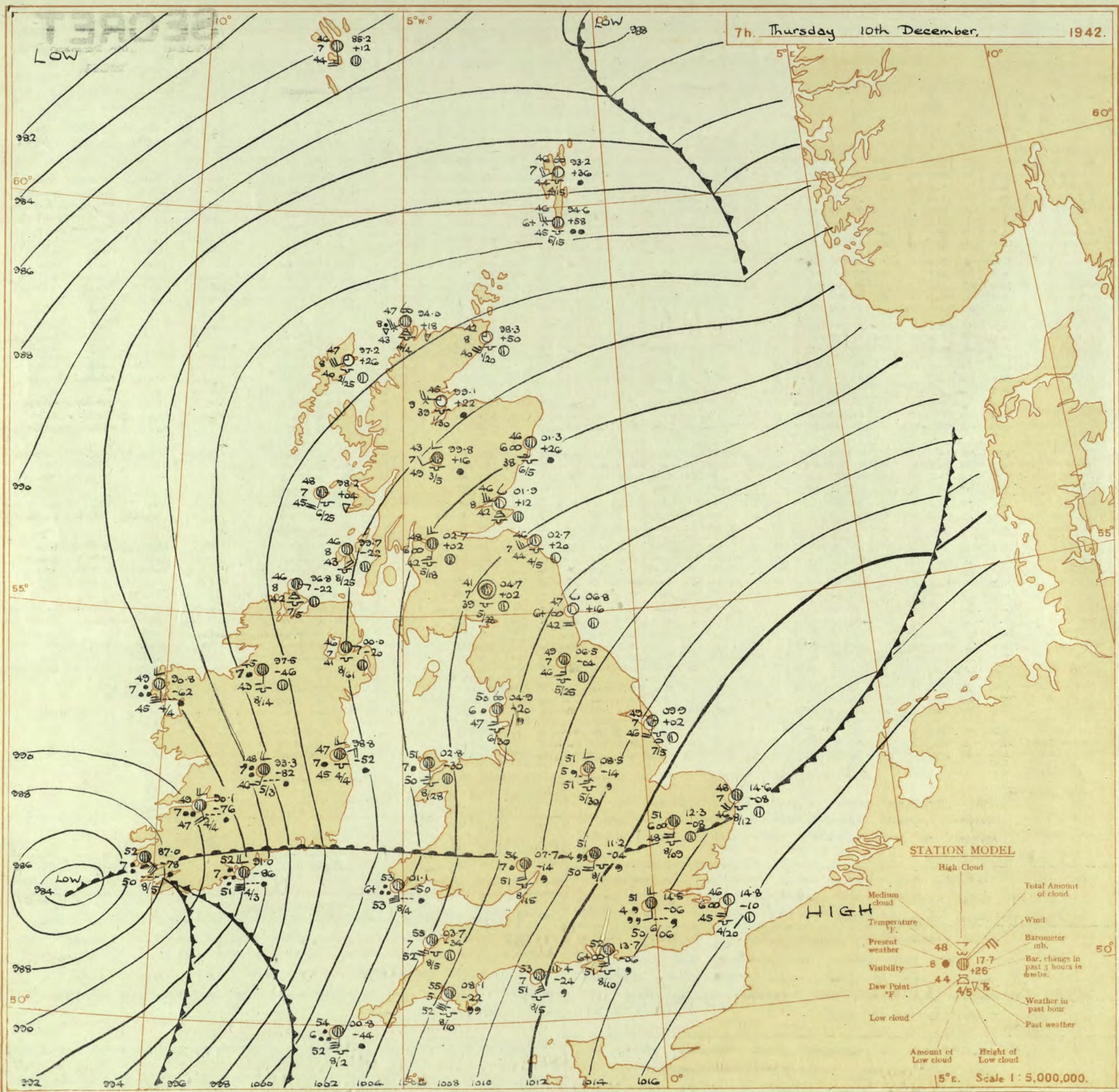
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 9th December

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 9th December

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	°C. (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	°C. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	°C. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	°C. (24)	Cloud.					State of sky. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base (feet) (12)	Total (13)	Height of Base (feet) (14)			Dir. (18)	Force. (19)						Form. (25)	Amount. (26)	Height of Base (feet) (27)	Total (28)	Height of Base (feet) (29)			7h.—13h.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	7h.—13h.	13h.—18h.	18h. 3th to 1h.—7h.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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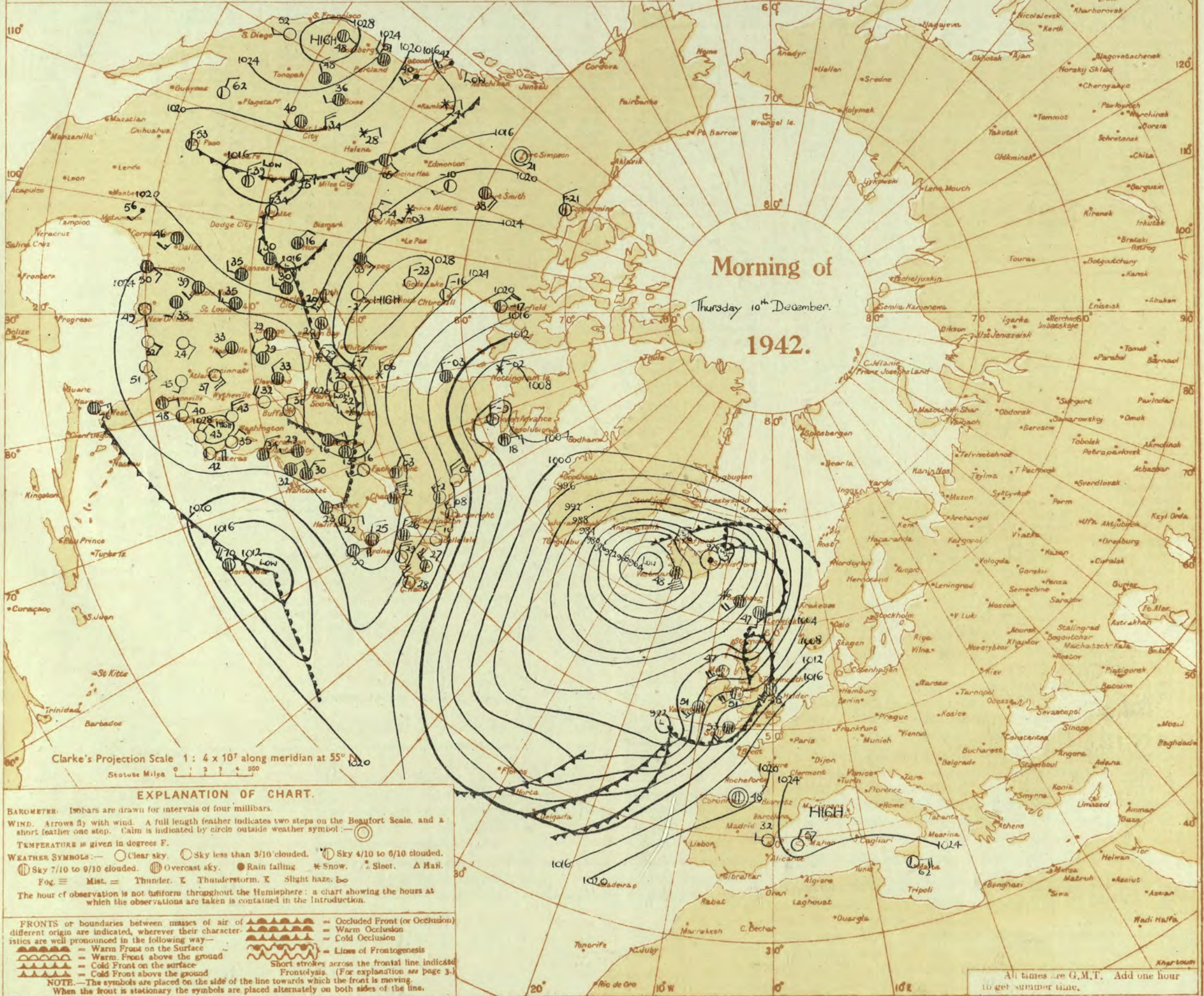




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





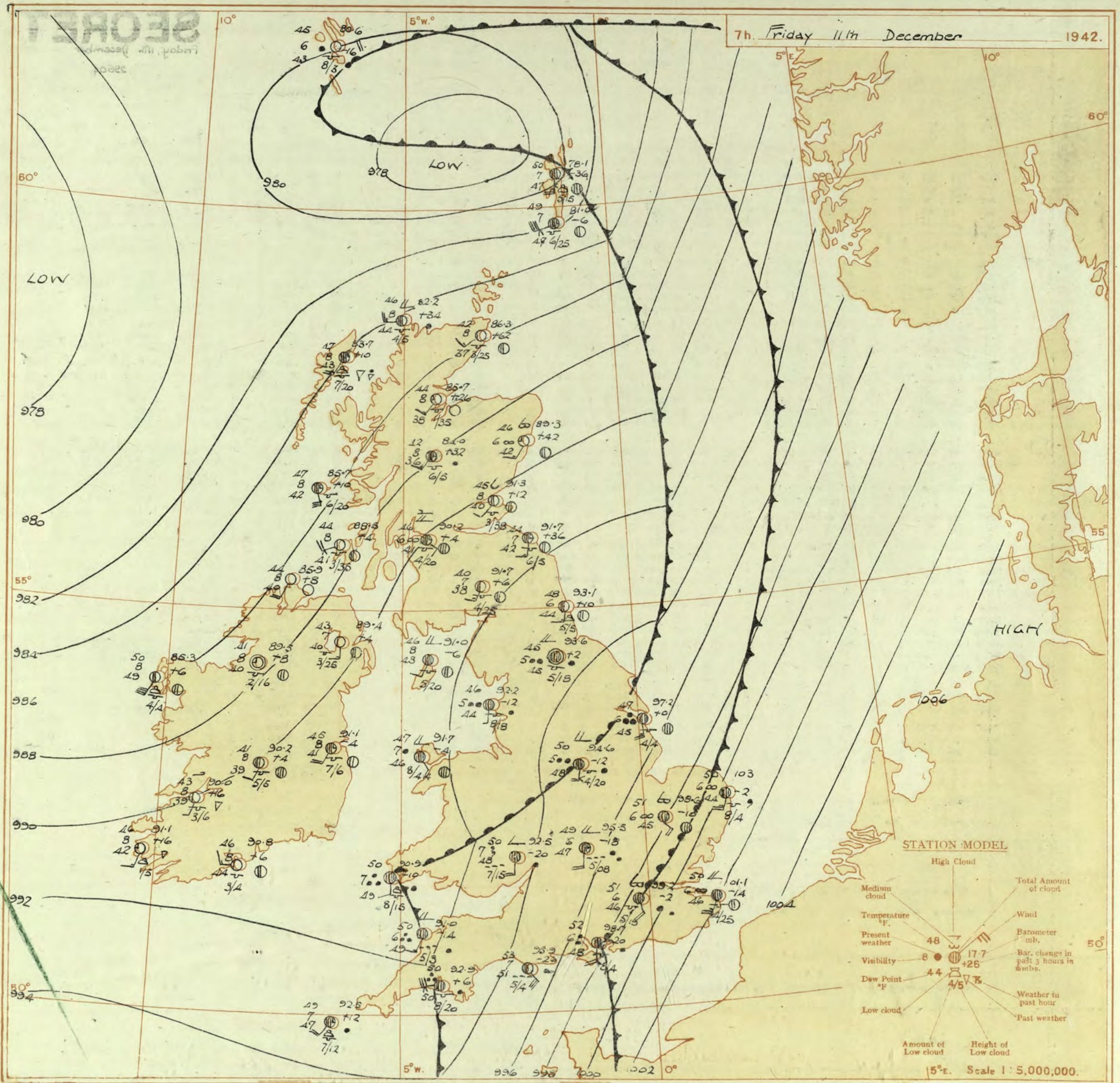




THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON

Forecast issued at 10.30. N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director.







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday, 11th December 1942

No. 29604

## OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 11th December

## OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 11th December

## PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.		STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.		SUN- SHINE 10th Hrs.									
						Direc.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10	Total 0-10			Height of Base (feet).	Direc.						Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10			Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.		Night 18h-7h mm.								
																																										Form.	Amount.	Form.	Amount.	Form.	Amount.	Form.	Amount.
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	52	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	37.4	-20	SSE	3	20	30	85	46	6	5	-	-	-	2500	1	*	52	48	47	Tr	2	0.0											
	Croydon	290	02.7	-18	S'W	5	52	75	46	6	5	-	-	-	4.6	10	1400	38.2	-18	SSE	4	20	85	46	6	5	7	-	-	7-8	10	1900	1	*	53	49	49	0.1	1	0.0									
	S. Farnborough	226	00.7	-14	S	4	51	85	47	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	37.1	-22	SSE	3	20	87	47	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	53	49	44	Tr	5	0.0									
	Boscombe Down	417	03.9	-16	S'E	4	50	87	50	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	800	36.6	-26	SSE	5	20	87	49	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	300	0	*	52	49	43	1	7	0.0									
	Thorney Island	10	02.2	-16	S'W	4	51	85	48	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	38.7	-20	S'E	4	20	85	48	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	53	49	48	0.1	5	0.0									
	Lymington	283	04.3	-16	S	4	49	82	45	6	5	-	7	6	0	7-8	-	00.7	-18	S	5	5	20	85	44	6	5	7	-	7-8	10	2700	1	5	49	47	43	-	-	0.0									
	Manston	154	04.3	-14	SSW	4	49	75	43	6	5	-	-	-	2-3	2-3	3000	01.1	-14	S'W	5	20	85	46	6	5	2	-	-	4-6	10	2500	1	*	48	47	45	-	-	0.0									
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	37.4	-12	S	5	20	85	44	6	5	-	-	-	3	3	1500	1	*	50	47	44	-	-	0.0										
	Felixstowe	12	03.2	-16	S'W	3	48	85	43	5	-	7	2	0	4-6	-	01.3	-14	S'E	5	20	85	44	6	5	7	-	-	3	3	10	4000	0	4	48	46	43	-	-	0.0									
	Gorleston	5	04.1	-2	S	6	47	85	43	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	1500	00.3	-2	S'W	5	20	85	44	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	1500	0	5	49	45	42	Tr	Tr	0.0									
	Mildenhall	15	01.4	-10	S	3	50	75	43	6	5	7	-	2-3	10	4000	38.6	-10	SE	4	20	85	45	6	5	-	-	-	0	10	-	1	*	53	48	45	-	-	0.0										
	Cranwell	203	03.5	-8	S'E	6	50	85	46	6	5	7	-	4-6	3	2000	36.5	-2	S'E	6	20	87	49	6	5	2	-	-	3	3	10	1500	1	*	54	49	48	-	-	0.0									
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	37.4	-14	SSSE	4	20	87	48	7	6	-	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	53	49	47	1	3	0.0										
	Upper Heyford	408	03.2	-4	S'W	4	49	82	47	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	300	36.5	-18	S	4	20	87	47	6	6	2	-	-	7-8	3	800	1	*	53	48	47	0.2	3	0.0									
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	37.4	-20	S	4	20	87	48	7	6	1	-	-	3-4	10	1500	1	*	54	50	48	5	9	0.0										
5	Hartland Point	299	03.8	-2	SW	7	52	82	51	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	31.0	-14	SSW	3	20	87	49	6	6	2	-	-	7-8	10	800	1	5	53	49	48	3	15	0.0										
	Bristol	209	03.0	-14	SSW	5	53	85	50	7	5	1	-	7-8	10	1400	33.3	-30	SSE	3	20	85	48	6	5	2	-	-	10	10	1500	1	5	55	50	48	2	5	0.0										
	Portland Bill	32	00.0	-16	S	6	52	82	50	7	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	35.9	-26	SE	6	20	87	51	7	6	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	6	54	48	-	-	7	0.0									
	Plymouth	82	06.4	-16	SSW	6	53	87	53	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	1500	32.9	+6	W'S	6	20	87	50	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	2000	1	5	56	50	49	2	21	0.0									
	The Lizard	240	04.8	-12	SW	6	53	82	52	7	5	2	-	3	10	1500	32.6	+6	WNW	6	20	87	48	6	8	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	4	54	49	-	7	7	0.0										
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	02.9	-12	SSW	3	52	82	50	6	5	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	1000	32.5	+12	SW	4	20	87	47	7	8	-	-	-	3-4	3-4	1200	1	5	55	48	-	9	8	0.0									
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	37.4	-10	S	2	20	87	49	7	8	-	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	54	47	-	19	6	0.0										
6	Pembroke	142	04.1	+20	SW	3	57	85	53	7	8	2	-	4-6	7-8	2000	30.3	-10	S	2	20	87	49	7	8	-	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	54	47	-	12	1	0.0										
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	02.4	+26	SSW	6	43	85	49	7	5	-	-	-	1	1	2500	31.7	-4	SE	2	20	87	47	7	8	-	-	-	10	10	4400	1	3	54	47	-	4	1	0.0									
	Chester (Sealand)	16	03.4	+6	-	0	54	82	51	6	5	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	33.2	-4	-	0	RR	48	85	45	6	-	-	-	10	10	7200	1	*	56	47	-	41	5	0.0									
8	Manchester	235	04.0	-2	S'E	5	54	85	50	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	1300	32.8	-14	SE	4	20	87	50	6	5	2	-	-	7-8	10	1400	1	*	55	51	36	1	5	0.0									
10	Spurn Head	29	03.3	-10	S	6	48	85	44	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	1500	32.2	+0	S'E	5	20	87	45	6	5	2	-	-	4-6	10	1500	1	4	51	47	-	1	0.0										
	Catterick	175	03.1	-14	S	3	55	85	49	6	5	2	-	4-6	10	2800	33.6	+2	-	0	RR	45	87	45	6	5	2	-	-	7-8	10	1800	1	*	53	45	39	7	2	0.0									
	Tynemouth	108	01.8	-10	S	6	54	85	50	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	1500	33.1	+10	S	3	20	85	44	6	5	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	3	54	47	39	2	-	0.0									
11	St. Abbs Head	280	06.3	-18	S	5	54	82	52	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	31.7	+3.6	S	3	20	87	42	7	5	-	-	-	3	3	2500	0	3	54	43	-	3	0.6	0.0										
	Leuchars	36	05.4	-24	SE	6	55	82	53	7	5	-	-	3	3	2500	31.3	+12	SW	1	bc	45	85	40	8	5	4	-	-	2-3	4-6	3800	1	*	54	44	38	7	18	0.0									
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	03.9	-8	SSW	6	54	85	50	6	5	2	-	7-8	3-4	1000	30.2	+4	SE	2	20	87	45	6	5	2	5	-	-	4-6	3	2000	2	*	54	44	-	-	-	0.0									
	Eskdalemuir	794	03.7	+6	S	6	54	85	50	6	5	2	-	7-8	3-4	1000	31.7	+6	SSW	3	bc	40	82	38	7	5	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	51	39	35	25	15	0.0									
	Point of Ayre	30	03.0	+24	W	6	47	85	43	8	4	2	-	1	1	2500	31.0	-6	SSW	2	c	46	85	43	8	5	2	-	-	7-8	10	2000	1	3	53	42	-	20	3	0.0									
13a	Tiree	44	02.3	+14	WSW	4	46	87	44	6	-	2	-	-	10	10	800	35.7	+10	S'E	6	c	47	85	42	8	5	-	-	-	3	3	2000	1	4	53	45	43	5	9	0.0								
13b	Stormoway	15	00.1	-30	-	0	49	82	47	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	800	33.7	+10	SSW	4	%pr	47	85	43	8	8	-	-	-	3-4	3-4	2000	1	2	49	44	41	3	13	0.0								
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	00.1	-30	-	0	49	82	47	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	800	33.7	+10	SSW	3	c	42	85	36	8	5	-	-	-	3	3	2500	1	*	49	41	36	9	3	0.0								



# SECRET

Saturday, 12th December 1942

No. 2205

Page 1

## BRITISH SECTION

# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

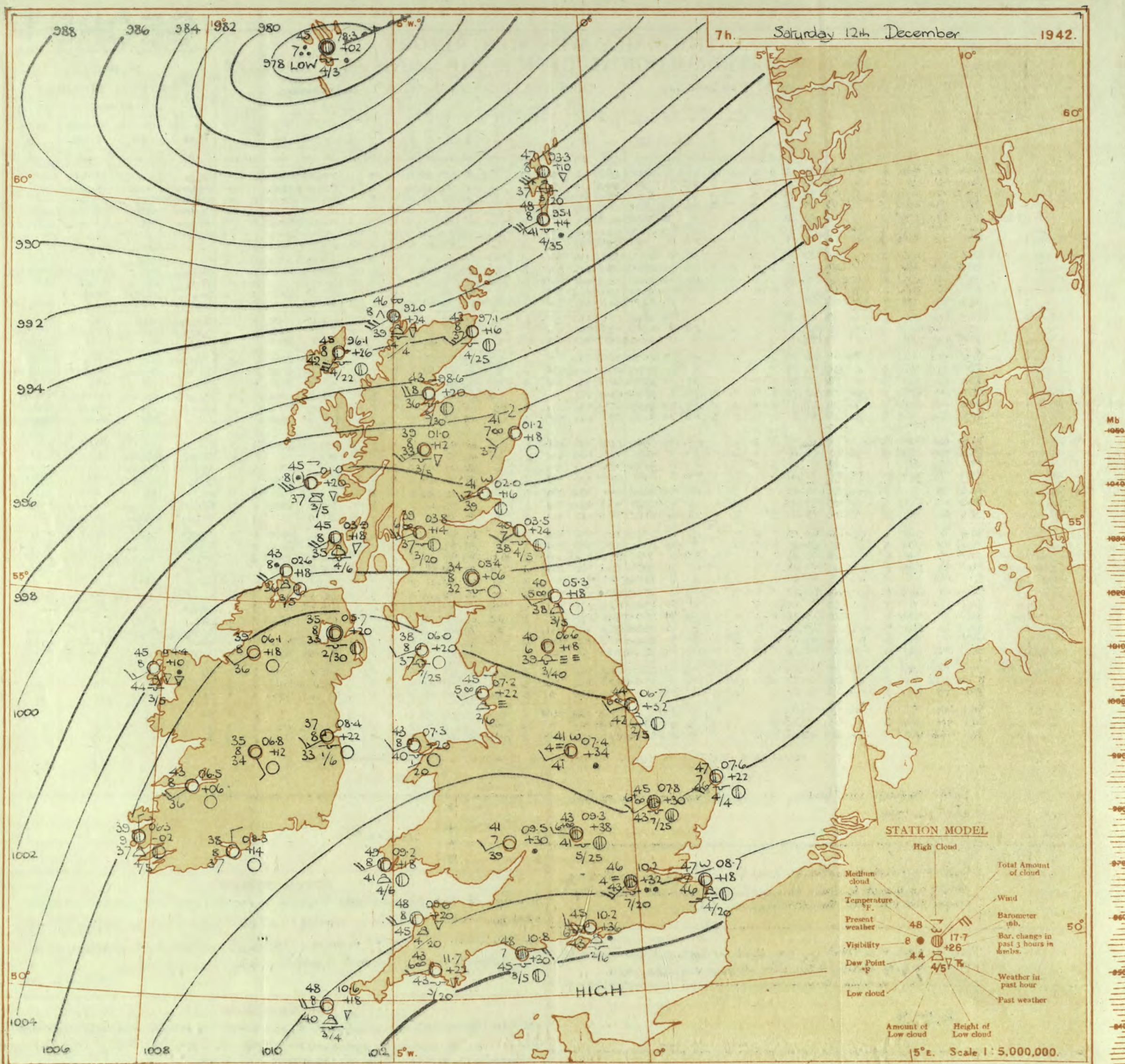
### OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 12th December

### OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 12th December

### PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	0-9 Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. -mt.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	0-9 Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.			
				Dir.	Force. 0-12						Form.	Amount.		Height of Base. (feet)	Dir.			Force 0-12	Form.						Amount.		Height of Base (feet)								
												Low.	Med.												High.	Low.		Med.	High.						
																																Low.	Med.	High.	Low.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	99.9 00.6 00.0 99.7 00.8 02.7 08.1	+2.6 +2.2 +2.2 +3.0 +1.6 +1.4 +6	SSW S SW's SW SSW SSE SW's	5 6 5 4 4 4 6	c/r c c c c c c	52 53 53 52 52 54 54	85 85 85 85 85 85 85	46 47 48 48 48 48 48	8 7 8 9 7 8 7	4 - - - 3 - 1	6 3 - 8 - - 6	7.8 2.3 9+ 2.3 9+ 2.3 2.3	9 9+ 9+ 7.8 9+ 7.8 9	2500 900 1600 600 1500 1500 600	01.2 03.2 02.0 01.5 02.3 04.1 04.3	+6 -1.8 +1.0 +1.5 +6 +4 +6	SSE S S SSE S'E S SSW	2 1 3 3 3 3 3	c-bc m m pc c-bc c z	49 49 50 48 51 50 51	85 92 85 92 85 85 85	46 47 46 6 7 47 47	6 5 6 6 6 5 6	7 3 7 - - 1 2	- -									







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## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

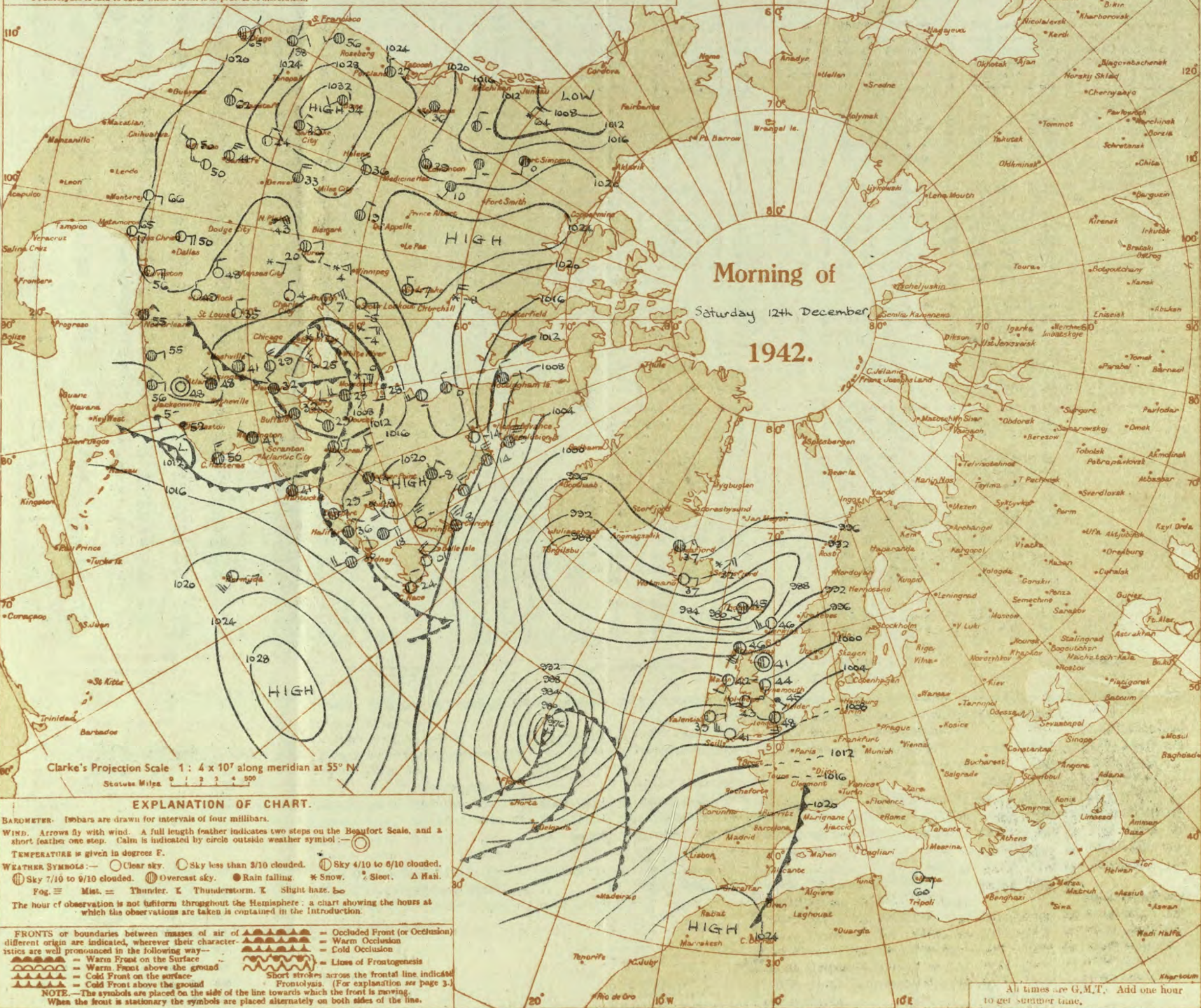
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**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

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**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 12th December IO42

No. 29605.....

OBSERVATIONS at hr. G.M.T. 12h. December.

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 12h. December.

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATION.	Height above sea level in feet.	Barom. at station.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at 7 hr.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.		Sun-shine.				
					Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base.			Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base.			Max. Day 7h-12h.	Min. Night 12h-7h.	Min. on Grass.	Day 7h-12h.	Night 12h-7h.						
																																	mm.	mm.					
1	London (Kew)	18						48							09.2	+30	WSW	2	Z.	46	92	44	6	5		9	9	2500	1	*	53	45	40	Tr	1	1.0			
	Croydon	290	05.3	+10	S'E	4	bc/r	48	92	47	5	5	-	4.6	4.6	1200	10.2	+32	SW	3	m/r	46	85	43	4	5	-	9	9	2000	1	*	53	45	44	2	4	0.7	
	S. Farnborough	226	04.5	+10	SSW	3	bc/r	46	92	44	6	5	-	10	10	6000	10.0	+36	W'S	2	Z.	45	97	44	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	4000	1	*	53	44	39	0.3	3	0.9
	Boscombe Down	417	04.5	+14	SSW	2	bc/r	46	97	45	6	5	-	4.6	4.6	3000	11.0	+38	WSW	3	Z.	38	92	37	7	5	-	1	1	3000	1	*	52	38	31	2	4	1.3	
	Thorney Island	20	04.8	+14	WSW	4	ir	49	85	46	6	5	-	10	10	3800	10.2	+36	WNW	3	Z.	45	92	43	6	5	-	1	1	4000	1	*	54	44	41	1	6		
	Lympe	283	06.5	+10	SSW	4	Z.	48	92	46	6	5	-	10	10	2000	09.4	+18	SW	1	c/pr	48	92	46	6	2	6	-	4.6	9	1000	1	*	54	46	43	-	1	4.5
	Manston	154	06.3	+12	ESE	4	pr.	48	92	46	7	2	-	4.6	4.6	2000	08.7	+18	SSW	3	bc	47	97	46	7	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	2000	1	*	54	46	43	Tr	Tr	0.5
2	Shoeburyness	11													09.1	+20	SSW	2	e	46	92	44	6	5	-	9	9	1500	1	*	54	45	37	Tr	Tr	0.4			
	Felixstowe	12	05.3	+8	S'E	3	Z.	47	92	45	5	5	-	7.8	7.8	4300	09.3	+22	SW'S	2	yr	46	97	45	6	5	-	9	9	4000	1	*	53	45	41	Tr	1	1.2	
	Gorleston	5	04.8	+6	S'W	4	c-bc/r	47	92	45	6	8	-	7.8	7.8	800	07.6	+22	SW'S	2	bc	47	92	46	7	5	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	3	54	46	38	-	2	0.1	
	Mildenhall	15	03.7	+6	S	3	c-bc	48	85	45	7	4	-	7.8	7.8	4300	07.8	+30	SW'W	2	Z.	45	92	43	6	5	-	9	9	2500	1	*	56	44	37	Tr	0.2	1.3	
	Cranwell	203	02.6	+2	-	0	r-r	45	97	45	4	-	2	10	10	700	08.8	+38	WSW	1	m	42	97	41	4	5	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1	*	51	39	33	0.2	1.1		
3	Birmingham	535													09.6	+26	SW	2	Z.	41	92	39	5	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	49	40	40	2	4	1.7			
	Upper Heyford	408	03.8	+14	WSW	2	Z.	45	97	45	5	5	-	10	10	2800	09.3	+38	WNW	1	Z.	43	92	41	6	5	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	51	43	40	0.6	4		
4	Ross-on-Wye	223													09.5	+30	WSW	2	b	41	92	39	7	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	51	41	35	2	11	1.2			
5	Hartland Point	299	04.8	+24	WSW	3	c-bc	48	75	41	8	2	-	7.8	7.8	2500	09.6	+20	WSW	4	b-bc	48	92	45	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	2000	1	4	51	45	43	7	15	0.6	
	Bristol	209	05.4	+22	W'N	4	r	45	92	43	6	-	2	10	10	2400	10.5	+20	W	1	Z.	39	97	38	6	-	0	Tr	-	2	*	51	39	31	2	4	0.7		
	Portland Bill	32	03.7	+16	S	5	c-bc	51	92	49	8	5	-	7.8	7.8	2500	10.8	+30	E	3	0	48	85	45	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1	4	53	47	6	2			
	Plymouth	82	06.5	+34	WNW	3	pr.	47	92	45	8	8	6	-	7.8	7.8	2500	11.7	+22	W'S	1	Z.	43	97	43	6	5	-	2.3	2.3	2000	1	3	54	43	32	5	4	1.0
	The Lizard	240	07.2	+30	NNW	3	pr.	45	97	44	8	5	-	7.8	7.8	1500	11.1	+20	WNW	4	bc/pr	49	75	44	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	4	54	45	2	4	0.3		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	06.9	+22	W	5	b	41	85	37	8	-	-	0	0	-	10.6	+18	W'S	4	b-bc	48	75	40	8	8	-	2.3	2.3	1500	1	4	51	41	4	0.3	0.7		
	Guernsey	175																																					
6	Pembroke	142	05.0	+18	W'N	4	bc/pr	48	75	41	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	2500	09.2	+18	W'S	4	bc	49	75	41	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	3	51	*	*	8	1	0.4	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	03.8	+18	SW'W	2	b-bc	43	92	40	8	-	2	0	2.3	-	07.3	+20	WSW	2	b	43	92	40	8	5	-	Tr	Tr	2000	1	1	53	42	35	3	-		
	Chester (Sealand)	16	02.9	+10	-	0	Z.	39	92	38	6	5	-	1	1	4000	07.5	+24	-	0	Z.	37	92	35	6	-	0	0	-	3	*	50	36	25	11	Tr	1.2		
8	Manchester	235	03.7	+14	-	0	m	41	97	40	4	5	-	2.3	2.3	4000	08.1	+22	SSW	3	m	38	97	38	4	5	-	1	1	4000	1	*	51	38	34	19	Tr	*	
10	Spurn Head	29	02.6	0	SE'S	1	do.	45	97	44	6	5	-	10	10	1500	06.7	+32	W'S	2	Z.	44	92	42	6	2	1	1	4.6	2500	1	2	51	43	36	29	1	10	1.8
	Catterick	175	03.5	+10	-	0	m	40	97	40	4	-	2	0	9	-	06.6	+18	-	0	bc/pr	40	97	39	6	4	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	*	47	36	29	24	-	0.0	
	Tynemouth	108	02.9	+14	SSW	3	Z.	44	85	38	5	2	-	2.3	2.3	2500	05.3	+18	WSW	2	Z.	40	92	38	5	2	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	3	49	40	36	9	-		
11	St. Abbs Head	280	99.8	+14	SW	3	c-bc	42	92	39	7	5	-	7.8	7.8	2500	03.5	+24	SW	2	bc	40	92	38	7	5	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	45	39	4	-			
	Leuchars	36	99.3	+22	SW	4	b	43	85	40	7	-	4	0	1	-	02.0	+16	WSW	3	b	41	92	39	7	3	-	0	1	-	1	*	47	40	35	Tr	-	0.0	
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	00.9	+22	SSW	2	Z.	44	85	40	6	-	-	0	0	-	03.8	+14	WSW	3	Z.	39	92	37	6	5	-	2.3	2.3	2000	2	*	49	38	*	-	-	0.5	
	Eekdalemuir	794													05.4	+6	-	0	b-bc	74	97	32	8	5	-	2.3	2.3	2500	3	*	44	32	23	3	-	0.0			
	Point of Ayre	30	01.8	+12	SW'W	3	b	42	92	40	8	4	-	1	1	2500	06.0	+20	WSW	2	b	38	97	37	8	4	-	Tr	Tr	2500	0	2	50	37	0.6	-	1.4		
13	Tiree	44	97.4	+24	SW'W	5	b/pr	47	75	38	8	2	-	1	1	2500	01.0	+20	WSW	5	b-bc/pr	45	75	37	8	3	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	5	49	44	40	1	0.2	0.4	
13	Stornoway	15	91.8	+20	SSW	6	c-bc	46	85	40	7	8	-	7.8	7.8	1800	96.1	+26	SSW	5	bc	45	85	42	8	5	-	4.6	4.6	2200	1	*	49	43	41	0.1	1	0.0	
15	Dalwhinnie	1176													01.0	+12	SW	3	b-bc	39	85	33	8	5	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	43	37	30	1	1	0.0			
	Abdeen	79	97.8	+18	-	0	bc	41	85	36	8	5	-	2.3	4.6	4000	01.2	+18	SW	2	Z.	41	85	37	7	-	6	0	2.3	-	1	2	46	38	32	0.6	-	0.0	
	Wick	114	94.0	+28	S'W	2	b-bc	43	75	32	8	5	-	2.3	2.3	2000	97.1	+16	SW	3	bc	42	85	37	8	5	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	*	46	42	36	-	Tr	0.0	
16	Sumburgh	19	91.8	+22	SSW	6	b	48	85	43	8	5	-	1	1	3000	95.1	+14	SW	6	bc	48	75	41	8	5	-	4.6	4.6	3500	1	5	50	46	42	Tr	Tr	1.1	
17	Blackod Point	18	01.8	+22	WSW	4	bc	46	92	44	8	9	-	4.6	4.6	2500	04.4	+10	SW	3	b-bc/pr	45	97	44	8	8	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	3	50	43	*	0.6	0.5		
18	Malin Head	84	99.3	+24	S'W	2	b-bc	42	85	38	8	2	-	2.3	2.3	2500	02.6	+18	SW'W	4	b-bc	43	75	36	8	2	-	2.3	2.3	2500	2	3	49	40	0.1	Tr	1.5		
	Aldergrove	268	02.2	+20	SSE	1	b	38	97	37	8	-	-	0	0	-	05.7	+20	-	0	b	35	97	33	8	5	-	1	1	3000	1	*	47	33	24	0.1	0.1	3.1	
19	Birr Castle	173													06.8	+12	SSE	1	b	35	97	34	8	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	51	32	27	-	-	3.3			
20	Valentia Obay.	30	05.8	+24	NE'E	2	b-bc	39	92	37	8	2	-	2.3	2.3	2500	06.3	-	N	1	c-bc	39	92	37	9	2	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1	2	51	36	33	0.6	0.4	1.5	
	Roche Point	22	05.6	+22	W	3	b-bc	44	85	40	8	5	-	2.3	2.3	2500	08.3	+14	N	2	b	38	97	37	8	-	-	0	0	-	1	5	51						



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

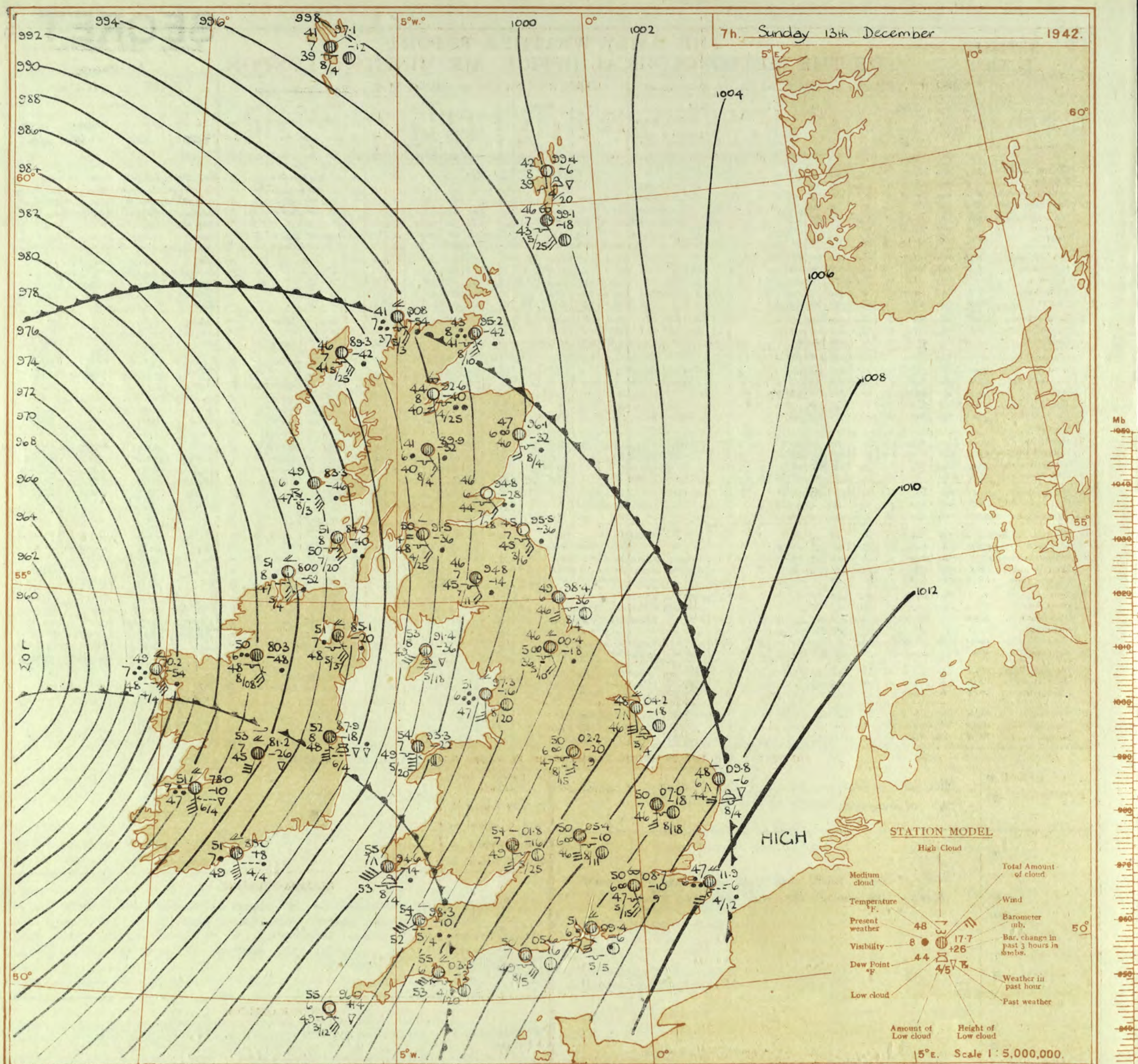
**SECRET**  
Sunday 18th December

No. 29606

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 12th December.																OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 12th December.																PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																								
Direction.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	% Humid. (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 8 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	% Humid. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																								
				Dirce. (3)	Force. (4)						Form.	Amount. (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Low. (10)	Med. (11)			High (12)	Form.						Amount. (28)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)			7h.—13h. (39)	13h.—18h. (40)	18h. to 13h. (41)	1h.—7h. (42)																																																																																																																																																																					
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	14.2 14.8 14.2 14.5 14.8 14.6 14.0	+1.2 +1.0 +6 +1.0 +1.0 +1.8 +2.0	WSW WSW SWW S WSW WSW WSW	2 2 3 3 3 3 3	Zo c-bc c c c-bc c Zo	43 51 51 48 51 51 51	75 75 75 85 85 75 75	42 43 43 44 46 46 41	6 7 8 7 8 8 6	- + 3 - - - 4	6 6 8 6 1 2 6	7-8 Tr Tr 9 7-8 Tr Tr	2500 2500 2500 4000 2500 2500 2500	13.2 16.2 15.2 14.0 13.4 16.3 16.6	+2 +8 +4 -6 +4 76 78	SSE S SW SSE SW SE SW	2 1 3 4 4 c/pr 2	Zo bctf Zo c c c/pr Zo	46 45 47 47 50 46 40	85 92 83 85 85 97 92	43 43 43 43 44 45 39	6 6 6 7 7 7 6	5 5 5 5 5 4 2	- 1 2 1 - 8 -	8 1 1 Tr 0 2-3 Tr	16 46 10 3000 10 2500 3000	1 1 1 0 1 1 1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	bnywcm cnbm, bcbcmcm cm, b-cbcm bim bm, bc cm, b bcbcm	bcmw cm, ind cm, +t cm, +m, cm bcm bcm bcm, c bcm	bcprc cm, irr cm, rrm cm, rrm cm, rrm cm, rrm cm, rrm	cm cm, irr cm, rrm cm, rrm cm, rrm cm, rrm cm, rrm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm 

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12-12-42 12 NOON, G.M.T. Sunday 13th December	
1 S.E. England ▼	Moderate or fresh south wind, strong locally; occasional rain or showers: mild.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands ▼	As 4-15.
2 E. England ... ▼		17 N. W. Ireland ▼	
3 E. Midlands ...		18 N. E. Ireland ▼	
4 W. Midlands	19 S. E. Ireland ▼		
5 S.W. England ▼	20 S. W. Ireland ▼		
6 South Wales ▼	Fresh or strong south wind, gale at times at exposed places; occasional rain and showers: mild.	<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b>	
7 North Wales ▼		A very deep depression west of Ireland is moving slowly north, and another deep depression near the Azores is moving rapidly east-northeast. A shallow depression over Northwest Spain is moving northeast. Stormy, unsettled, mild weather will continue with occasional rain or showers.	
8 N.W. England ▼		<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b>	
9 N. Midlands ...		Unsettled and stormy southwesterly type of weather; mild.	
10 N.E. England ▼		▼ Gale warning in operation in districts 17, 18, 19, 20; time of issue 1040 G.M.T. 12.12.42. In districts 15, 6, 7, 8, 12; time of issue 1240 G.M.T. 12.12.42. In districts 13A & 13B, time of issue 1350 G.M.T. 12.12.42. In districts 2 (part of) 10, 11, 15, 16, time of issue 0855 G.M.T. 13.12.42. In district 1, (part of), time of issue 0045 G.M.T. 13.12.42.	
11 S.E. Scotland ▼		Forecasts issued at	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man		N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc. A.R.C.S., Director.	
13A W. Scotland ... ▼		Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	
13B N.W. Scotland ▼			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland ▼			







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)

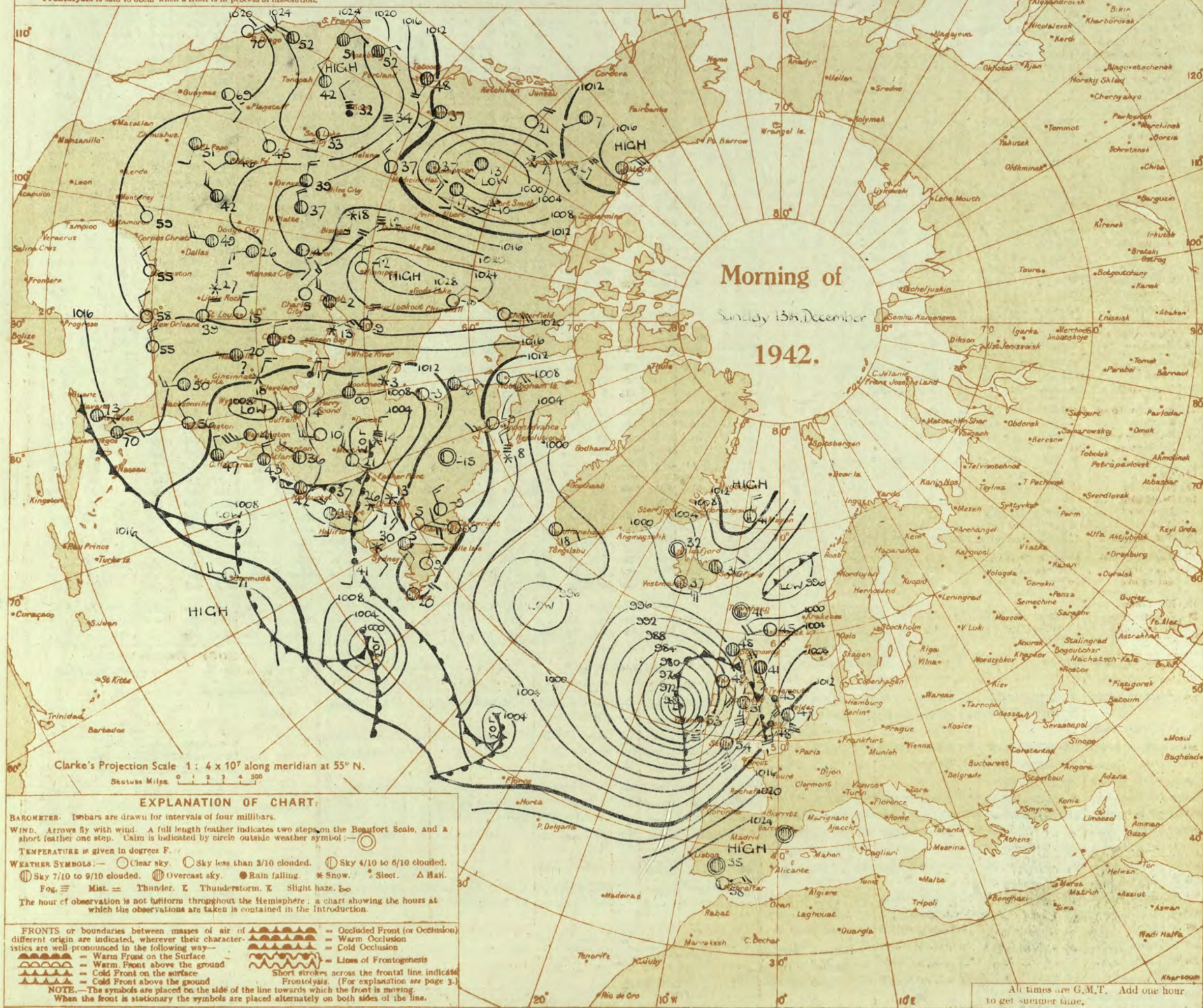
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Sunday 31st December 1942

No. 29606

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 13th December																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 13th December																PAST 24 HOURS.									
District.	STATION.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.				Sea.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 12 hr.					
					Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Direc.			Force.	Form.						Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.		Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.									
																																	Low.	Med.	High.		Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.
1	London (Kew)	18	30.0	0.0				49								30.0	-0.1	SSW	4	Zo	50	65	46	6	5				50	26	42	Tr	1	5.7							
	Croydon	290	29.2	-0.2	SE	5	do	48	92	47	4			10	10	29.7	-0.5	SE	5	Zo	50	92	47	6	5	7			53	45	40	0.1	2	5.8							
	S. Farnborough	226	29.2	-0.2	NW/N	4	do	47	92	46	6			10	10	29.7	-0.5		4	Zo	51	85	46	6	5				51	47	37		1	5.4							
	Boscombe Down	417	29.8	-0.2	SW	5	do	47	97	47	6			10	10	29.7	-0.5	SE	5	C	51	92	49	7	5	2			50	46	40	0.1	3	3.7							
	Thorney Island	10	29.8	-0.2	SW	6	do	50	92	49	6			10	10	29.7	-0.5		6	ir	51	85	47	6	5	2			53	43	45	Tr	2								
	Lymington	283	29.3	-0.3	S	4	do	48	85	44	7			10	10	29.3	-0.5		4	ir	47	87	46	6	2				56	43	41	Tr	4	6.2							
	Manston	154	29.4	-0.4	SW	4	C	48	92	46	6			10	10	29.3	-0.5	SSW	5	ir	47	97	47	6	2				52	40	38		1	3.7							
2	Shoeburyness	11	30.0	0.0				49								30.0	-0.1	SSW	5	ir	48	92	46	6	5				51	45	41	Tr	1	3							
	Felixstowe	12	29.0	-0.1	SE	5	C	47	92	45	5			10	10	29.3	-0.3	S	6	Zo	47	92	45	6	5				52	43	34		0.5	4.4							
	Gorleston	5	29.1	-0.1	S	5	C	47	85	44	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SW	5	C	48	85	44	6	8				51	44			1								
	Mildenhall	15	29.4	-0.2	SSE	4	ir	47	85	44	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3		5	C	50	85	46	7	5				51	43	37			3.4							
	Cranwell	203	29.5	-0.2	SSE	4	ir	45	97	45	5			10	10	29.3	-0.3		6	Zo	49	92	47	6	5				48	41	38	Tr	1	4.0							
3	Birmingham	535	29.3	-0.3	SE	4	Zo	46	92	43	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3		6	Zo	50	85	46	6	5				47	43	40		1	4.4							
	Upper Heyford	408	29.3	-0.3	SE	4	Zo	46	92	43	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3		6	Zo	50	85	46	6	5				49	43	41		2								
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	29.3	-0.3	SE	4	Zo	46	92	43	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3		6	Zo	50	85	46	6	5				49	43	41		2								
5	Hartland Point	299	29.3	-0.3	S	6	C	52	92	50	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SW	6	C	54	92	52	7	6				49	46	45		0.5	1.3							
	Bristol	209	29.7	-0.2	S	4	do	50	92	48	6			10	10	29.4	-0.3		4	ir	54	85	51	6	5	2			50	47	47	Tr	2	2.9							
	Portland Bill	32	29.8	-0.2	SE	6	do	50	92	48	7			10	10	29.6	-0.3	SE	6	do	50	92	49	7	5				51	48			Tr								
	Plymouth	82	29.1	-0.2	S	7	C	53	97	53	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SSW	8	do	55	92	53	6	5	2			52	45	48		1	0.6							
	The Lizard	240	29.7	-0.2	SSW	8	C	53	92	53	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SSW	8	do	55	92	53	6	5	2			52	45		3	5	0.0							
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	29.3	-0.3	SSE	7	C	54	92	51	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SE	6	do	55	92	53	6	5				51	51		3	1	0.0							
	Guernsey	175	29.3	-0.3	SSE	7	C	54	92	51	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SE	6	do	55	92	53	6	5				51	51		3	1	0.0							
6	Pembroke	142	29.3	-0.3	S	8	C	53	92	51	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SW	8	C	55	92	53	7	8				51				1	0.3							
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	29.8	-0.2	SE	9	C	51	92	47	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3		8	C	54	85	49	7	5				50	47	45	0.2	1								
	Chester (Seafront)	16	29.3	-0.3	S	4	C	50	92	46	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3		4	do	53	85	49	7	5	2			50	44	42		0.3	2.8							
8	Manchester	235	29.4	-0.3	SE	5	C	49	85	44	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SE	5	C	52	85	46	7	5	2			48	44	41		Tr								
10	Spurn Head	29	29.4	-0.2	SE	6	ir	45	92	43	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	S	6	C	48	92	46	7	8	2			47	43		0.1	0.5	3.9							
	Catterick	175	29.3	-0.3	SSE	2	do	43	97	43	3			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SSE	4	Zo	46	75	36	5	5	2			49	41	38	Tr	1	3.2							
	Tynemouth	108	29.4	-0.3	S	5	do	45	85	42	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	S	5	do	49	85	46	6	5				48	41	39		1								
11	St. Abbs Head	280	29.7	-0.2	SSE	2	Zo	42	97	42	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SE	5	do	45	97	45	7	5				43	36			2								
	Leuchars	36	29.6	-0.3	ESE	2	ir	42	92	40	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	ESE	3	C	46	92	44	6	5				45	35	27		0.6	3.8							
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	29.8	-0.2	ENE	3	C	45	85	40	5			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SE	4	do	50	92	48	4	5				47	38	35		2	4.2							
	Eskdalemuir	794	29.3	-0.3	S	6	C	46	92	45	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SSE	4	C	46	92	45	7	5				41	37	34		5	2.8							
	Point of Ayre	30	29.7	-0.3	SE	6	ir	47	97	47	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SSW	6	C	49	92	49	8	8				49	45			7	3.8							
13	Tiree	44	29.8	-0.2	SE	7	ir	45	97	44	6			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SSE	7	ir	49	97	47	6	6				49	45	47	Tr	1	3.2							
13	Stornoway	15	29.4	-0.2	ESE	4	C	45	75	38	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3	ESE	6	do	46	85	41	7	5				48	41	36		1	0.5							
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	29.3	-0.3	S	1	C	41	92	39	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SE	3	ir	41	92	40	6	5				40	36	31		1	0.5							
	Aberdeen	79	29.3	-0.3	SE	1	C	41	92	39	7			10	10	29.3	-0.3	SE	4	Zo	47	92	46	6	5				45	38	29		3	4.8							
	Wick	114	29.7	-0.2	SSW	3	C</																																		



SECRET

Monday, 14th December 1942

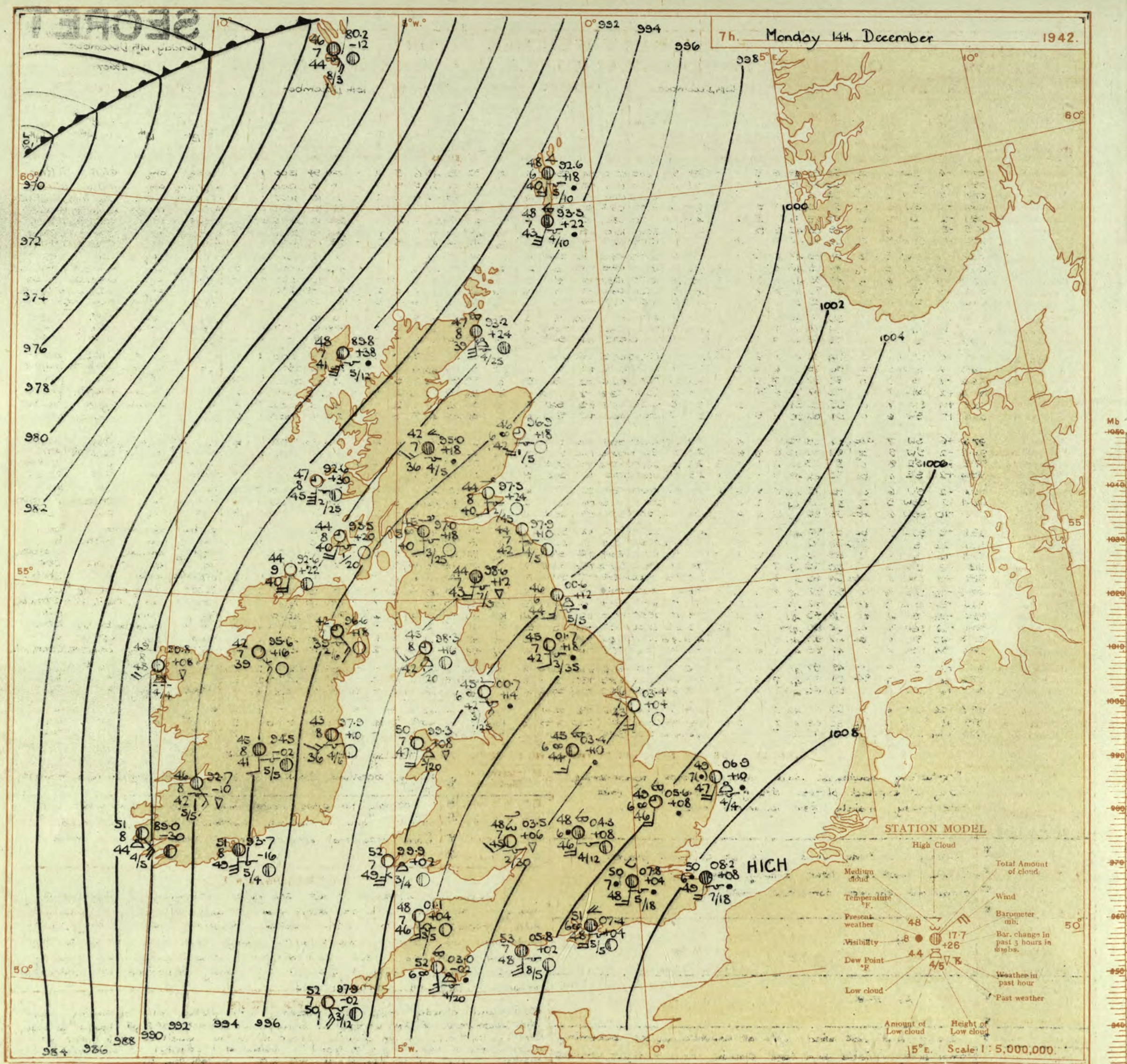
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Page 1

BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 13th December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 13th December															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud. (10) (11) (12) (13) (14)					Height of Base (feet) (15)	Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18) (19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud. (25) (26) (27) (28) (29)					Height of Base (feet) (30)	State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER. (33) (34) (35) (36)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
				Form.	Med.						High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.				High	Low						Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low				Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Form.	Med.	



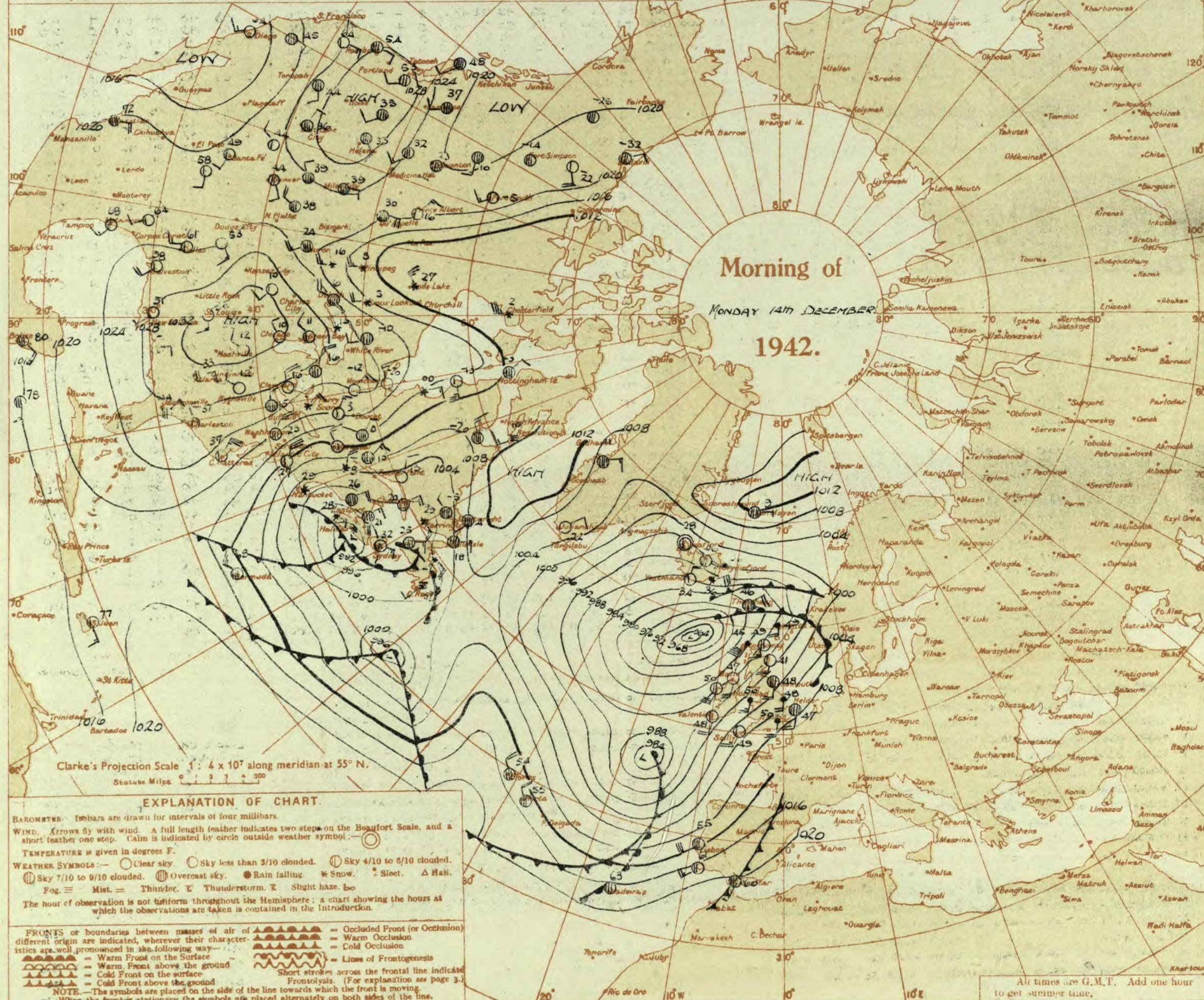




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday, 14th December 1942

No. 29607.....

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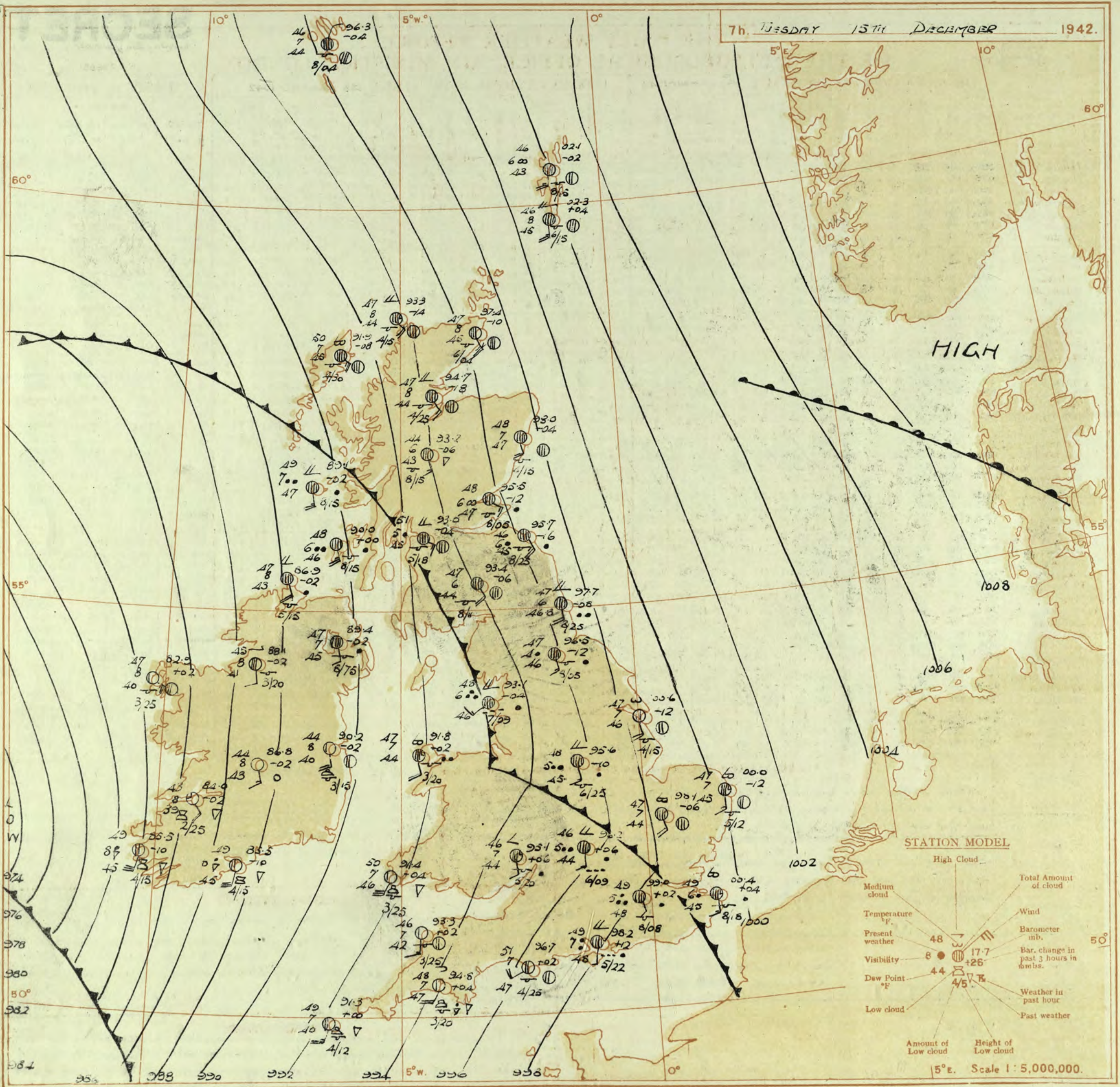
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON

1942

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director,  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.



7h. WEDNESDAY 15TH DECEMBER 1942.

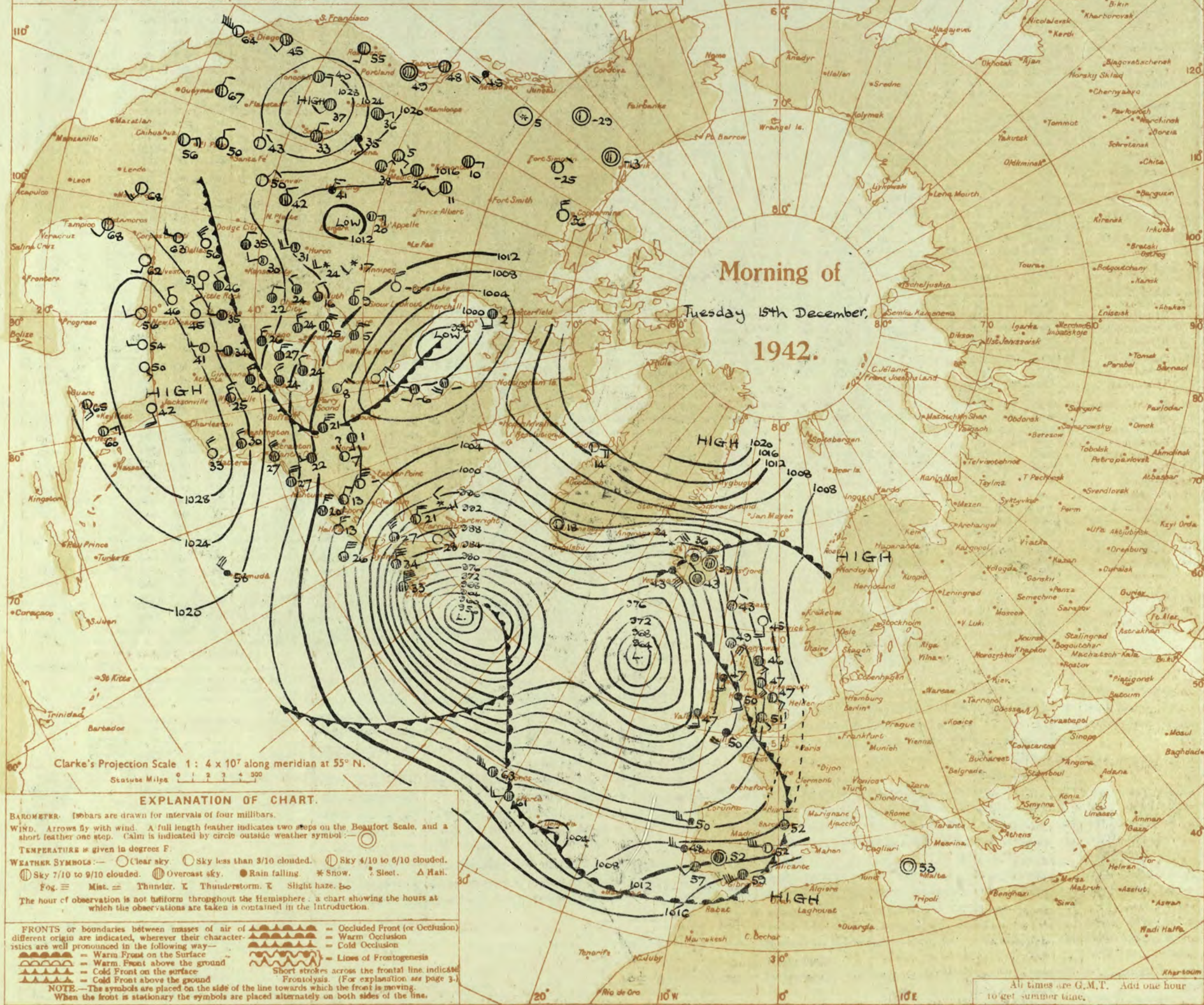




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**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
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All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.







THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

**SECRET**  
Wednesday 16 December 1942  
No. 33609

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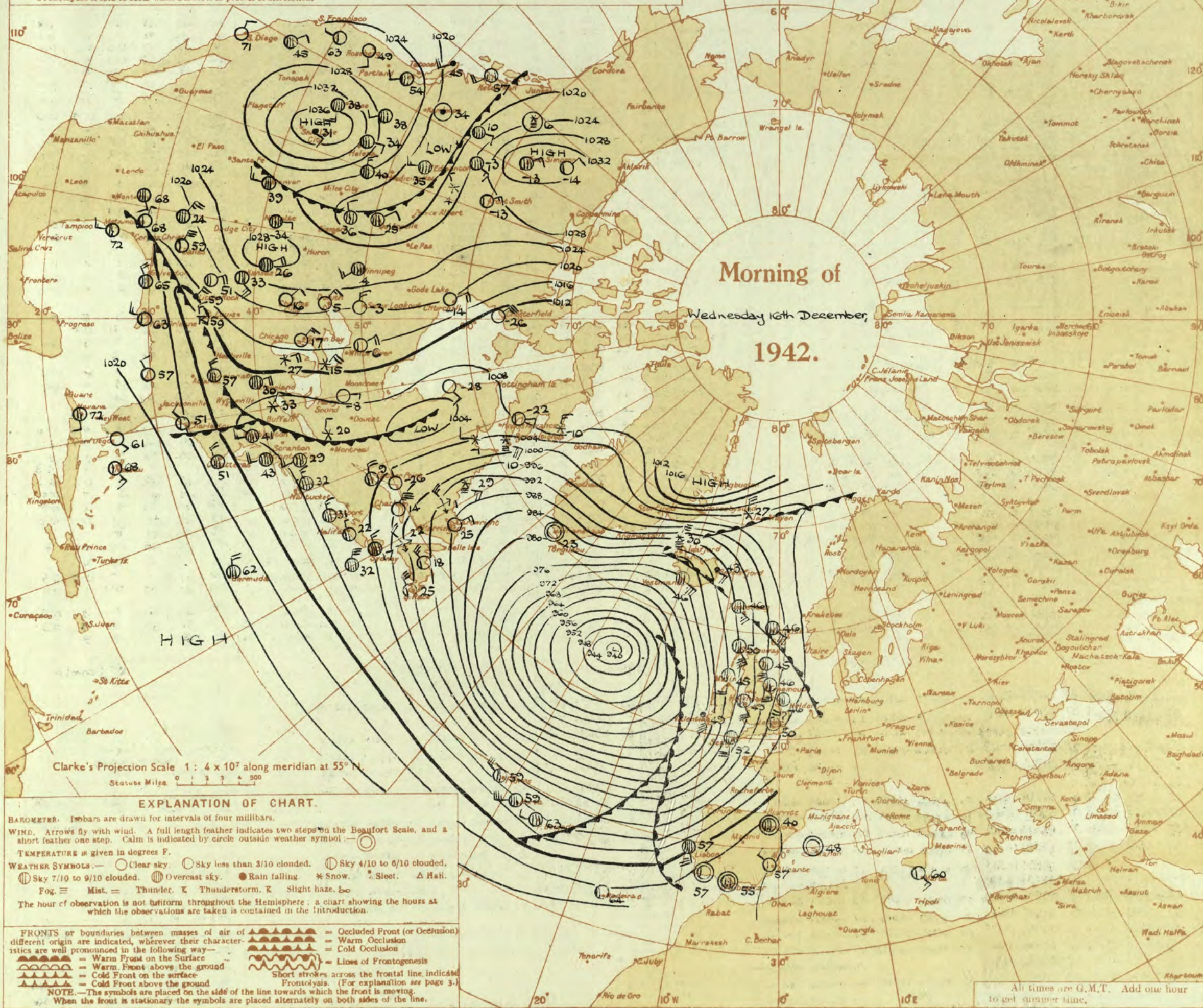




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 16<sup>th</sup> December

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.									
For the 24 hours ending morning of 16th December.									
Day 7h-18h Kew and Croydon, 9h-18h Kensington 9h-21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h-18h									
Stations	Weather			Atmosphere.					
	Morning	Afternoon	Night	Pollution. Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.					
Kew ...	cr. f. r. m.	cm.	cr. f. cm.	Kew 24 hours ended 7h.					
Croydon ...	cm.	cm. b. cm.	b. cm. f.	Max. Time					
Greenwich ...	c. c. @	cb	b. cm.	0.3 7-9					
Camden Square ...	c	c	*	on 15th					
Kensington ...	b. c. o. i. r	o. r.	*	Min. Time					
Hampstead ...	or	n. c. r.	o	10.1 0-6					
				on 16th					
Stations.	Temperature			Rainfall		Sun- shine to set	Humidity		
	Day	Night	Min on grass	Day	Night		15h %	9h %	
	Max	Min				hrs			
	°F	°F	°F	mm	mm	Yesterday	To-day		
Kew ...	50	47	39	2	1	0.4	*	*	
Croydon ...	51	46	41	1	1	0.1	*	*	
Greenwich ...	50	46	37	Tr	0.5	0.1	80	85	
Westminster ...	52	48	41				78	86	
Regents Park ...	52	47	43	Tr	0.5		79	78	
Camden Square ...	50	48	42	-	1	*	*	84	
Kensington ...	52	49	38	Tr	0.4		83	86	
Hampstead ...	49	46	41	1	1		*	82	



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

**SECRET**  
Thursday 17<sup>th</sup> December 1942  
No. 29610

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 16 <sup>th</sup> December																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 16 <sup>th</sup> December																	PAST 24 HOURS.					
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew-Point °F.	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew-Point °F.	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.							
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet)	7h.—13h. 16 <sup>th</sup>	13h.—18h. 16 <sup>th</sup>	18h. to 17 <sup>th</sup>	1h.—7h. 17 <sup>th</sup>										
																																Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.
(For heights see p. 4.)	mt.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)		
1	London (Kew)	98.1	-2.0	S'E	4	id.	48	85	44	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	97.7	+4	S	4	2	50	92	47	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	*	foifo	id.	cidobc	cmo	crd.	ro
	Croydon	99.2	-2.0	SSE	4	fo	47	92	45	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	99.0	+2	SSE	3	4	49	92	47	5	5	-	-	10	10	900	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	S. Farnborough	97.5	-1.8	SSE	4	dr	47	97	45	5	6	2	-	10	10	500	97.4	+4	SSW	4	4	49	92	47	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1100	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Boscombe Down	98.4	-2.4	SSE	6	rr	47	92	45	6	6	2	-	9+	10	400	96.3	+6	SSE	5	5	50	97	49	7	-	-	2-3	9	1000	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo	
	Thorney Island	98.6	-1.4	SSE	6	idob	48	97	47	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	98.0	+2	S	5	id	51	85	47	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Lymington	92.6	-8	SSE	5	fofo	46	92	43	6	5	-	-	9	10	1500	90.7	-2	SSE	4	2	47	92	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	2000	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Manston	92.3	-1.6	S	5	fofo	47	85	43	7	6	2	-	4-6	10	800	90.7	-2	SW	5	2	45	97	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	2000	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
2	Shoeburyness	92.5	-1.4	S	5	id	48	85	44	8	6	2	-	7-8	10	1500	90.8	-2	SSE	5	5	48	85	44	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Felixstowe	92.5	-1.4	S'E	6	id	48	85	44	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	90.5	-2	S'E	6	5	46	92	44	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Gorleston	92.2	-1.6	S	6	bc	46	92	43	7	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	1500	90.6	0	S	6	fofo	47	85	42	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Mildenhall	99.4	-1.4	SSE	5	id	49	85	43	7	5	2	-	10	10	2000	98.0	+2	S'E	5	5	48	85	44	7	5	2	-	9	10	1100	1		cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Cranwell	96.6	-1.4	SSE	5	fofo	47	92	45	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	96.1	+8	SSE	4	2	46	97	45	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
3	Birmingham	93.3	-1.2	SSE	4	id	46	92	44	7	6	-	-	10	10	800	93.9	+4	SE	3	5	48	92	46	7	6	7	-	4-6	9	800	1		cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Upper Heyford	95.3	-1.4	S'E	5	fofo	46	92	44	8	5	-	-	10	10	1200	95.6	+2	SW	5	5	49	97	47	6	5	-	-	9	9	800	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
4	Ross-on-Wye	91.7	-1.4	S'E	5	rr	49	92	47	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	92.7	+6	SSE	4	5	51	85	48	7	8	-	8	7-8	9+	2000	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
5	Hartland Point	88.5	+8	SW	5	bc	54	85	48	6	3	4	-	2-3	4-6	1500	90.6	+8	SW	5	5	52	85	47	7	3	4	1	4-6	7-8	2000	1	4	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Bristol	93.6	-8	SSE	6	rr	50	92	49	6	2	-	-	10	10	800	94.3	+4	SW	2	2	52	85	48	6	8	3	-	7-8	9	2500	1	4	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Portland Bill	95.2	-1.6	SE	7	rr	52	92	50	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	96.2	+4	S	6	5	52	92	50	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	6	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Plymouth	91.6	+2	SSW	7	2	55	92	53	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	92.7	+6	SW'S	5	5	54	92	52	6	5	7	-	7-8	9+	1000	1	4	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	The Lizard	91.4	+2.4	SW	6	bc	55	85	51	6	8	6	-	7-8	7-8	1500	91.2	-2	SW	6	5	53	92	51	7	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	88.0	+1.0	SW'S	5	bc	5.4	75	47	6	8	3	3	2-3	4-6	1200	87.8	-2	SW	6	5	53	85	49	8	5	7	-	4-6	9+	1000	1	6	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Guernsey																																						
6	Pembroke	87.1	+2.0	SW	6	bc	53	85	48	7	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	88.3	+8	SW	6	5	52	85	49	7	5	4	-	1	2-3	2500	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
7	Holyhead (Valley)	85.0	+1.4	S'E	7	bc	50	97	49	6	6	2	-	2-3	2-3	2000	87.3	+8	S	6	5	51	85	47	6	1	-	-	1	1	2500	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Chester (Sealand)	90.1	+8	SSE	4	fofo	48	85	46	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	1200	90.6	+8	SE	4	5	49	85	46	7	4	6	-	4-6	7-8	3000	1		cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
8	Manchester	91.1	-2.2	SE	6	l	49	85	44	7	5	7	-	7-8	9+	800	92.0	+8	SE	4	id	49	85	44	6	5	3	-	4-6	9	1500	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
10	Spurn Head	97.7	-1.6	S'E	7	c	47	85	42	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	96.7	+2	S'E	6	5	47	85	43	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Catterick	93.0	-2.0	SSE	5	fofo	47	97	45	4	5	2	-	9	10	300	93.2	+2	SSE	4	id	47	97	45	4	6	2	-	7-8	10	600	1		cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Tynemouth	92.5	-2.0	SSE	6	fofo	48	92	45	6	-	2	-	10	10	2000	91.9	+8	S	4	5	48	92	46	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
11	St. Abbs Head	89.2	-2.8	SE	6	fofo	46	97	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	90.1	+10	SE	5	5	47	92	45	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Leuchars	89.5	-2.8	ESE	5	fofo	47	92	45	7	8	7	-	1	10	1000	88.9	+6	SE	4	5	48	85	44	6	5	7	-	4-6	10	1800	1		cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	85.0	-3.0	SE	4	fofo	49	75	43	6	5	-	-	4-6	10	1400	86.8	+2.8	SE	3	2	49	85	43	6	5	3	-	2-3	2-3	2000	1		cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Eskdalemuir	87.6	-2.0	SSE	6	rr	45	92	43	6	-	2	-	10	10	900	88.8	+4	SE'S	3	5	45	92	43	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	1600	1		cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Point of Ayre	81.4	-8	SW	6	fofo	48	97	48	7	8	-	-	10	10	1500	87.4	+1.4	SSW	4	5	50	92	48	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1000	1	4	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
13A	Tiree	78.8	+4	SSE	8	id	49	97	49	6	6	2	-	4-6	10	800	80.6	+1.6	SSE	5	5	51	92	49	7	4	4	3	1	4-6	4000	1		cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
13B	Stornoway	81.5	-2.6	SE	6	c	50	85	45	8	5	7	-	4-6	10	1000	82.2	+1.0	SE	5	5	51	85	46	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
15	Dalwhinnie	85.0	-1.0	SSE	4	rr	43	92	41	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	86.8	-2	SSE	3	5	45	85	40	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1		cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Aberdeen	92.1	-2.0	SE	6	2	48	85	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	90.6	-2	SSE	5	5	47	92	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Wick	91.4	-1.4	SE	8	c	47	85	44	7	5	-	-	4-6	10	900	89.2	0	SE	7	fofo	47	85	44	8	5	-	-	7-8	10	1000	1	*	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
16	Sumburgh	97.2	-1.2	SE	7	c	48	92	46	8	5	2	-	9+	10	900	95.5	-1.0	SE	7	5	47	92	45	7	5	-	-	10	10	900	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
17	Blacksd Point	72.6	+1.0	SW	5	bc	52	97	51	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	73.2	+4	S	6	bc	51	97	50	8	9	-	6	4-6	7-8	1500	1	5	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
18	Malin Head	76.6	+1.6	S'E	4	bc	53	75	46	8	6	2	-	4-6	7-8	1500	79.2	+2.4	S	3	bc	48	75	41	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	2	3	cmo	fofo	cmo	cidobc	cmo	cmo
	Aldergrove	80.1	0	S'E	3	bc	52	85	49	7	2	7	-	1	2-3	1800	82.7	+1.0	S'E</																				

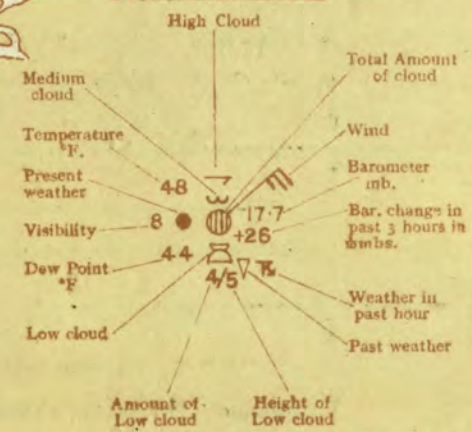


7h. Thursday 17th December,

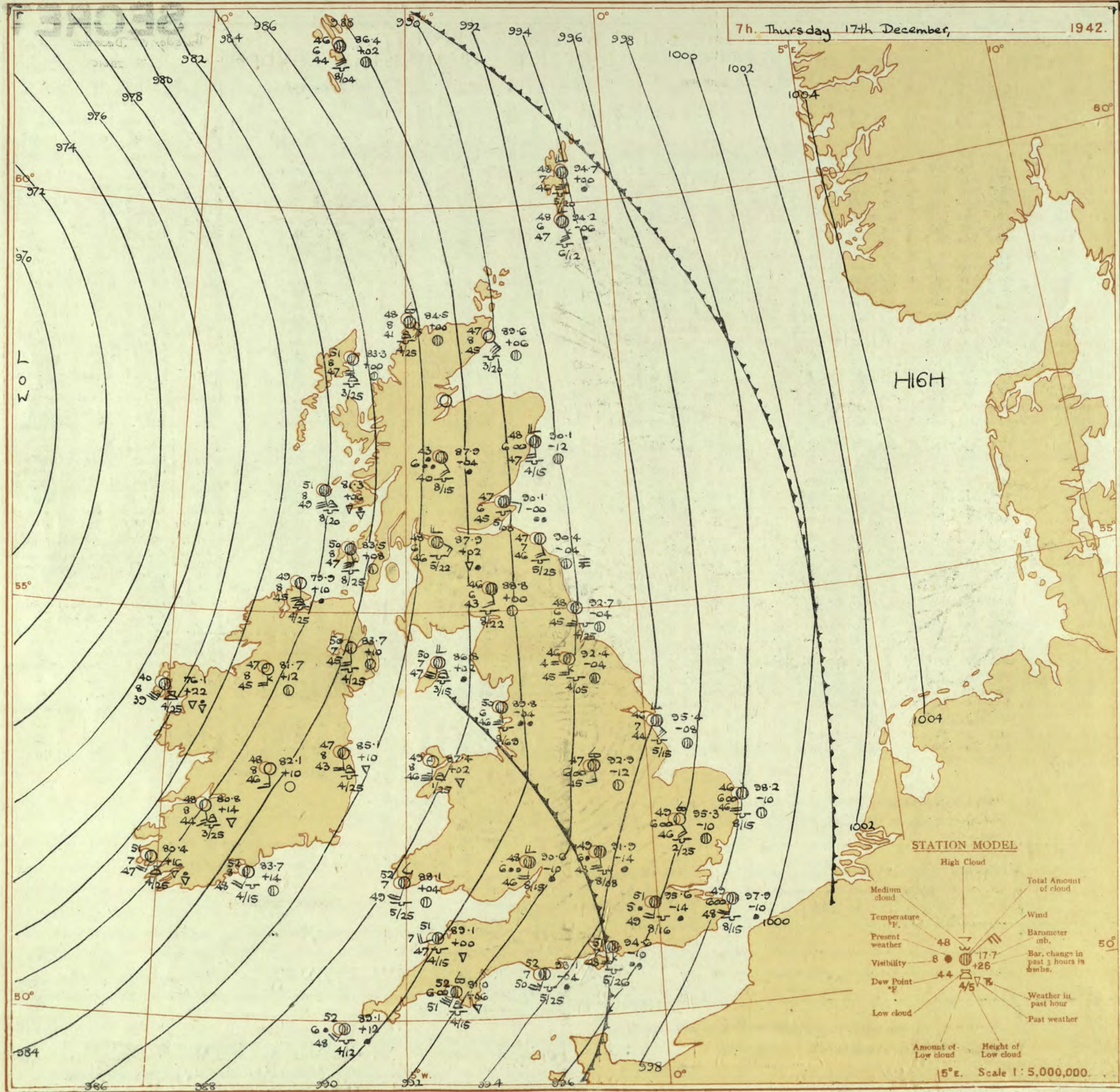
1942.

HIGH

STATION MODEL



Scale 1: 5,000,000.





# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)

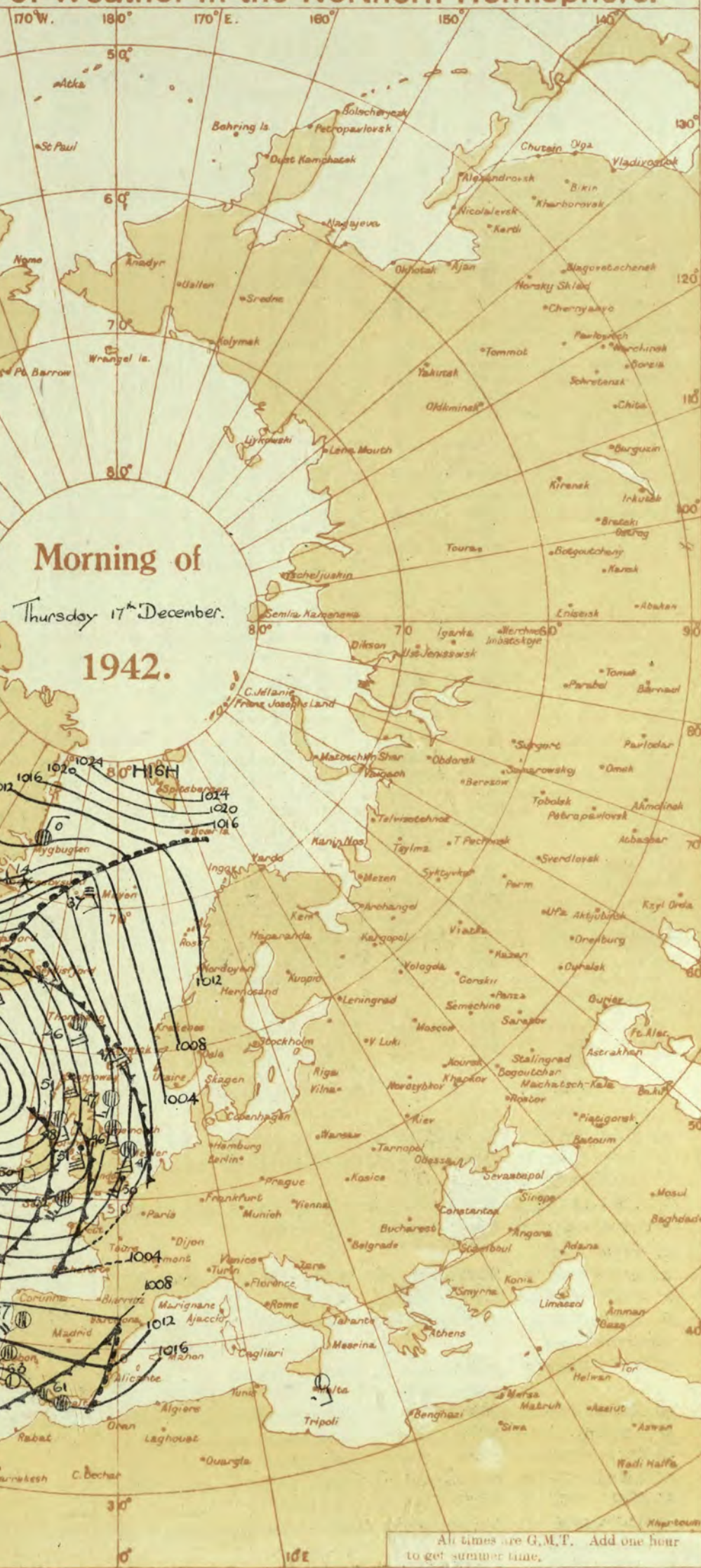
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc. origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Morning of  
Thursday 17<sup>th</sup> December.  
1942.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55° N.

Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** — ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded.

○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. \* Sleet. Δ Hail.

☁ Fog. ☁ Mist. ☁ Thunder. ☁ Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

**FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the Surface — Warm Occlusion — Cold Occlusion

— Cold Front on the surface — Lines of Frontogenesis

— Cold Front above the ground — Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

**NOTE.**—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.

When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.







# SECRET

Friday 18th December 1942

No. 29611

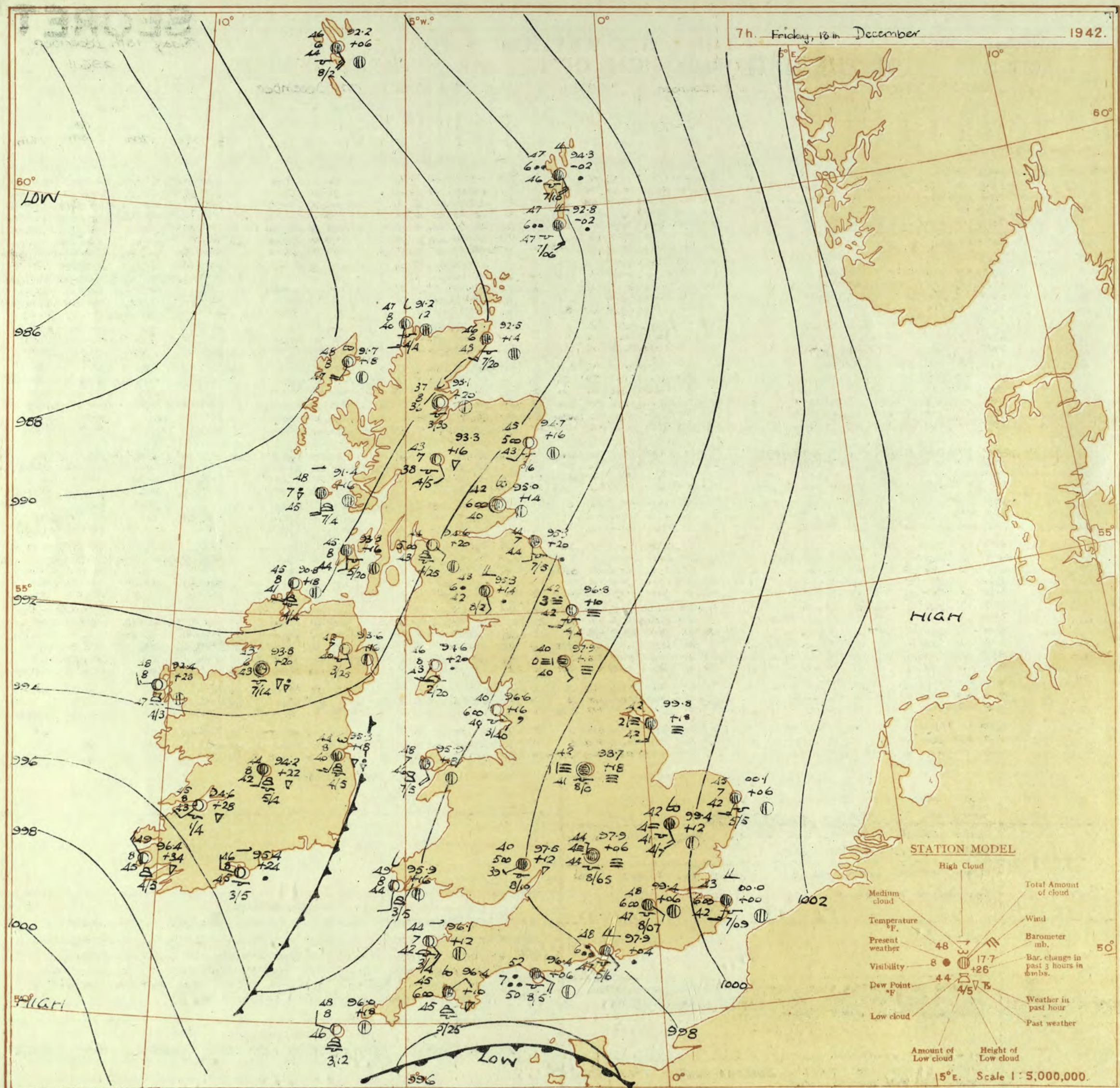
Page 1

## BRITISH SECTION

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 17th December																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 17th December																	PAST 24 HOURS.				
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	°C.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	°C.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.				Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.				
				Direc.	Force.								Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.			High.	Low.								Med.	High.	Low.	Med.		High.	7h.-13h. 17th	13h.-18h. 17th	18h. 17th to 18th	1h.-7h. 18th
(For heights see p. 4.)	mb.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	30.8 30.6 30.6 30.2 30.4 30.7 30.7	+2 0 +2 +2 +2 +2 -2	SW'S SSE SSW SSE SSW S SW	4 4 3 4 4 3 4	C C-DC C C-DC C-DC C C	52 53 51 50 53 51 51	83 85 85 85 85 86 82	47 49 47 46 49 48 48	6 6 7 8 7 8 7	5 2 8 3 3 3 5	1 - 7 3 3 - -	2-3 7-5 7-8 7-8 7-8 7-8 9	4-6 7-8 1400 2000 1500 1500 1200	2500 1800 1400 2000 1500 1500 1200	30.5 30.4 30.0 30.1 30.4 30.5 30.4	+2 +6 +4 +10 0 +2 +2	SW SE SW SE SW S SW	2 3 3 3 3 1 4	C + + C C C C pt	49 48 49 45 50 47 49	92 88 92 92 85 92 92	47 47 47 46 46 46 47	6 5 6 6 6 6 6	5 4 6 5 5 5 3	- - 2 - 7 - -	- - 4 - - - -	10 10 4-6 7-8 7-8 7-8 7-8	10 10 1800 2500 1000 2500 2500	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r			
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Granwell	30.7 30.7 30.6 30.4 30.6	-2 -6 -12 -2 -6	SSW SW SW SW SW	3 4 5 4 4	C C Z C C	52 49 49 52 49	83 85 85 88 87	43 48 46 46 48	7 6 6 6 5	5 7 5 2 7	7 - - - -	7-8 4-6 9 2-3 7-8	9 10 9 10 10	2500 2500 1000 3000 3500	30.7 30.3 30.1 30.5 30.5	+4 +6 +10 +2 +2	SW SE S SE S	3 4 4 3 3	C Z Z Z Z	49 47 49 48 44	85 97 85 92 97	46 46 45 45 43	7 6 6 6 6	5 - - - 7	- 7 - - 7	- - - - -	10 0 2-3 7-8 Tr	2500 10 4000 1000 3500	1 1 1 1 1	3 3 3 3 3	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r			
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford	30.4 30.0	+4 +8	SSW SSW	3 3	C C-DC	48 50	92 85	46 46	7 8	6 5	7 3	7-8 7-8	9 1800	800 1800	30.7 30.3	+6 +10	S S	2 2	C pr	47 47	92 92	45 46	7 6	5 8	3 5	- -	- -	4-6 9	9 4000	1500 1000	1 1	4 4	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r	
4	Ross-on-Wye	30.7	0	SSW	3	C-DC	51	85	47	7	8	-	7-8	9	2500	30.8	+6	S	2	bc	47	85	42	6	5	5	1	-	2-3	4-6	2500	1	*	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Seilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	30.8 30.4 30.7 30.2 30.7 30.7 30.7	+4 +2 +2 +2 +0 -4 -4	SW SW S SSW WSW SSW SSW	4 3 5 5 4 4 4	C-DC C-DC C C C-DC C-DC C	52 51 53 52 54 53 53	85 85 92 85 85 75 75	47 48 51 49 48 46 46	7 8 7 8 8 6 8	7 4 5 6 3 6 6	- 6 - 2 - - -	7-8 4-6 1 4-6 7-8 7-8 7-8	9 7-5 10 2500 2000 1200	1800 3000 4000 2500 2000 1200	30.9 30.3 30.3 30.9 30.8 30.0 30.0	+12 +4 -4 +10 +2 +22 +2	SSW SW S SSW WSW SSW SSW	3 3 4 4 5 4 4	C-DC C ir bc bc bc bc	49 47 53 51 50 49 49	85 85 92 92 85 85 85	46 43 51 49 46 43 43	6 7 7 7 8 8 7	3 3 3 6 8 8 3	- 6 - 2 - - -	- 3 - 6 - - -	2-3 4-6 10 2-3 4-6 4-6 4-6	1800 4000 2500 2500 2000 1200	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 5 1 5 5 5 5	bc, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	bc, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	bc, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	bc, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r			
6	Pembroke	30.7	+12	SW	4	pt	52	92	49	7	8	7	7-8	9	2500	30.0	+4	SSW	3	C-DC	51	85	46	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	4	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	30.6	+6	SSW	4	ir	49	97	48	7	6	2	4-6	10	1000	30.2	+10	SSW	5	20	49	97	47	6	3	6	7	4-6	10	1500	1	4	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r		
8	Chester (Sealand)	30.9	-2	S	1	Z	51	85	47	6	5	3	2-3	7-8	2000	30.8	+12	ESE	3	C	47	92	45	6	5	3	-	-	2-3	9	2500	1	*	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	
9	Manchester	30.1	+4	SSW	3	C	49	85	45	7	5	3	7-8	9	3000	30.6	+14	SSW	3	C-DC	47	92	45	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r		
10	Spurn Head Catterick Tynemouth	30.5 30.7 30.9	-6 -16 -12	SE SE SE	5 2 4	C C C	47 49 47	85 97 92	44 47 45	7 5 6	5 2 -	- - -	7-8 9 10	1500 500 2000	30.8 30.2 30.6	+4 +14 +10	S - SW	3 0 2	C bc m	46 45 46	92 92 92	46 43 43	6 5 4	7 5 5	- - -	- - -	4-6 4-6 7-8	7-8 2500 2500	1 1 1	3 3 3	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r				
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	30.1 30.2	-4 -2	ESE ESE	4 3	Z C	46 48	97 92	46 46	6 5	5 7	- -	10 4-6	10 2000	1500 2000	30.6 30.9	-2 0	SW S	1 1	C +	46 46	97 97	46 45	6 5	5 5	- -	- -	9 10	1500 1200	1 1	2 1	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r			
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) Eskdalemuir Point of Ayre	30.4 30.0 30.8	-2 0 0	ESE SE SSW	3 3 4	C C C	49 45 50	85 97 92	46 44 48	6 6 7	5 2 1	- - -	1 10 4-6	10 1100 9	2000 1000 1000	30.2 30.0 30.0	+8 +8 +14	SE S SW	1 2 3	+	46 49 49	85 92 92	45 43 47	5 6 7	5 - 4	- - -	- - -	7-8 10 1	2000 500 2000	1 1 1	3 3 3	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r			
13A	Tiree	30.7	+6	SSW	5	C-DC	50	97	49	7	5	3	2-3	7-8	4000	30.6	+10	SSW	4	bc	49	92	47	7	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	1	4	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r		
13B	Stornoway	30.0	+10	SSW	5	C	51	85	47	8	5	-	9	9	3500	30.3	+6	SSW	5	C	51	92	49	9	5	-	-	-	2-3	9	2000	1	*	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick Sumburgh	30.0 30.9 30.5 30.1	+6 +4 +10 +4	SSW SSW SE SE	3 4 5 5	C C Z Z	44 48 48 48	92 92 92 92	42 46 46 46	7 6 5 6	5 2 7 2	- - - -	9 2-3 9 9	1500 800 1000 500	30.5 30.8 30.2 30.2	+8 0 +2 +2	S SE SE SE	3 4 5 6	20 +	44 47 47 47	85 92 92 92	45 46 45 47	5 6 5 5	5 7 - -	- - - -	- - - -	10 10 4-6 10	1500 800 500 800	1 1 1 1	3 3 4 4	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r cm, p, r				
17	Blacksod Point	30.3	+20	S	6	C-DC	52	97	51	8	9	-	7-8	7-8	1500	30.9	+22	S	5	C	47	97	40	7	9	-	-	9	9	1500	2	4	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r		
18	Malin Head Aldergrove	30.0 30.5	+8 +12	SE SE	5 3	DC C	50 50	85 85	46 44	8 8	8 4	2 6	4-6 2-3	4-6 9	1500 3000	30.4 30.7	+18 +12	S SSE	4 1	C C	47 47	85 85	43 43	8 7	8 5	- -	- -	1 9	2-3 1500	1500 1500	2 1	4 4	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r		
19	Birr Castle	30.8	+10	SSW	2	C	53	75	45	8	5	1	2-3	4-6	2500	30.7	+18	S	2	C	47	85	43	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r	cm, p, r		
20	Valentia Obay Roche Point	30.7 30.3	+12 +10	SSW SW	4 4	pr C-DC	52 52	85 85	48 48	8 8	2 3	7 -	4-6 1	9 2-3	1500 1500	30.4 30.0	+18 +16	S SW	4 4	C C	48 50	85 92	43 48	8 8	2 3	7 3	- -	- -	2-3 4-6	2500 1500	1 1	4 5	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r	cm, p, r cm, p, r		







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
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**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday 18th December 1942

No. 2261

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 18th December.....																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 18th December.....																PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visiblity.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visiblity.	Cloud.			Sea.	TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 1 1/2 Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).		State of Ground.	0-9	Max. Day 7h-15h °F.	Min. Night 15h-7h °F.		Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-15h mm.	Night 15h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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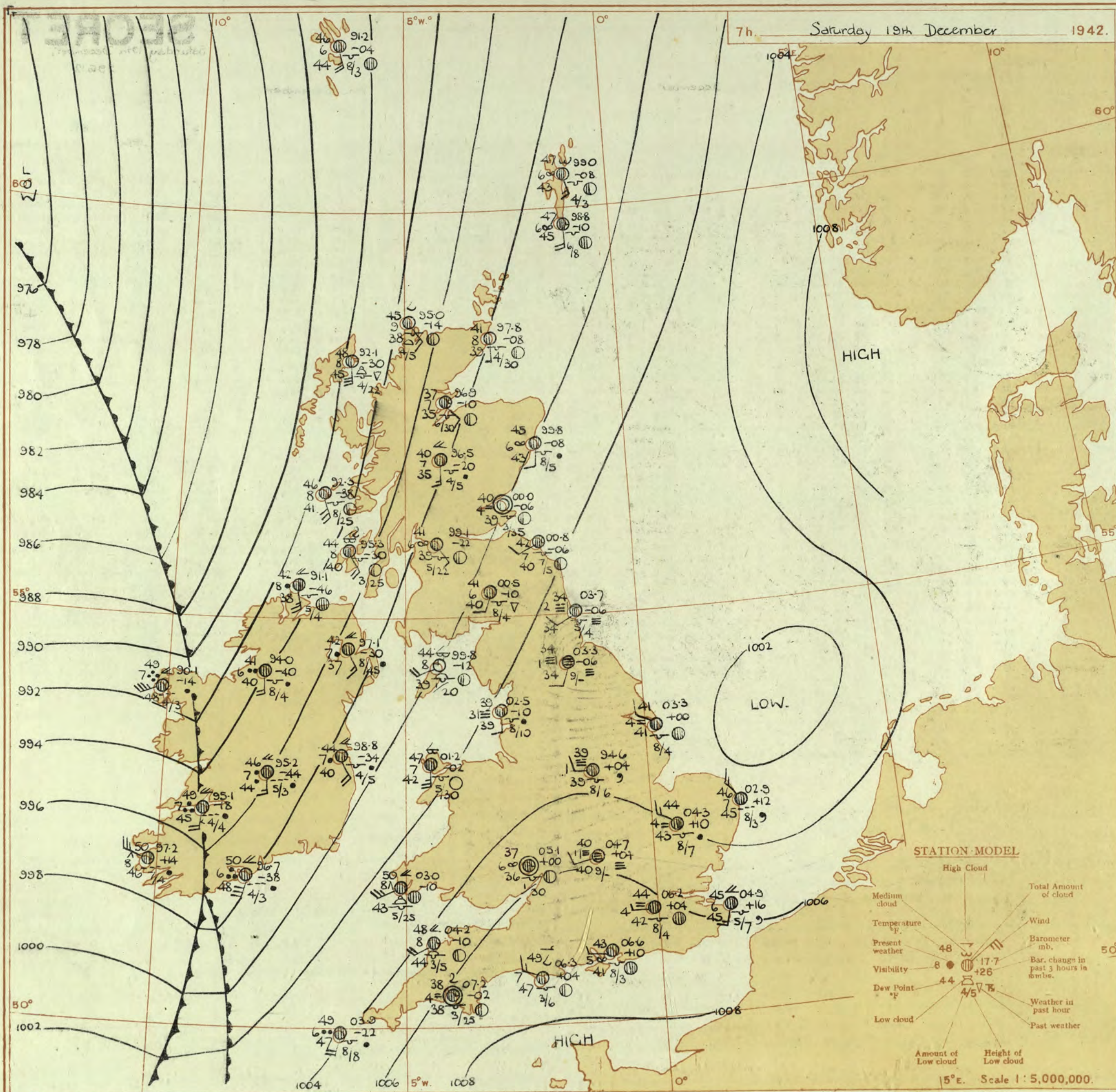


THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

**SECRET**  
Saturday 19th December 1942  
No. 29612

[illegible]



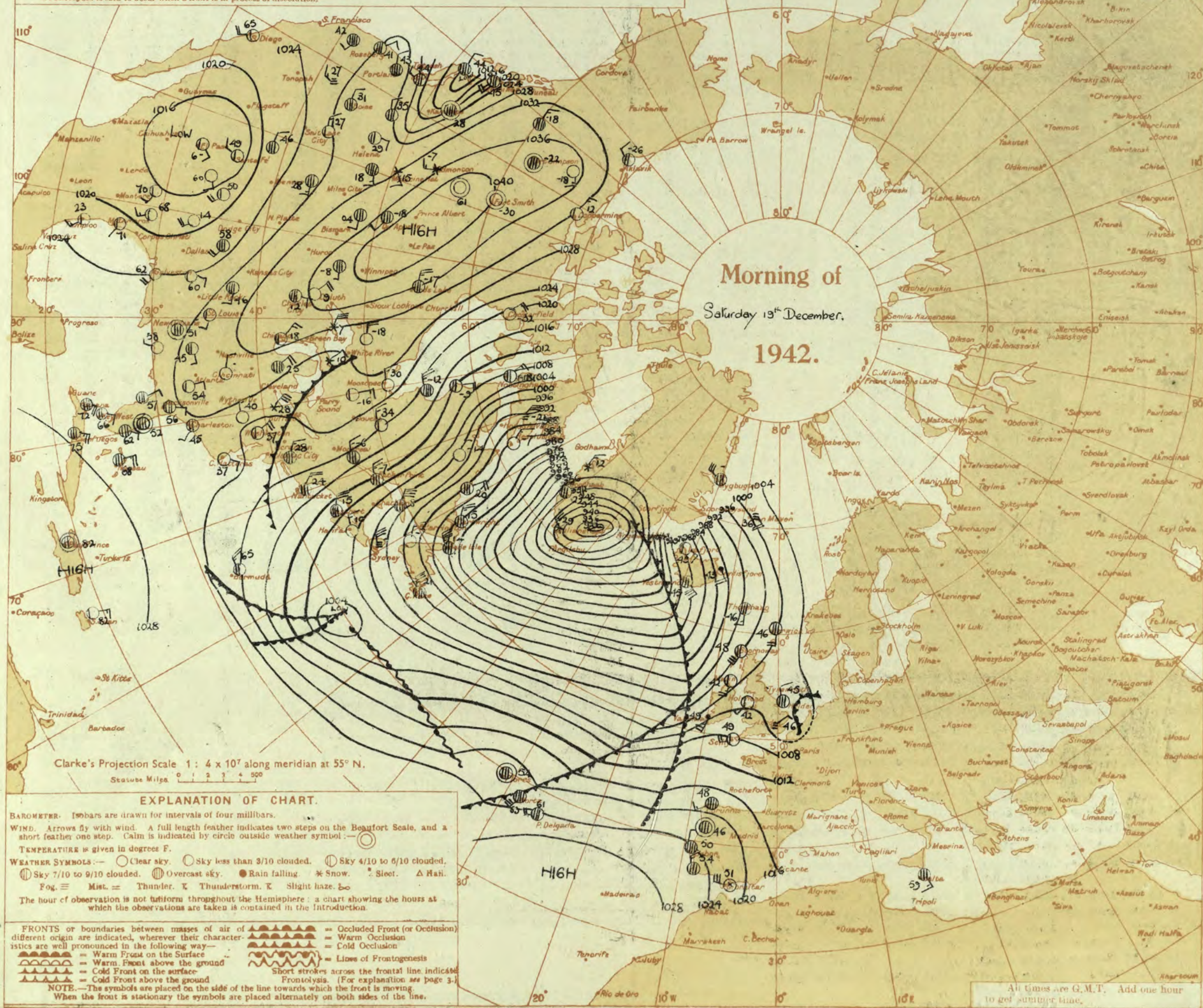




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
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**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 19th December, 1942

No. 29612

## OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 19th December

## OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 19th December

## PAST 24 HOURS.

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 19th December																PAST 24 HOURS.																										
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Skies.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun- shine 18th Hrs.				
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.			Total 0-10.	Low 0-10.	Med.	High.	Max. Day 7h-19h °F.		Min. Night 19h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-19h mm.	Night 19h-7h mm.
1	London (Kew)	18																																								
	Croydon	290	03.5	+6	ENE	1	0	46	97	44	4	S	-	10	10	600	05.8	+14	W	2	20	43	92	41	6	S	-	10	10	1500	1		49	43	41	4	4	0.0				
	S. Farnborough	226	04.4	+4	WNW	2	0	48	97	45	4	S	2	10	10	1000	06.2	+8	W	1	44	92	42	4	6	S	-	10	10	400	1		48	43	42	5	2	0.0				
	Boscombe Down	417	05.6	+8	WNW	3	0	42	97	41	4	S	2	10	10	300	06.7	+2	SWW	3	0	41	97	40	3	5	-	10	10	8400	1		49	41	42	14	2	0.0				
	Thorney Island	10	04.5	+4	WNW	3	0	47	95	43	6	S	-	10	10	1500	06.6	+10	W	2	20	42	97	42	3	5	-	10	10	1150	1		47	40	40	2	0.3	0.0				
	Lympe	283	02.4	+2	SSW	2	0	47	97	47	3	S	-	10	10	1150	05.8	+8	W	3	20	45	97	44	6	S	-	10	10	800	2		48	44	43	8	9	0.0				
	Manston	154	02.0	+2	W	2	0	47	97	47	6	S	2	7-8	10	1200	04.9	+16	SW	3	0	45	97	45	6	S	2	7-8	10	700	1		47	45	44	7	11	0.0				
2	Shoeburyness	11																																								
	Felixstowe	12	01.2	-2	W	1	0	47	97	47	3	S	-	10	10	3000	05.4	+6	SW	3	20	45	92	43	5	S	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1		48	44	41	5	3	0.0				
	Gorleston	5	01.5	-4	-	0	0	46	92	44	4	6	-	10	10	800	02.9	+2	WNW	3	0	46	97	45	7	6	-	10	10	2000	1		47	45	43	6	8	0.0				
	Mildenhall	15	02.3	0	NW	2	0	46	97	45	5	S	2	10	10	400	04.3	+10	WNW	3	0	44	97	43	4	5	-	10	10	800	1		46	45	45	4	16	0.0				
	Cranwell	203	03.9	0	NNW	1	0	43	97	43	2	-	-	10	10	1150	03.9	0	W	3	0	40	97	39	3	5	-	10	10	700	1		47	43	43	3	8	0.0				
3	Birmingham	535																																								
	Upper Heyford	408	03.7	+8	NW	2	0	44	97	44	3	-	-	10	10	1150	04.9	-2	SSW	3	0	39	97	38	4	5	-	10	10	1500	1		45	38	36	0.2	-	0.0				
4	Ross-on-Wye	223																																								
	Hartland Point	299	05.5	+6	NW	3	0	43	97	45	8	S	-	9	9	2500	04.2	-10	SW	4	0	37	97	36	6	5	-	6	9	3000	1		48	39	37	1	2	0.0				
	Bristol	209	06.1	+10	-	0	0	43	97	39	2	S	-	9	9	5700	06.0	+2	SE	2	0	43	97	43	4	5	4	6	1	9	2500	1		48	38	31	Tr	-	0.0			
	Portland Bill	32	05.2	+12	N	3	0	47	92	46	7	2	-	9	9	4000	06.3	+4	W	3	0	43	97	47	7	5	4	8	2-3	7-8	4000	1		52	44	31	Tr	-	0.0			
	Plymouth	82	06.9	+12	-	0	0	42	97	42	5	8	3	-	2-3	4-6	3500	07.2	-2	-	0	38	97	38	4	5	4	6	2-3	9	2500	1		50	37	31	Tr	-	2.9			
	The Lizard	240	07.2	+6	NW	4	0	48	95	45	8	2	-	4-6	4-6	2000	05.8	-8	WSW	5	0	50	78	43	7	8	2	7-8	9	2000	1		52	47	Tr	0.5	4.2					
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	07.1	0	WSW	4	0	48	95	42	8	8	-	2-3	2-3	1200	03.9	-22	SW	4	0	49	92	47	6	5	-	10	10	800	1		55	47	Tr	1	4.8					
	Guernsey	175																																								
6	Pembroke	142	05.3	+2	W	3	0	43	97	43	8	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	03.0	-10	SW	5	0	47	95	43	8	8	2	7-8	10	2500	1		53	*	0.4	Tr	3.3				
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	03.8	0	SW	1	0	42	97	42	8	1	-	Tr	Tr	2500	01.2	-2	S	5	0	47	95	42	7	5	7	-	7-8	10	3000	1		50	38	30	3	Tr	0.0			
	Chester (Sealand)	16	04.4	+2	SE	2	0	36	97	36	2	-	-	0	7-8	-	03.0	-4	-	0	0	37	97	37	2	5	-	0	9	-	1		42	36	32	-	0.1	0.0				
8	Manchester	235	05.2	+8	-	0	0	47	97	39	2	5	-	10	10	300	04.1	-4	SSE	2	0	39	97	38	3	5	-	10	10	600	1		45	39	37	-	-	0.0				
10	Spurn Head	29																																								
	Catterick	175	04.5	-2	S	1	0	36	97	36	1	-	-	10	10	1150	03.3	0	WNW	2	0	41	97	41	4	5	-	10	10	1500	1		46	41	Tr	Tr	0.0					
	Tynemouth	108	03.6	0	SW	3	0	39	97	39	0	-	-	10	10	1150	03.3	-6	SSW	2	0	34	97	34	1	-	-	10	10	1150	1		40	33	33	Tr	0.2	0.0				
11	St. Abbs Head	280	01.5	0	SW	4	0	45	97	45	7	5	-	10	10	2500	00.8	-6	SW	2	0	42	92	40	7	5	-	9	9	2500	0		47	42	Tr	Tr	0.3					
	Leuchars	36	01.6	-2	-	0	0	43	92	42	5	5	-	9	9	4000	00.0	-6	-	0	0	40	92	39	4	5	-	2-3	2-3	3500	1		45	37	30	-	-	0.0				
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	01.7	-2	S	1	0	43	92	43	6	3	-	2-3	2-3	2500	00.1	-22	SE	1	0	41	92	39	6	5	-	7-8	7-8	2200	1		50	37	31	0.1	Tr	0.2				
	Eskdalemuir	794																																								
	Point of Ayre	30	02.4	+2	SW	2	0	43	92	41	8	8	3	-	7-8	7-8	2000	00.5	-10	SW	2	0	41	97	40	6	5	-	10	10	400	1		44	40	40	0.3	2	0.0			
13A	Tiree	44	08.7	-6	SW	3	0	47	95	43	8	2	-	4-6	4-6	2500	02.3	-38	SE	6	0	46	85	41	8	5	-	10	10	2500	1		50	45	43	Tr	0.2	0.6				
13B	Stornoway	15	06.8	0	SSW	6	0	48	97	46	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	2200	02.1	-30	S	6	0	48	85	45	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	2200	1		49	46	43	Tr	1	0.6			
15	Dalwhinnie	1176																																								
	Aberdeen	79	01.3	0	SW	3	0	43	92	42	6	5	-	9	9	3500	00.5	-20	S	3	0	40	85	35	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	2500	1		44	37	30	1	0.2	0.0			
	Wick	114	09.2	0	SW	3	0	43	92	41	9	8	-	1	1	3000	00.8	-8	S	2	0	45	92	43	6	5	-	10	10	2500	0		47	43	35	-	0.1	0.8				
16	Sumburgh	19	09.8	-4	S	4	0	46	92	44	6	5	-	9	9	400	00.8	-10	S	4	0	47	92	45	6	5	-	9	9	800	1		48	46	42	3	-	0.0				
17	Blackwood Point	18	06.8	-30	SSW	5	0	43	95	45	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	00.1	-14	SW	7	0	49	97	48	7	6	2	-	4-6	10	800	2		50	46	39						



BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

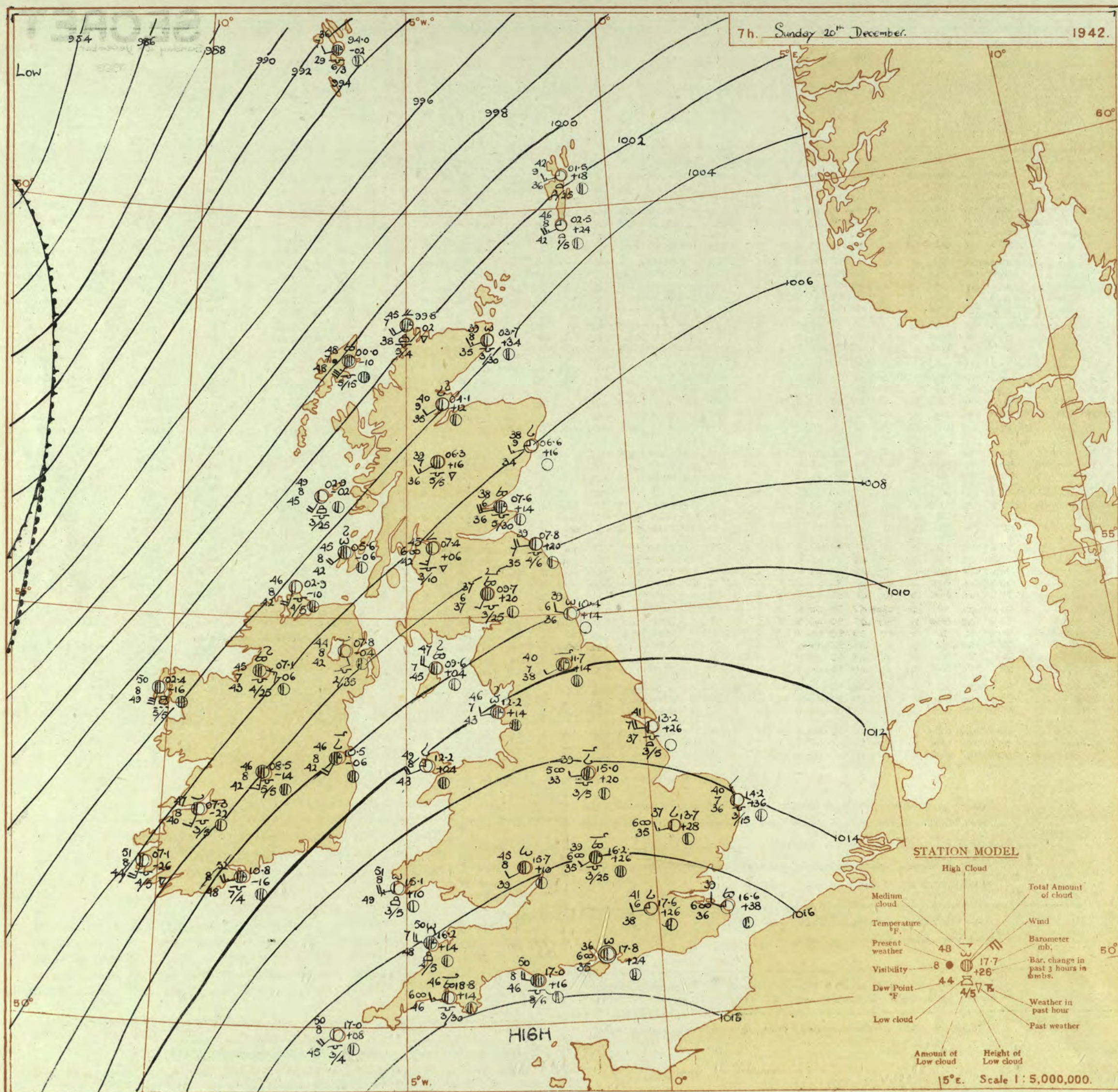
**SECRET**

Sunday, 20th December 1942

No. 2363

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 19th December.															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 19th December.															PAST 24 HOURS.							
District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (3)	Humid. % (6)	Dew Point. °F. (7)	Visib. 0-9 (8)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visib. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	WEATHER.					
				Dir.	Force. 0-12 (4)						Form.	Amount.		Height of Base (feet) (15)	Form.			Amount.							Height of Base (feet) (30)	State of Ground. 0-6 (31)	Sea. 0-6 (32)	7h.—13h. 19th (39)	13h.—18h. 19th (40)			18h.—12h. 20th (41)	1h.—7h. 20th (42)				
												Low.	Med.					High.	Low.															Med.	High.	Low.	Med.
1	London (Kew)	04.8	-18	SSW	3	Z	47	85	44	6	5	2	-	1-6	10	4000	03.1	-6	SSW	4	8	48	92	46	6	6	2	-	10	10	400	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Croydon	06.2	-10	S	3	Z	47	92	45	5	7	-	7-8	10	2500	03.8	-16	S	3	10	48	97	47	5	6	2	-	7-8	10	900	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	S. Farnborough	04.8	-22	SW	3	Z	46	92	45	6	-	-	0	10	-	02.7	-8	SSW	4	10	48	92	46	5	5	2	-	9	10	800	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Boscombe Down	04.7	-26	S	4	Z	46	92	44	6	5	-	-	10	10	2000	04.3	+14	WNW	4	10	46	92	44	6	5	-	2-3	10	5000	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Thorney Island	05.7	-18	SSW	3	c	51	75	45	7	5	7	-	Tr	10	1500	03.7	-4	SW'S	4	10	49	97	48	6	-	2	-	10	10	1900	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Lymington	06.6	-10	SW	2	Z	45	97	44	6	5	7	7	Tr	10	500	05.4	-2	S	4	10	47	92	45	6	5	2	-	9	10	1300	1	\$5	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Manston	06.2	-6	SWW	2	Z	45	92	43	6	5	1	-	4-6	9	1500	04.6	-6	SW	4	10	49	97	48	4	5	2	-	10	10	2000	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
2	Shoeburyness	06.6	-4	SW	3	Z	45	85	43	5	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	05.2	-8	S	3	10	48	92	45	5	-	2	-	10	10	1500	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Felixstowe	05.1	-4	SW	3	Z	44	92	42	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	04.0	-10	SSW	4	10	47	97	46	5	7	-	7-8	10	4000	1	4	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Gorleston	04.2	-4	WN	3	Z	44	85	41	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	03.6	-4	SW	3	10	45	85	40	6	5	-	10	10	800	1	3	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Mildenhall	04.2	-8	SW'S	4	Z	45	92	42	6	5	5	-	2-3	9	800	02.3	-10	S	3	10	47	92	44	4	5	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Cranwell	02.3	-18	SSW	3	Z	45	92	42	6	5	7	-	7-8	10	4000	01.2	+2	SW'S	4	10	45	97	45	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
3	Birmingham	02.5	-12	SSW	3	lr	43	97	42	6	6	2	-	4-6	10	800	02.5	+14	W	3	10	45	92	43	6	6	1	-	7-8	10	800	1	*	o	o	o	o
	Upper Heyford	03.5	-16	SSW	3	Z	44	97	42	6	5	2	-	2-3	10	800	02.7	+8	WN	3	10	46	85	42	6	5	-	-	9	9	3000	1	*	o	o	o	o
4	Ross-on-Wye	01.9	-24	SSW	4	rr	45	92	43	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	04.4	+40	W	3	10	45	75	37	3	5	1	3	7-8	9	2000	1	*	o	o	o	o
5	Hartland Point	00.1	-16	SSW	5	lr	51	92	49	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1000	07.1	+40	NW	5	10	46	85	39	7	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1	5	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Bristol	03.1	-28	S	3	rr	47	92	45	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	1200	05.7	+36	WN	5	10	46	85	40	4	5	1	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Portland Bill	04.8	-20	SW	5	rr	49	92	47	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	05.0	+24	WNW	5	10	49	92	47	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	5	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Plymouth	02.1	-38	SSW	5	rr	52	97	52	6	6	2	-	9	10	400	03.3	+52	WNW	4	10	47	75	40	6	5	-	-	1	1	2500	1	3	cm	cm	cm	cm
	The Lizard	00.8	-32	NW	6	c/r	52	97	52	7	5	2	-	9	10	1000	01.3	+52	WNW	6	10	46	85	39	3	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	1	4	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	03.2	+14	WNW	7	c-bc	51	75	44	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1200	09.8	+40	WNW	5	10	49	75	40	8	6	-	-	2-3	2-3	1200	1	4	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Guernsey																																				
6	Pembroke	00.4	-8	NW	6	cy	50	75	42	7	5	-	-	10	10	2000	06.3	+24	WN	5	10	46	85	40	8	8	2	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	3	cm	cm	cm	cm
7	Holyhead (Valley)	97.2	-18	SW	3	c/r	46	97	45	7	3	2	-	7-8	10	1000	04.7	+36	WNW	6	10	47	75	38	8	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	4	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Chester (Sealand)	99.0	-28	S	3	rr	43	97	41	6	-	2	-	10	10	1500	02.6	+38	W'S	3	10	46	75	39	6	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
8	Manchester	00.9	-22	SE	4	rr	43	92	40	4	6	2	-	2-3	10	600	01.9	+22	WSW	3	10	44	92	41	6	4	6	-	2-3	7-8	2500	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
10	Spurn Head	02.5	-8	SW'S	4	Z	42	97	41	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	01.1	0	SW	4	10	45	92	43	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	3	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Catterick	00.0	-26	SSW	3	Fr	39	97	39	1	-	-	-	10	10	1500	99.4	+6	SSW	1	10	45	97	42	2	6	7	-	2-3	9	400	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Tynemouth	99.8	-16	SW	2	cf	40	97	40	3	5	-	-	10	10	2400	98.6	+6	SSW	3	10	43	97	42	3	5	-	-	10	10	1600	1	2	cm	cm	cm	cm
11	St. Abbs Head	96.8	-24	S	3	c	43	75	37	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	3000	96.9	+12	SW	3	10	43	92	41	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	2	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Leuchars	95.7	-24	SSW	3	lr	44	85	39	6	5	2	-	9	10	2000	96.6	+20	WNW	2	10	43	92	41	6	5	7	-	7-8	9	2500	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	94.5	-26	SSW	1	cy	45	85	43	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	900	99.7	+46	W'S	2	10	43	85	39	6	3	3	-	2-3	9	2500	2	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Eskdalemuir	96.3	-24	S'E	3	cy	41	92	39	6	-	2	-	10	10	900	98.7	+34	WN	3	10	41	65	26	7	5	-	-	9	9	1800	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Point of Ayre	95.5	-22	SW'S	5	cy	47	92	45	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	01.6	+46	NW	6	10	46	75	39	8	-	3	-	0	4-6	-	1	4	cm	cm	cm	cm
13A	Tiree	92.0	+22	W	5	c/r	47	75	40	8	2	-	8	7-8	9	1500	98.1	+42	W	3	10	44	65	34	8	3	-	3	2-3	2-3	2500	1	3	cm	cm	cm	cm
13B	Stornoway	86.4	-30	SSW	8	c/r	47	92	45	8	5	2	-	9	10	1500	94.2	+48	WSW	6	10	47	97	42	7	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	1800	1	-	cm	cm	cm	cm
15	Dalwhinnie	93.0	-16	S	3	rr	39	85	35	6	5	2	-	9	10	2500	96.6	+24	SW	4	10	39	75	32	8	5	-	8	1	4-6	2500	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Aberdeen	95.5	-24	SE	3	Z	45	92	43	6	5	7	-	1	10	1500	96.3	+22	SSW	3	10	44	92	42	4	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	1	2	cm	cm	cm	cm
	Wick	92.8	-30	SE	5	c	45	85	40	9	-	7	-	0	10	-	93.9	+16	S	3	10	44	85	39	8	5	2	-	4-6	10	5000	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm
16	Sumburgh	96.1	-18	S'E	6	c	45	85	41	7	5	2	-	9	10	1000	93.8	-12	S	6	10	44	85	41	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1000						







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.







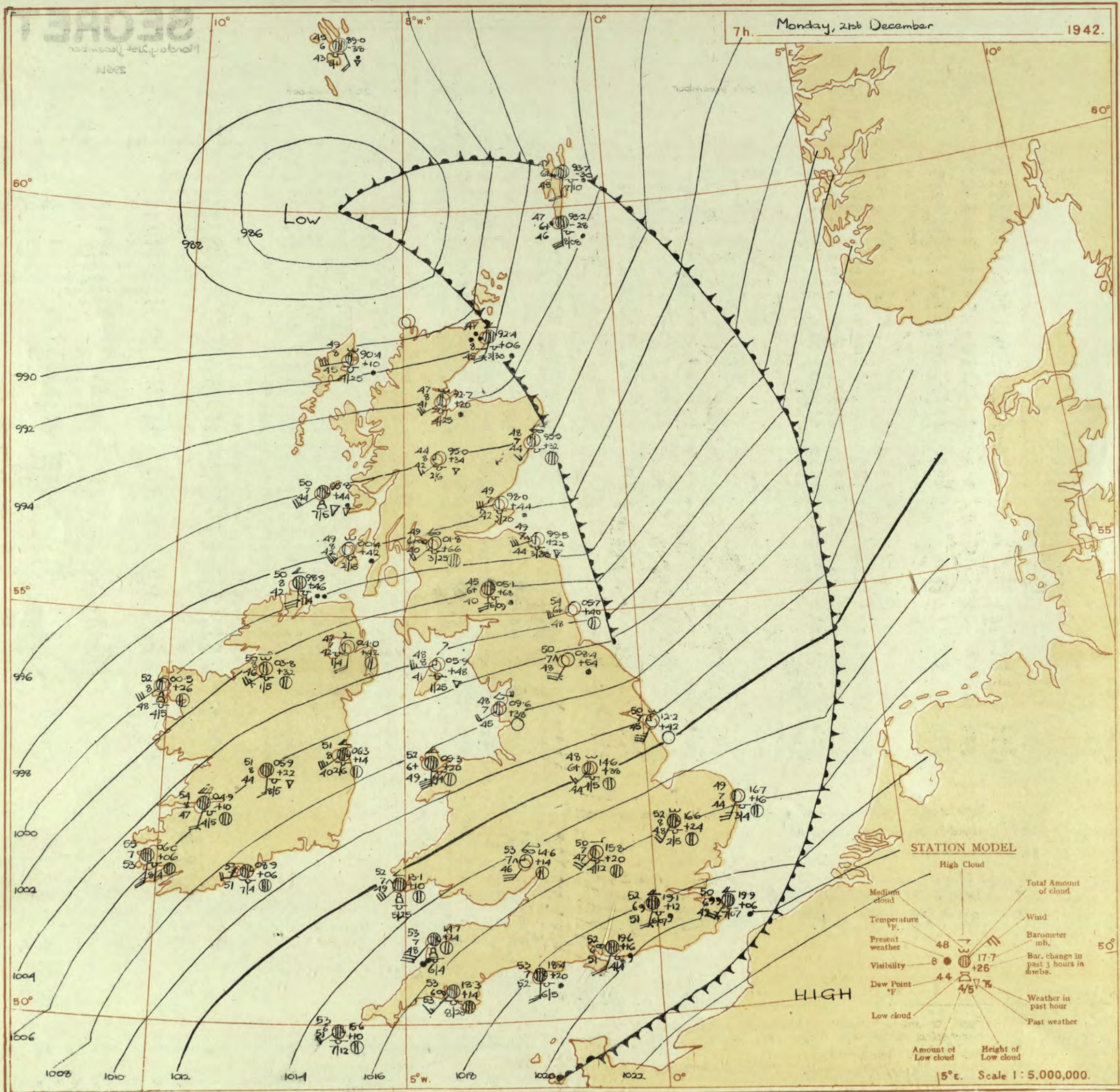
BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

No. 29614

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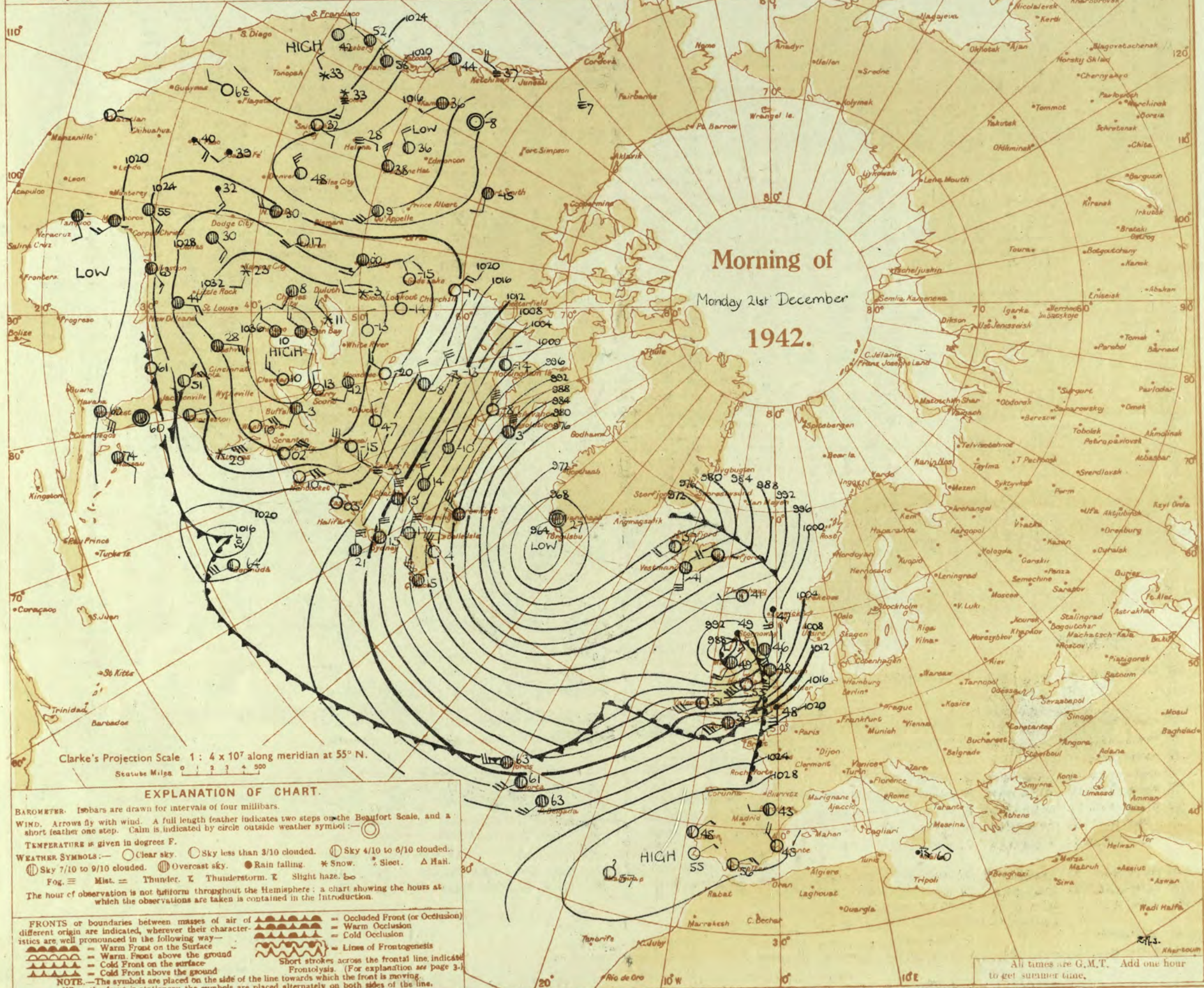




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## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
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**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday, 21st December 1942

No. 29614

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 21st December																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 21st December																	PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					State of Sky.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.					SUN- SHINE 20th Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.			Night 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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# SECRET

Tuesday 22nd December 1942

No. 28615

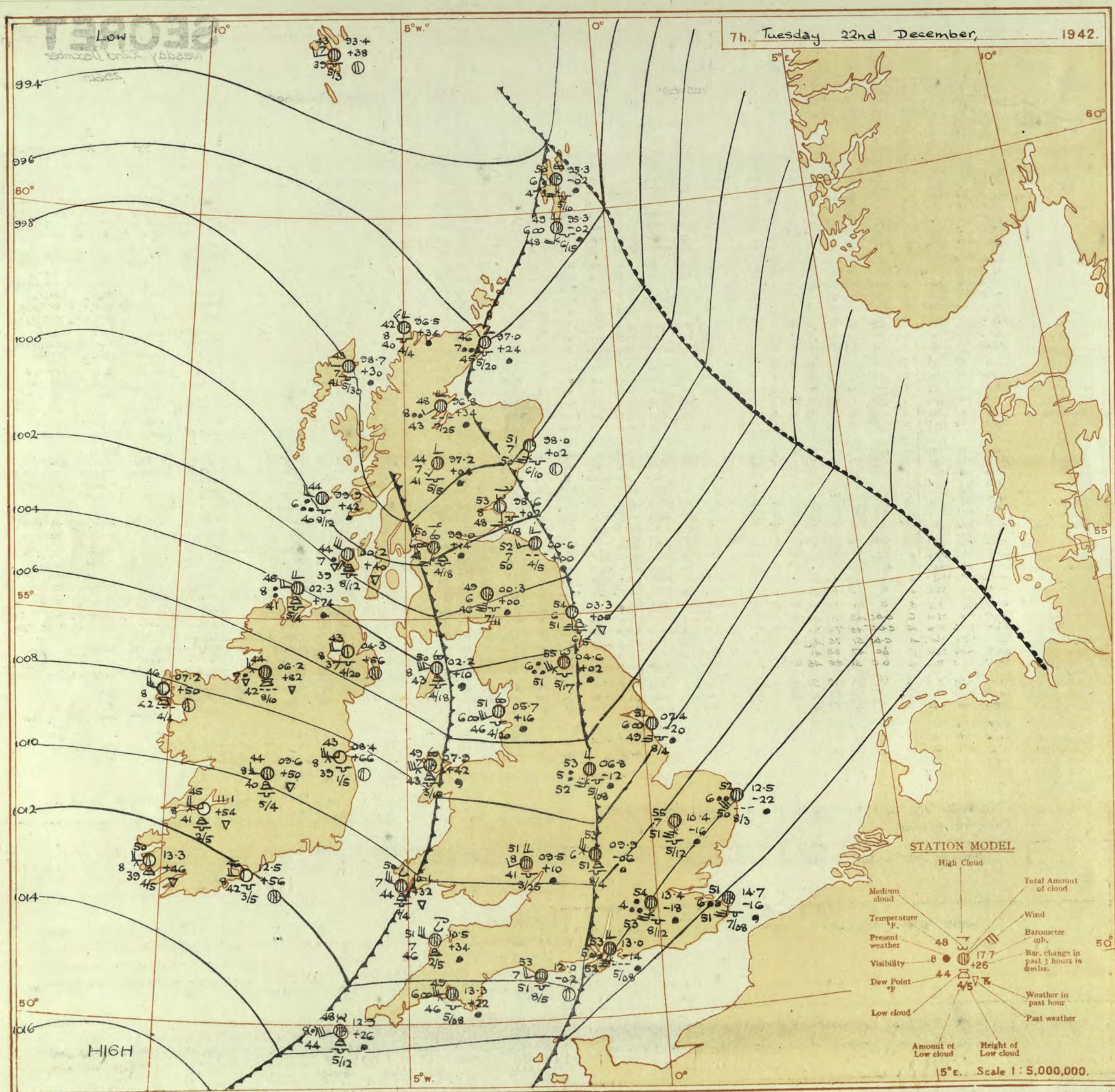
Page 1

BRITISH  
SECTION

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 21st December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 21st December															PAST 24 HOURS.					
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (5)	°F. Humid. (6)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	°F. Humid. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (24)	Visibility. 0-9 (25)	Cloud.					Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.				
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.-13h. 21st	13h.-18h. 21st	18h. 21st to 1h. 22nd	1h.-7h. 22nd						
																															Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympne Manston	20.4 21.3 20.6 21.6 23.1 22.2	0 -2 -2 0 -2 -2	SSW SW SSW SW SW SW	3 5 3 6 3 3	Zo id - - Zo Zo	52 53 53 53 50 51	92 92 92 92 97 97	50 52 51 49 49 50	6 8 7 6 5 6	7 - 7 - - 2	7-8 10 9+ 4-6 10 10	9+ 10 1200 1300 1300 800	18.7 20.2 18.9 17.5 19.6 22.0	-14 -6 -12 -18 -14 -6	SSW SSW S S S SW	4 4 4 6 4 4	Zo id dd to to Zo	53 52 58 53 52 50	92 97 97 53 51 97	51 52 97 53 51 49	6 5 6 5 5 6	5 -												



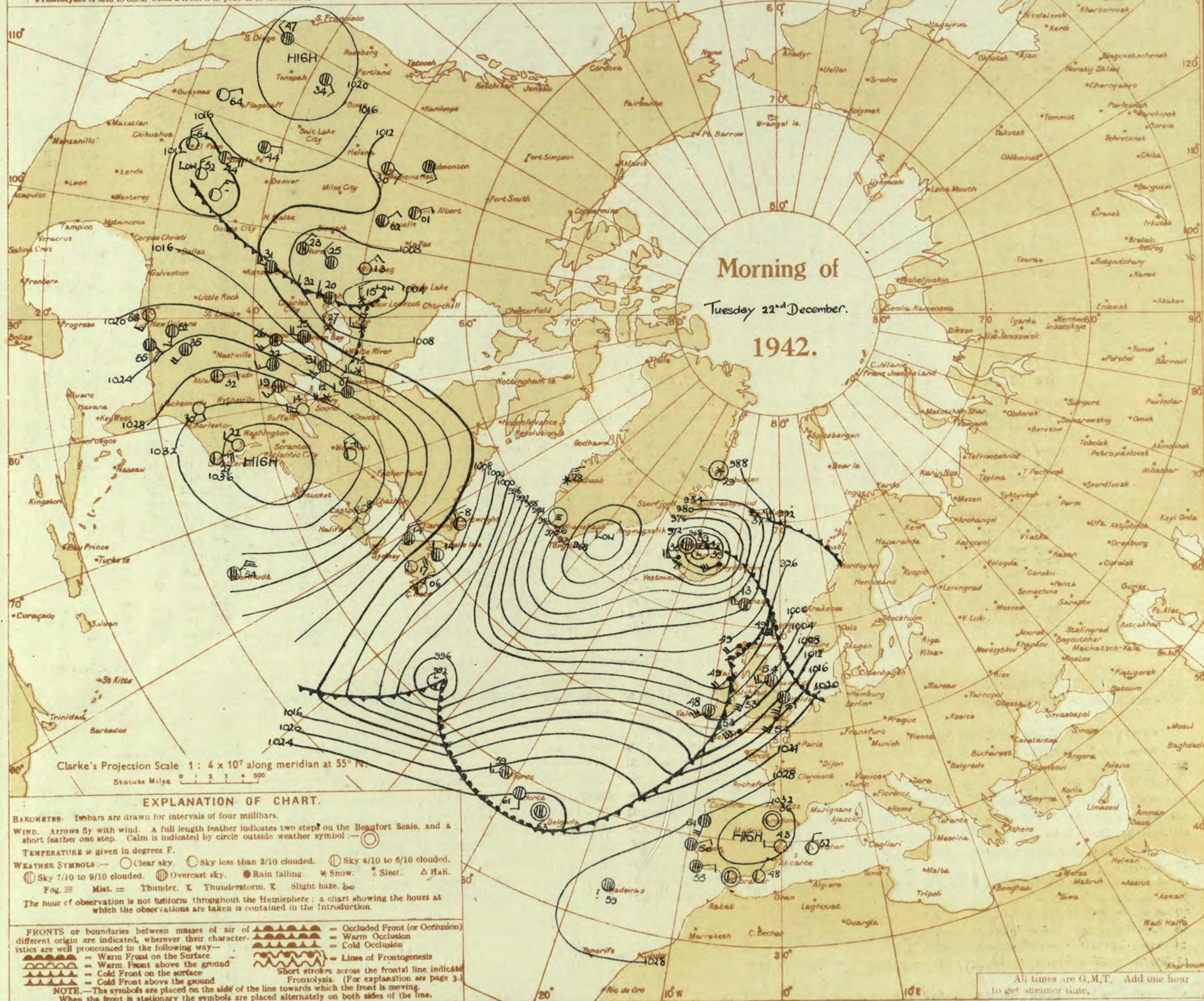




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 22nd December 1942

No. 2965

## OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 22nd December

## OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 22nd December

## PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATION.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE Hrs. (38)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
					Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (12)	Direc. (18)	Force. (19)			Form. (25)	Amount. (26)						Height of Base. (feet) (27)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)			Night 18h-7h mm. (37)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	*	53	*	*	*	*	*	11.5	-14	SSW	5	10	10	700	13.4	-18	SSW	5	54	57	53	4	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	*	53	52	51	-	4	0.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	Croydon	290	17.1	-18	SW	5		54	57	53	5			10	10	700	13.4	-18	SSW	5	54	57	53	4	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	*	53	51	50	0.1	11	0.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	S. Farnborough	226	15.4	-18	SSW	5		53	57	52	7			34	34	800	11.7	-14	SSW	5	53	57	52	6	5	2	-	9+	10	800	1	*	53	52	51	Tr	10	0.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	Boscombe Down	417	14.4	-18	SW	5		53	57	53	5			10	10	500	12.1	-6	W'S	4	50	57	50	5	5	2	-	9+	10	800	1	*	54	50	49	1	11	0.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	Thorney Island	10	16.5	-6	SW	5		53	52	51	7			7-8	10	3600	13.0	-14	SSW	6	53	52	52	5	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	*	52	51	51	Tr	7	*																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	Lymington	283	15.0	-24	SW	4		51	57	51	6			10	10	800	15.2	-20	SSW	4	51	57	51	5	1	2	-	10	10	500	1	3	51	48	47	0.3	13	0.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	Manston	154	18.6	-22	SSW	5		51	57	50	6			9	10	500	14.7	-16	SSW	5	51	57	51	6	5	1	-	9+	9+	800	1	*	51	49	48	0.5	0.4	0.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.3	-10	SW	5	dd	52	57	51	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5



# SECRET

Wednesday 23rd December 1942

No. 29616

Page 1

## BRITISH SECTION

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 22nd December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 22nd December															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind. (3)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	° Humid. (7)	Dew Point °F. (8)	Visib. 0-9 (9)	Cloud. (10-14)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind. (18)		Weather. (20)	°Temp. (21)	°Humid. (22)	Dew Point °F. (23)	Visib. 0-9 (24)	Cloud. (25-29)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39-42)					
				Dir.	Force. 0-12 (4)						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dir.	Force 0-12 (19)			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.-13h. 22nd (39)	13h.-18h. 22nd (40)	18h.-22nd 23rd (41)	1h.-7h. 23rd (42)								
1	London (Kew)	29.7	+36	NW	3	Zo	52	85	46	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	26.7	+48	N	2	Zo	46	75	39	6	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	1500	1	*	ct, t, cm	cb, cb, zo	bm, x	bfx	
	Croydon	17.7	+22	WSW	4	C	51	85	47	6	5	2	-	2-3	10	1500	26.7	+48	N	3	m	46	85	41	4	-	-	0	Tr	-	1	*	ct, t, cm	bc, m, bm	bm	bm	
	S. Farnborough	18.1	+34	WNW	4	C	51	85	46	8	5	7	-	2-3	9	1800	26.7	+40	WNW	3	b	44	85	39	8	-	-	0	Tr	-	1	*	ct, t, cm	eb	bm, b	bm, fx	
	Boscombe Down	18.2	+34	N	4	bc	50	75	43	7	5	4	6	Tr	4-6	2500	27.6	+48	N	3	b	43	85	39	8	-	-	0	Tr	-	0	*	ct	bc, b	bbm, bm	bm, fx	
	Thorney Island	18.5	+30	WNW	3	Zo	51	85	46	6	5	7	-	2-3	9	2500	27.2	+52	WNW	2	Zo	44	85	41	6	-	3	-	0	Tr	-	1	*	ct, t, cm	cm, bc	obm	bm, fx
	Lymington	18.2	+32	WSW	3	C/t	51	87	50	7	5	7	-	7-8	10	100	26.3	+40	WNW	3	Zo	46	85	39	6	-	4	2	0	2-3	-	1	\$2	ct, t, cm	ccpr, m	bc, m, zo	bm, x
	Manston	16.3	+24	WSW	3	it	51	92	43	7	6	2	-	2-3	10	1200	25.2	+54	WNW	3	Zo	47	85	42	6	5	7	-	Tr	7-8	2000	1	*	ct, t, cm	ct, t, cm	bm	bm
2	Shoeburyness	17.1	+26	WSW	3	Zo	51	92	43	6	5	-	-	9	9	1000	25.3	+40	WNW	3	Zo	46	85	42	6	-	4	-	0	2-3	-	1	*	cm, odd, m	cm, b, cm	bm	bm
	Felixstowe	16.0	+34	WSW	3	C	51	97	48	5	6	-	-	10	10	800	24.6	+34	WNW	3	Zo	48	75	39	6	-	7	2	0	4-6	-	1	3	ct, t, cm	cm, bc, cm	bc, m, zo	bm, bm
	Orleston	14.7	+24	N	3	t, o	52	85	48	6	6	-	-	10	10	1000	22.6	+32	N	3	bc	48	85	42	6	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	3	ct, t, cm	ot, bc, bc, zo	bc, m, zo	b
	Mildenhall	15.6	+34	WSW	4	C	51	85	46	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	6000	24.7	+56	WS	3	b-bc	43	85	39	7	-	4	1	0	2-3	-	1	*	ct, t, cm	cbc	bbm	bm, fx
	Cranwell	15.3	+46	WNW	4	C	48	75	41	7	5	2	-	2-3	10	3500	23.7	+58	N	3	b	43	85	37	6	-	-	0	Tr	-	1	*	ct, t, cm	cbc	cm, b, cm	bm	
3	Birmingham	17.8	+50	N	4	C-bc	48	75	41	8	8	7	-	2-3	7-8	2500	25.1	+48	WSW	3	b	44	75	37	9	-	-	0	Tr	-	1	*	ct, t, cm	cbc	bc, m	bz	
	Upper Heyford	17.6	+50	WNW	4	C	48	85	43	8	7	8	1	3	3	1500	26.1	+42	WS	1	bc	42	85	37	9	-	8	0	Tr	-	1	*	cm, t, cm	cbc	bc, m	bz	
4	Ross-on-Wye	18.9	+50	N	4	b-bc	50	65	39	8	1	-	1	2-3	2-3	3000	26.1	+44	WS	2	bc	44	75	37	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	3000	1	*	ct, t, cm	cbc	bb	bz
5	Hartland Point	21.5	+42	NW	4	bc	50	65	39	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	27.0	+34	WNW	5	b-bc	50	85	44	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1	4	ct, pr, bc	bc, pr	bc, bc	bc, bc
	Bristol	20.4	+52	N	3	C	49	85	44	7	8	-	-	9	9	2500	27.6	+42	-	0	Zo	45	85	39	6	-	-	0	Tr	-	1	*	cm, bc	bc	bc, m	bc, m	
	Portland Bill	20.8	+50	NW	4	C-bc	51	85	47	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	1000	27.8	+28	NW	3	b	50	75	43	8	-	-	0	Tr	-	1	4	ca	bc	bb	bb	
	Plymouth	22.7	+44	NW	4	b-bc	51	78	43	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	29.2	+42	WNW	3	Zo	48	85	45	6	8	6	-	2-3	4-6	2500	1	3	cm, pr, bc	bc, m	bm	bc, m
	The Lizard	23.7	+50	WNW	6	bc	52	45	40	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	28.3	+20	NW	4	bc	50	75	43	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	2000	1	4	cp, bc	bc	bc, m	bc, m
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	24.1	+42	N	5	bc, pr	50	85	45	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	1200	29.1	+30	N	4	bc	50	85	44	8	2	-	-	Tr	Tr	1500	1	5	cp, bc	bc	bc, m	bc, m
	Guernsey	24.1	+42	N	5	bc, pr	50	85	45	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	1200	29.1	+30	N	4	bc	50	85	44	8	2	-	-	Tr	Tr	1500	1	5	cp, bc	bc	bc, m	bc, m
6	Pembroke	20.0	+40	WNW	4	b-bc	51	65	41	8	2	4	-	2-3	2-3	3000	27.1	+16	WSW	5	bc, q	50	75	42	8	2	-	-	1	1	4000	1	4	bc, q	bc, q	bc, bc	bc, q
7	Holyhead (Valley)	17.4	+42	WNW	4	bc	51	65	38	8	2	6	-	Tr	Tr	3000	24.1	+38	WSW	4	b-bc	47	92	45	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	3	bc, bc	bc, bc	b	bc, m
	Chester (Sealand)	17.0	+46	WNW	4	bc	49	65	37	8	1	-	1	Tr	1	2500	23.7	+42	N	1	b-bc	47	75	40	8	5	-	-	1	2-3	3500	1	3	ct, bc	bc, b	b	bc, m
8	Manchester	16.5	+50	WS	5	C-bc	47	85	42	7	2	6	3	4-6	7-8	2500	24.1	+46	S	2	bc	42	85	37	7	5	6	-	2-3	4-6	2500	1	*	t, pr, c	bc, m	bm	b
10	Spurn Head	13.9	0	SWW	5	C	48	75	41	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	1400	22.2	+38	WNW	4	bc	46	75	39	7	7	3	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	4	c	bc	b	b
	Catterick	13.1	+46	WSW	3	C	47	75	40	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	2500	21.6	+32	N	1	bc	45	75	37	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	1	*	c	bc, bc	b	b, bc
	Tynemouth	11.0	+58	WSW	5	Zo	47	75	39	6	8	-	-	9	9	2200	19.1	+36	N	5	b	45	75	36	6	-	-	0	Tr	-	1	3	cm	bc, b	b	b, bc	
11	St. Abbs Head	06.4	+42	N	6	bc	47	75	40	7	5	4	-	4-6	4-6	2000	15.6	+36	N	6	b-bc	46	55	34	7	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	5	bc	bc	b	bc
	Leuchars	07.0	+58	SW	5	bc	48	65	38	9	8	6	3	1	4-6	1000	16.2	+30	SW	3	b	42	75	34	9	-	-	0	Tr	-	1	*	bc, bc	bc, b	bc, bc	bc, m	
12	Renfrew (Abbot's)	10.6	+44	WS	3	bc, pr	47	75	38	8	3	7	3	4-6	4-6	2000	19.1	+52	SW	3	bc	44	75	37	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	2	*	cp, bc	bc	bc, pr, bc	bc, m
	Eska Dalemuir	10.7	+48	NSW	6	C-bc	45	75	36	8	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	1900	20.0	+50	S	2	C-bc	39	85	35	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	cp, bc	bc	bc, pr, bc	bc, m
	Point of Ayre	14.9	+30	WNW	5	bc	48	75	41	8	1	-	5	Tr	1	3500	21.4	+36	WNW	5	bc	46	85	40	8	2	-	-	1	1	3000	0	4	bc, bc	b	b	bc, bc
13A																																					







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)

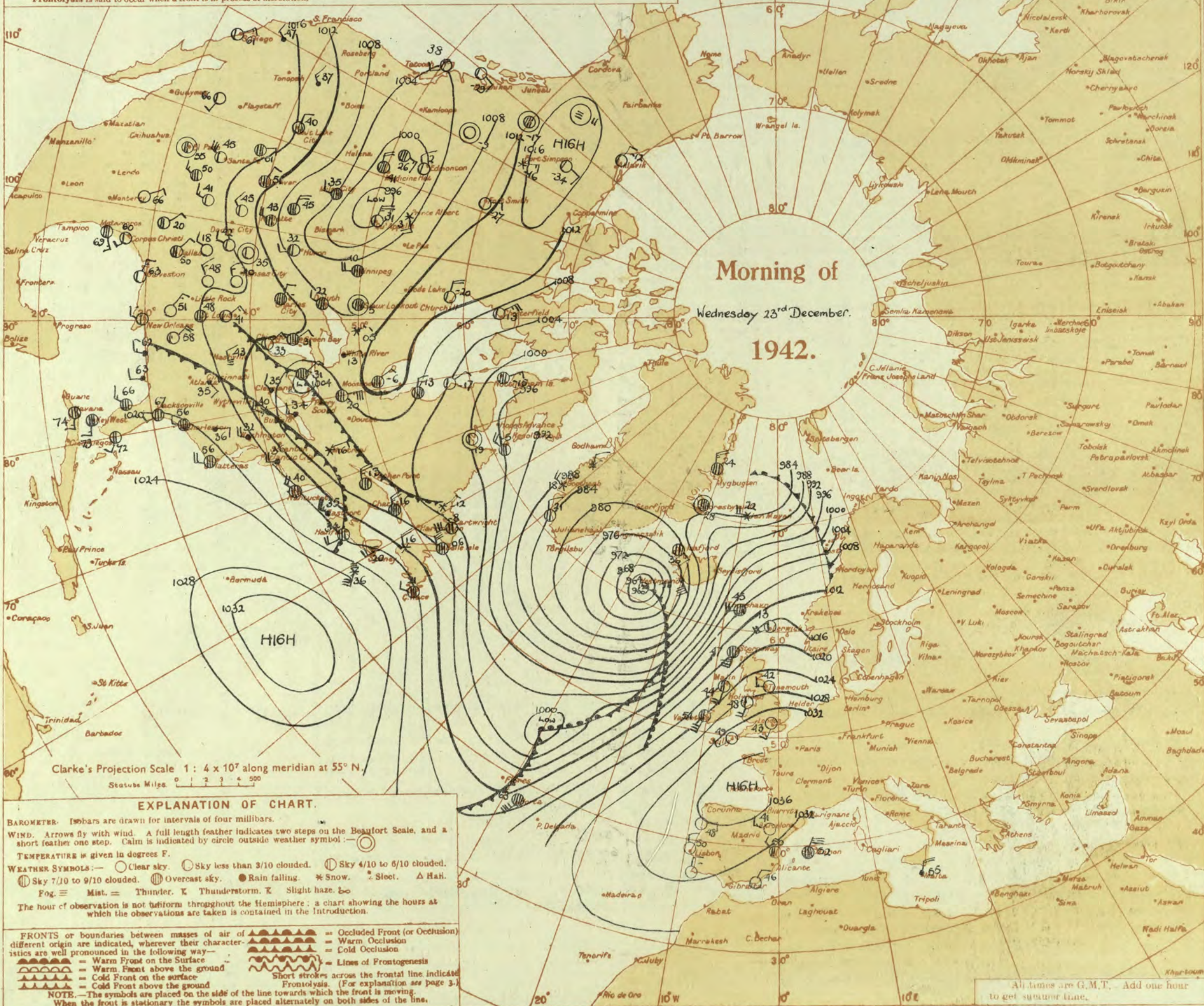
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 23rd December 1942

No. 29616

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 23rd December

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 23rd December

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. Miles.	Cloud			
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THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

**SECRET**

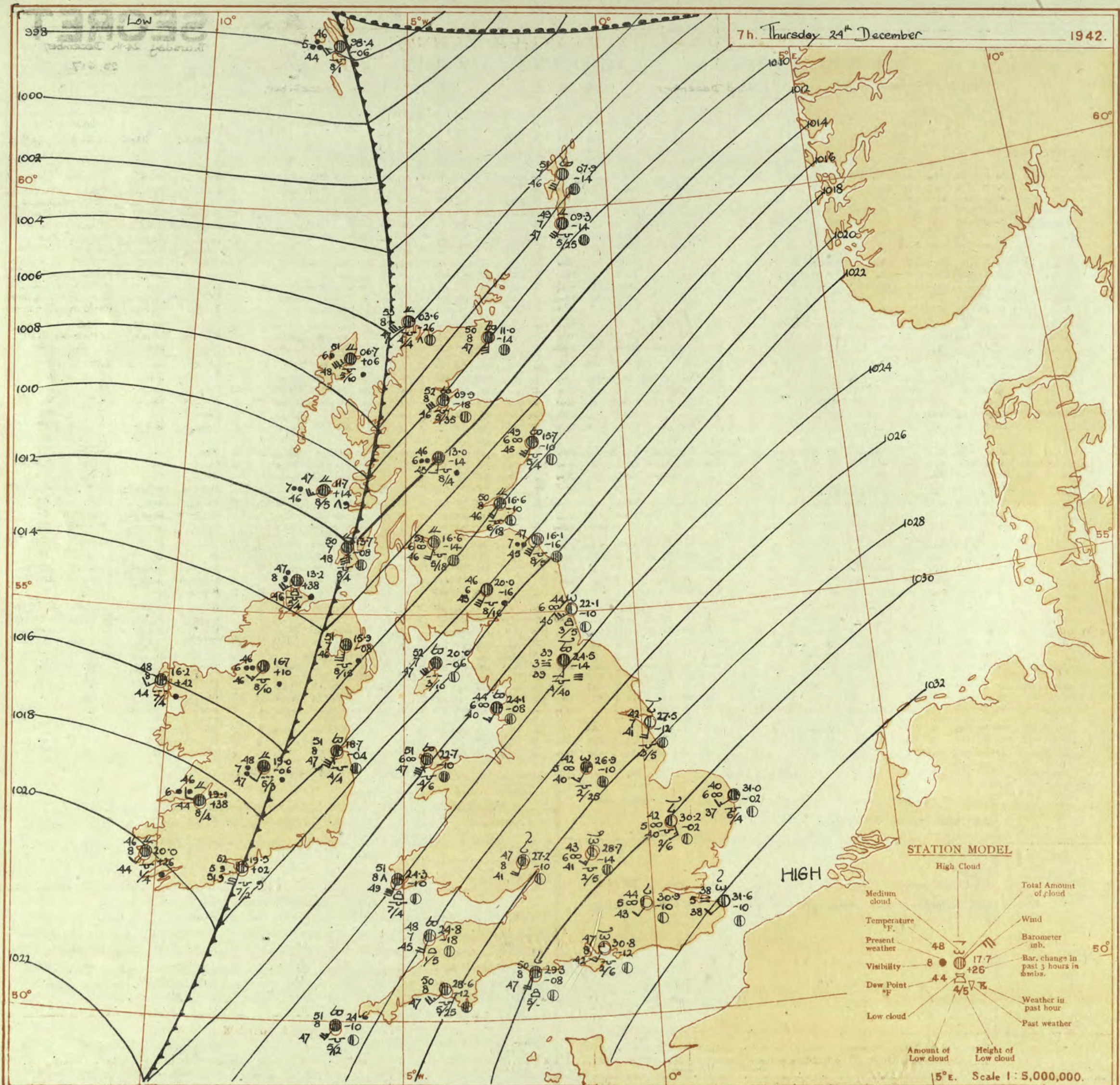
Thursday... 24th... December, 1942

No. 23. 617.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 23rd December.															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 23rd December.															PAST 24 HOURS.										
DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Height Base (feet) (15)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					Height Base (feet) (30)	State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.						
				Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)				Form. (25)	Med. (26)						High (27)	Low 0-10 (28)	Total 0-10 (29)	Form. (33)	Med. (34)				High (35)	Low 0-10 (36)	Total 0-10 (37)	7h.—13h. 23rd. (39)	13h.—18h. 23rd. (40)	18h.—24h. 24th. (41)	1h.—7h. 24th. (42)
1	London (Kew)	35.2	-12	SW	2	Zo	48	85	44	6	-	-	3	0	Tr	-	34.2	0	SW	2	Zo	47	92	44	6	5	-	6	2-3	7-8	2500	1	*	Pfexbm.	bcm.	bccmo	cbcmw			
	Croydon	35.3	-8	SW	3	b-bc	51	75	45	6	-	-	5	0	2-3	-	34.7	-2	SSW	3	Zo	47	97	46	5	5	3	-	2-3	4-6	2000	1	*	bmbcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	S. Farnborough	35.3	-16	SSW	3	b	51	85	45	7	-	-	1	Tr	Tr	2000	34.5	-4	SSW	2	Zo	46	92	44	6	5	3	2	2-3	7-8	2000	1	*	bfxmjb	bcm.	cbdbcmw	cm.bcmw			
	Boscombe Down	34.6	-22	S	3	Zo	48	85	45	6	-	-	5	0	2-3	-	34.1	-2	SW	3	Zo	45	97	44	6	5	7	-	7-8	3	2100	0	*	bcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Thorney Island	35.9	-10	S	2	b	51	85	47	7	-	-	1	1	1	2500	34.6	-6	SW	3	Zo	47	92	46	6	5	1	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1	*	bcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Lymington	36.8	-10	S	1	N	49	75	42	6	-	-	4	0	1	1	35.4	-2	SW	1	b-bc	44	97	43	7	-	4	5	0	2-3	-	1	3	bcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Manston	36.6	-10	SW	2	b	50	75	42	7	-	-	4	0	Tr	-	35.2	+2	SW	2	Zo	43	97	42	6	-	1	6	0	2-3	-	1	*	bcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
2	Shoeburyness	36.2	0	SW	2	Zo	49	85	45	5	-	-	3	0	1	-	34.9	0	SW	2	Zo	45	85	42	5	5	-	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	bcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Felixstowe	35.2	-10	SW	2	Zo	48	75	41	5	-	-	3	0	4-6	-	34.3	-2	SSW	2	Zo	45	97	42	5	-	4	6	0	4-6	-	0	2	bcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Gorleston	34.2	-10	SW	3	b	48	65	37	7	-	-	4	0	1	-	33.7	-2	SW	2	m	44	85	41	5	-	7	-	0	2-3	-	0	2	bcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Mildenhall	34.4	-10	SW	3	Zo	49	75	43	6	-	-	4	0	2-3	-	33.2	-2	SSW	3	Zo	46	85	42	5	5	4	2	2-3	3	4000	1	*	bfxbcmjb	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Craneall	32.2	-14	SW	4	bc	43	75	40	7	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	31.5	-2	S'W	3	Zo	42	92	40	5	-	4	2	0	4-6	-	1	*	bcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
3	Birmingham	32.4	-4	SSW	3	Zo	46	85	42	6	5	-	5	Tr	1	2500	31.0	-6	SSW	4	bc	46	85	42	6	-	7	1	0	4-6	-	1	*	bz	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Upper Heyford	34.1	+12	SSW	4	Zo	47	85	43	6	5	4	3	1	2-3	1500	33.4	-2	SSW	3	Zo	47	85	43	6	5	-	-	10	10	2200	1	*	bfxbcm	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
4	Ross-on-Wye	32.9	-8	SW	3	bc	50	75	42	7	1	4	1	2-3	4-6	3000	31.5	-6	WSW	2	C	49	75	43	7	5	-	1	7-8	3	3000	1	*	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
5	Hartland Point	32.0	-10	SW	4	c-bc	51	85	47	7	5	4	6	4-6	7-8	2400	29.9	-14	WSW	4	C	50	85	45	8	5	-	3	3	2500	1	4	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw				
	Bristol	34.1	-12	SSW	4	bc	50	85	45	8	1	-	2	2-3	4-6	2400	32.1	+4	S	3	C	49	85	45	7	5	-	-	3	3	2500	1	*	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Portland Bill	34.6	-16	S	4	c-bc	52	92	50	8	2	-	7-8	7-8	(2500)	34.0	+2	SSW	4	c-bc	53	85	49	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	(2500)	1	4	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw				
	Plymouth	35.2	-6	S	4	C	52	85	49	7	8	7	-	3	3	2000	33.5	+6	SW	4	C	52	85	49	7	5	-	-	3	3	2000	1	3	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	The Lizard	33.7	-10	SW	3	c-bc	52	85	48	8	9	3	-	4-6	7-8	2000	31.9	-14	SW	5	C	51	75	44	8	8	-	-	3	3	1500	1	5	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	32.3	-10	SSW	4	bc	52	75	45	8	5	3	5	4-6	7-8	1200	30.0	-10	SSW	6	C	51	75	44	8	5	-	-	3	3	1200	1	4	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Guernsey																																							
6	Pembroke	31.7	-2	SSW	6	c-bc	52	85	48	8	8	7	2	4-6	7-8	2500	29.3	-8	SSW	6	C	51	92	48	8	8	-	-	10	10	2500	0	4	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
7	Holyhead (Valley)	28.6	-14	SSW	6	C	51	85	47	7	5	-	-	3	3	2000	27.3	-2	SW	7	C	51	85	48	6	5	-	-	10	10	1900	1	4	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Chester (Sealand)	30.2	-10	SSW	2	C	50	75	42	8	5	4	3	1	3	2500	28.7	-2	S'W	3	bc	52	65	49	7	5	7	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	*	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
8	Manchester	30.9	-12	S'E	5	Zo	41	85	37	6	-	4	9	0	Tr	-	29.9	-6	S'E	4	Zo	46	85	40	6	-	4	2	0	7-8	-	1	*	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
10	Spurn Head	31.8	-12	SW	4	Zo	46	85	42	6	5	3	1	2-3	4-6	2500	31.0	-8	SSW	4	Zo	45	85	41	6	5	3	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	3	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Catterick	29.3	-14	S	3	Zo	46	85	41	5	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	2200	28.4	-2	S'E	3	Zo	46	85	41	5	-	7	-	0	3	-	1	*	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Tynemouth	28.4	-4	SSW	3	Zo	47	75	40	5	2	3	-	2-3	4-6	2500	27.0	-2	SSW	3	Zo	49	75	41	5	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	3	bcm.	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
11	St. Abbs Head	22.1	-22	SSW	6	C	49	85	47	7	5	4	-	7-8	3	3000	19.9	-6	SSW	7	c-bc	49	85	45	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	0	5	C	C	C	C			
	Leuchars	22.9	-10	N	3	C	50	75	43	8	5	4	6	4-6	3	3000	21.1	-8	SW	3	C	51	85	45	8	5	-	-	10	10	2000	1	*	C	C	C	C			
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	23.1	-6	S'E	2	C	52	75	44	8	5	7	8	7-8	3	1800	21.1	+6	SSW	5	C	52	85	47	6	5	7	-	3	10	1600	1	*	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Eske Dalemuir	25.3	-8	SW	7	C	47	92	43	8	5	-	-	3	3	300	24.5	0	SSW	6	C	46	97	45	4	-	2	-	10	10	200	1	*	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
	Point of Ayre	16.3	-4	SW	6	c-bc	52	85	46	7	6	-	6	7-8	7-8	1000	25.0	0	SW	6	C	52	85	47	7	6	2	-	4-6	10	800	0	5	b-bc	bcm.	bcm.	cm.bcmw			
13A	Tires	15.4	-14	S	6	C	50	85	47	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	2000	14.8	-6	S	6	C	52	92	49	7	5	-	-	7-8	3	1800	1	6	C	C	C	C			
13B	Stornoway	10.5	-14	SSW	8	C	49	97	49	6	5	-	-	10	10	1200	10.2	+2	SSW	9	C	51	97	50	6	5	-	-	10	10	900	1	*	C	C	C	C			
15	Dalwhinnie	19.5	-4	SW	4	C	47	85	42	8	5	-	2	7-8	3	1500	15.8	-4	SW	3	C	47	92	44	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	C	C	C	C			
	Aberdeen	21.5	-4	SSW	4	Zo	47	85	43	6	8	7	-	7-8	10	1500	19.8	-4	SE	2	C	49	85	44	7	5	7	-	4-6	3	1500	1	3	C	C	C	C			
	Wick	15.9	-12	S	6	C	49	75	40	9	8	7	-	2-3	3	2500	14.6	-4	S	3	c-bc	50	85	46	8	-	7	-	0	7-8	-	1	*	C	C	C	C			
16	Sumburgh	14.4	-26	S	6	C	48	85	43	7	5	7	-	4-6	10	5000	13.6	-4	SW	6	C	48	92	46	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	3000	1	4	C	C	C	C			
17	Blacksod Point	15.3	-18	SW	7	RR	52	97	51	7	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	13.5	-12	S	7	dd	53	97	52	7	6	2	-	2-3	10	800	2	6	r	d	d	r			
18	Malin Head	15.5	-18	S	6	C	52	97	51	8	5	-	-	3	3	1500	15.5	+6	S	6	C	52	85	49	8	8	-	-	10	10	1500	2	3	C	r	C	r			
	Aldergrove	22.2	-16	S'W	6	C	50	85	45	7	5	-	-	3	3	2000	21.2	0	S'W	4	C	52	85	48	7	5	-	-	10	10	1200	1	*	C	acid	C	acid			
19	Birr Castle	22.6	-16	S	5	C	54	85	50	8	5	7	-	7-8	3	2500	20.7	-14	S	6	C	53	85	49	8	6	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	5	C	C	C	r			
20	Valentia Obay.	21.5	-14	S	5	C	53	92	51	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	19.3	-10	S'W	7	Zo	53	92	51	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	5	r	d	C	r			
	Roche Point	25.8	-18	SSW	6	C	52	92	50	7	5	-	-	10	10	450	24.2	-8	SSW	6	id	52	92	50	7	5	-	-	3	3	450	1	5	d	d	d				

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Thursday 24 <sup>th</sup> December 1942.	
1 S.E. England	Light or moderate south to southwest wind, fair at first; slight rain later; local morning fog; mild.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 14-15
2 E. England ...		17 N. W. Ireland	Light or moderate southwest wind backing south and freshening tomorrow; fair at first; rain spreading from west tomorrow; mild.
3 E. Midlands ...		18 N. E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands	19 S. E. Ireland		
5 S.W. England	Light or moderate south wind veering southwest; cloudy at first with occasional rain; mainly fair later; local morning fog; mild.	20 S. W. Ireland	
6 South Wales			
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands...			
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man			
13A W. Scotland ...	Moderate or fresh southwest wind backing south and freshening, strong on coasts later; bright intervals and local showers at first; rain later; mild.	<b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b> A cold front over western districts of the British Isles is moving east; and a ridge of high pressure is spreading eastwards from the Atlantic. A deep depression south of Greenland is moving northeast and associated fronts will affect the Northwest and West tomorrow; there will be clear intervals and local showers in the North and West at first, followed by rain tomorrow. In the East and South weather will be fair at first but slight rain will occur later.	
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland	Moderate or fresh south to southwest wind, decreasing temporarily, increasing again tomorrow; bright intervals and local showers at first; rain later; mild.	<b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b> Rain in the North and West of the British Isles spreading northeast; fair at first in the South, apart from local fog but cloud increasing later; mild. ↓ Gale warning in operation in district 16 Time of issue 07.45 G.M.T. 23 Dec 1942.	
15 N.E. Scotland		Forecasts issued at 10.30 N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	



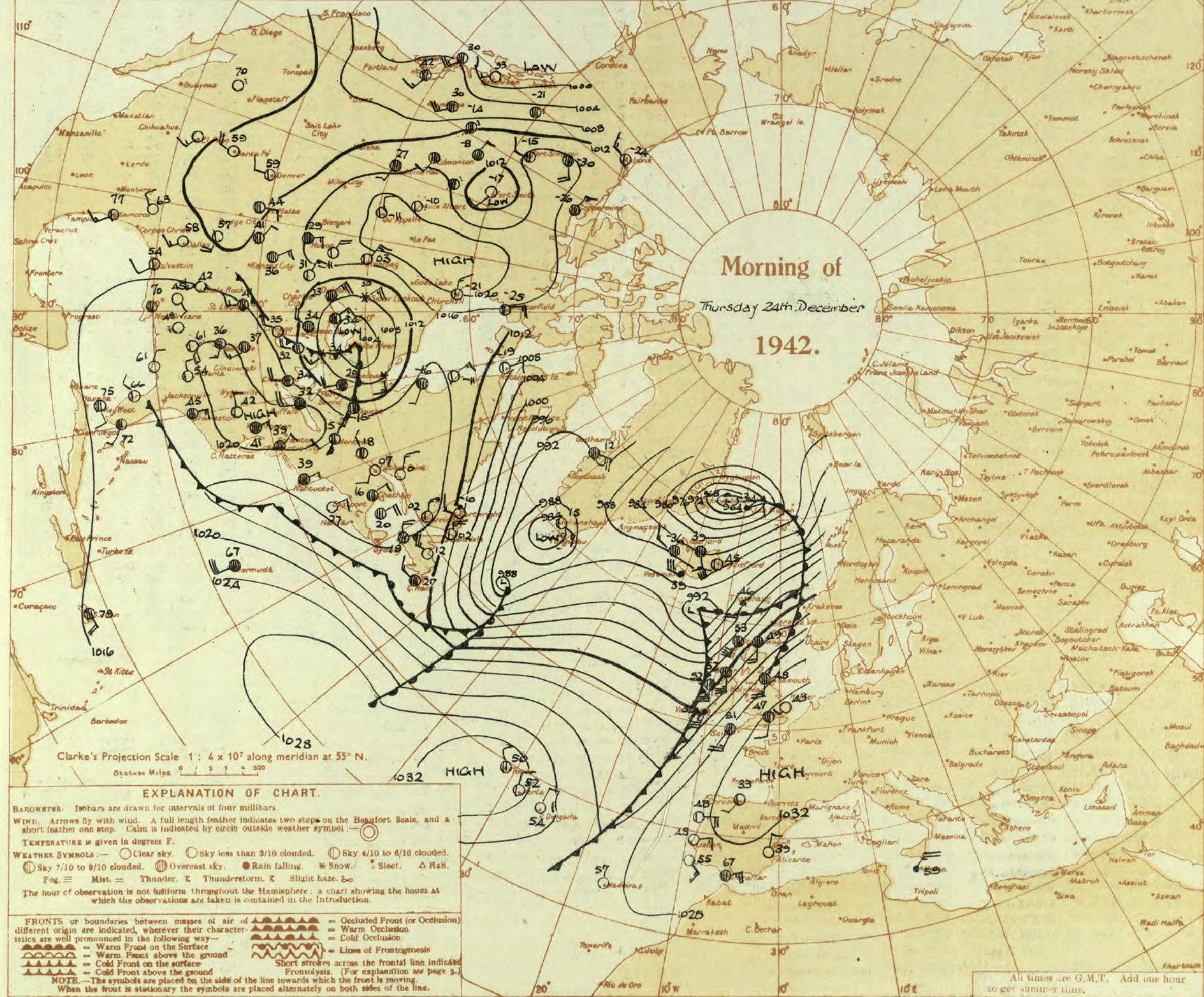




# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





PAST 24 HOURS

LONDON OBSERVATIONS									
For the 24 hours ending morning of 21 <sup>st</sup> December									
Day 7h-18h Kew and Croydon, 9h-18h Kensington									
9h-21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h-18h									
Stations		Weather			Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.  Kew 24 hours ended 7h. Max. 7 times 10-11 hrs 24th Min. Time 6-10-5 hrs 23rd				
		Morning	Afternoon	Night					
Kew	...	FFfbm	bcm	cbcmw					
Croydon	...	bmbcm	bcm, cm	cm, bcm					
Greenwich	...	b	bc	bcm					
Camden Square	...	b	b	*					
Kensington	...	bc	bc	*					
Hampstead	...	bc	bc	bc					



# SECRET

Friday 25th December 1942

No. 22618

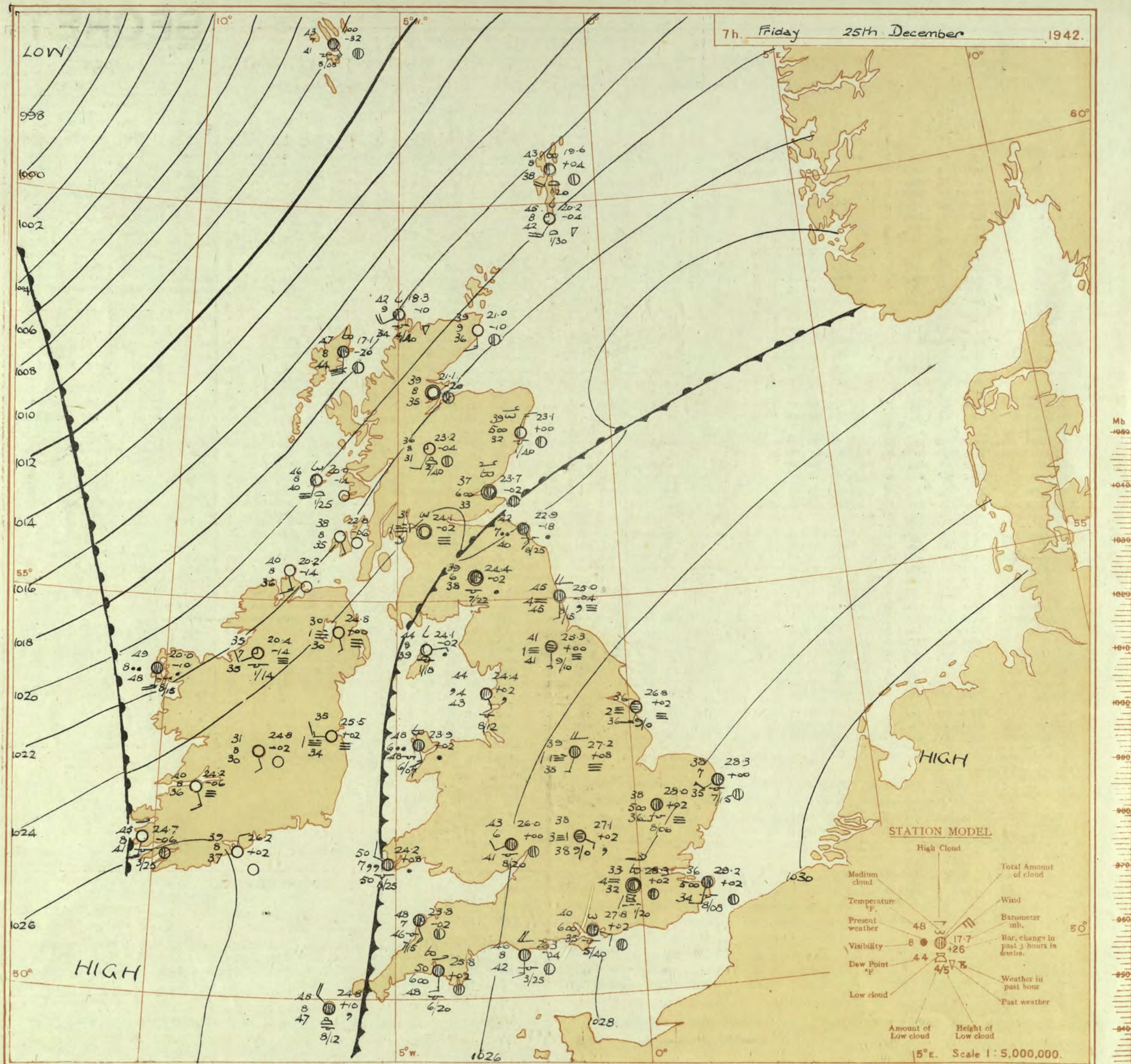
Page 1

## BRITISH SECTION

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 24th December																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 24th December																	PAST 24 HOURS.				
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at 13h. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	° Humid.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at 18h. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	° Humid.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					State of ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.						
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	7h.-13h. 24th	13h.-18h. 24th	18h. 24th	1h.-7h. 25th									
																													Low.			Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.
	(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	
1	London (Kew)	29.5	-8	SW	3	bc	47	75	42	6	-	-	-	2-3	-	29.3	+10	SW	5	bc	41	92	39	6	5	-	1	2-3	4-6	2500	1	*	bc	bc	bc	bc		
	Croydon	30.0	+2	SSW	2	bc	51	75	43	6	1	-	9	Tr	4-6	29.2	+6	SSW	3	bc	40	92	38	4	-	4	-	0	1	-	*	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	S. Farnborough	28.9	-8	SW	5	bc	51	66	38	8	-	7	8	0	4-6	-	29.2	+8	SSW	2	bc	40	92	39	6	5	4	8	2-3	4-6	2000	1	*	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Boscombe Down	29.2	-16	S	3	c	48	85	44	7	-	-	8	0	4-6	-	28.5	+10	SE	3	bc	43	92	41	6	5	-	1	7-8	7-8	2200	1	*	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Thorney Island	29.1	-6	SSW	3	bc	50	75	40	8	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	28.9	0	SE	1	bc	41	92	39	6	5	-	1	1	4000	1	*	bc	bc	bc	bc		
	Lympne	31.1	-2	SE	3	m/f	39	97	39	4	5	-	-	10	10	20.0	-6	SE	2	m	40	92	38	4	5	-	9	3	700	1	5	cm	cm	cm	cm			
	Manston	30.5	-2	SSW	4	ft	41	97	41	2	5	-	-	10	10	29.3	-6	SW	3	bc	40	92	38	4	5	-	9	3	400	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm			
2	Shoeburyness	29.9	-6	SW	3	bc	50	75	44	6	9	-	8	2-3	4-6	2500	29.7	-2	SW	2	bc	40	92	38	6	5	-	1	1	1500	1	*	bc	bc	bc	bc		
	Felixstowe	29.9	-6	SE	4	bc	48	85	45	6	7	-	2	7-8	7-8	800	29.1	-6	SSW	3	bc	42	85	39	6	5	-	7	0	Tr	-	1	2	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Grinstead	29.5	0	SSW	4	bc	46	85	42	7	1	7	-	2-3	4-6	2000	28.8	-6	SW	3	bc	42	92	40	7	5	-	4	4-6	4-6	1500	0	3	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Mildenhall	28.4	-2	S	3	bc	49	85	43	5	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	28.4	+10	SE	3	bc	43	92	41	6	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	bc	bc	bc	bc		
	Cranwell	25.7	-22	WSW	4	c	48	85	43	7	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	27.2	+10	SE	3	bc	40	92	39	6	-	-	2	0	2-3	-	1	*	bc	bc	bc	bc	
3	Birmingham	26.3	-4	SSW	3	bc	46	85	42	6	5	7	-	2-3	4-6	1500	26.8	+2	SSW	2	bc	43	92	41	5	-	1	0	7-8	-	1	*	bc	bc	bc	bc		
	Upper Heyford	28.0	-12	SW	3	c	48	75	41	7	5	7	6	Tr	9	1500	27.6	0	SE	1	bc	43	92	41	6	5	-	2-3	2-3	2000	0	*	bc	bc	bc	bc		
4	Ross-on-Wye	26.9	-6	SW	3	c	48	75	41	7	5	1	7	Tr	9	2500	26.1	0	W	3	c	45	85	40	7	5	1	2-3	10	2500	1	*	c	c	c	c		
5	Hartland Point	25.1	-4	SSW	4	c	51	75	45	7	4	7	-	7-8	7-8	1200	24.4	+2	SE	2	bc	48	85	44	7	5	2	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	4	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Bristol	28.1	-8	SSW	4	c	49	75	41	8	1	7	6	Tr	10	2500	27.4	0	S	2	bc	46	85	43	6	5	7	-	7-8	7-8	3000	1	*	c	cm	cm	cm	
	Portland Bill	27.5	-16	S	4	c	50	85	46	8	3	-	5	2-3	3	2500	27.0	+2	SSW	4	0	50	85	46	8	5	-	10	10	2500	1	4	c	c	c	c		
	Plymouth	27.4	-12	S	5	c	51	92	49	7	5	7	-	4-6	10	3000	26.4	-2	SSW	3	bc	50	97	49	6	5	7	-	7-8	7-8	2000	1	3	c	cm	cm	cm	
	The Lizard	23.8	-14	SSW	3	c	52	85	47	8	8	1	-	9	10	1500	24.9	0	SSW	4	0	52	85	48	8	5	-	10	10	1000	0	4	c	c	c	c		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	24.7	-4	S	4	c	52	85	48	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	23.8	-4	S	3	c	52	92	50	7	5	-	7-8	10	1500	1	4	c	c	c	c		
6	Pembroke	24.2	-10	SSW	5	oq	52	92	49	8	5	-	-	10	10	2000	24.0	0	SW	4	c	51	97	51	7	5	-	10	10	1500	0	3	cq	cq	cq	cq		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	23.8	+8	SW	5	dd	50	97	50	5	5	-	-	10	10	600	24.5	+2	SW	4	o/d	46	97	46	5	5	-	10	10	1800	1	2	o/d	o/d	o/d	o/d		
	Chester (Sealand)	24.4	-8	SE	3	c	48	75	41	6	5	7	8	2-3	10	3000	25.3	+14	SE	1	c	48	85	44	6	5	-	10	10	3000	0	*	cm	cm	cm	cm		
8	Manchester	24.6	-14	SE	5	bc	46	85	42	6	5	7	-	4-6	10	4000	25.0	+6	SE	3	bc	46	85	42	5	5	7	-	4-6	10	1900	1	*	bc	bc	bc	bc	
10	Spurn Head	26.1	-14	SW	3	c-bc	47	85	42	7	7	3	2	4-6	7-8	2500	27.9	+2	SW	4	bc	44	92	42	7	5	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	3	c	bc	bc	bc		
	Catterick	24.4	0	SE	1	bc	47	85	42	5	7	8	7	7-8	10	2900	25.2	+14	SE	1	bc	49	85	45	4	5	7	-	7-8	7-8	1300	1	*	c	bc	bc	bc	
	Tynemouth	22.9	0	SSW	3	c-bc	48	75	40	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2600	24.0	+10	WSW	2	m	48	85	44	4	5	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	2	c	bc	bc	bc		
11	St. Abbs Head	17.7	-10	SSW	5	c	50	92	48	7	5	2	-	4-6	7-8	2000	21.9	+10	SW	3	c	47	75	40	7	5	-	9	3	2500	0	3	c	c	c	c		
	Leuchars	17.7	+14	SW	5	c-bc	50	85	46	8	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	22.3	+22	SW	1	bc	42	92	39	7	-	4	1	0	4-6	-	1	*	c	bc	bc	bc	
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19.8	+36	W'S	3	c	48	85	44	8	7	1	7-8	9	2500	22.8	+14	SW	2	bc	44	85	41	6	5	-	2	2-3	2-3	2000	1	*	c	bc	bc	bc		
	Esksdalemuir	20.2	+8	SW	6	c	47	92	45	6	-	-	10	10	800	24.3	+14	SW	2	bc	40	85	37	8	5	-	4	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	c	bc	bc	bc		
	Point of Ayre	22.0	+10	W'N	4	d	50	92	48	7	6	7	-	7-8	10	800	24.3	+8	W'N	3	c	48	85	44	8	4	7	-	Tr	9	2000	0	3	c	bc	bc	bc	
13A	Tiree	17.6	+20	SW	3	bc	50	75	42	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	20.9	+18	WSW	3	bc	46	75	39	8	2	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	4	c	bc	bc	bc		
13B	Stornoway	13.0	+26	SSW	6	b-bc	48	75	38	8	2	3	-	2-3	2-3	2500	17.9	+36	SW	4	b-bc	44	92	42	8	3	-											







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc. origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc. origin.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.







# SECRET

Saturday 26th December 1942

No. 29619.

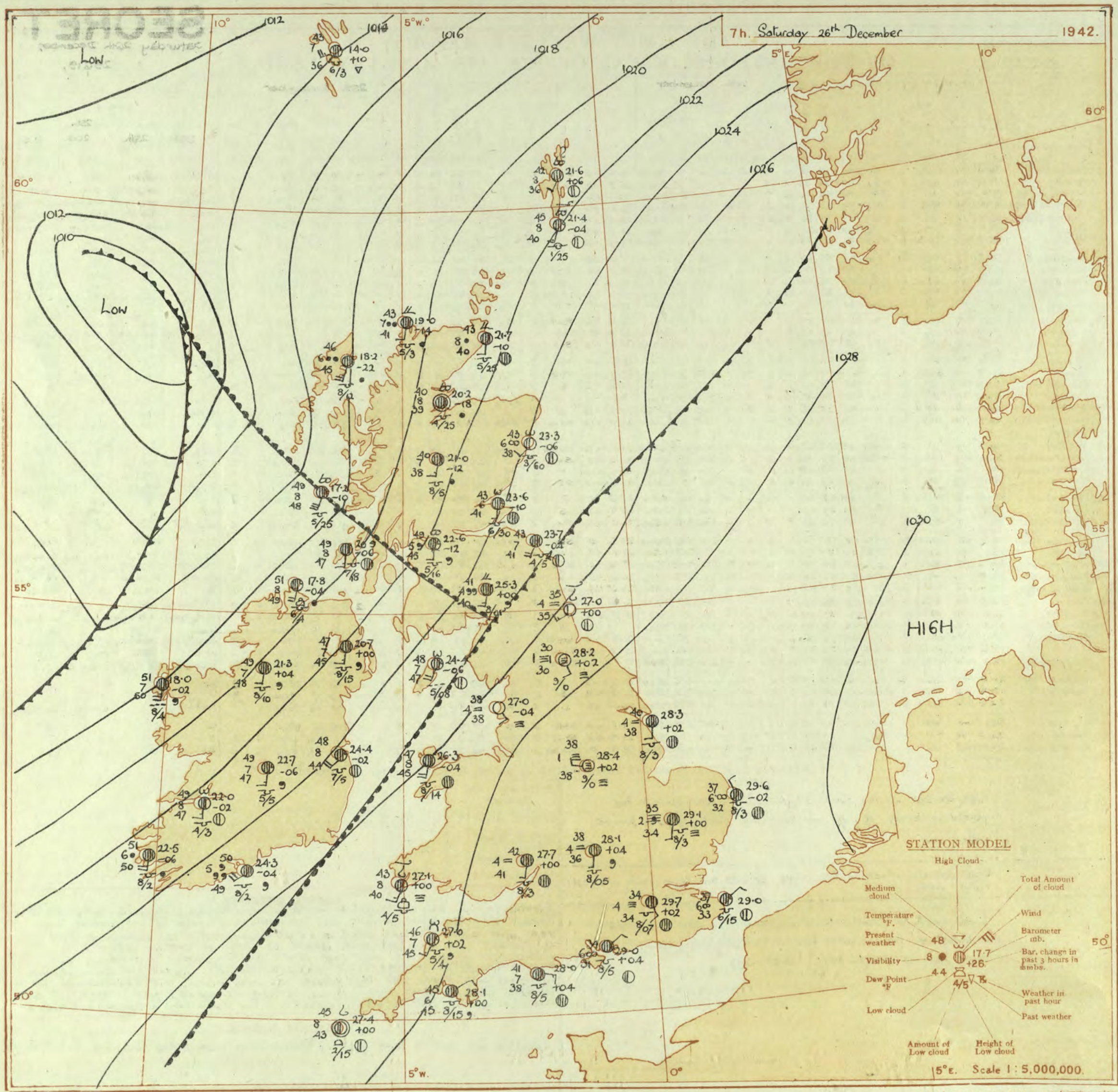
Page 1

## BRITISH SECTION

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 25th December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 25th December															PAST 24 HOURS.								
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10) (11) (12) (13) (14)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18) (19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25) (26) (27) (28) (29)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39) (40) (41) (42)						
				Dirce. 0-12	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Low. 0-10	Med. 0-10			High	Low. 0-10						Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			Total 0-10	State of ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	7h.-13h. 25th	13h.-18h. 25th	18h.-24h. 26th	1h.-7h. 26th
1	London (Kew)	28.0	+2	SW's	1	m	40	85	35	4	5	-	-	10	10	1500	28.6	+6	SE	2	m	37	92	34	4	5	1	-	10	10	1500	1	*	cFm	cFm	cm	cmcm	
	Croydon	28.5	-2	SW	1	m	40	85	35	5	5	-	-	10	10	2500	28.9	+8	SE	1	m	37	85	34	4	5	1	-	10	10	1200	1	*	cm	cmcmcm	cm	cm	
	S. Farnborough	28.1	-8	SE	1	c/f	39	85	36	6	7	-	-	9	9	3500	28.7	+4	-	0	cf	37	92	34	3	5	2	-	9	9	1500	1	*	bctFcm	cmcmcm	cmcm	cm	
	Boscombe Down	27.5	-4	SE	2	z	43	85	38	6	5	4	8	7	7-8	4000	28.1	+6	SE	2	z	35	92	33	6	5	1	-	7-8	7-8	2300	0	*	cm	cmcm	cmcm	cmcm	
	Thorney Island	27.8	-4	-	0	z	43	75	36	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	28.2	+4	-	0	z	40	85	35	6	5	-	-	10	10	1700	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Lymington	28.3	-6	-	0	z	38	85	34	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	28.9	+4	-	0	z	36	92	33	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Manston	28.6	-6	SW	1	z	36	85	33	6	5	-	-	9	9	1000	28.8	+2	-	0	z	36	85	33	6	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
2	Shoeburyness	28.5	-6	SSW	2	z	38	85	34	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	29.0	+6	-	0	z	37	85	33	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Felixstowe	27.4	-14	SSW	1	z	37	75	31	6	5	-	-	10	10	1600	28.9	+6	SE	1	z	38	82	36	6	5	-	-	10	10	1300	1	1	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Gorleston	28.3	-4	WSW	2	z	38	85	33	6	5	-	-	10	10	1700	28.6	0	SE	2	z	36	92	34	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	2	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Mildenhall	28.1	-2	SSW	2	z	39	85	34	6	5	-	-	10	10	1400	28.4	+6	SE's	2	m	33	92	31	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	cmcm	cmcm	cmcm	cmcm	
	Cranwell	26.9	-2	SE	2	z	40	87	40	6	5	-	-	10	10	300	27.1	+2	SE	1	ft	33	97	39	2	-	-	-	10	10	1150	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
3	Birmingham	26.7	-2	SSW	2	z	43	85	39	6	-	7	6	0	9	-	26.9	+2	SSW	2	z	43	82	41	6	5	7	-	7-8	10	2500	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Upper Heyford	27.5	-2	S	2	z	41	85	37	5	1	-	6	4-6	9	1100	27.4	0	SE	1	m	37	87	36	4	5	7	-	7-8	10	300	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
4	Ross-on-Wye	26.4	-6	S	2	z	45	85	40	6	5	-	-	10	10	2000	26.8	+4	SW	1	z	45	85	42	5	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	c	cm	cm	cm	
5	Hartland Point	25.0	+4	SE	3	c	49	92	47	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	25.9	+10	SE	3	c	48	97	47	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	3	cid	cm	cm	cm	
	Bristol	27.2	-4	ESE	1	z	47	85	43	6	5	7	-	4-6	9	4000	27.7	+4	SE	1	z	42	82	41	5	5	-	-	10	10	3100	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
	Portland Bill	26.8	+12	E	3	c	45	85	40	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	27.6	+2	E	2	c-bc	43	85	38	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	4	c	cm	cm	cm	
	Plymouth	26.3	0	S	2	c/d	49	97	49	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	600	27.3	+10	-	0	d	47	97	47	5	5	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	1	cd	cm	cm	cm	
	The Lizard	24.9	0	NNW	3	c	49	97	49	8	8	2	-	7-8	9	1500	27.7	+10	N	3	c	45	92	44	8	8	2	-	7-8	9	1500	1	3	oid	cm	cm	cm	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	26.9	+6	NNW	3	c	49	75	42	8	8	6	-	7-8	9	1200	27.7	+10	NNW	2	b-bc	48	85	44	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	1200	1	3	c	cm	cm	cm	
	Guernsey	26.9	+6	NNW	3	c	49	75	42	8	8	6	-	7-8	9	1200	27.7	+10	NNW	2	b-bc	48	85	44	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	1200	1	3	c	cm	cm	cm	
6	Pembroke	26.3	+4	N	2	c-bc	48	92	46	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	27.1	+2	NNW	1	c-bc	46	85	43	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	3	id	cm	cm	cm	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	26.0	+4	-	0	c-bc	48	92	46	8	5	-	5	4-6	7-8	3000	26.4	+2	SW	3	c	46	85	42	8	2	4	5	7	10	2500	1	2	or	cm	cm	cm	
	Chester (Sealand)	25.1	-2	S	1	c	47	92	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	3500	26.4	+10	-	0	c	41	82	39	5	5	7	-	4-6	9	1100	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
8	Manchester	25.4	-4	S	3	id	45	92	44	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	26.4	+10	SE	3	oft	44	92	42	3	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm	
10	Spurn Head	27.4	+2	SWW	1	F	38	87	38	1	-	-	-	10	10	1150	27.3	0	S	3	f	40	87	40	3	-	-	-	10	10	1150	1	2	Ff	cm	cm	cm	
	Catterick	25.5	-4	S	1	F	40	87	40	1	-	-	-	10	10	1150	26.5	+4	S	1	f	42	87	42	2	-	-	-	10	10	1150	1	*	OF	cm	cm	cm	
	Tynemouth	25.1	-4	WSW	2	cf	47	92	44	3	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	2400	24.8	+6	SW	2	bct	43	87	42	3	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	2	oid	cm	cm	cm	
11	St. Abbs Head	23.5	-4	WSW	3	c-bc	43	75	36	7	4	4	-	4-6	7-8	3000	22.2	0	SW	4	b-bc	40	82	38	7	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	3	cir	cm	cm	cm	
	Leuchars	23.1	-6	WSW	1	m/p	37	87	37	4	5	-	8	7	2-3	1150	22.8	+2	NW	1	z	39	85	34	5	-	-	0	2-3	-	1	*	cm	cm	cm	cm		
12	Renfrew (Abbots 1.)	23.2	-10	SSW	2	z	43	85	39	5	5	7	5	2-3	4-6	2500	22.8	+4	SSW	3	d	44	82	41	5	5	2	-	9	10	1200	1	*	bct	cm	cm	cm	
	Eskdalemuir	24.8	-2	-	0	b-bc	37	87	36	8	-	-	6	0	2-3	-	24.8	+6	SE	2	m	38	87	37	4	5	-	-	10	10	100	1	*	bcbv	cm	cm	cm	
	Point of Ayre	24.8	+2	SWW	2	b	50	75	43	8	1	-	8	7	1	2000	25.0	+4	SW	3	c-bc	40	82	38	8	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	4000	1	2	b	cm	cm	cm	
13A	Tiree	18.8	-2	SSW	5	c	48	75	46	7	8	-	-	9	9	2000	20.6	+10	WSW	3	c-bc	43	85	39	7	7	2	-	2-3	7-8	1500	1	3	cr	cm	cm	cm	
13B	Stornoway	14.8	-8	SSW	8	rr	46	87	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	18.7	+26	WSW	3	b	40	85	36	8	8	-	-	1	1								







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 26th December 1942

No. 2969

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 26th December															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 26th December															PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATION.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.			State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE Hrs. (38)					
					Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (12)			Form. (25)	Amount. (26)						Height of Base. (feet) (27)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)			Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)								
																																Low. (13)	Med. (14)		High (15)	Low (28)	Med. (29)	High (30)	
1	London (Kew)	16	29.6	-2	SSE	1	m	36	92	32	4	-	-	-	29.3	+2	ESE	1	20	36	92	33	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	40	33	32	Tr	-	0.1			
	Croydon	290	29.6	-2	SSE	1	m	35	92	32	4	5	-	-	29.7	+2	SE	2	10	34	97	34	4	5	-	-	10	10	700	1	41	33	33	-	-	3.0			
	S. Farnborough	226	29.1	-2	SE	1	m	37	97	35	1	5	-	-	29.5	+2	ENE	1	10	35	97	33	3	5	-	-	10	10	400	1	40	34	33	Tr	Tr	1.3			
	Boscombe Down	417	29.0	-4	E/N	2	m	37	97	36	1	5	-	-	29.2	+2	SE/E	2	10	36	97	36	1	5	-	-	10	10	400	0	43	35	33	Tr	Tr	1.7			
	Thorney Island	10	28.6	+4	NE	2	20	36	92	33	6	5	-	-	29.0	+4	NE/N	1	20	34	92	31	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	43	34	30	-	-	0			
	Lymington	293	29.4	-2	E	1	20	34	92	32	5	5	-	-	29.4	0	NE	1	20	34	92	31	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2000	1	39	32	28	-	-	0.0			
	Manston	154	28.9	-6	-	0	20	36	85	33	6	5	-	-	29.0	+2	NE	1	20	37	85	33	6	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	37	38	33	-	-	0.0			
2	Shoeburyness	11	29.5	0	WSW	1	20	37	85	33	5	5	-	-	29.2	-2	WNW	1	20	36	85	33	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	39	34	33	-	Tr	0.0			
	Felixstowe	12	29.1	+4	WSW	2	20	35	85	30	6	5	-	-	29.5	-2	WNW	1	20	36	85	33	5	5	-	-	9+	9+	1600	1	40	36	34	-	-	0.0			
	Gorleston	5	29.1	+4	WSW	2	20	35	85	30	6	5	-	-	29.6	-2	WNW	1	20	37	85	32	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	0	39	39	34	-	-	0.0			
	Mildenhall	15	28.9	-2	SE/E	1	cf	32	97	31	3	5	-	-	29.1	0	S	1	df	35	97	34	2	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	40	32	22	-	Tr	0.1			
	Cranwell	203	28.0	-2	SE/S	1	df	40	97	40	3	5	-	-	28.3	+2	SE/S	1	df	39	97	39	0	5	-	-	10	10	400	1	40	38	39	Tr	Tr	0.0			
3	Birmingham	535	27.8	-4	SSW	1	id	38	97	37	4	5	-	-	28.5	0	SW	1	cf	39	97	38	1	-	-	-	-	10	10	450	1	44	39	29	-	-	0.0		
	Upper Heyford	408	27.8	-4	SSW	1	id	38	97	37	4	5	-	-	28.1	+4	S	1	m	38	97	36	4	5	-	-	10	10	500	1	42	36	26	-	-	0.1			
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	27.8	-4	SSW	1	id	38	97	37	4	5	-	-	27.7	0	S/W	1	m	42	97	41	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	46	43	43	Tr	-	0.0			
5	Hartland Point	299	26.8	+2	SSE	2	c	47	97	46	7	5	-	-	27.0	+2	SSW	3	c	46	92	45	7	5	6	-	-	7-8	9	1500	1	50	45	44	Tr	Tr	0.0		
	Bristol	209	28.5	-2	-	0	cf	42	97	41	5	5	-	-	28.7	+2	-	0	20	42	92	39	5	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	46	41	41	-	-	0.0			
	Portland Bill	32	28.2	-4	ESE	3	c	45	97	43	7	5	-	-	28.0	+4	E	3	0	41	92	38	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	50	39	39	-	-	0.0			
	Plymouth	82	27.9	0	NE	2	id	46	97	46	6	5	-	-	28.1	0	ENE	1	cf	45	97	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	50	45	44	1	0.3	0.0			
	The Lizard	240	26.6	-6	NE	3	c	47	85	43	8	6	-	-	27.2	+2	SSE	3	0	48	92	46	7	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	51	45	45	0.5	0.5	0.5			
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	27.6	-4	-	0	b-bc	44	92	42	8	2	6	6	27.4	0	-	0	bc	45	92	43	8	1	4	-	-	4-6	1500	1	50	43	43	-	Tr	1.6			
	Guernsey	175	27.6	-4	-	0	b-bc	44	92	42	8	2	6	6	27.4	0	-	0	bc	45	92	43	8	1	4	-	-	4-6	1500	1	50	43	43	-	Tr	1.6			
6	Pembroke	142	27.7	0	ENE	2	F+	45	92	43	0	-	-	-	27.1	0	S/W	3	c-bc	43	85	40	8	8	4	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	50	45	45	2	Tr	0.0		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	26.5	-2	S/W	4	c	47	85	44	8	4	3	6	26.3	-4	S	4	c	47	92	45	8	5	-	-	10	10	1400	1	51	45	41	0.2	-	0.0			
	Chester (Sealand)	16	27.2	+2	-	0	b-f	35	97	35	1	-	-	-	27.3	+2	S	2	b-f	32	97	31	1	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	47	31	26	0.1	-	0.0		
8	Manchester	235	27.6	-2	SSE	2	b-bc	41	97	40	3	5	-	-	27.6	0	-	0	b-f	35	97	33	3	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	45	35	29	Tr	-	0.0		
10	Spurn Head	29	28.0	0	S	1	m	41	92	39	4	5	-	-	28.3	+2	S	2	m	40	92	38	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	40	39	39	-	-	0.0			
	Catterick	175	27.8	-2	W	1	b-f	35	97	35	1	-	-	-	28.2	+2	SSE	1	F-	30	97	30	1	-	-	-	-	10	10	1500	1	43	29	28	-	Tr	0.0		
	Tynemouth	108	26.7	+4	SW	2	c-bc	38	97	37	7	8	-	-	27.0	0	SW	3	m	35	97	35	4	-	-	-	-	0	2-3	-	1	47	35	33	0.8	-	0.0		
11	St. Abbs Head	280	24.4	+2	SSW	2	c	42	92	40	7	5	-	-	23.7	-4	SSW	4	c	43	92	41	7	5	-	-	4-6	10	2500	0	46	35	35	Tr	-	1.3			
	Leuchars	96	24.3	+4	-	0	20	40	97	39	6	-	8	0	1	-	23.6	-10	S	1	20	43	92	41	6	5	3	-	-	9	9	3000	1	40	37	36	-	-	0.0
12	Rentfrew (Abbots L.)	19	24.4	+2	S/E	1	20	45	85	41	6	5	-	-	22.6	-12	S	2	id	48	85	45	5	7	-	-	7-8	9	1600	1	45	43	40	0.2	0.2	0.9			
	Eskdalemuir	794	24.4	+2	S/E	1	20	45	85	41	6	5	-	-	22.6	-12	S	2	id	48	85	45	5	7	-	-	7-8	9	1600	1	45	43	40	0.2	0.2	0.9			
	Point of Ayre	30	25.3	0	SSW	2	c	48	92	46	8	5	7	-	-	21.4	-6	SSW	4	c	48	97	47	7	6	3	-	-	7-8	9	800	0	51	40	40	-	-	3.3	
13A	Tiree	44	21.1	-6	S	1	to	46	92	43	7	5	1	-	-	17.2	-10	S	6	c	49	97	48	8	5	7	-	-	7-8	10	2500	1	48	42	39	5	3	0.0	
13B	Stornoway	15	20.9	+2	SSW	4	c	42	85	38	8	2	7	-	-	18.2	-22	SSW	5	to																			



SECRET

Sunday 27th December 1942

No. 29220

Page 1

BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

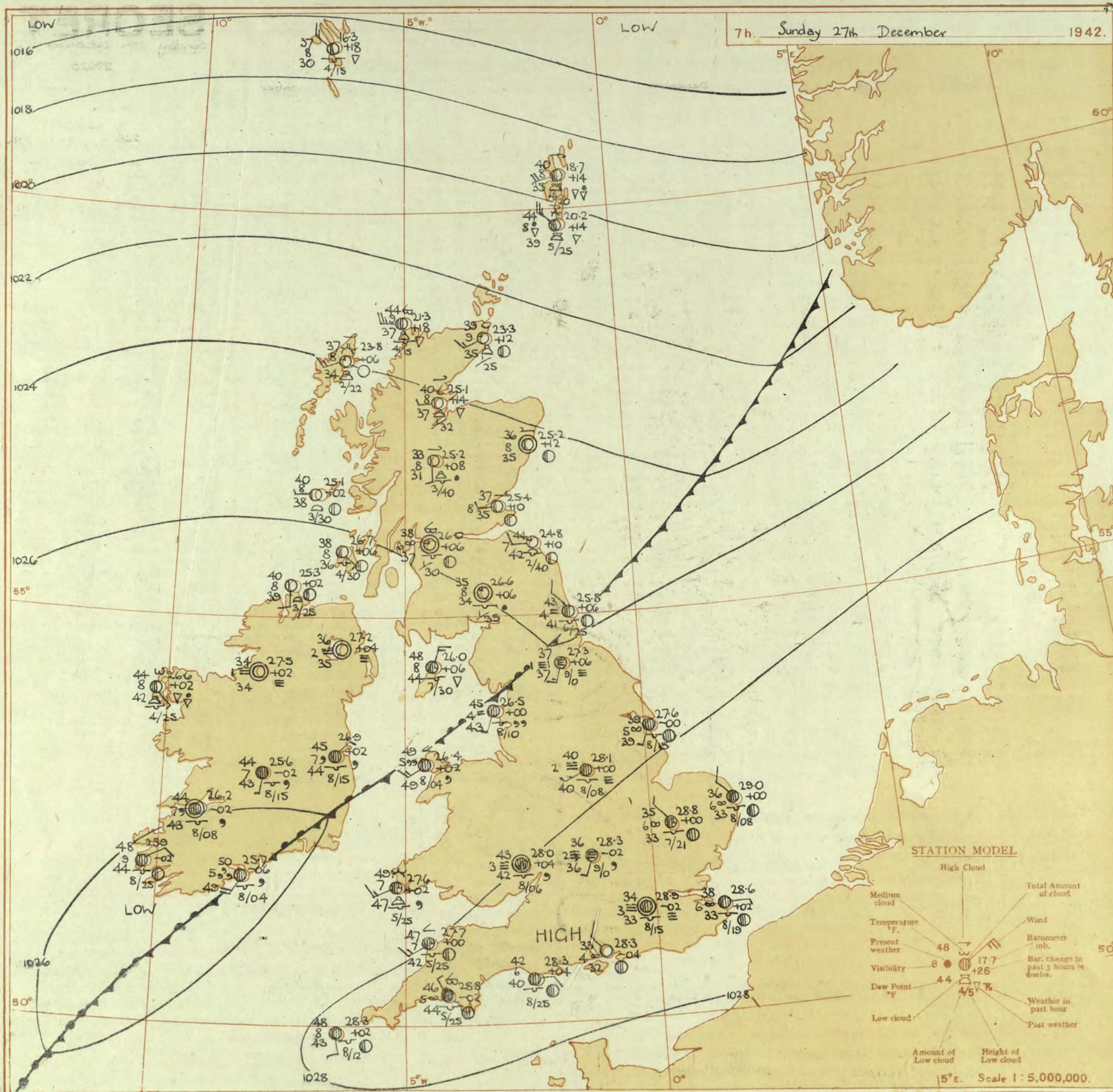
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 26th December

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 26th December

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATIONS.  (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
				Direc.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10	Total 0-10			Height of Base (feet)	Direc.						Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10			Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet)						Direc.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.			Low 0-10	Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet)	7h.—13h. 26th	13h.—18h. 26th	18h.—24th 1h.—27th	1h.—7h. 27th																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
																																																					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base







AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

### Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate front are shown below).

**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

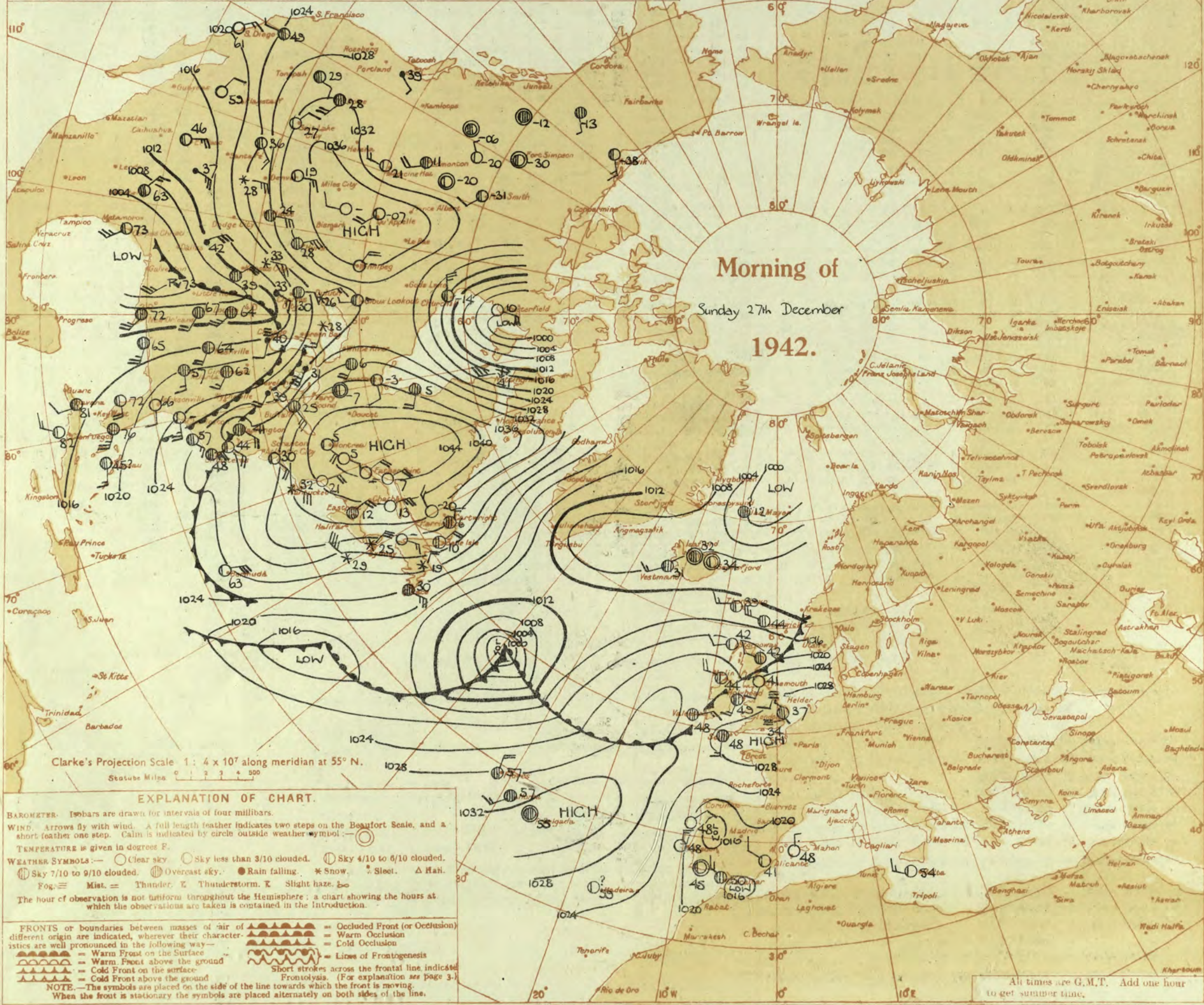
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.







THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON

**SECRET**  
Monday 28th December 1942  
No. 29621.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. Sunday 27th December

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T Sunday 27th December

PAST 24 HOURS

District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (7)	Humid. % (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Visibility. 0-9 (10)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mt. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.					
				Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Low. (11)	Med. (12)	High (13)	Low 0-10 (14)	Total 0-10 (15)			Height of Base (feet) (15)	Direc. (18)						Force (19)	Low 0-10 (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low 0-10 (28)			Total 0-10 (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 27th (39)	13h.—18h. 27th (40)	18h.—to 28th (41)	1h.—7h. 28th (42)
1	London (Kew) ... Croydon ... S. Farnborough ... Boscombe Down ... Thorney Island ... Lymington ... Manston ...	29.1 29.6 29.2 29.4 28.9 29.2 28.9	-6 -6 -8 -4 -4 -4 -6	— ESE — ESE NE NE NE	0 0 0 1 1 2 2	F F F F F F F	28 37 38 38 38 37 39	85 95 92 97 85 85 75	35 33 35 38 33 32 33	2 4 3 5 5 5 6	— — — — — — —	10 10 9+ 10 10 9+ 9+	10 1000 1300 1500 2500 1500 1500	28.8 29.0 28.3 29.2 28.7 29.0 28.9	-4 -2 -4 -2 -8 +2 +4	— — WNW — SE ENE —	0 0 1 0 0 1 0	F F F F F F F	38 38 38 38 38 36 37	92 92 85 92 92 85 75	35 36 35 36 36 31 29	2 2 3 3 5 9 6	— — — — — — —	10 10 10 10 10 10 9+	10 1150 1500 1400 1700 1000 2000	1 1 1 0 0 1 1	— — — — — 3 —	offw offcm offcm offcm offcm cm cm	offw offcm offcm offcm offcm cm cm	offcm offcm offcm offcm offcm cm cm	cido omcm oidom oidom oidom cm cm						
2	Shoeburyness ... Felixstowe ... Gorleston ... Mildenhall ... Cranwell ...	29.3 30.0 29.0 28.9 28.1	* +6 +6 -6 -6	NNW WNW — SSW SSE	1 1 0 1 1	F F F F F	38 35 39 37 43	88 75 75 97 85	33 33 31 36 33	5 6 5 4 4	— — — — —	10 10 9 10 10	1500 1500 1900 900 900	28.8 28.7 28.6 28.4 27.8	+2 +2 -6 -4 -2	NW NNW WN SSE SW	2 1 2 2 2	F F F F F	37 38 38 37 41	85 85 75 97 97	33 32 29 36 41	6 5 4 5 2	— — — — —	10 9+ 10 10 10	1500 2100 450 1100 1150	1 0 0 1 1	— 0 1 — —	cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm						
3	Birmingham ... Upper Heyford ... Ross-on-Wye ...	28.0 28.7 28.1	-4 -2 -4	SW S N	1 1 2	F F F	44 37 47	92 97 85	42 37 44	4 3 5	— — —	10 10 9+	800 1150 1600	27.8 28.5 27.7	0 -2 0	— SW SE	0 1 1	F F F	44 39 45	85 97 92	40 39 43	4 3 4	— — —	10 10 10	800 1300 800	1 1 1	— — —	ofm ofm ofm	ofm ofm ofm	ofm ofm ofm	ofm ofm ofm						
4	Hartland Point ... Bristol ... Portland Bill ... Plymouth ... The Lizard ... Scilly (St. Mary's) ... Guernsey ...	28.0 29.1 28.8 28.9 28.9 28.8	-4 -6 +8 -6 -4 -4	WSW — E NNW N S	3 0 1 2 2 2	F F F F F F	48 45 43 48 48 50	86 97 92 92 75 85	44 44 41 43 43 45	8 4 6 5 5 8	— — — — — —	9+ 10 10 9+ 10 10	2500 800 2500 2500 1500 1200	27.1 28.5 28.5 28.8 28.4 28.4	+2 -2 -6 +2 +2 +2	SW — E — NE SSE	3 0 2 0 2 2	F F F F F F	48 43 43 48 47 48	85 97 85 92 85 85	44 42 38 46 43 43	8 5 6 5 8 8	2 — — — 2 —	10 10 10 10 9 10	1500 3000 2500 2500 1500 1300	1 1 1 0 1 1	3 — 2 3 3 3 3	cm ofm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm						
5	Pembroke ... Holyhead (Valley) ... Chester (Sealand) ... Manchester ...	28.3 27.1 27.4 27.6	-2 -4 -2 -8	SW SW S S	4 3 1 3	F F F F	50 50 49 46	97 97 85 92	49 50 45 44	7 5 6 5	— — — —	9+ 10 4-6 7-8	2500 200 3500 2500	27.2 26.1 26.6 27.0	0 -2 -2 -2	SW S SSE S	4 4 3 3	F F F F	50 49 45 43	97 97 92 97	49 48 43 42	7 5 6 6	— — — —	9+ 10 4-6 4-6	2500 200 2200 4000	1 1 0 1	3 — — —	cid cid cid cid	cid cid cid cid	cid cid cid cid	cid cid cid cid						
6	Spurn Head ... Catterick ... Tynemouth ...	28.1 27.6 27.5	0 -6 -4	SSE — NNW	1 0 1	F F F	43 41 46	92 97 75	40 41 39	7 2 6	— — —	7-8 10 9	2500 1150 3600	27.6 26.2 26.0	0 -6 -4	S S S	3 1 2	F F F	43 43 44	92 97 97	41 43 43	4 5 4	— — —	10 10 10	2500 1150 2500	0 1 1	1 — 2	cm cm cm	cm cm cm	cm cm cm	cm cm cm						
7	St. Abbs Head ... Leuchars ... Renfrew (Abbots I.) ... Eskdalemuir ... Point of Ayre ...	26.3 26.3 26.4 26.6 26.5	0 -2 -6 -8 -26	W WSW — — ESE	1 1 0 0 2	F F F F F	44 43 37 40 48	85 75 92 85 85	40 35 35 36 44	7 8 2 8 8	4 4 — 3 7	— — — — —	2-3 0-4 0 4-6 9+	4000 — — 4500 2500	24.6 24.0 23.9 24.9 24.0	-4 -14 -14 -10 -10	SSE — — — SW	2 — — 0 3	F F F F F	40 36 34 37 47	92 92 97 85 97	38 34 34 34 37	7 5 — 8 8	4 4 — — —	2-3 0 10 10 9+	4000 — 1150 3200 1500	0 1 1 1 1	2 — — — 2	bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc					
8	Tires ... Stornoway ... Dalwhinnie ... Aberdeen ... Wick ... Sumburgh ...	28.2 29.1 25.5 26.9 24.8 22.7	-8 -12 -5 -2 +2 +6	SSW SSW S — SSW WN	2 4 2 0 3 4	F F F F F F	47 43 38 41 40 45	75 85 92 85 85 75	41 39 35 36 35 33	9 8 5 8 9 9	3 7 3 3 7 8	— — — — — —	4-6 2-3 2-3 0-4 0 4-6	2500 2200 2500 — — 2500	20.6 18.7 22.2 23.5 21.4 20.9	-22 -26 -10 -12 -20 -14	S S S SSW SSW WSW	5 6 3 2 2 4	F F F F F F	48 45 39 41 42 43	97 85 85 85 85 75	48 42 33 37 37 37	8 7 8 4 8 8	2 2 — 4 — 2	1 9 — 0 4-6 2000	2500 1500 2500 — 2000 2000	1 1 1 1 1 1	4 * — — — 3	bc bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc bc					
9	Blacksod Point ... Malin Head ... Aldergrove ...	24.6 24.6 26.7	-20 -14 -14	SSE S —	3 1 0	F F F	46 43 42	88 85 97	42 39 40	8 8 6	3 2 —	2-3 4-6 7-8	4000 2500 1800	20.9 20.6 22.9	-22 -24 -13	S S SE	5 3 1	F F F	48 43 45	97 92 97	48 41 44	8 5 4	— — —	9 10 9	1500 1500 1500	1 2 1	— — —	bc bc bc	bc bc bc	bc bc bc	bc bc bc						
10	Birr Castle ... Valencia Obay ... Rothes Point ...	28.4 28.4 28.9	-2 -10 -8	SSW SW S	1 1 1	F F F	46 48 50	97 92 97	46 46 50	7 5 5	— — —	10 9+ 10	1500 1500 450	23.7 25.4 25.5	-2 +4 +2	SSW S WSW	1 3 3	F F F	47 48 48	97 85 92	47 41 46	7 5 8	— — —	10 2-3 9+	1500 4000 1500	1 1 1	2 2 4	d d d	d d d	d d d	d d d						

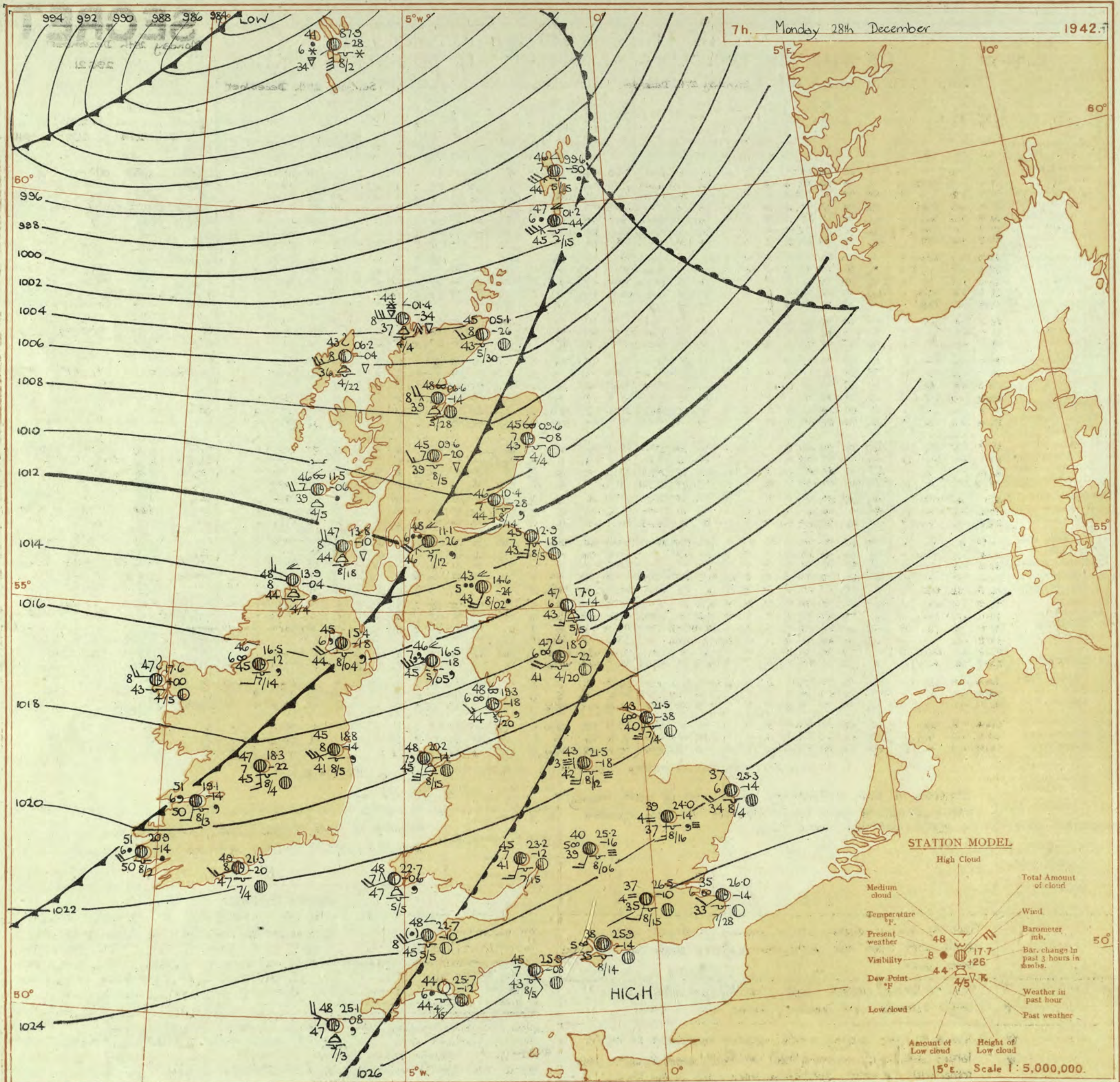
FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Monday 28th December

1 S.E. England	Moderate or fresh southwesterly winds, veering west; cloudy with local rain at first; bright intervals later with showers in western districts: rather cold.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 13A-15.
2 E. England ...		17 N.W. Ireland	Moderate to fresh westerly winds, freshening and veering northwest; bright intervals and showers: rather cold.
3 E. Midlands ...		18 N.E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S.E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England		20 S.W. Ireland	
6 South Wales		<p align="center"><b>GENERAL INFERENCE</b></p> <p>A deepening depression near the Faeroes is moving east; an associated trough across Scotland and Ireland will move southeast and clear the British Isles early to-morrow. A secondary trough will move south across Scotland, Northern Ireland and Northern England during to-night and to-morrow morning; pressure is high to the south of the British Isles. Weather will be cloudy at first in England and Wales with rain at times but fair intervals and showers later: rather cold. Showery conditions will prevail in Scotland and Northern Ireland, with snow showers spreading south over Northern and Central Scotland to-night; there will be westerly gales veering northwest later in northern districts: rather cold, becoming very cold. <b>FURTHER OUTLOOK</b> in extreme North.</p> <p>North to northwest winds, with wintry showers in North and Northwest; cold.</p> <p>Warning of southerly gale in operation in districts, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16 &amp; 18. Times of issue 1920 27th December and 0217 28th December 1942.</p>	
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England	Fresh to strong westerly winds, veering northwest later; cloudy with local rain early, then bright intervals and showers: rather cold.	<p>Forecasts issued at 1030.</p> <p align="right">N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director.          Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2</p>	
9 N. Midlands ...			
10 N.E. England	Fresh to strong westerly winds, veering northwest later; bright intervals and showers: rather cold to cold.	<p>Forecasts issued at 1030.</p> <p align="right">N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director.          Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2</p>	
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Strong to gale westerly winds, veering northwest to north later; showers of rain and hail at first, snow showers later: rather cold to cold, becoming very cold in the North.	<p>Forecasts issued at 1030.</p> <p align="right">N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director.          Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2</p>	
13A W. Scotland			
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			

Forecasts issued at 1030.

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director,  
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday, 28th December, 1942

No. 28621

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 28th December...																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 28th December...																PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATION.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visib.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visib.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE Hrs.			
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.			Force.	Form.						Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.			Max. Day 7h-13h °F.	Min. Night 13h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-13h mm.	Night 13h-7h mm.						
																																				(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)
1	London (Kew)	18	29.0	-12	SW	1	m	38	32	35	4	5	10	10	1200	25.5	-12	SSW	2	id.	39	32	36	5	5	10	10	1500	1	39	37	36	-	Tr	0.0						
	Croydon	290	28.0	-12	SW	1	m	37	32	35	4	5	10	10	1200	26.5	-10	SSW	2	m	37	32	35	4	5	10	10	1500	1	38	35	35	-	Tr	0.0						
	S. Farnborough	226	27.4	-16	SSE	2	z	37	32	35	5	5	10	10	1700	25.9	-14	SW	2	z	38	32	35	5	5	10	10	1100	1	39	37	37	-	Tr	0.0						
	Boscombe Down	417	27.9	-10	SW	1	z	39	37	37	5	5	10	10	1200	25.9	-10	SE	3	z	39	37	35	4	5	10	10	800	0	38	38	37	-	-	0.0						
	Thorney Island	10	27.8	-12	E	2	z	37	35	33	5	5	10	10	1400	25.9	-14	-	0	z	38	32	35	5	5	10	10	1400	1	39	37	37	-	-	0.0						
	Lymington	283	28.1	-10	NW	1	z	46	35	43	6	5	10	10	1800	26.6	-10	SSE	1	z	37	35	33	5	5	10	10	2000	1	38	35	34	-	-	0.0						
	Manston	154	27.8	-10	-	0	z	37	35	34	6	5	10	10	2100	26.0	-14	SW'S	2	z	35	35	33	6	5	10	10	2800	1	39	34	35	-	-	0.0						
2	Shoeburyness	11	27.7	-10	SW'S	2	z	39	35	33	5	5	10	10	1900	25.5	-14	SW'S	3	z	39	35	35	5	5	10	10	1200	1	39	37	35	-	0.3	0.0						
	Felixstowe	12	27.7	-10	SSW	2	z	37	32	30	6	5	10	10	1500	25.3	-14	SW	3	C	37	35	34	6	5	10	10	1500	0	39	37	35	-	-	0.4						
	Gorleston	15	26.9	-14	S	2	z	38	32	37	5	5	10	10	800	24.0	-14	SW	3	z	39	32	37	4	5	10	10	1600	1	37	37	36	Tr	Tr	0.0						
	Mildenhall	15	26.9	-14	S	2	z	38	32	37	5	5	10	10	800	24.0	-14	SW	3	z	39	32	37	4	5	10	10	1600	1	37	37	36	Tr	Tr	0.0						
	Cranwell	203	25.8	-16	S	3	id.	42	32	41	4	5	10	10	1400	21.6	-20	SSW	5	z	43	37	41	5	5	3	4.6	3	2000	1	43	41	38	Tr	-	0.0					
3	Birmingham	535	27.4	-10	SW	1	f	40	37	40	2	-	10	10	1500	25.2	-16	SSW	3	z	40	37	39	5	5	10	10	600	1	39	39	38	0.1	0.1	0.0						
4	Upper Heyford	408	27.4	-10	SW	1	f	40	37	40	2	-	10	10	1500	25.2	-16	SSW	3	z	40	37	39	5	5	10	10	600	1	39	39	38	0.1	0.1	0.0						
5	Ross-on-Wye	223	27.4	-10	SW	1	f	40	37	40	2	-	10	10	1500	25.2	-16	SSW	3	z	40	37	39	5	5	10	10	600	1	39	39	38	0.1	0.1	0.0						
6	Hartland Point	299	26.5	-8	SSW	3	C	47	35	42	8	4	7	4.6	9	1500	22.7	-10	WSW	4	Cyp	48	35	45	8	5	1	7.8	10	2500	1	48	46	44	-	Tr	0.0				
	Bristol	209	27.2	-6	S	2	oft	44	37	44	3	5	10	10	600	25.2	-10	SSW	2	m	44	32	42	4	5	10	10	2500	1	45	42	41	Tr	Tr	0.0						
	Portland Bill	32	27.5	-12	E	1	0	41	32	39	6	5	10	10	2500	25.9	-8	SE	2	0	45	32	43	7	5	10	10	2500	1	43	38	38	-	-	0.0						
	Plymouth	82	28.1	-6	WNW	3	z	47	32	45	6	5	2	7.8	10	2500	25.7	-12	SE	2	id.	44	37	44	6	5	2	4.6	10	1500	1	48	43	36	Tr	-	0.0				
	The Lizard	240	27.6	-10	SW	2	0	47	35	43	8	5	10	10	1000	25.1	-10	SW	4	dodo	48	37	48	7	5	10	10	1000	1	48	46	46	-	Tr	0.0						
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	163	27.5	-6	SSW	3	C	48	35	45	8	5	10	10	1200	25.1	-8	WNW	4	z	48	37	47	7	8	10	10	800	1	51	47	47	-	1	0.0						
	Guernsey	175	27.5	-6	SSW	3	C	48	35	45	8	5	10	10	1200	25.1	-8	WNW	4	z	48	37	47	7	8	10	10	800	1	51	47	47	-	1	0.0						
7	Pembroke	142	25.4	-10	SSW	5	dd	49	37	43	7	5	9	5	2500	22.7	-6	W'S	4	ebc	48	37	47	7	8	10	10	2500	1	50	47	43	2	4	0.0						
8	Holyhead (Valley)	32	23.2	-14	SSW	4	dodo	43	37	48	6	5	7	2.8	10	700	20.2	-14	SSW	5	id.	48	35	45	7	8	10	10	1500	1	51	47	43	2	1	0.0					
	Chester (Sealand)	16	23.7	-18	0	PR	43	32	41	6	5	3	7	2.3	9	4000	19.8	-16	S	1	ebc	48	35	44	6	5	3	4.6	7.8	2000	1	49	43	39	-	-	0.7				
9	Manchester	235	24.2	-18	S'E	4	z	45	35	42	6	5	3	7.8	10	4700	20.3	-18	SSE	4	z	46	32	44	5	5	10	10	1900	1	49	43	40	0.1	Tr	0.0					
10	Spurn Head	29	20.4	-18	SSW	4	z	42	32	40	5	5	10	10	2500	21.5	-38	SSW	5	z	43	32	40	6	5	10	10	1500	0	44	40	40	-	-	0.5						
	Catterick	175	22.9	-20	SSE	2	m	43	37	42	4	5	3	4.6	9	2500	18.0	-22	SW	4	z	47	35	41	6	5	4	4.6	9	2000	1	43	43	40	-	-	0.0				
	Tynemouth	108	21.4	-20	SSW	5	m	45	32	42	4	5	9	9	2500	17.0	-14	SSW	3	ebc	47	35	43	6	8	10	10	2500	1	47	44	42	-	-	0.0						
11	St. Abbs Head	280	17.4	-34	S	4	z	43	37	43	6	5	10	10	2500	2.9	-18	SSW	5	C	45	32	43	7	5	10	10	2500	0	46	40	40	-	Tr	0.0						
	Leuchars	36	16.5	-38	0	dd	40	37	40	5	5	10	10	1000	0.4	-28	S	3	C	46	32	44	7	5	10	10	1400	1	45	35	31	-	0.1	4.5							
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	17.1	-28	SW'S	3	id.	47	35	43	4	5	7	7.8	10	1400	11.1	-26	SW	4	id.	48	32	46	6	5	2	9	10	1200	1	38	34	34	-	2	0.0				
	Eskdalemuir	794	17.1	-28	SW'S	3	id.	47	35	43	4	5	7	7.8	10	1400	11.1	-26	SW	4	id.	48	32	46	6	5	2	9	10	1200	1	38	34	34	-	2	0.0				
	Point of Ayre	30	20.4	-18	W'S	4	C	50	32	48	8	6	2	9	9	1500	16.5	-18	W'S	5	dd	46	37	45	7	6	2	7.8	10	1000	1	48	45	45	0.6	1	0.0				
13A	Tiree	44	12.7	-54	SSW	6	id.	47																																	



SECRET

Tuesday 29th December 1942

No. 25622

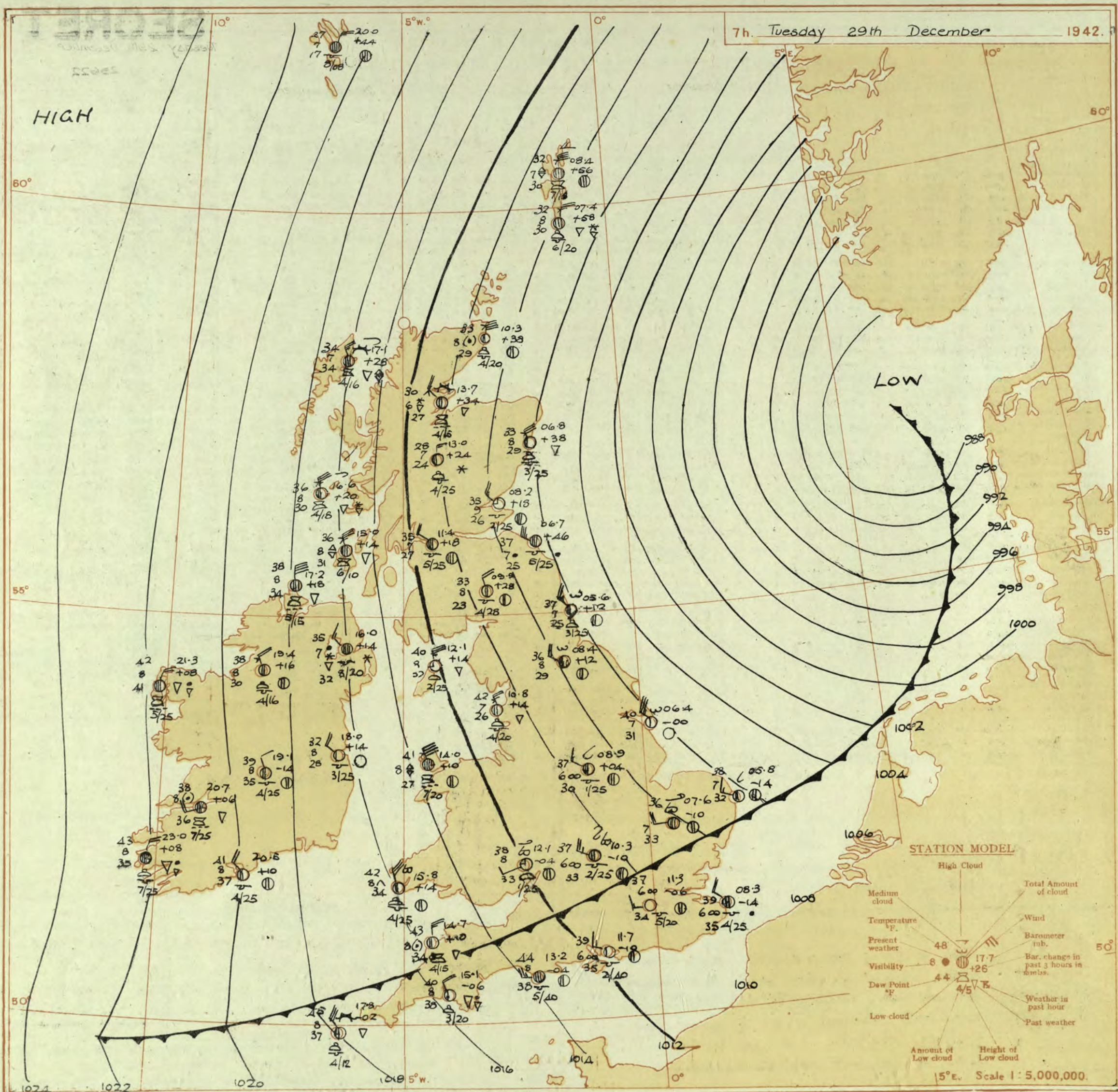
Page 1

BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

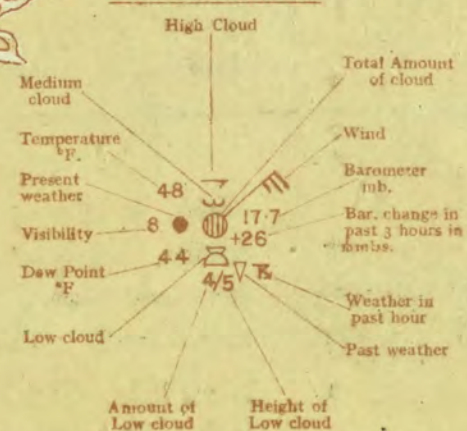
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 28th December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 28th December															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Dissector.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10-15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25-30)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39-42)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.			Height of Base (feet).	Dir.						Force.	Form.	Med.	High.	Low.			Total.	Height of Base (feet).																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
																																		0-12	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10



7h. Tuesday 29th December 1942.



STATION MODEL





# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 29th December 1942

No 29622.

[illegible]



# SECRET

Wednesday 30th December 1942

No. 29623

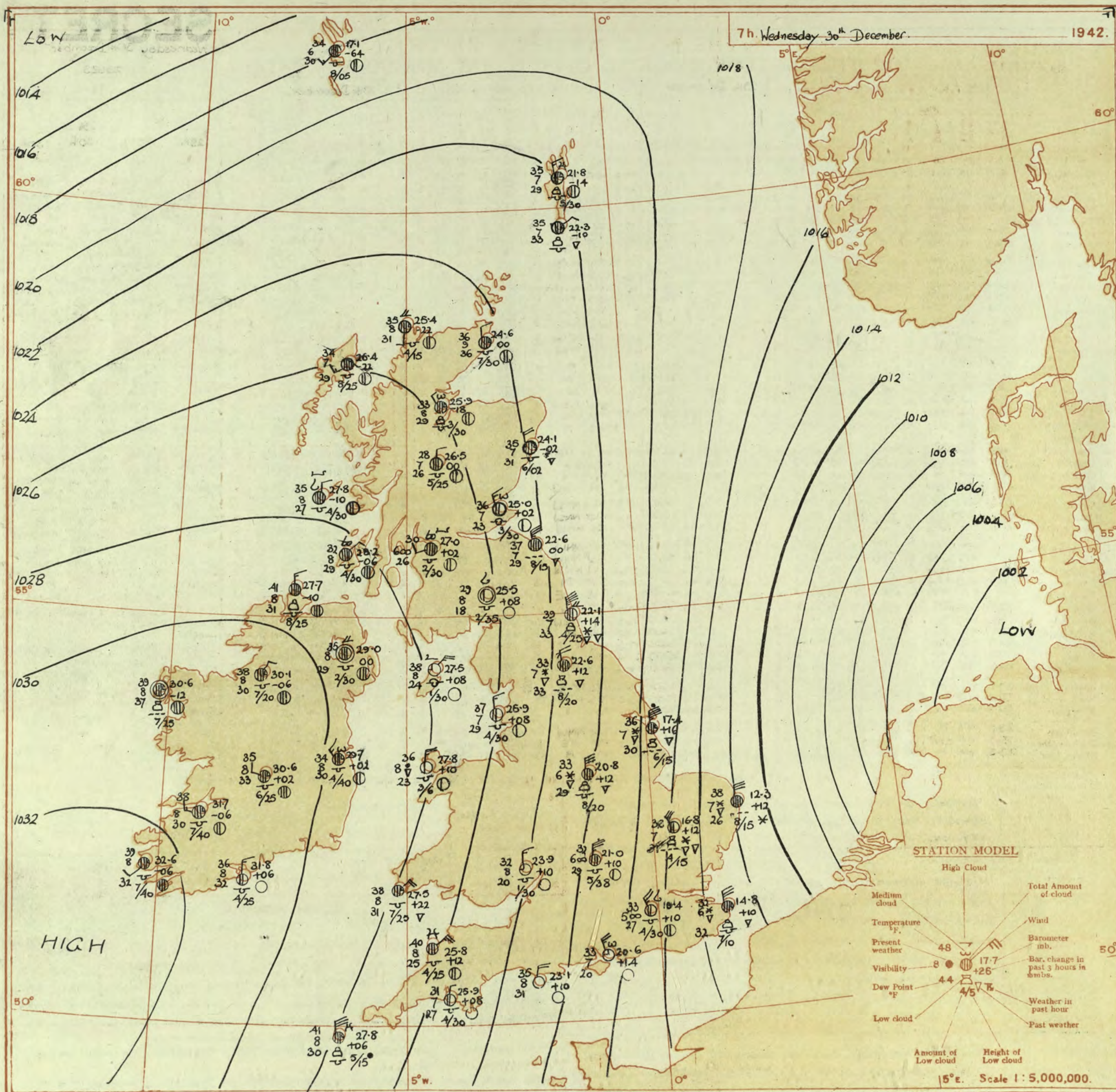
Page 1

BRITISH  
SECTION

## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 29th December																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 29th December																	PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°F. Hydrd.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°F. Hydrd.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.			State of Sky.	Sea.	WEATHER.															
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			7h.-13h. 29th	13h.-18h. 29th	18h.-24h. 30th	1h.-7h. 30th												
																																(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(For heights see p. 4.)		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1	London (Kew) ... Croydon ... S. Farnborough ... Boscombe Down ... Thorney Island ... Lymington ... Manston ...	10.8 11.3 11.5 13.7 12.1 09.0 08.0	+4 0 +2 +2 0 0 +4	NNW NNW NNW NNW NNW NNW NNW	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	z. z. ps phr ps ps c	40 39 40 38 41 38 39	55 65 55 65 65 75 75	26 29 27 29 30 31 31	6 8 8 8 8 6 5	1 - - - - - -	4 - - - - - -	2-3 4-6 4-6 4-6 9 7-8 9+	2500 2200 3000 1500 4000 1500 1500	13.4 14.2 14.7 16.5 14.6 11.2 10.0	+20 +12 +22 +24 +22 +22 +24	NNW NNW NNW NNW NNW NNW NNW	5 5 4 5 4 5 5	z. ps z. bcb z. z. c	36 36 36 33 36 34 36	65 65 65 65 65 75 75	24 26 25 24 25 29 29	6 4 6 7 5 6 7	4 - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	2-3 3-4 7-8 2-3 4-6 7-8 2-3	2-3 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-3	2500 2700 2000 2500 4000 1000 2300	1 1 1 0 1 1 1	5 - - - - - 5	bc zoy cmo z. bcmo psabc bcmo cph promobc 5 bcb promobc	bcscbz c2.0zps bcscbz bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph	bcz c2.0zps bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph	bcz c2.0zps bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph	bcz c2.0zps bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph bcmo cph								
2	Shoeburyness ... Felixstowe ... Gorleston ... Mildenhall ... Cranwell ...	09.8 07.7 06.4 08.1 10.4	+2 +2 0 +8 +10	NNW NNW NNW NNW NNW	3 5 6 6 6	z. bc pr ps cjp	39 40 38 37 36	65 75 75 65 65	30 31 7 29 27	7 5 5 8 8	3 7 - - -	- - - - -	4-6 2-3 10 7-8 9+	2500 2500 1500 3000 4000	11.8 09.8 08.2 11.5 13.7	+16 +18 +14 +18 +14	NNW NNW NNW NNW NNW	5 6 4 6 6	z. z. rs. bcb bcb	35 36 36 33 34	65 75 85 85 85	26 28 33 29 30	7 6 5 7 7	8 - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	4-6 10 10 2-3 2-3	4-6 10 10 2-3 2-3	4000 6300 800 4000 3500	1 1 4 1 1	- - 4 - -	cmo cmo bcmo bcmo bcmo	cisobcm cisobcm cisobcm cisobcm cisobcm	bcz bcmo bcmo bcmo bcmo	bcz bcmo bcmo bcmo bcmo								
3	Birmingham ... Upper Heyford ... Ross-on-Wye ...	13.1 11.7 14.1	+4 +6 +6	NNW NNW NNW	4 4 4	z. z. c	37 37 38	65 65 55	27 27 24	6 6 8	1 - -	- - -	1 2-3 9+	1500 3000 2500	17.3 15.5 18.0	+30 +24 +24	NNW NNW NNW	4 6 4	bcb z. b	33 33 34	75 85 65	26 28 22	7 6 8	5 4 -	- - -	- - -	2-3 4-6 7	2-3 4-6 7	4000 5800 3000	1 1 1	- - -	bcz cmo cmo	bcz bcmo bcmo	bcz bcmo bcmo	bcz bcmo bcmo								
5	Hartland Point ... Bristol ... Portland Bill ... Plymouth ... The Lizard ... Scilly (St. Mary's) ... Guernsey ...	16.8 14.5 14.7 16.7 17.4 19.9 19.9	+2 +6 +2 +4 -4 -4 -4	N NNW N NNW NNW NNW NNW	5 5 5 6 6 5 5	pr c-bc c-bc bc bc cjp cjp	40 40 43 44 45 45 45	45 65 75 65 65 75 75	28 29 38 34 35 38 38	8 7 5 8 6 8 8	3 - 4 - 6 - 6	- - - - - - -	4-6 7-8 4-6 4-6 7-8 7-8 7-8	1200 2500 4000 3000 2000 1200 1200	19.1 18.2 16.1 19.1 18.8 21.4 21.4	+24 +22 +8 +18 +10 +12 +12	NNW N N NNW NNW N N	4 5 4 4 6 7 7	bcb b bc z. c-bc c c	33 34 37 36 41 43 43	75 65 85 85 65 55 55	26 22 32 35 29 27 27	7 6 8 8 8 8 8	8 - - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	7-8 7-8 4-6 2-3 7-8 7-8 7-8	7-8 7-8 4-6 2-3 7-8 7-8 7-8	1500 2500 4000 2000 1500 1200 1200	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 - 4 3 4 6	bcb pay cmo bcmo bcmo bcmo bcmo bcmo	cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr	cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr	cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr								
6	Pembroke ...	18.2	+6	NNW	6	c-bc	38	92	37	8	8	-	7-8	7-8	2000	21.4	+16	NE	5	c-bc	36	92	33	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	4	qycphr	cphq	cq	cq							
7	Holyhead (Valley) ... Chester (Sealand) ... Manchester ...	16.9 14.4 14.1	+10 +14 +12	NNW N NNW	3 5 5	c-bc bc bcb	40 39 37	55 55 55	24 23 22	8 8 7	6 - 6	- - -	7-8 4-6 1	7-8 4-6 2500	21.9 19.7 17.8	+32 +34 +18	NE N NNW	6 5 6	bc c c	38 36 33	45 45 55	26 18 20	8 8 7	3 8 -	- - -	- - -	4-6 7-8 7	4-6 7-8 7	1000 2200 4000	1 0 1	- - -	cphr cshbcy bczob	cph bcy bczoy	cq b, bc, cy bybc	cq bc bbc								
10	Spurn Head ... Catterick ... Tynemouth ...	07.8 12.4 10.8	+6 +10 +6	NNW NNW NNW	7 5 6	cjp bc ps	37 35 36	75 65 85	29 24 31	7 5 6	3 3 2	- - -	7-8 4-6 7-8	1500 2500 2800	10.9 16.3 14.9	+2 +20 +24	NNW NNW NNW	8 5 9	bc bcb cps	36 33 36	85 65 92	31 26 34	7 8 6	8 1 2	- - -	- - -	4-6 2-3 9	4-6 2-3 9	1500 2000 2200	4 1 1	6 - 6	ps bcmo bcmo	ph bc cpr	bc bcmo bcmo	cq bcmo bcmo								
11	St. Abbs Head ... Leuchars ...	11.4 15.7	+24 +18	NNW NNW	6 5	c-bc bc	35 33	97 75	35 28	7 8	5 8	- -	4-6 7-8	3000 1500	16.0 20.4	+22 +30	NNW NNW	7 5	c-bc bc	34 32	97 85	33 29	7 6	6 5	- -	- -	9-10 7-8	9-10 7-8	1500 1500	1 4	6 -	c c	cphc bcmo	bcphc bcmo	cphc bcmo								
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.) ... Eskdalemuir ... Point of Ayre ...	18.6 15.6 17.3	+32 +20 +20	NNW NNW NNW	4 6 6	bc bc c-bc	35 31 39	75 55 65	29 17 28	8 8 8	- - 3	- - -	4-6 4-6 4-6	3500 3300 3000	23.6 20.9 21.9	+32 +40 +28	NNW N NNE	2 5 7	bcb bc b	31 28 37	65 65 55	21 17 23	8 8 8	4 5 4	- - -	- - -	2-3 1 7	2-3 1 7	2000 3500 3000	1 0 0	- - 4	bcv bcmo bcmo	bcv bcmo bcmo	bcv bcmo bcmo	bcv bcmo bcmo								
13A	Tiree ...	23.0	+30	NE	7	c-bc	37	65	25	8	3	6	-	7-8	7-8	2500	27.1	+22	N	6	ps	38	55	25	8	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	7	cphc	bcphc	bcphc							
13B	Stornoway ...	24.4	+30	N	5	bc	33	75	28	8	3	-	4-6	4-6	2200	26.9	+14	NNW	4	ps	35	85	31	8	3	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	0	7	cphc	bcphc	bcphc								
15	Dalwhinnie ... Aberdeen ... Wick ...	18.5 13.8 17.4	+36 +28 +32	N NNW NNW	4 6 7	c bc ps	27 32 32	85 75 85	24 25 29	7 9 8	8 6 3	- - -	3 2-3 4-6	2500 2500 2000	23.0 18.5 21.0	+24 +24 +20	N NNW N	2 6 8	c-bc ps c-bc	26 32 33	85 65 85	23 22 28	8 8 8	5 5 5	- - -	- - -	7-8 2-3 7-8	7-8 2-3 7-8	2500 2500 2000	8 4 4	- 4 -	c bcpsq bcmo	c bcpsq bcmo	c bcpsq bcmo	c bcpsq bcmo								
16	Sumburgh ...	14.4	+24	NW	7	ps	28	97	27	8	3	6	3	4-6	7-8	1200	18.8	+28	N	6	ps	28	97	27	4	3	-	-	9-10	9-10	1000	8	4	ps	bcphc	bcphc							
17	Blackod Point ...	27.1	+26	NE	6	bc	42	85	38	8	9	-	4-6	4-6	2500	30.4	+26	NNE	6	c-bc	41	92	39	8	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	5	pr	c	pr								
18	Malin Head ... Aldergrove ...	22.3 20.7	+22 +20	NE NW	7 7	bc bc	39 36	65 65	29 26	8 8	2 1	- -	4-6 4-6	1500 2500	26.9 25.2	+26 +34	NE NE	7 7	c-bc bc	40 34	45 65	22 32	8 8	2 8	2 -	- -	4-6 2-3	9 3000	1500 3000	2 1	6 -	pr pr	pr pr	pr pr									
19	Birr Castle ...	23.1	+18	N	3	bcb	40	65	30	8	3	-	2-3	2-3	2500	27.1	+32	NNW	3	bcb	35	75	28	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	4	bc	bc	*								
20	Valentia Obay ... Roches Point ...	25.9 23.5	+14 +14	NNE N	6 4	pr bc	44 43	75 75	37 36	8 8	3 3	- -	4-6 2-3	2500 1500	28.9 26.2	+24 +26	NE N	6 5	c-bc b	43 41	55 75	23 34	9 8	6 5	-<																		







# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)

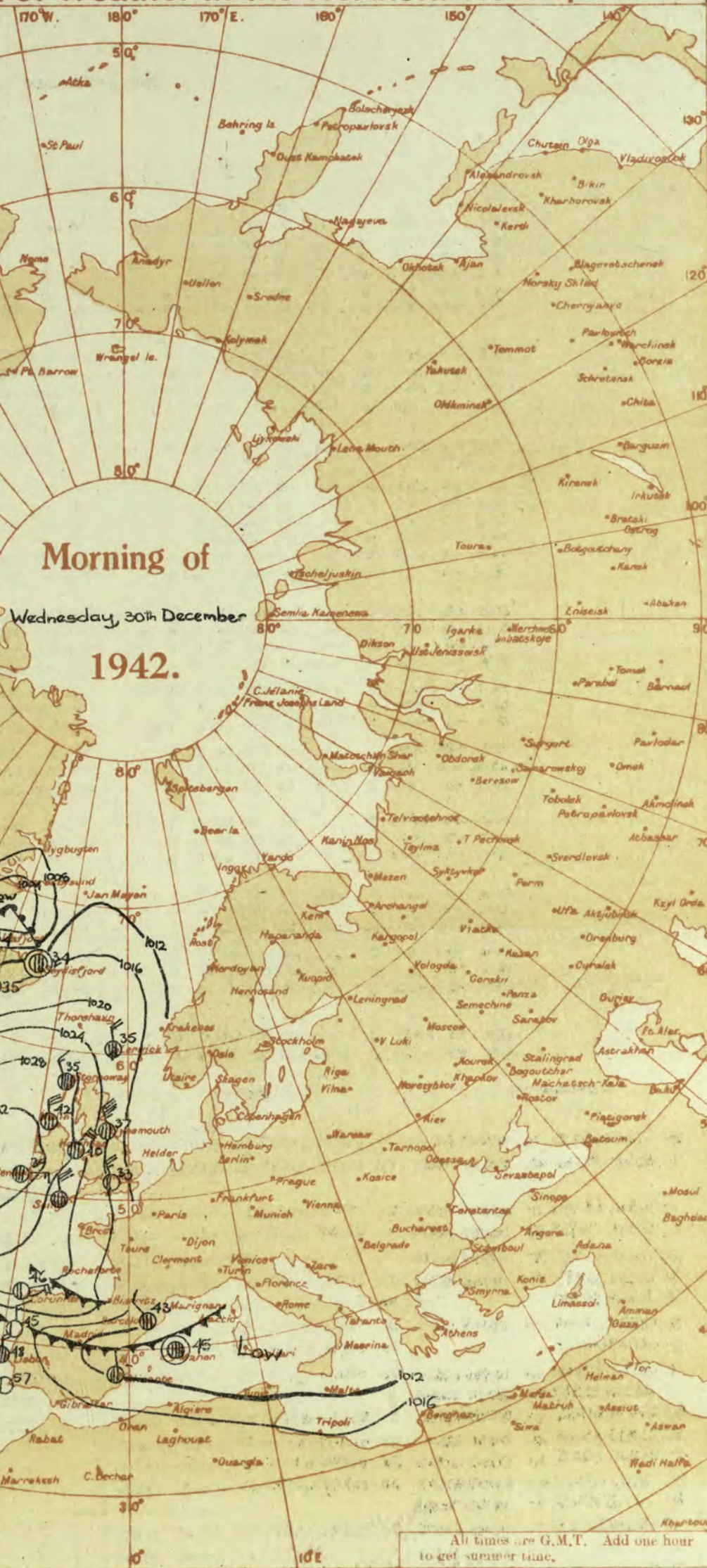
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Morning of  
Wednesday, 30th December  
1942.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55° N.

Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER SYMBOLS:** ☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ☂ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded.

☃ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ☄ Overcast sky. ☔ Rain falling. \* Snow. \* Sleet. Δ Mist.

☁ Fog. ☁ Mist. ☁ Thunder. ☁ Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

**FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the surface  
— Warm Front above the ground  
— Cold Front on the surface  
— Cold Front above the ground

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

— Occluded Front (or Occlusion)  
— Warm Occlusion  
— Cold Occlusion

— Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.



BRITISH  
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 30th December 1942

No. 29623

[illegible]



SECRET

Thursday 31st December 1942

No. 29624

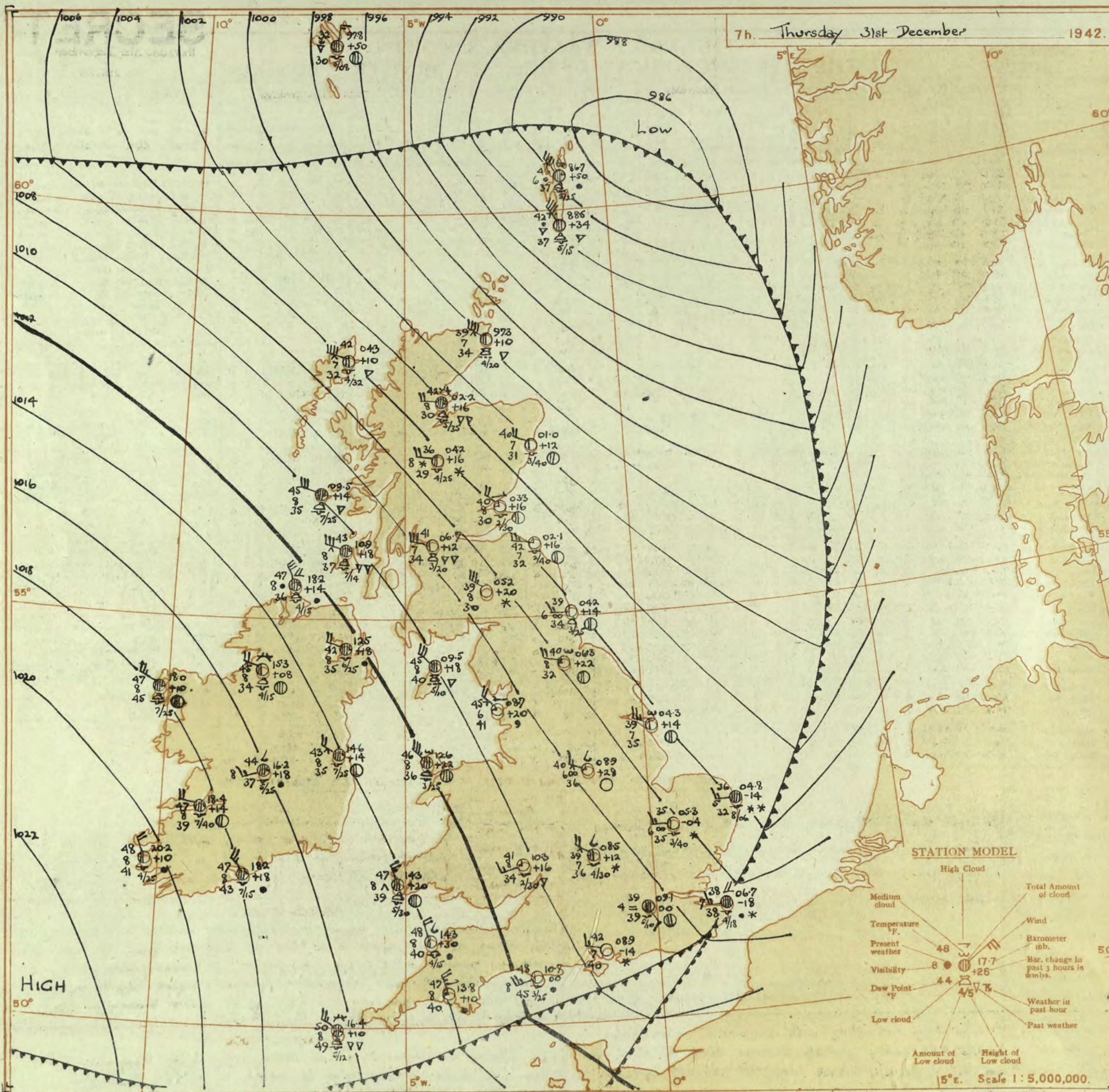
Page 1

BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

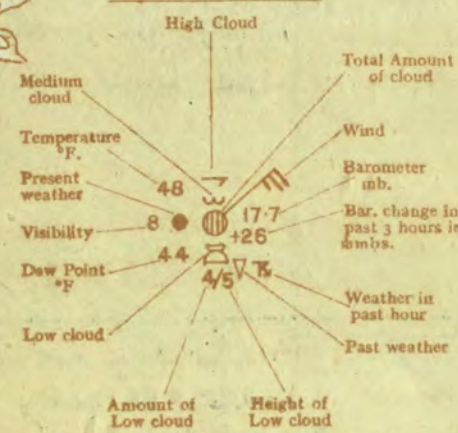
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 30th December															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 30th December															PAST 24 HOURS.							
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (5)	°C. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	°C. (9)	Visibility. (10)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	°C. (22)	Humid. % (23)	Dew Point. °F. (24)	°C. (25)	Cloud.					Sea. (32)	WEATHER.			
				Dir.	Force.								Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.							Height of Base (feet)	State of ground. (30)	7h.—13h. 30th (39)	13h.—18h. 30th (40)	18h.—30th 31st (41)		1h.—7h. 31st (42)			
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympne Manston	20.8 21.5 22.0 23.7 21.6 17.0 17.9	+2 +8 -2 -6 -2 +10 +18	NNW NNW NNW NNW N.W. NNW N.E.	4 4 4 6 4 6 5	20 20 20 20 20 20 20	38 37 37 36 38 35 40	65 85 55 65 26 85 65	27 32 25 25 26 32 30	7 5 6 8 7 5 7	6 - 																										



7h. Thursday 31st December 1942.



STATION MODEL



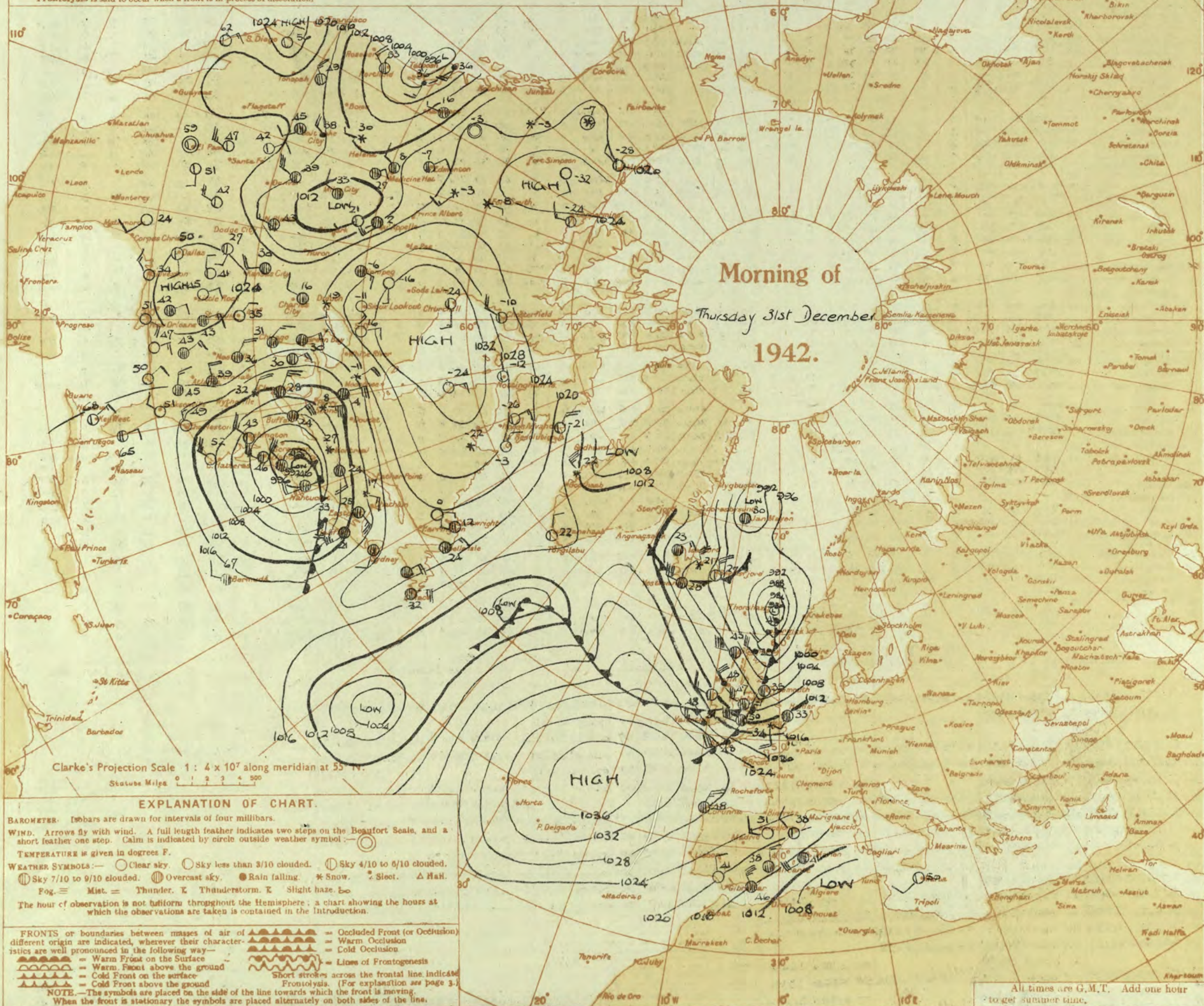
15°E. Scale 1: 5,000,000.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

## Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)  
**Warm Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.  
**Cold Front.** The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.  
**Occlusion.** The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.  
**Frontogenesis.** A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.  
**Frontolysis** is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.





BRITISH  
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday 31st December 1942

No. 29624

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 31st December

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 31st December

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (36)	Humid. % (37)	Dew Point °F. (38)	Visibility. (39)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (46)	Change in 3 hours. (47)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (51)	Humid. % (52)	Dew Point °F. (53)	Visibility. (54)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (61)	Change in 3 hours. (62)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (66)	Humid. % (67)	Dew Point °F. (68)	Visibility. (69)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (76)	Change in 3 hours. (77)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (81)	Humid. % (82)	Dew Point °F. (83)	Visibility. (84)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (91)	Change in 3 hours. (92)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (96)	Humid. % (97)	Dew Point °F. (98)	Visibility. (99)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (106)	Change in 3 hours. (107)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (111)	Humid. % (112)	Dew Point °F. (113)	Visibility. (114)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (121)	Change in 3 hours. (122)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (126)	Humid. % (127)	Dew Point °F. (128)	Visibility. (129)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (136)	Change in 3 hours. (137)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (141)	Humid. % (142)	Dew Point °F. (143)	Visibility. (144)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (151)	Change in 3 hours. (152)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (156)	Humid. % (157)	Dew Point °F. (158)	Visibility. (159)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (166)	Change in 3 hours. (167)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (171)	Humid. % (172)	Dew Point °F. (173)	Visibility. (174)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (181)	Change in 3 hours. (182)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (186)	Humid. % (187)	Dew Point °F. (188)	Visibility. (189)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (196)	Change in 3 hours. (197)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (201)	Humid. % (202)	Dew Point °F. (203)	Visibility. (204)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (211)	Change in 3 hours. (212)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (216)	Humid. % (217)	Dew Point °F. (218)	Visibility. (219)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (226)	Change in 3 hours. (227)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (231)	Humid. % (232)	Dew Point °F. (233)	Visibility. (234)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (241)	Change in 3 hours. (242)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (246)	Humid. % (247)	Dew Point °F. (248)	Visibility. (249)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (256)	Change in 3 hours. (257)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (261)	Humid. % (262)	Dew Point °F. (263)	Visibility. (264)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (271)	Change in 3 hours. (272)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (276)	Humid. % (277)	Dew Point °F. (278)	Visibility. (279)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (286)	Change in 3 hours. (287)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (291)	Humid. % (292)	Dew Point °F. (293)	Visibility. (294)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (301)	Change in 3 hours. (302)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (306)	Humid. % (307)	Dew Point °F. (308)	Visibility. (309)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (316)	Change in 3 hours. (317)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (321)	Humid. % (322)	Dew Point °F. (323)	Visibility. (324)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (331)	Change in 3 hours. (332)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (336)	Humid. % (337)	Dew Point °F. (338)	Visibility. (339)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (346)	Change in 3 hours. (347)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (351)	Humid. % (352)	Dew Point °F. (353)	Visibility. (354)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (361)	Change in 3 hours. (362)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (366)	Humid. % (367)	Dew Point °F. (368)	Visibility. (369)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (376)	Change in 3 hours. (377)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (381)	Humid. % (382)	Dew Point °F. (383)	Visibility. (384)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (391)	Change in 3 hours. (392)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (396)	Humid. % (397)	Dew Point °F. (398)	Visibility. (399)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (406)	Change in 3 hours. (407)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (411)	Humid. % (412)	Dew Point °F. (413)	Visibility. (414)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (421)	Change in 3 hours. (422)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (426)	Humid. % (427)	Dew Point °F. (428)	Visibility. (429)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (436)	Change in 3 hours. (437)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (441)	Humid. % (442)	Dew Point °F. (443)	Visibility. (444)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (451)	Change in 3 hours. (452)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (456)	Humid. % (457)	Dew Point °F. (458)	Visibility. (459)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (466)	Change in 3 hours. (467)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (471)	Humid. % (472)	Dew Point °F. (473)	Visibility. (474)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (481)	Change in 3 hours. (482)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (486)	Humid. % (487)	Dew Point °F. (488)	Visibility. (489)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (496)	Change in 3 hours. (497)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (501)	Humid. % (502)	Dew Point °F. (503)	Visibility. (504)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (511)	Change in 3 hours. (512)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (516)	Humid. % (517)	Dew Point °F. (518)	Visibility. (519)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (526)	Change in 3 hours. (527)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (531)	Humid. % (532)	Dew Point °F. (533)	Visibility. (534)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (541)	Change in 3 hours. (542)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (546)	Humid. % (547)	Dew Point °F. (548)	Visibility. (549)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (556)	Change in 3 hours. (557)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (561)	Humid. % (562)	Dew Point °F. (563)	Visibility. (564)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (571)	Change in 3 hours. (572)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (576)	Humid. % (577)	Dew Point °F. (578)	Visibility. (579)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (586)	Change in 3 hours. (587)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (591)	Humid. % (592)	Dew Point °F. (593)	Visibility. (594)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (596)	Change in 3 hours. (597)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (601)	Humid. % (602)	Dew Point °F. (603)	Visibility. (604)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (611)	Change in 3 hours. (612)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (616)	Humid. % (617)	Dew Point °F. (618)	Visibility. (619)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (626)	Change in 3 hours. (627)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (631)	Humid. % (632)	Dew Point °F. (633)	Visibility. (634)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (641)	Change in 3 hours. (642)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (646)	Humid. % (647)	Dew Point °F. (648)	Visibility. (649)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (656)	Change in 3 hours. (657)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (661)	Humid. % (662)	Dew Point °F. (663)	Visibility. (664)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (671)	Change in 3 hours. (672)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (676)	Humid. % (677)	Dew Point °F. (678)	Visibility. (679)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (686)	Change in 3 hours. (687)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (691)	Humid. % (692)	Dew Point °F. (693)	Visibility. (694)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (696)	Change in 3 hours. (697)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (701)	Humid. % (702)	Dew Point °F. (703)	Visibility. (704)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (711)	Change in 3 hours. (712)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (716)	Humid. % (717)	Dew Point °F. (718)	Visibility. (719)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (726)	Change in 3 hours. (727)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (731)	Humid. % (732)	Dew Point °F. (733)	Visibility. (734)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (741)	Change in 3 hours. (742)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (746)	Humid. % (747)	Dew Point °F. (748)	Visibility. (749)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (756)	Change in 3 hours. (757)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (761)	Humid. % (762)	Dew Point °F. (763)	Visibility. (764)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (771)	Change in 3 hours. (772)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (776)	Humid. % (777)	Dew Point °F. (778)	Visibility. (779)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (786)	Change in 3 hours. (787)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (791)	Humid. % (792)	Dew Point °F. (793)	Visibility. (794)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (796)	Change in 3 hours. (797)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (801)	Humid. % (802)	Dew Point °F. (803)	Visibility. (804)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (811)	Change in 3 hours. (812)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (816)	Humid. % (817)	Dew Point °F. (818)	Visibility. (819)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (826)	Change in 3 hours. (827)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (831)	Humid. % (832)	Dew Point °F. (833)	Visibility. (834)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (841)	Change in 3 hours. (842)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (846)	Humid. % (847)	Dew Point °F. (848)	Visibility. (849)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (856)	Change in 3 hours. (857)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (861)	Humid. % (862)	Dew Point °F. (863)	Visibility. (864)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (871)	Change in 3 hours. (872)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (876)	Humid. % (877)	Dew Point °F. (878)	Visibility. (879)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (886)	Change in 3 hours. (887)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (891)	Humid. % (892)	Dew Point °F. (893)	Visibility. (894)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (896)	Change in 3 hours. (897)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (901)	Humid. % (902)	Dew Point °F. (903)	Visibility. (904)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (911)	Change in 3 hours. (912)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (916)	Humid. % (917)	Dew Point °F. (918)	Visibility. (919)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (926)	Change in 3 hours. (927)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (931)	Humid. % (932)	Dew Point °F. (933)	Visibility. (934)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (941)	Change in 3 hours. (942)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (946)	Humid. % (947)	Dew Point °F. (948)	Visibility. (949)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (956)	Change in 3 hours. (957)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (961)	Humid. % (962)	Dew Point °F. (963)	Visibility. (964)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (971)	Change in 3 hours. (972)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (976)	Humid. % (977)	Dew Point °F. (978)	Visibility. (979)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (986)	Change in 3 hours. (987)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (991)	Humid. % (992)	Dew Point °F. (993)	Visibility. (994)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (996)	Change in 3 hours. (997)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1001)	Humid. % (1002)	Dew Point °F. (1003)	Visibility. (1004)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1011)	Change in 3 hours. (1012)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1016)	Humid. % (1017)	Dew Point °F. (1018)	Visibility. (1019)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1026)	Change in 3 hours. (1027)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1031)	Humid. % (1032)	Dew Point °F. (1033)	Visibility. (1034)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1041)	Change in 3 hours. (1042)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1046)	Humid. % (1047)	Dew Point °F. (1048)	Visibility. (1049)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1056)	Change in 3 hours. (1057)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1061)	Humid. % (1062)	Dew Point °F. (1063)	Visibility. (1064)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1071)	Change in 3 hours. (1072)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1076)	Humid. % (1077)	Dew Point °F. (1078)	Visibility. (1079)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1086)	Change in 3 hours. (1087)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1091)	Humid. % (1092)	Dew Point °F. (1093)	Visibility. (1094)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1096)	Change in 3 hours. (1097)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1101)	Humid. % (1102)	Dew Point °F. (1103)	Visibility. (1104)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1111)	Change in 3 hours. (1112)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1116)	Humid. % (1117)	Dew Point °F. (1118)	Visibility. (1119)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1126)	Change in 3 hours. (1127)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1131)	Humid. % (1132)	Dew Point °F. (1133)	Visibility. (1134)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1141)	Change in 3 hours. (1142)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1146)	Humid. % (1147)	Dew Point °F. (1148)	Visibility. (1149)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (1156)	Change in 3 hours. (1157)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (1161)	Humid. % (1162)	Dew Point °F. (1163)	Visibility. (1164)	Cloud.				
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