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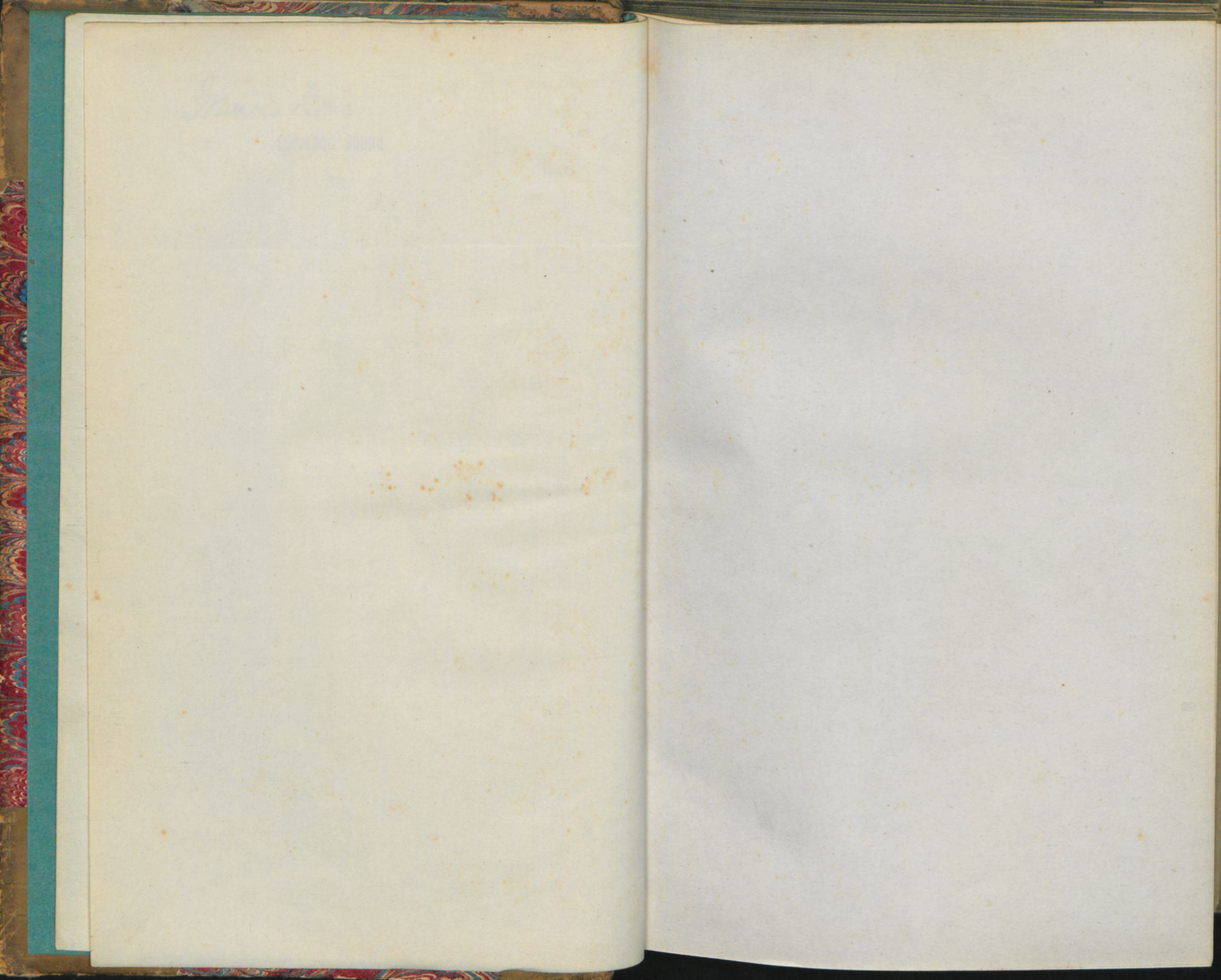
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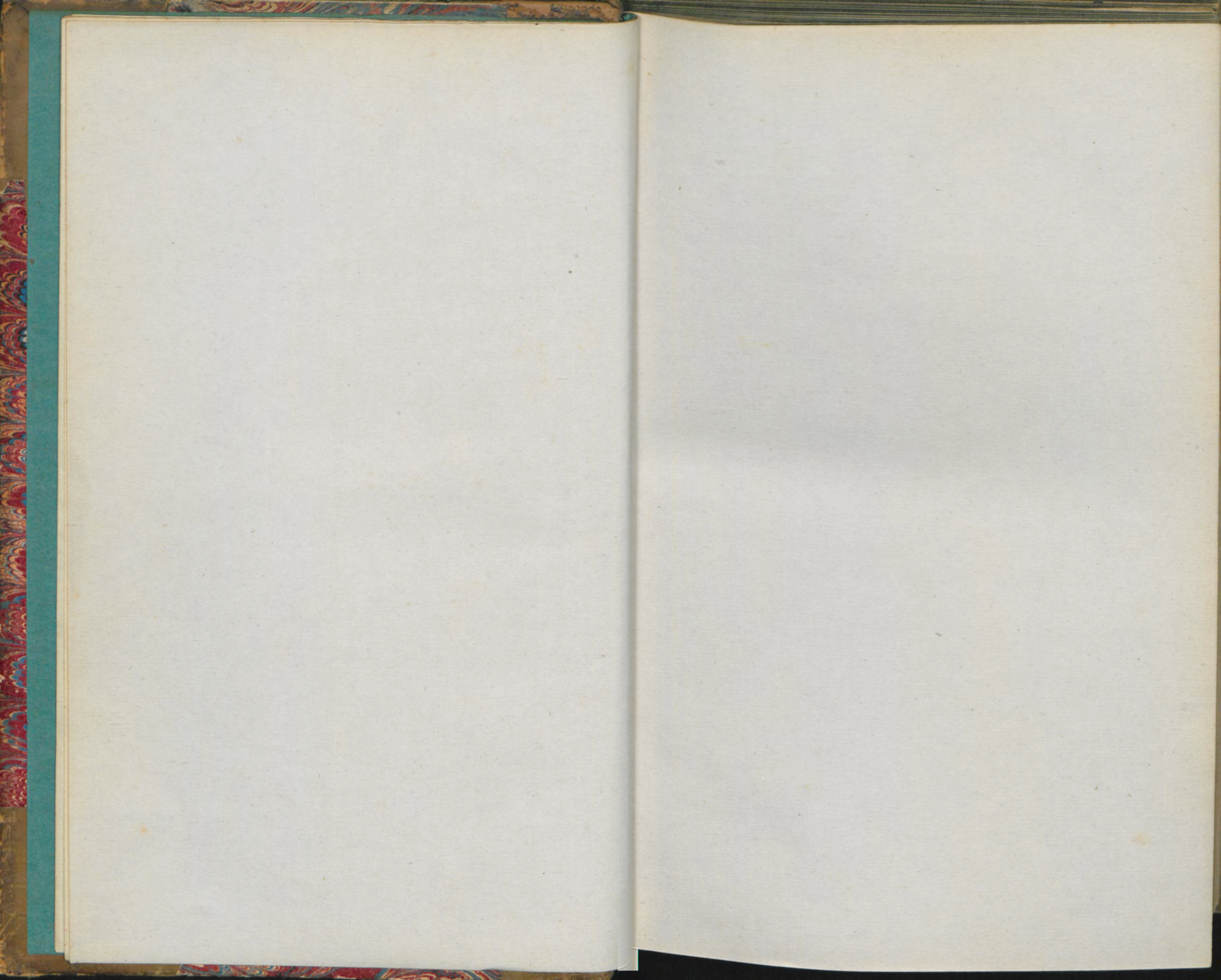


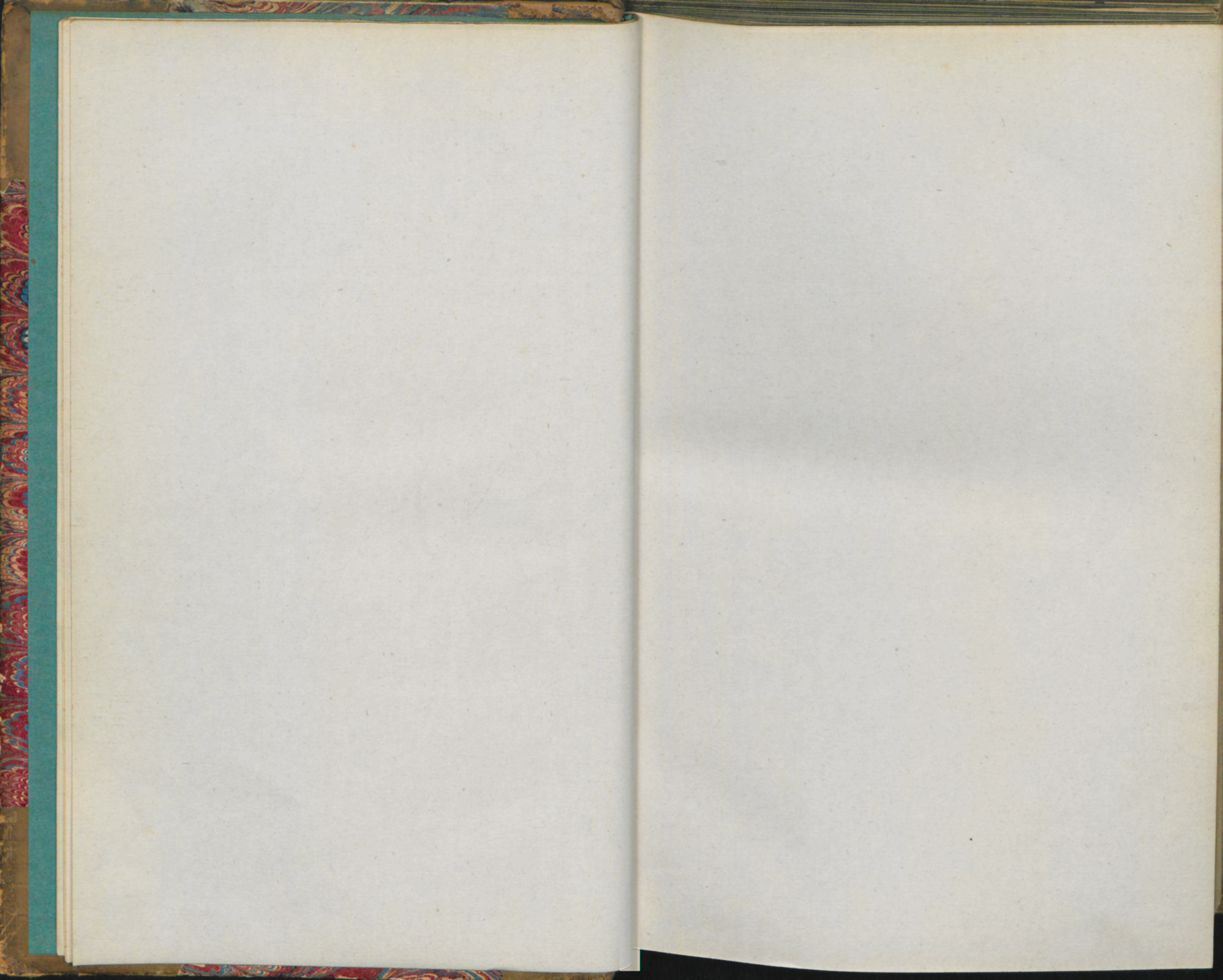
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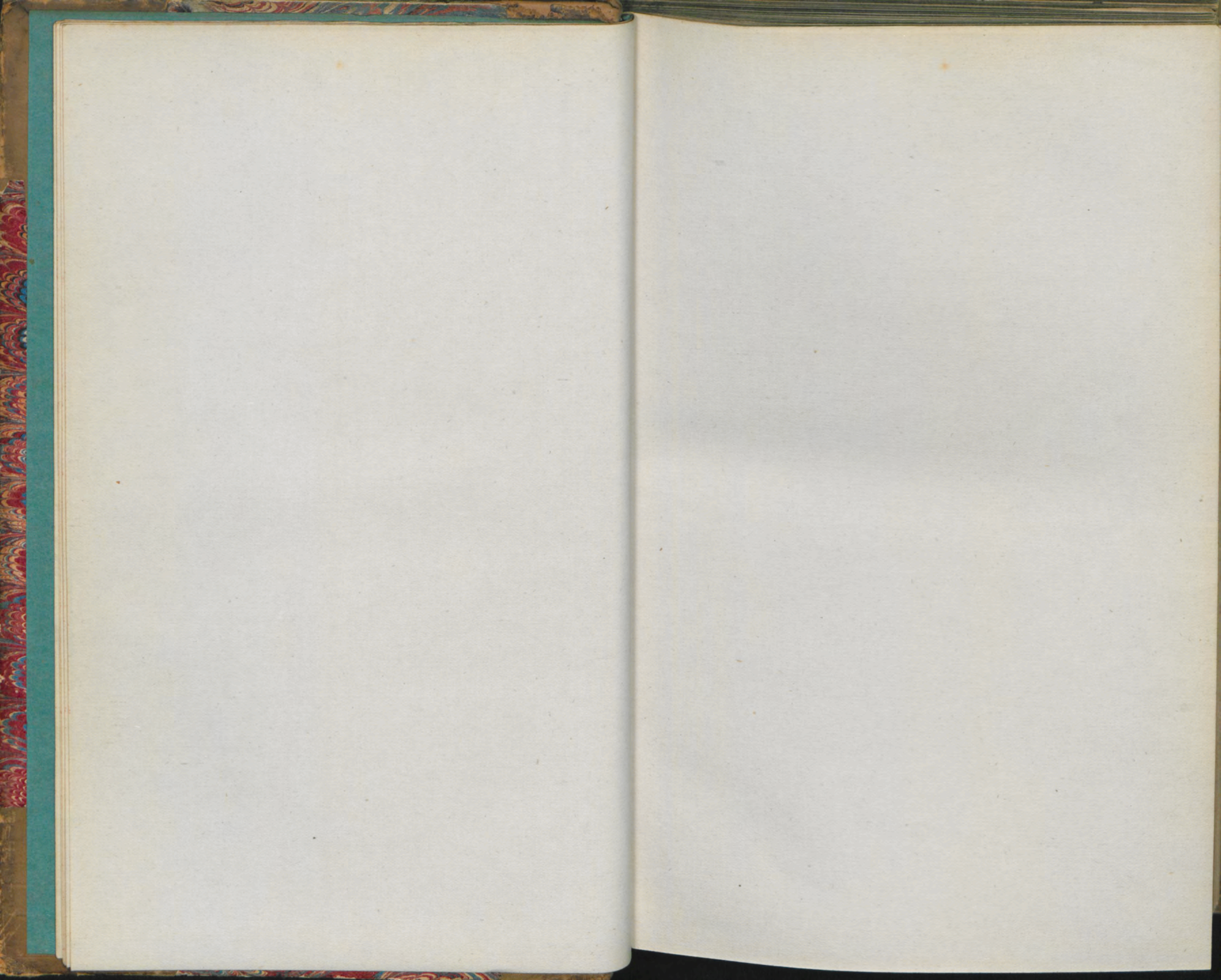
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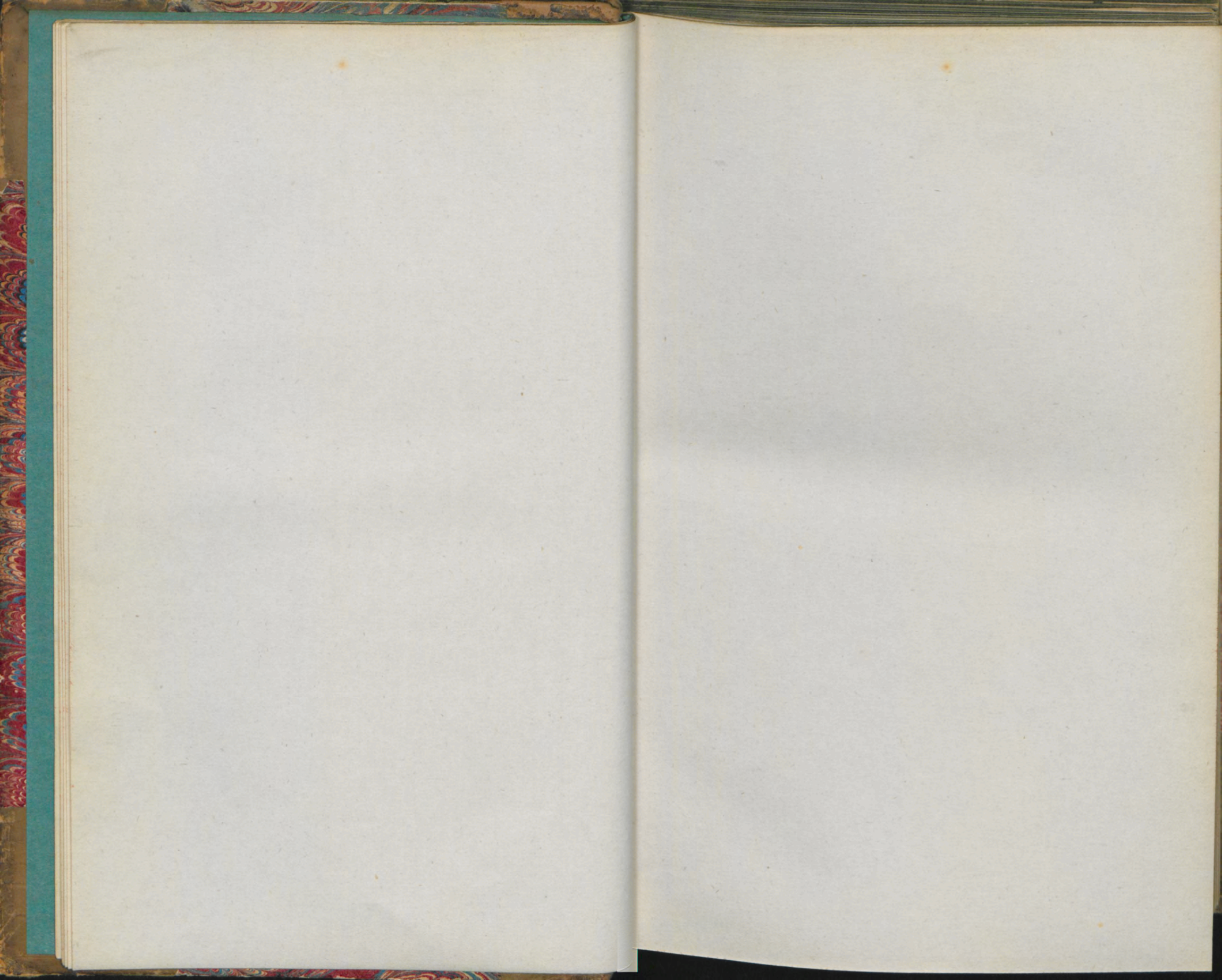
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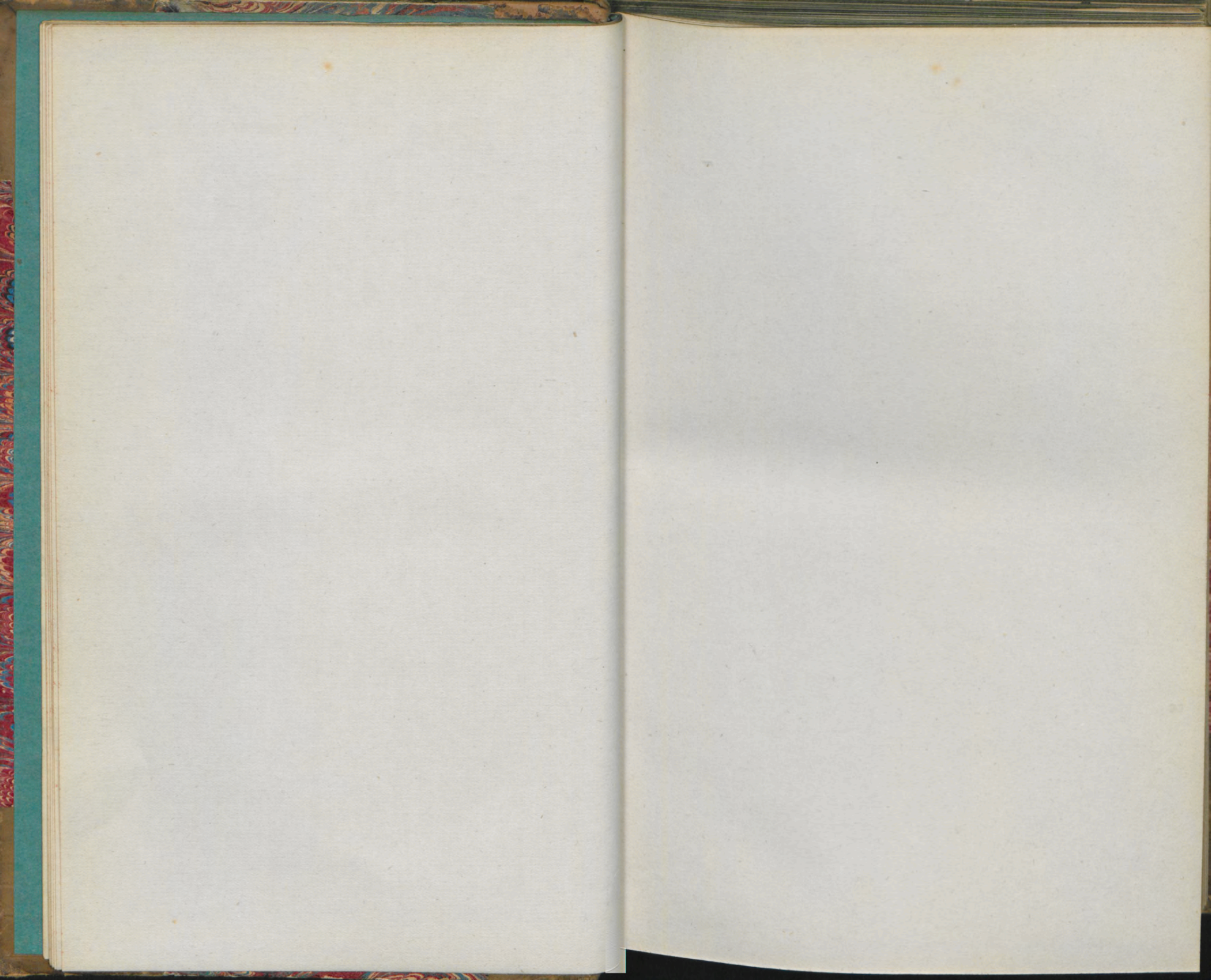


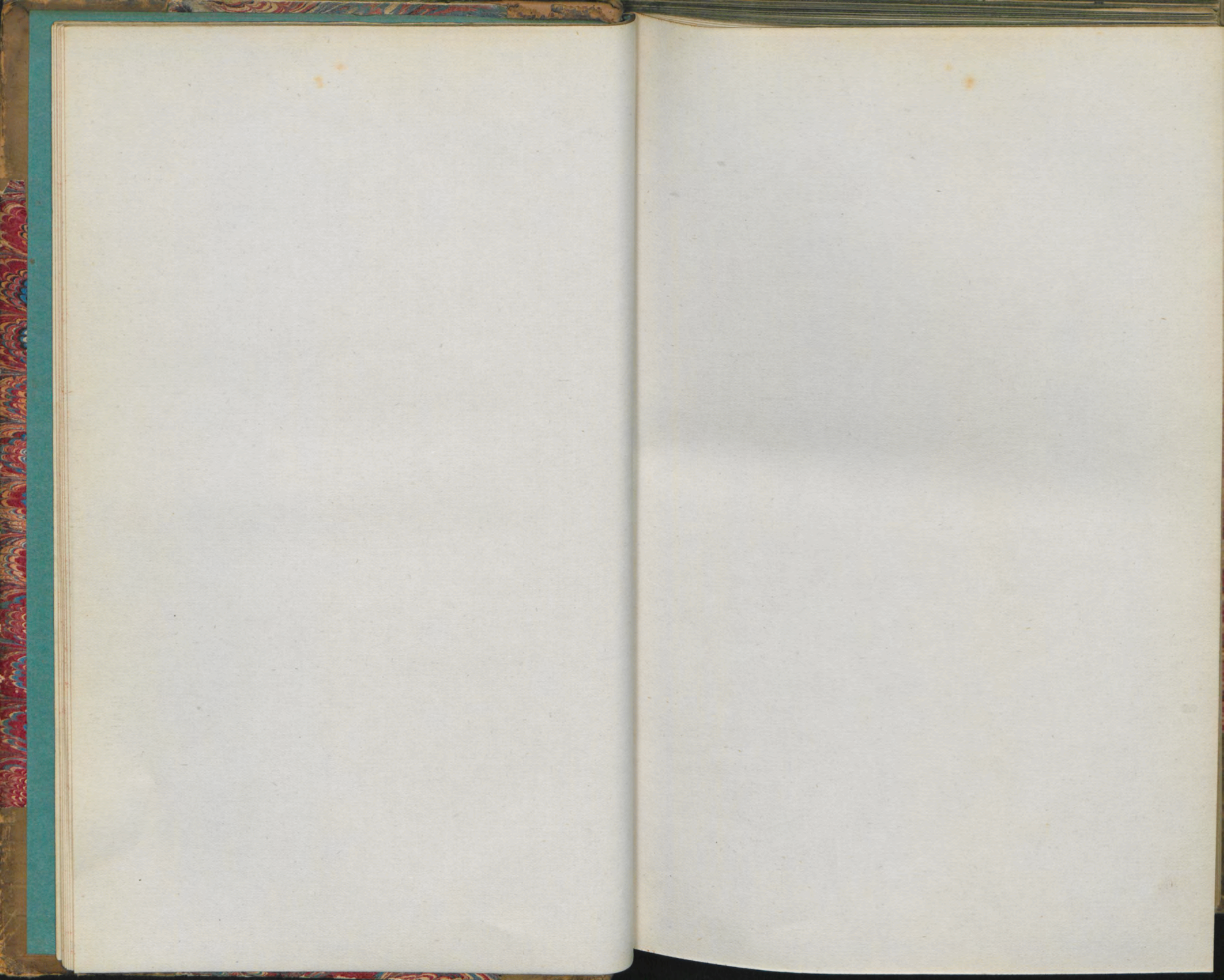


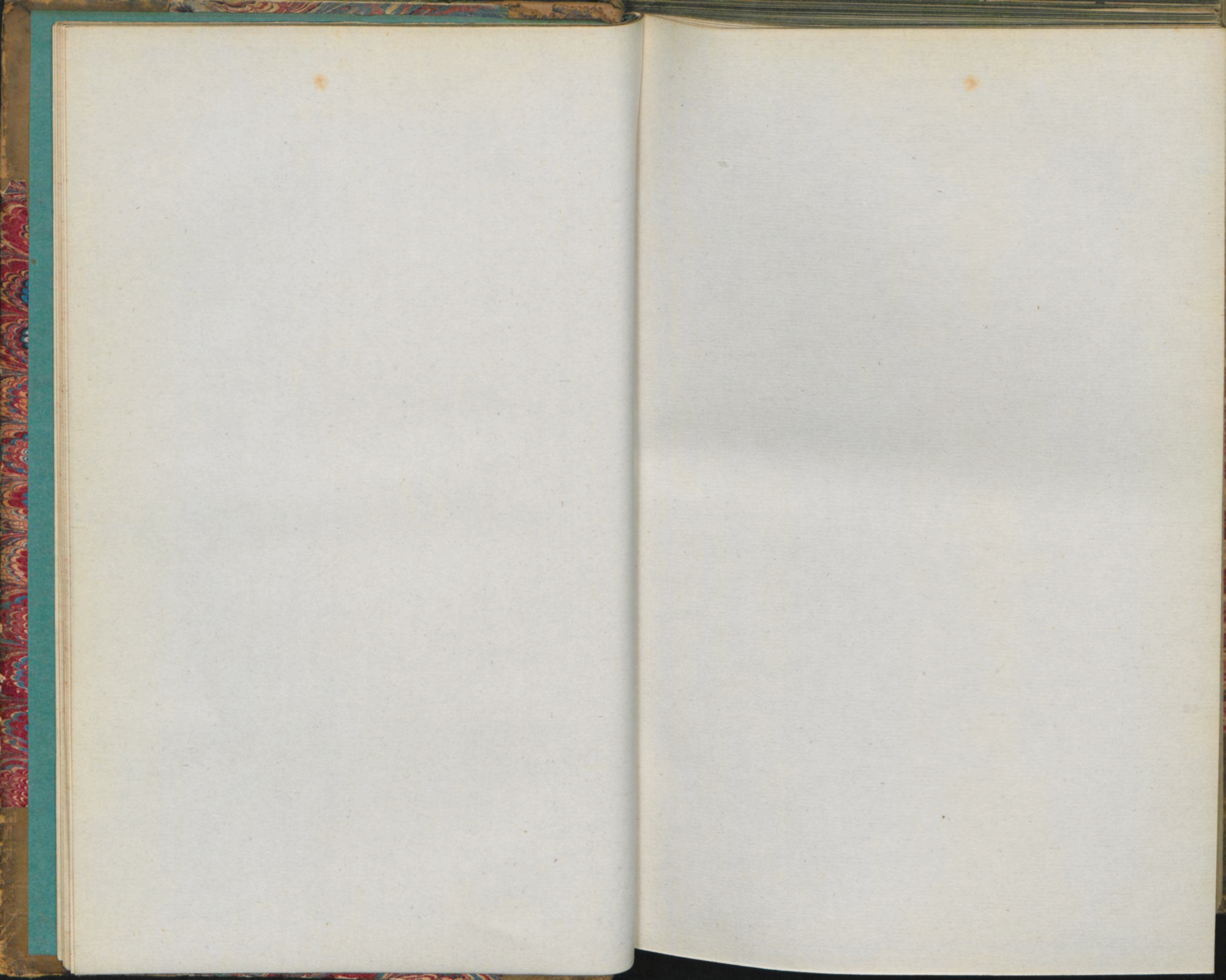


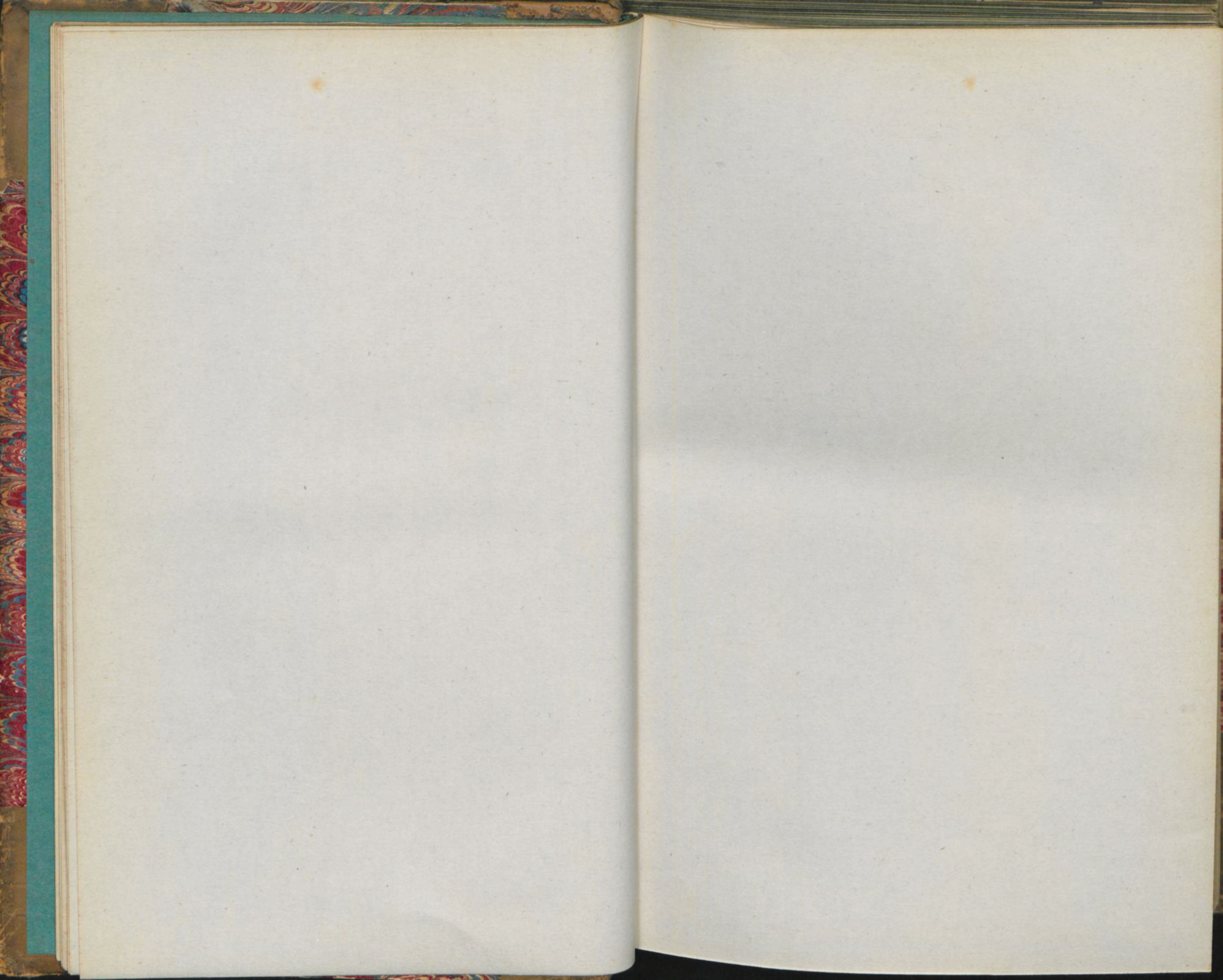


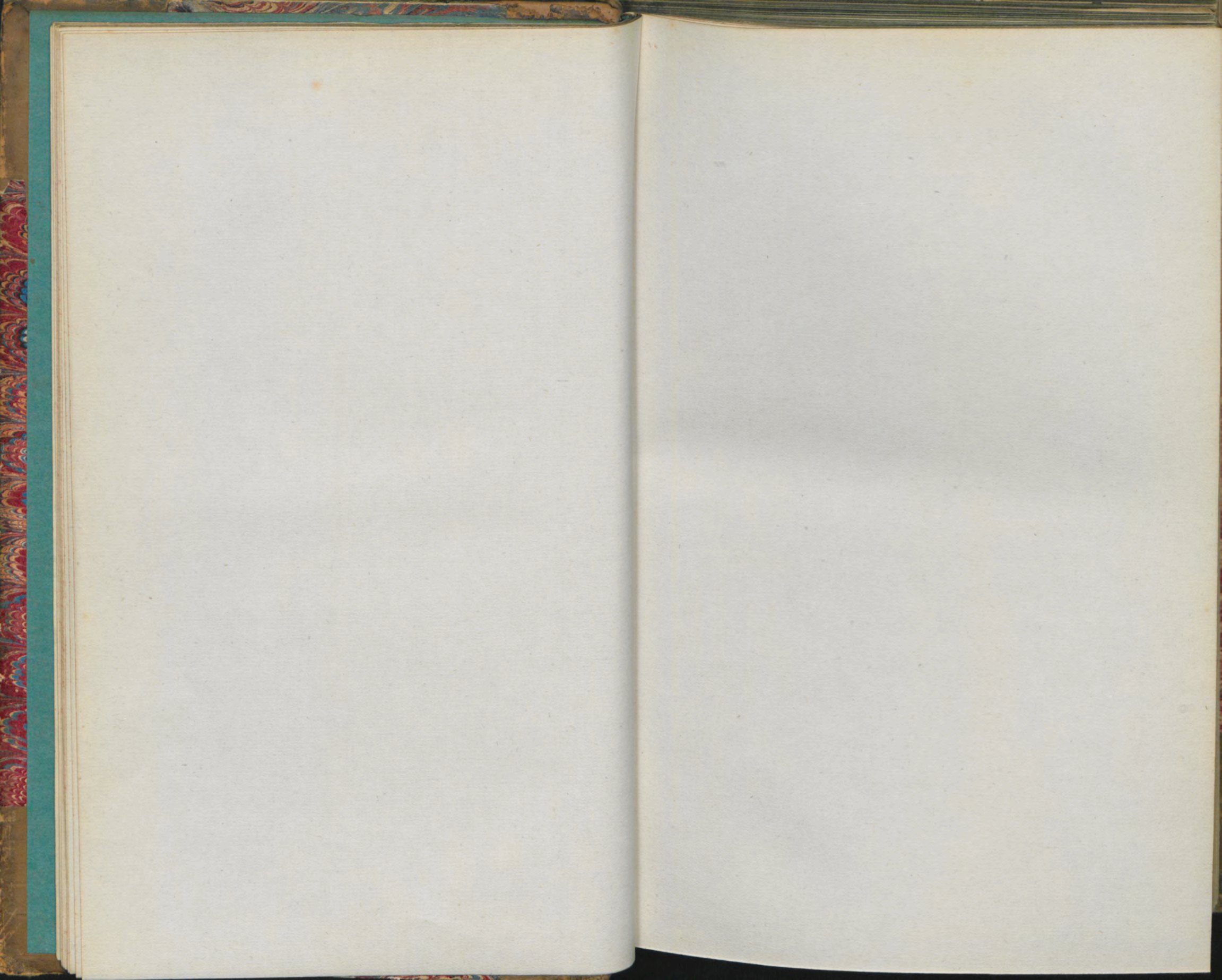


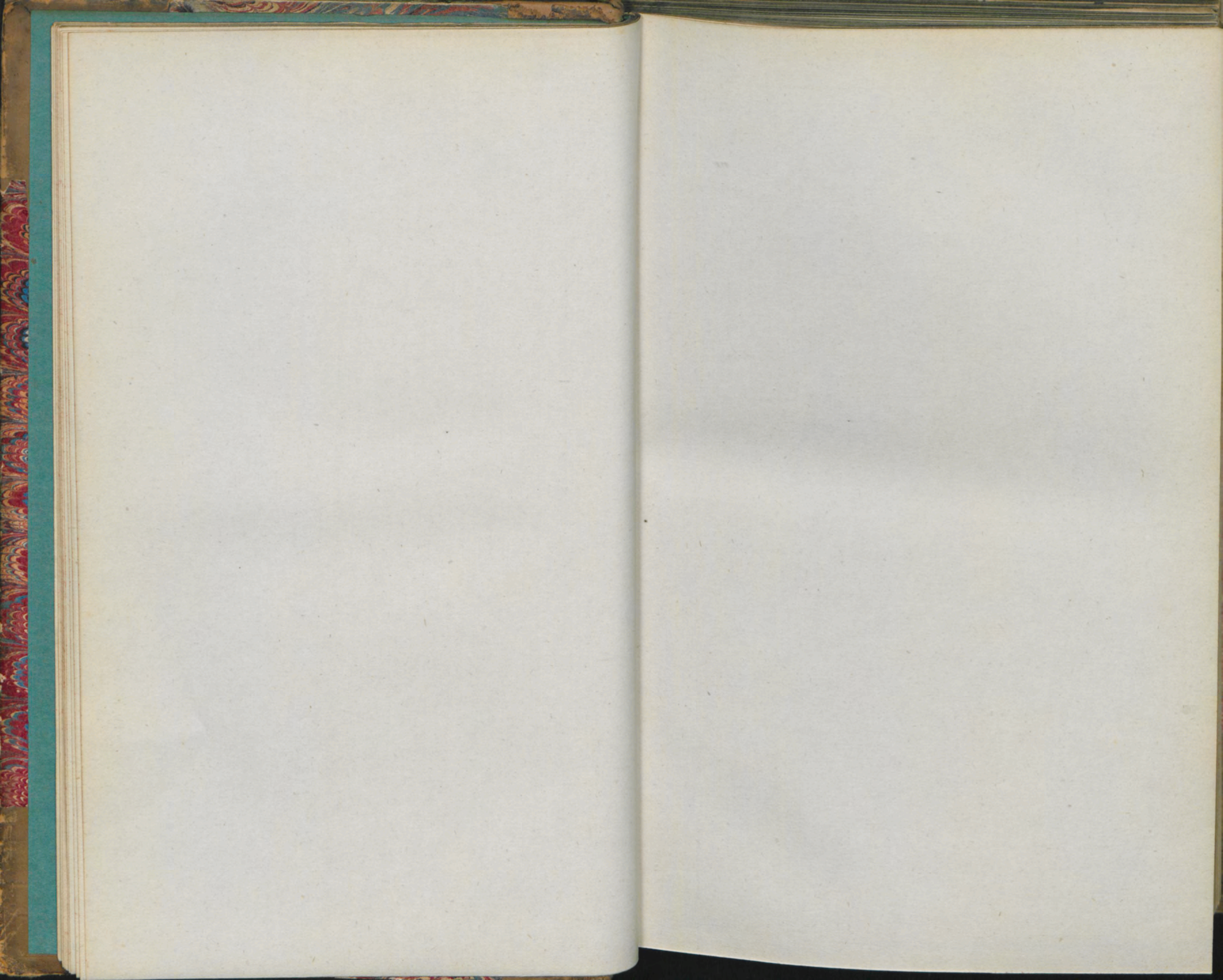


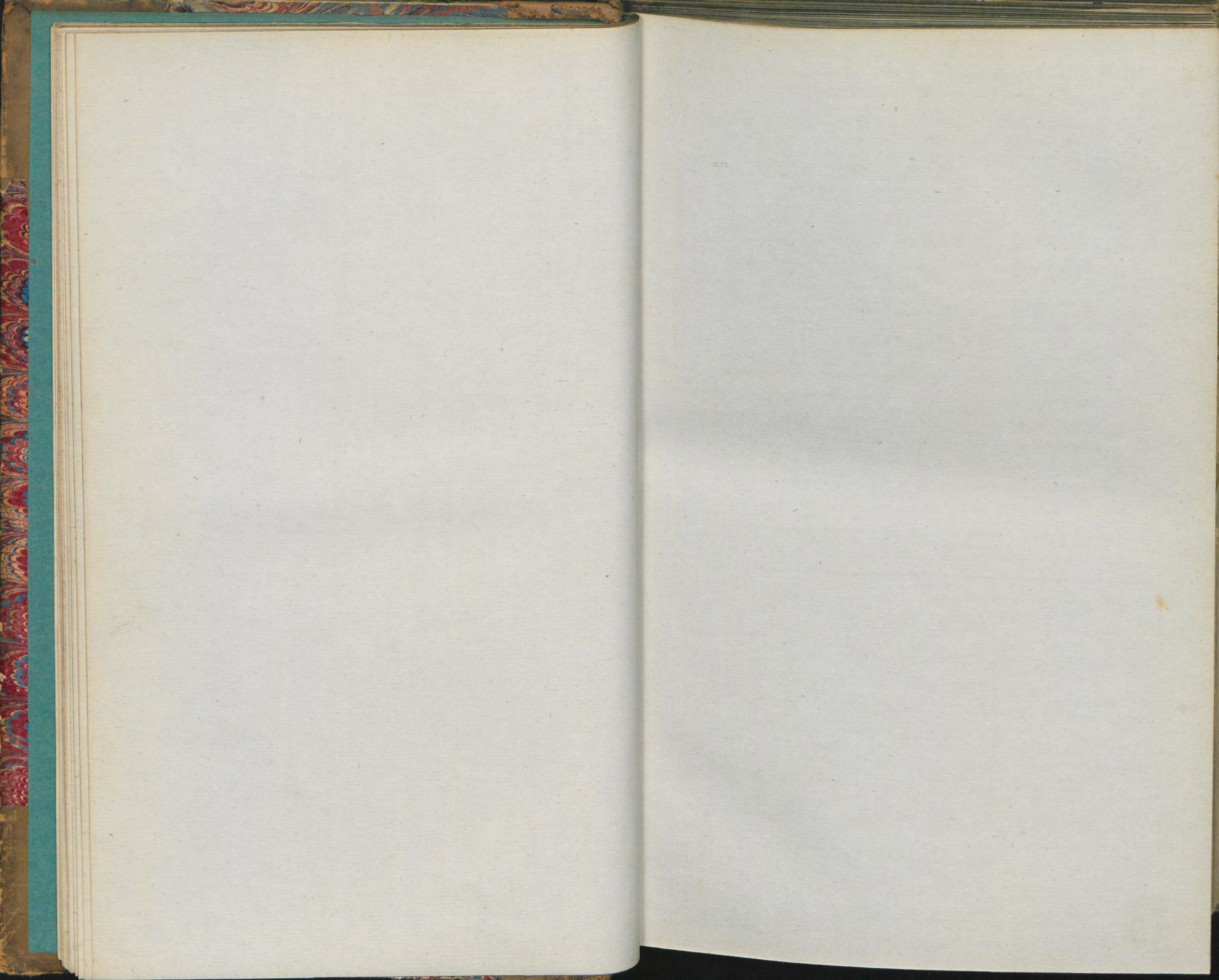












METEOROLOGY OF ENGLAND,

DURING THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31, 1871.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1871.

By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., &c., Secretary of The Meteorological Society.

The exceedingly cold weather at the end of the last quarter continued till the 5th day of January, then somewhat moderated, but continued cold to the 13th; a few days of temperature a little above the average of the season followed. On the 19th the cold weather returned and continued to February 2nd; taking the temperature for the 33 days ending this day the average deficiency of daily temperature was $3\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$. From the 3rd of February to the 14th of March the weather was mostly mild and occasionally spring-like; the average excess of these 40 days was $4\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$ daily; from March 14th to the end of the quarter the weather was very changeable, the temperature being for two and three days together considerably in excess, and then for two or three days much in defect of its average. Upon the last 17 days the temperature was in excess averaging $1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ daily.

The frost and snow in January stopped all out-door farm work; the mild weather in February melted the snow, and being accompanied by rain caused rivers and streams to overflow and in some cases to destroy a portion of the crops. Field work was all but stopped till towards the end of the month; vegetation was very backward; pastures and grass lands were bare, and the scarcity of fodder was severely felt. Towards the end of February, under the influence of the higher temperature, shrubs, hedges, and early fruit-trees began to bud, and early spring flowers to bloom. All kinds of vegetables were scarce.

During the month of March agricultural operations progressed vigorously; the land was found to be unusually free from insects, and at the end of the quarter a very large breadth of land was under cultivation, but vegetation was still backward, having been checked by the frequent bleak north and east winds. The corn was spoken of as healthy, but forage and vegetables were very scarce.

The mean temperature of January was $33^{\circ}\cdot 2$, being $3^{\circ}\cdot 1$ lower than the average of 100 years, and lower than in any year back to 1842, when $32^{\circ}\cdot 9$ was recorded.

The mean temperature of February was $42^{\circ}\cdot 4$, being $3^{\circ}\cdot 9$ higher than the average of 100 years, and higher than in 1870 by $6^{\circ}\cdot 2$, but lower than in 1869 by $2^{\circ}\cdot 9$.

The mean temperature of March was $44^{\circ}\cdot 9$, being $4^{\circ}\cdot 0$ higher than the average of 100 years, and higher than in the corresponding month in any year back to 1859, when $46^{\circ}\cdot 4$ was recorded.

The mean high day temperatures of January were $5^{\circ}\cdot 8$ lower, and of February and March $2^{\circ}\cdot 9$ and $5^{\circ}\cdot 4$ higher than their respective averages.

The mean low night temperatures of January were $4^{\circ}\cdot 2$ lower than their averages; and of February and March $3^{\circ}\cdot 5$ and $1^{\circ}\cdot 6$ higher respectively.

Therefore the month of January was cold, and those of February and March warm both by day and night.

The daily ranges of temperature were less than their respective averages in January and February by $1^{\circ}\cdot 6$ and $0^{\circ}\cdot 7$ respectively, and greater in March by $3^{\circ}\cdot 7$.

The fall of rain was $0\cdot 2$ in. in excess in January and $0\cdot 5$ in. in defect in both February and March.

Temperature of																Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	
1871. MONTHS.	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.			Water of the Thames.								
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 100 years.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	Mean.		Diff. from average of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	
Jan. -	33.2	-3.1	-5.0	32.0	-4.9	29.7	-5.2	8.1	-1.6	0	in.	0.165	-0.037	grs.	2.6	grs.	-0.4		
Feb. -	42.4	+3.9	+3.2	40.5	+3.0	38.1	+3.2	10.7	-0.7	40.1	0.230	0.230	+0.025	2.7	+0.3	2.7	+0.3		
Mar. -	44.9	+4.0	+3.5	42.0	+2.9	38.7	+2.5	18.2	+3.7	45.3	0.235	0.235	+0.021	2.7	+0.2	2.7	+0.2		
Mean -	40.2	+1.6	+0.6	38.2	+0.3	35.5	+0.2	12.3	+0.5	42.7	0.210	0.210	+0.003	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0		
1871. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.									
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 30 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 30 years.		Number of Nights it was				Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.				
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.							
Jan. -	87	-1	in. 29.646	-0.106	grs. 558	grs. +4	in. 2.1	in. +0.2	Miles. 260	23	8	0	0	12.0	34.5				
Feb. -	86	+1	29.847	+0.051	551	-2	1.1	-0.5	319	5	22	1	1	23.0	44.3				
Mar. -	79	-3	29.875	+0.129	549	-1	1.1	-0.5	282	17	12	2	2	21.4	44.0				
Mean -	84	-1	29.780	+0.025	553	0	Sum 4.3	Sum -0.7	Mean 287	Sum 45	Sum 42	Sum 3	Sum 3	Lowest 12.0	Highest 44.3				
NOTE.—In reading this table it will be found that the sum of the plus signs (4.3) is equal to the sum of the minus signs (-0.7).																			

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.
E. & S.—500.—5/71.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending February, constituting the three winter months, was $36^{\circ} 4$, being $1^{\circ} 6$ lower than the average of 100 years.

The mean readings of the barometer oscillated above and below the average several times during the first few days of January, but on the 13th a rapid fall commenced and reached its minimum, $28^{\circ} 73$, at 9 h. a.m. of the 16th; a steady increase was recorded after this, and with but few interruptions continued till the end of the month; the range of reading for the month was $1^{\circ} 36$ in. During February the mean daily readings were principally above the average, the minimum for the month $29^{\circ} 06$ in. occurring on the 10th. The range of reading amounted to $1^{\circ} 20$ in.

The principal movements of the barometric column during March were as follows:—A decrease from $30^{\circ} 35$ in. on the 1st to $29^{\circ} 42$ in. on the 6th, an increase to $30^{\circ} 00$ in. on the 10th, a decrease to $29^{\circ} 12$ in. on the 16th, an increase to $30^{\circ} 15$ in. on the 18th, a decrease to $29^{\circ} 59$ in. on the 24th, and an increase to $30^{\circ} 28$ in. on the 28th.

The range of reading amounted to $1^{\circ} 24$ in.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 16th of January at Somerleyton Rectory; and on the 17th at Portsmouth and Weybridge Heath. On the 5th of February at Boston; on the 27th at Somerleyton Rectory; and on the 28th at Wisbech. On the 5th of March at Miltown; on the 8th at Silloth and Carlisle; on the 13th at Stonyhurst; on the 15th at Guernsey; on the 25th at Holkham, Eccles, and Stonyhurst; on the 26th at Nottingham and Hawarden; and on the 30th at Liverpool.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 7th of January at Park Road Observatory, Halifax; and on the 16th at Osborne and Norwich. On the 5th of February at Park Road Observatory. On the 8th of March at Taunton, Llandudno, and Park Road Observatory; on the 13th at Eccles, Park Road Observatory, and Willow Hall; on the 14th at Park Road Observatory; on the 25th at Wisbech and Hull; and on the 26th at Guernsey, Wisbech, Llandudno, and Stonyhurst.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 6th of January at Culloden. On the 5th of February at Hawarden and Stonyhurst; and on the 22d at Culloden. On the 8th of March at Hawarden and Eccles; on the 25th at Hawarden, Willow Hall, and Allenheads; and on the 29th at Liverpool.

Solar halos were seen on the 10th of January at Oxford, Willow Hall, and Cockermouth; and on the 22d, 23d, and 27th, at Culloden. On the 11th of February at Oxford and Lampeter; on the 13th at Hawarden, Liverpool and Stonyhurst; and on the 17th at Hawarden. On the 9th of March at Oxford and Park Road Observatory; and on the 14th at Oxford.

Lunar halos were seen on the 1st of January at Hawarden; on the 2d at Stonyhurst and Culloden; on the 4th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 12th at Eccles; and on the 31st at Guernsey. On the 1st of March at Royston, Wisbech, Stonyhurst, Silloth, and North Shields; on the 4th at Park Road Observatory, Stonyhurst, and North Shields; on the 24th at Allenheads; and on the 30th at Park Road Observatory.

Aurora Boreales were seen on the 11th, 13th, 16th, and 18th of January; on the 12th, 13th, 19th, 21st, 24th, 25th, and 28th of February; and on the 10th, 11th, 16th, 17th, 21st, and 27th of March.

Snow fell on 27 days in January, 10 in February, and 9 in March.

Hail fell on 20 days in January; 8 in February, and 9 in March.

Fog prevailed on 24 days in January, on 22 in February, and 16 in March.

Horse Chesnut, first appearance of leaf buds on the, at Helston on the 18th of February; and at Halifax on the 23d. At Strathfield Turgiss, on the 1st of March; at Llandudno on the 7th; and at Guernsey on the 11th. In leaf at Strathfield Turgiss on the 14th of March; at Guernsey on the 26th; at Eastbourne on the 28th; and at Chislehurst on the 30th.

Hawthorn, first appearance of leaf buds on the, at Chislehurst on the 14th of February; at Halifax on the 20th; and at Weybridge on the 21st. At Guernsey on the 1st of March; at Llandudno on the 7th; and at Hull on the 18th. In leaf at Helston on the 11th of March; at Halifax on the 20th; at Guernsey on the 26th; at Llandudno on the 27th; and at Eastbourne on the 31st.

Sycamore, first appearance of leaf buds on the, at Weybridge on the 2d of February; at Chislehurst on the 14th, and at Halifax on the 23d. At Strathfield Turgiss on the 6th of March; and at Guernsey on the 26th. In leaf, at Halifax on the 26th of March; at Eastbourne on the 27th; and at Chislehurst on the 30th.

Snowdrop in blossom on the 18th of January at Helston; on the 8th of February at Lampeter; on the 10th at Marlborough College; and on the 25th at Culloden.

Peach in blossom on the 4th of March at Helston; on the 9th at Oxford; on the 17th at West Harptre; on the 22d at Wisbech; and on the 26th at Chislehurst.

Plum in blossom on the 20th of March at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 22d at West Harptre; on the 24th at Helston; on the 25th at Oxford and Silloth; on the 26th at Chislehurst; and on the 30th at Weybridge Heath.

Pear in blossom on the 12th of March at Helston; on the 25th at Oxford and Llandudno; and on the 30th at West Harptre.

Cherry in blossom on the 20th of March at Helston; on the 23d at Llandudno; on the 25th at Oxford; on the 26th at Chislehurst; and on the 28th at Weybridge Heath.

The Swallow arrived at Taunton on the 15th of March and at Helston on the 21st.

The Thrush arrived at Culloden on the 15th of February, and at Guernsey on the 28th of March.

The Brimstone Butterfly was seen at Bournemouth on the 10th of February.

JANUARY.

BOURNEMOUTH.—*T. A. Compton, Esq., M.D.* An extraordinary change of temperature occurred early on the morning of the 5th; at about 6 h. a.m., the reading of the dry-bulb thermometer was $13^{\circ} 7$ Fahrenheit, and by 10 h. a.m. it had risen to $39^{\circ} 4$, a rise of upwards of $25\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ in about four hours.

STRATHFIELD TURGISS.—*Rev. C. H. Griffith, M.A.* Between the 18th and 25th a little ploughing was done, but during the severe frost nothing could be attempted on the land but carting manures. Serious damage has been done to swedes and turnips by the intense frost; bulbs are everywhere rotten, a serious matter with flock masters, especially as hay is so scarce and dear.

The young wheat is not so severely damaged by the frost, nor yet the young clover, but vetches on wet lands are very bad. In the gardens every plant of brocoli, cabbage, and cauliflower has been killed by the frost.

The ponds have been frozen so deeply as to kill hundreds of frogs, who could not get deep enough into the mud to escape its effects.

WILLOW HALL, HALIFAX.—*L. J. Crossley, Esq.* Although the weather has been so very severe during the past month vegetation has scarcely suffered, even the more delicate shrubs have been well preserved by being covered with snow.

HAWSKER.—*Rev. F. W. Stow, M.A.* The frost which began on December 20th still maintains its hold. The ground has never been soft enough for ploughing. The inner harbour was completely frozen over till the 5th, except where the ice was broken by the tide. The ice on the river broke up on the 6th, but on still water it has continued to increase in thickness, and is now about a foot thick. The temperature of the sea is now $38^{\circ} 5$ (February 1st).

CULLODEN.—*A. Forbes, Esq.* Temperature about $2^{\circ} 4$ above that of the previous month, but still considerably under the average, and $1^{\circ} 6$ below the mean of January 1870. Frost, continued and severe, having penetrated the ground to the depth of 11 inches. The Caledonian canal partly frozen over, and some rivers (such as the Nairn) entirely so.

A great and remarkable depression in the readings of the barometer occurred at 1 h. 15 m. p.m. on the 16th, when the reading was $28^{\circ} 03\frac{1}{2}$ in. On the 13th of December 1869 the mercury fell to $28^{\circ} 039$ in., or within $\cdot 008$ in. of the lowest reading on this occasion; but the depression of the 16th is absolutely the greatest that has taken place since the 27th of December 1852, when the extraordinary low reading of $27^{\circ} 872$ in. was recorded.

FEBRUARY.

STRATHFIELD TURGISS.—*Rev. C. H. Griffith, M.A.* The severe frosts of the past winter have chiefly injured the wheat plant on heavy soils of the woodland districts where the previous crop has been clover, but the prospect at present is decidedly in favour of the heavy soils with regard to the growing crop of wheat as compared with the various sorts of light land, on nearly all of which a great loss of plant has taken place, some indeed being obliged to be ploughed up and resown with wheat, oats, or barley.

The fine dry weather at the end of the month has been most suitable for ploughing and putting in the various spring crops, the land having been in very excellent working order, and the general work of the farm is in a forward state. Food for farm stock is very scarce, the price of hay and straw is very high, and will yet get higher.

WISBECH.—*Samuel H. Miller, Esq.* On the 27th of this month a horse was killed by lightning at Tyd St. Mary, a village 6 miles north of Wisbech.

HAWSKER.—*Rev. F. W. Stow, M.A.* On the whole a fine pleasant month, and the ground, towards the end, was in fine condition for ploughing. A severe storm occurred on the 10th, and very deeply-drifted snow on the 12th, followed by so sudden a change that it was all melted by the 23d, though in many places 6 feet and 8 feet deep. The mean velocity of the wind was $21\cdot 8$ miles an hour.

BYWELL.—*Thos. Sopwith, Esq., M.A.* The latter part of the month has been very favourable for ploughing the land.

MARCH.

STRATHFIELD TURGISS.—*Rev. C. H. Griffith, M.A.* The past month has been a very favourable one for agricultural work, which is, in consequence, as fully advanced as usual. On some farms in the heavy districts the sowing of oats has been finished, even where root crops were grown, as the deficiency in this crop has enabled the feeding off to be completed early. Complaints of continued loss of plant in the growing wheat crop are still made, so that with the loss from frost, and now from wireworm, the prospect as regards this cereal is not satisfactory on most light soils, but on the heavy woodland soils there has been much less injury, although the plant is backward.

The clover of last year's sowing is very backward, and if mown at all will be late, so that hay will be as high priced as at present or even higher. Winter vetches are strong and early.

The recent cold winds and low temperature have much checked vegetation, indeed it has been a trying winter for farmers. Wheat hoeing has already commenced, so that all will soon be in full work. Pear, apple, and other garden fruit trees seem to have much more bloom buds than usual.

COCKERMOUTH.—*Henry Dodgson, Esq., M.D.* A slight shock of earthquake was felt here at a little after 11 o'clock on the night of the 17th instant. It was not so severe as to cause any damage, although in a few instances articles of furniture were displaced or thrown down.

NORTH SHIELDS.—*Robert Spence, Esq.* A shock which is said to have been an earthquake was noticed about 10 minutes past 11 o'clock p.m. on the 17th. We were moving about at the time and thus did not notice the oscillation, but the windows rattled very clearly. My sister living in Newcastle was roused from sleep by the shaking of the bed. Two of our clerks living there also felt the shock clearly, and another clerk living in Gateshead was awakened by all his bells ringing; a small glass ornament was thrown down and broken in one of his rooms.

BYWELL.—*Thomas Sopwith, Esq., M.A.* The temperature of the month has been very variable, field work is well forward, grass is also springing well. Lambs are plentiful, and if no severe weather sets in they will do well.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1871.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.		Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Dew Point.		Mean Degree of Humidity.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.		Mean Amount of Rain.	
		Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Or all Highest.	Or all Lowest.	Mean.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Relative Proportion of	Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.
GUERNSEY.	feet	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
SARCEL, ELIOTT HOEKING, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.R.C.P., F.M.S.	294	Feb. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
HELSTON (Cornwall).	103	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	43	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
TRURO (Cornwall).	30	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
C. BAHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
STAMMOUTH (Devon).	30	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
J. FLEMING, Esq., M.R.C.S.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
EASTBOURNE (Sussex).	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
MISS W. L. HALL.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
VENTNOR (National Consumption Hospital), Isle of Wight.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
ARTHUR D. PARSONS, Esq., M.R.C.S.E.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight).	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
J. H. MANN, Esq.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
BOURNEMOUTH (Hants).	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
T. A. COMPTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
PORTSMOUTH.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
WILLIAM C. ELLIS, Esq., F.M.S.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
WORTHING (Sussex).	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
W. H. HARRISON, Esq., M.R.C.S.E., L.S.A., F.M.S.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
TAUNTON.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
REV. W. TUCKWELL, F.M.S.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
WILTON HOUSE, near Salisbury.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91
T. CHAMBERLAIN, Esq.	12	Jan. 29.530	1.312	49.0	28.0	21.0	41.7	25.1	6.6	38.3	33.4	0.5	0.5	0	0	6	4.4	24	5.91

feet	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	ALDERSHOT CAMP (Hants).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	WEST HARPTREE VICARAGE (near Bristol).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	STRAFFIELD TURGIS (Hants).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Sussex).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	BATH ROYAL LITERARY AND SCIENTIFIC INST. (Somerset).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	MARLBOROUGH COLLEGE (Wilts).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	CHICHESTER (Hastfield Lodge, Kent).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	ROYAL OBSERVATORY (Kent).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	STREATHLEY VICARAGE (Berks).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	MARYLEBONE (London).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	CAMDEN TOWN (London).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	OXFORD (Oxfordshire).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	GLOUCESTER (Gloucester).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	CARDINGTON (near Bedford).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	ST. DAVID'S COLLEGE, LAMPETER (Cardiganshire).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	LEAMINGTON (Warwickshire).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.	SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Suffolk).												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	in.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
					1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881					1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893					1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905					1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917					1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929					1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941					1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953					1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965					1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977					1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989					1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001					2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013					2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025					2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037					2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049					2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061					2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073					2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085					2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940	2941	2942	2943	2944	2945	2946	2947	2948	2949	2950	2951	2952	2953	2954	2955	2956	2957	2958	2959	2960	2961	2962	2963	2964	2965	2966	2967	2968	2969	2970	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	2979	2980	2981	2982	2983	2984	2985	2986	2987	2988	2989	2990	2991	2992	2993	2994	2995	2996	2997	2998	2999	3000	3001	3002	3003	3004	3005	3006	3007	3008	3009	3010	3011	3012	3013	3014	3015	3016	3017	3018	3019	3020	3021	3022	3023	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030	3031	3032	3033	3034	3035	3036	3037	3038	3039	3040	3041	3042	3043	3044	3045	3046	3047	3048	3049	3050	3051	3052	3053	3054

Year 1871.	Month.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Mean Tem- perature.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain. Amount in Inches.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
				Mean.	Range.	In.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	All Highest.	All Lowest.	Mean.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Days of Sun.	Estimated Trans.		Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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NORWICH (Norfolk), C. M. Gibson, Esq., F.M.S.	Jan.	29-782	WISBECH (Cambridgeshire), S. H. Miller, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782

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Second Rain-gauges are placed—At Stratfield Turgiss, at the height of 38 feet above the ground, the amount collected was 2.44 inches; at Alderhot Camp, 25 feet, 3.53 inches; at Marlborough College, 8 inches, 5.68 inches; at Oxford, 22 feet, 2.70 inches; at Cardington, 35 feet, 2.54 inches; at Wisbech, 8 feet, 3.80 inches; at Nottingham, 23 feet, 3.21 inches; at Eekles, 34 feet, 3.69 inches; at Cockermouth, 64 feet, 10.22 inches; at Altonheads, 63 feet, 9.96 inches; and at Milton (Banbridge, Ireland), 40 feet, 5.55 inches. The amount collected at Hann Reservoir (Milton, Ireland), 440 feet, above the level of the sea, was 13.10 inches.

NOTE.—The Barometer Reading, January 16th, 9th. A.M.,
16th, 3h. P.M.,
16th, 10h. P.M.,
17th, 10h. A.M.,
17th, 3h. P.M.,
17th, 10h. P.M.,
18th, 3h. P.M.,
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29th, 3h. P.M.,
29th, 10h. P.M.,
30th, 3h. P.M.,
30th, 10h. P.M.,
31st, 3h.

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN.
																		Relative Proportion of							
																		N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.740	60.5	28.0	32.5	47.1	39.6	22.7	7.5	42.8	38.8	0.338	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.0	6	10	8	4.3	5.8	48	
Helston	29.754	60.0	28.0	32.0	47.1	39.6	22.7	7.5	42.8	38.8	0.338	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.0	6	10	8	4.3	5.8	48	
Truro	29.730	60.0	28.0	32.0	47.1	39.6	22.7	7.5	42.8	38.8	0.338	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.0	6	10	8	4.3	5.8	48	
Sidmouth	29.738	61.0	23.3	37.7	46.9	37.3	20.7	9.6	41.7	38.6	0.238	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.1	8	6	6	10	—	4.0	48
Venstor	29.738	61.0	23.3	37.7	46.9	37.3	20.7	9.6	41.7	38.6	0.238	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.1	8	6	6	10	—	4.0	48
Osborne	29.727	63.5	18.7	44.8	47.0	35.7	30.6	11.3	41.0	39.9	0.246	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.2	6	5	10	9	—	7.3	39
Bournemouth	29.767	60.7	13.7	47.0	45.8	36.3	30.4	9.5	40.9	37.2	0.234	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	9	9	3.8	5.5	45
Worthing	29.733	62.7	20.9	41.8	45.4	36.3	27.9	9.1	40.4	37.2	0.234	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.0	7	6	8	9	4.2	5.8	45
Taunton	29.732	62.7	20.9	41.8	45.4	36.3	27.9	9.1	40.4	37.2	0.234	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.0	7	6	8	9	4.2	5.8	45
Wilton House	29.732	62.7	20.9	41.8	45.4	36.3	27.9	9.1	40.4	37.2	0.234	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.0	7	6	8	9	4.2	5.8	45
Barnstaple	29.690	67.5	14.0	53.5	48.3	33.9	24.4	11.0	43.3	39.7	0.247	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.2	7	8	7	7	4.8	5.8	48
Aldershot Camp	29.726	70.0	17.0	53.0	47.0	33.9	24.4	11.0	43.3	39.7	0.247	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.2	7	8	7	7	4.8	5.8	48
West Hartree Vicarage	29.746	65.3	19.4	45.9	47.0	35.1	30.5	11.1	40.9	36.8	0.221	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	5	11	10	3.6	6.9	41
Stratfield Turgiss	29.754	70.0	27.6	43.7	46.7	33.1	23.8	13.6	39.7	36.1	0.215	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.5	7	8	10	5.4	7.1	33	
Weybridge Heath	29.783	71.0	12.5	58.5	47.4	34.4	23.5	13.2	40.3	36.6	0.220	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	6	7	10	7	2.0	6.8	38
Marlborough College	29.768	67.7	6.0	61.7	45.4	33.2	23.6	13.5	39.9	35.8	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.7	6	8	9	5.0	6.0	42	
Chislehurst	29.743	71.7	14.3	57.4	46.7	33.3	23.6	13.5	39.9	35.8	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.7	6	8	9	5.0	6.0	42	
Royal Observatory	29.757	70.0	18.3	52.6	46.9	33.4	23.4	13.2	40.0	35.5	0.210	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.4	5	6	10	9	7.2	42	
Stratfield Turgiss	29.747	70.0	11.1	58.2	47.4	33.5	23.4	13.2	40.0	35.5	0.210	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.4	5	6	10	9	7.2	42	
Marlyebone	29.751	72.0	17.7	54.9	47.2	34.1	23.5	13.1	40.1	35.6	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.6	5	6	10	9	7.4	35	
Camden Town	29.748	68.7	19.7	49.0	46.7	34.8	23.9	12.0	40.7	37.2	0.223	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	8	11	7.1	43	
Oxford	29.747	65.7	17.2	48.5	46.2	35.5	31.9	10.7	40.7	35.5	0.210	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	1.1	6	5	11	8	7.7	41	
Gloucester	29.795	73.0	6.0	67.0	49.2	35.6	24.0	13.6	41.4	36.0	0.215	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.7	6	8	11	10	6.1	30	
Royston	29.753	72.2	15.7	56.5	46.5	33.3	23.6	13.5	39.9	35.8	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.7	6	8	12	9	6.7	36	
Cardington	29.759	67.0	11.0	56.0	45.0	33.1	23.5	12.8	39.9	35.4	0.210	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Leamington	29.737	67.0	10.8	56.0	45.0	33.1	23.5	12.8	39.9	35.4	0.210	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Somerleyton Rectory	29.757	68.2	18.0	50.0	44.6	33.3	23.3	13.1	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Norwich	29.757	68.2	18.0	50.0	44.6	33.3	23.3	13.1	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Walsby	29.725	69.8	8.5	61.3	46.5	33.9	23.6	12.6	39.8	35.5	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Llandudno	29.678	67.2	23.0	44.6	48.0	37.3	31.1	10.7	42.5	37.2	0.224	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.6	8	6	8	18	6.8	40	
Derby	29.689	66.0	10.0	56.0	45.0	33.3	23.6	13.5	39.9	35.8	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.7	6	8	12	9	6.7	36	
Nottingham	29.700	70.4	11.0	59.4	46.0	33.3	23.6	13.5	39.9	35.8	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.7	6	8	12	9	6.7	36	
Holkham	29.741	66.4	3.5	62.9	45.2	32.5	23.2	12.7	39.2	34.0	0.198	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.5	8	5	12	7	6.9	20	
Hawarden	29.693	68.0	13.0	53.0	45.0	33.2	23.3	13.2	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Liverpool	29.701	65.7	17.0	48.7	45.5	35.5	31.3	9.9	40.3	35.2	0.208	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.4	5	6	10	9	7.2	42	
Eccles	29.693	68.0	13.0	53.0	45.0	33.2	23.3	13.2	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Willow Hall, Halifax	29.714	64.5	9.0	55.5	43.1	32.5	23.3	13.1	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Park Road, Halifax	29.706	64.0	9.0	55.5	43.1	32.5	23.3	13.1	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Hull	29.717	67.0	5.0	62.0	44.7	30.4	23.8	13.2	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Stonyhurst	29.680	68.0	16.6	51.4	44.9	33.4	23.3	13.2	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Bradford	29.716	63.0	6.7	56.3	44.6	33.4	23.4	13.2	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Hawker	29.680	64.4	16.5	47.9	43.6	33.4	23.4	13.2	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Cockermouth	29.633	69.7	10.5	59.2	46.5	33.0	23.9	11.2	40.2	35.6	0.217	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.6	8	5	10	11	2.9	61	
Allenheads	29.692	63.0	10.5	52.5	41.5	30.4	23.3	11.1	35.2	32.5	0.186	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.2	3	3	7	8	7.3	71	
Silloth	29.635	69.0	14.9	53.1	46.2	33.4	23.4	13.2	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Carlisle	29.639	63.0	12.5	55.5	47.4	34.2	23.4	13.2	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
Bywell	29.634	63.0	12.5	55.5	47.4	34.2	23.4	13.2	40.3	35.7	0.212	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.9	5	7	10	8	7.0	26	
North Shields	29.615	65.0	12.0	45.6	43.7	34.6	23.9	9.1	38.7	34.4	0.200	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.4	8	5	10	7	6.2	48	
Miltown (Ireland)	29.615	65.0	12.0	45.6	43.7	34.6	23.9	9.1	38.7	34.4	0.200	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.7	38.1	0.4	8	5	10	7	6.2	48	

The highest Temperatures of the Air were at Gloucester, 73° 0; Eccles, 72° 9; Royston, 72° 2; Marlyebone, 72° 0; Chislehurst, 71° 0; Weybridge Heath, 71° 0; Royal Observatory, 70° 9; and at Somerleyton Rectory and Nottingham, 70° 4.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Stratfield Turgiss, 2° 7; Holkham, 3° 5; Taunton, 4° 0; Marlborough College and Gloucester, 6° 0; Bradford, 6° 7; and Walsby, 8° 5.

The greatest Daily Ranges of the air were at Wilton, 15° 6; Hull, 14° 3; Stratfield Turgiss and Gloucester, 13° 6; and Chislehurst and Somerleyton Rectory, 13° 5.

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The daily ranges of temperature were less than their respective averages in April and June by $2^{\circ} \cdot 0$ and $2^{\circ} \cdot 8$, but greater in May by $1^{\circ} \cdot 8$.

The fall of rain was $1 \cdot 3$ in. and $1 \cdot 1$ in. in excess in April and June respectively, and $1 \cdot 3$ in. in defect in May.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending May, constituting the three spring months, was $48^{\circ} \cdot 2$, being $1^{\circ} \cdot 7$ higher than the average of 100 years.

The pressure of the atmosphere increased from $29 \cdot 59$ in. on the 3d of April to its maximum reading for the month, $30 \cdot 050$ in. on the 6th, and continued generally about $29 \cdot 8$ in. till the 13th. On the 14th it decreased and continued with slight exception to the 19th, when $29 \cdot 008$ in., the minimum for the month, took place. From the 20th there were increasing readings till the 25th to a maximum of $29 \cdot 90$ in., and this was followed by readings decreasing to $29 \cdot 34$ in. on the 29th. The range of readings in the month was $1 \cdot 042$ in.

Throughout the month of May the mean daily values were with six exceptions above the average, and the range of readings were from $30 \cdot 214$ in. on the 7th, to $29 \cdot 636$ in. on the 25th, or $0 \cdot 578$ in. only.

In June the waves of oscillation were small, and during the month there were no large departures from the average. The readings varied from $30 \cdot 097$ in., the maximum, on the 26th, to $29 \cdot 337$ in., the minimum, on the 17th; the range was therefore $0 \cdot 760$ in.

Thunderstorms occurred at one or more of the different stations throughout the country, on the following days, viz.: April 10th, 16th, 17th, 19th, 27th, 28th, 29th, and 30th; May 2d, 7th, 8th, 10th, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, and 28th; and June 10th, 11th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 25th, and 30th.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 3d of April at Halifax; on the 14th at Guernsey; on the 16th at Somerleyton; on the 17th at Cardington, Somerleyton, and Hull; on the 18th at Hull; on the 22d at Holkham; on the 25th at Stonyhurst; on the 26th at Streatley; on the 27th at Bournemouth, Weybridge, Camden Town, Gloucester, Cardington, Leamington, Norwich, and North Shields; on the 28th at Cardington, Leamington, Somerleyton, Halifax, and North Shields; on the 29th at Osborne, Wilton, Streatley, Cardington, Allenheads, and Carlisle; and on the 30th at Bournemouth, Portsmouth, Brighton, Somerleyton, and Norwich. On the 2d of May at Hawarden; on the 8th at Worthing; on the 9th at Boston; on the 16th at Worthing; on the 25th at Strathfield Turgiss, Marylebone, Cardington, and Stonyhurst; on the 26th at Strathfield Turgiss, Hull, and North Shields; on the 27th at Portsmouth, Chiselhurst, Royston, Somerleyton, Wisbech, Halifax, and Hull; and on the 29th at Allenheads. On the 10th of June at Marylebone; on the 11th at Carlisle; on the 14th at Marylebone; on the 15th at Aldershot, Strathfield Turgiss, and Cardington; on the 16th at Marylebone; on the 17th at Weybridge, Camden Town, Cardington, and North Shields; on the 18th at Leamington, Liverpool, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, and Allenheads; on the 19th at Strathfield Turgiss, Chiselhurst, Gloucester, Lampeter, Leamington, Wisbech, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Silloth, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 20th at Osborne, Leamington, Liverpool, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, York, and Silloth; on the 21st at Worthing, Aldershot, Weybridge, and Camden Town; on the 25th at Eccles, Stonyhurst, and Allenheads; on the 27th at Wisbech and on the 28th at North Shields.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 10th of April at Halifax; on the 23d at Eccles; on the 30th at Wisbech. On the 19th of May at Oxford; and on the 26th at Lampeter. On the 15th of June at Chiselhurst and Camden Town; on the 16th at Camden Town; on the 17th at Portsmouth and Allenheads; on the 18th at Strathfield and Marylebone; on the 21st and 22d at Portsmouth; and on the 30th at Gloucester.

Solar halos were seen on the 5th, 9th, and 30th of April; on the 2d, 3d, 19th, 23d, and 24th of May; and on the 1st, 2d, 3d, 5th, 6th, 10th, 11th, 15th, 16th, and 20th of June.

Lunar halos were seen on the 1st and 5th of April; and on the 2d and 19th of May.

Aurora Boreales were seen on the 1st, 8th, 9th, 10th, 13th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, and 23d of April; on the 8th, 16th, 17th, 19th, 20th, 22d, and 26th of May; and on the 7th of June. On 18 occasions during the quarter as against 31 during the corresponding quarter of 1870. Observer at Oxford makes mention of a display of Aurora Australis on the 27th of June.

Snow fell on the 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 9th, 10th, 18th, and 19th of April; on the 1st, 10th, 16th, and 17th of May; and on the 3d of June.

Hail fell on 12 days in April, 6 in May, and 7 in June.

Fog was prevalent on 35 days during the quarter, viz.: 16 in April, 9 in May, and 10 in June.

Ficus Elm in leaf on the 6th of April at Oxford; on the 13th at Weybridge; on the 23d at Halifax; on the 27th at Helston and Osborne; and on the 30th at Milton. On the 19th of May at Hull.

Wych Elm in leaf on the 10th of April at Guernsey; on the 23d at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 27th at Somerleyton. On the 5th of May at Wisbech; and on the 24th at Hull.

Oak in leaf on the 10th of April at Guernsey; on the 16th at Weybridge Heath; on the 20th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 27th at Llandudno; and on the 29th at Chiselhurst. On the 10th of May at Milton; and on the 6th of June at Hull.

Lime in leaf on the 4th of April at Oxford and Wisbech; on the 10th at Guernsey; on the 14th at Weybridge Heath; on the 15th at Llandudno; on the 19th at Chiselhurst; on the 25th at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 26th at Helston. On the 6th of May at Milton; and on the 16th at Hull.

Sycamore in leaf on the 27th of March at Eastbourne. On the 7th of April at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 9th at Weybridge Heath; on the 10th at Guernsey; on the 15th at Llandudno; on the 17th at Hull; on the 21st at Wisbech; on the 23d at Helston; and on the 28th at Milton.

Horse chestnut in leaf on the 28th of March at Eastbourne. On the 4th of April at Weybridge Heath and Oxford; on the 9th at Wisbech; on the 12th at Llandudno; on the 16th at Halifax; and on the 21st at Milton. On the 14th of May at Hull.

Common Poplar in leaf on the 10th of April at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 12th at Wisbech; on the 21st at Weybridge Heath and Chiselhurst; and on the 24th at Halifax. On the 4th of June at Hull.

Hawthorn in leaf on the 31st of March at Eastbourne. On the 7th of April at Weybridge and Milton; on the 10th at Hull; and on the 16th at Helston. On the 19th of May at Silloth.

Hazel in leaf on the 9th of April at Milton; and on the 18th at Weybridge. On the 24th of May at Hull.

Walnut in leaf on the 20th of April at Wisbech. On the 2d of May at Weybridge. And on the 16th of June at Hull.

Apple in blossom on the 8th of April at Helston; on the 13th at Oxford; on the 15th at Weybridge; on the 18th at Wisbech; on the 19th at Strathfield Turgiss and Llandudno; and on the 20th at Milton. On the 8th of May at Stonyhurst; and on the 10th at North Shields.

Pear in blossom on the 7th of April at Culloden; on the 10th at Milton; on the 13th at Weybridge; on the 15th at Bywell; on the 16th at Wisbech; on the 20th at Stonyhurst; and on the 27th at Hull.

Cherry in blossom on the 1st of April at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 4th at Silloth; on the 7th at Milton; on the 8th at Culloden; on the 10th at Bywell; on the 11th at Wisbech; and on the 17th at Hull. On the 13th of May at North Shields. Ripe on the 20th of June at Milton; on the 27th at Stonyhurst; and on the 30th at Silloth.

Peach in blossom on the 24th of March at Milton; and on the 28th at Strathfield Turgiss. On the 3d of April at Weybridge; and on the 30th at Halifax.

Plum in blossom on the 1st of April at Weybridge, Milton, and Culloden; on the 16th at Stonyhurst; and on the 30th at Halifax.

Lilac in blossom on the 10th of April at Guernsey and Helston; on the 19th at Llandudno; on the 27th at Oxford; on the 28th at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 29th at Wisbech. On the 1st of May at Weybridge; on the 2d at Lampeter; on the 6th at Hawarden and Silloth; on the 7th at Milton; on the 15th at Stonyhurst; and on the 27th at North Shields. On the 12th of June at Hull.

Laburnum in blossom on the 17th of April at Helston; on the 28th at Llandudno; on the 29th at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 30th at Guernsey. On the 3d of May at Weybridge and Wisbech; on the 13th at Silloth; on the 16th at Stonyhurst; on the 20th at Milton; and on the 26th at Hull.

Yellow Broom in blossom on the 17th of April at Weybridge Heath; and on the 30th at Milton. On the 8th of May at Hull.

White Broom in blossom on the 21st of April at Llandudno. On the 5th of May at Milton; on the 8th at Chiselhurst; and on the 15th at Hull.

Mountain Ash in blossom on the 2d of May at Weybridge; on the 5th at Chiselhurst; on the 10th at Llandudno; on the 18th at North Shields and Milton; and on the 21st at Hull.

Honeysuckle in blossom on the 2d of May at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 4th at Llandudno; and on the 8th at Chiselhurst. On the 5th of June at Hull; and on the 15th at Milton.

Syringa in blossom on the 16th of May at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 25th at Chiselhurst and Oxford; and on the 29th at Lampeter. On the 12th of June at Milton; and on the 14th at Weybridge Heath.

Acacia in blossom on the 17th of June at Chiselhurst; and on the 21st at Milton.

Priest in blossom on the 17th of June at Chiselhurst; on the 21st at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 26th at Weybridge Heath; and on the 27th at Milton.

Wheat in ear on the 1st of June at Wisbech; on the 13th at Helston; on the 15th at Cardington; on the 18th at Silloth; on the 20th at Weybridge; on the 26th at Boston; and on the 29th at Hawarden. In flower on the 9th of June at Taunton; on the 21st at Helston; on the 24th at Weybridge and Chiselhurst; on the 26th at Cardington; on the 27th at Silloth; and on the 28th at Hull.

Barley in ear on the 15th of June at Cardington; on the 21st at Weybridge; and on the 24th at Helston. In flower on the 26th of June at Cardington; and on the 30th at Weybridge and Hawarden.

Rye in ear on the 14th of June at Weybridge. In flower on the 18th of June at Weybridge; and on the 20th at Chiselhurst. And on the 1st of July at Hull.

Oats in ear on the 17th of June at Weybridge Heath and Helston; and in flower on the 23d at Weybridge Heath.

Cuckoo arrived on the 7th of April at Barnstaple; on the 10th at Guernsey; on the 12th at Llandudno; on the 13th at Truro and Strathfield Turgiss; on the 15th at West Harptre; on the 17th at Bournemouth and Weybridge; on the 18th at Hawarden; on the 19th at Holkham; on the 21st at Oxford; on the 22d at Chiselhurst, Greenwich, and Wisbech; on the 24th at Wilton and Cardington; on the 25th at Milton; on the 26th at Halifax and Silloth; and on the 27th at Somerleyton, Hull, and Culloden. On the 1st of May at Lampeter and Stonyhurst; on the 2d at Boston and Bywell; on the 6th at Allenheads; and on the 20th at North Shields.

Swallow arrived on the 6th of April at Osborne; on the 8th at Cardington, Holkham, and Milton; on the 9th at Wilton and Chiselhurst; on the 10th at Truro and Streatley; on the 12th at Strathfield; on the 16th at Llandudno, West Harptre, Weybridge, and Stonyhurst; on the 14th at Somerleyton; on the 21st at Carlisle; on the 22d at Bywell; on the 18th at Wisbech; on the 19th at the 26th at Lampeter; and on the 28th at Allenheads.

Nightingale arrived on the 7th of April at Holkham; on the 12th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 13th at Royston; on the 16th at Streatley and Cardington; on the 17th at Weybridge; on the 19th at Chiselhurst; and on the 23d at Somerleyton. Departed on the 2d of June from Weybridge.

[illegible]

NOTE.—The Mean Temperature for the month of April at MARLBOROUGH is deduced from the observations of the Dry-bulb Thermometer only, thus omitting the readings of the Maximum and Minimum Thermometers.

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Days of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Amount of Rain.	Amount collected.			
																			Relative Proportion of									
																			N.	E.	S.	W.						
Guernsey	29.678	69.5	37.5	32.0	56.8	46.7	23.2	10.1	50.7	46.5	31.7	3.6	0.6	86	538	38.8	80.8	44.2	1.6	9	7	6	8	5.1	4.3	26	in.	
Helston	29.707	70.7	32.0	45.0	64.3	47.2	23.5	17.1	54.2	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.3	74	538	38.8	80.8	44.2	2.4	9	7	8	5	10	4.5	4.0	37	7.04
Truro	29.680	80.0	29.0	51.0	61.7	47.2	23.7	14.5	53.5	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.1	76	540	—	—	—	2.7	10	5	9	—	6.1	3.8	5.8	7.93	
Sidmouth	29.669	72.7	32.0	45.0	58.9	45.8	23.1	13.1	51.5	45.1	30.2	3.4	0.9	77	542	—	—	—	1.0	6	6	9	—	3.3	4.1	7.1	7.03	
Eastbourne	29.665	72.6	32.0	45.0	58.9	45.8	23.1	13.1	51.5	45.1	30.2	3.4	0.9	77	542	—	—	—	1.0	6	6	9	—	3.3	4.1	7.1	7.03	
Osborne	29.666	70.0	31.7	41.3	62.1	44.8	23.1	17.3	51.7	45.6	30.4	3.4	0.8	80	540	118.8	—	—	1.0	6	6	9	—	3.3	4.1	7.1	7.03	
Bournemouth	29.674	71.8	32.0	39.9	64.5	43.1	23.7	13.7	51.1	45.5	30.0	3.4	0.8	80	540	118.8	—	—	1.0	6	6	9	—	3.3	4.1	7.1	7.03	
Portsmouth	29.648	78.9	30.0	48.9	65.5	43.1	18.0	22.4	51.8	45.7	30.3	3.3	0.9	79	542	100.9	42.1	0.4	8	6	6	10	—	6.3	3.5	6.7	7.03	
Worthing	29.649	70.8	34.4	39.4	59.1	45.7	23.9	13.6	50.8	44.5	29.5	3.3	0.9	79	542	100.9	42.1	0.4	8	6	6	10	—	6.3	3.5	6.7	7.03	
Brighton	29.589	72.8	33.5	39.0	60.0	45.4	23.2	14.6	51.4	45.0	30.1	3.4	0.9	79	542	—	—	—	1.2	7	6	7	11	5.3	5.5	37	7.04	
Taunton	29.628	87.7	28.2	50.5	64.2	43.8	24.0	15.2	54.5	45.9	31.1	3.6	1.0	78	539	75.9	41.7	0.2	8	7	5	11	6.4	4.4	40	6.10		
Barnstaple	29.624	79.0	33.0	46.0	63.6	48.5	24.8	15.1	54.9	47.3	32.3	3.6	1.2	75	538	—	—	—	1.2	6	6	8	—	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.10	
Alldershot Camp	29.673	80.0	29.0	51.0	61.7	47.2	23.7	14.5	53.5	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.1	76	540	—	—	—	1.2	6	6	8	—	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.10	
West Hartlepool	29.673	80.0	29.0	51.0	61.7	47.2	23.7	14.5	53.5	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.1	76	540	—	—	—	1.2	6	6	8	—	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.10	
Strathfield Turgiss	29.673	80.0	29.0	51.0	61.7	47.2	23.7	14.5	53.5	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.1	76	540	—	—	—	1.2	6	6	8	—	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.10	
Weybridge Heath	29.681	82.0	27.0	50.5	63.1	42.6	23.7	14.5	53.5	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.1	76	540	—	—	—	1.2	6	6	8	—	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.10	
Marlborough College	29.685	78.1	25.7	52.4	59.4	42.6	23.7	14.5	53.5	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.1	76	540	—	—	—	1.2	6	6	8	—	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.10	
Chiselhurst	29.648	81.1	23.1	55.0	64.5	42.5	23.0	15.1	54.4	47.7	32.8	3.4	0.9	78	540	118.8	40.1	0.3	8	6	6	8	—	6.9	4.3	6.8	6.10	
Royal Observatory	29.649	79.5	29.1	50.4	62.8	43.7	24.0	15.1	54.4	47.7	32.8	3.4	0.9	78	540	118.8	40.1	0.3	8	6	6	8	—	6.9	4.3	6.8	6.10	
Marylebone	29.649	79.5	29.1	50.4	62.8	43.7	24.0	15.1	54.4	47.7	32.8	3.4	0.9	78	540	118.8	40.1	0.3	8	6	6	8	—	6.9	4.3	6.8	6.10	
Camden Town	29.634	79.0	28.3	50.7	63.6	44.1	23.6	15.2	54.9	47.3	32.3	3.6	1.0	78	539	98.3	42.7	0.8	8	6	6	10	—	6.5	4.1	7.3	6.10	
Orford	29.650	80.4	28.3	50.7	63.6	44.1	23.6	15.2	54.9	47.3	32.3	3.6	1.0	78	539	98.3	42.7	0.8	8	6	6	10	—	6.5	4.1	7.3	6.10	
Gloucester	29.698	85.0	30.0	55.0	65.0	44.5	24.0	15.2	54.9	47.3	32.3	3.6	1.1	75	539	105.9	44.8	0.6	8	6	6	10	—	3.9	7.3	6.2	6.10	
Royston	29.675	81.7	23.4	58.3	63.2	42.3	23.5	14.9	53.9	46.5	30.3	3.4	0.7	82	538	—	—	—	1.2	4	6	8	—	6.7	4.2	6.0	6.10	
Cardington	29.650	79.4	29.0	50.4	62.8	43.7	24.0	15.1	54.4	47.7	32.8	3.4	0.9	78	540	118.8	40.1	0.3	8	6	6	8	—	6.9	4.3	6.8	6.10	
Lampeter	29.675	84.5	29.5	53.5	63.5	43.5	24.0	15.2	54.9	47.3	32.3	3.6	1.1	74	533	106.8	—	—	0.8	8	7	6	—	5.4	6.6	5.9	6.10	
Leamington	29.665	79.0	29.0	50.0	61.1	44.2	23.8	16.9	51.1	42.8	27.7	3.1	1.1	73	539	—	—	—	0.8	9	7	5	10	—	4.1	6.8	4.7	6.10
Somerleyton Rectory	29.607	74.4	23.2	48.0	58.8	43.2	23.8	16.1	48.8	45.7	30.6	3.5	0.4	89	544	—	35.2	—	0.8	9	10	6	—	6.7	4.7	6.8	6.10	
Norwich	29.647	79.0	29.0	50.0	61.1	44.2	23.8	16.9	51.1	42.8	27.7	3.1	1.1	73	539	—	—	—	0.8	9	7	5	10	—	4.1	6.8	4.7	6.10
Walsby	29.627	77.5	28.0	49.5	61.6	43.3	23.7	14.8	51.0	45.1	30.3	3.5	0.8	82	544	—	—	—	1.1	6	5	8	—	4.4	6.0	5.2	6.10	
Llandudno	29.636	74.4	34.3	40.1	61.6	46.0	24.0	15.2	54.9	47.3	32.3	3.6	1.1	74	533	106.8	—	—	0.8	8	7	6	—	5.4	6.6	5.9	6.10	
Derby	29.647	77.0	28.0	49.0	59.9	44.4	23.7	14.8	51.0	45.1	30.3	3.5	0.8	82	544	—	—	—	1.1	6	5	8	—	4.4	6.0	5.2	6.10	
Nottingham	29.642	79.5	29.5	50.5	61.5	44.5	23.8	16.9	51.1	42.8	27.7	3.1	1.1	73	539	—	—	—	0.8	9	7	5	10	—	4.1	6.8	4.7	6.10
Holkham	29.637	80.2	22.1	56.8	65.7	44.0	24.0	15.2	54.9	47.3	32.3	3.6	1.1	75	539	105.9	44.8	0.6	8	6	6	10	—	3.9	7.3	6.2	6.10	
Boston	29.624	77.7	29.5	48.2	59.9	43.5	23.8	16.1	48.8	45.7	30.6	3.5	0.4	89	544	—	35.2	—	0.8	9	10	6	—	6.7	4.7	6.8	6.10	
Hawarden	29.647	79.0	29.0	50.0	61.1	44.2	23.8	16.9	51.1	42.8	27.7	3.1	1.1	73	539	—	—	—	0.8	9	7	5	10	—	4.1	6.8	4.7	6.10
Eccles	29.620	74.0	30.0	45.0	58.9	45.8	23.1	13.1	51.5	45.1	30.2	3.4	0.9	77	542	—	—	—	1.0	6	6	9	—	3.3	4.1	7.1	6.10	
Park Road, Halifax	29.629	74.0	30.0	45.0	58.9	45.8	23.1	13.1	51.5	45.1	30.2	3.4	0.9	77	542	—	—	—	1.0	6	6	9	—	3.3	4.1	7.1	6.10	
Hull	29.629	74.0	30.0	45.0	58.9	45.8	23.1	13.1	51.5	45.1	30.2	3.4	0.9	77	542	—	—	—	1.0	6	6	9	—	3.3	4.1	7.1	6.10	
Stonyhurst	29.633	75.1	29.7	45.4	59.4	42.6	23.7	14.5	53.5	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.1	76	540	—	—	—	1.2	6	6	8	—	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.10	
Leeds	29.633	75.1	29.7	45.4	59.4	42.6	23.7	14.5	53.5	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.1	76	540	—	—	—	1.2	6	6	8	—	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.10	
York	29.633	75.1	29.7	45.4	59.4	42.6	23.7	14.5	53.5	45.8	31.0	3.5	1.1	76	540	—	—	—	1.2	6	6	8	—	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.10	
Cockermouth	29.630	78.7	23.8	49.0	61.0	43.4	24.0	15.2	54.9	47.3	32.3	3.6	1.1	75	539	105.9	44.8	0.6	8	6	6	10	—	3.9	7.3	6.2	6.10	
Allenheads	29.665	75.0	29.0	50.0	61.1	44.2	23.8	16.9	51.1	42.8	27.7	3.1	1.1	73	539	—	—	—	0.8	9	7	5	10	—	4.1	6.8	4.7	6.10
Silloth	29.667	81.3	27.5	53.5	63.5	43.5	24.0	15.2	54.9	47.3	32.3	3.6	1.1	74	533	106.8	—	—	0.8	8	7	6	—	5.4	6.6	5.9	6.10	
Carlisle	29.633	74.8	25.0	49.5	61.6	43.3	23.7	14.8	51.0	45.1	30.3	3.5	0.8	82	544	—	—	—	1.1	6	5	8	—	4.4	6.0	5.2	6.10	
Bywell	29.629	74.0	30.0	45.0	58.9	45.8	23.1	13.1	51.5	45.1	30.2	3.4	0.9	77	542	—	—	—	1.0	6	6	9	—	3.3	4.1	7.1	6.10	
North Shields	29.629	74.0	30.0	45.0	58.9	45.8	23.1	13.1	51.5	45.1	30.2	3.4	0.9	77	542	—	—	—	1.0	6	6	9	—	3.3	4.1	7.1	6.10	
Miltoth (Ireland)	29.630	73.0	26.0	47.0	59.7	43.8	23.8	16.1	48.8	45.7	30.6	3.5	0.4	89	544	—	35.2	—	0.8	9	10	6	—	6.7	4.7	6.8	6.10	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Taunton, 87°·7; Gloucester, 85°·0; Lampeter, 84°·5; Leeds, 83°·0; Weybridge Heath, 82°·5; West Hartlepool, 82°·0; Royston, 81°·7; Marylebone, 81°·2; and at Chiselhurst, 81°·1.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Hull, 29°·0; Holkham, 21°·4; Allenheads, 22°·0; Strathfield Turgiss, 22°·9; Cardington, 22°·0; Royston, 22°·4; Park Road Observatory, 22°·5; Carlisle, 20°·0; and at Marlborough College, 20°·7.

The greatest daily ranges of the air were at Portsmouth, 22°·4; Chiselhurst, 22°·9; Royston, 20°·9; Silloth, 20°·6; and at Weybridge Heath and Gloucester, 19°·6.

The least daily ranges of the air were at Guernsey, 10°·1; North Shields, 11°·8

The mean temperature of August was $64^{\circ}8$, being $4^{\circ}0$ higher than the average of 100 years, and in the period 1771-1870, the only instances in which the corresponding values have been the same as, or in excess of this value are:—1780, $65^{\circ}7$; 1802, $64^{\circ}8$; 1842, $65^{\circ}4$; and 1857, $65^{\circ}8$.

The mean temperature of September was $57^{\circ}4$, being $0^{\circ}9$ higher than the average of 100 years, and higher than in 1870 by $1^{\circ}7$.

The mean high day temperatures of July and September were lower, and of August higher, than their respective averages.

The mean low night temperatures of July, August, and September were higher than their respective averages.

Therefore the days in July and September were cold, and in August warm, while the nights were warm during the whole three months.

The daily ranges of temperature were less than their respective averages in July and September by $2^{\circ}5$ and $1^{\circ}2$ respectively, but greater in August by $4^{\circ}7$.

The fall of rain was 0.7 in. and 1.5 in. respectively, in defect in July and August, and 1.7 in. in excess in September.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending August, constituting the three summer months, was $60^{\circ}4$, being $0^{\circ}2$ higher than the average of 100 years.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 1st of July at Liverpool, Hull, Bywell, North Shields, and Miltown; on the 2d at Carlisle; on the 3d at Weybridge, Chislehurst, and Culloden; on the 4th at Lampeter, Boston, Hawarden, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Carlisle, Bywell, and Culloden; on the 5th at Norwich, Holkham and Boston; on the 6th at Holkham; on the 8th at Willow Hall, Hull, and Stonyhurst; on the 9th at Boston, Willow Hall, Park Road Observatory, Hull, Bradford, and Miltown; on the 10th at Portsmouth, Hawarden, Liverpool, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 14th at Stonyhurst, North Shields, and Miltown; on the 22d at Boston, and Culloden; on the 23d at Strathfield, Camden Town, Gloucester, Norwich, Carlisle, North Shields, Culloden, and Leamington; on the 24th at Boston; on the 25th at Eastbourne, Camden Town, Liverpool, and Stonyhurst; on the 26th at Eastbourne and Holkham; on the 28th at Hull and Culloden; on the 29th at Truro, Taunton, West Harptre, Marlborough College, Oxford, Holkham, Boston, Liverpool, Eccles, and North Shields; on the 30th at Truro, Oxford, Somerleyton, Holkham, Allenheads, Carlisle, and Bywell; on the 5th of August at Marylebone; on the 13th at Truro, Osborne, Taunton, West Harptre, Marlborough College, Gloucester, and Cardington; on the 14th at Helston, Truro, Taunton, and Gloucester; on the 16th at Leamington; on the 17th at Truro, Royston, Cardington, Wisbech, Boston, Hull, York, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 18th at Cardington, Eccles, York, Cockermouth, Allenheads, and Silloth; on the 19th at Carlisle; on the 20th at Miltown; on the 25th at Park Road Observatory, Cockermouth, and Carlisle; on the 2d of September at Camden Town, Norwich, and Leamington; on the 6th at Osborne, Portsmouth, Marlborough, Norwich, Hull, York, and North Shields; on the 9th at Marlborough College, and Wisbech; on the 10th at Osborne and Portsmouth; on the 23d at Guernsey; on the 26th at Wisbech and Silloth; on the 27th at Cardington; on the 30th at Stonyhurst.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 12th of July at Allenheads; on the 13th at Osborne, Streatley, Oxford, and Royston; on the 14th at Guernsey; on the 16th at Cardington; on the 17th at Guernsey, Liverpool, Eccles, and Park Road; on the 18th at Royston and Stonyhurst; on the 19th at Marylebone and Wisbech; on the 25th at Marylebone and Willow Hall; on the 1st of August at Stonyhurst and Allenheads; on the 2d at Oxford and North Shields; on the 3d at Strathfield Turgiss and Stonyhurst; on the 5th at Chislehurst, Oxford, Llandudno, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 7th at Lampeter; on the 8th at Oxford, Liverpool, and North Shields; on the 9th at Oxford and Allenheads; on the 10th at Portsmouth; on the 12th at Liverpool; on the 15th at Stonyhurst; on the 16th at Bywell; on the 21st at Liverpool; on the 22d at Hull; on the 23d at Chislehurst, Oxford, Gloucester, Somerleyton, Hull, Silloth, and Bywell; on the 24th at Hull; on the 26th at North Shields; on the 28th at Boston and Stonyhurst; on the 29th at Hull, Stonyhurst, Bywell, and Culloden; on the 30th at Gloucester and Hull; on the 31st at Hull; on the 2d of September at Osborne and Chislehurst; on the 3d at Silloth; on the 6th at Guernsey; on the 9th at Hull; on the 23d at Wisbech; on the 30th at Chislehurst.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 3d of July at Brighton; on the 12th at Guernsey, Eastbourne, Worthing, Oxford, and Brighton; on the 13th at Worthing, Weybridge, Streatley, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Llandudno, and York; on the 14th at Eastbourne, Weybridge, Streatley, Oxford, Cardington, Strathfield Turgiss, Llandudno, Liverpool, Cockermouth; on the 15th at Worthing, Llandudno, and Brighton; on the 16th at Streatley, Oxford, Cardington, Boston, and Hull; on the 17th at Stonyhurst and Carlisle; on the 22d at Portsmouth; on the 23d at Brighton; on the 24th at Worthing; on the 28th at Hull; on the 29th at Gloucester; on the 5th of August at Guernsey and Brighton; on the 6th at Camden Town, Cardington, and Stonyhurst; on the 10th at Helston; on the 11th at Osborne and Portsmouth; on the 15th at Guernsey; on the 17th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 21st at Hull; on the 26th at Silloth; on the 28th at Wisbech; on the 30th at Taunton, Llandudno, and Carlisle.

Solar halos were seen on the 5th, 8th, 10th, and 18th of August; and on the 25th, 27th, and 30th of September.

Lunar halos were seen on the 3d, 28th, and 29th of July; on the 27th of August; and on the 24th, 25th, and 26th of September.

Aurora Borealis were seen on the 3d, 15th, 19th, 26th, and 31st of July; on the 7th, 10th, 13th, 21st, 23d, and 24th of August; and on the 1st, 4th, 5th, 7th, 9th, 15th, 22d, and 24th of September.

Hail fell on the 3d, 8th, 23d, 25th, 26th, and 29th of August; and on the 9th, 22d, 24th, and 29th of September.

Fog prevailed on the 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 19th, 21st, and 31st of July; on the 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 29th, 30th, and 31st of August; and on the 7th, 11th, 16th, and 23d of September.

JULY.

HELSTON. *Harvest Prospects.*—The report of the coming wheat crop is not encouraging, it is said to be generally thin. Barley is also thin. Oats are better, but not abundant. Hay though a fair crop has been badly saved and much destroyed. Mangolds and turnips germinated well, and the latter promises to be a good crop. Disease has made its appearance in the potatoes since the hot weather set in. There was a fair show of apple blossom in the beginning of the year, promising a fair gathering, but the greater portion has fallen off and the crop will be slight. A bad season altogether for fruit.

STRATHFIELD TURGISS, HANTS.—At this time last year farmers in this district were busy carting wheat, whereas this year none is as yet ripe nor will be so for another week even upon the earliest soils, whilst in the woodland districts it will be still later, and will be the latest harvest since 1860. We trust too the weather may be suitable, for should the weather be wet there is a probability of the corn crops being seriously injured. This year's wheat crop will certainly be under the average for quantity, although barley and oats may reach an average. Peas will not turn out so well as we expected; but beans are undoubtedly a better crop than has been grown for years. The second growth of clover is better than could have been expected, and may make up for the damage done to the first cut by the heavy rains. All sorts of lean sheep are bare and will probably remain so, and the increased value of wool will keep up prices of lean sheep.

AUGUST.

HALIFAX.—In this locality the grain crops are good, some has been gathered in, though much is yet uncut. The weather has been very suitable for harvest operations. In many cases a second crop of grass has been cut and well got in. Turnip crop plentiful and healthy.

CARLISLE.—There is still a continuance of unsettled weather; heavy showers of rain have fallen every day except the 3d, 5th, and 6th during July and so far in August. There was an agreeable change in the weather after the south-westerly gale of the 4th, which up to the 17th has been very fine and summer-like. There is now a marked change in the appearance of corn all through the district, which is ripening very fast. Heavy showers have again prevailed with remarkably strong winds; hail, thunder, and lightning doing considerable damage to both life and property with so much rain. The potato disease has again made its appearance. We have had a fine clear atmosphere for a few days, and harvest operations are now progressing favourably.

STRATHFIELD TURGISS.—The weather during the last half of the past month has been most favourable for harvest operations; but the greatest portion of the oats and a considerable moiety of the wheat is still uncut in the woodland districts, and as the young clover is unusually strong, the corn it was sown amongst will require a long exposure in the field before it becomes fit for carting; nearly the whole of the beans are yet uncut, wheat straw will be more bulky than was expected, but it is sadly full of weeds. The wheat will vary more than usual, both in quantity and quality, and the crop as a whole is below the average. Some of the barley will not turn out so good for malting purposes as was expected, as it died off too quickly during the hot weather, but the crop is a good one; the second growth of clover is very good, and all sorts of root crops are also good; the potato disease which was remarked at the close of July, has been somewhat checked by the recent dry and hot weather, and will not we trust do much further mischief.

MILTOWN BANBRIDGE, IRELAND.—The harvest is very good this year. Wheat is a fair crop. Oats extremely good, and green crops abundant. The disease has, however, visited the potato crop, which has already suffered severely. The flax in this neighbourhood has almost altogether failed, as, owing to the dry weather early in the season, it did not spring up fast enough to escape the fly, but was eaten up, so the ground was ploughed up and other crops, such as turnips, put in; in later districts, however, it did better.

SEPTEMBER.

STRATHFIELD TURGISS.—The past month has been favourable for harvest operations, the rain at the commencement not only assisted the growth of roots but also that of trifolium, which is now a good plant. Some of the corn crops have been carried too soon, and a few stacks have required turning to stop heating; the crops, however, have been got together in a most satisfactory state, considering the lateness of the harvest. A few beans are still standing in the woodland district, and will be greatly damaged by the late rains. Beans are, however, the best crop of the year, and are much more free from weevil than for years past. Both oats and barley are an average crop, the former also a good sample, but the latter has ripened too quickly to produce a good maltster's grain; what wheat has been thrashed varies in quality and quantity, the sample varies from 60 to 65 lbs. per bushel, and the yield reaches from 40 bushels per acre to as low as 6 bushels. Lean sheep fully maintain their high prices, and from the abundance of keep and roots, are likely to do so; it seems to us that consumption has overtaken the supply, and that we shall for the future have the same high prices. The second clover crop is better than the first, and has been mostly made into hay. The hops are so light a crop that the picking has only lasted 10 days, instead of the usual three weeks. Swedes and turnips are very good, but there has not been enough rain for the mangolds.

CUMBERLAND.—Harvest work well nigh completed. Cereal crops rather below the average. Turnips, swedes, and mangolds saved. Potatoes much diseased on strong heavy land, fully five sixths of the crops destroyed, on peaty and sandy soil the result is more favourable.

[illegible]

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	RAIN.						
													Relative Proportion of						Mean Amount of Rain collected.						
													N.	E.	S.	W.				Number of Days on which it fell.					
Guernsey	29.500.76.3	45.3	31.0	64.0	3.8	25.9	3.9	30.0	2.54	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Helston	29.534.84.0	42.0	34.0	68.0	5.2	35.7	17.2	61.2	3.30	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Truro	29.530.85.0	39.0	36.0	67.0	1.52	33.0	14.3	59.5	5.54	2	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Southampton	29.520.80.7	38.4	32.3	64.6	6.1	31.6	12.9	58.7	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Eastbourne	29.520.81.5	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Osborne	29.520.88.5	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Bournemouth	29.520.82.2	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Portsmouth	29.546.8.3	23.2	11.0	70.8	10.7	38.7	20.1	21.3	5.96	53.6	44.8	4.9	1.0	85	528.105.5	51.2	0.2	5	8	10	8	5.3	42	11.63	
Worthing	29.518.85.1	40.2	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Brighton	29.516.82.5	41.8	36.7	67.2	5.37	30.6	13.5	60.6	5.47	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Taunton	29.516.91.0	33.2	35.8	70.0	4.0	39.7	20.1	60.0	5.49	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Barnstaple	29.491.89.0	38.8	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Aldershot Camp	29.521.89.0	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
West Hartre Viege	29.521.89.0	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Stratfield Turgiss	29.521.89.0	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Marlborough College	29.521.89.0	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Chislehurst	29.521.89.0	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Royal Observatory	29.521.89.0	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Streatham Vicarage	29.521.89.0	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Camden Town	29.521.89.0	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Oxford	29.521.89.0	39.9	34.9	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Gloucester	29.520.92.5	38.5	30.7	68.0	5.0	33.8	16.4	59.5	5.92	2	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Royston	29.523.91.7	39.8	31.9	71.2	15.0	41.1	22.4	59.9	5.31	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Cardington	29.518.38.4	35.3	30.4	67.3	7.0	24.9	13.9	49.2	9.00	43.6	41.0	4.6	1.3	79	527	—	6	6	9	10	—	5.2	39	8.73	
Leamington	29.548.86.7	30.7	28.3	67.0	5.0	34.0	16.6	61.7	5.39	51.1	47.7	4.2	1.5	74	530	95.3	44.4	0.8	6	7	12	—	5.0	35	8.43
Somerleyton Rectory	29.514.67.7	38.6	35.9	65.0	3.0	38.9	19.0	60.0	5.44	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Norwich	29.514.67.7	38.6	35.9	65.0	3.0	38.9	19.0	60.0	5.44	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Walsby	29.514.67.7	38.6	35.9	65.0	3.0	38.9	19.0	60.0	5.44	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Llandudno	29.511.4.2	39.0	36.1	65.0	2.9	31.3	15.8	59.1	5.51	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Derby	29.476.2.0	38.9	34.0	65.0	5.1	34.7	14.6	58.5	5.92	2	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Holkham	29.530.83.0	39.8	32.6	55.0	3.0	33.5	16.4	58.5	5.92	2	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Boston	29.48.84.0	39.2	44.8	68.0	5.0	35.6	17.7	59.1	5.31	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Liverpool	29.538.82.5	41.4	40.7	64.6	5.1	33.8	13.1	58.3	5.31	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Eccles	29.539.85.6	43.4	31.6	55.0	3.8	38.1	17.9	57.5	5.50	3.37	4.1	1.3	77	530	—	1.2	4	7	5	16	—	5.1	52	8.98	
Willow Hall, Halifax	29.532.50.4	45.1	35.3	61.9	4.8	34.1	13.0	58.5	5.50	3.37	4.1	1.3	77	530	—	1.2	4	7	5	16	—	5.1	52	8.98	
Park Road, Halifax	29.532.50.4	45.1	35.3	61.9	4.8	34.1	13.0	58.5	5.50	3.37	4.1	1.3	77	530	—	1.2	4	7	5	16	—	5.1	52	8.98	
Hull	29.505.34.0	47.0	38.3	24.9	3.6	26.3	13.5	44.8	5.31	3.66	4.1	1.0	84	524	101.6	0.3	4	6	10	11	1.3	5.3	57	8.73	
Stonyhurst	29.538.83.0	39.8	34.0	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
York	29.490.82.0	38.4	34.5	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Cockermouth	29.489.89.3	39.9	34.5	64.6	5.02	33.9	15.8	62.1	5.46	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Silloth	29.486.81.1	40.4	36.6	64.8	5.35	33.5	15.7	61.1	5.31	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
Carlisle	29.476.33.9	39.0	33.3	66.1	4.7	33.8	15.8	60.6	5.51	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72	
North Shields	29.529.76.0	39.0	38.0	61.6	4.9	32.9	12.3	56.1	4.84	3.84	4.3	0.9	82	532	96.9	0.4	1.5	2	8	15	—	5.2	5.9	4.9	8.86
Milthwa (Ireland)	29.489.76.0	29.0	47.0	62.3	4.7	33.2	15.1	56.1	5.00	3.62	4.1	1.0	80	528	103.2	0.5	2.1	6	4	14	6	3.1	4.6	41	10.95

The highest temperatures of the air were at Gloucester, 92° 5; Streatham Vicarage, 92° 3; Chislehurst and Royston, 91° 7; Taunton, 91° 0; Aldershot and Camden Town, 90° 9; Royal Observatory, 89° 2; and at Stratfield Turgiss, 89° 1.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Milthwa, 29° 0; Carlisle, 30° 0; Cockermouth, 30° 9; Stratfield Turgiss, 33° 8; Marlborough College, Eccles, and Park Road Observatory, 34° 0; and at Silloth, 34° 1.

The greatest daily ranges of the air were at Chislehurst, 22° 4; Streatham Vicarage, 22° 2; Royston, 22° 0; Stratfield Turgiss, 21° 6; Cardington, 20° 9; Aldershot, 20° 2; Portsmouth and Taunton, 20° 1; and at Royal Observatory, 20° 0.

The least daily ranges of the air were at Guernsey, 9° 2; North Shields, 12° 3; Sidmouth, 12° 9; Worthing and York, 13° 0; Liverpool, 13° 1; and at Brighton, 13° 5.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 71; Eccles, 57; Willow Hall, Halifax, 55; Liverpool, 52; Derby, Park Road and Cardington, 53; and at Somerleyton Rectory, 36.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Truro, 15.59 inches; Helston, 14.87 inches; West Hartre Vicarage, 14.08 inches; Stonyhurst, 13.85 inches; Barnstaple, 12.26 inches; Gloucester, 11.76 inches; Marlborough College, 11.71 inches; Osborne, 11.63 inches; and at Aldershot, 10.95 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Somerleyton Rectory, 7.08 inches; Norwich, 7.11 inches; Worthing, 7.50 inches; Brighton, 7.95 inches; Holkham, 8.03 inches; Stratfield Turgiss, 8.10 inches; and at Llandudno, 8.18 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest. Mean of all Lowest. Mean of the Thermometer. Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer. Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter. Mean of all Highest. Mean of all Lowest. Mean Monthly Range of Temperature. Mean Daily Range of Temperature. Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun. Mean Reading on Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	RAIN.										
											Relative Pro- portion of						Mean Number of Days it fell.	Mean Amount col- lected.									
											N.	E.	S.	W.													
Guernsey	in. 29.500.73.3	45.3	31.0	64.0	3.8	25.9	3.9	30.0	2.54	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72			
Between the latitudes 50° and 55°	29.521.84.8	39.5	34.5	67.0	5.2	34.4	15.5	60.2	5.44	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72			
	29.523.89.1	37.2	31.9	70.0	5.0	41.0	19.6	60.2	5.44	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72			
	29.526.85.	35.0	34.6	68.0	5.0	37.5	18.0	59.6	5.32	7	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72			
	29.528.82.3	33.8	34.3	68.0	5.0	37.5	18.0	59.6	5.32	7	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72			
53° and 54°	29.523.82.3	33.8	34.3	68.0	5.0	37.5	18.0	59.6	5.32	7	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	10	4.5	4.0	40	10.72			
54° and 55°	29.511.80.2	33.3	34.3	64.8	4.8	37.3	16.1	57.1	5.06	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	12	1	5.5	39	8.77			
Miltoyn, Banbridge (Ireland).	29.480.76.0	29.0	47.0	62.5	4.7	43.3	15.1	56.1	5.00	0	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	1.4	6	8	7	14	6	3.1	4.6	41	8.77		
Mean for the Quarter 50° to 55°	Year 1863	29.516.88.9	42.1	46.8	72.3	5.3	7.1	31.6	61.9	5.43	3	424	4.7	1.5	77	528	114.4	46.7	1.2	7	8	7	9	4.5	4.5	30	7.40
	" 1869	29.547.84.7	38.7	49.2	59.4	5.1	8.4	40.7	71.8	5.52	3	423	4.7	1.3	77	531	107.7	43.8	1.2	6	5	7	13	4.3	5.4	36	6.80
	" 1870	29.619.86.1	37.2	48.9	61.1	5.1	3.3	33.8	51.6	5.62	0	390	4.3	1.4	76	531	108.7	44.6	1.0	8	6	6	11	3.7	4.7	29	6.80
	" 1871	29.517.84.5	36.9	47.6	67.0	5.0	2.7	0.0	18.9	58.9	5.92	2	391	4.4	1.2	79	530	108.7	44.6	1.0	8	6	6	11	3.7	4.7	29

The quarter has therefore been remarkable for the longest continuance of low temperatures in November and first half of December in this century. The fall of rain in the month of October was only one half of its average fall; in November it was only one fourth, and in December three-fifths of its average, so that the fall of rain in each month was in defect. The monthly pressures of the atmosphere have been in excess.

On the 1st October the reading of the barometer at the height of 159 feet above sea level was 28.9 in. About midnight an increase set in and lasted, with the exception of a slight depression on the 7th, till the 13th, when the maximum 30.3 in. (being also the absolute maximum for the month) was reached. A decrease in the reading till the 19th was then registered, the value at 9h. p.m. of that day being 29.5 in. Another high wave then ensued, reaching its maximum (30.18) on the 25th, followed in its turn by decreasing readings till the 29th. The range of readings during October amounted to 1.4 in.

During November few movements of the barometric column of any magnitude were experienced; the principal being a steady fall from 29.97 in. on the 5th to 29.30 in. on the 8th, followed by a rise to 30.2 in. on the 13th. During the remainder of the month several small elevations and depressions were recorded, but to very small amounts, the readings being generally in excess of 29.7 in. till the last two days. The range of readings during November was 0.99 in.

From December 1st to 18th high values were recorded, the daily means without exception being in excess of the average, but on the 18th a fall set in, which reached its minimum (29.2 in.) on the 20th. Increasing readings were then registered till 9h. p.m. of the 23d, the value at that time being 30.0 in. Another decrease was then experienced, arriving at its minimum (29.2 in.) on the 28th. This was again followed by an increase till the end of the month, when the reading was again 30.0 in. The range of reading during the month amounted to 1.1 in.

The mean temperature of October was 49°·4, being 0°·2 lower than the average of 100 years, 0°·4 lower than the corresponding value in 1870, but higher than in 1869, 1868, and 1867, when 48°·9, 47°·9, and 48°·7 were recorded.

The mean temperature of November was 37°·6, being 4°·7 lower than the average of the preceding 100 years, and 3°·9 lower than in the year 1870.

The mean temperature of December was 38°·3, being 0°·8 below the average of 100 years, and 4°·7 higher than in 1870.

The mean high day temperature of October was higher, and of November and December lower, than their respective averages.

The mean low night temperatures of October, November, and December were respectively lower than their averages.

Therefore the days in October were warm while the nights were cold. In November and December both the days and nights were cold.

The daily ranges of temperature were greater than their averages in October, but less in November and December.

The fall of rain was 1.4 in., 1.8 in., and 0.8 in. in defect in October, November, and December respectively.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending November, constituting the three autumn months, was 48°·1, being 1°·3 lower than the average of 100 years.

1871. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	
		Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.					
		Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 100 years.	Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.	Mean.		Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.				
												Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.
Oct.	-	49.4	-0.2	0.9	47.3	-1.1	45.1	-1.1	16.7	+2.0	52.3	in.	in.	grs.	grs.
Nov.	-	37.6	-4.7	-6.2	35.8	-5.7	33.4	-6.3	10.4	-1.3	42.6	0.191	-0.003	3.5	-0.2
Dec.	-	38.3	-0.8	-2.0	36.9	-1.9	35.0	-1.9	8.0	-1.5	37.1	0.204	-0.018	2.4	-0.2
Mean	-	41.8	-1.9	-3.0	40.0	-2.9	37.8	-3.1	11.7	-0.3	44.0	0.232	-0.009	2.7	-0.3

1871. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Hori- zontal move- ment of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.						
		Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.	Amount.	Diff. from ave- rage of 30 years.		Number of Nights it was		Low- est Read- ing at Night.	High- est Read- ing at Night.			
											At or below 30°.				Be- tween 30° and 40°		
Oct.	-	86	-1	in. 29.785	+0.083	542	+3	1.4	-1.4	Miles. 193	9	12	10	24.4	49.0		
Nov.	-	85	-3	29.816	+0.045	556	-8	0.6	-1.8	189	21	6	3	16.6	42.7		
Dec.	-	88	0	29.925	+0.119	557	+5	1.2	-0.8	234	17	14	0	11.0	39.6		
Mean	-	86	-1	29.842	+0.082	552	0	Sum 3.2	Sum -4.0	Mean 212	Sum 47	Sum 32	Sum 13	Lowest 11.0	Highest 49.0		

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (−) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred on six days in October, two in November, and two in December; viz., on October 1st at Guernsey and Leamington; on the 3d at Guernsey, Boston, and Leeds; on the

4th at Cockermouth; on the 5th at Cockermouth and Sillith; on the 8th at Hull; on the 19th at Chislehurst, Holkham, and Brighton; in November, on the 8th at Llandudno and Liverpool; on the 10th at Stonyhurst; in December, on the 3d at North Shields; and 30th at Llandudno and Park Road, Halifax.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on 5th October at Sillith; and on the 8th at Eastbourne, Allenheads, and North Shields; on the 8th of November at Somerleyton; on the 9th at Stonyhurst; on the 11th at Guernsey; on the 26th at Helston; on the 7th of December at North Shields; on the 30th at Park Road, Halifax.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on 1st October at Osborne; on the 2d at Osborne and Carlisle; on the 4th at Allenheads, Carlisle, and Sillith; on the 5th at Worthing; on the 8th at Strathfield, Cardington, Boston, and Allenheads; on the 18th at Norwich; on the 19th at Eastbourne; on the 7th of November at Carlisle; on the 8th at Cockermouth; on the 9th at Liverpool; on the 10th at Somerleyton, Liverpool, and Cockermouth; on the 11th at Guernsey; on the 26th at Helston.

Solar halos were seen on the 9th of October at Strathfield and Brighton; on the 23d at Strathfield; on the 24th at Oxford; on the 18th of November at Carlisle; on the 13th at Oxford and Liverpool; on the 14th at Oxford; on the 21st at Oxford; on the 5th of December at Weybridge; on the 25th at Cockermouth.

Lunar halos were seen on the 24th of October at Worthing; on the 28th at Marylebone; on the 19th of November at Eccles; on the 20th at Oxford; on the 21st at Weybridge, Cardington, and Hull; on the 22d at Hull; on the 23d at Hawarden, Liverpool, and Allenheads; on the 25th at Carlisle; on the 27th at Gloucester; on the 30th at Gloucester; on the 15th of December at Eccles; on the 17th at Marylebone; on the 18th at North Shields; on the 19th at Stonyhurst; on the 23d at Portsmouth, Oxford, and North Shields; on the 24th at Weybridge, Chislehurst, Marylebone, Wisbech; on the 27th at Weybridge and Stonyhurst.

Aurora Boreales were seen on six days in October, viz., on the 10th, 11th, 17th, 20th, 24th, and 30th; on the 10th at Brighton; the 11th at Halifax; the 17th at Bournemouth; the 20th at Hull; the 24th at Sillith; and the 30th at Guernsey and Helston. On 9 days in November, on the 8th, 9th, 10th, and 11th, all over the country; on the 13th and 14th at Helston; on the 16th at Streteley; on the 19th at Oxford; and 23d at Portsmouth; and on three days in December; on the 9th at Allenheads; on the 16th at Cockermouth; and on the 30th at Aldershot.

Snow fell on the 9th of October at Halifax and on the 21st at Liverpool; it fell generally over the country, excepting Cornwall and the extreme south coast, on 17 days in November and 13 days in December.

Hail fell on three days in October, on the 3d at Halifax and Cockermouth; on the 5th and 8th at Halifax, Stonyhurst, York, and Allenheads. It fell on 10 days in November; on the 11th, 15th, 21st, and 30th at Guernsey; on the 9th, 10th, and 11th generally over the Midland Counties; and on the 8th, 17th, 27th, and 29th at a few places in the North of England; and on 12 days in December.

Fog was prevalent at different places on 26 days in October; 27 days in November; and 23 days in December; at stations mostly between the latitudes of 51° and 52°.

Field Elm divested of leaves on the 26th of October at Brighton; on the 20th of November at Oxford; and on the 15th at Hull.

Wych Elm divested of leaves on the 20th of October at Carlisle; on the 15th of November at Hull; and on the 10th of December at Guernsey.

Lombardy Poplar divested of leaves on the 6th of November at Brighton.

Oriental Plane divested of leaves on the 15th of November at Hull; and on the 30th at Brighton.

Beech divested of leaves on the 9th of November at Brighton; and on the 24th at Culloden.

Oak divested of leaves on the 30th of October at Guernsey; on the 24th of November at Hull.

Occidental Plane divested of leaves on the 24th of November at Hull.

Hazel divested of leaves on the 24th of November at Hull.

Lime divested of leaves on the 23d of October at Chislehurst; on the 26th at Llandudno; on the 27th at Hull; on the 30th at Guernsey; on the 10th November at Brighton and Weybridge; and on the 20th at Culloden.

Sycamore divested of leaves on the 8th of October at Helston; on the 22d at Carlisle; on the 27th at Chislehurst; on the 30th at Guernsey; on the 12th of November at Weybridge; and on the 17th at Brighton.

Horse Chestnut divested of leaves on the 2d of October at Carlisle; on the 24th at Hull; on the 30th at Guernsey and Llandudno; on the 5th of November at Culloden; on the 7th of November at Weybridge; and on the 9th at Brighton.

Common Poplar divested of leaves on the 16th of October at Helston; on the 30th at Chislehurst; on the 10th of November at Culloden; on the 15th at Hull and Culloden; and on the 16th at Oxford.

Ash divested of leaves on the 11th at Culloden.

Hawthorn divested of leaves on the 19th of October at Helston; and on the 12th of November at Weybridge.

Walnut divested of leaves on the 22d of October at Carlisle; on the 27th at Chislehurst; on the 10th of November at Weybridge; on the 15th at Hull.

Larch divested of leaves on the 6th of November at Culloden.

Swallow departed on the 1st of October from Hawarden; on the 5th from Brighton; on the 12th from Weybridge; on the 13th from Helston; on the 6th of December from Osborne.

Woodcock arrived on the 16th of October at Helston; and on the 31st at Hawarden.

Cuckoo left Hull on the 22d of October.

Redwing arrived on the 8th of December at Brighton.

Fieldfare arrived on the 9th of October at Culloden; and on the 2d of November at Cardington.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1871.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Year 1871.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Rain.
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.		In a cubic foot of Air.	Elastic Force.	Relative Proportion of					
								Of all Highest.				Of all Lowest.		N.	S.	W.	
GUERNSEY. SARIEL B. HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.	204	Oct. 29.715 Nov. 29.715 Dec. 29.715	63.4 63.4 63.4	37.5 37.5 37.5	50.4 50.4 50.4	37.5 37.5 37.5	37.5 37.5 37.5	37.5 37.5 37.5	37.5 37.5 37.5	37.5 37.5 37.5	4 10 8	11 11 8	8 8 10	14 13 18			
HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOTLA, Esq., M.R.C.S.	103	Oct. 29.843 Nov. 29.843 Dec. 29.843	65.0 65.0 65.0	40.0 40.0 40.0	52.2 52.2 52.2	40.0 40.0 40.0	40.0 40.0 40.0	40.0 40.0 40.0	40.0 40.0 40.0	40.0 40.0 40.0	7 9 10	10 11 6	6 11 3	17 11 14			
TRURO (Cornwall). C. BARHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	Oct. 29.850 Nov. 29.850 Dec. 29.850	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	11 13 4	9 10 4	23 19 16			
SIDMOUTH (Devon). J. ANGLEY MACKENZIE, Esq., M.B., F.M.S.	30	Oct. 29.916 Nov. 29.916 Dec. 29.916	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	13 10 4	9 10 4	19 16 16			
EASTBOURNE (Sussex). MISS W. L. HALL.	12	Oct. 29.976 Nov. 29.976 Dec. 29.976	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	13 10 4	9 10 4	23 19 16			
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight). J. R. MANS, Esq.	173	Oct. 29.772 Nov. 29.772 Dec. 29.772	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	13 10 4	9 10 4	23 19 16			
BOURNEMOUTH (Hants). T. A. COMPTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	128	Oct. 29.820 Nov. 29.820 Dec. 29.820	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	13 10 4	9 10 4	23 19 16			
PORTSMOUTH. WILLIAM C. ELLIS, Esq., F.M.S.	16	Oct. 29.848 Nov. 29.848 Dec. 29.848	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	13 10 4	9 10 4	23 19 16			
WORTHING (Sussex). W. J. HARRIS, Esq., M.R.C.S.E., L.S.A.	31	Oct. 29.807 Nov. 29.807 Dec. 29.807	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	13 10 4	9 10 4	23 19 16			
BRIGHTON (Sussex). FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	200	Oct. 29.736 Nov. 29.736 Dec. 29.736	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	13 10 4	9 10 4	23 19 16			
TAUNTON (Somerset). REV. W. TUCKWELL, F.M.S.	80	Oct. 29.843 Nov. 29.843 Dec. 29.843	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	13 10 4	9 10 4	23 19 16			
WILTTON HOUSE (near Salisbury). T. CHAMBERLAIN, Esq.	136	Oct. 29.843 Nov. 29.843 Dec. 29.843	65.0 65.0 65.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	50.4 50.4 50.4	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	39.0 39.0 39.0	7 9 10	13 10 4	9 10 4	23 19 16			

Feet	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
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MARYLEBONE.—The readings of the barometer are apparently too high by 0.1 in.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year last.	Pressure of Air in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.					
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.		Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Relative Proportion of								
								Or all Highest.								Or all Lowest.	N.			E.	S.	W.		
LEAMINGTON (Warwickshire), S. UAWICK JONES, Esq., F.M.S.	105	Oct. 29-746 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Sussex), Rev. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.	60	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
NORWICH (Norfolk), C. M. GIBSON, Esq., F.M.S.	42	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
WISBECH (Cambridgeshire), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	14	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
LLANDUDNO (Carmarthen), JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and MONIA DALTON, Esq., M.D.	100	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
DERBY (Derbyshire), JOHN DAVIS, Esq.	174	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
NOTTINGHAM (Notts.), M. O. TABBOTT, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.	241	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
HOLKHAM (Norfolk), JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the EARL OF LEICESTER.	39	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
BOSTON (Lincolnshire), A. MERCER ADAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	20	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
HAWARDEN (Hants), T. MOFFAT, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S.	270	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY, JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.	107	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
ECLES, near MANCHESTER, T. MACKEITH, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	145	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
HALIFAX (Yorkshire), LOUIS J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.M.S.	480	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
PARK ROAD OBSERVATORY (Hull), EDWARD CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	618	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5
THE PARK, HULL (Yorkshire), MR. E. PEAK.	12	Oct. 29-745 Nov. 29-803 Dec. 29-877	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	34.5 34.5 34.5	30.5 30.5 30.5

NOTE.—The observations for October were made at Stafford Road, 490 feet above sea level, and in December at Moorlands.

fact.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
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NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN.
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.644	65.4	25.6	39.8	61.1	43.0	23.5	8.1	46.9	41.6	26.5	3.0	0.7	81	54.5	—	—	1.4	7	7	8	7	3.7	5.5	45	10.0
Helston	29.773	66.0	20.0	40.0	50.0	41.5	22.3	14.5	48.2	42.3	27.0	3.1	0.8	79	54.6	63.9	38.0	—	7	7	8	8	4.4	6.2	51	11.0
Truro	29.764	65.0	20.0	42.0	52.0	45.0	21.0	15.0	46.5	40.5	26.0	2.9	0.7	80	54.6	63.9	38.0	—	7	7	8	8	4.4	6.2	51	11.0
Eastbourne	29.765	64.1	20.0	44.1	49.7	38.4	31.3	11.3	44.0	40.9	26.5	3.0	0.5	88	53.2	62.1	31.1	—	6	7	7	8	6.6	8.8	43	12.0
Osborne	29.772	67.1	20.8	46.3	49.7	38.4	31.3	11.3	44.0	40.9	26.5	3.0	0.4	90	55.0	57.8	35.4	—	6	8	6	9	—	—	—	—
Bournemouth	29.788	61.5	23.6	37.9	48.7	39.0	26.0	9.7	43.6	39.1	24.4	2.3	0.6	85	55.2	—	—	—	10	5	6	6	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth	29.806	68.8	21.2	47.6	50.7	36.2	30.8	14.1	43.5	37.8	23.2	2.7	0.7	81	53.8	61.4	33.0	—	7	6	8	10	1.4	6.2	35	4.0
Worthing	29.767	64.5	22.3	42.2	49.7	39.1	27.3	10.6	44.0	40.7	24.2	2.8	0.6	82	55.1	86.6	34.1	—	9	5	7	9	3.1	5.7	33	3.0
Brighton	29.774	64.2	21.9	42.3	47.5	38.6	25.4	8.9	42.8	38.7	24.1	2.8	0.4	87	54.9	77.7	33.9	—	12	10	6	8	0.9	6.4	35	3.0
Taunton	29.761	63.5	17.0	46.7	50.1	36.2	34.5	13.9	42.2	37.6	22.6	2.7	0.3	91	53.2	57.3	33.4	—	9	7	5	9	3.7	5.9	32	6.0
Milton House	29.802	67.5	17.9	50.0	49.7	32.7	35.5	16.0	41.3	38.5	23.8	2.8	0.4	90	55.0	—	—	—	10	6	8	6	—	—	—	—
Barnstaple	29.739	64.4	22.5	41.9	50.7	39.3	28.9	10.9	45.5	41.2	26.3	3.0	0.6	86	54.9	—	—	—	7	7	7	10	8	—	—	—
Aldershot Camp	29.764	66.0	18.4	47.6	48.3	35.3	32.1	13.0	41.8	38.3	23.8	2.7	0.5	87	55.0	69.8	32.4	—	5	8	10	1	1.8	7.6	35	3.0
Stratfield Turgiss	29.803	70.2	13.8	56.4	48.7	38.3	32.9	14.9	41.5	37.6	23.1	2.4	0.4	86	55.1	76.5	28.8	—	6	8	7	10	3.3	6.3	33	3.0
Weybridge Heath	29.762	68.0	20.8	47.2	49.7	38.3	31.7	11.0	42.9	39.0	25.1	2.9	0.4	90	53.2	—	—	—	7	6	8	10	3.3	7.6	42	4.0
Bath	29.795	69.5	15.0	54.5	48.7	38.4	32.7	13.3	41.0	38.3	23.7	2.7	0.6	84	55.5	74.3	30.4	—	6	8	9	11	2.4	6.5	42	4.0
Marlborough College	29.795	69.5	15.0	54.5	48.7	38.4	32.7	13.3	41.0	38.3	23.7	2.7	0.6	84	55.5	74.3	30.4	—	6	8	9	11	2.4	6.5	42	4.0
Chislehurst	29.785	68.4	18.6	49.8	48.0	38.3	32.7	11.7	41.8	38.3	23.7	2.7	0.5	86	55.2	64.0	30.2	—	6	9	10	—	6.2	3.9	—	—
Royal Observatory	29.848	69.0	17.3	51.7	49.5	35.2	32.5	14.3	42.1	38.7	23.4	2.7	0.4	86	55.2	67.7	31.3	—	12	9	6	9	—	—	—	—
Streteley Vicarage	29.700	67.0	20.0	47.0	48.0	35.0	33.0	13.0	41.0	38.0	23.0	2.0	0.4	88	55.5	—	—	—	7	6	6	9	—	—	—	—
Marylebone	29.702	67.0	20.0	47.0	48.0	35.0	33.0	13.0	41.0	38.0	23.0	2.0	0.4	88	55.5	—	—	—	7	6	6	9	—	—	—	—
Camden Town	29.792	67.0	20.0	46.9	48.3	36.1	33.2	12.2	41.6	38.1	23.3	2.7	0.5	87	55.2	59.7	32.9	—	9	6	6	10	—	6.3	35	—
Oxford	29.819	64.6	8.0	56.6	47.7	36.0	36.3	11.7	42.0	37.6	23.1	2.6	0.5	85	55.0	50.7	32.6	—	6	4	11	9	1.4	7.0	33	2.0
Gloucester	29.827	68.8	18.7	48.1	49.4	36.6	33.9	12.8	43.0	38.3	23.9	2.7	0.6	83	55.2	66.0	36.5	—	5	8	11	12	5.5	3.5	—	—
Royston	29.807	68.7	19.7	49.0	48.4	36.3	33.1	12.9	43.4	38.7	23.9	2.6	0.5	86	55.0	—	—	—	6	4	11	9	—	—	—	—
Cardington	29.795	65.4	18.0	47.4	47.4	38.4	32.9	13.3	41.0	38.3	23.7	2.7	0.6	84	55.5	53.2	28.0	—	6	5	8	12	—	5.9	44	—
Leamington	29.782	64.5	20.7	43.8	47.9	36.0	30.0	11.9	41.7	38.7	23.4	2.6	0.5	86	55.3	53.2	28.0	—	6	5	8	12	—	5.9	33	—
Somerleyton Rectory	29.773	64.6	9.7	54.9	49.1	35.4	34.8	13.7	42.0	38.9	23.2	2.0	0.2	92	55.3	77.1	36.9	—	6	9	10	10	7.4	5.3	45	—
Norwich	29.782	63.0	9.0	54.0	46.8	34.8	33.2	12.0	40.9	38.0	23.3	2.7	0.3	91	55.5	73.9	31.2	—	6	9	10	10	—	—	—	—
Wisbech	29.742	66.2	12.5	53.7	47.7	35.3	33.8	12.4	41.3	38.7	24.0	2.7	0.3	91	55.5	73.9	31.2	—	6	9	10	8	1.7	5.9	36	4.0
Llandudno	29.719	65.4	25.6	39.8	50.9	41.1	27.0	9.8	46.0	40.3	25.4	2.8	0.6	81	54.7	—	—	—	8	5	6	4	6	6	6	4
Derby	29.739	64.0	17.0	47.0	47.7	33.8	32.7	11.9	42.9	38.7	23.4	2.7	0.5	84	55.0	—	—	—	6	5	9	11	—	4.6	4.7	—
Nottingham	29.728	67.4	16.6	50.8	48.1	35.5	34.4	13.3	41.0	38.3	23.7	2.7	0.5	84	55.0	—	—	—	6	5	9	11	—	4.6	4.7	—
Hawarden	29.738	65.2	24.0	39.5	50.9	39.6	32.5	11.3	43.7	39.2	24.5	2.8	0.2	94	55.0	60.0	27.7	—	5	6	10	9	1.0	5.9	52	—
Liverpool	29.755	62.1	22.9	39.2	48.6	38.9	25.2	9.7	43.6	39.9	23.8	2.7	0.6	85	54.7	—	—	—	6	2	12	10	0.7	6.1	66	—
Eccles	29.749	66.5	17.4	49.4	48.4	35.0	32.9	13.4	41.9	38.7	23.6	2.6	0.6	84	55.2	52.2	27.9	—	6	7	8	9	—	6.2	4.9	—
Park Road, Halifax	29.774	63.9	16.0	47.9	45.8	35.7	32.1	10.1	40.6	37.3	22.7	2.6	0.4	89	54.3	63.7	30.6	—	6	4	7	10	1.5	6.6	52	—
Hull	29.740	63.0	18.0	45.0	46.6	35.3	32.3	11.3	41.2	38.7	23.5	2.6	0.3	86	55.4	61.4	33.8	—	6	5	7	10	1.9	6.1	51	—
Stonyhurst	29.751	65.2	19.5	45.7	47.6	37.4	31.8	10.2	42.0	38.6	23.1	2.5	0.7	81	54.6	79.1	32.6	—	5	6	7	13	—	6.8	78	—
Cockermouth	29.696	66.1	17.8	48.3	49.0	37.5	34.9	11.5	42.7	39.5	24.6	2.8	0.4	88	54.6	58.9	30.0	—	5	7	10	8	2.6	6.0	45	—
Allenheads	29.732	59.5	16.3	41.2	43.6	33.7	29.8	9.9	38.1	35.5	21.1	2.4	0.3	91	54.2	68.4	31.6	—	5	4	11	9	—	6.9	71	—
Silloth	29.702	65.1	21.8	42.3	48.5	36.5	32.9	12.0	43.7	39.2	24.5	2.7	0.5	87	55.2	73.1	33.0	—	5	9	6	10	10.3	6.1	46	—
Carlisle	29.694	64.9	18.8	46.1	49.5	34.9	32.7	11.6	41.5	38.7	23.2	2.6	0.3	90	55.1	60.4	29.6	—	6	12	9	6	6.0	6.4	55	—
North Shields	29.698	61.2	23.0	38.2	47.7	37.2	22.7	10.5	41.8	38.7	23.2	2.6	0.3	88	54.8	—	—	—	6	12	7	11	—	6.7	56	—
Miltown (Ireland)	29.687	60.0	18.0	42.0	48.4	37.3	31.5	11.1	42.6	39.2	24.2	2.8	0.4	88	54.8	67.9	32.0	—	6	12	6	12	—	4.2	4.9	51

The highest temperatures of the air were at Stratfield Turgiss, 70°·2; London, 70°·0; Chislehurst, 69°·5; Streteley, 69°·0; and at Portsmouth, 68°·8.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Holkham, 7°·6; Oxford, 5°·0; Norwich, 9°·0; Somerleyton, 9°·7; Wisbech, 12°·5; Stratfield Turgiss, 13°·8; and at Chislehurst, 15°·0.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperature of the air were at Wilton House, 16°·0; Carlisle, 14°·6; Stratfield Turgiss, 14°·0; Helston, 14°·5; Streteley Vicarage, 14°·3; Portsmouth, 14°·1; Taunton, 13°·9; Somerleyton Rectory, 13°·7; and at Cardington, 13°·5.

The least daily ranges of the temperature of the air were at Guernsey, 8°·1; Brighton, 8°·9; Bournemouth and Liverpool, 9°·7; Llandudno, 9°·8; and at Allenheads, 9°·9.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 78; Allenheads, 71; Hawarden, 66; Barnstaple, 53; North Shields, 54; Carlisle, 55; Park Road, Halifax, 52; and at Helston, Turgiss, Hull, and Miltown, 51.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Weybridge Heath, 30; Taunton, 32; and at Worthing, Stratfield Turgiss, Oxford, Cardington, and Leamington, 33.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 12.55 inches; Cockermouth, 12.10 inches; Helston, 11.95 inches; Llandudno, 11.70 inches; Allenheads, 11.28 inches; Barnstaple, 10.45 inches; and at Truro, 10.33 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Royston, 2.27 inches; Cardington, 2.24 inches; Weybridge Heath, 2.70 inches; Oxford, 2.78 inches; Carlisle, 2.80 inches; Leamington, 2.82 inches; Streteley, 2.84 inches; and at Camden Town, 2.95 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.
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On the 1st January the reading of the barometer at the height of 159 feet above sea level was 29.9 in. A decrease set in on this day and lasted till 9h. a.m. on the 5th, the value at that time being 28.87 in.; the mean reading for the 5th was eight-tenths of an inch below the average for that day. From the 6th to the 13th the movements were numerous, rise and fall following each other in rapid succession, but on the 14th an increase to 29.9 in. occurred, followed by a steady decrease to 28.9 in. on the 18th. From this day till the end of the month the mean daily values were with one exception below the average, on occasions the departures were large, notably so on the 23d and 24th, when the amounts were 1 in. and 1.1 in. respectively. The minimum value on the 24th, 28.21 in., is lower than any since 1843, Jan. 13, when it was 28.096 in., and on 1821, Dec. 24, the minimum reading as recorded at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, was 27.89 in. Some other instances of low readings are:—1783, March 6, 28.22 in.; 1809, Dec. 17, 28.20 in.; and 1824, Nov. 23, 28.37 in. Two series of meteorological observations are preserved in the Manuscript Room of the Royal Observatory, the one taken at Sion House in Middlesex, the other at Gordon Castle, near Edinburgh. The instances in those journals in which the reading of the barometer has been below 28.3 in., are the following:—

At Sion House, 1791, Jan. 20, 28.10 in.

At Gordon Castle, 1782, Jan. 3, 28.27 in.

" 1809, Dec. 18, 28.30 "

" 1789, Jan. 18, 28.08 "

" 1821, Dec. 25, 28.20 "

" 1791, Jan. 4, 28.22 "

" 1791, Jan. 17, 28.24 "

" 1796, Jan. 22, 28.23 "

" 1798, Nov. 27, 28.23 "

" 1805, Dec. 21, 28.23 "

The absolute range of readings in January 1872 was 1.8 in.

During February the changes of reading were small throughout, the absolute range in the month being but seven-tenths of an inch; the mean daily values were generally in defect of the average, the greatest departure being 0.46 in.

The principal movements during March were:—An increase to 30.4 in. on the 3d, a decrease to 29.2 in. on the 7th, an increase to 30.2 in. on the 10th, and a gradual decrease, though interrupted frequently by small oscillations, to 29.1 in. on the 30th. The range of reading during March amounted to one inch.

The mean temperature of January was 41° 3, being 5° higher than the average of 101 years, higher than the corresponding values in the years 1867–1871, but lower than in 1866 when 42° 6 was recorded.

The mean temperature of February was 44° 8, being 6° 3 higher than the average of 101 years, higher than in the corresponding months of 1871 and 1870, but lower than in 1869, the value in that year being 45° 3. There is no other instance in the period 1771–1871 when this value has been exceeded, but in the years 1867, 1850, and 1794, when 44° 7 was registered in each of those years.

The mean temperature of March was 44° 6, being 3° 7 higher than the average of 101 years. In 1871 the corresponding temperature was 44° 9, but no other instance of higher mean temperatures in March is recorded till as far back as 1859.

The mean high day temperatures of January, February, and March were higher than their respective averages by 3° 3, 6° 2, and 3° 9.

The mean low night temperatures of January, February, and March were higher than their averages by 3° 6, 5° 1, and 2° 6 respectively.

Therefore the days and nights in each of the three months were remarkably warm.

1872. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
		Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.						
		Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 101 years.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.			
Jan. -	41.3	+5.0	+3.3	39.9	+2.2	38.1	+3.4	9.8	-0.3	40.1	in. 0.239	in. +0.029	grs. 2.7	grs. +0.4	
Feb. -	44.8	+6.3	+5.5	42.9	+5.3	40.7	+5.7	12.5	+1.1	44.2	0.254	+0.048	2.9	+0.5	
Mar. -	44.6	+3.7	+3.1	42.4	+3.2	39.8	+3.6	15.8	+1.2	46.5	0.245	+0.090	2.8	+0.3	
Mean -	43.6	+5.0	+4.0	41.7	+3.6	39.5	+4.2	12.5	+0.7	43.6	0.243	+0.036	2.8	+0.4	

1872. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horiz- ontal move- ment of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
		Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Amount.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.		Number of Nights it was		Low- est Read- ing at Night.	High- est Read- ing at Night.	
											At or below 30°.	Be- tween 30° and 40°.			Above 40°.
Jan. -	89	+ 1	in. 29.463	in. -0.286	grs. 545	grs. - 9	in. 3.6	in. +1.7	Miles. 325	11	19	1	40.2		
Feb. -	86	+ 1	29.645	-0.132	544	- 9	0.8	-0.8	302	6	21	2	42.4		
Mar. -	84	+ 2	29.625	-0.125	544	- 6	2.1	+0.5	276	14	11	6	46.7		
Mean -	86	+ 1	29.578	-0.188	544	- 8	Sum 6.5	Sum +1.4	Mean 301	Sum 31	Sum 51	Sum 9	Lowest 19.9	Highest 46.7	

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (–) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

The daily ranges of temperature were greater than their averages in February and March, but less in January.

The fall of rain was 1.7 in. and 0.5 in. respectively in excess of the average in January and March, but 0.8 in. in defect in February.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending February, constituting the three winter months, was 41° 5, being 3° 5 higher than the average of 101 years.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 2d of January at Guernsey; on the 3d at Eccles; on the 4th at Llandudno and Halifax; on the 5th at Guernsey, Osborne, Bournemouth, Portsmouth, Taunton, Lymington, and Oxford; on the 6th at Norwich and Llandudno; on the 8th at Helston and Llandudno; on the 22d at Guernsey; on the 23d at Osborne; and on the 24th at Salisbury. On the 23d of February at Wisbech. On the 1st of March at Holkham; on the 22d at Somerleyton Rectory; on the 24th at Eastbourne; and on the 30th at Stonyhurst and Hawarden.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 3d of January at Stonyhurst; on the 24th at Truro; and on the 27th at Halifax. On the 23d of February at London and Holkham; and on the 28th at Holkham. On the 8th of March at Allenheads; and on the 21st at Aldershot.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 2d of January at Oxford; on the 3d at Taunton; on the 4th at Helston and Strathfield Turgiss; on the 5th at Brighton, Strathfield Turgiss, and Cardington; on the 6th at Stonyhurst and Carlisle; and on the 8th at Liverpool. On the 14th of February at Portsmouth and Wilton House; on the 22d at Somerleyton; and on the 23d at Marylebone and Somerleyton. On the 28th of March at Halifax; and on the 30th at Strathfield Turgiss, Cardington, and Halifax.

Solar halos were seen on 13 days during the quarter.

Lunar halos were seen at different places on eight occasions in January, six in February, and eight in March.

Aurora Boreales were seen on the 2d of February at Weybridge; on the 3d at Sidmouth and Brighton; on the 4th all over the country; on the 5th at Brighton; on the 6th at Brighton; on the 11th at Brighton; and on the 23d at Culloden. On the 19th of March at Halifax; and on the 20th at Norwich.

Snow fell in small quantities occasionally in January and February at northern and elevated stations, and from March 20th to the 26th all over the country.

Hail fell on 33 different days, during the quarter.

Fog was prevalent at one or other place on 19 days in January; on 20 in February; and on 15 in March.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Field Elm on the 28th of February at Chislehurst; on the 3d of March at Strathfield Turgiss and Weybridge Heath; and on the 26th at Carlisle.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Wych Elm on the 30th of January at Chislehurst.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Oak on the 24th of March at Weybridge Heath.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Lime on the 28th of January at Chislehurst. On the 10th of March at Weybridge Heath; on the 20th at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 31st at Carlisle.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Sycamore on the 4th of March at Brighton; on the 5th at Weybridge Heath; and on the 12th at Strathfield Turgiss.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Horse Chestnut on the 28th of March at Carlisle.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Common Poplar on the 25th of March at Carlisle.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Hawthorn on the 30th of January at Chislehurst; on the 31st at Eastbourne. On the 12th of February at Weybridge Heath. On the 6th of March at Brighton; on the 15th at Carlisle.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Hazel on the 1st of March at Strathfield Turgiss.

Leaf Buds first appeared on the Walnut on the 29th of March at Weybridge Heath.

Field Elm in leaf on the 7th of March at Oxford.

Lime in leaf on the 28th of March at Oxford.

Sycamore in leaf on the 19th of March at Helston.

Horse Chestnut in leaf on the 1st of March at Guernsey, on the 7th at Weybridge Heath; on the 13th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 16th at Helston; on the 27th at Llandudno; on the 28th at Oxford and Culloden; on the 29th at Sidmouth; and on the 30th at Somerleyton Rectory.

Common Poplar in leaf on the 8th of March at Brighton.

Hawthorn in leaf on the 3d of March at Oxford; on the 10th at Guernsey; on the 17th at Brighton; on the 29th at Llandudno; and on the 31st at Osborne.

Hazel in leaf on the 29th of February at Eastbourne.

Rose Bushes in leaf on the 14th of February at Brighton.

Lilac in leaf on the 18th of March at Brighton.

Elder in leaf on the 11th of February at Brighton; and on the 13th at Strathfield Turgiss.

Lilac in blossom on the 12th of January at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 18th at Chislehurst.

Honeysuckle in blossom on the 18th of January at Chislehurst.

Yellow Broom in blossom on the 7th of March at Llandudno.

Primrose in blossom on the 30th of January at Eastbourne.

The Red Flowering Currant in blossom on the 8th of February at Brighton; and on the 26th at Culloden.

Hardy Pear in blossom on the 9th of March at Llandudno; on the 11th at Helston; on the 20th at Chislehurst; on the 24th at Carlisle; on the 26th at Weybridge; on the 28th at Oxford and Culloden; on the 29th at Eastbourne; on the 30th at London; on the 31st at Strathfield Turgiss.

Hardy Apple in blossom on the 20th of March at Helston; on the 30th at Oxford; on the 31st at Eastbourne.

Cherry in blossom on the 14th of March at Brighton; on the 22d at Oxford; and on the 31st at Carlisle.

Plum in blossom on the 7th of March at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 12th at Helston; on the 13th at Oxford; on the 24th at Weybridge Heath; on the 28th at Culloden; and on the 31st at Carlisle.

Rooks began to build on the 22d of March at Brighton.

[illegible]

Year 1872.	Month.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Tem- perature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Rain. Amount in Inches.				
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Mean.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Thermometer.	Relative Proportion of						
																N.	E.		S. W.			
NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.																						
185	Jan.	29-386	in.	53.3	23.2	45.6	38.9	57.7	38.9	45.6	23.2	57.7	41.0	38.3	231	0.3	90	543	7	18	—	21
	Feb.	29-557	0-702	54.2	35.0	49.5	40.0	54.1	42.7	49.5	35.0	54.1	44.1	42.7	273	0.4	93	543	10	8	13	12
	Mar.	29-544	1-032	59.8	25.0	33.8	32.9	58.5	38.5	54.4	25.0	58.5	44.0	41.8	265	0.3	92	543	7	9	6	15
20	Jan.	29-565	1-646	51.0	23.0	44.3	34.5	58.7	38.7	54.5	23.0	58.7	39.6	38.7	235	0.1	97	548	4	13	11	19
	Feb.	29-778	0-680	53.4	29.2	48.8	37.0	58.7	42.3	54.8	29.2	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	97	548	7	12	9	17
	Mar.	29-789	1-038	60.0	25.6	33.4	32.8	58.5	38.5	54.8	25.6	58.5	43.9	42.3	269	0.3	97	547	10	5	12	22
42	Jan.	29-576	1-682	51.0	23.0	44.3	34.5	58.7	38.7	54.5	23.0	58.7	39.6	38.7	235	0.1	97	548	4	16	7	19
	Feb.	29-778	0-732	54.0	30.0	48.8	37.0	58.7	42.3	54.8	30.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	96	549	4	18	7	22
	Mar.	29-743	1-072	59.0	25.5	33.5	32.9	58.7	38.7	54.5	25.5	58.7	43.9	42.3	269	0.3	94	549	4	16	7	19
14	Jan.	29-571	1-732	53.6	20.8	45.6	35.0	58.7	38.7	54.5	20.8	58.7	40.0	38.7	235	0.2	95	548	3	13	7	19
	Feb.	29-780	0-734	53.0	31.1	48.4	38.5	58.7	42.3	54.8	31.1	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	94	548	4	16	7	22
	Mar.	29-753	1-025	62.0	26.8	33.5	32.9	58.7	38.7	54.5	26.8	58.7	43.9	42.3	269	0.3	91	548	3	11	4	24
100	Jan.	29-354	1-382	55.6	33.5	48.4	38.5	58.7	42.3	54.8	33.5	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.5	83	540	3	11	4	24
	Feb.	29-385	0-765	56.7	33.7	41.0	40.0	58.7	42.3	54.8	33.7	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.5	85	542	3	11	4	24
	Mar.	29-637	1-210	63.3	30.0	32.6	32.6	58.7	42.3	54.8	30.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.7	81	543	3	13	7	25
174	Jan.	29-320	1-617	51.0	23.0	44.3	34.5	58.7	38.7	54.5	23.0	58.7	39.6	38.7	235	0.2	95	544	2	18	8	25
	Feb.	29-320	0-743	53.0	30.0	48.8	37.0	58.7	42.3	54.8	30.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.5	85	544	3	13	10	22
	Mar.	29-553	1-119	60.0	26.0	34.0	34.0	58.7	42.3	54.8	26.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.7	89	544	2	18	8	28
241	Jan.	29-276	1-764	53.4	26.6	44.9	33.5	58.7	42.3	54.8	26.6	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.7	91	543	2	18	8	22
	Feb.	29-489	0-712	53.3	30.7	45.6	37.7	58.7	42.3	54.8	30.7	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.5	88	543	2	18	8	22
	Mar.	29-368	1-024	62.0	24.1	37.9	37.9	58.7	42.3	54.8	24.1	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.5	88	543	2	18	8	22
39	Jan.	29-535	1-840	53.2	25.4	44.9	34.1	58.7	42.3	54.8	25.4	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.4	86	549	3	19	8	16
	Feb.	29-700	0-714	53.2	31.0	44.9	34.1	58.7	42.3	54.8	31.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.4	86	549	3	19	8	16
	Mar.	29-745	1-032	61.5	25.8	34.7	34.7	58.7	42.3	54.8	25.8	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.6	81	547	4	14	6	12
270	Jan.	29-425	0-820	54.5	19.5	40.6	30.7	58.7	42.3	54.8	19.5	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	89	543	2	14	11	24
	Feb.	29-440	1-192	61.5	30.0	31.5	31.5	58.7	42.3	54.8	30.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.4	94	542	2	14	7	24
	Mar.	29-315	1-532	65.4	28.4	45.7	34.5	58.7	42.3	54.8	28.4	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.7	76	541	2	14	7	24
197	Jan.	29-328	0-821	53.3	23.4	45.6	38.9	58.7	42.3	54.8	23.4	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.5	85	543	2	15	7	19
	Feb.	29-557	1-197	59.3	27.6	34.7	34.7	58.7	42.3	54.8	27.6	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.7	81	543	2	15	7	19
	Mar.	29-557	1-197	59.3	27.6	34.7	34.7	58.7	42.3	54.8	27.6	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.7	81	543	2	15	7	19
145	Jan.	29-347	1-022	55.2	22.9	43.8	34.3	58.7	42.3	54.8	22.9	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.5	87	548	3	15	9	25
	Feb.	29-574	0-780	56.4	32.5	43.8	34.3	58.7	42.3	54.8	32.5	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.5	85	548	3	15	9	25
	Mar.	29-560	1-228	63.7	25.9	37.5	37.5	58.7	42.3	54.8	25.9	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.6	81	544	5	6	12	24
57	Jan.	29-201	1-167	61.8	22.0	39.8	39.8	58.7	42.3	54.8	22.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	90	540	8	7	9	22
	Feb.	29-777	0-859	52.0	31.0	43.0	34.6	58.7	42.3	54.8	31.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	90	540	8	7	9	22
	Mar.	29-052	1-100	60.0	24.0	37.0	37.0	58.7	42.3	54.8	24.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.7	72	548	3	10	14	20
618	Jan.	29-084	1-892	54.0	24.0	43.0	34.7	58.7	42.3	54.8	24.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	92	549	2	5	10	20
	Feb.	29-543	0-859	52.0	31.0	43.0	34.6	58.7	42.3	54.8	31.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	90	548	2	5	10	20
	Mar.	29-084	1-100	60.0	24.0	37.0	37.0	58.7	42.3	54.8	24.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.7	72	548	2	5	10	20
12	Jan.	29-583	1-882	54.0	24.0	43.0	34.7	58.7	42.3	54.8	24.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	92	549	2	5	10	20
	Feb.	29-543	0-859	52.0	31.0	43.0	34.6	58.7	42.3	54.8	31.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.3	90	548	2	5	10	20
	Mar.	29-084	1-100	60.0	24.0	37.0	37.0	58.7	42.3	54.8	24.0	58.7	42.3	42.3	269	0.7	72	548	2	5	10	20

Feet.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.	Inch.
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Meteorological Tables, Quarter ending March 31st, 1872.

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN. Ascertained collected.		
																		Relative Proportion of									
																		N.	E.	S.	W.						
Guernsey	29.488	57.5	31.5	26.0	49.7	42.5	19.0	7.2	45.8	42.0	2.08	3.1	0.5	87	541	541	541	1.4	3	7	11	9	4.1	5.8	58	12.5	
Helston	29.510	58.0	30.0	28.0	48.0	41.5	16.5	6.5	48.8	42.2	2.08	3.1	0.5	88	543	543	543	1.4	3	7	11	9	4.1	5.8	58	12.5	
Truro	29.417	58.0	25.0	33.0	52.0	41.5	28.3	10.5	46.1	41.8	2.08	3.0	0.5	88	543	543	543	1.4	3	7	11	9	4.1	5.8	58	12.5	
Sidmouth	29.468	57.1	26.8	30.8	49.5	40.3	25.4	9.2	44.8	42.3	2.08	3.1	0.81	88	545	545	545	1.4	3	7	11	9	4.1	5.8	58	12.5	
Eastbourne	29.525	60.1	26.8	33.8	50.4	39.3	27.8	11.1	45.0	41.5	2.03	3.1	0.5	88	546	74.4	33.7	0.6	4	13	9	5.6	—	65	117	10.0	12.5
Osborne	29.496	59.7	22.3	37.4	50.5	38.4	29.0	12.1	44.0	41.5	2.03	3.0	0.83	92	544	56.5	35.8	0.2	4	15	8	—	7.1	57	10.0	12.5	
Bournemouth	29.609	57.5	27.2	30.3	48.7	40.4	24.0	8.3	44.3	41.1	2.00	3.0	0.4	89	547	—	—	—	6	4	10	10	—	5.3	61	12.5	12.5
Worthing	29.488	57.5	27.2	30.3	48.7	40.4	24.0	8.3	44.3	41.1	2.58	3.0	0.4	89	546	90.4	35.8	1.1	5	13	9	6.4	6.5	58	—	12.5	
Brighton	29.510	57.5	27.2	30.3	48.7	40.4	24.0	8.3	44.3	41.1	2.58	3.0	0.4	89	544	81.5	34.6	1.0	5	13	7	0.9	7.0	60	—	12.5	
Lymington	29.487	57.9	24.5	33.4	50.0	39.9	26.3	9.0	44.6	41.6	2.05	3.0	0.4	92	545	—	—	0.6	4	15	11	10	—	6.2	60	10.0	12.5
Taunton	29.448	60.4	23.3	36.5	51.4	37.5	33.2	13.9	44.4	42.1	2.00	3.0	0.4	92	545	—	—	0.7	4	14	8	—	6.2	60	10.0	12.5	
Wilton House	29.470	61.7	23.0	38.7	50.5	36.0	32.6	14.5	43.7	41.2	2.61	3.0	0.3	92	543	58.1	36.0	0.3	4	17	4	4.6	6.2	60	10.0	12.5	
Barnstaple	29.431	61.0	20.9	32.0	51.3	41.3	24.8	10.0	46.6	41.8	2.05	3.0	0.6	84	542	—	—	1.2	3	5	15	8	—	4.5	72	14.0	12.5
Aldershot Camp	29.508	60.6	24.5	35.5	50.5	37.2	27.5	13.0	42.9	39.5	2.44	2.8	0.4	88	542	74.4	33.7	1.5	3	13	9	2.4	7.6	61	10.0	12.5	
Strathfield Turgiss	29.525	61.7	23.0	38.7	50.5	36.0	32.6	14.5	43.7	41.2	2.08	3.0	0.6	84	542	81.5	34.6	0.5	4	12	9	5.0	7.0	55	—	12.5	
Weybridge Heath	29.532	63.0	23.0	40.0	50.4	37.4	29.0	13.0	43.3	40.2	2.50	2.9	0.3	89	546	73.4	34.5	0.8	5	16	4	1.9	6.7	59	—	12.5	
Marlborough College	29.515	58.9	22.2	36.4	48.7	36.8	30.3	11.9	42.4	40.2	2.43	2.8	0.3	89	539	73.8	32.7	—	4	13	12	4.1	7.4	64	11.0	12.5	
Chislehurst	29.520	61.1	22.2	39.0	51.2	36.6	31.8	14.6	43.3	37.7	2.25	2.6	0.7	80	542	85.5	31.6	—	4	14	8	—	6.3	59	—	12.5	
Royal Observatory	29.509	60.8	26.1	34.7	50.5	38.0	28.2	12.5	43.6	39.5	2.08	2.9	0.4	87	544	70.9	32.0	0.5	3	14	10	—	6.9	50	—	12.5	
Streatham Vicarage	29.524	61.7	23.5	38.5	50.6	37.7	29.9	12.9	44.1	40.2	2.50	2.9	0.4	87	544	57.5	32.6	1.4	5	12	9	—	7.5	58	—	12.5	
St. John's Battersea	29.480	68.0	24.0	44.0	51.0	36.0	34.3	15.0	43.4	40.1	2.42	2.8	0.5	85	547	59.1	30.7	1.5	0	20	9	—	7.5	50	—	12.5	
Marylebone	29.480	68.0	24.0	44.0	51.0	36.0	34.3	15.0	43.4	40.1	2.42	2.8	0.5	85	547	59.1	30.7	1.5	0	20	9	—	7.5	50	—	12.5	
Camden Town	29.483	61.1	22.1	35.0	50.2	37.8	26.8	12.4	44.0	40.2	2.48	2.9	0.5	87	545	65.2	34.3	—	6	5	13	7	—	6.4	64	—	12.5
Oxford	29.500	60.0	24.5	35.5	50.5	37.2	27.5	13.0	42.9	39.5	2.48	2.9	0.5	87	545	—	—	1.1	2	16	8	2.0	8.1	56	—	12.5	
Gloucester	29.513	63.5	23.8	36.7	50.9	39.5	29.3	11.3	43.6	38.7	2.36	2.8	0.6	83	543	73.7	38.1	1.2	4	11	12	2.4	6.5	54	—	12.5	
Royston	29.534	63.8	23.5	37.9	49.6	36.1	29.4	13.5	42.6	39.4	2.43	2.8	0.4	89	544	—	—	—	4	11	12	—	6.7	52	—	12.5	
Cardington	29.522	62.0	23.5	37.0	49.7	36.4	29.9	13.3	42.9	39.0	2.29	2.8	0.5	89	547	58.3	30.0	—	3	17	6	—	6.7	43	—	12.5	
Leamington	29.447	59.8	26.0	33.8	49.3	38.5	28.0	10.8	43.0	40.9	2.56	3.0	0.3	92	542	—	—	0.9	4	13	8	—	6.1	55	—	12.5	
Somerleyton Rectory	29.493	60.0	26.5	33.4	48.6	39.0	29.9	12.6	42.1	41.0	2.57	3.0	0.2	95	548	75.8	27.0	1.0	3	14	8	—	6.1	47	—	12.5	
Norwich	29.515	59.0	25.5	33.5	47.7	33.0	29.8	11.7	41.7	39.2	2.39	2.8	0.3	89	549	—	—	—	3	16	6	—	6.1	47	—	12.5	
Wisbech	29.496	62.0	23.8	36.7	49.5	37.7	29.6	12.6	42.9	39.0	2.31	2.9	0.3	91	547	76.5	27.0	0.5	4	12	6	3.1	6.2	54	—	12.5	
Llanudno	29.530	63.3	23.0	32.6	50.7	39.9	29.6	10.8	43.0	40.9	2.43	2.9	0.6	83	542	—	—	—	0.7	—	—	—	7.1	55	—	12.5	
Derby	29.428	60.0	26.0	33.4	48.6	39.0	29.9	12.6	42.1	41.0	2.53	2.9	0.4	90	544	—	—	—	4	3	14	9	—	6.3	55	—	12.5
Nottingham	29.436	62.0	24.1	37.9	49.3	36.1	30.1	13.2	42.5	40.2	2.50	2.9	0.3	92	543	71.7	28.0	0.6	3	15	4	2.0	7.0	58	—	12.5	
Holkham	29.499	61.5	25.2	36.3	48.9	35.8	31.2	13.1	42.2	38.2	2.51	2.7	0.5	85	548	74.4	30.2	1.2	5	3	19	4	—	6.6	81	—	12.5
Liverpool	29.457	59.3	27.6	31.7	49.0	37.4	26.7	11.6	43.6	37.9	2.49	2.7	0.6	81	542	—	—	—	3	12	6	—	6.8	61	—	12.5	
Fecles	29.429	63.7	23.0	40.7	49.2	36.8	31.3	12.4	43.1	38.4	2.34	2.7	0.5	84	543	54.8	29.7	1.3	3	14	8	—	6.8	61	—	12.5	
Park Road	29.462	60.0	24.0	36.0	45.1	35.4	27.8	9.7	40.9	34.6	2.02	2.4	0.6	81	537	63.9	31.3	0.7	—	—	—	2.6	6.9	70	—	12.5	
Stonyhurst	29.506	60.0	22.4	37.6	47.9	38.8	29.3	9.5	42.5	39.0	2.38	2.8	0.4	88	539	80.9	35.1	1.1	3	5	14	7	—	7.9	86	14.0	12.5
Leeds	29.503	62.0	23.0	40.0	50.4	37.4	29.0	13.0	43.3	40.2	2.56	2.9	0.6	79	545	—	—	—	1.3	4	11	11	—	8.1	72	—	12.5
York	29.394	58.5	24.0	34.5	46.0	36.7	27.7	9.4	41.1	39.7	2.46	2.9	0.2	95	547	—	—	—	—	4	5	17	14	—	5.8	11.0	12.5
Cockermouth	29.377	62.9	22.2	40.7	48.7	38.8	31.2	9.9	43.3	39.6	2.43	2.8	0.4	86	543	66.7	31.6	0.7	3	6	18	3	3.4	7.0	58	—	12.5
Silloth	29.347	63.0	26.0	39.0	49.5	37.7	30.9	11.8	42.9	39.2	2.40	2.7	0.4	86	545	70.6	33.4	1.2	3	8	9	9.2	6.6	57	—	12.5	
Carlisle	29.378	61.3	23.8	37.5	48.3	36.6	31.5	11.7	41.9	38.7	2.35	2.7	0.6	81	543	64.5	29.1	1.4	3	7	14	6	7.0	6.8	67	—	12.5
Bywell	29.402	60.0	27.0	33.0	47.5	37.4	28.7	10.0	41.6	38.6	2.12	2.4	0.6	78	542	62.6	34.4	1.9	4	7	12	—	6.1	69	10.0	12.5	
North Shields	29.483	56.0	25.0	31.0	47.0	37.7	28.5	9.8	41.3	37.9	2.29	2.6	0.5	88	540	—	—	—	35.5	1.7	4	7	—	7.0	63	—	12.5
Milton (Ireland)	29.325	59.0	24.0	35.0	47.5	36.4	28.7	11.1	41.9	38.3	2.32	2.7	0.4	87	543	69.3	32.6	2.3	4	7	16	4.3	5.0	65	—	12.5	

The highest temperatures of the air were at St. John's, Battersea, 68°0; Eastbourne, 66°1; Leeds, 65°0; Silloth, 65°0; and at Helston, 64°0.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Strathfield Turgiss, 21°8; Chislehurst, 22°2; Cockermouth, 22°2; Osborne, 22°3; and at Stonyhurst, 22°4.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperature of the air were at St. John's, Battersea, 15°0; Chislehurst, 14°6; Wilton House, 14°5; Marylebone, 14°3; and at Taunton, 14°3.

The least daily ranges of the temperature of the air were at Worthing, 7°0; Guernsey, 7°2; Brighton, 8°1; Bournemouth, 8°4; Sidmouth, 9°2; and at York, 9°4.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 86; Truro, 74; Barnstaple, 72; Leeds, 72; and at Helston, 71.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Holkham, 31; Cardington, 43; Norwich, 47; Royal Observatory, 50; and at Leamington, 51.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Truro, 19.09 inches; Helston, 16.98 inches; Barnstaple, 14.97 inches; Stonyhurst, 14.89 inches; Cockermouth, 13.91 inches; and at Guernsey, 13.50 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Holkham, 3.85 inches; Cardington, 5.45 inches; Royston, 6.12 inches; Wisbech, 6.29 inches; and at St. John's, Battersea, 6.52 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR DIFFERENT PARALLELS OF LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	
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1872. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 31 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 37 years.		Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°	Above 40°.		
April -	76	- 3	in.	in.	grs.	grs.	in.	in.	Miles.	8	19	3	21.8	45.2
May -	76	0	29.735	-0.034	542	- 1	1.0	-0.7	273	5	15	11	25.8	47.4
June -	75	+ 1	29.735	-0.081	530	- 2	1.6	-0.3	264	1	8	21	28.5	54.8
Mean -	76	- 1	29.735	-0.053	537	- 2	Sum 5.7	Sum 0.0	Mean 265	Sum 14	Sum 42	Sum 35	Lowest 21.8	Highest 54.8

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (—) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 17th of April at Carlisle; on the 22d at Osborne; on the 23d at Stonyhurst, Allenheads, and Carlisle; on the 24th at Cardington, Stonyhurst, Wisbech, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 25th at Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, and York; on the 26th at Stonyhurst. On the 6th of May at Somerleyton; on the 7th at Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge Heath, London, and Norwich; on the 8th at Osborne, Marlborough, Streatley, Oxford, Gloucester, and Norwich; on the 9th at Guernsey, Portsmouth, Worthing, Salisbury, Chislehurst, London, Oxford, Eccles, and Stonyhurst; on the 15th at Oxford and Eccles; on the 20th at Helston; on the 22d at Truro, Wisbech, and North Shields; on the 23d at Helston, Taunton, and Somerleyton; and on the 31st at London. On the 2d of June at Royston and Wisbech; on the 3d at Brighton and Leamington; on the 7th at Helston, Marlborough, Gloucester, Cardington, Halifax, Stonyhurst, and Leeds; on the 8th at London and Stonyhurst; on the 9th at Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 10th at Worthing, Brighton, Leamington, and Silloth; on the 17th at Cardington, Wisbech, Hawarden, Halifax; on the 18th at Guernsey, Helston, Barnstaple, Gloucester, Cardington, Wisbech, Hawarden, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Leeds, Silloth, Carlisle, and North Shields; on the 19th at Sidmouth, Taunton, Salisbury, Lymington, Marlborough, Gloucester, Royston, Cardington, Wisbech, Llandudno, Hawarden, Eccles, Cockermouth, and Carlisle; on the 20th at Silloth; on the 24th at Osborne, Strathfield Turgiss, Lymington, Marlborough, Chislehurst, London, Royston, Cardington, Leamington, Wisbech, Hawarden, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Leeds, and North Shields; on the 25th at Wisbech, Eccles, Leeds, and North Shields; on the 26th at Salisbury, Wisbech, and Eccles; on the 27th at Stonyhurst and Silloth; and on the 28th at Carlisle.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 5th of April at Halifax; on the 17th at Allenheads, Halifax, and Cockermouth; on the 18th at Hawarden and Helston; on the 19th at Gloucester; on the 21st at Oxford; on the 22d at Portsmouth and Hawarden; on the 23d at Cardington, Eccles, Halifax, Hawarden, Stonyhurst, and Bywell; on the 24th at Somerleyton, Eccles, Halifax, York, and Allenheads; and on the 26th at Eccles and Milton. On the 6th of May at Hull; on the 7th at Chislehurst, Royston, Leamington, Somerleyton, Wisbech, Eccles, and Hull; on the 8th at Worthing, Brighton, Chislehurst, Leamington, Somerleyton, Hull, and Silloth; on the 9th at Weybridge, Streatley, London, Somerleyton, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 10th at Chislehurst; on the 15th at Liverpool, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, and Carlisle; on the 21st at Hull and Carlisle; on the 22d at Salisbury, Taunton, Gloucester, and Somerleyton; on the 23d at Hull and North Shields; and on the 24th at Worthing, Brighton, and Chislehurst. On the 2d of June at Chislehurst and Cardington; on the 3d at Norwich and Hull; on the 7th at Taunton, and Royston; on the 8th at Llandudno and North Shields; on the 9th at Llandudno and Hull; on the 10th at Royston, Cardington, and Hull; on the 17th at Osborne, London, Oxford, Halifax, Hull, and Stonyhurst; on the 18th at Weybridge, London, Llandudno, Hull, and Cockermouth; on the 19th at Portsmouth, Worthing, Weybridge and Stonyhurst; on the 20th at North Shields; on the 21st at Marlborough and Stonyhurst; on the 24th at Portsmouth, Worthing, Weybridge, Streatley, Oxford, and Gloucester; on the 25th at Halifax; and on the 26th at Cardington and Halifax.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 17th of April at Carlisle; on the 23d at Stonyhurst; on the 25th at Worthing, Brighton, Chislehurst, Cardington, and Somerleyton; on the 26th at Chislehurst and Somerleyton; and on the 28th at Royston. On the 8th of May at Marlborough; on the 9th at Chislehurst; and on the 16th at Portsmouth. On the 11th of June at Oxford; on the 18th at Oxford, Wisbech, and Llandudno; on the 19th at Truro; on the 24th at Brighton, Weybridge, and Oxford; and on the 27th at London.

Solar halos were seen on the 5th of April at Cockermouth; on the 6th at North Shields; on the 7th at Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge, and Oxford; on the 9th at Brighton and Oxford; on the 10th at Halifax; on the 12th at Halifax and York; on the 21st at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 22d at Oxford; on the 26th at Oxford; on the 28th at Liverpool; on the 29th at Brighton, Weybridge, and Halifax; on the 30th at Oxford. On the 7th of May at Halifax; on the 12th at Halifax; on the 14th at Brighton; on the 15th at Wisbech; on the 30th at Oxford. On the 1st of June at North Shields; on the 15th at Oxford; on the 21st at Oxford; on the 27th at Oxford; on the 30th at Strathfield Turgiss.

Lunar halos were seen on 12 nights during the quarter.

Aurora Boreales were seen on 9 days in April, on 6 days in May, and on 3 days in June.

Snow fell on 14 days during the quarter, mostly in the North.

Hail fell on 14 occasions in April, on 16 in May, and on 10 in June.

Fog was prevalent at some place on 10 days in April, 6 in May, and 10 in June.

Field Elm in leaf on the 2d of April at Brighton; on the 15th at Hull; on the 20th at Milton; and on the 27th at Helston.

Wych Elm in leaf on the 6th of April at Chislehurst; on the 15th at Hull; on the 19th at Wisbech; and on the 21st at Somerleyton.

Oak in leaf on the 25th of April at Guernsey; on the 27th at Osborne; and on the 29th at Culloden and Chislehurst. On the 1st of May at Oxford; on the 3d at Wisbech; on the 10th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 15th at Cockermouth; and on the 16th at Brighton. On the 6th of June at Hull.

Line in leaf on the 7th of April at Wisbech; on the 8th at Llandudno; on the 13th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 14th at Chislehurst; on the 15th at Culloden; on the 16th at Guernsey; on the 17th at Somerleyton; and on the 25th at Osborne. On the 2d of May at Brighton; and on the 3d at Hull.

Sycamore in leaf on the 8th of April at Llandudno; on the 13th at Brighton; on the 19th at Helston; on the 23d at Wisbech; and on the 30th at Milton. On the 4th of May at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 10th at Hull.

Horse Chestnut in leaf on the 7th of April at Guernsey, on the 9th at Wisbech; on the 13th at Osborne and Brighton; on the 14th at Chislehurst; on the 17th at Helston; on the 22d at Milton; and on the 28th at Carlisle. On the 10th of May at Hull.

Common Poplar in leaf on the 9th of April at Wisbech; and on the 14th at Helston and Chislehurst. On the 6th of June at Hull.

Hawthorn in leaf on the 1st of April at Milton; and on the 24th at Carlisle. On the 12th of May at Culloden. In blossom on the 29th of April at Helston.

Hazel in leaf on the 4th of April at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 5th at Milton.

Beech in leaf on the 14th of April at Brighton; on the 24th at Culloden; and on the 26th at Osborne.

Apple in blossom on the 1st of April at Llandudno; on the 2d at Wisbech; on the 10th at Hull; on the 12th at Wisbech; on the 13th at Brighton; on the 15th at Milton; and on the 28th at North Shields. On the 2d of May at Stonyhurst.

Hardy Pear in blossom on the 6th of April at Wisbech; on the 8th at Milton; on the 10th at Hull; on the 26th at North Shields; and on the 28th at Carlisle.

Cherry in blossom on the 3d of April at Silloth; on the 4th at Milton; on the 12th at Hull; on the 18th at Carlisle; and on the 27th at North Shields.

Wild Cherry in blossom on the 13th of April at Brighton.

Cherry ripe on the 10th of May at Weybridge.

Plum in blossom on the 1st of April at Milton; on the 3d at Wisbech; on the 11th at Hull; and on the 18th at Carlisle.

Lilac in blossom on the 12th of April at Helston; on the 14th at Guernsey; on the 17th at Osborne and Llandudno; on the 23d at Strathfield Turgiss, Chislehurst, and Wisbech; on the 24th at Weybridge; and on the 25th at Lampeter. On the 1st of May at Hawarden; on the 4th at Silloth; on the 6th at Milton; on the 8th at Cockermouth and Carlisle; on the 9th at Hull; on the 10th at Culloden; and on the 21st at North Shields.

Laburnum in blossom on the 16th of April at Guernsey; on the 20th at Helston; on the 28th at Llandudno; on the 29th at Brighton, Weybridge, and Wisbech; and on the 30th at Oxford. On the 1st of May at Hawarden; on the 4th at Silloth; on the 6th at Chislehurst; on the 8th at Weybridge; on the 10th at Hull; on the 13th at Carlisle; and on the 17th at Strathfield Turgiss and Milton; and on the 24th at North Shields.

Yellow broom in blossom on the 11th of April at Weybridge; on the 17th at Hull; and on the 28th at Milton. On the 27th of June at Brighton.

White broom in blossom on the 17th of April at Weybridge. On the 8th of May at Chislehurst, Hull, and Milton.

Mountain ash in blossom on the 27th of April at Weybridge. On the 2d of May at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 8th at Chislehurst; on the 10th at Hull; on the 15th at Milton; on the 20th at North Shields; and on the 22d at Cockermouth.

Honeysuckle in blossom on the 16th of April at Helston; on the 29th at Chislehurst. On the 18th of June at Hull.

Privet in blossom on the 4th of June at Weybridge; on the 18th at Chislehurst; on the 22d at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 30th at Hull.

Syringa in blossom on the 17th of May at Weybridge; on the 20th at Chislehurst; and on the 30th at Strathfield Turgiss.

Acacia in blossom on the 18th of June at Chislehurst.

Wheat in ear on the 17th of June at Cardington; on the 19th at Hull; on the 20th at Llandudno; on the 21st at Helston, Hawarden, and Cockermouth. In flower on the 20th of June at Chislehurst; on the 21st at Silloth; on the 24th at Taunton and Weybridge; on the 27th at Cardington; on the 28th at Hawarden; and on the 30th at Helston.

Barley in flower on the 20th of June at Llandudno.

Rye in flower on the 7th of June at Chislehurst.

Oats in flower on the 30th of June at Weybridge.

Cuckoo arrived on the 7th of April at Guernsey; on the 11th at Somerleyton; on the 12th at Osborne; on the 13th at Helston and (near) Brighton; on the 14th at Taunton; on the 15th at South Hill (near) Cardington; on the 18th at Lymington; on the 20th at Weybridge; on the 22d at Truro, Cardington, and Hawarden; on the 24th at Streatley; on the 25th at Llandudno and Milton; on the 26th at Stonyhurst; on the 27th at Royston, Allenheads, and Silloth; on the 28th at Oxford, Lampeter, Wisbech, and Hull; on the 30th at Carlisle. Departed on the 28th of June from Silloth.

Swallow arrived on the 1st of April at Milton; on the 11th at Helston; on the 14th at Weybridge and Silloth; on the 18th at Cardington; on the 22d at Carlisle; on the 24th at Truro; on the 25th at Hawarden; on the 27th at Royston, Wisbech, and Hull; on the 29th at Brighton and Oxford.

Nightingale arrived on the 11th of April at Lymington; on the 13th at Osborne, and (near) Brighton; on the 17th at Weybridge, Streatley, and Cardington; and on the 22d at Somerleyton.

Departed on the 10th of June from Weybridge.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1872.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1872.	Months.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.
				Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Range.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.	Daily Range.		Relative Proportion of				
													N.	E.	S.		
April	29	GUERNSEY, SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKING, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.	204	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
May	29	HEILSTON (Cornwall), MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	106	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
June	29	TRURO (Cornwall), C. BARRAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
April	29	SIDMOUTH (Devon), J. INGLEY MACENZIE, Esq., M.B., F.M.S.	30	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
May	29	OSBORNE (Isle of Wight), J. R. MAX, Esq.	172	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
June	29	PORTSMOUTH, WILLIAM C. ELLIS, Esq., F.M.S.	16	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
April	29	WORTHING (Sussex), W. J. HARRIS, Esq., M.R.C.S.E., L.S.A.	31	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
May	29	BRIGHTON (Sussex), FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	200	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
June	29	LYMINGTON (Hants), GEORGE J. JONES, Esq.	77	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
April	29	TAUNTON (Somerset), REV. W. TUCKWELL, F.M.S.	80	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
May	29	WILTON HOUSE (near Salisbury), T. CHALLIS, Esq.	196	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704
June	29	BARSTAPLE (Devon), REV. J. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	200	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704	29.704	1.473	29.704	1.473	29.704

feet	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
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NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	Rain.	
																Relative Proportion of								
																N.	E.	S.	W.					
Guernsey	29.638	30.1	29.0	1.1	0.9	51.4	51.4	30.8	3.5	1.8	82	539	88.1	41.9	1.3	9	5	7	10	5.3	4.6	53	in.	
Helston	29.729	30.0	29.4	0.6	0.6	51.4	51.4	30.8	3.5	1.2	73	543	—	—	2.0	9	3	7	12	5.0	4.1	42	—	
Truro	29.662	30.0	29.0	1.0	0.9	51.9	51.9	30.8	3.4	0.9	81	543	—	—	2.0	11	3	5	11	—	6.2	42	—	
Sidmouth	29.628	30.4	29.7	0.7	0.5	53.1	53.1	30.6	4.0	0.7	73	543	—	—	2.3	6	3	6	15	—	3.2	46	—	
Osborne	29.613	30.7	30.0	0.7	0.5	53.2	53.2	30.8	4.1	0.6	81	539	100.5	54.0	0.4	6	5	9	11	—	5.8	48	—	
Portsmouth	29.632	30.6	29.6	1.0	0.8	54.8	54.8	30.6	4.3	0.5	73	543	100.5	54.0	1.5	4	4	11	11	2.7	5.9	41	—	
Worthing	29.598	30.7	30.1	0.6	0.5	55.5	55.5	30.8	4.5	0.5	79	541	132.8	41.5	1.1	5	4	8	13	4.8	5.1	35	—	
Brighton	29.628	30.7	30.0	0.7	0.5	55.5	55.5	30.8	4.5	0.5	83	537	108.8	42.8	1.2	5	4	10	11	1.5	—	—	—	
Lymington	29.637	30.9	30.2	0.7	0.5	55.8	55.8	30.7	4.6	0.5	77	538	—	—	0.7	4	9	12	—	4.8	38	—		
Taunton	29.613	30.2	29.9	0.3	0.1	57.8	57.8	31.1	4.6	0.4	81	542	76.5	40.0	0.2	8	4	6	13	7.2	5.1	44	—	
Wilton House	29.580	30.4	29.4	1.0	0.9	58.2	58.2	31.0	4.7	0.3	72	537	108.8	42.8	1.3	9	3	10	9	4.8	5.9	44	—	
Barnstaple	29.598	30.7	30.0	0.7	0.6	58.3	58.3	31.2	4.6	0.3	76	530	—	—	1.2	3	3	10	14	—	3.9	44	—	
Aldershot Camp	29.604	30.5	29.4	1.1	0.9	58.3	58.3	31.0	4.6	0.2	74	534	112.4	42.0	1.0	7	4	9	11	2.5	6.8	48	—	
Stratfield Turgiss	29.629	30.8	29.9	0.9	0.7	59.3	59.3	30.9	4.7	0.2	75	535	116.9	39.7	0.7	7	5	8	11	5.0	5.7	49	—	
Weybridge Heath	29.644	30.9	30.2	0.7	0.5	59.3	59.3	30.9	4.7	0.2	79	535	115.9	39.7	0.7	8	4	11	6	2.9	5.1	41	—	
Marlborough College	29.658	31.7	30.9	0.8	0.7	60.1	60.1	31.7	4.8	0.1	88	538	—	—	0.2	9	6	12	3.2	7.0	48	—		
Chislehurst	29.607	30.9	30.5	0.4	0.3	60.5	60.5	32.0	5.2	0.5	81	536	—	—	—	7	4	8	12	—	48	—		
Royal Observatory	29.603	30.9	30.5	0.4	0.2	60.5	60.5	32.0	5.2	0.5	82	535	—	—	—	7	5	8	11	—	6.3	48	—	
Streatley Vicarage	29.657	30.8	30.3	0.5	0.4	60.8	60.8	32.1	5.2	0.4	74	533	74.1	38.0	—	2.0	8	3	7	12	—	5.8	48	—
St. John's Battersea	29.559	30.5	29.7	0.8	0.6	62.0	62.0	31.9	5.1	0.3	85	541	95.4	41.4	1.7	1	1	18	11	—	6.4	42	—	
Marlybone	29.577	30.7	30.0	0.7	0.6	64.1	64.1	32.0	5.4	0.2	81	531	—	—	—	8	2	8	12	—	6.0	52	—	
Camden Town	29.615	30.9	30.2	0.7	0.5	64.1	64.1	32.0	5.3	0.3	73	540	107.2	41.8	—	6	3	9	12	—	5.6	49	—	
Oxford	29.615	30.8	30.6	0.2	0.1	64.4	64.4	32.1	5.3	0.3	83	540	107.2	41.8	1.1	7	2	10	12	2.2	—	—	—	
Gloucester	29.628	30.9	30.1	0.8	0.7	64.4	64.4	32.0	5.3	0.3	75	541	100.5	43.2	0.8	4	6	12	2.5	6.3	49	—		
Royston	29.626	30.8	30.6	0.2	0.1	64.5	64.5	32.1	5.4	0.2	79	537	—	—	—	6	2	10	13	—	6.2	51	—	
Leamington	29.613	30.8	30.2	0.6	0.5	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.3	83	534	—	—	—	1.8	7	4	13	—	6.6	48	—	
Somerleyton Rectory	29.572	30.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	87	541	107.2	41.8	1.0	5	9	8	6	9	4.7	45	—	
Norwich	29.592	30.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	540	—	—	—	7	4	9	10	—	4.5	45	—	
Walsby	29.599	30.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	540	115.1	40.4	0.6	6	5	9	10	3.3	6.0	48	—	
Llandudno	29.603	30.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	540	—	—	—	6	4	4	16	—	6.7	48	—	
Derby	29.547	30.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	539	—	—	—	7	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Hawarden	29.585	30.4	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	81	537	115.5	25.5	0.3	9	3	7	1.8	6.1	59	—		
Eccles	29.603	30.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	540	73.2	34.9	0.4	8	4	7	12	3.0	5.2	61	—	
Moorside Observatory	29.527	30.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	535	107.3	36.8	—	8	5	6	12	2.9	7.6	55	—	
Park Road	29.626	30.9	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	533	97.7	37.3	—	7	—	—	—	—	6.9	46	—	
Hull	29.559	30.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	82	542	90.7	38.9	—	—	—	—	3.4	—	—	42	—	
Stonbury	29.553	30.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	83	536	115.5	23.9	—	5	4	5	17	—	7.1	73	—	
Bradford	29.576	30.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	81	542	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	53	—	
Leeds	29.567	30.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	81	536	85.8	—	—	1.0	6	4	7	13	—	8.0	46	—
York	29.530	30.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	534	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cockermouth	29.541	30.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	81	539	99.0	37.9	0.5	6	6	8	11	2.3	6.7	42	—	
Silloth	29.548	30.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	541	94.9	40.2	1.1	4	5	5	16	8.3	6.1	47	—	
Carlisle	29.529	30.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	80	540	95.0	37.7	0.5	5	3	5	17	7.3	7.1	61	—	
North Shields	29.631	30.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	81	542	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	53	—	
Milton (Ireland)	29.583	30.4	2.5	1.2	1.0	64.8	64.8	32.1	5.4	0.2	79	539	100.4	40.0	2.1	6	2	13	9	3.7	6.1	47	—	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Chislehurst, 89° 8; Gloucester and Leeds, 89° 0 respectively; Weybridge Heath, 88° 5; Wilton House, 88° 5; and at Stratfield Turgiss, 88° 2.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Marlborough College, 23° 4; Wilton House, 24° 2; Stratfield Turgiss, 24° 9; Chislehurst, 25° 5; Weybridge Heath, 26° 5; and at Royston, 26° 8.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Wilton House, 22° 7; Chislehurst, 22° 5; Weybridge Heath, 22° 4; Royston, 21° 9; Stratfield Turgiss, 21° 7; and Streatley Vicarage, 21° 3.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Hawarden, 9° 5; Guernsey, 10° 1; North Shields, 12° 9; Sidmouth, Worthing, and Carlisle, 13° 0 respectively; and Cockermouth, 13° 8.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonbury, 73; Eccles, 61; Carlisle, 61; Hawarden, 59; Halifax, 55; and at Guernsey and North Shields 53 respectively.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Worthing, 37; Leamington, 38; Bradford, 39; and Portsmouth and Brighton, 41.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Park Road, Halifax, 13.73 inches; Stonbury, 11.92 inches; Bradford, 11.16 inches; and at Eccles, 10.95 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Worthing, 5.52 inches; Royal Observatory, 5.71 inches; Brighton, 5.72 inches; and Osborne, 5.73 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	RAINFALL. Mean Amount of Days & fol- lowing.	
																			Relative Pro- portion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.638	78.0	39.0	39.0	57.0	46.9	24.8	10.1	51.1	45.5	in. .308	grs. 3.5	gr. .8	82	539	79.9	41.4	1.3	9	5	7	10	5.3	4.6	53	
Between the latitudes 50° and 55°	29.640	77.7	31.4	47.0	60.0	45.0	26.2	15.8	51.7	45.1	in. .305	3.5	0.9	82	540	79.9	41.4	1.3	9	5	7	10	5.3	4.6	53	
	29.610	85.9	29.0	54.0	60.0	43.2	23.8	19.9	52.0	45.2	in. .304	3.5	1.0	78	540	108.9	33.0	1.1	7	4	8	12	3.5	5.1	47	
	29.588	83.4	29.0	54.0	62.0	43.2	23.8	19.9	52.0	45.2	in. .304	3.5	1.0	78	540	108.9	33.0	1.1	7	3	9	11	3.7	6.0	45	
	29.576	82.7	30.2	52.9	65.0	43.2	23.8	19.9	51.6	45.4	in. .292	3.5	1.0	81	539	114.3	37.6	0.9	6	4	8	12	5.1	6.0	46	
North Shields (Mill-Town, Banbridge (Ireland).)	29.539	81.8	30.0	51.8	58.9	43.8	27.2	15.8	50.1	44.9	in. .303	3.5	0.7	82	540	98.0	35.5	1.3	7	4	6	12	2.7	6.6	46	
	29.631	71.0	33.0	38.0	50.4	43.5	31.5	12.9	48.7	42.2	in. .272	3.1	0.8	81	542	97.0	38.0	1.2	7	5	6	15	6.0	6.6	46	
	29.586	74.0	30.0	44.0	57.4	42.9	33.3	14.5	49.5	42.9	in. .279	3.2	0.9	79	539	100.4	40.0	2.1	6	2	13	9	3.7	6.1	47	
	29.626	79.0	30.7	43.8	53.9	43.7	38.3	16.2	50.7	44.1	in. .291	3.3	0.9	80	540		39.2	1.3	8	6	8			3.8		
Mean for the Quarter 50° to 55°	1870	29.636	76.8	28.1	54.6	63.9	44.4	14.1	119.5	52.8	44.9	in. .303	3.4	1.1	75	541	107.0	37.7	1.2	7	4	6	13	1	2.2	35
	1871	29.644	77.9	28.5	49.4	61.1	43.6	39.1	117.5	50.8	44.4	in. .294	3.3	0.9	79	540		38.0	0.7	8	5	9		6.0	41	
	1872	29.591	82.5	29.6	53.2	71.1	43.8	36.8	116.7	50.3	in. .288	3.5	0.9	80	539	104.4	43.5	1.2	6	4	7	13	4.2	6.1	43	

The mean temperature of July was $65^{\circ}0$, being $3^{\circ}4$ higher than the average of the preceding 101 years, higher than the corresponding value in 1871 by $3^{\circ}3$, but lower than in 1870 by $0^{\circ}4$.

The mean temperature of August was $61^{\circ}0$, being $0^{\circ}2$ higher than the average of 101 years, $3^{\circ}8$ lower than in 1871, and of nearly the same value as that recorded in 1870.

The mean temperature of September was $57^{\circ}4$, being $0^{\circ}9$ higher than the average of 101 years, the same as the corresponding temperature of last year, but $1^{\circ}7$ higher than in 1870.

The mean high day temperatures were respectively $4^{\circ}1$ and $0^{\circ}5$ higher than their averages in July and September, but of the same value in August.

The mean low night temperatures were $0^{\circ}6$ and $0^{\circ}1$ lower than their respective averages in August and September, but $1^{\circ}7$ higher in July.

Therefore the days and nights of July were warm, and those of August and September of tolerably equable temperature.

The daily ranges of temperature were greater than their respective averages in each of the three months.

The fall of rain was $0^{\circ}1$ in. and $1^{\circ}0$ in. respectively in defect in July and September, but $0^{\circ}3$ in. in excess in August.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending August, constituting the three summer months, was $61^{\circ}7$, being $1^{\circ}5$ higher than the average for 101 years.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 6th of July at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Sidmouth, Chislehurst, London, Gloucester, Cardington, Leamington, and Somerleyton; on the 7th at Truro, Gloucester, Leamington, Llandudno, Hawarden, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 9th at Royston, Cardington, and Leamington; on the 11th at Guernsey, Osborne, Portsmouth, Worthing, Brighton, Aldershot Camp, Marlborough College, Chislehurst, Streatley, London, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Holkham, Hawarden, Eccles, Hull, Leeds, Cockermouth, Allenheads, Silloth, Carlisle, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 12th at Royston, Somerleyton, Norwich, Wisbech, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Bradford, Leeds, Cockermouth, Silloth, Carlisle, and Milton; on the 13th at Worthing, Salisbury, Aldershot Camp, Strathfield Turgiss, Marlborough College, London, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Leamington, Norwich, and Liverpool; on the 14th at Bywell and North Shields; on the 21st at Guernsey and London; on the 22d at Sidmouth, Osborne, Portsmouth, Worthing, Brighton, Salisbury, Aldershot Camp, Strathfield Turgiss, Lymington, Chislehurst, London, Royston, Cardington, Cockermouth, and North Shields; on the 23d at Worthing, Brighton, Strathfield Turgiss, London, Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, and Wisbech; on the 24th at Guernsey, Lymington, Chislehurst, Streatley, Royston, Cardington, Wisbech, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 25th at Sidmouth, Osborne, Portsmouth, Salisbury, Aldershot Camp, Strathfield Turgiss, Lymington, Marlborough College, Chislehurst, London, Oxford, Gloucester, Royston, Cardington, Leamington, Llandudno, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Bradford, Allenheads, Bywell, North Shields, and Milton; on the 26th at Brighton, Salisbury, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Silloth, Bywell, North Shields, and Milton; on the 27th at Somerleyton, Norwich, and Holkham; on the 28th at Allenheads; on the 29th at Royston, Norwich, Llandudno, Liverpool, Eccles, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, and Carlisle; on the 30th at Aldershot Camp, Chislehurst, and London; and on the 31st at Holkham. On the 2d of August at Helston, Truro, Worthing, Taunton, Leamington, and Holkham; on the 5th at Wisbech, Holkham, and Hawarden; on the 6th at London, Gloucester, Holkham, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, and North Shields; on the 7th at Sidmouth, Osborne, Taunton, Salisbury, Aldershot Camp, Strathfield Turgiss, Marlborough College, Chislehurst, Streatley, London, Oxford, Gloucester, Royston, Cardington, Leamington, Wisbech, Llandudno, Holkham, Hawarden, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 8th at Salisbury, Chislehurst, Streatley, Oxford, Cardington, and Eccles; on the 9th at Holkham; on the 10th at Gloucester; on the 11th at North Shields; on the 12th at North Shields; on the 25th at Holkham; on the 26th at Eccles, Hull, Stonyhurst, York, Silloth, and Carlisle; and on the 30th at Holkham, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, and Silloth. On the 2d of September at Guernsey, and Somerleyton; on the 3d at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Sidmouth, Osborne, Portsmouth, Worthing, Brighton, Lymington, Llandudno, Holkham, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Carlisle, and North Shields; on the 4th at Guernsey, Osborne, Brighton, Salisbury, Barnstaple, Aldershot Camp, Lymington, Marlborough College, Gloucester, Royston, Cardington, Norwich, Wisbech, Llandudno, Hawarden, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, Leeds, York, Carlisle, North Shields, and Milton; on the 5th at Holkham, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 6th at Carlisle; on the 9th at Eccles, Stonyhurst, and Leeds; on the 19th at Norwich and Holkham; on the 20th at Liverpool; on the 21st at Worthing; on the 23d at Sidmouth; on the 24th at Guernsey, Helston, Osborne, and Hawarden; on the 27th at Cardington; on the 28th at Holkham and Hawarden; and on the 29th at Wisbech, Holkham, and Hawarden.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 4th of July at Hull; on the 6th at Strathfield Turgiss, Streatley, Royston, Hull, Stonyhurst, and Leeds; on the 8th at Hull; on the 9th at Hull; on the 11th at Halifax and Stonyhurst; on the 12th at Cardington and Allenheads; on the 13th at Portsmouth, Chislehurst, Streatley, London, Somerleyton, and Bywell; on the 14th at Bywell; on the 19th at Cockermouth; on the 22d at Oxford, Gloucester, Llandudno, Liverpool, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Silloth, and Culloden; on the 23d at Portsmouth and Aldershot Camp; on the 24th at London, Llandudno, Hull, Allenheads, and Bywell; on the 25th at Worthing, Brighton, Oxford, Llandudno, and Cockermouth; on the 26th at Strathfield Turgiss, Llandudno, and Culloden; on the 27th at Guernsey, Worthing, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Allenheads, and Bywell; on the 28th at Guernsey, Worthing, Cockermouth, and Bywell; on the 29th at Oxford, Halifax, and Allenheads; and on the 30th at Oxford. On the 2d of August at Chislehurst, Streatley, Oxford, Gloucester, Cardington, and Wisbech; on the 3d at Hull; on the 5th at Llandudno; on the 6th at Llandudno, Hull, and Bywell; on the 7th at Guernsey, Carlisle, and Culloden; on the 8th at Osborne, Worthing, Gloucester, and Royston; on the 9th at Halifax and Carlisle; on the 12th at Bywell; on the 15th at Bywell; on the 21st at Salisbury; on the 24th at North Shields; on the 26th at Halifax and Allenheads; on the 30th at Eccles; and on the 31st at Streatley and Holkham. On the 3d of September at Streatley, Eccles, and Silloth; on the 5th at Cockermouth;

on the 19th at Streatley, Royston, and Somerleyton; on the 20th at Somerleyton; on the 21st at Llandudno and Hawarden; on the 22d at Llandudno; on the 23d at Llandudno; on the 24th at Llandudno; on the 28th at Carlisle; and on the 29th at Oxford, Eccles, and Hull.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 6th of July at Portsmouth and Strathfield Turgiss; on the 7th at Cardington; on the 11th at Wisbech; on the 13th at Portsmouth; on the 23d at Portsmouth, Aldershot Camp, Oxford, Gloucester, and Norwich; on the 24th at Portsmouth, Worthing, Brighton, Aldershot Camp, London, Oxford, Llandudno, and Culloden; on the 25th at Portsmouth, Brighton, Strathfield Turgiss, Chislehurst, Oxford, Gloucester, Norwich, and Llandudno; on the 26th at Portsmouth; on the 27th at Worthing, Brighton, and London; on the 28th at Portsmouth and Worthing; and on the 30th at Stonyhurst. On the 2d of August at Guernsey and Portsmouth; on the 5th at Portsmouth, Worthing, Brighton, Oxford, and Cardington; on the 6th at Llandudno, Allenheads, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 7th at Truro and Worthing; on the 8th at Llandudno and Halifax; on the 9th at York; on the 10th at Carlisle and North Shields; on the 20th at Llandudno; on the 21st at Sidmouth and Worthing; on the 25th at Hull, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Silloth, and Carlisle; and on the 30th at Helston, Truro, Hawarden, Liverpool, Halifax, Allenheads, Carlisle, and North Shields. On the 3d of September at Portsmouth, Lymington, Oxford, Cardington, Liverpool, Eccles, Hull, and Leeds; on the 4th at Portsmouth, Taunton, Weybridge, Oxford, Llandudno, Holkham, York, and Silloth; on the 5th at Llandudno; on the 9th at Carlisle; on the 19th at Worthing, Brighton, Salisbury, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge, London, Llandudno, and Hawarden; on the 20th at Wisbech, Hawarden, and Hull; on the 21st at Llandudno, Liverpool, Stonyhurst, and Cockermouth; on the 23d at Llandudno and Liverpool; and on the 24th at Portsmouth, Worthing, Brighton, Oxford, Llandudno, Eccles, Hull, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, and Carlisle.

Solar halos were seen on 6 days in July; on 9 days in August; and on 7 days in September.

Lunar halos were seen on the 19th of July at Brighton; and on the 29th at Marlborough College. On the 15th of August at Portsmouth, Weybridge, and Oxford.

Aurora Boreales were seen on the 1st of July at Brighton; on the 2d at Brighton; on the 7th at Portsmouth; on the 8th at Oxford; and on the 30th at Brighton. On the 1st of August at Brighton; on the 2d at North Shields; on the 3d at Guernsey and Silloth; on the 4th at Culloden; on the 6th at Brighton; on the 8th at Guernsey, Helston, Taunton, Oxford, Llandudno, Hawarden, Silloth, and Culloden; on the 9th at Llandudno and York; on the 10th at Allenheads; on the 13th at Culloden; on the 14th at Brighton, Oxford, Llandudno, Stonyhurst, and Culloden; on the 28th at York; and on the 29th at Brighton. On the 2d of September at Brighton and Cockermouth; on the 3d at Llandudno and Hawarden; on the 4th at Brighton; on the 5th at Brighton and York; on the 6th at York; on the 8th at Eccles; on the 9th at Hawarden, Stonyhurst, York, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 17th at Oxford and Silloth; on the 21st at Silloth; and on the 29th at York, Carlisle, and North Shields.

Snow fell on the 21st of September at Hawarden and York; on the 25th on Skiddaw and other mountains near Cockermouth; and on the 24th at Allenheads and on the neighbouring hills of Carlisle.

Hail fell on 8 occasions in July; on 3 in August; and on 8 in September.

Fog was prevalent on 40 days during the quarter; mostly in the north.

Spanish Chestnut in flower on the 25th of July at Culloden.

Lime in flower on the 23d of July at Culloden.

Prinat first in blossom on the 12th of July at Carlisle.

Portugal Laurel first in blossom on the 8th of July at Culloden.

Honeysuckle first in blossom on the 5th of July at Culloden.

Cherry ripe on the 2d of August at Helston.

Gooseberry ripe on the 5th of August at Culloden.

Current ripe on the 1st of August at Culloden.

Strawberry ripe on the 10th of August at Culloden.

Raspberry ripe on the 12th of August at Culloden.

Apricot ripe on the 20th of August at Culloden.

Hardy Apple ripe on the 29th of August at North Shields; and on the 30th at Milton.

Hardy Pear ripe on the 20th of August at Milton.

Peach ripe on the 8th of August at Helston. On the 20th of September at Milton.

Plum ripe on the 4th of August at Helston. On the 4th of September at Milton.

Wheat in flower on the 1st of July at Helston; and on the 12th at Culloden.

Wheat cut on the 27th of July at Royston; on the 29th at Osborne, Chislehurst, and Cardington; on the 30th at Brighton and Oxford. On the 1st of August at Guernsey; on the 4th at Weybridge; on the 10th at Helston; on the 12th at Llandudno; on the 19th at Carlisle; on the 25th at Milton; and on the 28th at North Shields. On the 14th of September at Silloth.

Barley in flower on the 10th of July at Culloden.

Barley in ear on the 2d of July at Helston.

Guernsey; and on the 12th at Helston and Carlisle.

Rye cut on the 13th of July at Brighton and Chislehurst. On the 26th of August at Culloden.

Oats in flower on the 5th of July at Culloden.

Oats in ear on the 2d of July at Helston.

Oats cut on the 27th of July at Osborne; on the 28th at Helston; and on the 29th at Chislehurst and Oxford. On the 1st of August at Weybridge; on the 19th at Stonyhurst; on the 20th at Guernsey; and on the 30th at Milton.

Peas cut on the 27th of August at Culloden.

Flax pulled on the 20th of August at Milton.

Swallow departed on the 22d of August from Oxford. On the 30th of September from Silloth.

Swift departed on the 31st of August from Culloden.

Woodcock arrived on the 27th of September at Helston.

Snipe arrived on the 6th of September at Helston.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1872.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1872.	Months.	Height above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Vapour.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind. Relative Proportion of	Mean Amount of (Zone).	Mean Amount of (Cloud).	Rain. Number of Days it fell.	Amount inches.												
				Mean			Air.					Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.						Short of Saturation.	Mean.	Mean.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Fastened Strength.	N.	S.	W.			
				Highest.	Lowest.	Range.																							Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.
July	29.725	0.610	78.5	58.5	20.0	67.1	57.4	55.2	4.37	1.0	83	55.2	55.2	55.2	1.8	9.3	11	4.33													
Aug.	29.773	0.832	79.0	42.5	36.5	63.1	54.3	50.8	4.49	1.0	83	50.8	50.8	50.8	1.5	9.3	11	2.19													
Sept.	29.714	0.694	74.5	53.0	21.5	63.1	54.3	53.0	4.04	0.6	81	53.0	53.0	53.0	1.5	9.3	11	2.14													
July	29.856	0.684	83.0	52.0	31.0	71.9	59.6	53.9	4.48	5.0	78	53.9	108.5	51.5	4.9	8	3.8	3.5	3.99												
Aug.	29.912	0.807	74.0	46.0	30.0	63.1	55.1	50.4	4.13	1.6	78	50.4	108.5	46.9	4.9	4.4	4.4	3.21	2.91												
Sept.	29.810	0.933	75.0	55.0	40.0	63.1	55.1	50.4	3.78	4.4	76	50.4	88.9	47.7	4.9	5.9	2.9	2.94													
July	29.910	0.688	80.0	48.0	35.0	67.1	56.0	51.1	4.50	5.1	87	51.1	108.5	47.7	4.9	6.6	3.8	3.60													
Aug.	29.908	0.842	80.0	43.0	37.0	69.8	54.0	51.5	4.35	3.1	84	51.5	108.5	47.7	5.0	1.3	3.6	1.69													
Sept.	29.868	0.913	72.0	51.0	41.0	63.1	55.0	51.5	3.93	3.4	74	53.0	108.5	47.7	5.0	1.3	3.6	1.69													
July	29.907	0.614	75.2	49.0	26.2	69.0	54.3	44.5	4.76	5.3	90	44.5	108.5	47.7	5.0	1.3	3.6	1.69													
Aug.	29.872	0.852	73.1	45.5	27.6	67.0	54.6	42.4	4.52	4.9	83	42.4	108.5	47.7	5.0	1.3	3.6	1.69													
Sept.	29.925	0.970	69.4	35.2	24.2	62.8	51.5	35.3	4.12	4.6	93	35.3	108.5	47.7	5.0	1.3	3.6	1.69													
April	29.914	1.388	68.8	37.1	37.1	59.9	42.4	37.5	49.9	42.7	77	42.7	113.0	35.1	4.7	6.6	1.5	1.77													
May	29.911	0.911	73.3	29.9	48.4	63.3	44.2	37.1	42.4	44.3	77	44.3	113.0	35.1	4.7	6.6	1.5	1.77													
June	29.944	0.729	81.1	40.9	37.5	67.1	51.5	39.1	40.9	40.9	83	40.9	113.0	35.1	4.7	6.6	1.5	1.77													
July	29.945	0.829	73.3	47.6	39.6	63.3	51.5	39.1	40.9	40.9	83	40.9	113.0	35.1	4.7	6.6	1.5	1.77													
Aug.	29.933	0.793	73.3	47.6	39.6	63.3	51.5	39.1	40.9	40.9	83	40.9	113.0	35.1	4.7	6.6	1.5	1.77													
Sept.	29.868	0.911	76.2	33.8	42.4	67.1	54.6	39.1	40.9	40.9	83	40.9	113.0	35.1	4.7	6.6	1.5	1.77													
July	29.783	0.575	87.1	47.3	39.8	75.5	55.1	41.4	45.4	5.4	119	41.4	113.0	35.1	4.7	6.6	1.5	1.77													
Aug.	29.784	0.817	80.1	47.3	39.8	73.7	53.7	39.1	45.4	4.9	113	39.1	108.7	41.7	4.8	1.8	2.84	1.80													
Sept.	29.768	0.945	81.0	34.0	47.9	67.5	51.0	35.3	43.1	4.7	78	35.3	108.7	41.7	4.8	1.8	2.84	1.80													
July	29.768	0.945	81.0	34.0	47.9	67.5	51.0	35.3	43.1	4.7	78	35.3	108.7	41.7	4.8	1.8	2.84	1.80													
Aug.	29.768	0.945	81.0	34.0	47.9	67.5	51.0	35.3	43.1	4.7	78	35.3	108.7	41.7	4.8	1.8	2.84	1.80													
Sept.	29.768	0.945	81.0	34.0	47.9	67.5	51.0	35.3	43.1	4.7	78	35.3	108.7	41.7	4.8	1.8	2.84	1.80													
July	29.639	0.577	81.6	45.4	39.2	74.8	55.4	41.4	45.4	4.9	73	45.4	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
Aug.	29.639	0.577	81.6	45.4	39.2	74.8	55.4	41.4	45.4	4.9	73	45.4	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
Sept.	29.639	0.577	81.6	45.4	39.2	74.8	55.4	41.4	45.4	4.9	73	45.4	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
July	29.639	0.577	81.6	45.4	39.2	74.8	55.4	41.4	45.4	4.9	73	45.4	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
Aug.	29.639	0.577	81.6	45.4	39.2	74.8	55.4	41.4	45.4	4.9	73	45.4	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
Sept.	29.639	0.577	81.6	45.4	39.2	74.8	55.4	41.4	45.4	4.9	73	45.4	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
July	29.568	0.571	78.0	49.2	38.8	67.1	57.6	39.1	40.9	4.0	112	40.9	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
Aug.	29.568	0.571	78.0	49.2	38.8	67.1	57.6	39.1	40.9	4.0	112	40.9	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
Sept.	29.568	0.571	78.0	49.2	38.8	67.1	57.6	39.1	40.9	4.0	112	40.9	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
July	29.568	0.571	78.0	49.2	38.8	67.1	57.6	39.1	40.9	4.0	112	40.9	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
Aug.	29.568	0.571	78.0	49.2	38.8	67.1	57.6	39.1	40.9	4.0	112	40.9	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
Sept.	29.568	0.571	78.0	49.2	38.8	67.1	57.6	39.1	40.9	4.0	112	40.9	129.7	49.2	5.0	17	3.72	3.72													
July	29.783	0.689	81.8	43.4	33.4	71.6	57.8	35.3	40.9	5.2	80	35.3	121.0	46.2	1.2	4.0	1.81	1.81													
Aug.	29.783	0.689	81.8	43.4	33.4	71.6	57.8	35.3	40.9	5.2	80	35.3	121.0	46.2	1.2	4.0	1.81	1.81													
Sept.	29.670	0.979	73.5	37.7	35.3	63.1	52.5	35.3	39.2	4.3	83	35.3	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43.4	5.6	74	38.7	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Aug.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
Sept.	29.767	0.835	76.9	45.0	32.0	69.5	52.5	37.5	39.2	4.3	71	37.5	108.2	46.8	1.3	2.2	2.19	2.19													
July	29.817	0.805	84.2	44.9	39.3	73.2	54.5	38.7	43																						

Year 1872.	Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.	Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.	Mean Degree of Humidity. Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of Air. Cubic Foot of a Cubic Foot of Water.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.	Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Number of Days it fell.	Amount inches.															
			Range.	Mean.																										
				Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.		Mean.									Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.			
NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.																														
Height of Station above Sea Level.	feet	in.	Highest.			Lowest.		Range.	Mean.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Short of Saturation.	Relative Proportion of W. S. W.	Mean Amount of Ozone.													Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount inches.
BARNSTAPLE (Devon). T. MACRELL, Esq.	43	29.888 29.888 29.888	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
ALDERSHOT CAMP (Hants). JOHN ARNOLD, Esq., M.S.C., F.M.S.	325	29.623 29.623 29.623	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
STREATHFIELD TURGESS (Hants). REV. C. H. GAFFNEY, M.A., F.M.S.	197	29.728 29.728 29.728	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey). WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	150	29.683 29.683 29.683	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
MARLBOROUGH COLLEGE (Wills). REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A.	456	29.703 29.703 29.703	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
CHISLEHURST (Heathfield Lodge, Kent). FRANCIS NUNES, Esq., M.A., F.M.S.	295	29.691 29.691 29.691	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
ROYAL OBSERVATORY (Kent). THE ASTRONOMER ROYAL.	159	29.700 29.700 29.700	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
THE GUILDHALL (London). WILLIAM HAYWOOD, Esq.	150	29.703 29.703 29.703	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks). REV. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.A.S.	15	29.833 29.833 29.833	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, BATTER- SEA. REV. J. P. FAUTHORPE, M.A., F.R.G.S.	123	29.800 29.800 29.800	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
CAMDEN TOWN (London). G. J. STYMON, Esq., F.M.S.	23	29.911 29.911 29.911	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
CHISWICK (London). THIBELTON DYER, Esq.	210	29.844 29.844 29.844	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
OXFORD (Oxfordshire). REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.	100	29.749 29.749 29.749	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
GLOUCESTER (Gloucester). E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.	269	29.883 29.883 29.883	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire). HAIR WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	109	29.881 29.881 29.881	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
CARDINGTON (near Bedford). MR. MACLEOD, Assistant to S. C. WHITBREAD, Esq., F.R.S.	185	29.715 29.715 29.715	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															
LEAMINGTON (Warwickshire). S. URWICK JONES, Esq., F.M.S.	185	29.715 29.715 29.715	80.0 79.0 79.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	17.0 16.0 16.0	71.5	63.1	55.9	4.48	1.0	5 4 14 8 4	3.8	4.8	15	3.99															

Year 1872.	Month.	Height above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Air in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Tem- perature.		Elastic Force.	Vapour.		Mean Degree of Humi- dity, = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Mean Amount of Cloud.	Wind. Relative Proportion of	Amount of Rain.
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.			Air.	Dew Point.			Maximum in Range of Sun.	Minimum on Glaess.			
									Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.										
July	29-870	0-519	83-4	32-2	51-2	74-1	54-9	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8
Aug.	29-920	0-500	83-4	32-2	51-2	74-1	54-9	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8
Sept.	29-746	0-510	83-4	32-2	51-2	74-1	54-9	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-8
July	29-870	0-505	83-5	31-8	47-4	63-5	53-1	10-6	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0
Aug.	29-855	0-505	83-5	31-8	47-4	63-5	53-1	10-6	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0
Sept.	29-733	0-505	83-5	31-8	47-4	63-5	53-1	10-6	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0	68-0
July	29-895	0-518	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-941	0-518	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-778	0-508	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-816	0-508	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-851	0-508	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-674	0-508	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-708	0-522	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-754	0-508	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-586	0-508	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-641	0-510	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-685	0-510	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-518	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-835	0-504	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-866	0-512	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-921	0-515	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-735	0-512	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-633	0-522	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-689	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-721	0-505	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-755	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-585	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-703	0-516	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-704	0-528	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-615	0-500	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-835	0-504	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-866	0-512	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-921	0-515	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-735	0-512	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-633	0-522	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-689	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-721	0-505	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-755	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-585	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-703	0-516	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-704	0-528	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-615	0-500	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-835	0-504	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-866	0-512	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-921	0-515	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-735	0-512	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-633	0-522	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-689	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-721	0-505	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-755	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-585	0-507	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-703	0-516	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-704	0-528	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-615	0-500	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-835	0-504	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-866	0-512	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Sept.	29-921	0-515	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
July	29-735	0-512	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82	124-7	52-7	0-4	5-4	16-5
Aug.	29-633	0-522	87-3	44-7	42-6	75-6	55-6	20-0	64-5	57-2	47-6	5-2	7-5	79	82					

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN.
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.533	78.5	41.5	37.0	65.6	56.5	26.5	9.1	60.1	54.3	421	4.7	1.0	81	529	1.1	5	5	8	12	3.8	3.6	41	8.58		
Helston	29.549	84.0	35.0	49.0	69.5	57.0	33.5	12.5	61.6	54.2	422	4.8	1.5	77	527	1.1	5	4	10	12	4.3	5.0	47	8.54		
Truro	29.559	83.0	31.0	52.0	67.8	54.3	33.7	13.5	59.1	52.2	433	4.4	1.2	78	533	1.1	5	6	6	11	4.1	6.2	47	8.59		
St. John's	29.535	75.2	35.2	40.0	69.2	53.5	25.9	12.7	59.1	55.4	440	4.9	0.7	88	533	1.1	6	2	9	14	—	6.2	47	8.59		
Osborne	29.504	87.1	34.0	53.1	72.2	53.1	18.9	18.1	55.9	44.7	570	5.0	1.0	83	528	1.0	8	3	11	11	—	5.4	40	6.67		
Portsmouth	29.559	81.6	33.0	48.6	71.2	51.2	20.8	20.0	60.7	54.8	437	4.3	1.5	75	533	1.1	5	10	12	2.7	5.8	45	7.32			
Worthing	29.507	78.0	35.1	42.9	69.0	55.0	31.1	14.0	60.8	54.2	421	4.6	1.2	79	531	1.3	5	4	8	14	5.5	49	32	5.12		
Brighton	29.514	81.8	37.7	44.1	68.7	55.1	13.2	13.6	60.6	54.8	426	4.7	1.2	81	528	1.1	5	4	8	14	0.8	5.5	38	5.31		
Lymington	29.561	84.2	31.0	53.2	70.1	53.6	18.2	16.5	56.1	51.0	377	4.1	2.0	68	530	—	7	5	9	12	—	4.5	32	7.65		
Wilton House	29.499	88.0	29.0	59.0	73.1	49.9	24.5	23.2	60.1	54.7	430	4.8	1.0	82	528	1.1	5	14	8	3.9	5.3	34	7.91			
Barnstaple	29.501	89.0	35.5	53.5	69.4	54.6	33.3	14.8	61.2	54.4	425	4.7	1.3	79	530	1.3	2	3	13	12	—	3.6	55	14.31		
Aldershot Camp	29.459	88.4	35.4	53.0	73.6	52.7	20.9	20.9	61.0	55.8	450	5.0	1.0	85	525	1.1	5	5	9	12	1.9	6.3	37	6.83		
Strathfield Turgiss	29.525	89.0	30.2	53.8	72.8	50.5	22.3	20.4	62.9	54.9	402	4.5	1.3	77	530	1.3	2	4	11	4.5	5.9	39	6.03			
Marlborough College	29.538	83.3	30.2	53.1	68.4	59.4	18.9	18.9	61.6	51.6	389	4.3	1.5	81	530	1.3	2	3	12	2.9	6.0	41	6.03			
Royal Observatory	29.508	90.9	34.5	55.4	73.1	52.1	21.0	21.0	61.1	54.0	419	4.7	1.4	77	528	1.3	2	3	13	12	—	6.2	37	6.45		
The Guildhall	29.511	92.3	33.0	59.3	73.0	53.1	20.9	20.9	61.2	53.1	405	4.5	1.5	74	528	1.1	5	2	8	14	—	5.1	38	6.98		
Streatley Vicarage	29.549	88.2	35.6	52.6	70.7	54.9	15.8	15.8	59.6	53.7	415	4.6	1.1	81	530	1.1	6	4	7	13	—	5.4	43	7.91		
St. John's Battersea	29.472	87.5	31.0	56.5	70.7	50.4	20.3	20.3	59.5	53.0	406	4.5	1.2	79	535	9.7	6	4	4	1.6	—	6.0	35	6.41		
Camden Town	29.511	92.3	33.0	59.3	73.0	53.1	20.9	20.9	61.2	53.1	405	4.5	1.5	74	528	1.1	5	2	8	14	—	5.1	38	6.98		
Chiswick	29.517	90.5	32.8	59.7	73.2	53.0	20.9	20.9	61.2	53.1	405	4.5	1.5	74	528	1.1	5	2	8	14	—	5.1	38	6.98		
Oxford	29.529	85.3	34.7	50.6	69.8	52.5	17.3	17.3	60.1	52.3	394	4.4	1.3	76	529	1.0	5	4	9	12	2.4	7.1	43	5.19		
Gloucester	29.485	89.0	30.2	53.8	72.8	50.5	22.3	20.4	62.9	54.9	402	4.5	1.3	77	530	1.3	2	4	11	4.5	5.9	39	6.03			
Royston	29.521	91.5	35.5	55.5	73.0	51.6	20.9	20.9	61.2	53.1	405	4.5	1.5	74	528	1.1	5	2	8	14	—	5.1	38	6.98		
Cardington	29.502	88.4	32.0	56.4	71.1	51.6	20.9	20.9	61.2	53.1	405	4.5	1.5	74	528	1.1	5	2	8	14	—	5.1	38	6.98		
Leamington	29.490	88.0	30.2	53.8	72.8	50.5	22.3	20.4	62.9	54.9	402	4.5	1.3	77	530	1.3	2	4	11	4.5	5.9	39	6.03			
Somerleyton Rectory	29.417	83.4	31.8	51.6	69.1	52.3	16.8	16.8	59.7	54.5	428	4.8	1.0	83	531	—	4	5	1.1	6.9	10	6.5	49	4.74		
Norwich	29.462	86.5	32.0	54.5	69.3	51.9	19.9	19.9	61.7	50.7	331	4.1	2.5	72	530	—	6	5	9	11	—	4.2	7	7.46		
Walsingham	29.457	87.3	34.0	53.3	70.4	52.4	20.9	20.9	61.2	53.1	405	4.5	1.5	74	528	1.1	5	2	8	14	—	5.1	38	6.98		
Llandudno	29.497	86.0	33.6	43.6	68.3	53.3	16.7	16.7	59.7	53.1	390	4.2	1.5	75	530	—	6	5	4	6.15	—	6.0	49	12.49		
Derby	29.492	86.0	33.6	43.6	68.3	53.3	16.7	16.7	59.7	53.1	390	4.2	1.5	75	530	—	6	5	4	6.15	—	6.0	49	12.49		
Holkham	29.489	85.3	34.7	50.6	69.8	52.5	17.3	17.3	60.1	52.3	394	4.4	1.3	76	529	1.0	5	4	9	12	2.4	7.1	43	5.19		
Hawarden	29.435	85.0	34.0	46.0	67.0	51.6	16.7	16.7	59.7	53.1	390	4.2	1.5	75	530	—	6	5	4	6.15	—	6.0	49	12.49		
Liverpool	29.492	82.5	41.7	40.8	67.1	53.7	13.1	13.1	59.0	53.1	405	4.5	1.1	81	529	—	6	5	9	11	—	6.0	49	12.49		
Eccles	29.483	85.7	34.1	51.6	68.4	51.3	16.8	16.8	59.7	54.5	428	4.8	1.0	83	531	—	4	5	1.1	6.9	10	6.5	49	4.74		
Moorside Observatory	29.391	86.5	35.0	51.5	67.2	50.0	16.8	16.8	59.7	54.5	428	4.8	1.0	83	531	—	4	5	1.1	6.9	10	6.5	49	4.74		
Hull	29.477	83.0	32.0	54.0	68.0	50.1	14.0	14.0	57.7	53.1	405	4.5	0.9	83	533	9.0	4	5	1.1	6.9	10	6.5	49	4.74		
Stonyhurst	29.441	88.3	35.1	48.7	69.9	51.4	17.3	17.3	60.1	52.3	394	4.4	1.3	76	529	1.0	5	4	9	12	2.4	7.1	43	5.19		
Bradford	29.446	86.3	33.5	52.9	68.3	53.3	16.7	16.7	59.7	53.1	390	4.1	1.6	72	525	9.2	0	—	—	—	—	4.3	45	10.68		
Leeds	29.490	83.0	32.0	54.0	68.0	50.1	14.0	14.0	57.7	53.1	405	4.5	0.9	83	533	9.0	4	5	1.1	6.9	10	6.5	49	4.74		
York	29.437	80.0	30.0	40.0	60.0	50.0	10.0	10.0	50.0	50.0	370	4.2	1.0	80	530	1.0	5	7	12	1.0	5.7	32	11.00			
Cockermouth	29.475	84.1	31.5	52.6	66.7	52.2	14.3	14.3	59.3	51.0	377	4.2	1.3	76	530	1.0	5	7	12	1.0	5.7	32	11.00			
Allenheads	29.479	83.0	31.5	52.6	66.7	52.2	14.3	14.3	59.3	51.0	377	4.2	1.3	76	530	1.0	5	7	12	1.0	5.7	32	11.00			
Silloth	29.455	81.5	34.5	47.0	68.8	50.9	14.0	14.0	57.7	53.1	405	4.5	1.1	81	529	—	6	5	9	11	—	6.0	49	12.49		
Carlisle	29.453	82.3	31.6	50.7	67.3	50.4	13.8	13.8	57.0	51.5	401	4.3	0.9	81	532	9.7	2	4	6	13	5.7	6.3	61	12.38		
Bywell	29.464	83.0	31.0	46.0	65.9	53.3	12.4	12.7	57.0	49.6	357	4.0	1.4	75	532	8.6	9	4	7	2	—	4.7	56	13.28		
North Shields	29.548	81.0	35.8	45.2	62.1	51.4	11.1	11.1	57.3	49.6	356	4.0	1.1	80	534	—	5	0	1.7	10	5	5.8	59	10.89		
Milford (Ireland)	29.443	74.0	35.0	39.0	64.9	50.6	14.3	14.3	59.3	51.0	370	4.2	1.0	80	530	1.0	5	7	12	1.0	5.7	32	11.00			

The highest temperatures of the air were at Leeds, 93°·0; Camden Town, 92°·3; Royston, 91°·5; Royal Observatory, 90°·9; Chiswick, 90°·5; Gloucester, 89°·2; and at Barnstaple and Strathfield Turgiss, 89°·0 respectively.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Chiswick, 28°·6; Wilton House, 26°·0; Strathfield Turgiss and Marlborough College, 30°·2 respectively; and at Lymington and St. John's College, Battersea, 31°·0 respectively.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Wilton House, 23°·2; Strathfield Turgiss, 22°·3; Chiswick and Royston, 21°·4 respectively; and at the Royal Observatory, 21°·0.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 9°·1; North Shields, 10°·7; Hawarden, 11°·3; Helston, 12°·5; Slidmouth and Bywell, 12°·7 respectively; Guildhall, 12°·9; and at Liverpool, 13°·4.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 71; Allenheads, 66; Carlisle, 61; Hawarden and Eccles, 60 respectively; Cockermouth and North Shields 59 respectively; and at Halifax, 57.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Worthing and Lymington 32 respectively; Wilton House, 34; St. John's College, Battersea, 33; and at Chiswick, Guildhall, Gloucester, and Royston, 36 respectively.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 18.91 inches; Eccles, 16.85 inches; Liverpool, 16.18 inches; Cockermouth, 14.88 inches; Barnstaple, 14.31 inches; Hawarden, 14.04 inches; Bywell, 13.98 inches; and at Halifax, 13.97 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Chiswick, 5.00 inches; Oxford, 5.10 inches; Worthing, 5.31 inches; Brighton, 5.31 inches; Royston, 5.59 inches; and at Marlborough College, 6.03 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Number of Days it fell.	Rain. Mean Annual.	
																			Relative Pro- portion of								
																			N.	E.	S.	W.					
Guernsey - - - - -	in.	29.536	78.5	41.5	37.0	65.6	56.5	26.5	9.1	60.1	54.3	in.	grs.	fr.	0.81	529	115.5	49.0	1.1	5	5	8	12	3.8	3.6	41	fr.
Between 50° and 55°	29.536	81.9	54.0	47.9	36.9	64.1	54.1	44.9	9.5	60.9	53.7	4.14	4.6	1.3	79	539	115.5	49.0	1.3	5	4	9	13	3.3	5.0	41	8.8
the latitudes 50° and 55°	29.478	87.0	35.5	51.7	69.8	58.2	40.5	47.2	10.5	60.4	53.5	4.13	4.6	1.3	79	539	115.7	46.4	1.1	6	4	9	13	3.0	5.6	43	8.8
50° and 55°	29.461	85.8	38.6	24.9	66.7	58.1	37.2	15.6	68.8	61.8	39.4	4.4	1.4	79	528	100.5	9.9	1.2	5	5	9	11	1.8	5.6	55	10.5	10.5
North Shields - - -	29.465	83.8	33.2	24.9	67.3	52.0	40.5	25.8	57.7	50.9	37.9	4.2	1.0	80	529	99.4	46.5	1.0	5	7	6	12	5.6	5.6	58	10.8	10.8
Milown, Banbridge (Ireland)	29.548	81.0	35.5	54.5	26.2	61.4	31.8	10.7	55.8	49.9	36.6	4.0	1.0	80	534	50.0	1.7	1.0	5	6	10	10	5.8	6.9	59	10.8	10.8
	29.445	74.0	35.0	39.0	64.9	50.6	34.3	14.3	66.8	60.6	37.0	4.2	1.0	80	530	103.1	48.5	1.9	8	6	9	8	2.8	4.9	54	11.8	11.8
Mean for the Quarter 50° to 55°	Year 1869 1870 1871 1872	29.587	86.8	37.7	64.9	26.4	61.8	40.7	17.6	59.5	52.3	3.93	4.3	1.3	77	531	107.1	43.8	1.2	6	5	7	13	4.3	5.4	36	8.9
		29.616	81.3	37.7	24.8	9.0	61.3	33.3	18.8	59.0	52.0	39.0	4.3	1.4	76	531	108.5	44.6	1.0	8	6	11	3.7	4.7	32	9.9	
		29.517	84.5	35.4	66.7	66.7	50.2	37.0	16.6	58.9	52.2	39.4	4.2	1.2	79	530	108.7	46.8	1.0	5	6	8	12	4.0	5.5	46	10.4
		29.485	85.5	34.4	35.0	67.0	50.2	2.4	14.6	16.7	30.3	62.7	4.03	4.5	1.2	79	529	108.7	46.4	1.1	6	5	8	12	3.4	5.6	46

The Table shows that the total fall in the quarter has been but once exceeded, viz., in the year 1821, when it was 11.47 inches or 0.15 greater; back to 1815, there is only one other instance of a fall exceeding 11 inches, viz., in 1852. The Table shows that in 58 years there have been 12 instances of the fall in the three months ending December exceeding 9 inches, of which six were between 9 and 10; three between 10 and 11, and three exceeding 11 inches. The number of days of rain are shown in the last column, they differ greatly, and all are less in number than in the quarter just closed. This unusual frequency of rain has been general over the country. At Stonyhurst in Lancashire, rain fell on every day in the quarter except two, and at Guernsey on 80 days, and the general average over the country was 67 days. The amount at Guernsey is very remarkable being as large as 25.4 inches. The average fall of rain from all the stations was 13.97 inches being more than double of the fall in the corresponding period of the year 1871, which was 6.09 inches. The smallest falls of rain at Greenwich in this quarter were in 1851, when it was 2.92 inches, and in 1871 when it was 3.17 inches, in both cases preceding the two heaviest falls.

The mean temperature of October was 47.8, being 1.8 lower than the average of the preceding 101 years; and lower than in any year back to 1850 when the value recorded was 47.0.

The mean temperature of November was 45.3, being 3.0 higher than the average of the preceding 101 years, and higher than in any preceding year since 1863 (45.7) and then again to 1857 (45.8).

The mean temperature of December was 42.9, being 3.8 higher than the average of the preceding 101 years, higher than in the years 1869-71, but lower than in 1868 when 46.0 was recorded.

The mean high day temperatures were respectively 1.9 and 2.0 higher than their averages in November and December, but 1.8 lower in October.

The mean low night temperatures were higher than their averages in November and December by 3.7 and 3.2 respectively, but lower in October by 2.7.

Therefore the days and nights were cold in October and warm in November and December.

The daily ranges of temperature were less than their respective averages in November and December by 1.7 and 1.2, but greater in October by 0.8.

The fall of rain was 1.5 in., 0.6, and 2.1 in. in excess of the average in October, November, and December respectively.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending November, constituting the three autumn months, was 50.2, being 0.7 higher than the average for 101 years.

1872. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
		Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.					
		Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.						
Oct. -	47.8	-1.8	2.5	-4.5	45.0	-1.2	15.6	+0.8	51.0	0.299	in.	0.015	grs.	49.0	
Nov. -	45.3	+3.0	1.7	43.6	+2.3	41.7	+2.2	10.0	-1.7	46.0	0.264	+0.017	3.4	+0.8	
Dec. -	42.9	+3.8	2.7	41.4	+2.7	39.7	+2.8	8.3	-1.2	41.5	0.244	+0.023	2.8	+0.9	
Mean -	45.3	+1.7	+0.6	43.8	+1.1	42.1	+1.3	11.3	-0.7	46.2	0.269	+0.008	3.1	+0.1	

1872. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal move- ment of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
		Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.	Amount.	Diff. from ave- rage of 31 years.		Number of Nights it was				
											At or below 30°.	Be- tween 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.	Low- est Read- ing at Night.	
Oct. -	91	+4	in.	29.533	in.	29.171	grs.	539	0	4.3	14	7	25.4		
Nov. -	87	-1	29.611	-0.252	541	-7	2.9	+0.6	416	6	19	5	26.8		
Dec. -	88	0	29.413	-0.397	542	-10	4.1	+2.1	346	8	19	4	17.9		
Mean -	89	+1	29.486	-0.273	541	-6	Sum	Sum	Mean	Sum	Sum	Sum	Lowest		
							11.3	+4.2	332	24	52	16	17.9	Highest	
														49.0	

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 2d of October at Streatley; on the 3d at London, Royston, Somerleyton, Norwich, and Carlisle; on the 4th at Guernsey and Brighton; on the 5th at Eastbourne; on the 9th at Liverpool; on the 11th at Guernsey, Taunton, Llandudno, and Liverpool; on the 17th at Guernsey; on the 25th at Holkham; and on the 26th at Osborne, Brighton, Somerleyton, and Cockermouth. On the 1st of November at York; on the 2d at York; on the 9th at Guernsey; on the 10th at Hawarden; on the 19th at Cockermouth; on the 24th at Truro, Llandudno, and Cockermouth; on the 25th at Oxford; on the 26th at Eastbourne, Osborne, Portsmouth, Brighton, and Lymington; and on the 30th at Sidmouth, Taunton, Aldershot Camp, Marlborough College, and Lampeter. On the 7th of December at Guernsey and Helston; on the 8th at Eastbourne; and on the 10th at Eastbourne.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 2d of October at Streatley; on the 3d at Weybridge; on the 11th at Marlborough College and Hawarden; on the 24th at Guernsey; on the 26th at Portsmouth; on the 30th at Bywell; and on the 31st at Strathfield Turgiss. On the 2d of November at Truro; on the 9th at Halifax; on the 18th at Eastbourne; and on the 30th at Portsmouth and Wisbech. On the 25th of December at Bywell.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 2d of October at Eastbourne and Carlisle; on the 3d at Brighton; on the 4th at Norwich; on the 5th at Osborne, Portsmouth, Brighton, Taunton, Lymington, Weybridge, and Oxford; on the 10th at Eastbourne; on the 11th at Eastbourne, Osborne, Brighton, Llandudno, and Stonyhurst; on the 12th at Eastbourne; on the 26th at Portsmouth, Aldershot Camp, Holkham, and Carlisle; and on the 31st at Hawarden, Eccles, Stonyhurst, York, and Carlisle. On the 1st of November at Guernsey, Oxford, and Silloth; on the 2d at Brighton; on the 9th at Oxford; on the 10th at Guernsey and Oxford; on the 17th at Brighton and Streatley; on the 25th at Guernsey, Truro, Oxford, Gloucester, and Llandudno; on the 26th at Truro, Bournemouth, Taunton, Oxford, Gloucester, and Llandudno; and on the 30th at Brighton and Salisbury. On the 1st of December at Hull; on the 2d at Guernsey; on the 8th at Salisbury; on the 9th at Eastbourne; and on the 24th at Liverpool and Silloth.

Solar halos were seen on the 1st of October at Brighton; on the 12th at Brighton; and on the 20th at Stonyhurst. On the 9th and 20th of November at Oxford. On the 2d of December at Salisbury and Oxford.

Lunar halos were seen on two occasions in October; three in November; and on eleven in December.

Aurora Boreales were seen on the 3d of October at Silloth and North Shields; on the 6th and 7th at Brighton; on the 14th at Guernsey; on the 17th at Oxford and Carlisle; on the 28th at Oxford; and on the 31st at Brighton. On the 2d of November at Brighton; on the 11th at Cockermouth and Carlisle; on the 15th at Helston. On the 1st of December at Oxford; on the 2d at Cockermouth; on the 9th at Oxford; and on the 26th at Stonyhurst.

Snow fell on the 10th of October at Allenheads and on the mountains of Carlisle; on the 11th and 12th on the mountains of Carlisle. On the 9th of November on the neighbouring mountains of Carlisle; on the 10th at Brighton, Royston, Halifax, York, Allenheads, on the neighbouring mountains of Carlisle, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 11th at London, Royston, Cardington, and Allenheads; on the 12th at Streatley, Hull, and Allenheads; on the 13th at Brighton, Salisbury, Weybridge, Streatley, Oxford, Royston, Wisbech, Hawarden, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, on the neighbouring mountains of Carlisle, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 14th at Brighton, Lymington, Marlborough College, Streatley, and Allenheads; on the 15th at Allenheads; on the 16th at Marlborough College, Streatley, and Allenheads; on the 17th at Allenheads; on the 18th at Somerleyton; on the 19th and 20th at Allenheads; and on the 25th at Eastbourne. On the 4th of December at North Shields; on the 5th at Taunton, Liverpool, Stonyhurst, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 9th at Norwich; on the 10th at Eastbourne, Royston, and Silloth; on the 12th at Oxford, Llandudno, Liverpool, Eccles, Stonyhurst, and Bywell; on the 13th at Stonyhurst, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 16th at Hull, and at Bradford began to fall at 11h. P.M., and was nearly 15 inches deep by 8h. A.M.; and on the 17th at Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Carlisle, and North Shields.

Hail fell on forty-four different days during the quarter.

Fog was prevalent at one or other place on fifty-four days during the quarter, but mostly in the north.

Field Elm divested of leaves on the 27th of October at Carlisle; and on the 30th at Strathfield Turgiss, and Hull. On the 10th of November at Weybridge; on the 15th at Guernsey; and on the 23d at Oxford.

Wych Elm divested of leaves on the 26th of October at Hull; and on the 30th at Strathfield Turgiss.

Oak divested of leaves on the 7th of November at Hull; and on the 15th at Guernsey.

Lime divested of leaves on the 17th of October at Oxford; on the 25th at Guernsey and Somerleyton; on the 27th at Hull and Carlisle; and on the 2d of November at Weybridge.

Sycamore divested of leaves on the 16th of October at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 20th at Helston; on the 27th at Hull; on the 29th at Carlisle; on the 31st at Guernsey; and on the 2d of November at Weybridge.

Horsechestnut divested of leaves on the 22d of October at Hull; on the 26th at Oxford; on the 29th at Carlisle; and on the 31st at Guernsey. On the 1st of November at Weybridge.

Common Poplar divested of leaves on the 12th of October at Helston; and on the 31st at Carlisle. On the 9th of November at Hull.

Occidental Plane divested of leaves on the 9th of November at Hull.

Oriental Plane divested of leaves on the 13th of November at Hull.

Hawthorne divested of leaves on the 16th of October at Helston; and on the 24th at Hull. On the 4th of November at Weybridge.

Spanish Chestnut divested of leaves on the 31st of October at Carlisle.

Beech divested of leaves on the 25th of October at Guernsey.

Hazel divested of leaves on the 7th of November at Hull.

Walnut divested of leaves on the 26th of October at Hull; on the 29th at Carlisle; and on the 30th at Oxford.

Thrush heard singing on the 24th of December at Strathfield Turgiss.

Blackbird heard singing on the 27th of December at Strathfield Turgiss.

Woodcock arrived on the 26th of October at Lampeter.

Fieldfare arrived on the 4th of November at Brighton.

Swallow departed on the 2d of October from Llandudno; on the 3d from Brighton; on the 4th from Oxford; on the 9th from Helston; on the 13th from Wisbech; on the 16th from Weybridge and Hull; on the 22d from Hawarden; and on the 24th from Taunton. On the 9th of November from Osborne.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1872.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Months.	Year 1872.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Mean Amount of Ozone.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Rain.			
				Mean.	Range.		Mean.	Range.		In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity, 32° F. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.			Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum in Grains.	Estimated Strength.				Relative Proportion of		
					Highest.	Lowest.		Range.	Of all Highest.													Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.
GUERNSEY. SARAH E. MORT HOEKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.	204	Oct.	29.405	1.108	63.5	40.5	25.5	66.2	47.4	8.8	51.3	46.8	.322	5.6	4.2	5	4	12	10	5.9	11.04			
		Nov.	29.416	1.106	63.5	37.0	25.5	65.1	45.6	6.5	48.7	44.6	.286	3.3	4.9	2	11	12	9	7.0	7.70			
		Dec.	29.382	1.202	63.5	33.0	20.0	61.4	43.4	6.7	47.0	43.4	.281	3.3	4.9	1	9	14	9	4.5	6.80			
HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	105	Oct.	29.641	1.206	68.0	33.0	39.0	59.4	46.3	12.1	51.4	43.8	.286	3.4	5.5	10	1	7	13	5.5	6.0			
		Nov.	29.632	1.202	68.0	33.0	39.0	59.4	46.3	12.1	49.9	42.5	.272	3.3	5.4	2	9	13	5.8	5.4	4.92			
		Dec.	29.568	1.172	68.0	33.0	34.0	53.9	43.7	10.2	49.2	41.1	.258	3.2	5.8	2	6	10	13	5.7	5.78			
TRURO (Cornwall). C. BARHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	Oct.	29.673	1.237	62.0	31.0	31.0	55.8	42.8	13.0	48.8	44.6	.285	3.3	6.2	7	2	8	11	6.2	5.67			
		Nov.	29.661	1.235	62.0	31.0	31.0	55.8	42.8	13.0	47.3	44.6	.284	3.3	6.1	7	2	8	11	6.2	5.67			
		Dec.	29.622	1.149	62.0	31.0	29.0	50.7	42.0	8.9	46.5	42.6	.274	3.1	6.7	6	3	13	7.5	6.13				
SIDMOUTH (Devon). J. J. MACKENZIE, Esq., M.B., F.M.S.	30	Oct.	29.684	1.184	62.4	32.6	29.8	54.7	43.8	10.8	49.2	47.1	.324	3.8	3.3	6	5	4	16	3.2	4.82			
		Nov.	29.680	1.013	60.7	31.0	41.3	49.7	46.3	9.7	46.3	43.6	.283	3.2	3.9	8	0	5	16	3.9	4.01			
		Dec.	29.683	1.250	64.2	28.1	25.1	49.5	40.7	8.8	43.1	44.2	.291	3.3	0.6	1	8	0	17	3.9	4.01			
EASTBOURNE (Sussex). MISS W. L. HALL.	12	Oct.	29.715	0.979	64.3	32.5	31.8	57.4	45.0	12.4	50.8	43.5	.294	3.4	0.8	7	10	13	4.7	5.69				
		Nov.	29.724	0.987	64.3	32.5	31.8	57.4	45.0	12.4	47.1	43.5	.282	3.3	0.8	5	10	13	4.6	5.66				
		Dec.	29.686	0.967	64.3	30.0	28.4	49.1	41.2	7.9	45.4	41.7	.263	3.0	0.5	8	12	12	3.7	6.21				
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight). J. R. MANN, Esq.	172	Oct.	29.690	1.155	64.2	31.4	32.8	57.0	42.0	15.0	48.9	47.0	.328	3.6	0.4	94	5	5	11	6.3	5.88			
		Nov.	29.688	1.155	64.2	31.4	32.8	57.0	42.0	15.0	47.0	43.5	.278	3.1	0.4	94	4	14	11	7.1	5.46			
		Dec.	29.618	1.230	61.2	25.2	25.9	45.5	38.8	9.7	43.5	41.2	.260	3.0	0.3	91	4	16	7	7.2	5.00			
BOURNEMOUTH (Hants). T. A. COMPTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	128	Oct.	29.699	1.120	61.2	31.8	29.4	54.8	44.0	10.8	48.9	46.6	.320	3.7	0.3	83	7	2	10	5.5	5.72			
		Nov.	29.710	1.080	60.7	31.9	33.3	50.3	41.9	8.5	45.9	43.0	.278	3.2	0.3	90	8	0	16	5.0	5.03			
		Dec.	29.670	1.180	62.1	28.0	24.1	48.1	41.6	6.5	42.0	42.0	.267	3.1	0.3	90	8	0	10	5.6	5.20			
PORTSMOUTH. WILLIAM C. ELLIS, Esq., F.M.S.	16	Oct.	29.711	1.132	64.6	29.2	33.4	57.2	40.4	16.8	49.2	43.8	.287	3.3	0.8	82	4	5	10	4.2	4.90			
		Nov.	29.713	1.132	64.6	27.4	31.0	51.7	38.3	13.4	45.5	40.3	.250	2.8	0.7	83	5	32	10	2.7	4.78			
		Dec.	29.693	1.276	65.2	24.8	31.4	49.4	35.5	12.9	44.0	39.4	.242	2.8	0.5	83	5	12	10	2.3	4.84			
WORTHING (Sussex). W. J. HARRIS, Esq., M.R.C.S.E., L.S.A.	31	Oct.	29.704	1.164	63.9	34.1	29.8	57.3	45.2	12.1	50.6	47.7	.333	3.7	0.4	90	4	9	13	3.5	6.3			
		Nov.	29.709	1.163	63.9	31.8	25.9	51.2	42.2	8.9	46.3	43.1	.279	3.2	0.4	89	4	5	13	4.1	5.88			
		Dec.	29.668	1.136	62.0	29.4	22.6	48.3	40.7	7.6	44.1	41.6	.262	3.0	0.4	89	5	12	11	4.6	4.27			
BRIGHTON (Sussex). FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	200	Oct.	29.684	1.175	64.3	32.0	23.3	55.2	44.9	10.3	49.3	46.0	.311	3.6	0.4	80	3	4	10	4.2	4.77			
		Nov.	29.683	1.174	63.6	32.0	23.0	54.9	41.0	7.9	45.5	43.2	.279	3.2	0.3	92	3	10	12	3.9	6.04			
		Dec.	29.669	1.309	62.3	29.8	25.8	49.8	40.9	6.6	43.6	41.2	.259	3.0	0.3	91	3	12	11	3.4	5.69			
LYMINGTON (Hants). GEORGE J. JONES, Esq.	77	Oct.	29.681	1.142	63.6	32.0	31.6	56.8	43.3	13.5	49.5	44.7	.307	3.5	0.6	84	5	9	13	5.9	5.88			
		Nov.	29.645	1.312	68.2	28.4	31.8	51.0	42.1	8.9	46.5	41.9	.267	3.1	0.5	85	6	10	12	6.6	5.29			
		Dec.	29.569	1.476	65.6	25.0	27.6	48.6	41.2	7.4	44.8	41.8	.264	3.0	0.4	88	5	10	12	7.1	5.11			
TAUNTON (Somerset). REV. W. TUCKWELL, F.M.S.	80	Oct.	29.629	1.225	66.0	35.3	29.7	55.5	40.4	15.1	47.8	45.9	.311	3.5	0.2	93	9	5	4	13	7.0			
		Nov.	29.605	1.539	60.2	28.7	31.5	51.3	40.6	10.7	46.0	41.1	.280	3.0	0.6	84	8	10	10	6.5	4.20			
		Dec.	29.476	1.143	55.5	24.3	32.2	49.2	38.3	10.9	44.0	42.7	.274	3.1	0.2	95	3	6	21	6.6	5.47			
WILTON HOUSE (near Salisbury). T. CHAMBERLAIN, Esq.	138	Oct.	29.695	1.225	66.0	35.3	40.0	57.3	38.3	19.0	47.1	44.0	.288	3.3	0.4	89	5	4	12	4.8	5.89			
		Nov.	29.695	1.225	66.0	35.3	35.6	56.8	37.6	15.6	44.3	41.1	.260	3.0	0.4	89	5	4	13	4.8	5.89			
		Dec.	29.681	1.135	65.5	34.2	32.2	50.7	38.3	10.9	44.0	42.7	.274	3.1	0.2	95	3	6	21	6.6	5.47			

BARNSTAPLE (Devon), T. MACRELL, Esq.	45	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.641 29.635 29.629	1.170 1.164 1.159	63.0 62.9 62.7	31.0 30.9 30.7	63.0 62.9 62.7	31.0 30.9 30.7	55.8 55.7 55.5	42.8 42.7 42.5	29.8 29.7 29.5	3.3 3.2 3.1	0.5 0.5 0.5	85 84 83	560 559 558	10 10 10	2 2 2	8 8 8	11 11 11	6.2 6.1 6.0	5.67 5.66 5.65
ALDERSHOT CAMP (Hants), JOHN ARNOLD, Esq., M.S.C., F.M.S.	325	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.641 29.635 29.629	1.170 1.164 1.159	63.0 62.9 62.7	31.0 30.9 30.7	63.0 62.9 62.7	31.0 30.9 30.7	55.8 55.7 55.5	42.8 42.7 42.5	29.8 29.7 29.5	3.3 3.2 3.1	0.5 0.5 0.5	85 84 83	560 559 558	10 10 10	2 2 2	8 8 8	11 11 11	6.2 6.1 6.0	5.67 5.66 5.65
STRATHFIELD TURGIS (Hants), REV. C. H. GIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	197	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.618 29.613 29.608	1.118 1.113 1.108	62.3 62.2 62.1	34.7 34.6 34.5	62.3 62.2 62.1	34.7 34.6 34.5	56.8 56.7 56.6	43.3 43.2 43.1	31.5 31.4 31.3	3.5 3.4 3.3	0.6 0.5 0.5	84 83 82	538 537 536	5 5 5	10 10 10	13 13 13	10 10 10	5.9 5.8 5.7	5.50 5.49 5.48
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey), WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	150	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.682 29.677 29.672	1.160 1.155 1.150	63.8 63.7 63.6	32.0 31.9 31.8	63.8 63.7 63.6	32.0 31.9 31.8	58.7 58.6 58.5	45.2 45.1 45.0	32.0 31.9 31.8	3.7 3.6 3.5	0.5 0.5 0.5	90 89 88	538 537 536	5 5 5	10 10 10	13 13 13	10 10 10	5.9 5.8 5.7	5.50 5.49 5.48
MARLBOROUGH COLLEGE (Wilts), REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A.	436	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.625 29.620 29.615	1.168 1.163 1.158	63.0 62.9 62.8	31.0 30.9 30.8	63.0 62.9 62.8	31.0 30.9 30.8	55.8 55.7 55.6	42.8 42.7 42.6	29.8 29.7 29.6	3.3 3.2 3.1	0.5 0.5 0.5	85 84 83	560 559 558	10 10 10	2 2 2	8 8 8	11 11 11	6.2 6.1 6.0	5.67 5.66 5.65
ROYAL OBSERVATORY (Kent), THE ASTRONOMER ROYAL.	120	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.633 29.628 29.623	1.163 1.158 1.153	63.0 62.9 62.8	31.0 30.9 30.8	63.0 62.9 62.8	31.0 30.9 30.8	55.8 55.7 55.6	42.8 42.7 42.6	29.8 29.7 29.6	3.3 3.2 3.1	0.5 0.5 0.5	85 84 83	560 559 558	10 10 10	2 2 2	8 8 8	11 11 11	6.2 6.1 6.0	5.67 5.66 5.65
THE GUILDHALL (London), WILLIAM HAYWOOD, Esq.	120	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.641 29.636 29.631	1.170 1.165 1.160	63.0 62.9 62.8	31.0 30.9 30.8	63.0 62.9 62.8	31.0 30.9 30.8	55.8 55.7 55.6	42.8 42.7 42.6	29.8 29.7 29.6	3.3 3.2 3.1	0.5 0.5 0.5	85 84 83	560 559 558	10 10 10	2 2 2	8 8 8	11 11 11	6.2 6.1 6.0	5.67 5.66 5.65
STREATHLEY VICARAGE (Berks), REV. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.A.S.	126	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.644 29.639 29.634	1.175 1.170 1.165	63.3 63.2 63.1	31.8 31.7 31.6	63.3 63.2 63.1	31.8 31.7 31.6	56.0 55.9 55.8	43.4 43.3 43.2	32.0 31.9 31.8	3.5 3.4 3.3	0.6 0.5 0.5	84 83 82	537 536 535	5 5 5	10 10 10	13 13 13	10 10 10	5.9 5.8 5.7	5.50 5.49 5.48
ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, BATTER- SEA.	13	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.607 29.602 29.597	1.068 1.063 1.058	60.0 59.9 59.8	28.2 28.1 28.0	60.0 59.9 59.8	28.2 28.1 28.0	57.8 57.7 57.6	45.0 44.9 44.8	30.0 29.9 29.8	3.0 2.9 2.8	0.4 0.4 0.4	80 79 78	544 543 542	3 3 3	5 5 5	16 16 16	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6
REV. J. P. FAUTHOR, M.A., F.R.G.S.	210	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.465 29.460 29.455	1.221 1.216 1.211	65.5 65.4 65.3	30.4 30.3 30.2	65.5 65.4 65.3	30.4 30.3 30.2	55.1 55.0 54.9	41.2 41.1 41.0	29.7 29.6 29.5	3.1 3.0 2.9	0.5 0.5 0.5	87 86 85	542 541 540	3 3 3	5 5 5	16 16 16	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6
GAMDEN TOWN (London), G. J. SIMONS, Esq., F.M.S.	128	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.578 29.573 29.568	1.183 1.178 1.173	65.3 65.2 65.1	31.8 31.7 31.6	65.3 65.2 65.1	31.8 31.7 31.6	56.0 55.9 55.8	43.4 43.3 43.2	32.0 31.9 31.8	3.5 3.4 3.3	0.6 0.5 0.5	84 83 82	537 536 535	5 5 5	10 10 10	13 13 13	10 10 10	5.9 5.8 5.7	5.50 5.49 5.48
CHISWICK (London), THURLETON DYER, Esq.	25	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.677 29.672 29.667	1.068 1.063 1.058	60.0 59.9 59.8	28.2 28.1 28.0	60.0 59.9 59.8	28.2 28.1 28.0	57.8 57.7 57.6	45.0 44.9 44.8	30.0 29.9 29.8	3.0 2.9 2.8	0.4 0.4 0.4	80 79 78	544 543 542	3 3 3	5 5 5	16 16 16	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6
OXFORD (Oxfordshire), REV. R. MAIR, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.	210	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.465 29.460 29.455	1.221 1.216 1.211	65.5 65.4 65.3	30.4 30.3 30.2	65.5 65.4 65.3	30.4 30.3 30.2	55.1 55.0 54.9	41.2 41.1 41.0	29.7 29.6 29.5	3.1 3.0 2.9	0.5 0.5 0.5	87 86 85	542 541 540	3 3 3	5 5 5	16 16 16	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6
GLouceSTER (Gloucesters), E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.	100	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.628 29.623 29.618	1.223 1.218 1.213	64.8 64.7 64.6	30.5 30.4 30.3	64.8 64.7 64.6	30.5 30.4 30.3	56.1 56.0 55.9	43.0 42.9 42.8	31.0 30.9 30.8	3.4 3.3 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	86 85 84	540 539 538	5 5 5	10 10 10	13 13 13	10 10 10	5.9 5.8 5.7	5.50 5.49 5.48
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire), H. WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	269	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.448 29.443 29.438	1.073 1.068 1.063	67.0 66.9 66.8	29.4 29.3 29.2	67.0 66.9 66.8	29.4 29.3 29.2	59.1 59.0 58.9	40.8 40.7 40.6	29.3 29.2 29.1	2.9 2.8 2.7	0.4 0.4 0.4	84 83 82	544 543 542	3 3 3	5 5 5	16 16 16	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6
CARDINGTON (near Bedford), M. M. CLARKE, Assistant to S. C. WHITMAN, Esq., F.R.S.	109	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.608 29.603 29.598	1.105 1.100 1.095	67.0 66.9 66.8	30.4 30.3 30.2	67.0 66.9 66.8	30.4 30.3 30.2	55.0 54.9 54.8	45.1 45.0 44.9	30.1 30.0 29.9	3.4 3.3 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	86 85 84	544 543 542	3 3 3	5 5 5	16 16 16	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6
ST. DAVID'S COLLEGE, LAMPETER (Cardiganshire), PROF. A. W. SCOTT.	490	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.572 29.567 29.562	1.170 1.165 1.160	65.5 65.4 65.3	25.0 24.9 24.8	65.5 65.4 65.3	25.0 24.9 24.8	54.8 54.7 54.6	40.0 39.9 39.8	29.7 29.6 29.5	3.0 2.9 2.8	0.5 0.5 0.5	87 86 85	544 543 542	3 3 3	5 5 5	16 16 16	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6
LEAMINGTON (Warwickshire), S. UAWICK JONES, Esq., F.M.S.	125	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.481 29.476 29.471	1.109 1.104 1.099	63.0 62.9 62.8	30.0 29.9 29.8	63.0 62.9 62.8	30.0 29.9 29.8	55.1 55.0 54.9	41.2 41.1 41.0	29.7 29.6 29.5	3.1 3.0 2.9	0.5 0.5 0.5	87 86 85	544 543 542	3 3 3	5 5 5	16 16 16	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Suf- folk), REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.	50	Oct. Nov. Dec.	29.621 29.616 29.611	1.218 1.213 1.208	63.2 63.1 63.0	31.1 31.0 30.9	63.2 63.1 63.0	31.1 31.0 30.9	54.9 54.8 54.7	47.2 47.1 47.0	32.0 31.9 31.8	3.5 3.4 3.3	0.6 0.5 0.5	84 83 82	544 543 542	3 3 3	5 5 5	16 16 16	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN.
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.379	63.5	34.5	29.0	52.8	45.5	21.3	7.3	49.0	44.9	3.00	0.5	86	83	536	63.2	41.5	1.8	4	12	10	4.5	6.7	80		
Helston	29.440	63.0	34.0	32.0	53.5	45.2	21.3	7.3	49.0	44.9	3.00	0.5	86	83	536	63.2	41.5	1.8	4	12	10	4.5	6.7	80		
Truro	29.387	62.0	37.0	30.5	53.0	45.7	23.0	8.3	47.5	43.0	2.78	0.3	88	84	541	—	—	2.8	2	9	13	5.7	6.0	77		
Eastbourne	29.413	64.3	35.0	30.4	53.2	46.3	22.9	7.9	47.8	43.5	2.80	0.3	85	82	542	66.2	36.8	0.7	4	14	9	4.3	6.9	77		
Osborne	29.394	64.2	36.2	33.0	52.2	40.4	29.6	11.8	46.1	43.7	2.87	0.4	92	540	62.3	39.4	0.1	4	13	14	9	6.9	7.4	82		
Bournemouth	29.612	61.2	28.0	33.2	51.1	42.5	27.3	8.6	46.5	43.9	2.88	0.3	91	542	—	—	—	8	19	13	—	6.9	7.4	82		
Portsmouth	29.434	64.4	34.8	30.8	52.8	43.2	29.6	14.4	46.2	41.2	2.80	0.7	83	543	74.4	31.4	1.7	4	11	11	2.5	7.4	7.4	82		
Worthing	29.392	63.9	32.9	34.5	52.3	42.7	29.1	9.6	47.2	44.1	2.91	0.3	94	541	71.2	38.1	1.6	3	10	12	—	7.3	7.3	81		
Brighton	29.402	64.3	32.9	34.5	52.3	42.7	29.1	9.6	47.2	44.1	2.91	0.3	94	541	71.2	38.1	1.6	3	10	12	—	7.3	7.3	81		
Taunton	29.372	63.0	34.3	31.7	52.0	39.8	24.5	12.2	45.9	43.9	2.87	0.3	91	542	—	—	—	8	19	13	—	6.9	7.4	82		
Wilton House	29.391	67.5	35.4	30.9	52.2	42.7	29.1	9.6	47.2	44.1	2.91	0.3	94	541	71.2	38.1	1.6	3	10	12	—	7.3	7.3	81		
Barnstaple	29.346	65.0	37.0	33.0	52.6	42.5	29.8	10.1	47.4	43.8	2.86	0.4	91	540	75.7	35.0	1.9	4	13	8	5.1	4.8	4.8	78		
Aldershot Camp	29.339	65.2	36.4	33.8	51.2	43.0	28.1	10.2	47.4	42.1	2.89	0.1	90	538	69.2	35.8	1.5	4	12	11	2.1	7.0	6.9	81		
Strathfield Turgiss	29.418	67.3	34.7	32.6	51.2	43.0	28.3	12.6	44.5	40.6	2.84	0.4	90	537	71.0	31.5	0.9	5	9	11	3.0	7.3	7.3	81		
Weybridge Heath	29.422	62.2	33.4	33.8	50.0	38.3	23.2	11.7	43.8	40.9	2.87	0.4	90	537	71.0	31.5	0.9	5	9	11	3.0	7.3	7.3	81		
Marlborough College	29.391	64.6	37.1	33.9	51.5	40.2	28.1	11.3	45.3	42.1	2.89	0.1	90	538	69.2	35.8	1.5	4	12	11	2.1	7.0	6.9	81		
Royal Observatory	29.440	65.4	34.9	30.0	51.4	43.3	22.7	8.1	47.3	42.9	2.87	0.2	90	537	71.0	31.5	0.9	5	9	11	3.0	7.3	7.3	81		
The Guildhall	29.440	65.4	34.9	30.0	51.4	43.3	22.7	8.1	47.3	42.9	2.87	0.2	90	537	71.0	31.5	0.9	5	9	11	3.0	7.3	7.3	81		
Streatham Vicarage	29.338	65.3	36.3	33.7	51.3	39.9	29.0	11.4	45.3	42.1	2.89	0.1	90	538	69.2	35.8	1.5	4	12	11	2.1	7.0	6.9	81		
Camden Town	29.394	65.5	35.3	30.2	50.3	39.9	28.1	10.4	45.0	40.4	2.82	0.5	85	540	69.0	36.7	1.1	4	13	9	1.2	7.0	6.9	81		
Oxford	29.423	67.0	34.1	32.9	51.8	40.6	28.4	11.2	45.5	41.5	2.83	0.7	87	542	66.1	39.1	0.6	5	9	11	1.4	6.6	6.4	81		
Gloucester	29.403	67.0	34.1	32.9	51.8	40.6	28.4	11.2	45.5	41.5	2.83	0.7	87	542	66.1	39.1	0.6	5	9	11	1.4	6.6	6.4	81		
Royston	29.219	65.6	37.3	33.8	50.9	38.3	29.3	12.1	44.5	41.4	2.86	0.4	91	540	—	—	—	8	19	13	—	6.9	7.4	82		
Cardington	29.403	67.0	34.1	32.9	51.8	40.6	28.4	11.2	45.5	41.5	2.83	0.7	87	542	66.1	39.1	0.6	5	9	11	1.4	6.6	6.4	81		
Leamington	29.374	63.0	36.0	37.0	49.5	39.5	29.0	10.0	44.3	40.8	2.89	0.4	90	538	69.2	35.8	1.5	4	12	11	2.1	7.0	6.9	81		
Somerleyton Rectory	29.374	63.0	36.0	37.0	49.5	39.5	29.0	10.0	44.3	40.8	2.89	0.4	90	538	69.2	35.8	1.5	4	12	11	2.1	7.0	6.9	81		
Norwich	29.386	65.0	37.5	35.9	49.4	38.2	28.7	11.2	43.9	41.4	2.83	0.3	92	545	—	—	—	4	15	13	—	6.5	6.5	80		
Wisbech	29.363	64.4	39.0	35.5	49.8	39.4	28.3	10.4	44.2	41.8	2.86	0.3	92	545	72.1	36.3	0.5	5	7	12	2.5	6.9	6.9	80		
Llandudno	29.329	64.0	39.0	35.3	49.3	39.4	28.3	10.4	44.2	41.8	2.86	0.3	92	545	72.1	36.3	0.5	5	7	12	2.5	6.9	6.9	80		
Derby	29.341	64.1	39.1	35.3	49.4	38.3	28.3	10.2	44.3	40.9	2.84	0.3	92	546	—	—	—	1	7	8	1.5	6.5	6.7	80		
Nottingham	29.352	63.7	39.4	33.9	49.3	38.2	28.3	10.2	44.3	40.9	2.84	0.3	92	546	—	—	—	8	11	9	1.1	6.6	6.6	80		
Hawarden	29.328	63.0	39.0	33.3	48.0	40.1	26.7	7.9	43.5	41.1	2.82	0.9	83	539	69.0	36.0	0.6	4	13	8	1.3	6.5	6.5	79		
Liverpool	29.377	63.0	38.2	33.4	47.9	40.1	28.3	9.1	44.3	40.4	2.82	0.4	86	541	—	—	—	1	3	6	9	6.5	6.9	80		
Eccles	29.358	62.5	38.3	33.8	47.1	39.7	28.1	11.1	43.6	40.9	2.84	0.2	85	542	63.3	37.0	0.6	6	7	10	8	2.1	6.7	6.7	79	
Moorside Observatory	29.224	63.0	39.0	34.1	47.8	36.4	33.0	11.4	41.8	39.7	2.80	0.9	83	537	67.7	32.6	—	6	7	8	9	1.9	7.2	7.1	79	
Hull	29.438	64.0	39.0	34.1	47.8	36.4	33.0	11.4	41.8	39.7	2.80	0.9	83	537	67.7	32.6	—	6	7	8	9	1.9	7.2	7.1	79	
Stonyhurst	29.343	63.1	39.4	33.7	44.8	38.1	28.6	9.7	43.7	40.0	2.81	0.7	87	537	79.6	34.0	—	5	6	10	10	—	7.0	8.0	80	
Bradford	29.341	63.1	39.4	33.7	44.8	38.1	28.6	9.7	43.7	40.0	2.81	0.7	87	537	79.6	34.0	—	5	6	10	10	—	7.0	8.0	80	
Leeds	29.351	64.1	39.7	33.7	45.0	38.3	28.6	9.8	44.0	39.7	2.82	0.8	85	542	65.3	—	—	1	2	—	—	8.2	7.8	80		
Cockermouth	29.302	60.0	38.1	23.9	36.9	44.9	33.1	13.2	40.4	33.9	2.44	2.8	55	541	62.9	31.0	0.7	4	8	13	5	3.1	5.8	60		
Allenheads	29.383	55.4	13.5	51.4	9.4	13.4	29.2	9.9	38.8	33.7	1.13	2.8	0.2	94	522	65.1	32.1	1.3	1	—	—	—	6.9	7.6	80	
Silloth	29.290	60.3	32.8	33.9	51.6	38.2	28.6	11.1	44.8	40.7	2.55	3.0	55	540	71.0	33.8	1.5	6	10	7	8	8.4	6.8	60		
Carlisle	29.299	63.9	32.0	24.6	49.0	41.3	38.8	29.3	42.5	33.9	2.47	2.9	0.3	90	543	59.7	30.9	1.5	4	7	10	9	5.1	6.8	80	
Bywell	29.315	61.0	25.0	33.0	48.5	39.8	28.7	9.2	43.3	38.6	2.80	2.6	79	542	55.0	32.5	1.2	4	7	6	14	—	6.5	7.1	80	
North Shields	29.391	63.0	39.2	34.0	47.8	39.8	28.3	9.5	43.4	38.8	2.83	2.7	0.5	87	541	65.1	37.7	1.8	4	7	11	—	7.1	7.1	80	
Miltoyn (Ireland)	29.391	63.0	39.2	34.0	47.8	39.8	28.3	9.5	43.4	38.8	2.83	2.7	0.5	87	541	65.1	37.7	1.8	4	7	11	—	7.1	7.1	80	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Wilton House, 67°·5; Strathfield Turgiss, 67°·3; Gloucester, Cardington, and North Shields, 67°·0 respectively; Weybridge Heath, 66°·8; and at the Royal Observatory, 66°·6.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, 13°·5; Carlisle, 20°·2; Cockermouth, 21°·2; Moorside Observatory, 22°·0; Silloth, 22°·8; Hull, 23°·0; Marlborough College, 23°·4; and at Wilton House, 23°·5.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Wilton House, 15°·1; Silloth, 13°·1; Streteley Vicarage, 12°·6; Weybridge Heath, 12°·6; Strathfield Turgiss, 12°·5; Royston and Cardington, 12°·4 respectively; Carlisle, 12°·3; Taunton, 12°·2; and at Aldershot Camp, 12°·0.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 7°·3; Hawarden, 7°·9; Guildhall, 8°·1; Bournemouth, 8°·0; Liverpool, 9°·1; Bywell, 9°·2; North Shields, 9°·5; and at Worthing and Bradford 9°·6 respectively.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 89; Guernsey, 80; Barnstaple and Leeds, 78 respectively; Truro and Bywell, 77 respectively; Allenheads, 76; Hawarden, 72; Royston, Moorside Observatory, and North Shields, 71 respectively; and at Helston and Nottingham, 70 respectively.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Cockermouth, 50; Silloth, 51; Norwich, 55; Cardington, 56; Carlisle, 57; Wisbech and Miltoyn, 60, respectively; Taunton and Weybridge Heath 62, respectively; and at Camden Town and Hull, 63 respectively.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Guernsey, 25·24 inches; Allenheads, 21·43 inches; Barnstaple, 19·36 inches; Eastbourne, 18·00 inches; Cockermouth, 18·00 inches; Helston, 17·85 inches; Truro, 17·76 inches; Llandudno, 17·62 inches; Wilton House, 17·10 inches; and at Bywell, 16·46 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Carlisle, 9·19 inches; Royston, 9·55 inches; Cardington, 9·71 inches; Oxford, 9·82 inches; Wisbech, 10·12 inches; Nottingham, 10·29 inches; Derby, 10·70 inches; and at Norwich, 10·90 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR DIFFERENT PARALLELS OF LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.
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The average atmospheric pressure at Greenwich in February was 0.325 inch greater than in January, and 0.278 inch greater than in March.

The average greater pressure in February from all stations was 0.412 inch over that in January and was 0.294 inch over that in March.

The mean temperature of January was 42°.1, being 5°.8 above the average of the preceding 102 years; and higher than in any year back to 1866 and then again to 1853, the temperature in those years being respectively 42°.6 and 42°.4.

The mean temperature of February was 34°.3, being 4°.3 lower than the average of the preceding 102 years, and lower than in any previous year back to 1855 when 29°.4 was recorded.

The mean temperature of March was 41°.9, being 0°.9 higher than the average of the preceding 102 years, lower than in 1872 and 1871, but higher than in 1870 and 1869.

The mean high day temperatures were respectively 3°.8 and 1°.6 higher than their averages in January and March, but 6°.3 lower in February.

The mean low night temperatures were higher than their respective averages in January and March by 4°.6 and 0°.1, but lower in February by 3°.3.

Therefore the days and nights were warm in January and March, but cold in February.

The daily ranges of temperature were less than their respective averages by 1°.6 and 3°.0 in January and February, but greater in March by 1°.5.

The fall of rain was 0.6 in. and 0.3 in. in excess of the average in January and February, but 0.4 in defect in March.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending February, constituting the three winter months, was 39°.8, being 1°.8 higher than the average of the preceding 102 years.

1873. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
		Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.						
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 102 years.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Water of the Thames.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.
Jan.	-	42.1	+5.8	+4.1	40.4	+3.7	38.2	+3.5	8.8	-1.6	42.5	0.231	+0.030	2.7	+0.4
Feb.	-	34.3	-4.3	-5.0	32.3	-4.3	30.3	-4.7	8.4	-3.0	36.4	0.169	-0.037	2.0	-0.4
Mar.	-	41.9	+0.9	+0.4	40.2	+1.0	38.2	+2.0	16.1	+1.5	42.1	0.231	+0.016	2.6	+0.1
Means	-	39.4	+0.8	-0.2	37.8	0.0	35.6	+0.3	11.1	-1.0	40.3	0.210	+0.003	2.4	0.0

1873. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 32 years.		Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
											At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°	Above 40°.		
Jan.	-	87	- 1	in. 29.576	in. -0.173	grs. 546	grs. -8	in. 2.5	in. +0.6	Miles. 413	10	17	4	18.5	43.9
Feb.	-	85	0	29.901	+0.104	561	+8	1.9	+0.3	281	20	8	0	19.5	40.0
Mar.	-	87	+ 5	29.623	-0.126	547	-3	1.3	-0.4	295	23	8	0	18.2	39.5
Means	-	86	+ 1	29.700	-0.065	551	-1	Sum 5.7	Sum +0.2	Mean 330	Sum 53	Sum 33	Sum 4	Lowest 18.2	Highest 43.9

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (—) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 2d of January at Lymington, Eccles, Stonyhurst, and Cockermouth; on the 3d at Lymington, Streatley, Llandudno, Hawarden, Hull, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 18th at Helston, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 19th at Guernsey, Truro, Brighton, Lymington, and Stonyhurst; on the 20th at Guernsey, Eastbourne, Brighton, and Stonyhurst; and on the 21st at Eastbourne. On the 10th of March at Guernsey, Royston, and Norwich; on the 11th at Wisbech; on the 14th at Helston; and on the 30th at Gloucester.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 3d of January at Osborne, Strathfield Turgiss, and Streatley; on the 4th at North Shields; on the 18th at Salisbury and Streatley; on the 19th at Eastbourne and Oxford; and on the 21st at Somerleyton. On the 26th of February at Halifax; on the 27th at Helston; and on the 28th at Halifax. On the 10th of March at Carlisle; on the 11th at Somerleyton; and on the 30th at Guernsey, Brighton, and Weybridge.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 2d of January at Portsmouth, Brighton, Streatley, and Carlisle; on the 3d at Osborne, Oxford, Royston, Liverpool, and Carlisle; on the 18th at Helston and Somerleyton; on the 19th at Osborne, Portsmouth, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge, Oxford, Cardington, Somerleyton, Norwich, Liverpool, Carlisle, and North Shields; on the 20th at Osborne, Portsmouth, Salisbury, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge, Marlborough, London, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, Wisbech, Llandudno, Liverpool, and Cockermouth. On the 27th of February at Guernsey. On the 27th of March at Guernsey; and on the 29th at Guernsey, Osborne, and Portsmouth.

Solar halos were seen on the 1st of January at Brighton and Oxford; and at Oxford on January 23d, 29th, and February 22d.

Lunar halos were seen on the 6th of January at Stonyhurst; on the 7th at Weybridge and North Shields; on the 8th at Portsmouth, Brighton, and Wisbech; on the 10th at Brighton, Weybridge, London, Oxford, Wisbech, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 11th at Bywell and North Shields; on the 12th at Portsmouth, Weybridge, Oxford, Royston, Wisbech, Eccles, Hull, and North Shields; on the 13th at Wisbech, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 14th at North Shields; and on the 19th at Eccles. On the 3d of February at Stonyhurst; on the 5th at Brighton; on the 6th at Oxford; on the 7th at Portsmouth; on the 11th at London; on the 12th at Oxford and Stonyhurst; and on the 13th at North Shields. On the 3rd of March at London; on the 4th at Stonyhurst; on the 7th at Stonyhurst; on the 8th at Portsmouth, Oxford, and North Shields; on the 9th at Wisbech, Hull, York, and North Shields; on the 10th at Portsmouth, Oxford, Wisbech, Llandudno, and Cockermouth; on the 13th at North Shields; and on the 14th at Portsmouth, Brighton, and Oxford.

Aurora Boreales were seen on the 3d of January at Brighton and Liverpool; on the 5th at North Shields; on the 7th at Eastbourne, Portsmouth, Brighton, Lymington, Weybridge, Oxford, Royston, and Stonyhurst; on the 10th at Carlisle; on the 16th at Streatley; and on the 19th at Weybridge. On the 20th of February at Stonyhurst; on the 22d at Cockermouth and Carlisle; on the 23d at Weybridge; and on the 27th at Carlisle and Bywell. On the 20th of March at Brighton; and on the 22d at Oxford and Wisbech.

Snow, with the exception of a little which fell at Cockermouth and Carlisle on 5th January, there was none till 19th January; throughout February falls were very frequent, excepting at places near the South Coast. It fell on eleven days in March at different places, but there was none recorded at any of the stations after 21st March.

Hail fell on the 2d of January at Guernsey, Truro, Salisbury, Royston, Cardington, Eccles, Stonyhurst, and Cockermouth; on the 3rd at Salisbury, Oxford, Llandudno, Liverpool, and Silloth; on the 5th at Guernsey, Eastbourne, Salisbury, Marlborough, Oxford, Liverpool, and Cockermouth; on the 18th at Truro, Stonyhurst, and Cockermouth; on the 19th at Guernsey, Truro, Eastbourne, Portsmouth, Lymington, Taunton, Oxford, Gloucester, Llandudno, Hawarden, Stonyhurst, and Carlisle; on the 20th at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Eastbourne, Osborne, Portsmouth, Brighton, Taunton, Stonyhurst, and Carlisle; on the 21st at Guernsey, Truro, Eastbourne, and Llandudno; on the 22d at Truro and Eccles; on the 24th at Eastbourne; and on the 31st at North Shields. On the 1st of February at Hull; on the 2d at Helston; on the 3d at Helston; on the 7th at York and North Shields; on the 8th at Guernsey; on the 9th at Gloucester and North Shields; on the 10th at Strathfield Turgiss, Oxford, Hull, York, and North Shields; on the 11th at Hull and North Shields; on the 12th at Guernsey, Portsmouth, Weybridge, Hull, and North Shields; on the 13th at Truro; on the 22d at Hull; on the 23d at Truro and Llandudno; on the 25th at Oxford and Llandudno; on the 26th at Llandudno; on the 27th at Brighton, Salisbury, Strathfield Turgiss, and Gloucester; and on the 28th at Truro and Oxford. On the 5th of March at Salisbury; on the 6th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 7th at Stonyhurst; on the 8th at Taunton and Oxford; on the 9th at Guernsey, Truro, Salisbury, and Weybridge; on the 10th at Guernsey, Helston, Brighton, Taunton, Salisbury, Llandudno, Eccles, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 11th at Guernsey, Brighton, Streatley, London, Royston, Wisbech, Liverpool, Eccles, and Carlisle; on the 12th at Truro; on the 13th at Truro and Lymington; on the 14th at Taunton, Oxford, and York; on the 15th at Guernsey, Hull, and York; on the 16th at Taunton; on the 21st at Lymington and Stonyhurst; and on the 31st at Salisbury.

Fog prevailed in January on 10 days, in February on 17 days, and in March on 17 days, mostly in the Midland Counties; there was very little fog at the stations near the South Coast.

Leaf buds first appeared on the field elm on the 20th of March at Brighton and Weybridge.

Leaf buds first appeared on the oak on the 24th of March at Helston.

Leaf buds first appeared on the lime on the 21st of March at Weybridge; on the 27th at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 30th at Carlisle.

Leaf buds first appeared on the sycamore on the 3d of March at Weybridge; on the 4th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 5th at Guernsey; and on the 31st at Carlisle.

Leaf buds first appeared on the horse chestnut on the 15th of March at Strathfield Turgiss and Weybridge; on the 25th at Taunton; and on the 31st at Carlisle.

Leaf buds first appeared on the hawthorn on the 12th of January at Eastbourne. On the 2d of March at Weybridge; on the 20th at Guernsey; on the 24th at Silloth; on the 27th at Carlisle; and on the 28th at Brighton.

Leaf buds first appeared on the hornbeam on the 28th of March at Carlisle.

Sycamore in leaf on the 29th of March at Helston.

Horse chestnut in leaf on the 27th of March at Helston.

Hawthorn in leaf on the 28th of March at Helston; and on the 30th at Taunton.

Gooseberry in leaf on the 24th of February at Helston.

Common Poplar in flower on the 22d of March at Brighton.

Primroses in blossom on the 4th of January at Guernsey.

Hardy Pear in blossom on the 8th of March at Helston.

Peach in blossom on the 25th of February at Helston. On the 25th of March at Oxford; on the 26th at Wisbech; and on the 28th at Lymington.

Plum in blossom on the 27th of March at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 28th at Oxford and Lymington; and on the 30th at Silloth.

The Daffodil and Red Flowering Currant in blossom on the 4th of March at Brighton.

Swallow arrived at Guernsey on the 28th of March; and at Taunton on the 31st.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1873.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height above Sea Level.	Year 1873.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of		Rain.									
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.		Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grains.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of										
								N.	E.												S.		W.								
GUERNSEY. SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.	204	Jan.	29.313	1.083	51.0	32.5	29.0	48.2	40.9	7.5	44.5	41.2	2.59	0.4	88	548	—	—	—	—	1.7	3	7	13	8	4.5	6.9	22	6.63		
		Feb.	29.382	1.084	51.0	32.5	29.0	48.2	40.9	7.3	44.5	41.2	2.59	0.4	90	544	—	—	—	—	1.5	10	8	5	6	—	6.7	17	3.31	3.86	
HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOTLEY, Esq., M.R.C.S.	105	Jan.	29.381	1.078	52.0	32.0	29.0	51.4	42.9	8.5	47.8	40.4	2.51	3.1	77	540	35.0	39.0	2.2	4	2.4	9	10	6	5	8	4.8	5.9	18	4.97	
		Feb.	30.071	1.116	53.0	32.0	34.0	32.0	49.3	40.6	8.5	47.8	40.4	2.51	3.1	76	532	48.3	37.1	2.0	14	6	4	5	4	7	6.0	15	3.89	5.59	
TRURO (Cornwall). C. BARNHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	Jan.	29.075	1.039	55.0	30.0	29.0	52.8	43.8	10.5	46.6	39.2	2.41	3.0	74	541	68.4	39.0	2.6	9	2.6	9	10	6	4	5.5	5.3	20	5.59	4.95	
		Feb.	30.098	1.053	55.0	30.0	34.0	31.6	48.2	40.6	10.5	46.6	39.2	2.41	3.0	88	545	—	—	3.0	4	3	12	12	8	8.4	25	5.03	5.03	4.95	
SIDMOUTH (Devon). J. INGRAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	30	Jan.	29.701	1.705	53.5	28.6	24.9	47.6	39.6	8.0	43.6	42.2	2.70	3.1	95	547	—	—	—	—	2.5	13	9	3	3	—	7.7	15	5.03	4.95	
		Feb.	30.079	1.932	51.7	27.2	24.5	42.1	38.5	8.6	37.6	35.0	2.04	2.4	91	561	—	—	—	—	1.7	4	3	5	19	—	4.7	22	4.39	3.50	
EASTBOURNE (Sussex). MISS W. L. HALL.	12	Jan.	29.779	1.703	53.2	28.0	25.2	47.4	40.6	6.8	44.3	41.2	2.69	2.9	85	547	57.9	34.2	0.7	2	4	12	13	5	—	—	—	20	3.81	4.62	
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight). J. R. MANN, Esq.	172	Jan.	29.579	1.707	53.2	28.6	28.6	47.1	38.0	9.1	42.6	40.0	2.48	2.9	90	546	55.0	37.2	0.2	3	10	4	14	10	—	7.5	21	4.62	2.97	2.77	
		Feb.	29.900	1.817	53.8	28.4	22.4	40.6	32.1	8.5	35.8	33.3	1.93	2.2	91	559	50.9	31.2	0.3	13	8	3	10	5	6	—	9.0	12	2.77	2.77	
BOURNEMOUTH (Hants). T. A. COMPTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	128	Jan.	29.610	1.695	63.3	31.1	32.0	47.1	35.8	12.7	43.7	41.1	2.59	2.9	90	545	83.4	32.3	0.2	10	10	5	6	—	—	5.8	16	2.10	2.10	2.10	
		Feb.	29.765	1.790	52.3	30.0	23.3	47.2	40.3	39.0	9.9	43.6	37.7	2.26	2.6	90	548	—	—	—	6	2	7	16	—	—	5.6	21	4.92	4.92	
PORTSMOUTH. WILLIAM O. ELLIS, Esq., F.M.S.	16	Jan.	29.712	1.800	50.1	29.9	29.2	49.6	37.9	11.7	42.9	38.7	2.35	2.7	84	549	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	1	4	—	7.4	10	3.70	3.70	3.70
		Feb.	29.769	1.711	54.8	25.4	29.4	47.8	33.9	11.9	42.5	40.3	2.50	2.9	94	549	62.6	30.1	1.6	2	4	14	11	21	8	21	4.88	8.0	21	4.88	4.88
WORTHING (Sussex). W. J. HARRIS, Esq., M.R.C.S.E., L.S.A.	31	Jan.	29.063	1.872	49.4	19.6	29.8	41.8	35.6	31.9	35.3	42.3	37.9	2.28	2.7	85	550	86.7	27.7	1.2	6	10	8	7	23	7.0	19	2.97	2.97	2.97	
		Feb.	29.772	1.923	61.6	28.5	33.6	31.9	49.2	35.3	18.6	42.3	37.9	2.28	2.7	85	550	86.7	27.7	1.2	6	10	8	7	23	7.0	19	2.97	2.97	2.97	
BRIGHTON (Sussex). FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	200	Jan.	29.741	1.716	52.2	28.9	29.3	47.1	40.3	6.8	43.6	40.9	2.27	3.0	90	547	63.5	30.0	1.2	3	4	11	13	6	3	2.2	8.2	16	2.69	2.69	2.69
		Feb.	30.067	1.841	49.0	27.0	22.0	40.2	32.3	7.9	35.8	33.1	1.90	2.2	90	542	61.4	29.8	0.9	16	8	2	8	8	9	5.0	6.0	16	1.77	1.77	1.77
LYMINGTON (Hants). GEORGE J. JONES, Esq.	77	Jan.	29.784	1.697	60.9	29.5	31.4	50.3	38.3	12.0	43.4	39.0	2.38	2.7	84	548	83.7	34.4	1.0	7	6	8	8	9	—	8.3	22	9.68	9.68	9.68	
		Feb.	29.832	1.761	52.4	29.3	23.1	45.6	39.5	31.1	42.5	40.1	2.40	2.9	91	549	68.4	34.3	1.3	3	14	11	—	—	—	8.3	22	9.68	9.68	9.68	
TAUNTON (Somerset). REV. W. TUCKWELL, F.M.S.	80	Jan.	29.582	1.785	45.8	26.6	22.8	38.9	31.7	7.6	35.2	31.8	1.80	2.1	89	559	61.5	29.0	0.9	15	7	3	8	9	—	8.5	18	4.71	4.71	4.71	
		Feb.	30.008	1.934	61.4	29.3	32.1	49.9	38.6	10.6	43.2	39.3	2.40	2.7	86	545	92.9	33.3	1.2	9	8	5	10	14	—	8.5	18	4.71	4.71	4.71	
WILTON HOUSE (near Salisbury). T. CHALLAS, Esq.	168	Jan.	29.629	1.674	53.2	27.8	25.4	46.9	40.6	6.3	43.7	40.4	2.22	2.9	93	548	—	—	—	—	38.6	1	2	5	10	—	7.0	18	4.71	4.71	4.71
		Feb.	30.008	1.785	45.8	26.6	22.8	38.9	31.7	7.6	35.2	31.8	1.80	2.1	89	559	61.5	29.0	0.9	15	7	3	8	9	—	8.5	18	4.71	4.71	4.71	
BARNSTAPLE (Devon). T. MACKENZIE, Esq.	43	Jan.	29.641	1.911	58.7	24.4	44.5	41.1	30.8	10.9	39.3	33.6	1.94	2.2	91	561	46.8	30.5	0.2	9	12	5	14	—	7.5	19	3.98	3.98	3.98		
		Feb.	30.022	1.888	54.5	29.2	24.4	44.5	41.1	30.8	10.9	39.3	33.6	1.94	2.2	91	561	46.8	30.5	0.2	9	12	5	14	—	7.5	19	3.98	3.98	3.98	
BARNSTAPLE (Devon). T. MACKENZIE, Esq.	43	Jan.	29.540	1.715	57.5	22.5	33.5	47.5	35.9	11.6	42.0	39.8	2.45	2.8	92	545	68.2	34.4	1.4	4	5	14	8	6	2	7.6	20	5.60	5.60	5.60	
		Feb.	29.785	1.813	53.0	29.5	29.5	41.4	30.4	10.8	35.5	32.2	1.83	2.1	94	548	61.9	30.0	1.3	14	10	8	3	5	8	9.0	11	1.92	1.92	1.92	
BARNSTAPLE (Devon). T. MACKENZIE, Esq.	43	Jan.	29.586	1.901	60.0	24.7	41.3	52.3	34.4	17.9	42.5	39.6	2.43	2.8	90	546	80.9	33.3	1.4	10	10	8	3	5	8	6.7	19	3.31	3.31	3.31	
		Feb.	29.723	1.795	55.0	32.5	22.5	40.1	40.9	8.2	44.8	41.4	2.00	3.0	83	545	—	—	—	—	1.2	2	5	15	9	—	5.7	23	5.43	5.43	5.43

Meteorological Table, Quarter ending March 31st, 1873.																											
NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1873.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.			Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.	Rain.				
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	In a Cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Kays of Sun.	Minimum on Grains.				Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of		
																									N.	E.	S.
ALDERSHOT CAMP (Hants).	325	Jan. 29-375	1.080	32.8	53.5	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
JOHN ARNOLD, Esq., M.S.C., F.M.S.		Feb. 29-380	1.070	32.9	53.6	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
STRATHFIELD TURGESS (Hants).	197	Jan. 29-424	1.075	33.6	53.7	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
REV. C. H. GIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.		Feb. 29-381	1.083	30.2	53.6	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey).	120	Jan. 29-321	1.035	67.2	53.6	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.		Feb. 29-321	1.081	33.0	53.7	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
MARLBOROUGH COLLEGE (Wilts).	433	Jan. 29-354	1.081	33.0	53.7	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A.		Feb. 29-354	1.081	33.0	53.7	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
ROYAL OBSERVATORY (Kent).	139	Jan. 29-325	1.030	33.0	53.7	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
THE ASTRONOMER ROYAL.		Feb. 29-325	1.085	33.5	53.7	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
THE GUILDHALL (London).	113	Jan. 29-326	1.072	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
WILLIAM HAYWOOD, Esq.		Feb. 29-326	1.072	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
STREATHLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	150	Jan. 29-327	1.071	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
REV. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.A.S.		Feb. 29-327	1.071	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, BATTERSEA.	113	Jan. 29-328	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
REV. J. P. FAUNTHOY, M.A., F.R.G.S.		Feb. 29-328	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
CAMDEN TOWN (London).	123	Jan. 29-329	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.M.S.		Feb. 29-329	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
CHISWICK (London).	25	Jan. 29-330	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
THELTON DYE, Esq.		Feb. 29-330	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
OXFORD (Oxfordshire).	210	Jan. 29-331	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		Feb. 29-331	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
GLOUCESTER (Gloucester).	100	Jan. 29-332	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.		Feb. 29-332	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	269	Jan. 29-333	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
HARTFORTH, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Feb. 29-333	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	105	Jan. 29-334	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
MR. MACLEOD, Assistant to S.C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.		Feb. 29-334	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
ST. DAVID'S COLLEGE, LAMPETER (Cardiganshire).	420	Jan. 29-335	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
PROP. A. W. SCOTT.		Feb. 29-335	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Salisbury).	50	Jan. 29-336	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	
REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.		Feb. 29-336	1.070	33.8	53.8	28.0	24.8	28.8	46.0	38.7	9.3	41.4	37.6	.253	3.6	54	90	548	61.4	31.8	0	1.7	3	0.9	22	6.63	

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.
																Relative Proportion of						
																N.	E.	S.	W.			
																Z.	F.	S.	W.			
Guernsey	29.617	57.0	81.5	24.5	27.2	59.2	51.5	0.91	91	0.03	91	547	54.7	54.7	54.7	7	8	8	7	6.2	57	
Helston	29.735	63.0	80.0	17.0	27.0	55.0	41.4	0.76	76	0.04	76	544	54.4	54.4	54.4	7	7	7	7	6.0	58	
Truro	29.634	59.0	82.0	23.0	28.0	58.0	43.2	0.74	74	0.03	74	550	55.0	55.0	55.0	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Osborne	29.651	63.0	82.0	19.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	550	55.0	55.0	55.0	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Bournemouth	29.617	57.0	81.5	24.5	27.2	59.2	51.5	0.91	91	0.03	91	547	54.7	54.7	54.7	7	8	8	7	6.2	57	
Portsmouth	29.673	61.0	81.0	20.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Worthing	29.649	60.0	82.0	22.0	27.0	58.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Brighton	29.631	61.0	82.0	21.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Lymington	29.651	61.0	82.0	21.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Taunton	29.641	65.0	82.0	17.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Wilton House	29.621	65.0	82.0	17.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Barnstaple	29.631	67.0	82.0	15.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Aldershot Camp	29.643	68.0	82.0	14.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Stratfield Turpin	29.680	67.0	82.0	15.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Weybridge Heath	29.700	70.0	82.0	12.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Marlborough College	29.681	63.0	82.0	19.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Royal Observatory	29.663	64.0	82.0	18.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Streathley Vicarage	29.694	67.0	82.0	15.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
St. John's Col. Barracks	29.621	65.0	82.0	17.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Camden Town	29.665	63.0	82.0	19.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Oxford	29.670	63.0	82.0	19.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Gloucester	29.725	60.0	82.0	22.0	27.0	58.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Royston	29.692	68.0	82.0	14.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Cardington	29.634	63.0	82.0	19.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Lampeter	29.639	66.0	82.0	16.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Somerleyton Rectory	29.615	62.0	82.0	20.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Norwich	29.657	68.0	82.0	14.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Wisbech	29.639	65.0	82.0	17.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Llandudno	29.630	68.0	82.0	14.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Derby	29.649	61.0	82.0	21.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Hawarden	29.627	60.0	82.0	22.0	27.0	58.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Liverpool	29.639	62.0	82.0	20.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Eccles	29.649	65.0	82.0	17.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Hull	29.639	65.0	82.0	17.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Stonyhurst	29.675	60.0	82.0	22.0	27.0	58.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Bradford	29.618	58.0	82.0	24.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Leeds	29.650	62.0	82.0	20.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
York	29.602	57.0	82.0	25.0	27.0	59.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Cockermouth	29.618	67.0	82.0	15.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Silloth	29.598	63.0	82.0	19.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Carlisle	29.614	67.0	82.0	15.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Bywell	29.639	65.0	82.0	17.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
North Shields	29.678	64.0	82.0	18.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	
Miltown (Ireland)	29.539	60.0	82.0	22.0	27.0	58.0	43.2	0.73	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Weybridge Heath, 70° 8'; Silloth, 68° 9'; Llandudno, 68° 7'; Aldershot Camp, 68° 4'; Royston, 68° 2'; and at Streathley Vicarage, 67° 5'.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at York, 10° 0'; Carlisle, 10° 5'; Cockermouth, 11° 5'; Hull, 12° 0'; Stonyhurst, 12° 3'; Miltown, 12° 0'; Silloth, 12° 4'; Taunton, 14° 2'; and at Eccles, 14° 6'.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Lampeter, 15° 9'; Portsmouth, 14° 7'; St. John's College, Battersea, 14° 1'; Carlisle, 12° 9'; Eccles, 12° 3'; and at Leeds, 12° 2'.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 8° 0'; Brighton and Hawarden, 8° 1' respectively; North Shields, 8° 3'; Bournemouth, 8° 7'; and at Worthing, 8° 9'.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 69; North Shields, 61; Miltown, 60; Bywell, 59; Helston and Truro respectively; Guernsey, 57; and at Marlborough College, 55.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Carlisle, 34; Silloth, 37; Derby, 39; Royal Observatory, 41; and at Taunton, St. John's College, Battersea, Lampeter, Norwich, Liverpool, and York, 42 respectively.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Helston, 14.45 inches; Truro, 14.40 inches; Guernsey, 13.80 inches; Cockermouth, 12.29 inches; Barnstaple, 11.49 inches; Bournemouth, 11.26 inches; and at Wilton House, 10.73 inches.

The least falls of rain were at North Shields, 4.79 inches; Derby, 4.87 inches; Somerleyton Rectory, 5.04 inches; Cardington, 5.04 inches; and at Wisbech, 5.13 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.
																			Relative Pro- portion of						
																			N.	E.	S.	W.			
Guernsey	29.617	57.0	81.5	24.5	27.2	59.2	51.5	0.91	91	0.03	91	547	54.7	54.7	54.7	7	8	8	7	6.2	57	57	57		
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	29.633	61.0	81.0	20.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	57	57		
	51° and 52°	29.650	63.0	82.0	19.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	57	57		
	52° and 53°	29.665	63.0	82.0	19.0	27.0	56.0	43.2	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	57	57		
	53° and 54°	29.639	60.0	82.0	22.0	27.0	58.0	43.2	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	57	57		
54° and 55°	29.605	65.0	82.0	17.0	27.0	57.0	43.2	73	0.03	73	551	55.1	55.1	55.1	7	7	7	7	6.2	57	57	57			
North Shields	29.678	64.0	81.0	17.0	27.0	59.0	44.8	0.91	91	0.03	91	547	54.7	54.7	54.7	7	8	8	7	6.2	57	57	57		
Milford, Banbridge (Ireland).	29.589	60.0	81.0	24.0	27.0	58.0	44.8	0.91	91	0.03	91	547	54.7	54.7	54.7	7	8	8	7	6.2	57	57	57		
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1870 1871 1872 1873	29.757	57.0	91.0	38.5	41.1	33.2	10.4	38.5	34.7	20.2	2.4	0.84	55.4	63.8	29.1	1.1	8	7	8	4.6	6.2	57	57	
		29.713	67.0	81.0	13.2	9.6	34.6	34.2	11.6	40.1	39.2	21.6	2.6	0.86	55.1	66.4	28.1	1.2	5	9	10	6.5	57	57	
		29.454	61.0	22.5	23.6	49.9	38.0	29.7	11.5	43.3	38.4	24.8	2.6	0.5	57.54	39.6	12.6	1.0	4	13	9	4.5	6.2	57	57
		29.650	63.0	32.0	48.2	8.5	47.7	31.1	11.7	39.2	35.7	21.0	2.4	0.84	55.4	64.4	29.3	1.8	7	6	11	6.5	57	57	

The readings of the barometer at 159 feet above sea level varied but very little during April, the mean daily values oscillating above and below the average in periods of three or four days, but in no case was the departure on either side in excess of 0.4 inch. The absolute range in the month was eight tenths of an inch nearly, the mean value for the month being 29.8 in. The range of reading in May was greater than in April, amounting to a little more than one inch, though the mean value was nearly the same. A general tendency to increase was shown as the month advanced, the minimum 29.2 in. occurring on the 5th, and the maximum, 30.2 in. on the 29th. Frequent movements were experienced in June, but only to small amounts. The principal changes were:—A general increase to 30.1 in. on the 7th, a decrease to 29.4 in. on the 12th, an increase to 30.1 in. on the 21st, and a decrease to 29.6 in. on the 30th, but these oscillations were broken by very frequent smaller movements. The mean value for June was 29.8 in., and the range of reading in the month was three quarters of an inch.

The mean temperature of April was 45° 9, being 0° 1 lower than the average of 102 years, and lower than in any year back to 1861, when 44° 3 was recorded, the average values for the intervening years being about 48°.

The mean temperature of May was 50° 6, being 2° 0 lower than the average of 102 years, 0° 3 lower than in 1872, but 0° 1 higher than in 1869.

The mean temperature of June was 58° 9, being 0° 7 higher than the average of 102 years 0° 3 lower than in 1872, but 4° 1 higher than in 1871.

The mean high day temperatures of each of the three months in the quarter were lower than their respective averages.

The mean low night temperatures of the three months were also lower than their respective averages.

Therefore the days and nights throughout the quarter were cold.

The daily ranges of temperature were less than their respective averages in May and June by 0° 7 and 1° 0, but greater in April by 0° 9.

The fall of rain was 1.1 in. and 0.6 in. respectively in defect in April and May, but 0° 7 in. in excess in June.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending May, constituting the three spring months, was 46° 1, being 0° 4 lower than the average of the preceding 102 years.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 6th of April at Royston, Halifax, Hull, and Allenheads; on the 15th at Llandudno, Liverpool, and Halifax; on the 16th at Eastbourne, Brighton, Marlborough, Oxford, Gloucester, Cardington, Lampeter, Wisbech, Llandudno, and Liverpool; and on the 17th at Lampeter. On the 3d of May at Royston, Norwich, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, and York; on the 7th at Guernsey; on the 8th at York; on the 9th at Streatley and Oxford; on the 22d at Hull; on the 23d at Somerleyton, Llandudno, and Hull; on the 26th at Oxford; and on the 27th at Brighton, Barnstaple, Royston, Cardington, and Stonyhurst. On the 3d of June at Gloucester, Cardington, Llandudno, Hawarden, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, and Stonyhurst; on the 4th at London; on the 5th at Salisbury; on the 11th at Eccles; on the 13th at Salisbury and Marlborough College; on the 14th at Norwich; on the 17th at Guernsey; on the 18th at Eccles; and on the 29th at Oxford, Gloucester, Eccles, and Stonyhurst.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 1st of April at Allenheads; on the 5th at Bywell; on the 6th at Osborne, Brighton, Weybridge, Streatley, Wisbech, and Cockermouth; on the 15th at Strathfield Turgiss and Royston; on the 16th at Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge, London, Royston, and Hawarden; on the 17th at Hawarden; and on the 26th at Brighton. On the 2d of May at Bywell; on the 3d at Wisbech, Eccles, and Halifax; on the 6th at Eccles; on the 7th at Helston; on the 8th at Hull, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Carlisle, and Bywell; on the 12th at Hull; on the 20th at Bywell; on the 23d at Wisbech; on the 26th at Cardington; on the 27th at Weybridge, Streatley, and London; on the 28th at Stonyhurst; and on the 29th at Bywell. On the 3d of June at Oxford; on the 4th at Brighton, Weybridge, and Carlisle; on the 8th at North Shields; on the 12th at Llandudno, Hawarden, Liverpool, and Bywell; on the 13th at Lymington, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge, Streatley, Oxford, Cardington, Somerleyton, Liverpool, and Stonyhurst; on the 14th at Somerleyton and Bywell; on the 15th at Bywell; on the 17th at Stonyhurst; on the 18th at Oxford, Stonyhurst, and Bywell; and on the 29th at Brighton, Weybridge, Streatley, Somerleyton, and Liverpool.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 15th of April at Brighton, Weybridge, London, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Llandudno, Halifax, and Stonyhurst; and on the 16th at Guernsey, Osborne, Streatley, London, Royston, Stonyhurst, and Carlisle. On the 2d of June at Truro; on the 3d at Carlisle; and on the 29th at Guernsey.

Solar halos were seen on the 5th of April at Oxford; on the 13th at Halifax; on the 14th at Halifax; on the 15th at Portsmouth and Oxford; on the 17th at Strathfield Turgiss, Oxford, and Halifax; on the 18th at Wisbech; on the 21st at Brighton and Strathfield Turgiss; on the 23d at Oxford; and on the 26th at Liverpool and Halifax. On the 10th of May at North Shields; on the 17th at Brighton; on the 20th at Wisbech; on the 24th at Leeds; and on the 25th at Brighton. On the 14th of June at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 15th at Brighton; and on the 28th at Brighton.

Lunar halos were seen on the 2d of April at Oxford; on the 3d at Wisbech, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, and Cockermouth; on the 4th at Sidmouth and Cockermouth; on the 5th at Portsmouth, Brighton, Weybridge, London, Oxford, Wisbech, Halifax, and Stonyhurst; on the 6th at Brighton and Oxford; on the 9th at Eccles; on the 13th at Brighton; and on the 15th at Eccles. On the 4th of May at Stonyhurst. On the 9th of June at Brighton and Weybridge.

Aurora Boreales were seen on the 1st of April at Portsmouth, Brighton, Oxford, Wisbech, and Stonyhurst; on the 2d at Guernsey and Oxford; on the 18th at Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, York, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 19th at Oxford, Halifax, Hull, and Stonyhurst; on the 20th at Oxford and Stonyhurst; on the 21st at Norwich; on the 24th at Brighton; on the 28th at Brighton; and on the 30th at Guernsey and Brighton. On the 15th of May at Brighton. On the 25th of June at Stonyhurst.

Snow fell, on the 4th of April at Oxford; on the 6th at Weybridge, Streatley, London, Royston, Halifax, Stonyhurst, and Allenheads; on the 7th, 8th, and 9th at Allenheads; on the 22d at Hull

and Allenheads; on the 23d at Brighton, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge, Marlborough College, Streatley, London, Oxford, Royston, Somerleyton, Norwich, Wisbech, Halifax, Hull, Leeds, York, Allenheads, and Bywell; on the 24th at Eastbourne, Brighton, Lymington, Weybridge, Streatley, Oxford, Royston, Somerleyton, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Leeds, York, Cockermouth, and Bywell; on the 25th at Guernsey, Eastbourne, Brighton, Weybridge, Streatley, London, Gloucester, Royston, Somerleyton, Norwich, Llandudno, Hawarden, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, Leeds, York, Cockermouth, Allenheads, and Bywell; on the 26th at Eastbourne, Royston, Halifax, and Hull; on the 27th at Weybridge, Somerleyton, and Allenheads; and on the 29th and 30th at Allenheads. On the 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 15th, 16th, and 17th of May at Allenheads; on the 18th at Halifax, Stonyhurst, and Allenheads; on the 19th, 20th, and 21st at Allenheads.

Hail fell, on 12 days in April; on 10 days in May; and on 2 days in June.

Fog prevailed, at different places on 27 days during the quarter.

Leaf buds first appeared on, the Horsechestnut on the 1st of April; the Lime and Sycamore on the 9th at Strathfield Turgiss; the Common poplar on the 10th; the Hawthorn on the 12th; the Horsechestnut and Occidental plane on the 16th; the Wych Elm and Sycamore on the 23d; the Field Elm on the 25th; the Walnut on the 10th of May; the Oak on the 17th of May; the Occidental plane on the 20th of May at Hull; the Common poplar and the Beech on the 5th of May; the Walnut on the 10th of May at Carlisle; the Horsechestnut on the 14th of April at Lampeter; and the Occidental plane on the 18th of April at Brighton; and on the Walnut on the 10th of April at Weybridge.

In leaf,	Field elm, the earliest, April 15, at Oxford;	the latest, May 24, at Hull.
"	Wych elm, " April 14, at Oxford;	" May 24, at Hull.
"	Oak, " April 14, at Helston;	" June 12, at Hull.
"	Lime, " April 17, at Oxford;	" May 29, at Hull.
"	Sycamore, " April 13, at Brighton;	" May 27, at Hull.
"	Horsechestnut, " April 6, at Oxford;	" May 15, at Brighton.
"	Common poplar, " April 17, at Oxford;	" June 12, at Hull.
"	Oriental plane, " May 15, at Brighton;	" June 18, at Hull.
"	Hawthorn, " April 10, at Oxford & Miltown;	" May 23, at Hull.
"	Hazel, " April 14, at Oxford;	" May 24, at Hull.
"	Walnut, " April 16, at Oxford;	" June 20, at Hull.
In blossom,	Hardy apple, " April 18, at Helston;	" May 20, at Miltown.
"	Hardy pear, " April 8, at Oxford;	" May 2, at Stonyhurst.
"	Cherry, " April 4, at Strathfield Turgiss;	" April 30, at Hull.
"	Peach, " April 10, at Miltown;	" May 2, at Carlisle.
"	Plum, " April 14, at Wisbech;	" May 5, at Stonyhurst.
"	Lilac, " April 22, at Helston;	" May 30, at Carlisle.
"	Laburnum, " April 21, at Helston;	" June 5, at Hull.
"	Yellow broom, " April 14, at Weybridge;	" June 4, at Brighton.
"	White broom, " May 7, at Weybridge;	" May 20, at Miltown.
"	Privet, " June 10, at Strathfield Turgiss;	" June 29, at Oxford.
"	Mountain ash, " May 6, at Strathfield Turgiss;	" June 8, at Weybridge.
"	Syringa, " May 8, at Wisbech;	" May 31, at Strathfield Turgiss.
"	Honeysuckle, " May 19, at Llandudno;	" June 28, at Hull.
"	Acacia, " June 18, at Weybridge;	" June 22, at Oxford.

Wheat in ear, on the 12th of June at Strathfield Turgiss and Cardington; on the 17th at Brighton; on the 21st at Hawarden and Cockermouth; on the 24th at Silloth. In flower, on the 20th of June at Weybridge; on the 26th at Oxford and Cardington.

Barley in ear, on the 15th of June at Cardington; on the 26th at Cockermouth. In flower, on the 29th of June at Cardington.

Oats in ear, on the 25th of June at Cockermouth.

Flax above ground, on the 8th of May at Miltown, and in flower, on the 25th of June.

Cuckoo arrived, on the 10th of April at Silloth; on the 13th at Brighton and Strathfield Turgiss; on the 14th at Eastbourne; on the 15th at Guernsey, Truro, Weybridge, and Royston; on the 16th at Salisbury; on the 17th at Hawarden; on the 20th at Wisbech; on the 26th at Miltown; on the 28th at Cardington; on the 29th at Llandudno; on the 30th at Oxford. On the 1st of May at Lampeter; on the 2d at Hull; on the 3d at Stonyhurst; on the 9th at Carlisle.

Swallow arrived, on the 4th of April at Osborne; on the 5th at Helston; on the 8th at Salisbury; on the 13th at Truro; on the 14th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 15th at Royston, Cardington, Hawarden, and Miltown; on the 16th at Hull; on the 18th at Weybridge; on the 20th at Wisbech and Silloth; on the 21st at Oxford and Stonyhurst; on the 29th at Brighton. On the 1st of May at Llandudno; on the 3d at Carlisle.

Nightingale arrived, on the 7th of April at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 14th at Eastbourne; on the 15th at Weybridge and Royston; on the 17th at Cardington. Departed, on the 10th of June from Weybridge.

It is generally remarked all over the country, in respect to the very small number of insects this season, and J. Jenner Weir, Esq., President of the Blackheath Natural History Society, in a letter, says:—"In accordance with your wish I give a short note on the condition of lepidopterous life this year. I have been into Southern Kent and Sussex and never before in my experience found so few day flying lepidoptera.

"The South Downs, which in the month of June generally swarm with blue butterflies of the genus *Lycena*, are this year almost without them, certainly, where hundreds usually occur only units can be found.

"The day flying moths and Sphingidae are equally rare.

"Another curious fact is, that all that I found were late in their appearance, by this I mean that many insects were common as late as the last day in June.

"I consider the wet winter destroyed the ova, pupae, and larvae of the different species."

Year 1873.	Months.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Pressure of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean Degree of Humi- dity. Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean of Thermometer.		Mean Amount of Ozone.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Number of Days it fell.	Amount col- lected.				
			Range.		Mean.	Air.	Low Point.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.		Short of Saturation.			Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Cirrus.		Estimated.	Relative Proportion of								
			Highest.	Lowest.					Range.	Of all Highest.								Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.				N.	E.	S.	W.
GUERNSEY. SAMUEL EMMOTT HOEKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S.	April	29-805	in.	58.8	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5			
	May	29-781	0.927	61.5	59.0	60.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0				
	June	29-777	0.860	69.0	48.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5				
	July	29-777	0.860	69.0	48.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5				
	August	29-777	0.860	69.0	48.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5				
	September	29-777	0.860	69.0	48.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5				
HELSTON (Cornwall), MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	April	29-046	0.938	79.0	59.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0				
	May	29-046	0.938	79.0	59.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0				
	June	29-935	0.935	74.0	42.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0				
	July	29-935	0.935	74.0	42.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0				
	August	29-935	0.935	74.0	42.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0				
	September	29-935	0.935	74.0	42.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0				
TRURO (Cornwall), C. BAHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	April	29-083	0.935	88.0	68.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0				
	May	29-083	0.935	88.0	68.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0				
	June	29-083	0.935	88.0	68.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0				
	July	29-083	0.935	88.0	68.0	7																				

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[illegible]

Year 1875.	Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Inch.	Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Rain.					
			Range.				Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.		Relative Proportion of								
			Highest.	Lowest.	Range.						Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.		Amount col- lected.				
NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.																			
14	April	29.971	0.816	43.4	55.5	33.5	17.0	45.7	40.0	24.7	3.8	0.7	11	3.3	6.5	18	in.		
100	May	29.983	0.987	68.0	33.0	60.5	42.0	18.5	50.4	44.7	2.86	3.4	0.7	82	5.9	6.8	16	2.84	
	June	29.927	0.719	85.0	41.6	71.4	50.3	21.1	38.6	53.9	41.6	4.4	0.1	84	8.3	7.5	10	1.60	
	April	29.954	0.921	67.0	33.6	51.5	41.5	14.5	40.2	40.2	24.9	2.9	0.9	75	5.7	6.4	7	1.04	
	May	29.844	1.070	67.7	35.5	60.6	43.8	16.8	50.9	42.9	27.7	3.0	0.7	75	5.9	6.1	11	0.66	
174	June	29.848	0.770	74.5	48.6	58.6	51.4	16.5	37.9	50.1	38.3	4.0	1.2	75	5.9	6.1	9	0.66	
	April	29.820	0.838	71.0	29.0	50.9	33.1	15.8	45.5	37.9	28.9	3.7	0.6	75	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.747	1.037	68.0	33.5	60.5	42.1	18.4	40.8	41.8	28.9	3.0	1.1	74	5.4	6.1	9	0.46	
	June	29.773	0.705	67.0	43.0	55.7	31.6	15.5	37.8	51.4	38.0	4.3	1.1	70	5.2	6.1	11	0.46	
241	April	29.746	0.793	73.5	28.8	44.7	35.8	19.4	45.8	37.4	29.5	3.6	0.8	73	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.678	0.983	70.5	31.9	58.6	40.7	21.2	40.8	41.1	28.9	3.0	1.1	72	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	June	29.657	0.682	82.7	41.0	61.9	40.7	21.2	38.3	50.5	36.9	4.1	1.3	76	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	Mar.	29.763	1.108	69.8	29.5	46.2	31.6	14.6	39.0	35.5	28.6	3.4	0.7	88	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
32	April	29.956	0.848	68.0	29.5	46.2	31.6	14.6	39.0	35.5	28.6	3.4	0.7	88	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.915	0.970	65.2	33.5	51.7	40.4	14.7	47.3	42.5	27.3	3.2	0.5	87	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	June	29.983	0.772	77.0	43.8	62.9	49.7	15.5	56.3	50.1	38.3	4.2	0.8	79	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	April	29.753	0.826	67.0	34.0	51.6	40.3	11.0	40.8	33.8	19.4	2.3	1.3	62	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
270	May	29.638	1.063	65.0	37.5	57.2	45.9	12.0	37.0	43.0	27.8	2.3	0.8	73	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	June	29.659	0.703	75.0	43.0	61.3	54.3	11.5	53.4	51.9	38.7	4.3	1.2	79	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	April	29.863	0.822	72.9	33.5	54.3	40.2	14.1	46.0	38.3	28.3	3.7	0.9	75	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.770	1.071	64.3	39.7	58.2	43.4	14.8	57.5	50.4	38.1	4.0	1.2	77	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
145	June	29.771	0.721	73.1	43.4	61.9	42.1	14.8	57.5	50.4	38.1	4.0	1.2	77	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	April	29.863	0.810	73.8	27.1	50.4	37.2	18.8	45.8	37.4	22.4	2.6	1.0	73	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.759	0.750	75.3	40.3	58.6	47.4	17.9	57.2	49.5	33.5	3.9	1.1	74	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	June	29.759	0.750	75.3	40.3	58.6	47.4	17.9	57.2	49.5	33.5	3.9	1.1	74	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
429	April	29.407	0.821	67.6	29.0	41.6	35.3	18.4	43.0	36.8	21.9	2.5	0.7	79	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.447	1.062	62.6	31.3	56.9	39.0	17.9	46.8	41.1	26.8	2.9	0.7	84	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	April	29.490	0.983	67.8	28.0	39.8	32.9	16.1	43.5	36.6	21.7	2.5	0.7	77	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.380	1.145	69.0	30.0	38.0	35.7	39.6	17.1	46.7	40.1	24.9	2.5	0.7	73	5.3	6.1	11	0.46
520	June	29.376	0.703	77.9	41.0	58.6	47.4	17.9	57.2	49.5	33.5	3.9	1.1	74	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	April	29.086	0.864	61.0	30.0	41.0	32.3	33.7	15.6	43.4	38.0	2.6	0.6	81	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.917	0.867	68.0	28.0	40.0	37.2	18.8	45.8	37.4	22.4	2.6	1.0	73	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	June	29.431	0.723	77.0	40.0	57.0	43.8	18.2	47.4	43.2	33.9	3.8	1.1	71	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
563	April	29.653	0.749	65.5	27.0	54.7	39.1	15.6	45.3	38.0	22.8	2.6	0.6	81	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.483	1.066	62.2	30.0	38.0	35.7	39.6	17.1	46.7	40.1	24.9	2.5	0.7	73	5.3	6.1	11	0.46
	June	29.693	0.703	73.4	41.2	58.2	45.9	15.4	57.5	50.4	38.1	4.0	1.2	77	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	April	29.614	0.825	68.8	32.6	54.5	39.6	14.9	45.5	36.8	21.9	2.5	0.7	72	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
566	May	29.488	1.066	62.2	30.0	38.0	35.7	39.6	17.1	46.7	40.1	24.9	2.5	0.7	73	5.3	6.1	11	0.46
	June	29.488	0.701	76.0	43.6	57.8	47.6	16.6	49.8	45.9	35.9	4.0	1.3	75	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	April	29.878	0.872	73.0	30.0	43.0	35.5	17.9	45.8	41.1	25.9	2.9	0.7	74	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.781	1.060	70.0	30.0	37.0	61.0	43.0	18.0	50.5	42.7	2.5	8.2	1.0	76	5.4	6.1	11	0.46
337	June	29.750	0.754	80.0	45.0	69.0	50.7	19.2	58.4	50.0	36.2	4.1	1.4	74	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	April	29.948	0.868	65.5	20.0	33.5	52.3	37.9	13.1	44.3	37.8	2.7	0.7	77	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.811	1.064	65.0	30.0	30.0	64.8	41.7	47.8	41.5	26.2	3.1	0.7	80	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	June	29.693	0.703	73.4	41.2	58.2	45.9	15.4	57.5	50.4	38.1	4.0	1.2	77	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
50	April	29.948	0.868	65.5	20.0	33.5	52.3	37.9	13.1	44.3	37.8	2.7	0.7	77	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	May	29.811	1.064	65.0	30.0	30.0	64.8	41.7	47.8	41.5	26.2	3.1	0.7	80	5.4	6.1	11	0.46	
	June	29.693	0.703	73.4	41.2	58.2	45.9	15.4	57.5	50.4	38.1	4.0	1.2	77	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	
	April	29.948	0.868	65.5	20.0	33.5	52.3	37.9	13.1	44.3	37.8	2.7	0.7	77	5.3	6.1	11	0.46	

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Vapour. In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Saturation.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Estimated Strengthen.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days	Rain. Amount col- lected.																	
		Year 1878.	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.				Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.		Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.					N.	E.	S.														
																									Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	N.	E.	S.
feet.	Months.	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.																		
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland), MR. S. STOBBS, Assistant to W.B. BEAUMONT, Esq., M.P.	1320	April	28-540	63-2	27-5	31-7	49-6	34-0	15-9	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	1-26																
		May	28-413	60-5	27-0	31-5	33-7	47-5	33-8	17-2	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	2-64																
		June	28-427	61-6	27-1	31-0	34-4	36-9	45-9	36-9	3-5	1-0	76	313	18-5	34-8	1-1	1-1	1-1	5-3	15	1-89																
SILLOTH RECTORY (Cumberland), REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	28	April	29-066	69-11	30-0	40-9	57-7	37-8	10-9	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	0-16																
		May	29-887	70-0	32-0	41-4	40-6	58-3	39-3	3-3	0-8	77	549	88-7	32-1	35-7	0-8	4	10	8	5-4	12	1-74															
		June	29-884	71-7	32-8	41-9	40-9	58-3	39-3	3-3	0-8	77	549	88-7	32-1	35-7	0-8	4	10	8	5-4	12	1-74															
CARLISLE (Cumberland) J. CARRELL, Esq., F.M.S.	114	April	29-918	69-9	30-1	45-2	55-0	38-6	18-4	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	1-93																
		May	29-789	71-80	30-9	45-2	38-6	55-0	38-6	18-4	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	1-96																
		June	29-798	72-8	30-9	45-2	38-6	55-0	38-6	18-4	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	1-96																
BYWELL (Northumberland), MR. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W.B. BEAUMONT, Esq., M.P.	87	April	29-941	68-0	31-0	37-0	53-1	39-6	14-1	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	0-40																
		May	29-922	67-0	31-0	37-0	37-2	53-1	39-6	14-1	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	1-01																
		June	29-775	68-0	31-0	37-0	37-2	53-1	39-6	14-1	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	1-62																
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland), MR. ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.	124	April	29-963	68-4	29-6	37-8	49-2	37-7	11-5	42-0	37-3	22-5	2-5	0-6	84	554	—	—	—	—	—	5-3																
		May	29-835	70-0	31-7	39-2	40-1	51-8	45-6	39-3	24-2	2-8	0-6	79	547	40-7	3-9	4	4	6-7	18	1-064																
		June	29-820	71-8	32-5	40-2	40-0	52-6	42-4	44-8	24-2	2-8	0-6	79	547	40-7	3-9	4	4	6-7	18	1-064																
MILTOWN (Banbridge, Ireland) JOHN SKYNN, Esq., jun., M.A., M.B.C.E.I.	200	April	29-845	68-0	27-0	38-0	50-8	39-7	14-1	40-3	38-6	22-7	2-7	0-9	76	547	—	—	—	—	—	4-9																
		May	29-767	71-029	27-0	37-0	37-6	41-5	16-1	48-7	40-7	22-3	2-9	1-0	74	547	—	—	—	—	—	1-46																
		June	29-686	72-0	29-0	34-0	35-5	49-5	36-2	16-0	50-2	35-0	33-7	3-8	1-3	74	583	112-6	45-3	5-1	14	1-48																

NOTE.—The *Barometer Reading*, April 6th, 3h. p.m., 59.36 in., has been altered to 59.38 in.
 " " " " May 29d, 3h. p.m., 59.00 in., " 59.00 in.
 " " " " June 6th, 3h. p.m., 59.77 in., " 59.77 in.
 " " " " " 30th, 3h. p.m., 59.94 in., " 59.94 in.

EASTBOURNE.—The height of the gauge on Beachy Head has been altered this quarter from 610 feet to 515 feet according to barometrical measurements by Miss W. I. Hall. The position of the gauge has not been altered, so that in all previous observations the latter height must be substituted for the former.

LAUFELT.—There is some doubt as to the accuracy of the minimum temperature values for the last few days of April, the observer believing that the index of the thermometer had been slightly displaced by the wind.

NOTTINGHAM.—On June 19th the barometer was moved to a position 253 feet lower than before. To the mean of the readings taken from June 19th to June 29th a correction of 0.083 in. has been applied additionally to reduce them to those which would have been given had the instrument not been moved, or to an elevation above the sea of 241.75 feet.

	April.	May.	June.	Total during the Quarter.
Second Rain-gauges are placed—				
At Eastbourne, at the height of 120 feet above the sea, the amount collected was one inch.				

[illegible][illegible]

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.		
																		Relative Proportion of								
																		N.	E.	S.	W.					
Guernsey	29.687	69.0	33.5	55.7	56.9	22.7	10.6	51.4	46.4	32.1	3.7	0.6	84	540	90.7	42.9	1.3	9	6	7	9	—	4.8	—		
Helston	29.815	76.0	29.0	47.0	63.4	46.0	39.7	17.4	63.5	45.1	3.04	3.6	1.4	732	540	90.7	42.9	1.3	9	6	7	9	—	4.8	—	
Truro	29.782	72.0	27.0	45.0	60.7	46.7	38.0	14.0	51.6	45.7	3.13	3.6	0.9	81	543	—	—	1.2	10	6	3	9	—	4.0	—	
Sidmouth	29.674	69.0	31.0	38.0	59.3	45.9	28.5	13.4	51.4	48.7	3.48	3.5	0.5	86	543	—	—	1.2	10	6	3	9	—	4.0	—	
Osborne	29.673	75.7	33.1	42.6	62.4	45.8	33.8	16.6	52.2	47.1	3.30	3.6	0.7	83	539	99.9	38.2	—	9	5	6	10	—	5.6	—	
Brighton	29.679	77.2	28.0	49.9	60.1	45.5	35.4	14.6	51.8	45.2	3.09	3.6	0.8	79	539	109.2	41.4	—	9	7	7	11	—	5.6	—	
Lymington	29.698	78.0	25.8	47.2	61.1	44.1	33.3	17.0	51.8	44.5	3.00	3.4	1.0	77	542	—	—	1.2	10	6	3	9	—	4.0	—	
Wilton House	29.694	81.0	26.0	55.0	65.1	40.9	45.5	24.9	51.8	45.3	3.27	3.6	0.8	79	539	107.6	38.2	—	9	5	6	10	—	5.6	—	
Barnstable	29.691	73.0	31.5	41.5	62.3	46.9	32.7	15.4	53.3	47.0	3.28	3.7	0.9	80	541	—	—	1.2	10	6	3	9	—	4.0	—	
Aldershot Camp	29.679	79.6	25.6	54.0	63.9	42.7	44.1	21.2	50.8	43.2	3.25	3.2	1.0	76	537	111.0	38.9	—	9	5	6	10	—	5.6	—	
Stratfield Turgiss	29.708	77.4	27.9	49.5	61.9	43.0	41.3	18.9	51.2	43.2	3.25	3.2	1.1	75	541	116.7	36.6	—	9	7	7	11	—	5.6	—	
Weybridge Heath	29.714	83.0	25.0	58.0	63.6	42.1	47.7	21.5	51.6	44.7	3.02	3.4	0.8	79	540	103.8	39.2	—	9	7	7	11	—	5.6	—	
Marlborough College	29.731	75.0	29.7	48.3	59.2	42.0	40.2	17.2	49.1	42.7	3.28	3.2	0.8	79	537	122.3	37.4	—	9	7	7	11	—	5.6	—	
Royal Observatory	29.673	81.2	28.7	53.2	63.9	43.8	41.6	19.5	51.8	44.9	3.04	3.5	1.9	78	539	115.1	36.3	—	9	6	5	10	—	5.6	—	
Guildhall	29.738	83.2	28.8	56.4	63.8	42.3	45.0	21.5	52.5	45.0	3.06	3.5	1.0	76	540	76.6	—	—	9	7	12	6	—	6.1	—	
Streatley Vicarage	29.686	79.2	29.9	49.3	63.8	44.4	40.8	19.4	52.8	44.2	3.26	3.4	1.2	74	539	104.6	41.1	—	9	4	12	9	—	6.1	—	
St. John's Col. Barracks	29.698	79.2	29.9	49.3	63.8	44.4	40.8	19.4	52.8	44.2	3.26	3.4	1.2	74	539	104.6	41.1	—	9	4	12	9	—	6.1	—	
Camden Town	29.694	79.6	30.1	49.5	61.2	43.4	38.8	17.9	52.1	44.1	3.25	3.3	1.1	75	538	110.9	—	—	3	9	5	11	—	3.6	7.4	
Chiswick	29.688	81.0	27.5	53.5	63.0	42.8	46.5	20.2	51.2	46.2	3.20	3.6	0.6	84	542	110.5	38.8	—	14	4	4	9	—	0.2	—	
Oxford	29.739	79.6	30.1	49.5	61.2	43.4	38.8	17.9	52.1	44.1	3.25	3.3	1.1	75	538	110.9	—	—	10	6	6	9	—	—	—	
Gloucester	29.732	76.1	30.9	45.2	61.0	41.5	40.0	19.5	52.7	43.5	3.20	3.2	1.3	72	541	101.1	42.6	—	0	7	9	5	11	—	1.4	6.5
Royston	29.693	80.2	27.1	51.7	60.4	41.7	44.4	22.7	50.9	45.0	3.05	3.5	0.8	80	539	—	—	12	4	6	9	—	8.5	—		
Cardington	29.686	82.0	28.0	54.0	62.2	42.9	42.2	22.7	50.9	45.0	3.24	3.7	0.8	83	538	96.7	36.2	—	0	8	10	6	11	—	5.8	—
Lampeter	29.705	78.0	23.0	55.0	62.9	42.1	—	29.8	51.5	46.5	3.24	3.7	0.8	83	538	96.7	36.2	—	0	8	10	6	11	—	5.8	—
Somerleyton Rectory	29.639	78.8	29.2	49.6	58.2	43.0	35.5	15.2	49.8	46.2	3.21	3.6	0.6	88	543	—	—	1.1	9	8	6	7	7.2	5.6	—	
Norwich	29.649	78.5	28.0	49.8	59.4	42.6	34.7	16.8	49.8	45.4	3.09	3.5	0.8	84	543	—	—	0.6	9	6	5	10	—	5.7	—	
Wisbech	29.639	85.0	31.0	54.0	62.5	43.6	40.6	18.9	51.6	46.2	3.20	3.5	0.8	82	542	110.8	39.6	—	0	8	11	5	9	4.2	6.1	—
Llandudno	29.694	74.6	33.4	41.2	61.3	45.4	31.5	15.9	52.3	44.4	3.26	3.4	1.0	75	541	—	—	0.6	11	5	5	9	4.2	6.1	—	
Derby	29.675	78.0	29.0	49.0	60.8	44.3	36.7	18.5	51.0	43.7	3.22	3.3	0.9	76	540	—	—	0.8	7	7	6	11	—	6.1	—	
Nottingham	29.674	82.7	28.8	53.9	63.0	42.8	41.7	20.2	51.3	43.0	3.24	3.2	1.1	74	538	113.1	34.3	—	0	7	10	6	11	2.4	6.3	—
Holkham	29.676	77.0	29.5	47.5	57.7	42.7	35.0	15.0	47.1	43.8	3.20	3.4	0.6	83	545	117.7	37.8	—	1.2	16	4	5	5	—	6.9	—
Hawarden	29.685	75.0	34.0	41.0	58.2	46.7	30.2	11.5	51.5	42.9	3.23	3.9	1.1	73	538	117.6	28.5	—	2.2	11	4	6	9	1.6	5.8	—
Liverpool	29.729	78.1	33.5	44.6	59.8	45.2	33.2	14.6	51.1	43.6	3.28	3.2	1.0	75	540	—	—	1.1	7	6	4	14	—	5.7	—	
Eccles	29.705	78.8	27.0	49.8	60.9	42.4	40.9	18.5	50.6	42.6	3.29	3.1	1.1	74	542	74.8	35.1	—	0	8	6	5	11	2.5	5.8	—
Bermerside Observatory	29.681	77.0	28.0	49.0	56.7	41.3	37.6	15.4	48.3	42.0	3.23	3.2	0.8	78	536	98.1	37.9	—	0	8	7	5	11	7.0	—	—
Hull	29.678	77.0	28.0	49.0	59.0	41.8	36.0	17.2	49.6	42.9	3.23	3.2	0.9	78	545	86.9	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	—	—	
Stonyhurst	29.673	73.4	27.9	45.5	59.5	43.5	36.5	16.0	49.6	44.7	3.04	3.4	0.7	84	538	116.5	36.1	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	—	—	
Bradford	29.651	76.0	32.6	43.4	60.3	44.9	32.3	15.4	51.0	42.1	3.24	3.1	1.2	72	535	83.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.9	—	—	
Cockermouth	29.688	72.4	26.6	45.8	60.9	43.1	37.6	17.8	54.3	42.8	3.29	3.3	0.9	81	541	108.2	34.7	—	0	6	9	10	2.2	5.3	—	—
Silloth	29.657	77.0	30.0	47.7	62.7	42.7	44.1	24.3	50.9	44.6	3.30	3.4	0.9	81	543	95.7	37.4	—	4	10	6	10	5.9	6.3	—	—
Carlisle	29.677	72.8	23.1	49.7	60.5	41.0	40.2	19.3	49.6	42.6	3.29	3.2	0.8	77	543	93.6	35.9	—	2	7	5	14	5.6	6.2	—	—
Bywell	29.654	77.0	31.0	46.0	59.2	45.2	31.0	14.0	50.3	42.5	3.27	3.2	1.0	74	542	76.9	38.9	—	1	2	—	—	—	5.2	—	—
North Shields	29.731	71.8	29.6	42.2	54.8	42.9	28.5	11.9	47.5	41.7	3.26	3.2	0.7	81	546	—	—	1.1	9	10	8	4	8	—	5.1	—
Miltown (Ireland)	29.688	73.0	27.0	46.0	59.0	43.6	36.0	15.4	50.4	42.4	3.26	3.1	1.1	75	540	104.5	38.6	—	1	9	8	7	—	5.1	—	—

The highest temperatures of the air were at Royston and Wisbech, 85°·0 respectively; Streatley, 83°·2; Weybridge Heath, 83°·0; North Shields, 82°·7; Cardington, 82°·0; and at the Royal Observatory, 81°·2.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Lampeter, 23°·0; Carlisle, 23°·1; Weybridge Heath, 25°·0; Aldershot Camp, 25°·6; Wilton House, and St. John's, Battersea 26°·0 respectively; Lymington, 25°·8; and at Marlborough College, 26°·7.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Wilton House, 24°·2; Royston, 22°·7; Weybridge Heath and Streatley Vicarage, 21°·5 respectively; Aldershot Camp, 21°·2; Lampeter, 20°·8; St. John's, Battersea, and Silloth, 20°·3 respectively; and at Weybridge Heath and Weybridge Heath, 20°·2 respectively.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 10°·6; Hawarden, 11°·5; North Shields, 11°·9; Guildhall, 12°·0; Sidmouth, 13°·4; and at Truro and Bywell, 14°·0 respectively.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 57; North Shields, 55; Bywell and Eccles, 52 respectively; Hawarden, 51; and at Oxford, Hull, and Miltown, 43 respectively.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Silloth, 24; Sidmouth, 26; Llandudno and Wilton House, 27 respectively; and at Lymington, Bradford, and Lampeter, 29 respectively.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 7.68 inches; Oxford, 5.69 inches; Eccles, 5.68 inches; Gloucester, 5.61 inches; Cardington, 5.55 inches; North Shields, 5.53 inches; and at Wisbech, 5.51 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Sidmouth, 2.72 inches; Llandudno, 2.89 inches; Bradford, 3.13 inches; Liverpool, 3.15 inches; Aldershot Camp, 3.40 inches; and at Royston, 3.54 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Tempera- ture in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Number of Days on which it fell.
																		Relative Pro- portion of						
																		N.	E.	S.	W.			
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Between latitudes	50° and 51°	29.687	69.0	33.5	55.7	56.9	22.7	10.6	51.4	46.4	32.1	3.7	0.6	84	540	90.7	42.9	1.3	9	6	7	9	9	
	51° and 52°	29.729	73.8	29.0	44.8	61.2	45.7	35.7	15.5	52.0	46.1	3.17	3.6	1.0	78	539	99.9	40.4	1.8	10	6	6	10	
	52° and 53°	29.697	79.1	38.1	51.0	62.6	43.4	41.9	19.2	51.7	44.5	3.27	3.6	0.9	80	542	106.4	38.0	1.4	9	6	6	10	
latitudes	53° and 54°	29.692	76.3	35.1	46.2	61.3	43.0	38.3	18.3	50.9	44.8	3.04	3.4	0.9	79	541	108.3	37.4	0.8	10	6	6	11	
	54° and 55°	29.669	75.0	32.7	47.3	60.8	42.7	35.2	15.9	52.9	43.0	3.24	3.2	1.0	77	539	96.3	35.4	1.0	8	6	5	12	
	55° and 56°	29.681	73.1	29.6	42.5	54.8	42.9	36.7	17.9	51.3	43.1	3.85	3.3	0.9	77	542	92.4	36.8	1.2	6	6	6	11	
North Shields	-	29.681	73.1	29.6	42.5	54.8	42.9	36.7	17.9	51.3	43.1	3.85	3.3	0.9	77	542	92.4	36.8	1.2	6	6	6	11	
Miltoon, Hambridge (Ireland).	-	29.688	73.8	29.2	44.6	59.0	43.6	36.0	15.5	50.6	43.2	2.76	3.1	1.1	75	540	104.5	38.6	2.1	9	6	8	7	
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1870	29.702	82.8	32.8	54.5	63.9	44.4	44.1	19.5	52.8	44.9	3.303	3.4	1.1	75	541	107.0	37.7	1.2	7	4	6	13	
	" 1871	29.644	77.7	29.8	54.9	61.1	43.6	36.1	17.5	52.5	44.4	3.24	3.9	0.9	79	540	104.1	38.0	0.7	8	8	5	9	
	" 1872	29.591	82.5	50.9	63.7	61.1	43.8	38.9	18.7	53.3	44.8	2.98	3.4	0.9	80	539	104.4	38.4	1.2	6	4	7	13	
	" 1873	29.693	76.8	28.8	48.0	61.0	43.7	37.7	17.3	51.2	44.3	2.97	3.4	0.9	80	539	104.4	38.4	1.2	6	4	7	13	

The mean temperature of July was $63^{\circ}4$, being $1^{\circ}8$ higher than the average of 102 years, lower than in 1872 by $1^{\circ}6$, but higher than in 1871 by $1^{\circ}7$.

The mean temperature of August was $62^{\circ}7$, being $1^{\circ}9$ higher than the average of 102 years, higher than in 1872 by $1^{\circ}8$, lower than in 1871 by $2^{\circ}1$, and higher than in 1870 and 1869.

The mean temperature of September was $54^{\circ}7$, being $1^{\circ}8$ lower than the average of 102 years and lower than in any year back to 1863, when $53^{\circ}7$ was recorded.

The mean high day temperatures were higher than their respective averages in July and August, but lower in September.

The mean low night temperatures were also lower than their averages in the first two months and higher in the last.

Therefore the days and nights of July and August were warm, and those of September cold.

The daily ranges of temperature were greater than their respective averages in July, August, and September, by $1^{\circ}7$, $0^{\circ}5$, and $0^{\circ}6$.

The fall of rain was $0^{\circ}7$ in. in defect in July, $0^{\circ}8$ in. in excess in August, but the same as the average in September.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending August, constituting the three summer months, was $61^{\circ}7$, being $1^{\circ}5$ higher than the average of the preceding 102 years.

Temperature of											Elastic Force of Vapour.	Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
1873. MONTHS.	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.	Mean.		Diff. from ave- rage of 32 years.	Mean.
	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 102 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 32 years.					
July	63.4	+1.8	+1.4	58.8	+1.3	54.9	+1.1	22.7	+1.7	66.0	0.431	+0.016	4.8
Aug.	62.7	+1.9	+1.3	58.2	+0.9	54.4	+0.7	20.3	+0.5	65.8	0.424	+0.008	4.7
Sept.	54.7	-1.8	-2.6	51.8	-2.3	49.0	-2.1	19.1	+0.6	58.8	0.348	-0.032	4.0
Means	60.3	+0.6	0.0	56.3	0.0	52.8	+0.2	20.7	+0.9	63.5	0.401	-0.003	4.5

1873. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 32 years.	Amount.	Diff. from ave- rage of 58 years.		Number of Nights it was		Low- est Read- ing at Night.	High- est Read- ing at Night.	
										At or below 30°.	Be- tween 30° and 40°.			Above 40°.
July	74	+1	29.793	-0.014	526	-2	1.9	-0.7	Miles. 264	0	0	31	41.1	
Aug.	75	-1	29.765	-0.029	527	-2	3.2	+0.8	284	0	2	29	37.3	
Sept.	81	+1	29.792	-0.015	536	+1	2.5	0.0	250	1	18	11	27.9	
Means	77	0	29.783	-0.019	530	-1	Sum 7.6	Sum 0.0	Mean 266	Sum 1	Sum 20	Sum 71	Lowest 27.9 Highest 41.1	

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (—) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred, on the 4th of July at Llandudno, Eccles, Halifax, and Stonyhurst; on the 11th at North Shields; on the 12th at Wisbech, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, and Stonyhurst; on the 13th at North Shields; on the 14th at Oxford, Cardington, Eccles, Leeds, and North Shields; on the 15th at Oxford, Wisbech, Eccles, Stonyhurst, Leeds, Carlisle, and North Shields; on the 22d at Helston, Truro, Taunton, Salisbury, Oxford, Llandudno, Hawarden, Liverpool, Eccles, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Silloth, Carlisle, Bywell, and Miltown; on the 23d at Gloucester, Wisbech, Llandudno, Halifax, Hull, Leeds, Cockermouth, Silloth, Carlisle, Bywell, North Shields, and Miltown; on the 24th at Cockermouth; on the 26th at Bywell; on the 27th at Stonyhurst; and on the 29th at Eastbourne and Brighton. On the 8th of August at Guernsey and Brighton; on the 9th at Eccles, Hull, and Carlisle; on the 16th at Miltown; on the 18th at Hull and Stonyhurst; on the 19th at Cockermouth and Silloth; on the 22d at Liverpool and Eccles; on the 24th at Brighton, Lymington, Salisbury, Aldershot Camp, Marlborough, Oxford, Gloucester, Royston, Cardington, Wisbech, and Eccles; on the 25th at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Osborne, Lymington, Taunton, Salisbury, Oxford, Gloucester, Somerleyton, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, and Miltown; on the 26th at Sidmouth, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Leeds, Cockermouth, Allenheads, Silloth, and Carlisle; and on the 28th at Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Halifax, Stonyhurst, and Allenheads. On the 1st of September at Somerleyton and Norwich; on the 3d at Osborne, Brighton, Lymington, Cardington, Somerleyton, Llandudno, and Eccles; on the 14th at Royston, Cardington, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Silloth, Carlisle, and North Shields; and on the 15th at Guernsey and Cardington.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 3d of July at Allenheads; on the 4th at Cardington and Hull; on the 7th at Bywell; on the 9th and 10th at Carlisle; on the 11th at Hawarden; on the 12th at Gloucester, Cardington, and Leeds; on the 13th at Cardington, Stonyhurst; on the 14th at Guernsey, Taunton, Gloucester, Cardington, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst; on the 15th at Osborne, Portsmouth, Royston, Norwich, Halifax, Hull, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 16th at Salisbury; on the 22d at Guernsey and Streatley; on the 23d at Cardington, Stonyhurst, and Allenheads; on the 27th at Streatley, Wisbech, Eccles, and Carlisle.

on the 29th at Cardington, Hull, and Bywell. On the 1st of August at Somerleyton; on the 2d at Halifax; on the 8th at Somerleyton; on the 9th at Cardington, Eccles, and Halifax; on the 16th at Carlisle; on the 19th at Cardington, Wisbech, Halifax, Stonyhurst, and Carlisle; on the 24th at Osborne, Strathfield Turgiss, Streatley, and Llandudno; on the 25th at Streatley, Llandudno, and Hull; on the 26th at Wisbech; on the 27th at Llandudno; and on the 28th at Gloucester, Llandudno, Hawarden, and Eccles. On the 3d of September at Oxford, Royston, and Hull; on the 6th and 7th at Hull; on the 9th at Carlisle; on the 14th at Royston, Hull, Allenheads, and Bywell; on the 15th at Weybridge and Eccles; and on the 28th at Brighton.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 3d of July at Guernsey; on the 11th at Hawarden; on the 15th at Royston; on the 21st at Oxford; on the 22d at Brighton, Aldershot Camp, Strathfield Turgiss, Streatley, Halifax, Hull, and North Shields; on the 23d at Brighton, Oxford, and Norwich; on the 25th at Streatley; and on the 29th at Portsmouth and Stonyhurst. On the 8th of August at Osborne; on the 9th at Aldershot Camp; on the 18th at Oxford, Somerleyton, Llandudno, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 19th at Streatley and Cardington; on the 22d and 23d at Cardington; on the 24th at Guernsey, Truro, Osborne, Taunton, Streatley, Oxford, Somerleyton, and Norwich; on the 25th at Brighton, Aldershot Camp, Streatley, Royston, Cardington, Wisbech, Llandudno, Hawarden, Hull, Cockermouth, and Carlisle; on the 26th at Somerleyton and Norwich; and on the 28th at Royston and Somerleyton. On the 1st of September at Royston, Wisbech, and Hull; on the 3d and 10th at Carlisle; on the 11th at Stonyhurst and Carlisle; on the 13th at Brighton; on the 14th at Truro and Silloth; on the 15th at Brighton; and on the 18th at Somerleyton.

Solar halos were seen, on the 3d of July at Guernsey and Wisbech; and on the 9th and 24th at Oxford. On the 4th of August at Brighton. On the 12th of September at Brighton, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge, and Oxford; on the 21st at Oxford; on the 22d at Weybridge and Oxford; and on the 23d and 29th at Oxford.

Lunar halos were seen, on the 11th of September at Oxford. Auroræ Boreales were seen, on the 16th of July at Brighton. On the 6th of August at Oxford; and on the 18th at Stonyhurst. On the 20th of September at Carlisle.

Hail fell, on the 4th of July at Norwich; on the 12th at Streatley and Liverpool; on the 15th at Hull; on the 27th at Carlisle. On the 8th of August at Hawarden; on the 9th at Hull and Carlisle; on the 12th at Liverpool; on the 16th at Silloth and Miltown; on the 22d at Liverpool; on the 28th at Streatley. On the 3d of September at Cardington; on the 14th at Hull, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 15th at Guernsey, Brighton, Cardington, and Allenheads; on the 18th at Carlisle.

Fog prevailed, in July on 3 days, the 8th, 20th, and 21st; in August on 10 days, viz., the 6th, 7th, 11th, 12th, 20th, 21st, 23d, 24th, 25th, and 31st; and in September on 14 days, viz., 2d, 7th, 9th, 13th, 15th, 16th, 20th, 23d, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, and 30th.

Spring, first in blossom, on the 14th of July at Miltown.

Cherry ripe, on the 10th of July at Miltown.

Peach ripe, on the 15th of August at Guernsey.

Plum ripe, on the 15th of August at Guernsey.

Wheat cut, on the 22d of July at Oxford; on the 24th at Helston; on the 28th at Brighton and Royston; on the 30th at Eastbourne and Strathfield Turgiss. On the 4th of August at Guernsey; on the 12th at Hull; on the 20th at Silloth.

Barley cut, on the 27th of July at Helston.

Oats cut, on the 22d of July (near) Brighton; on the 27th at Helston; on the 28th at Strathfield Turgiss.

Swallow departed, from Stonyhurst on the 12th of September; from Silloth on the 25th.

JULY.

BYWELL.—The weather has been very favourable for haymaking; the crop is good and well got. Potatoes and turnips have made great progress and promise well. Barley is changing colour, but wheat and oats are very backward. Small fruits (berries) are plentiful; apples will be a fair crop.

COCKERMOUTH.—Haymaking became general about the 8th. The crops of sown (or lea) grass were exceedingly poor, not more than half the average, owing to dry weather during the spring months.

AUGUST.

HULL.—Harvest operations became pretty general about the 14th to the 18th. Turnips, &c. are looking well. There has been a few reports of the potatoe disease having made its appearance, but nothing of any importance.

BYWELL.—The harvest is in full operation, but settled weather is required. The rains during the month have improved the pastures, which were getting very bare. Potatoes are plentiful and good in quality, fruit is also abundant.

COCKERMOUTH.—The harvest became general about the middle of the month, but was much retarded by the state of the weather. The hay crop not all secured at end of month, for similar reason. Potatoes began to be affected with disease during last week of month. The early kinds (in gardens) being much affected.

SEPTEMBER.

HULL.—The potatoe disease has become pretty general in this neighbourhood, about half the crop in some places is more or less affected. Crop good.

BYWELL.—The harvest is quite finished in this neighbourhood, and all is secured in pretty good condition. Wheat is below the average, barley and oats are a good average. Field potatoes are pretty free from disease, but garden potatoes are much diseased. Turnips are a good crop; the pastures are improving.

COCKERMOUTH.—The grain crop had not been all secured at the end of the month.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1873.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1873.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Tem- perature.		Vapour.		Mean Thermometer.		Wind.		Mean Amount of Precipitation.		Rain. in inches.		
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.		Mean.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.		Maximum in Kays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of		Mean Amount of Precipitation.	Number of Days in Month.		Amount of Precipitation.	
							Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.				Short of Saturation.	Mean.				%	W.					
July	29-782	in.	81.0	50.5	81.0	50.5	67.6	56.7	10.9	61.0	56.2	4.01	84	528	675	1.1	3	5	12	3.7	4.2	6	1.34
Aug.	29-780	in.	73.0	53.0	73.0	53.0	68.5	56.8	9.7	60.6	53.7	4.13	78	529	675	1.1	3	5	12	3.5	5.2	15	5.69
Sept.	29-783	in.	63.5	45.0	63.5	45.0	61.4	53.5	7.9	56.9	51.9	3.87	83	533	675	1.2	7	8	16	4.3	4.9	16	5.64
July	29-784	in.	71.8	48.0	71.8	48.0	71.8	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-789	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-789	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Aug.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
Sept.	29-787	in.	70.4	48.0	70.4	48.0	70.4	53.0	18.8	61.3	55.2	4.36	76	537	675	1.1	3	5	12	4.1	3.7	15	5.84
July	29-787	in.	70.4	48																			

[illegible]

LAMPETER.—Barometer readings in September too high by about 0·1 inch.

BATTERSEA.—Barometer readings are too low in each month.

[illegible][illegible]

NOTE.—The Barometer Reading, BRADFORD, September 15th, 3h. p.m., 29.944 in. has been altered to 28.944 in.

The Barometer Reading, HADSFORD, September 15th, 3h. p.m., 29.944 in. has been altered to 28.944 in.

October 1st to August 10th to September 6th no thermometric observations; values not included in quarterly mean.
 BYWELL.—August. Means deduced from 14 days observations, viz., 1st to 14th. The barometric mean is 29.78 in., but the true mean for the month would be about 29.68 in., and which value has been used in forming quarterly value.

NOTTINGHAM.—The mean monthly values of barometer have been corrected by the application of -0.03 in. to reduce them to the height of 241 feet above sea level to accord with previous series. In foot note to last Quarterly Report for *additively* read *subtractively*.

Second Rain-gauges are placed—

second Rain-gauges are placed—		July.		August.		September.		Total during the Quarter.	
At Eastbourne, at the height of 160 feet above the sea, the amount collected was		0·97 inches.		— inches.		— inches.		— inches.	
"	Beachy Head,	"	515 feet	"	0·97	"	—	"	—
"	"	"	495 feet	"	1·14	"	—	"	—
"	Portsmouth "	"	280 feet	"	—	"	—	"	—
"	Southfield Turgrise,	"	28 feet	"	1·35	"	1·64	"	4·21
"	Essex Manchester,	"	38 feet	"	3·79	"	1·89	"	9·06
"	Carlisle,	"	3 feet	"	3·90	"	2·31	"	8·08
"	Milwain, Ireland,	"	40 feet	"	3·89	"	2·50	"	—
"	Radcliffe Observatory,	"	22 feet	"	2·19	"	1·00	"	6·00
"	"	"	8 inches	"	2·71	"	1·00	"	6·00
"	Marlborough College,	"	1 foot	"	2·03	"	2·35	"	7·87
"	"	"	1 foot	"	2·03	"	2·35	"	7·85
"	Cardington,	"	35 feet	"	—	"	1·65	"	—
"	Nottingham,	"	25½ feet	"	2·63	"	1·46	"	6·66
"	Wisebech,	"	8 feet	"	2·47	"	1·89	"	8·96
"	Altershot Camp,	"	25 feet	"	1·52	"	2·11	"	5·18

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of the Thermometer in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAINFALL.			
																			N.	E.	S.	W.							
Guernsey	29.556	81.0	45.5	35.5	65.2	50.7	22.2	5.5	59.5	55.5	3.41	4.6	1.1	82	725	59.5	50.0	1.2	5	4	10	11	3.8	4.8	40	1.0			
Jersey	29.677	80.9	45.0	35.0	64.9	50.3	20.3	5.3	59.1	53.7	3.44	4.8	1.1	75	729	59.5	50.0	2.2	5	4	10	11	4.2	4.4	50	1.0			
Truro	29.621	81.0	45.0	35.0	65.0	50.3	23.0	5.3	58.2	51.5	3.36	4.3	1.0	80	735	59.5	50.0	1.0	5	4	10	11	3.5	4.1	41	1.0			
Southmouth	29.532	77.0	43.8	33.2	61.5	52.8	22.5	5.2	58.5	54.5	3.40	4.9	1.0	88	738	59.5	50.0	1.5	6	5	2	8	16	3.6	4.5	43	1.0		
Ossington	29.585	80.7	43.6	34.1	60.7	50.9	23.3	5.8	59.1	54.2	3.42	4.7	1.1	81	730	103.8	43.7	0.1	3	4	9	14	6.0	4.1	27	39	1.0		
Portsmouth	29.537	77.9	43.5	33.8	67.1	54.2	20.0	5.2	59.5	51.9	3.37	4.3	1.2	76	734	59.5	50.0	1.3	3	2	7	19	2.7	3.9	39	1.0			
Worthing	29.507	76.0	44.0	37.0	68.5	53.8	20.8	5.4	59.0	53.5	3.41	3.6	1.2	79	730	119.9	47.1	1.1	3	4	10	14	5.1	3.5	27	39	1.0		
Brighton	29.562	82.0	44.3	34.2	68.5	53.8	23.1	5.9	59.6	51.2	3.42	4.2	1.5	74	734	59.5	50.0	1.3	4	3	9	15	5.2	4.1	51	41	1.0		
Lymington	29.560	85.0	43.0	34.2	68.5	53.8	23.1	5.9	59.6	51.2	3.42	4.2	1.5	74	734	59.5	50.0	1.3	3	3	9	15	6.1	4.2	42	40	1.0		
Taunton	29.551	89.0	43.5	34.1	67.1	54.8	24.0	6.2	58.5	54.1	3.29	4.4	1.0	81	730	114.7	45.8	1.3	3	3	9	15	3.9	5.0	37	39	1.0		
Wilton House	29.514	83.5	41.0	34.2	68.5	54.1	23.3	6.3	59.5	55.0	3.47	4.8	0.8	86	732	59.5	50.0	1.2	1	2	14	13	12	3.9	5.0	37	39	1.0	
Barnstaple	29.570	89.0	43.5	34.1	67.1	54.8	24.0	6.2	58.5	54.1	3.29	4.4	1.0	81	730	114.7	45.8	1.3	3	3	9	15	6.1	4.2	42	40	1.0		
Aldershot Camp	29.514	83.5	41.0	34.2	68.5	54.1	23.3	6.3	59.5	55.0	3.47	4.8	0.8	86	732	59.5	50.0	1.2	1	2	14	13	12	3.9	5.0	37	39	1.0	
Stratfield Tanya	29.570	89.0	43.5	34.1	67.1	54.8	24.0	6.2	58.5	54.1	3.29	4.4	1.0	81	730	114.7	45.8	1.3	3	3	9	15	6.1	4.2	42	40	1.0		
Marlborough College	29.616	88.7	43.5	34.1	67.1	54.8	24.0	6.2	58.5	54.1	3.29	4.4	1.0	81	730	114.7	45.8	1.3	3	3	9	15	5.2	5.6	37	39	1.0		
Royal Observatory	29.551	88.7	43.5	34.1	67.1	54.8	24.0	6.2	58.5	54.1	3.29	4.4	1.0	81	730	114.7	45.8	1.3	3	3	9	15	6.0	4.3	39	39	1.0		
Battersea	29.551	88.7	43.5	34.1	67.1	54.8	24.0	6.2	58.5	54.1	3.29	4.4	1.0	81	730	114.7	45.8	1.3	3	3	9	15	6.0	4.3	39	39	1.0		
Camden Town	29.570	89.0	43.5	34.1	67.1	54.8	24.0	6.2	58.5	54.1	3.29	4.4	1.0	81	730	114.7	45.8	1.3	3	3	9	15	5.8	5.3	39	39	1.0		
Oxford	29.557	87.9	43.9	33.0	63.6	51.2	20.7	5.3	59.7	52.1	3.39	4.4	1.4	76	729	117.5	47.4	1.0	3	3	11	14	2.4	7.0	49	49	1.0		
Royston	29.579	93.5	44.5	35.1	72.1	49.8	42.6	22.7	59.0	52.5	3.95	4.4	1.2	79	509	—	—	—	0.5	1	17	12	—	—	—	—	1.0		
Cardington	29.511	88.4	42.4	32.0	59.7	50.1	40.7	20.6	59.4	54.6	3.42	4.7	0.9	85	531	105.8	42.9	0.7	5	2	9	14	—	—	—	—	1.0		
Lampeter	29.513	88.5	43.5	33.5	71.7	50.7	40.4	22.5	59.5	50.2	3.65	4.0	0.9	81	529	101.9	—	0.5	1	17	12	—	—	—	—	1.0			
Somerleyton Rectory	29.519	92.0	43.0	32.0	60.9	50.0	43.0	21.8	58.8	54.4	3.48	4.8	0.8	86	532	—	—	—	0.8	1	4	10	12	6.4	4.7	34	34	1.0	
Norwich	29.526	88.4	43.4	32.5	70.3	50.7	39.1	20.2	59.7	53.7	3.42	4.6	1.2	79	531	120.5	45.9	0.6	4	2	6	13	3.1	5.6	37	37	1.0		
Wisbech	29.508	83.0	44.0	32.0	67.0	52.5	35.5	14.5	58.5	51.4	3.38	4.3	1.2	77	531	—	—	—	0.7	5	2	9	15	—	—	—	—	1.0	
Llandudno	29.508	83.0	44.0	32.0	67.0	52.5	35.5	14.5	58.5	51.4	3.38	4.3	1.2	77	531	—	—	—	0.7	5	2	9	15	—	—	—	—	1.0	
Derby	29.508	88.0	43.0	33.0	66.8	51.5	35.0	15.5	57.8	52.3	3.30	4.4	1.2	82	531	113.1	—	—	—	3	2	10	15	—	—	—	—	1.0	
Nottingham	29.529	89.1	43.0	33.0	68.5	49.6	41.7	18.9	57.9	50.0	3.36	4.1	1.4	75	531	121.8	42.5	0.7	5	2	8	18	2.1	6.1	49	49	1.0		
Leeds	29.587	83.9	43.5	33.5	67.8	49.9	40.7	19.0	58.6	50.2	3.61	4.1	1.5	74	533	123.4	44.8	1.5	4	2	13	11	5.7	3.4	—	—	1.0		
Liverpool	29.564	89.1	43.0	33.0	68.5	49.6	41.7	18.9	57.9	50.0	3.36	4.1	1.4	75	532	—	—	—	1.3	3	5	9	14	6.0	6.2	46	46	1.0	
Eccles	29.537	91.5	43.1	33.9	66.4	49.4	40.8	16.9	57.2	50.0	3.36	4.1	1.3	76	532	100.4	41.3	0.3	4	2	9	15	1.7	6.3	47	47	1.0		
Moorside	29.493	88.3	43.2	33.5	68.1	49.7	40.3	14.9	55.5	50.3	3.59	4.1	0.9	82	525	100.4	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0		
Hull	29.463	84.0	42.0	32.0	65.0	47.8	38.7	17.7	57.9	53.2	3.40	4.5	0.9	84	533	99.0	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0		
Stonyhurst	29.504	88.2	43.2	33.0	65.2	49.4	36.7	15.8	56.5	52.2	3.39	4.3	0.8	83	537	120.4	44.7	—	—	—	3	3	9	15	7.8	8.1	42	42	1.0
Bradford	29.477	88.8	43.6	32.2	66.8	52.0	35.3	14.8	57.9	52.0	3.39	4.3	1.1	82	527	89.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0		
Leamington	29.485	93.7	43.0	33.0	69.3	51.5	39.5	17.8	60.1	53.2	3.61	4.3	1.5	76	629	77.1	—	—	—	1.3	6	3	6	15	7.8	5.3	—	—	1.0
Colkham	29.489	83.9	43.5	33.5	67.8	50.9	38.4	13.8	57.5	50.6	3.70	4.1	1.1	78	529	105.3	44.4	0.5	5	3	11	11	2.2	5.6	56	56	1.0		
Cardermouth	29.498	84.5	43.0	33.0	68.5	49.6	41.7	18.9	57.9	50.0	3.36	4.1	1.4	75	532	108.3	44.7	1.5	4	8	17	15	—	—	—	—	1.0		
Altenhead	29.484	88.0	43.0	33.0	68.5	50.7	38.7	14.8	58.3	50.6	3.38	4.2	1.2	83	532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0		
Silloth	29.477	95.0	43.6	33.6	65.0	48.3	43.6	17.4	56.8	51.0	3.77	4.2	1.0	81	532	95.5	45.0	—	—	—	2	4	8	17	7.8	5.5	61	61	1.0
Carlisle	29.453	83.0	43.4	33.4	66.3	48.3	38.6	14.6	58.1	48.8	3.46	3.9	2.3	73	531	92.9	41.5	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0		
Bywell	29.548	75.6	43.7	32.8	63.4	50.9	29.1	12.5	55.9	48.2	3.39	3.8	1.2	76	534	—	—	—	4.9	2	7	2	5	16	—	—	1.0		
North Shields	29.464	76.0	43.0	34.0	63.5	49.3	31.7	12.4	56.0	49.8	3.36	4.0	1.0	80	531	107.8	46.0	2.2	4	4	14	9	—	—	—	—	1.0		
Miltown (Ireland)																											1.0		

The highest temperatures of the air were at Leeds, 96°·0; Taunton and Carlisle, 95°·0 respectively; Royston, 93°·5; Llandudno, 88°·4; Norwich, 92°·0; and at Eccles, 91°·5.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Hull, 28°·0; Nottingham, 30°·1; Carlisle, 31°·6; Eccles, 31°·7; Stonyhurst and Milton, 32°·0 respectively; Cardington, 32°·4; Moorside, 32°·5; Allenheds, 33°·0; and at Cokermonth, 33°·9.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Wilton House, 23°·4; Royston, 22°·3; Somerleyton, 21°·4; *Royston*
Observatory, 20°·7; Cardington, 20°·6; and at Wisbech, 20°·2.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, $10^{\circ}5$; Liverpool, $12^{\circ}3$; Sidmouth, Bournemouth, and North Shields, $12^{\circ}5$ respectively; and at Worthing, $12^{\circ}9$.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stoneyhurst, 81; Milton, 68; Eccles, 67; Barnstaple, 65; Liverpool and Bywell, 63 respectively; Truro and Carlisle, 61 respectively; Nottingham, 60; and at Silloth, 59.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Lymington, 27; Royal Observatory, 33; Norwich, 34; Worthing, Royston, and Somerset, 35 respectively; and at Strathfield Turgiss and Wisbech, 37 respectively.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Barnstaple, 14.85 inches; Stonyhurst, 14.01 inches; Carlisle, 12.01 inches; Miltown, 11.29 inches; Cockermouth, 11.25 inches; Silloth, 11.05 inches; Helston, 11.02 inches; Exeter, 10.93 inches; and Bournemouth, 10.85 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Strathfield Turgiss, 5.79 inches; Somerleyton, 5.82 inches; Worthing, 5.91 inches; Wilton House, 6.04 inches; Osborne, 6.09 inches; Leeds, 6.21 inches; Ravston, 6.29 inches; and at New Bham, 6.34 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND. Relative Pro- portion of				Mean Amount of Oceanic Mean Amount of Cloud.		RAIN. Mean Number of Days it fell. Mean Quantity.		
		in.										in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	°	°	°		N.	E.	S.	W.					
Guernsey	- - -	29.586	81.0	48.5	32.5	65.2	55.7	22.5	9.5	50.5	58.9	.417	4.6	1.1	82	73.8	107.8	49.7	1.2	5	4	10	11	3.8	4.8	42	4.0	
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	29.595	80.6	42.6	38.0	67.5	53.5	31.7	14.1	59.5	52.3	.407	4.4	1.1	79	53.2	103.7	48.7	1.4	4	4	8	15	4.0	4.8	42	4.0	
	51° and 52°	29.564	88.8	37.4	51.4	69.9	51.8	31.3	18.7	59.3	52.4	.396	4.4	1.2	79	53.0	103.2	46.7	1.4	4	4	8	15	4.0	4.8	45	4.0	
	52° and 53°	29.592	90.3	38.5	54.2	69.9	50.7	39.3	19.0	58.9	53.5	.409	4.6	1.1	82	52.8	113.1	45.2	0.7	4	4	8	14	3.5	5.4	45	4.0	
	53° and 54°	29.594	89.0	34.1	55.9	66.4	50.7	37.1	15.7	57.5	51.4	.383	4.2	1.1	80	53.1	94.4	44.4	0.9	4	3	9	14	2.6	6.8	58	5.8	
	54° and 55°	29.483	88.3	33.3	53.0	66.7	50.9	37.9	15.8	56.6	49.5	.350	4.0	1.3	77	52.5	101.2	43.9	1.3	4	3	9	15	5.2	5.8	53	5.8	
North Shields	- - -	29.548	75.6	37.2	38.4	63.4	50.9	29.1	12.5	53.9	48.2	.339	3.8	1.2	76	53.4	-	40.2	2.7	7	2	2	16	-	5.5	6.8	53	5.8
Milton, Cambridge (Ireland).	- - -	29.644	76.0	32.0	44.0	63.5	49.3	31.7	14.2	56.5	49.8	.330	4.0	1.2	80	53.1	107.8	46.6	2.2	4	4	14	9	-	4.8	46	4.0	
Mean for the	Year 1870	29.619	86.1	37.2	49.9	67.1	51.3	33.5	18.8	59.6	52.0	.330	4.3	1.4	76	53.1	108.5	44.6	1.0	8	6	6	11	3.7	4.7	29	4.0	
	" 1871	29.537	84.7	36.9	47.6	65.7	50.2	37.0	16.8	58.9	52.2	.334	4.4	1.2	79	53.0	108.7	46.8	1.0	8	6	6	12	4.0	4.6	46	4.0	
Quarter,	" 1872	29.489	85.4	34.1	50.0	69.3	52.2	31.4	17.7	60.3	52.2	.343	4.5	1.2	79	52.9	108.7	46.4	1.1	6	5	8	12	3.4	4.6	46	4.0	
	" 1873	29.536	87.5	36.6	60.9	67.9	51.3	37.5	10.6	58.4	51.9	.389	4.3	1.2	79	52.9	103.9	45.5	1.0	4	3	9	15	4.2	5.6	46	4.0	

METEOROLOGY OF ENGLAND,
DURING THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1873.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1873.

By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., &c.

Till the 7th day of October there was an excess of mean temperature of the average amount of $3\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ daily; the 8th and 9th days were cold, and the 10th and 11th were warm, the deficiency of temperature of the first two of these four days being $7\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, and the excess in the last two being of the same amount, viz., $7\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$. A lengthened cold period followed of more than a month's duration, extending from October 12th to November 16th, and the average daily deficiency of mean temperature was $3\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$; then from November 17th to December 7th the weather was mostly warm, and the excess of daily mean temperature was 3° . A week of very severe cold weather ensued, the deficiency of temperature on the 9th, 10th, and 11th being $11\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, $16\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, and $12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ respectively; and these days in London were distinguished by a most remarkable continuance of very dense fog. The fog of the 9th was darker in colour and more dense than I have ever known a fog or cloud to be before. In the seven days ending with the 9th the deficiency of mean temperature was $11\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, and the excess of the same amount, viz., $11\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$, was obtained in the seven days ending with the 15th.

was darker in colour and more dense than I have ever known a fog or cloud to be before. In the seven days ending with the 14th the average daily deficiency was $8\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$. A warm period then set in, and continued with slight exception to the end of the year; some of the days were very warm, particularly the 16th, 17th, and 18th, when the daily temperatures were $10^{\circ}8$, $10^{\circ}0$, and $10^{\circ}6$ in excess over their respective averages. The mean temperature of these three days was $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ higher than that of the three days a week before, viz. the 6th, 13th, and 20th, and the excess of $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ was

The mean temperature for the month of October at Greenwich was $6^{\circ} \cdot 9$ below that of September; and that of December was $3^{\circ} \cdot 6$ below that of October; and that of November was $3^{\circ} \cdot 6$. In December at several northern stations it was warmer, by from 1° to 2° than in November, whilst it was colder at all southern stations to the amount of 3° or 4° . The readings of the barometer at 100 feet above the sea level were as follows:

On the 1st of October, but the movements were not of any great magnitude, and the departures on either side of the average of the mean daily values rarely exceeded one or two tenths of an inch. On the 19th readings slightly exceeding 30 in. were registered, but on this day a fall set in, and continued during the 20th, 21st, and 22d, reaching its minimum (about 28·8 in.) about noon on the 23d. On the 29th, 30·1 in. was recorded, but by the 1st November the reading had decreased to 29·0 in. The range of reading during October amounted to 1·56 in.

On the 17th being half an inch in excess of the average, but during the remainder of the month several waves of high and low values occurred, a general tendency, however, being shown to decrease. On the 1st December the readings passed above 30 in., and till the 14th continued with but very few exceptions in excess of 30.3 in., and for some days even in excess of 30.4 in. The departures of the mean daily values for this period above the average were as follows: 1st, 0.59 in.; 2d, 0.62 in.; 3d, 0.68 in.; 4th, 0.66 in.; 5th, 0.48 in.; 6th, 0.54 in.; 7th, 0.64 in.; 8th, 0.66 in.; 9th, 0.63 in.; 10th, 0.61 in.; 11th, 0.61 in.; 12th, 0.61 in.; 13th, 0.61 in.; 14th, 0.61 in.; 15th, 0.61 in.; 16th, 0.61 in.; 17th, 0.61 in.; 18th, 0.61 in.; 19th, 0.61 in.; 20th, 0.61 in.; 21st, 0.61 in.; 22nd, 0.61 in.; 23rd, 0.61 in.; 24th, 0.61 in.; 25th, 0.61 in.; 26th, 0.61 in.; 27th, 0.61 in.; 28th, 0.61 in.; 29th, 0.61 in.; 30th, 0.61 in.; 31st, 0.61 in.

The mean decrease of readings of the barometer from all stations from September to October was 0.112 in.; from October to November there was a decrease at southern stations, and an increase at northern; from November to December there was an increase everywhere, to the average amount of 0.355 in.

November to the 10th day, and occasionally after the 18th. In December till the middle of the month there was no rain, and only a few slight showers fell subsequently, the total fall in the month being only 0·3 inch, and less than in any December back to 1829, when it was 0·1 inch; this is the only instance back to 1815 of a smaller fall than in the present December. The fall of rain over the whole country in these three months was but little more than one half of the fall in the same months in the year 1872.

the average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	OCTOBER.			NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.		
	Average.	1873.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1873.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1873.	Departure from Average.
	N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2	1	-1	2	2	0	2	1	-1
N.E.	3	3	0	3½	1	-2½	2½	1	-1½
E.	2½	4	+1½	3½	5	+1½	2	1	-1
S.E.	1½	1	-½	2	7	+5	1½	1	-½
S.	1½	1	-	2	2	0	1½	1	-½
S.W.	3½	3	-	3½	3	-½	3	3	0
W.	9	13	+4	7½	6	-1½	9½	12	+2½
Calm.	4½	5	+½	3½	4	+½	4	10	+6
nearly.	3½	0	-3½	5½	0	-5½	4	1	-3

The + signs denote
November.

The + signs, denoting excesses over averages, are confined in October to N.E., S.W., and W.; in November to N.E., E., and W.; and in December to S.W. and W. The prevalence of - signs attached to the numbers opposite the compounds of the N. and E. winds indicates the general deficiency of those winds below their averages in October, and especially in the month of December.

The mean temperature of October was $47^{\circ} \cdot 8$, being $1^{\circ} \cdot 8$ lower than the average of 102 years, the same as the corresponding value in 1872, but lower than in 1871 by $1^{\circ} \cdot 6$.

The mean temperature of November was $47^{\circ} \cdot 8$, being $1^{\circ} \cdot 8$ lower than the average of 102 years, the same as the corresponding value in 1872, but lower than in 1871 by $1^{\circ} \cdot 6$.

... value in 1872, but lower than in 1871 by 1°·6. The temperature of November was 44°·2, being 1°·9 higher than the average of the preceding 102 years, lower than in 1872 by 1°·1, but higher than in 1871 by 6°·6.

The mean temperature of December was 40°·6, being 1°·5 higher than the average of the preceding 102 years, lower than in 1871 by 2°·3, but higher than in 1871 by 2°·3, in 1870 by 7°·0, and in 1869 by 2°·7 respectively.

The mean high day temperatures were higher than their respective averages in November and December, but lower in October.

The mean low night temperatures were lower than their respective averages in October and December, but higher in November.

Therefore the days and nights of October were cold, and those of November warm, while the days of December were warm and the nights cold.

The daily ranges of temperature were greater than their respective averages in October and December by 1°·6 and 1°·1 respectively, but less in November by 0°·4.

The fall of rain was 0·2 in. and 1·7 in. in defect in October and December respectively, but 0°·3 in. in excess in November.

Temperature of											Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
1873. MONTHS.	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 102 years.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.					
Oct. -	47·8	-1·8	-2·4	46·1	-2·2	44·2	-1·9	16·4	+1·6	53·6	0·290	-0·024	3·3	grs. -0·3
Nov. -	44·2	+1·9	+0·6	42·4	+1·0	40·3	+0·8	11·3	-0·4	44·3	0·250	+0·003	2·9	grs. +0·1
Dec. -	40·6	+1·5	+0·3	39·3	+0·5	37·6	+0·6	10·5	+1·1	43·2	0·225	+0·003	2·6	grs. +0·0
Means -	44·2	+0·5	-0·5	42·6	-0·2	40·7	-0·2	12·7	+0·8	47·0	0·255	-0·006	2·9	-0·1

1873. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 32 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 32 years.		Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.		
Oct. -	88	+ 1	in. 29·685	-0·014	grs. 542	+3	in. 2·6	-0·2	Miles. 237	10	11	10	0 20·0	0 48·1
Nov. -	86	- 2	29·708	-0·047	546	-2	2·6	+0·3	296	6	21	3	19·0	44·9
Dec. -	90	+ 2	30·107	+0·310	558	+6	0·3	-1·7	247	17	12	2	13·9	43·8
Means -	88	0	29·833	+0·083	540	+2	Sum 5·5	Sum -1·6	Mean 260	Sum 33	Sum 44	Sum 15	Lowest 13·9	Highest 48·1

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (—) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

The mean temperature of the air in the three months ending November, constituting the three autumn months, was 48°·9, being 0°·6 lower than the average of the preceding 102 years.

Thunderstorms occurred, on the 7th of October at Cockermouth and Silloth; on the 8th at Brighton, Royston, and Cardington; on the 10th at Llandudno; on the 12th at Bywell and North Shields; on the 13th at Truro; on the 22d at Helston, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Cockermouth, and Carlisle; on the 23d at Guernsey, Brighton, Oxford, Liverpool, and Silloth; on the 24th at Guernsey, Osborne, Taunton, Stonyhurst, and Carlisle; on the 25th at Guernsey and Stonyhurst. On the 3d of November at Hull; on the 4th at Guernsey; on the 7th at Osborne and Weybridge Heath; and on the 26th at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, and Osborne.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 8th of October at Eccles; on the 14th at Halifax; on the 23d at Helston. On the 1st of November at Cockermouth; and on the 7th at Truro and Salisbury.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 3d of October at Royston; on the 8th at Osborne, Cardington, Somerleyton, Liverpool, and Hull; on the 9th at Hull; on the 12th at Cockermouth and Carlisle; on the 13th at Wisbech, Liverpool, Eccles, and Hull; on the 14th at Hull; on the 21st at Carlisle; on the 22d at Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, and North Shields; on the 23d at Truro, Lymington, Weybridge Heath, Somerleyton, Llandudno, and Cockermouth; on the 24th at Brighton, Salisbury, Weybridge Heath, Llandudno, Cockermouth, Allenheads, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 25th at Lymington, Aldershot Camp, Weybridge Heath, Oxford, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 26th at Aldershot Camp and Wisbech; on the 27th at Aldershot Camp; and on the 29th at Hull. On the 1st of November at Stonyhurst; on the 4th at Oxford; on the 6th at Gloucester; on the 7th at Brighton; on the 8th at Truro; and on the 23d at Brighton.

Solar halos were seen, on the 2d of October at Oxford; on the 5th at Brighton and Oxford; on the 8th at Oxford; on the 9th at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 24th at Oxford. On the 14th of November at London. On the 16th of December at Halifax; and on the 20th at Truro.

Lunar halos were seen, on the 1st and 3d of October at Oxford; on the 5th at Brighton, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge Heath, and Oxford; on the 13th at Truro; and on the 29th at Bywell. On the 5th of November at Helston and Stonyhurst; on the 8th at Brighton; and on the 30th at Oxford and Halifax. On the 2d and 26th of December at Liverpool; on the 27th and 28th at Bywell; on the 29th at Weybridge Heath, Oxford, Halifax, and Bywell; and on the 30th at Brighton and Bywell.

Aurora Borealis were seen, on the 12th of October at Silloth; on the 13th at Hull; and on the 15th at Halifax (faintly). On the 12th and 13th of November at Hull. On the 19th of December at Carlisle.

Snow fell, on the 13th of October on the surrounding hills of Carlisle; on the 20th and 22d at Allenheads; on the 23d at Halifax and Stonyhurst; on the 24th at Stonyhurst; and on the 26th at Allenheads. On the 27th of December at Aldershot Camp and Strathfield Turgiss.

Hail fell, on the 7th of October at Cockermouth; on the 8th at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Streasley, Llandudno, and Allenheads; on the 11th at Cockermouth; on the 13th at Llandudno, Hawarden, Liverpool, Halifax, and Stonyhurst; on the 14th at Llandudno and Stonyhurst; on the 20th at Llandudno, Stonyhurst, and Carlisle; on the 23d at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Oxford, Royston, Llandudno, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, and Cockermouth; on the 24th at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, and Taunton; and on the 25th at Guernsey and Truro. On the 1st of November at Guernsey, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 3d at Hull; on the 16th and 26th at Guernsey; on the 27th at Taunton and Halifax; and on the 29th at Guernsey and Halifax. On the 22d of December at Halifax and Stonyhurst; and on the 31st at Stonyhurst.

Fog prevailed, on the 1st of October at Lymington, Aldershot Camp, Somerleyton, and York; on the 2d at Lymington, Aldershot Camp, and Weybridge Heath; on the 3d at Bournemouth, Royston, Bradford, Allenheads, and North Shields; on the 6th at Allenheads; on the 8th at Oxford; on the 9th at London, Hull, and York; on the 12th at Lymington, Oxford, and Eccles; on the 13th at Oxford, Cardington, Wisbech, Silloth, Carlisle, and Bywell; on the 14th at London and Oxford; on the 15th at Lymington, Taunton, London, Eccles, and York; on the 16th at Lymington, London, Oxford, Cardington, Hull, and Bradford; on the 17th at London and Oxford; on the 18th at Eccles; on the 19th at Bournemouth, Lymington, Weybridge Heath, London, and Camp; on the 24th at London, Oxford, and North Shields; on the 25th at Lymington, Aldershot Camp, Weybridge Heath, London, Oxford, and Cardington; on the 26th at Lymington, Taunton, London, and Oxford; on the 27th at Oxford, Norwich, and Eccles; on the 28th at Taunton, London, Oxford, Cardington, and Norwich; on the 29th at Taunton, Weybridge Heath, Streasley, Cardington, and Bradford. On the 3d of November at Taunton, London, Oxford, Cardington, Eccles, Halifax, Bradford, and North Shields; on the 4th at Taunton, Eccles, Halifax, and Bradford; on the 5th at London, Llandudno, and Bywell; on the 6th at Llandudno, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 7th at Weybridge Heath, London, Oxford, and Somerleyton; on the 8th at Weybridge Heath and London; on the 9th at Weybridge Heath; on the 10th at London; on the 11th at London and Liverpool; on the 12th at London, Norwich, and Liverpool; on the 13th at Aldershot Camp, Oxford, Cardington, Norwich, Liverpool, and Eccles; on the 14th at Aldershot Camp, London, Norwich, and Llandudno; on the 16th at Oxford; on the 17th at London, Oxford, and Llandudno; on the 18th at Oxford, Royston, Llandudno, and Miltown; on the 19th at London, Oxford, Norwich, Llandudno, North Shields, and Miltown; on the 20th at Oxford and Gloucester; on the 21st at Taunton; on the 24th at Guernsey and Oxford; on the 25th at Guernsey, Helston, Taunton, London, and North Shields; on the 26th at Helston; and on the 30th at Oxford. On the 1st of December at Taunton, Oxford, and Somerleyton; on the 2d and 3d at Oxford; on the 4th at Oxford and Somerleyton; on the 5th at Guernsey; on the 6th at Truro, Oxford, and Liverpool; on the 7th at Truro, Taunton, and Oxford; on the 8th and 9th at Taunton and Oxford; on the 10th at Taunton, Oxford, and Hull; on the 11th at Bournemouth, Taunton, Salisbury, Aldershot Camp, Marlborough, Streasley, Oxford, Somerleyton, Norwich, Liverpool, Hull, and Bradford; on the 12th at Bournemouth, Taunton, Aldershot Camp, Weybridge Heath, Marlborough, Streasley, Oxford, Cardington, Liverpool, Eccles, Hull, and Bradford; on the 13th at Taunton, Marlborough, Streasley, Somerleyton, Eccles, Halifax, and Hull; on the 14th at Marlborough and Cardington; on the 15th at Taunton; on the 18th at Guernsey; on the 19th at Guernsey and Marlborough; on the 24th at Bournemouth and Oxford; on the 25th at Osborne, Taunton, Oxford, and Somerleyton; on the 26th at Taunton; and on the 28th at Osborne, Bournemouth, Salisbury, Weybridge Heath, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, and Somerleyton.

Field Elm divested of leaves, on the 7th of November at Hull; on the 21st at Oxford and Weybridge Heath; and on the 25th at Guernsey.

Wych Elm divested of leaves, on the 4th of November at Hull; and on the 25th at Llandudno.

Oak divested of leaves, on the 20th of November at Guernsey; and on the 30th at Hull.

Lime divested of leaves, on the 31st of October at Oxford and Guernsey. On the 2d of November at Hull and Llandudno; and on the 12th at Weybridge Heath.

Sycamore divested of leaves, on the 30th of October at Helston; and on the 31st at Guernsey. On the 9th of November at Llandudno; on the 10th at Hull and Helston; and on the 14th at Weybridge Heath.

Horsechestnut divested of leaves, on the 30th of October at Hull; and on the 31st at Guernsey, Oxford, and Weybridge Heath. On the 2d of November at Weybridge Heath; on the 9th at Llandudno; and on the 29th at Helston.

Common Poplar divested of leaves, on the 27th of October at Helston. On the 14th of November at Hull; on the 15th at Llandudno; and on the 19th at Helston.

Occidental Plane divested of leaves, on the 21st of November at Hull.

Oriental Plane divested of leaves, on the 17th of November at Hull.

Hawthorn divested of leaves, on the 14th of November at Helston; on the 15th at Llandudno; on the 19th at Hull; and on the 20th at Weybridge Heath.

Hazel divested of leaves, on the 12th of November at Hull.

Walnut divested of leaves, on the 7th of November at Weybridge Heath; and on the 11th at Hull.

Snowdrop in blossom, on the 31st of December at Helston.

Swallow departed, on the 4th of October from Hull; on the 5th from Brighton; on the 9th from Helston; and on the 20th from Weybridge Heath. On the 22d of November from Osborne. (Was seen) on the 5th and 8th of November at Weybridge Heath.

Woodcock arrived, on the 11th of November at Stonyhurst.

25th at Hull.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1873.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1873.	Months.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Air in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Rain.					
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.
																					N.	E.	S.			
Oct.	29-679	1-387	in.	29-679	1-387	68-5	39-0	29-5	38-1	48-7	59-4	52-8	48-9	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-2	6	9	11	5-9	in.
Nov.	29-646	1-084	in.	29-646	1-084	56-0	37-5	28-5	45-5	48-7	59-4	52-8	48-9	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-8	7	9	10	8	5-87
Dec.	30-088	0-962	in.	30-088	0-962	56-0	37-5	28-5	45-5	48-7	59-4	52-8	48-9	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-8	7	9	10	8	5-87
Oct.	29-886	1-450	in.	29-886	1-450	60-1	42-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-9	9	8	10	4	8-05
Nov.	29-883	1-274	in.	29-883	1-274	58-0	38-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	2-2	9	8	5	8	8-01
Dec.	30-297	1-067	in.	30-297	1-067	57-0	37-0	29-0	48-0	48-0	57-0	37-0	29-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	2-2	9	8	5	8	8-01
Oct.	29-869	1-453	in.	29-869	1-453	60-1	42-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	2-1	9	12	6	4	8-34
Nov.	29-827	1-294	in.	29-827	1-294	58-0	38-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	2-7	6	9	10	5	8-405
Dec.	30-205	1-055	in.	30-205	1-055	57-0	37-0	29-0	48-0	48-0	57-0	37-0	29-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-8	6	8	13	1	8-23
Oct.	29-886	1-384	in.	29-886	1-384	60-1	42-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-5	5	12	3	14	1-88
Nov.	29-840	1-280	in.	29-840	1-280	58-0	38-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-5	5	12	3	14	1-88
Dec.	30-279	1-060	in.	30-279	1-060	57-0	37-0	29-0	48-0	48-0	57-0	37-0	29-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-6	11	3	3	14	0-33
Oct.	29-680	1-440	in.	29-680	1-440	60-1	42-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-6	11	3	3	14	0-33
Nov.	29-840	1-280	in.	29-840	1-280	58-0	38-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-1	8	3	11	10	3-71
Dec.	30-115	1-040	in.	30-115	1-040	57-0	37-0	29-0	48-0	48-0	57-0	37-0	29-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-4	6	11	10	7	0-74
Oct.	29-883	1-320	in.	29-883	1-320	60-1	42-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-1	8	3	11	10	3-71
Nov.	29-908	1-120	in.	29-908	1-120	58-0	38-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-3	7	7	9	10	3-71
Dec.	30-310	1-060	in.	30-310	1-060	57-0	37-0	29-0	48-0	48-0	57-0	37-0	29-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-6	6	11	10	7	0-74
Aug.	29-915	0-735	in.	29-915	0-735	55-0	35-0	25-0	45-0	45-0	55-0	35-0	25-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	—	13	2	7	9	3-02
Oct.	29-705	1-535	in.	29-705	1-535	62-2	45-8	30-7	44-6	45-8	62-2	45-8	30-7	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	—	13	2	7	9	3-02
Nov.	29-827	1-363	in.	29-827	1-363	61-2	44-8	30-7	44-6	45-8	61-2	44-8	30-7	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	—	13	2	7	9	3-02
Dec.	30-277	1-012	in.	30-277	1-012	56-2	36-2	26-2	46-2	45-8	61-2	36-2	26-2	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	—	13	2	7	9	3-02
Aug.	29-915	0-735	in.	29-915	0-735	55-0	35-0	25-0	45-0	45-0	55-0	35-0	25-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	—	13	2	7	9	3-02
Oct.	29-705	1-535	in.	29-705	1-535	62-2	45-8	30-7	44-6	45-8	62-2	45-8	30-7	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	—	13	2	7	9	3-02
Nov.	29-827	1-363	in.	29-827	1-363	61-2	44-8	30-7	44-6	45-8	61-2	44-8	30-7	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	—	13	2	7	9	3-02
Dec.	30-277	1-012	in.	30-277	1-012	56-2	36-2	26-2	46-2	45-8	61-2	36-2	26-2	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	—	13	2	7	9	3-02
Oct.	29-684	1-212	in.	29-684	1-212	68-5	39-1	30-4	53-8	49-3	68-4	39-1	30-4	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-4	0	4	14	13	2-50
Nov.	29-682	1-045	in.	29-682	1-045	55-8	33-7	23-1	43-3	49-0	55-8	33-7	23-1	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-2	4	3	12	12	4-78
Dec.	30-062	1-122	in.	30-062	1-122	53-7	33-7	23-1	43-3	49-0	55-8	33-7	23-1	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-1	8	7	6	9	2-88
Oct.	29-807	1-519	in.	29-807	1-519	70-5	38-4	49-1	43-0	44-7	70-5	38-4	49-1	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-8	8	7	12	10	0-65
Nov.	29-785	1-239	in.	29-785	1-239	57-9	39-1	27-2	51-5	41-6	70-5	39-1	27-2	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-8	7	6	9	8	3-82
Dec.	30-200	1-041	in.	30-200	1-041	55-8	35-8	25-8	45-8	46-1	70-5	35-8	25-8	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-8	7	6	9	8	3-82
Oct.	29-783	1-527	in.	29-783	1-527	70-5	38-4	49-1	43-0	44-7	70-5	38-4	49-1	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-8	7	6	9	8	3-82
Nov.	29-750	1-201	in.	29-750	1-201	58-0	38-0	30-0	50-0	50-0	60-1	42-0	30-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-8	7	6	9	8	3-82
Dec.	30-214	1-014	in.	30-214	1-014	55-8	35-8	25-8	45-8	46-1	70-5	35-8	25-8	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-8	7	6	9	8	3-82
Oct.	29-688	1-378	in.	29-688	1-378	71-0	39-5	50-5	53-8	57-6	71-0	39-5	50-5	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-1	6	4	7	14	1-6
Nov.	29-682	1-277	in.	29-682	1-277	57-0	37-0	27-0	47-0	47-3	68-2	37-0	27-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-4	5	9	6	10	3-2
Dec.	30-085	1-098	in.	30-085	1-098	56-0	36-0	26-0	46-0	46-3	68-2	36-0	26-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	0-4	5	9	6	10	3-2
Oct.	29-830	1-580	in.	29-830	1-580	72-0	40-0	57-7	42-3	42-3	72-0	40-0	57-7	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-3	3	6	7	10	1-68
Nov.	29-825	1-265	in.	29-825	1-265	57-5	37-5	24-0	47-0	47-0	72-0	37-5	24-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-3	3	6	7	10	1-68
Dec.	30-242	1-060	in.	30-242	1-060	56-5	36-5	26-5	46-5	46-5	72-0	36-5	26-5	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-3	3	6	7	10	1-68
Oct.	29-830	1-580	in.	29-830	1-580	72-0	40-0	57-7	42-3	42-3	72-0	40-0	57-7	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-3	3	6	7	10	1-68
Nov.	29-825	1-265	in.	29-825	1-265	57-5	37-5	24-0	47-0	47-0	72-0	37-5	24-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-3	3	6	7	10	1-68
Dec.	30-242	1-060	in.	30-242	1-060	56-5	36-5	26-5	46-5	46-5	72-0	36-5	26-5	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-3	3	6	7	10	1-68
Oct.	29-830	1-580	in.	29-830	1-580	72-0	40-0	57-7	42-3	42-3	72-0	40-0	57-7	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-3	3	6	7	10	1-68
Nov.	29-825	1-265	in.	29-825	1-265	57-5	37-5	24-0	47-0	47-0	72-0	37-5	24-0	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-3	3	6	7	10	1-68
Dec.	30-242	1-060	in.	30-242	1-060	56-5	36-5	26-5	46-5	46-5	72-0	36-5	26-5	in.	87-5	87-5	88	87-5	87-5	87-5	1-3	3	6	7	10	1-68

Year 1873.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Months.	Pressure of Air in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Tem- perature.	Vapour.			Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air. Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat., = 100.	Mean Reading of a Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Number of Days it fell.	Amount col- lected.					
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.		Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.		Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat., = 100.					Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Relative Proportion of		
																										N.	E.	S.
Oct.	29-781	NORWICH (Norfolk).		in.	69.5	63.5	57.5	42.0	54.5	40.3	14.2	47.1	45.2	.302	—	6	2	11	12	—	—	—	in.					
Nov.	29-830	"		"	55.0	49.0	43.0	37.0	45.3	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	11	1.94					
Dec.	29-900	"		"	56.0	50.0	44.0	38.0	46.2	34.0	11.2	40.3	38.7	.235	—	9	13	14	14	—	—	7	1.07					
Oct.	29-810	WISBECH (Cambridgeshire).		in.	71.1	65.1	59.1	53.0	63.6	40.1	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	17	2.39					
Nov.	29-881	"		"	57.5	51.5	45.5	39.5	49.8	38.9	10.2	43.5	41.3	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Dec.	29-925	"		"	58.5	52.5	46.5	40.5	48.3	36.7	10.2	40.5	38.3	.235	—	2	1	15	13	—	—	6	0.55					
Oct.	29-687	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire).		in.	67.4	61.4	55.4	49.4	62.2	49.8	12.2	49.8	47.6	.285	—	3	0	18	13	—	—	21	3.98					
Nov.	29-771	"		"	57.5	51.5	45.5	39.5	49.8	38.9	10.2	43.5	41.3	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Dec.	29-876	"		"	58.5	52.5	46.5	40.5	48.3	36.7	10.2	40.5	38.3	.235	—	2	1	15	13	—	—	6	0.55					
Oct.	29-625	DERBY (Derbyshire).		in.	67.4	61.4	55.4	49.4	62.2	49.8	12.2	49.8	47.6	.285	—	3	0	18	13	—	—	21	3.98					
Nov.	29-712	"		"	57.5	51.5	45.5	39.5	49.8	38.9	10.2	43.5	41.3	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Dec.	29-821	"		"	58.5	52.5	46.5	40.5	48.3	36.7	10.2	40.5	38.3	.235	—	2	1	15	13	—	—	6	0.55					
Oct.	29-555	NOTTINGHAM (Notls).		in.	69.1	63.1	57.1	51.1	64.9	40.1	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	17	2.39					
Nov.	29-588	"		"	55.0	49.0	43.0	37.0	45.3	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					
Dec.	29-658	"		"	56.0	50.0	44.0	38.0	46.2	34.0	11.2	40.3	38.7	.235	—	9	13	14	14	—	—	7	1.07					
Oct.	29-780	HOLKHAM (Norfolk).		in.	71.2	65.2	59.2	53.2	63.7	40.2	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	21	3.98					
Nov.	29-822	"		"	55.2	49.2	43.2	37.2	45.3	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					
Dec.	29-916	"		"	56.2	50.2	44.2	38.2	46.2	34.0	11.2	40.3	38.7	.235	—	9	13	14	14	—	—	7	1.07					
Oct.	29-504	HAWARDEN (Flint).		in.	67.7	61.7	55.7	49.7	62.5	49.9	12.2	49.9	47.7	.285	—	3	0	18	13	—	—	21	3.98					
Nov.	29-572	"		"	57.8	51.8	45.8	39.8	49.9	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Dec.	29-613	"		"	57.2	51.2	45.2	39.2	49.3	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Oct.	29-622	LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY.		in.	68.0	62.0	56.0	50.0	64.2	40.4	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	17	2.39					
Nov.	29-691	"		"	53.2	47.2	41.2	35.2	49.3	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					
Dec.	29-984	"		"	53.2	47.2	41.2	35.2	49.3	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					
Oct.	29-650	ECCLES (near MANCHESTER).		in.	70.0	64.0	58.0	52.0	68.2	40.6	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	21	3.98					
Nov.	29-709	"		"	54.0	48.0	42.0	36.0	48.1	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					
Dec.	29-1032	"		"	54.0	48.0	42.0	36.0	48.1	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					
Oct.	29-587	MOOR SIDE OBSERVATORY.		in.	67.1	61.1	55.1	49.1	62.3	49.7	12.2	49.7	47.5	.285	—	3	0	18	13	—	—	21	3.98					
Nov.	29-637	"		"	57.1	51.1	45.1	39.1	49.7	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Dec.	29-683	"		"	57.1	51.1	45.1	39.1	49.7	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Oct.	29-295	BERMESIDE OBSERVATORY.		in.	68.8	62.8	56.8	50.8	67.0	41.0	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	17	2.39					
Nov.	29-367	"		"	57.0	51.0	45.0	39.0	49.7	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Dec.	29-419	"		"	57.0	51.0	45.0	39.0	49.7	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Oct.	29-787	THE PARK, HULL (Yorkshire).		in.	68.8	62.8	56.8	50.8	67.0	41.0	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	17	2.39					
Nov.	29-848	"		"	57.0	51.0	45.0	39.0	49.7	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Dec.	29-919	"		"	57.0	51.0	45.0	39.0	49.7	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Oct.	29-398	STONYHURST (Lancashire).		in.	68.8	62.8	56.8	50.8	67.0	41.0	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	17	2.39					
Nov.	29-471	"		"	57.0	51.0	45.0	39.0	49.7	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Dec.	29-544	"		"	57.0	51.0	45.0	39.0	49.7	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Oct.	29-349	BRADFORD (Yorkshire).		in.	68.4	62.4	56.4	50.4	66.6	41.2	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	17	2.39					
Nov.	29-474	"		"	56.7	50.7	44.7	38.7	48.8	34.0	11.2	40.3	38.7	.235	—	9	13	14	14	—	—	7	1.07					
Dec.	29-744	"		"	57.2	51.2	45.2	39.2	49.3	39.0	10.2	43	40.7	.256	—	7	7	9	9	—	—	12	1.42					
Oct.	29-615	LEEDS PHILOSOPHICAL HALL.		in.	70.0	64.0	58.0	52.0	68.2	40.6	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	17	2.39					
Nov.	29-710	"		"	56.0	50.0	44.0	38.0	46.1	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					
Dec.	29-1021	"		"	56.0	50.0	44.0	38.0	46.1	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					
Oct.	29-660	COLETON (Gloucestershire).		in.	68.0	62.0	56.0	50.0	66.0	41.0	15.5	46.6	44.5	.302	—	5	0	13	13	—	—	17	2.39					
Nov.	29-730	"		"	56.0	50.0	44.0	38.0	46.1	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					
Dec.	29-800	"		"	56.0	50.0	44.0	38.0	46.1	33.7	10.6	43.1	40.9	.256	—	7	9	7	7	—	—	12	1.94					

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.

Year 1873.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.			Wind.			Rain.						
	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.		Of all Lowest.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of air.	Short of saturation.	Mean degree of humidity.	Mean weight of a cubic foot of air.		Maximum of sun.	Minimum on thermometer.	Estimated strength.	Relative Proportion of		
																		N.	S.	W.
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland), MR. T. KIDD, Assistant to W.B. BEAUMONT, Esq., M.P.	Oct. 28-260 Nov. 28-339 Dec. 28-555	in. 1-426 1-525 1-162	in. 61-3 51-0 52-0	in. 33-5 26-0 25-0	in. 37-8 25-0 21-0	in. 49-9 43-6 31-0	in. 35-7 34-1 33-7	in. 38-5 36-6 36-7	in. 33-3 31-3 31-8	in. 67-6 63-3 61-5	in. 2-5 2-5 2-5	in. 85 83 82	in. 79-5 68-3 64-5	in. 39-7 36-7 36-6	in. 1-5 1-5 1-5	in. 1-1 1-1 1-1	in. 6-4 7-9 6-2	in. 25 19 31	in. 3-68 3-51 3-21	
HILLOTH RECTORY (Cumberland), REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.N.S.	Oct. 29-603 Nov. 29-809 Dec. 29-047	in. 1-621 1-839 1-446	in. 63-0 67-2 62-3	in. 23-4 24-6 24-3	in. 39-6 31-6 28-3	in. 55-2 48-5 48-0	in. 40-1 39-2 39-6	in. 46-9 43-1 44-5	in. 33-3 37-2 38-7	in. 70-8 68-4 67-6	in. 0-8 0-8 0-8	in. 78 76 75	in. 54-3 52-4 50-3	in. 33-5 31-3 30-9	in. 1-4 1-4 1-4	in. 3 4 3	in. 8 13 7	in. 6-83 6-51 6-14	in. 6-83 6-51 6-14	
CARLISLE (Cumberland), J. CARTWELL, Esq.	Oct. 29-621 Nov. 29-723 Dec. 29-880	in. 1-508 1-617 1-394	in. 63-1 67-0 64-8	in. 21-3 21-7 24-7	in. 31-8 33-3 32-8	in. 52-7 47-7 47-5	in. 37-4 34-8 37-5	in. 45-5 42-9 40-8	in. 41-4 39-1 39-1	in. 67-6 65-3 63-1	in. 0-4 0-4 0-4	in. 89 84 83	in. 54-4 52-5 50-3	in. 32-6 30-5 32-9	in. 3-4 3-4 3-4	in. 10 10 9	in. 6-7 6-3 6-5	in. 6-7 6-3 6-5	in. 4-57 4-37 4-11	
RYEWELL (Northumberland), MR. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W.B. BEAUMONT, Esq., M.P.	Oct. 29-709 Nov. 29-787 Dec. 29-971	in. 1-564 1-832 1-282	in. 64-0 67-0 65-0	in. 27-0 27-0 27-0	in. 37-0 37-0 37-0	in. 54-3 48-7 48-9	in. 40-4 38-8 39-4	in. 46-2 43-2 44-4	in. 39-6 38-5 37-1	in. 70-8 68-4 67-6	in. 0-8 0-8 0-8	in. 76 74 73	in. 54-8 52-4 50-3	in. 31-5 29-3 31-9	in. 1-3 1-3 1-3	in. 3 3 3	in. 6 6 6	in. 4-9 4-9 4-9	in. 20-85 20-7 20-7	
ORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland), ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.	Oct. 29-623 Nov. 29-746 Dec. 29-883	in. 1-399 1-774 1-339	in. 62-2 67-5 65-0	in. 30-0 32-5 28-0	in. 39-2 35-5 31-0	in. 52-1 45-3 45-0	in. 39-8 33-3 33-3	in. 46-2 43-2 43-4	in. 39-6 38-5 37-1	in. 70-8 68-4 67-6	in. 0-8 0-8 0-8	in. 87 84 83	in. 54-8 52-4 50-3	in. 31-5 29-3 31-9	in. 1-3 1-3 1-3	in. 3 3 3	in. 6 6 6	in. 4-9 4-9 4-9	in. 20-85 20-7 20-7	
WILTON (Banbridge, Ireland), JOHN SMYTH, Esq., Jun., M.A., M.I.C.E.I.	Oct. 29-623 Nov. 29-746 Dec. 29-883	in. 1-399 1-774 1-339	in. 62-2 67-5 65-0	in. 30-0 32-5 28-0	in. 39-2 35-5 31-0	in. 52-1 45-3 45-0	in. 39-8 33-3 33-3	in. 46-2 43-2 43-4	in. 39-6 38-5 37-1	in. 70-8 68-4 67-6	in. 0-8 0-8 0-8	in. 87 84 83	in. 54-8 52-4 50-3	in. 31-5 29-3 31-9	in. 1-3 1-3 1-3	in. 3 3 3	in. 6 6 6	in. 4-9 4-9 4-9	in. 20-85 20-7 20-7	

NOTE.—The Barometer Reading, HOLKHAM, 27th November, 3h, p.m., 30-433 in. has been altered to 29-432 in. HELSTON, 28th November, 3h, p.m., 29-290 in. has been altered to 30-290 in. STRATHFIELD TURGIS, 6th December, 3h, p.m., 29-332 in. has been altered to 29-332 in. PORTSMOUTH, 13th December, 3h, p.m., 29-654 in. has been altered to 29-654 in. COCKERMOUTH, 24th December, 9h, a.m., 30-083 in. has been altered to 30-083 in. ALLENHEADS, 31st December, 3h, p.m., 29-08 in. has been altered to 28-08 in.

NOTTINGHAM.—The mean monthly values of barometer have been corrected by the application of -0-003 in. to reduce them to the height of 241 feet above sea level to accord with previous series.

TAUNTON.—October. The mean reading of the minimum on grass is deduced from observations to the 23d. The thermometer is higher than the minimum in air.

GLOUCESTER.—October. Dry and wet bulb thermometer sent away for verification. In November the mean of dry and wet thermometers are deduced from the 8th onwards. (Many of the minimum radiation thermometer are higher than the minimum in air.)

ALLENHEADS.—October. Means deduced from 27 days observations. In November from 23 days observations.

WISBECH.—The Wet bulb thermometer reading in each month are mostly higher than the Dry, and therefore cannot be used.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, BATTERSEA.—The readings of the wet bulb thermometer are apparently too high.

ERRATA.—Meteorological Table, Quarter ending 9th September 1873.—

16th Column, for 30-5 read 30-8	18th Column, for 0-7 read 0-9
7th Column, for 41-0 read 41-0	24th Column, for 7-8 read 6-9
27th Column, for 27-7 read 27-7	3d "
28th Column, for 33-8 read 33-8	3d "
30th Column, for 39-6 read 39-6	3d "
31st Column, for 39-6 read 39-6	3d "
32nd Column, for 38-9 read 38-9	3d "
33rd Column, for 48-9 read 48-9	3d "

At Portsmouth, at the height of 90 feet above the ground, the amount collected was 4-64 inches.

Second Rain-gauges are placed—

Strathfield Turgis, "	7-70 inches.
Exeter, "	4-32 "
Exeter, Manchester, "	4-32 "
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NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN.
																		Relative Proportion of						
																		N.	E.	S.	W.			
Guernsey	29.726	68.5	32.0	36.5	53.2	45.2	22.5	8.0	49.0	44.7	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Helston	29.734	72.0	23.0	47.0	53.4	42.3	33.3	11.1	47.6	42.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Truro	29.734	72.0	23.0	47.0	53.4	42.3	33.3	11.1	47.6	42.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Strimouth	29.737	69.2	27.0	48.3	53.3	41.3	31.7	11.0	46.7	45.1	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Osborne	29.737	72.0	23.0	47.0	53.4	42.3	33.3	11.1	47.6	42.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Bournemouth	29.737	72.0	23.0	47.0	53.4	42.3	33.3	11.1	47.6	42.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Brighton	29.738	68.5	32.0	36.5	53.2	45.2	22.5	8.0	49.0	44.7	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Taunton	29.745	76.5	18.5	58.0	51.7	38.4	39.8	13.3	45.0	42.4	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Wilton House	29.776	71.0	17.0	54.0	52.6	35.5	41.2	17.1	43.8	40.4	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Barnstaple	29.716	72.0	23.0	47.0	53.4	42.3	33.3	11.1	47.6	42.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Aldershot Camp	29.733	74.0	15.0	49.0	52.3	39.7	35.3	13.4	43.9	40.7	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Strathfield Turgiss	29.774	71.8	17.4	54.4	50.3	37.3	39.0	12.0	44.0	40.5	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Weybridge Heath	29.804	74.0	16.5	55.5	52.3	38.2	40.3	12.0	43.6	40.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Marlborough College	29.780	69.7	15.8	53.9	49.0	35.9	42.2	14.0	42.7	40.0	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Royal Observatory	29.754	75.1	12.1	54.0	50.9	38.8	38.8	12.7	44.2	40.7	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Camden Town	29.769	73.4	22.9	50.5	51.0	38.3	37.1	12.7	44.6	40.5	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Oxford	29.765	71.7	20.1	51.6	50.0	38.5	39.2	11.5	44.4	40.0	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Gloucester	29.771	72.3	20.5	52.8	50.6	37.7	42.0	12.3	43.6	40.0	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Cardington	29.738	72.0	23.0	47.0	53.4	42.3	33.3	11.1	47.6	42.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Somerleyton Rectory	29.725	72.0	23.0	47.0	53.4	42.3	33.3	11.1	47.6	42.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Norwich	29.717	69.5	22.0	47.5	49.3	37.3	34.2	12.0	43.5	41.6	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Wisebech	29.711	63.5	47.6	50.5	53.8	43.4	11.2	0.4	3.5	—	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Llandudno	29.694	67.4	30.0	37.4	51.4	44.1	6.8	8.8	46.6	41.3	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Derby	29.713	67.0	21.0	46.0	49.4	38.3	33.3	11.1	43.6	40.3	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Holkham	29.726	71.2	21.3	49.4	50.7	38.5	38.9	14.2	44.1	39.5	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Hawarden	29.692	67.0	25.0	45.0	49.1	40.7	31.0	8.4	44.5	41.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Liverpool	29.738	68.0	21.5	43.5	49.7	40.9	29.7	8.8	44.8	40.1	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Eccles	29.710	68.4	21.7	47.7	52.3	38.2	34.7	12.0	44.1	39.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Moorside, Halifax	29.687	67.1	25.0	42.1	48.4	38.3	33.1	10.1	43.1	40.0	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Bernerside, Halifax	29.704	63.8	23.2	45.6	47.4	37.7	31.5	9.7	42.7	39.1	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Hull	29.707	67.0	25.0	42.0	48.8	37.4	31.7	11.4	43.4	38.6	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Stonyhurst	29.720	63.0	24.9	43.1	49.2	38.1	31.6	11.1	43.3	39.8	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Bradford	29.689	68.4	23.0	40.4	50.1	39.3	29.9	10.8	44.5	40.5	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Leeds	29.682	70.0	25.0	45.0	49.7	38.9	33.0	10.8	44.7	40.4	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Cockermouth	29.684	64.2	23.0	41.2	49.7	40.3	34.1	9.4	44.5	40.8	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Allenheads	29.610	61.2	21.0	40.2	46.2	34.8	31.1	9.1	44.0	39.7	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Silloth	29.645	63.0	23.4	39.0	50.5	33.6	33.2	10.9	44.3	38.8	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Carlisle	29.654	69.1	21.5	41.8	49.3	36.6	33.0	12.7	42.7	39.7	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Bywell	29.629	64.0	27.0	37.0	50.6	39.5	29.7	11.1	44.6	37.5	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2
Miltown (Ireland)	29.654	65.0	25.0	40.0	49.5	38.0	32.7	11.5	43.5	39.5	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2

The highest temperatures of the air were at Taunton, 76° 5; Royal Observatory, 75° 1; Aldershot Camp, 74° 6; Weybridge Heath, 74° 0; Camden Town, 73° 4; and at Royston, 72° 9.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Gloucester, 11° 1; Aldershot Camp, 15° 4; Marlborough College, 15° 8; Weybridge Heath, 16° 5; Wilton House, 17° 0; and at Strathfield Turgiss, 17° 4.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Holkham, 14° 2; Marlborough College, 14° 0; Cardington, 13° 0; Royston and Somerleyton, 13° 5; Aldershot Camp, 13° 4; Taunton, 13° 3; Strathfield Turgiss, 13° 0; and at Royal Observatory, Camden Town, and Carlisle, 12° 7 respectively.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 8° 0; Hawarden, 8° 4; Liverpool, 8° 8; Helston, 9° 0; Bournemouth and Cockermouth, 9° 4 respectively; Brighton, 9° 6; Bernerside, Halifax, 9° 7; and at Llandudno, 9° 8.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Cardington, 29; Norwich, 30; Holkham and Gloucester, 33 respectively; Strathfield Turgiss, 34 respectively; Wilton House, Royal Observatory, and Bradford, 35 respectively; and at Weybridge Heath and Wisebech, 36 respectively.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 14.94 inches; Cockermouth, 12.09 inches; Allenheads, 10.40 inches; Silloth, 9.80 inches; Guernsey, 9.43 inches; and at Helston, 8.96 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Norwich, 3.44 inches; Holkham, 3.73 inches; Gloucester, 4.01 inches; Somerleyton, 4.08 inches; Hull, 4.52 inches; Wisebech, 4.80 inches; Leeds, 4.44 inches; and at Cardington, 4.60 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the thermometer.	Mean of all Low est Read- ings of the thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ono- ne.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Number of Days it fell.	RAIN.
																		Relative Pro- portion of							
																		N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	in.	50° and 51°	51° and 52°	52° and 53°	53° and 54°	54° and 55°																			
Between	29.726	68.5	32.0	36.5	53.2	45.2	22.5	8.0	49.0	44.7	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
the	29.738	69.6	30.3	43.3	53.0	42.4	30.7	10.2	47.3	43.2	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
latitudes	29.761	73.0	19.1	53.0	51.0	38.0	28.8	13.0	44.3	40.9	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
50° and 51°	29.729	70.3	21.2	49.1	50.4	37.9	26.2	12.5	44.1	40.7	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
51° and 52°	29.700	68.4	24.7	43.4	49.2	38.8	21.6	10.4	43.9	40.0	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
52° and 53°	29.694	62.1	33.1	40.0	49.3	38.2	22.9	11.1	43.3	38.8	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
53° and 54°	29.654	65.9	36.0	29.9	49.7	47.7	25.4	12.8	41.3	37.4	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
54° and 55°	29.768	65.0	19.1	45.9	48.6	33.7	15.6	11.3	41.3	37.4	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
Miltown, Banbridge (Ireland).	29.763	63.3	25.6	37.9	50.3	39.0	30.6	17.4	44.7	41.1	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
Mean for the	29.714	68.8	22.8	34.6	50.6	39.1	33.4	11.4	44.6	40.8	in.	grs.	gr.	86	543	63.9	47.3	1.3	6	7	9	9	4.0	6.2	
Quarter,	"	1871																							
50° to 55°	"	1872																							
	"	1873																							

The fall of rain in January was one inch, being only about one half of the average, in February it was 0.94 in., being about two thirds of the average, and in March it was 0.45 in. only, being less than one third of the average. Since the year 1815 there have been 12 Januaries with falls of one inch, or less than one inch, viz., the fall

In the year 1815 was 0.9. In the year 1829 was 0.4. In the year 1858 was 0.8.
 " 1822 " 0.6. " 1835 " 0.7. " 1859 " 0.8.
 " 1824 " 1.0. " 1838 " 0.9. " 1861 " 0.6.
 " 1826 " 0.3. " 1842 " 1.0. " 1864 " 0.9.

Since the year 1815 there have been 16 Februaries with falls of one inch or less than one inch, viz., the fall

In the year 1820 was 0.6. In the year 1832 was 0.9. In the year 1863 was 0.5.
 " 1821 " 0.4. " 1855 " 1.0. " 1864 " 0.8.
 " 1825 " 1.0. " 1856 " 0.9. " 1870 " 0.5.
 " 1827 " 0.7. " 1857 " 0.2. " 1872 " 0.8.
 " 1834 " 0.4. " 1859 " 0.9.
 " 1845 " 0.9. " 1862 " 0.5.

Since the year 1815 there have been 19 instances in March with falls of one inch or less than one inch, viz., the fall

In the year 1828 was 1.0. In the year 1840 was 0.3. In the year 1854 was 0.3.
 " 1829 " 0.7. " 1843 " 0.5. " 1857 " 1.0.
 " 1830 " 0.3. " 1846 " 0.9. " 1858 " 0.8.
 " 1833 " 1.0. " 1847 " 0.8. " 1863 " 0.7.
 " 1834 " 0.7. " 1849 " 0.6. " 1865 " 0.8.
 " 1837 " 0.5. " 1850 " 0.4.
 " 1838 " 1.0. " 1852 " 0.2.

So that five times only, viz., in the years 1830, 1840, 1850, 1852, and 1854, has the fall of rain in March been smaller than in March 1874.

The fall of rain in the three months ending 31st March 1874 was 2.39 ins., the average fall for these three months is 5.0 ins., so that the fall is less than one half of its usual amount; back to 1815 the instances of falls in these three months not exceeding 3 ins. are as follows:—

In the year 1820 it was 3.0. In the year 1829 it was 2.4.
 " 1854 " 2.9. " 1874 " 2.4.

So that the only instance of so small a fall in these months was in the year 1829.

The fall of rain in December was 0.3 in. only, and in the four consecutive months ending March the total fall was 2.69 ins.

The average fall for the four months was 7.0 ins., so that for one third part of a year, viz., December to March, the fall of rain has been but little more than one third part of its average fall.

Instances of small falls of rain in these four consecutive months back to 1815 are:—
 In 1829 the amount was 4.9. In 1830 the amount was 4.6.
 " 1847 " 4.7. " 1854 " 3.7.
 " 1858 " 3.7. " 1859 " 4.8.
 " 1864 " 4.3. " 1874 " 2.7.

So that, back to 1815, there is no instance of so small a rainfall as 2.3 ins. in these four months. The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JANUARY.			FEBRUARY.			MARCH.		
	Average.	1874.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1874.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1874.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	1½	2	+½	2	2	0	2½	3	+½
N.E.	3	3	0	3	4	+1	3½	4	+½
E.	3½	0	-3½	3½	2	-1½	4	2	-2
S.E.	2	0	-2	2½	2	-½	2½	1	-1½
S.	2½	1	-1½	1½	3	+1½	2½	2	-½
S.W.	4	3	-1	3	4	+1	2½	1	-1½
W.	9	11	+2	8	7	-1	7½	8	+½
Calm.	3½	11	+7½	3	3	0	3½	9	+5½
nearly.	2½	0	-2½	2	1	-1	2½	1	-1½

The + signs, denoting excesses over averages, are confined in January entirely to a compound of the W.; in February to N., S.E. and S., and in March to N.W. and N., and to S.W. and W. The prevalence of - signs opposite to E. and compounds of the E., in both January and March are remarkable. The excess in the duration of the West wind in these months is also marked.

Thunderstorms occurred, on the 3rd of January at Guernsey and Helston; and on the 4th at Eccles. On the 8th of March at Helston; on the 9th at Llandudno; and on the 31st at Stonyhurst.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 4th of January at Halifax.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 3rd of January at Taunton and Norwich; on the 12th at Norwich; on the 16th at Halifax; and on the 18th at Silloth. On the 18th of February at Osborne and Taunton. On the 9th of March at Eccles, Halifax, and Hull; and on the 10th at Strathfield Turgiss and Halifax.

Temperature of														Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.	Mean.		Diff. from average of 33 years.						
1874. MONTHS.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 103 years.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.			
Jan.	41.7	+5.4	+3.4	40.0	+3.1	37.9	+2.9		11.1	+1.5	41.0	in. 0.228	in. +0.025	grs. 2.6	grs. +0.2		
Feb.	38.7	+0.1	-0.6	36.8	-0.8	34.2	-0.9	11.5	+0.2	40.3	0.197	-0.009	2.3	+0.1			
Mar.	43.7	+2.7	+2.1	41.2	+1.9	38.2	+1.8	16.2	+1.5	43.8	0.231	+0.015	2.7	+0.2			
Means -	41.4	+2.7	+1.6	39.3	+1.4	36.8	+1.3	12.9	+1.1	41.7	0.219	+0.010	2.5	+0.2			

Reading of Thermometer on Grass.														
Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 59 years.	Miles.	At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.			
Jan.	87	-1	in.	in.	grs. 552	-1	1.0	-0.9	334	16	3	0	0	
Feb.	85	0	29.891	+0.156	552	-1	0.9	-0.6	261	18	2	19.0	42.0	
Mar.	81	-1	30.013	+0.271	552	+2	0.5	-1.1	552	14	5	14.3	44.7	
Means -	84	-1	29.919	+0.161	553	+1	Sum 2.4	Sum -2.6	Mean 311	Sum 48	Sum 32	Sum 10	Lowest 14.3	Highest 46.8

NOTE.

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Solar halos were seen, on the 1st of January at Oxford; and on the 6th at Weybridge Heath. On the 11th of February at Oxford and Halifax. On the 14th of March at Weybridge Heath; on the 20th at Carlisle; on the 21st at Halifax; on the 24th at Oxford; on the 25th at Weybridge Heath, Strathfield Turgiss, and Halifax; on the 26th at Stonyhurst; and on the 27th at Helston.

Lunar halos were seen, on the 2nd of January at Portsmouth, Weybridge Heath, Salisbury, Oxford, Royston, Halifax, and Leicester; on the 3rd at Oxford and North Shields; on the 4th and 6th at North Shields; on the 23rd at Silloth; on the 24th at Oxford; on the 25th at Wisbech; on the 26th at Portsmouth; on the 27th at Halifax; on the 28th at North Shields; and on the 30th at Halifax. On the 1st of February at Bywell; on the 4th at London; on the 24th at Taunton; and on the 28th at London, Oxford, and Halifax. On the 23rd of March at London; on the 24th at Wisbech, Stonyhurst, and North Shields; on the 26th at Halifax, Eccles, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 27th at Oxford and Halifax; on the 28th at Wisbech and Leicester; on the 30th at Leicester and Halifax; and on the 31st at Halifax.

Aurora boreales were seen, on the 6th of January at Cockermouth; on the 16th at Weybridge Heath and Silloth; on the 17th at Stonyhurst and Carlisle; on the 18th at Carlisle; and on the 24th at Helston. On the 4th of February at Portsmouth, Taunton, Weybridge Heath, Salisbury, Streteley, Leicester, Oxford, Wisbech, Eccles, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Allenheads, Silloth, and Bywell; on the 5th at Silloth; on the 16th at Weybridge Heath; and on the 17th at Silloth. On the 7th of March at Silloth, Bywell, and North Shields.

Snow fell, on the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 16th, 17th, 24th, and 25th of January, and on the 8th, 10th, 15th, 17th, 18th, and 26th of February at several stations. On the 7th and 8th of March at Helston; and on the 9th, 10th, 11th, and 12th all over the country.

Hail fell, on 7 days in January, 5 days in February, and 10 days in March.

Fog was more than usually prevalent during the quarter.

Leaf buds first appeared—

On the Field Elm,	the earliest February 8, at Eastbourne; the latest March 23, at Carlisle.
" Lime,	" March 18, at Weybridge; " March 30, at Guernsey.
" Sycamore,	" January 19, at Eastbourne; " March 15, at Carlisle.
" Horsechestnut,	" January 12, at Eastbourne; " March 25, at Carlisle.
In leaf Hawthorne,	" February 8, at Eastbourne; " March 14, at Guernsey.
" Horsechestnut,	" March 21, at Helston; " March 31, at Guernsey.
In blossom Peach,	" March 3, at Helston; " March 28, at Guernsey.
" Plum,	" February 14, at Llandudno; " March 20, at Wisbech.
" Cherry,	" March 2, at London; " March 26, at Silloth.
Swallow arrived,	" March 25, at Miltown; " March 31, at Oxford.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1874.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Months.	Year 1874.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.			
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.	N.	E.	S.	W.
GUERNSEY. SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	204	Jan. 29-703 Feb. 29-786 Mar. 30-052	1-190 1-464 1-018	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-77 2-44 2-08	3-2 2-8 2-0	43-0 39-6 41-1	2-77 2-44 2-08	3-2 2-8 2-0	68 58 55	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	5	4	11	11	
HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOTTE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	106	Jan. 29-047 Feb. 29-861 Mar. 30-149	1-170 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-79 2-79 2-79	3-4 3-4 3-4	43-0 43-0 43-0	2-79 2-79 2-79	3-4 3-4 3-4	84 84 84	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	8	3	7	13	
TRURO (Cornwall). C. BARRAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	Jan. 29-054 Feb. 29-861 Mar. 30-149	1-220 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-80 2-79 2-79	3-0 2-8 2-8	41-2 39-8 40-7	2-80 2-79 2-79	3-0 2-8 2-8	85 82 82	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	8	3	7	13	
SIDMOUTH (Devon). J. INGLEBY MACKENZIE, Esq., M.B., F.M.S.	30	Jan. 29-063 Feb. 29-861 Mar. 30-149	1-272 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-7 2-6 2-6	41-2 39-8 40-7	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-7 2-6 2-6	80 80 80	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	10	3	19	11	
EASTBOURNE (Sussex). MISS W. L. HALL.	12	Jan. 29-079 Feb. 29-861 Mar. 30-149	1-114 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-84 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	41-2 39-8 40-7	2-84 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	86 85 85	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	10	3	19	11	
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight). J. R. MANN, Esq.	172	Jan. 29-083 Feb. 29-861 Mar. 30-149	1-264 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	41-2 39-8 40-7	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	92 92 92	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	10	3	19	11	
BOURNEMOUTH (Hants). T. A. COMPTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	123	Jan. 29-080 Feb. 29-861 Mar. 30-149	1-230 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	41-2 39-8 40-7	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	92 92 92	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	10	3	19	11	
PORTSMOUTH. WILLIAM C. ELLIS, Esq.	16	Jan. 29-082 Feb. 29-861 Mar. 30-149	1-260 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	41-2 39-8 40-7	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	92 92 92	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	10	3	19	11	
BRIGHTON (Sussex). FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	200	Jan. 29-880 Feb. 29-884 Mar. 30-011	1-223 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	41-2 39-8 40-7	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	90 90 90	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	10	3	19	11	
TAUNTON (Somerset). JAMES BOTTOMLEY, Esq.	80	Jan. 29-963 Feb. 29-962 Mar. 30-158	1-281 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	41-2 39-8 40-7	2-83 2-79 2-79	2-6 2-6 2-6	83 83 83	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	10	3	19	11	
WILTON HOUSE (near Salisbury). T. CHAMBERLAIN, Esq.	138	Jan. 29-786 Feb. 29-880 Mar. 30-023	1-464 1-650 1-013	16-5 27-0 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	2-46 2-46 2-46	2-7 2-7 2-7	39-5 39-5 40-7	2-46 2-46 2-46	2-7 2-7 2-7	83 83 83	5-28 4-4 3-0	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83	10	3	19	11	

Meteorological Table, Quarter ending March 31st, 1874.																						
Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1874.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.				
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Shade.	Minimum on Grass.	Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.
																	N.	E.	W.			
ALDESHOT CAMP (Hants). JOHN ARNOLD, Esq., M.S.C., F.M.S.	325	Jan. 29-701 Feb. 29-706 Mar. 30-032	1-112 1-440 1-018	24-5 27-0 30-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	19-5 25-5 29-0	54-0 52-5 60-0	41-7 38-7 32-0	3-2 2-8 2-0	43-0 39-6 41-1	2-77 2-44 2-08	3-2 2-8 2-0	0-5 0-5 0-5	68 58 55	5-28	4-4 3-0 3-0	20 18 12	1-94 2-12 0-83			
ST. AUGUSTINE'S MONASTERY, (Ramsgate). REV. E. J. STUTTER, O.S.B.	108	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
STRATHFIELD TURGIS (Hants). REV. C. H. GIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	197	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey). WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	150	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
MARLBOROUGH COLLEGE (Wilts). REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.M.S.	456	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
ROYAL OBSERVATORY (Kent). THE ASTRONOMER ROYAL.	139	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
STREATHLEY VICARAGE (Hants). REV. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.M.S.	150	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE, BATTER- SEA. REV. J. P. FAUTHOR, M.A., F.R.G.S.	13	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
CAMDEN TOWN (London). G. J. STOKES, Esq., F.M.S.	123	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
CHISWICK (London). THESEUM DYER, Esq.	25	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
TOWN MUSEUM (Leicester). W. J. HARRISON, Esq.	246	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
OXFORD (Oxfordshire). REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S.	210	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
GLOUCESTER (Gloucester). E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.	100	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire). HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	289	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
CARDINGTON (near Bedford). MR. MACLACHLAN, Assistant to S. C. WHITBREAD, Esq., F.R.S.	105	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			
ST. DAVID'S COLLEGE, LAMPETER (Cardiganshire). PROF. A. W. SCOTT.	420	Jan. 29-873 Feb. 29-873 Mar. 30-149	1-068 1-338 1-228	23-5 24-0 24-0	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	25-5 25-5 25-5	51-0 51-0 51-0	43-5 40-5 38-5	3-6 3-6 3-6	43-5 40-5 38-5	2-91 2-91 2-91	3-6 3-6 3-6	0-5 0-5 0-5	86 86 86	5-28	4-4 4-4 4-4	20 20 20	1-94 2-12 0-83			

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it rained.
																		Relative Proportion of:						
																		N.	E.	S.	W.			
Guernsey	29.878	60.0	27.0	33.0	49.8	41.1	24.7	8.7	45.1	41.2	260	3.0	0.5	87	549	1.4	6	5	9	10	3	5	2	
Helston	29.873	60.0	27.0	33.0	49.8	41.1	24.7	8.7	45.1	41.2	260	3.0	0.5	87	547	1.4	6	5	9	10	4	7	3	
Truro	29.858	58.0	28.0	30.0	51.3	41.3	25.7	10.0	45.7	40.6	253	3.0	0.8	83	551	1.9	7	4	5	10	4	7	3	
Osborne	29.866	62.3	23.7	38.6	49.4	43.6	31.0	12.8	42.8	40.3	250	3.0	0.9	91	551	1.8	6	5	8	11	1	5	2	
Bournemouth	29.866	62.3	23.7	38.7	49.3	38.1	26.6	10.2	43.0	39.3	238	2.8	0.4	85	553	1.4	9	4	6	11	2	6	3	
Portsmouth	29.866	62.3	23.7	38.6	49.4	43.6	31.0	12.8	42.8	40.3	250	3.0	0.9	91	551	1.8	6	5	8	11	1	5	2	
Worthing	29.861	58.5	23.4	35.1	48.6	37.9	29.0	10.7	43.0	39.2	244	2.8	0.4	87	554	1.7	6	5	8	10	3	5	2	
Taunton	29.851	61.0	15.5	45.5	50.0	36.8	34.2	13.2	43.4	39.9	247	2.8	0.4	88	552	1.9	7	4	5	10	4	7	3	
Wilton House	29.876	68.0	20.0	48.0	51.0	32.5	38.8	18.5	41.6	38.9	237	2.7	0.3	91	553	1.4	9	4	6	11	2	6	3	
Barnstaple	29.820	60.0	27.0	33.0	50.4	40.3	27.3	10.1	45.3	41.4	261	3.0	0.4	87	551	1.3	5	6	8	10	12	1	5	
Aldershot Camp	29.840	67.2	22.0	45.2	48.9	34.5	33.4	14.5	40.7	37.7	223	2.6	0.3	89	550	1.6	5	6	8	10	13	1	5	
Ramsgate	29.830	61.0	24.0	37.0	48.2	36.9	29.5	11.3	42.9	39.9	248	2.9	0.3	90	553	1.7	5	6	8	10	12	1	5	
Strathfield Turgiss	29.886	64.7	22.6	42.1	48.3	34.9	31.2	13.4	41.4	37.8	236	2.6	0.4	91	551	1.7	5	6	8	10	13	1	5	
Weybridge Heath	29.916	67.5	19.5	48.0	43.2	35.3	32.1	12.0	41.2	37.6	223	2.6	0.5	88	554	1.7	5	6	8	10	14	1	5	
Marlborough College	29.805	61.0	21.3	39.7	47.4	33.9	29.8	13.5	40.8	37.3	224	2.6	0.5	88	549	1.7	5	6	8	10	13	1	5	
Royal Observatory	29.878	65.4	21.0	44.4	48.4	35.4	34.9	13.0	41.4	38.8	219	2.5	0.5	89	549	1.7	5	6	8	10	13	1	5	
Streteley Vicarage	29.873	68.8	18.4	50.4	49.3	35.5	36.3	13.8	42.6	38.8	236	2.8	0.5	87	552	1.6	7	2	8	9	13	7	6	
St. John's Col., Batters.	29.820	60.0	27.0	33.0	50.4	40.3	27.3	10.1	45.3	41.4	262	3.0	0.4	90	553	1.6	5	6	8	10	12	12	1	
Camden Town	29.873	65.4	21.0	44.4	48.4	35.4	34.9	13.0	41.4	38.8	229	2.6	0.5	87	554	1.6	2	3	7	14	1	6	4	
Chiswick	29.875	60.5	21.2	39.3	49.0	35.4	34.1	13.6	41.7	38.4	215	2.5	0.6	81	555	1.7	3	8	12	19	1	7	1	
Leicester	29.899	61.4	18.5	45.9	47.3	35.3	34.6	12.0	41.2	37.6	229	2.6	0.5	86	552	1.6	5	6	8	10	11	1	7	
Oxford	29.860	63.2	22.2	46.0	48.0	35.0	32.1	11.8	41.2	37.6	236	2.6	0.5	84	551	1.8	3	8	10	13	1	7	1	
Gloucester	29.884	61.9	21.0	40.9	49.5	36.5	32.3	13.0	42.8	38.1	230	2.6	0.5	85	552	1.7	3	8	12	19	1	7	1	
Royston	29.885	66.7	14.6	52.1	48.3	33.9	39.1	14.4	40.9	38.8	231	2.6	0.5	84	552	1.7	3	8	12	19	1	7	1	
Cardington	29.831	60.0	19.6	46.4	48.0	33.8	37.1	14.2	40.9	38.0	229	2.6	0.3	89	557	1.6	1	2	8	14	1	7	1	
Somerleyton Rectory	29.835	65.2	17.5	47.7	47.9	33.7	36.8	11.2	40.5	34.2	231	2.7	0.2	92	556	1.6	2	3	11	12	6	8	6	
Norwich	29.820	64.5	19.0	45.5	46.5	33.2	35.2	13.3	39.8	38.2	231	2.7	0.2	94	553	1.6	3	3	10	13	6	8	6	
Wisbech	29.817	68.0	19.4	48.6	48.1	34.5	36.6	13.6	41.0	38.0	230	2.6	0.3	89	555	1.7	3	3	10	14	1	7	1	
Llandudno	29.771	59.4	22.2	39.2	50.0	33.7	37.2	11.3	44.3	39.1	240	2.9	0.3	89	555	1.7	3	3	10	14	1	7	1	
Derby	29.816	57.0	21.0	46.0	46.0	33.8	37.8	11.3	44.3	39.1	240	2.9	0.3	89	555	1.7	3	3	10	14	1	7	1	
Holkham	29.815	65.5	17.0	48.5	46.4	31.7	35.7	14.7	39.9	34.7	201	2.3	0.6	82	556	1.6	4	3	14	9	6	8	6	
Eccles	29.793	60.7	14.9	45.8	48.0	35.2	34.8	12.8	41.4	37.7	227	2.6	0.4	87	552	1.6	4	3	14	9	6	8	6	
Moorside, Halifax	29.781	57.4	18.7	38.7	46.2	35.4	30.8	10.8	40.3	33.9	193	2.3	0.7	79	547	1.6	2	3	10	12	6	8	6	
Bernerside, Halifax	29.793	57.0	11.9	45.1	45.4	34.4	34.3	11.0	39.9	36.3	215	2.5	0.4	88	548	1.6	2	3	10	12	6	8	6	
Hull	29.794	61.0	16.0	45.0	45.6	34.2	34.7	12.4	41.1	36.5	216	2.5	0.5	84	555	1.6	2	3	10	12	6	8	6	
Stonyhurst	29.803	56.7	11.1	45.6	46.6	35.4	33.5	11.2	40.7	37.3	223	2.6	0.4	88	548	1.6	2	3	10	12	6	8	6	
Bradford	29.723	57.4	21.1	39.3	47.1	33.0	29.3	11.1	40.7	37.3	223	2.6	0.5	86	548	1.7	3	3	10	14	1	7	1	
Cockermouth	29.724	58.2	21.5	39.7	47.1	37.2	28.6	9.9	41.9	38.4	223	2.7	0.4	88	550	1.7	3	3	10	14	1	7	1	
Allenheads	29.703	59.0	10.0	47.0	43.7	31.0	31.3	12.7	36.7	33.3	191	2.2	0.8	88	531	1.6	2	3	10	12	6	8	6	
Silloth	29.712	61.5	23.8	37.7	49.1	37.7	28.8	11.4	43.0	37.4	233	2.6	0.6	80	551	1.7	3	3	10	12	6	8	6	
Carlisle	29.730	58.8	18.5	40.3	47.8	35.2	31.7	12.6	41.1	37.6	226	2.6	0.4	88	552	1.6	2	3	10	12	6	8	6	
Bywell	29.630	61.0	20.0	41.0	49.1	36.5	31.7	12.6	42.2	35.6	210	2.4	0.7	76	551	1.7	3	3	10	12	6	8	6	
North Shields	29.585	59.0	37.9	46.4	35.8	29.7	10.6	40.6	35.9	29.7	211	2.5	0.5	84	552	1.7	3	3	10	12	6	8	6	
Milthown (Ireland)	29.682	59.0	20.0	39.0	48.5	37.1	31.0	11.4	42.6	38.2	221	2.7	0.5	85	548	1.7	3	3	10	12	6	8	6	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Streteley Vicarage, 68°·8; Wilton House and Wisbech, 68°·0 respectively; Weybridge Heath, 67°·5; Aldershot Camp, 67°·2; Derby, 67°·0; Royston, 66°·7; and at Batterside and Cardington, 66°·0 respectively.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, 10°·0; Stonyhurst, 11°·1; Bernerside, Halifax, 11°·0; Royston, 14°·0; Taunton, 15°·5; Hull, 16°·0; Holkham, 17°·0; and at Somerleyton Rectory, 17°·5.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Wilton House, 18°·5; Batterside, 18°·0; Holkham, 14°·7; Aldershot Camp, 14°·5; Royston, 14°·4; and at Cardington, 14°·2.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 8°·4; Cockermouth, 9°·9; Truro, 10°·0; Barnstaple, 10°·0; Bournemouth, 10°·2; North Shields, 10°·6; Worthing, 10°·7; Moorside, Halifax, 10°·8; and at Bernerside, Halifax, 11°·0.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 73; Truro and Allenheads, 58 respectively; Eccles, 55; Bywell, 53; Cockermouth and North Shields, 51 respectively; Oxford, 48; Helston and Marlborough College, 47 respectively; and at Guernsey and Bournemouth, 46 respectively.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Norwich and Holkham, 30 respectively; Royal Observatory and Batterside, 32 respectively; Worthing and Cardington, 33 respectively; and at Bournemouth, 35.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 13.50 inches; Allenheads, 11.24 inches; Cockermouth, 11.15 inches; Truro, 10.32 inches; Helston, 9.17 inches; Barnstaple, 8.94 inches; and at Bernerside, Halifax, 8.24 inches.

The least falls of rain were at the Royal Observatory, 2.39 inches; Camden Town, 2.48 inches; Norwich, 2.63 inches; Chiswick, 2.97 inches; Somerleyton Rectory, 2.98 inches; and at Weybridge Heath, 3.20 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer. Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer. Mean Range of Tempera- ture in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone. Mean Amount of Cloud. Number of Days on which it rained.	
																	Relative Pro- portion of					
																	N. E. S. W.					
Guernsey	29.878	60.0	27.0	33.0	49.8	41.1	24.7	8.7	45.1	41.2	260	3.0	0.5	87	549	1.4	6	5	9	10	3	5
Between 50° and 51°	29.864	59.4	25.5	33.9	50.2	39.2	27.7	11.0	44.4	40.1	249	2.9	0.5	85	552	1.5	7	4	7	12	3	5
Between 51° and 52°	29.870	64.2	21.1	43.2	48.8	35.3	33.3	13.5	42.0	38.3	232	2.7	0.4	87	552	1.7	5	6	8	10	3	5
Between 52° and 53°	29.834	61.9	19.5	45.4	48.1	34.6	33.5	13.6	41.3	37.5	235	2.6	0.4	87	554	1.7	5	6	8	10	3	5
Between 53° and 54°	29.782	58.4	18.5	40.3	47.8	35.2	31.7	12.6	41.1	37.6	226	2.6	0.4	88	552	1.6	5	6	8	10	3	5
Between 54° and 55°	29.719	56.3	18.5	40.3	47.8	35.2	31.7	12.6	41.1	37.6	226	2.6	0.4	88	552	1.6	5	6	8	10	3	5
North Shields	29.682	59.0	26.7	37.9	46.7	35.8	29.7	10.6	40.6	35.9	212	2.5	0.3	85	549	1.6	5	6	8	10	3	5
Milway, Banbridge (Ireland).	29.682	59.0	26.7	37.9	46.7	35.8	29.7	10.6	40.6	35.9	212	2.5	0.3	85	549	1.6	5	6	8	10	3	5
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	29.810	61.3	20.1	41.2	48.2	35.9	32.0	12.3	41.9	37.8	226	2.6	0.4	86	551	1.6	5	6	8	10	3	5

Back to the year 1815:—In the 4 months ending April, there is only one instance of a smaller fall than in this year, viz., in 1854 when the amount was 3.5 inches.

In the 5 months ending April, there is no instance of so small a fall; the nearest approach was in the year 1854 when the amount was 4.3 inches.

In the 5 months ending May, there is no instance of so small a fall; the nearest approach was in the year 1870, when the amount was 4.9 inches.

In the 6 months ending May, there is no instance of so little rain; the nearest approach was in the year 1847, when the amount was 7.1 inches.

In the 6 months ending June, the fall in the year 1870 was 5.3 inches only, being $1\frac{1}{2}$ inch less than in this year; the nearest smallest amount recorded was in the year 1854, when the amount was 7.0 inches.

In the 7 months ending June, there is no instance of so small a fall; the nearest approach was in the year 1870, when the amount was 8.1 inches being 1.2 inch greater, so that, as far back as trustworthy records extend, the fall of rain from December 1873 to June 1874, both months inclusive, is the smallest on record.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	APRIL.			MAY.			JUNE.		
	Average.	1874.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1874.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1874.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2½	2	—½	1½	1	—½	2	1	—1
N.E.	4	2	—2	4½	8	+3½	3½	3	—½
E.	6	3	—3	7	7	0	3½	8	+½
S.E.	3½	5	+1½	2½	4	+1½	2½	4	+1½
S.	2	1	—1	1½	1	—½	1½	2	+½
S.W.	2½	1	—1½	2½	1	—1½	2½	2	—½
W.	6½	9	+2½	7½	4	—3½	10	7	—3
Calm, nearly.	1	0	—1	2	0	—2	3½	0	—3½

The + signs denote excesses over averages; in the month of April the largest numbers are opposite to the W. and S.W. winds, in May to the N. and W. winds; and in June to N.E. and E.

The — signs denote defect below averages; in April the largest numbers are opposite to the N. and N.E. winds; in May to the S.W. and S. winds; and in June to the S.W. and N.W. winds.

Thus the prevailing winds in April were W. and S.W.; in May, N. and W., and in June, N.E. and E.

Temperature of														Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.									
1874. MONTHS.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 103 years.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	
	o	+	o	o	+	o	o		o	+	in.	in.	grs.	gr.			
	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	+	+	+	+			
	o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	o	-	-	-	-			
April -	50.0	+4.0	+2.9	46.9	+2.9	43.6	+3.0	20.3	+1.7	50.5	0.284	+0.060	3.3	+0.4			
May -	50.5	-2.0	-2.4	46.7	-2.4	42.8	-2.6	22.5	+2.0	54.9	0.275	-0.027	3.2	-0.2			
June -	58.0	-0.2	-1.0	53.5	-1.1	49.5	-1.2	22.8	+1.8	62.5	0.355	-0.016	3.9	-0.3			
Means -	52.8	+0.6	-0.2	49.0	-0.2	45.3	-0.3	21.9	+1.8	56.0	0.305	-0.004	3.5	0.0			

1874. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 59 years.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.			Above 40°.
April -	79	0	in. 29.704	-0.008	grs. 539	-4	in. 1.4	-0.3	Miles. 306	6	20	4	22.3	47.0
May -	76	0	29.803	+0.023	541	0	0.4	-1.7	226	15	9	7	20.2	31.2
June -	74	0	29.939	+0.128	535	+3	2.4	+0.5	247	1	13	16	26.9	55.0
Means -	76	0	29.815	+0.028	538	0	Sum 4.2	Sum -1.5	Mean 260	Sum 22	Sum 42	Sum 27	Lowest 20.2	Highest 55.0

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (—) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred, on the 3rd of April at Carlisle; on the 4th at Guernsey and Hull; on the 5th at Eccles; on the 6th at Bywell; on the 9th at Stonyhurst; and on the 12th at Hull. On the 3rd of May at Taunton; on the 4th at Guernsey; on the 6th at Liverpool, Eccles, and Leeds; on the 7th at Guernsey, Cardington, and Wisbech; on the 8th at London; on the 9th at Guernsey and Llandudno; on the 21st at London; on the 22d at Weybridge Heath and Cardington; on the 24th at Salisbury and Norwich; on the 25th at Osborne, Aldershot Camp, Weybridge Heath, London, Leicester, Royston, Cardington, and Wisbech; and on the 26th at Osborne. On the 2nd of June at Cardington; on the 6th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 22nd at Cardington, Som-

leyton, Norwich, and Hull; on the 24th at Helston, Taunton, Weybridge Heath, Strathfield Turgiss, Streasley, Royston, Cardington, Norwich, Eccles, Hull, Stonyhurst, and North Shields; on the 25th at Somerleyton, Norwich, Hull, Silloth, and Miltown; on the 26th at Halifax and Allenheads; on the 28th at Halifax, Allenheads, and Miltown; and on the 29th at North Shields and Miltown.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen in April on 7 days; in May on 12 days, and in June on 12 days.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 3rd of April at Silloth; on the 4th at Portsmouth and Stonyhurst; and the 12th at Allenheads. On the 7th of May at Hastings; on the 8th at Helston and Llandudno; on the 9th at Portsmouth and Hastings; on the 11th at Hastings; and on the 29th at Helston. On the 4th of June at Hastings; on the 8th at Weybridge Heath; on the 10th at Guernsey; and on the 26th at Carlisle.

Solar halos were seen, on the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th of April at Halifax; on the 5th at Oxford; on the 7th at Portsmouth, Oxford, and Halifax; on the 10th at Portsmouth, Oxford, and Halifax; on the 11th at Portsmouth and Oxford; on the 15th at Oxford and Halifax; on the 17th at Streasley; on the 19th at Carlisle; on the 22nd and 24th at Halifax; and on the 28th at Portsmouth. On the 2nd, 5th, 8th, 10th, 14th, and 17th of May at Halifax; on the 21st at Oxford and Gloucester; on the 27th at Halifax; on the 28th at Wisbech; and on the 30th at Halifax. On the 1st of June at Halifax; on the 3rd at Oxford and Halifax; on the 4th at Liverpool and 23rd at Weybridge Heath, Oxford, and Halifax; on the 9th, 10th, 13th, and 22nd at Halifax; on the 23rd at Weybridge Heath, Oxford, and Halifax; on the 26th at Halifax; on the 28th at Oxford and Carlisle; and on the 29th at Halifax.

Lunar halos were seen, on the 3rd, 19th, and 22nd of April at Halifax; on the 23rd at Leicester; on the 24th at Leicester and Oxford; on the 27th at Leicester and Halifax; and on the 28th at Portsmouth, Salisbury, and Eccles. On the 20th of June at Oxford; on the 28th at Weybridge Heath; and on the 29th at Weybridge Heath, London, and Oxford.

Aurora boreales were seen, on the 3rd of June at Oxford and Liverpool; and on the 13th at Guernsey.

Snow fell, on the 1st of April at Bradford; on the 2nd at Royston; on the 3rd at Allenheads; on the 4th at Halifax, Stonyhurst, Carlisle, and Bywell; and on the 13th at Halifax and Allenheads. On the 3rd of May at Allenheads; on the 4th at Halifax and Allenheads; on the 6th at Allenheads; on the 7th at Bradford and Allenheads; on the 8th at Hastings, Streasley, and Allenheads; on the 9th at Bradford and Allenheads; and on the 10th at Halifax and Allenheads.

Hail fell in April on 11 days, in May on 11 days, and in June on the 23rd at Guernsey, and on the 24th at Weybridge, Streasley, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Hull, and North Shields. Fog prevailed on the 10th of April at Gloucester; on the 11th at North Shields; on the 12th at London; on the 15th at London; on the 19th and 20th at Helston; on the 21st at Guernsey, London, and North Shields; on the 23rd at North Shields; on the 26th at London, Bywell, and North Shields; and on the 27th at Bywell and North Shields. On the 14th of May at Allenheads; on the 16th at Miltown; on the 22nd at Allenheads; on the 23rd at Llandudno, Halifax, and the 25th at Hastings, Oxford, Llandudno, Eccles, Halifax, and Allenheads; on the 26th at Guernsey, Llandudno, Halifax, and Miltown; and on the 28th at Llandudno. On the 5th of June at Llandudno; on the 7th at London; on the 15th, 16th, and 17th at Allenheads; on the 19th at London and North Shields; and on the 20th at London.

In leaf—
Field Elm, the earliest, April 7, at Oxford; the latest, May 20, at Hull.
Wych Elm, April 10, at Oxford; May 20, at Hull.
Oak, April 20, at Guernsey; May 29, at Hull.
Lime, April 9, at Wisbech; May 8, at Hull.
Sycamore, April 6, at Strathfield Turgiss; May 12, at Hull.
Horsechestnut, April 8, at Wisbech; May 22, at Hastings.
Common Poplar, April 6, at Helston; April 26, at Hastings.
Hawthorne, April 3, at Osborne; May 2, at Hull and Silloth.
Hazel, April 20, at Miltown; May 14, at Hull.
Walnut, April 10, at Oxford; April 26, at Weybridge Heath.

In blossom—
Lilac, April 13, at Helston; April 30, at Miltown.
Privet, June 6, at Strathfield Turgiss; June 22, at Weybridge Heath.
Honeysuckle, May 19, at Strathfield Turgiss; June 23, at Hull.
Mountain Ash, April 27, at Weybridge Heath; May 25, at Hastings.
Syringa, May 24, at Strathfield Turgiss; June 25, at Hastings.
Laburnum, April 15, at Helston; May 15, at Hull.
Yellow Broom, April 5, at Weybridge Heath; May 3, at Hull.
Hardy Apple, April 19, at Oxford; April 30, at Hull.
Cherry, April 14, at North Shields; April 25, at Strathfield Turgiss.
Plum, April 4, at Silloth; April 20, at Hastings.
Wheat, April 3, at Silloth; April 10, at Hull.

In ear—
Wheat, June 7, at Weybridge Heath; June 26, at Hull.
Barley, June 6, at Strathfield Turgiss; June 15, at Cockermouth.
Oats, June 4, at Helston; June 24, at Cockermouth.
Arrived—
Swallow, June 8, at Helston; June 25, at Cockermouth.
Nightingale, April 1, at Osborne; May 5, at Truro.
Cuckoo, April 18, at Royston; April 23, at Cardington.
April 11, at Bywell; April 29, at Helston.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1874.
The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1874.	Months.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean Degree of Humidity.			Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.			Mean Readings of Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of Rain.		
				Mean.	Range.	In.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Short of Saturation.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount in inches.		
																						N.	E.	S.				W.	
GUERNSEY. SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	April	29-683	1-132	70.0	39.0	70.0	31.0	55.5	44.0	10.5	49.5	45.3	294	2.5	0.5	88	82.7	40.7	1.3	8	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	May	29-770	0-862	67.5	39.0	67.5	28.5	57.7	46.5	11.2	50.4	45.9	307	3.5	0.6	89	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	June	29-883	0-320	69.0	40.5	69.0	19.5	62.9	52.6	10.3	55.3	51.5	350	4.5	0.7	87	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	HELSTON (Cornwall), MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	April	29-787	1-063	70.0	35.0	70.0	31.0	55.5	44.0	10.5	49.5	45.3	294	2.5	0.5	88	82.7	40.7	1.3	8	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63		
		May	29-905	0-846	74.0	34.0	74.0	40.0	63.2	47.2	16.0	54.0	43.9	287	3.4	1.6	85	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63		
		June	29-004	0-968	76.0	45.0	76.0	31.0	68.4	55.1	13.3	59.9	50.2	370	4.2	1.8	71	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63		
	TRURO (Cornwall), C. BAHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	April	29-845	1-046	70.0	39.0	70.0	31.0	55.5	44.0	10.5	49.5	45.3	294	2.5	0.5	88	82.7	40.7	1.3	8	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63		
		May	29-906	0-825	69.0	41.0	69.0	28.0	61.0	50.3	10.7	57.1	49.6	355	4.0	1.3	75	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63		
		June	29-006	0-897	75.0	41.0	75.0	34.0	67.8	50.3	17.5	57.1	49.6	355	4.0	1.3	75	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63		
	SIDMOUTH (Devon), J. INGLEBY MACKENZIE, Esq., M.B., F.M.S.	April	29-856	1-246	65.5	32.5	65.5	22.5	52.6	43.1	9.5	48.8	45.8	310	3.6	0.6	90	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63		
		May	29-972	0-885	68.5	34.8	68.5	23.5	53.5	45.5	8.0	49.5	45.5	304	3.4	0.8	83	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63		
		June	29-102	0-924	73.0	40.0	73.0	33.5	65.6	50.3	15.3	57.0	49.5	353	3.9	1.3	76	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63		
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight), J. R. MANN, Esq.	April	29-768	1-122	73.8	34.2	73.8	39.6	60.0	43.0	17.0	49.9	46.2	314	3.5	0.5	88	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	May	29-797	0-872	74.7	35.0	74.7	39.7	63.5	43.0	20.0	52.0	46.5	310	3.6	0.8	82	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	June	29-832	0-906	86.5	42.2	86.5	44.3	71.1	59.1	21.0	59.0	54.7	428	4.8	0.8	86	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
PORTSMOUTH, WILLIAM C. ELLIS, Esq.	April	29-923	1-128	69.0	35.3	69.0	33.7	59.2	44.5	14.7	51.0	49.1	379	3.2	1.2	72	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	May	29-979	0-870	70.0	36.0	70.0	34.0	60.7	44.5	16.2	50.7	47.8	344	3.2	1.2	72	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	June	29-071	0-870	75.0	42.2	75.0	35.6	65.3	50.3	15.3	57.4	48.7	344	3.8	1.4	63	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
WORTHING (Sussex), W. J. HARRIS, Esq., M.R.C.S.E., L.S.A., F.M.S.	April	29-847	1-120	69.0	35.3	69.0	33.7	59.2	44.5	14.7	51.0	49.1	379	3.2	1.2	72	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	May	29-915	0-878	68.0	34.4	68.0	30.4	59.7	45.3	16.4	50.7	47.8	344	3.2	1.2	72	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	June	29-080	0-869	76.4	40.0	76.4	36.0	67.0	50.7	16.3	57.8	48.8	344	3.8	1.5	71	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
BRIGHTON (Sussex), FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	April	29-675	1-121	69.1	35.0	69.1	33.0	59.1	43.9	12.8	49.8	41.2	260	3.0	1.0	73	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	May	29-768	0-830	69.6	34.0	69.6	31.0	55.6	43.6	16.6	50.6	40.7	254	2.9	1.3	69	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	June	29-888	0-857	75.3	39.7	75.3	35.6	65.3	50.3	15.3	57.4	48.7	344	3.8	1.4	63	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
MANOR HOUSE (Hastings), Alex. E. MURRAY, Esq., F.M.S.	April	29-732	1-080	69.0	35.3	69.0	33.7	59.2	44.5	14.7	51.0	49.1	379	3.2	1.2	72	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	May	29-802	0-880	70.0	36.0	70.0	34.0	60.7	44.5	16.2	50.7	47.8	344	3.2	1.2	72	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	June	29-942	0-864	75.0	42.2	75.0	35.6	65.3	50.3	15.3	57.4	48.7	344	3.8	1.4	63	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
TAUNTON (Somerset), JAMES BOTTOMLEY, Esq.	April	29-890	1-204	67.0	30.0	67.0	27.0	64.8	41.1	23.7	51.3	44.0	383	3.3	0.9	78	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	May	29-918	0-876	70.4	29.5	70.4	29.5	64.8	41.1	23.7	51.3	44.0	383	3.3	0.9	78	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	June	29-041	0-964	76.4	31.0	76.4	22.0	67.8	47.8	23.0	57.7	48.7	344	3.8	1.5	71	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
WILTON HOUSE (near Salisbury), T. CHALLIS, Esq.	April	29-675	1-132	78.5	27.5	78.5	27.5	62.4	37.9	24.5	44.3	29.2	343	3.3	0.7	83	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	May	29-768	0-874	78.0	29.0	78.0	32.0	63.0	37.8	28.6	31.0	44.9	260	3.4	0.8	80	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	June	29-925	0-864	83.0	31.0	83.0	31.0	73.4	44.8	28.6	37.0	50.0	280	4.0	1.3	75	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
BARNSCOPPE (Devon), T. M. ACKRELL, Esq.	April	29-835	1-250	70.0	35.0	70.0	34.0	60.7	44.5	16.2	50.7	47.8	344	3.2	1.2	72	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	May	29-906	0-870	73.0	36.0	73.0	34.0	60.7	44.5	16.2	50.7	47.8	344	3.2	1.2	72	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			
	June	29-006	0-897	75.0	41.0	75.0	34.0	67.8	50.3	17.5	57.1	49.6	355	4.0	1.3	75	82.7	40.7	1.3	11	6	7	9	3.8	12	3.63			

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	Rain.		
																Relative Proportion of									
																N.	E.	S.	W.						
Guernsey	29.669	70.0	39.0	31.0	59.0	48.4	28.3	10.7	51.8	47.6	330	3.8	86	539	92.9	42.9	1.2	11	6	5	9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Helston	29.713	75.8	30.0	45.0	62.3	46.0	37.3	16.3	53.1	44.9	301	3.4	1.2	74	541	114.5	12.1	0.7	9	5	8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Truro	29.688	75.8	30.0	42.9	60.9	45.5	35.4	14.9	51.9	49.0	322	3.6	0.9	84	542	114.5	12.1	0.7	9	5	8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Sidmouth	29.688	75.8	30.0	42.9	60.9	45.5	35.4	14.9	51.9	49.0	322	3.6	0.9	84	542	114.5	12.1	0.7	9	5	8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Osborne	29.647	86.3	34.2	52.3	64.9	45.5	41.2	19.4	53.6	49.1	353	4.0	0.7	85	537	105.4	41.2	1.7	6	9	5	8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Portsmouth	29.690	70.4	34.4	42.0	62.0	46.2	34.3	15.8	53.2	44.6	390	3.4	1.2	73	541	115.2	12.3	0.7	8	9	6	9	5.1	5.1	5.1
Worthing	29.703	75.3	34.0	41.3	61.0	45.9	35.1	15.1	52.6	43.5	386	3.2	1.2	69	538	110.6	12.5	0.8	9	7	5	10	1.2	1.2	1.2
Brighton	29.699	83.7	29.5	54.2	65.3	43.5	48.9	21.8	53.2	45.6	398	3.5	1.1	75	540	77.7	17.5	0.3	7	8	6	9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hastings	29.680	85.0	29.0	55.0	66.0	44.0	49.0	22.0	53.0	45.0	390	3.5	1.1	75	538	114.9	17.0	0.4	7	8	6	9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Taunton	29.688	70.0	39.0	31.0	59.0	48.4	28.3	10.7	51.8	47.6	330	3.8	86	539	92.9	42.9	1.2	11	6	5	9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Salisbury	29.688	70.0	39.0	31.0	59.0	48.4	28.3	10.7	51.8	47.6	330	3.8	86	539	92.9	42.9	1.2	11	6	5	9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Barnstaple	29.688	70.0	39.0	31.0	59.0	48.4	28.3	10.7	51.8	47.6	330	3.8	86	539	92.9	42.9	1.2	11	6	5	9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Aldershot Camp	29.688	70.0	39.0	31.0	59.0	48.4	28.3	10.7	51.8	47.6	330	3.8	86	539	92.9	42.9	1.2	11	6	5	9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Ramsgate	29.699	70.0	39.0	31.0	59.0	48.4	28.3	10.7	51.8	47.6	330	3.8	86	539	92.9	42.9	1.2	11	6	5	9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Stratfield Turgiss	29.710	81.2	29.3	52.0	64.1	43.1	47.2	21.0	52.3	44.4	394	3.3	1.0	75	539	127.7	13.0	0.6	10	8	3	9	4.3	4.3	4.3
Weybridge Heath	29.720	83.5	28.5	55.0	65.2	42.7	49.2	22.5	52.7	45.5	396	3.6	0.8	77	539	104.7	13.9	0.7	9	9	7	5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Marlborough College	29.744	80.2	29.4	53.8	60.9	41.3	48.6	19.6	49.8	42.3	371	3.1	1.0	70	537	130.7	10.1	0.8	10	8	5	8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Royal Observatory	29.685	83.7	29.5	54.2	65.3	43.5	48.9	21.8	53.2	45.6	398	3.5	1.1	75	538	114.9	17.0	0.4	7	8	6	9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Streetley Vicarage	29.690	84.3	29.4	54.9	65.3	43.8	47.7	22.5	53.1	46.7	390	3.7	1.0	79	539	76.1	17.0	0.7	7	8	5	9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Battersea (London)	29.701	81.7	27.7	49.0	63.5	44.7	48.3	19.5	53.3	44.7	397	3.4	1.0	70	540	109.9	14.6	0.8	10	8	5	8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Camden Town (Londn)	29.694	81.7	27.7	49.0	63.5	44.7	48.3	19.5	53.3	44.7	397	3.4	1.0	70	540	109.9	14.6	0.8	10	8	5	8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Chiswick	29.719	76.2	43.2	33.0	60.6	44.1	37.0	16.5	51.5	43.6	398	3.2	1.1	75	539	117.3	13.7	0.8	9	8	6	8	4.6	4.6	4.6
Leicester	29.700	80.7	30.6	50.1	63.3	43.5	42.8	19.8	51.6	42.5	373	3.4	1.2	73	537	114.9	14.3	0.8	9	8	6	8	4.6	4.6	4.6
Oxford	29.753	82.8	27.7	55.1	66.1	44.0	45.8	22.1	53.2	44.1	393	3.3	1.3	72	541	109.6	10.8	0.5	9	8	5	8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Gloucester	29.704	84.4	27.8	56.6	64.9	41.6	48.7	23.3	51.8	45.3	395	3.5	0.9	79	538	109.6	10.8	0.5	9	8	5	8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Royston	29.688	82.0	29.0	53.0	64.3	42.5	46.5	21.7	52.7	45.5	396	3.5	1.0	78	540	109.6	10.8	0.5	9	8	5	8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Cardington	29.670	77.7	29.9	47.8	61.5	42.7	41.7	15.0	50.7	45.6	311	3.4	0.8	83	543	133.2	11.1	0.8	10	6	6	9	5.1	5.1	5.1
Somerleyton Rectory	29.650	80.5	30.5	50.0	61.0	42.8	42.8	18.2	50.7	42.3	327	3.7	0.7	85	543	133.2	11.1	0.8	10	6	6	9	5.1	5.1	5.1
Norwich	29.668	83.0	31.4	51.6	64.0	43.2	44.7	20.8	52.5	45.5	398	3.5	1.0	78	541	114.0	13.8	0.5	10	6	5	9	3.4	3.4	3.4
Wibech	29.673	81.0	35.3	45.7	62.2	44.8	35.2	17.4	52.8	45.4	395	3.4	1.1	77	540	115.9	13.2	0.5	10	5	8	8	3.4	3.4	3.4
Llandudno	29.684	80.0	31.0	49.0	63.1	44.8	40.7	18.8	52.1	44.1	390	3.3	0.8	74	539	115.9	13.2	0.5	10	6	8	8	3.4	3.4	3.4
Derby	29.685	82.2	30.6	51.6	63.3	43.5	42.8	19.8	51.6	42.5	373	3.4	1.1	73	539	115.9	13.2	0.5	10	5	8	8	3.4	3.4	3.4
Nottingham	29.690	78.0	28.0	50.0	62.8	40.8	45.8	22.0	50.8	43.8	393	3.3	0.9	77	533	117.3	13.7	0.8	9	8	5	8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Liverpool	29.701	72.2	34.1	38.1	59.1	43.0	20.5	13.1	51.3	42.8	379	3.2	1.2	73	539	117.3	13.7	0.8	9	8	5	8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Eccles	29.694	77.5	28.3	49.2	62.3	42.4	41.8	18.0	50.1	43.9	388	3.2	1.0	76	541	78.9	13.7	0.9	9	6	10	10	1.2	1.2	1.2
Moorside, Halifax	29.672	73.0	28.8	41.2	50.7	43.1	39.0	16.0	49.0	41.5	394	3.6	1.1	75	536	92.3	17.9	0.7	9	3	11	11	1.2	1.2	1.2
Bernerside, Halifax	29.700	74.5	29.0	45.5	60.4	40.8	40.7	19.6	49.2	41.5	394	3.0	1.0	75	532	99.4	17.9	0.8	9	3	11	11	1.2	1.2	1.2
Hull	29.690	77.0	27.0	50.0	60.7	41.6	42.3	19.1	50.1	44.2	392	3.3	0.8	81	544	99.6	18.0	0.7	9	3	11	11	1.2	1.2	1.2
Stonyhurst	29.670	72.0	31.4	40.6	60.7	42.2	38.2	18.5	50.0	44.6	395	3.4	0.8	82	537	117.0	13.1	0.9	6	7	9	9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Bradford	29.707	73.8	33.4	40.4	59.5	41.3	33.7	15.3	50.1	43.5	384	3.3	0.9	78	538	85.4	12.9	0.9	5	4	13	13	1.1	1.1	1.1
Leeds	29.680	79.0	33.0	46.0	64.0	43.8	40.7	20.2	52.2	44.1	391	3.3	1.2	73	539	72.6	12.9	0.9	5	4	13	13	1.1	1.1	1.1
Cockermouth	29.656	76.2	31.2	43.0	60.4	43.7	30.7	16.7	51.1	44.1	392	3.3	1.0	77	540	105.5	13.8	0.5	7	7	6	11	1.9	1.9	1.9
Allenheads	29.659	71.5	29.0	42.5	59.3	39.0	38.2	17.2	45.5	40.6	358	2.9	0.6	83	535	107.2	13.2	1.2	8	5	14	14	8.5	8.5	8.5
Silloth	29.654	70.3	31.2	44.7	62.3	42.3	40.5	19.0	50.0	43.4	383	3.2	1.1	78	542	97.9	13.9	1.3	4	8	5	14	8.5	8.5	8.5
Carlisle	29.702	75.4	27.5	47.9	60.9	41.1	44.0	19.8	50.3	44.4	393	3.1	1.2	72	542	95.8	13.5	1.4	8	5	14	14	8.5	8.5	8.5
Bywell	29.654	75.0	34.0	41.0	60.7	45.1	35.7	15.6	51.0	41.7	367	3.1	1.2	70	541	83.9	13.5	1.3	6	10	3	11	1.1	1.1	1.1
North Shields	29.670	75.0	34.0	41.0	60.7	45.1	35.7	15.6	51.0	41.7	367	3.1	1.2	70	541	83.9	13.5	1.3	6	10	3	11	1.1	1.1	1.1
Miltoin (Ireland)	29.670	75.0	34.0	41.0	60.7	45.1	35.7	15.6	51.0	41.7	367	3.1	1.2	70	541	83.9	13.5	1.3	6	10	3	11	1.1	1.1	1.1

The highest temperatures of the air were at Osborne, 86° 5; and both at Aldershot and Streetley, 85° 0.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 26° 0; Marlborough, 26° 4; and at Chiswick, 27° 0.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 27° 2; Aldershot, 23° 3; and at Royston, 23° 2.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 10° 7; North Shields, 13° 1; and Liverpool, 13° 1.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Bywell, 47; and Eccles, 41.

The least numbers of rainy days were 26 both at Gloucester and Worthing; and at Barnstaple, 27.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Allenheads,

There are four instances of less falls than 10.6 ins. in the 8 months ending August, viz., in 1840, 10.4 ins.; in 1847, 10.2 ins.; in 1864, 9.6 ins.; and in 1870, 9.3 ins.

There is only one instance of a smaller fall than 10.9 ins. in the 9 months ending August, viz., in 1864, when the fall was 10.7 ins.

There are three instances of smaller falls than 12.8 ins. in the 9 months ending September, viz., in 1847, 11.8 ins.; in 1864, 12.4 ins.; and in 1870, 10.9 ins.

There is only one instance of a smaller fall than 13.1 ins. in the 10 months ending September, viz., in 1847, when it was 12.9 ins.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JULY.			AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.		
	Average.	1874.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1874.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1874.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2½	1	-1½	2	1	-1	1½	1	-½
N.E.	3½	1	-2½	3	1	-2	3½	1	-2½
E.	3½	2	-1½	3	2	-1	5½	1	-4½
S.E.	1	3	+2	1	2	+1	2	1	-1
S.	½	3	+2½	1½	2	+½	1½	2	+½
S.W.	2½	2	-½	3	1	-2	2	5	+3
W.	10½	9	-1½	10½	13	+2½	7½	13	+5½
Caln, nearly.	4	9	+5	3½	9	+5½	2½	6	+3½
	2½	1	-1½	3½	0	-3½	4½	0	-4½

The + signs denote excesses over averages; in the months of July and August the largest numbers affected with this sign is the W. wind, and in September the S.W. wind.

The - signs denote defects below averages; in July the largest number with this sign is the N. wind; in August is both the N. and S. winds; and in September the N.E. wind.

Thus the prevailing winds throughout the quarter have been W. and S.W.

1874. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
		Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.					
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.						
July -	64.4	+2.8	+2.2	59.0	+1.3	54.6	+0.7	25.4	+4.3	67.0	0.427	in.	4.7	+0.1	
August -	60.3	-0.5	-1.1	56.6	-0.7	53.3	-0.5	20.6	+0.8	64.0	0.407	-0.009	4.5	-0.1	
Sept. -	57.9	+1.4	+0.7	55.4	+1.4	53.1	+2.1	18.1	-0.4	60.5	0.404	+0.025	4.5	+0.3	
Means -	60.9	+1.2	+0.6	57.0	+0.7	53.7	+0.8	21.4	+1.6	63.8	0.413	+0.009	4.6	+0.1	

1874. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.										
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 33 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 59 years.		Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.						
											At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.								
July -	70	-5	29.826	+0.025	526	-2	in.	2.6	+0.1	Miles.	0	4	27	37.0	58.0						
August -	73	+2	29.783	-0.010	530	+1	in.	1.4	-1.0	301	0	5	26	33.9	54.6						
Sept. -	84	+4	29.732	-0.055	531	-2	in.	2.2	-0.2	259	0	8	22	34.7	54.0						
Means -	77	0	29.787	-0.013	529	-1	Sum	6.2	Sum	-1.1	Mean	Sum	0	Sum	17	Sum	75	Lowest	33.9	Highest	58.0

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred, on the 9th of July at Guernsey, Osborne, Portsmouth, Brighton, Strathfield Turgiss, and Hastings; on the 10th at Strathfield Turgiss, Streatley, Royston, and Cardington; on the 11th at Weybridge Heath and Streatley; on the 19th at Carlisle; on the 20th at Norwich, Calceothorpe, Hull, Cockermouth, Allenheads, Silloth, and Bywell; on the 21st at Oxford, Leicester, Cardington, Norwich, Wisbech, Halifax, Calceothorpe, Bradford, Leeds, Cockermouth, Carlisle, and Bywell; on the 22nd at Eccles, Stonyhurst, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 23rd at Leicester, Royston, Cardington, Norwich, Wisbech, Calceothorpe, Bradford, Allenheads, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 24th at Brighton, Taunton, Salisbury, Streatley, Gloucester, Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, Norwich, Llandudno, and Hull; on the 25th at Norwich; on the 28th at Norwich, Hawarden, Halifax, Hull, Bradford, and Leeds; on the 29th at Osborne, Portsmouth, Hastings, Streatley, Cardington, Somerleyton, Wisbech, Calceothorpe, and North Shields. On the 3rd of August at Hull; on the 7th at Miltown; on the 8th at Wisbech and Eccles; on the 9th at Portsmouth and

Eccles; on the 10th at Salisbury, Cardington, Somerleyton, Calceothorpe, Eccles, North Shields, and Miltown; on the 13th at Eccles, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Allenheads, Silloth, Carlisle, and North Shields; on the 25th at Royston and Cardington; on the 28th at Stonyhurst; and on the 29th at Heston, Truro, Salisbury, Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, Wisbech, Hull, Cockermouth, and Carlisle. On the 2nd of September at Llandudno, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, Leeds, and North Shields; on the 3rd at Truro, Osborne, and Carlisle; on the 9th at Truro, Osborne, Bournemouth, Weybridge Heath, Cardington, Wisbech, Eccles, Stonyhurst, and Silloth; on the 10th at Hull and Stonyhurst; on the 21st at Allenheads and Carlisle; on the 23rd and 27th at Calceothorpe; on the 29th at Silloth; and on the 30th at Guernsey, Portsmouth, Barnstaple, and Calceothorpe.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 2nd of July at Stonyhurst; on the 10th at Aldershot Camp and Calceothorpe; on the 11th at Hastings and Hull; on the 16th at Cockermouth; on the 20th at Gloucester, Stonyhurst, and Allenheads; on the 21st at Hawarden, Hull, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, and Silloth; on the 22nd at Allenheads; on the 23rd at Gloucester, Hawarden, Eccles, Halifax, and Hull; on the 24th at Osborne, Weybridge Heath, Leicester, Wisbech, Calceothorpe, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, and Silloth; on the 25th at Calceothorpe; on the 27th at Helston and Royston; on the 28th at Guernsey, Somerleyton, Calceothorpe, Eccles, Stonyhurst, Cockermouth, Silloth, and Carlisle; and on the 29th at Oxford and Allenheads. On the 5th and 7th of August at Hull; on the 10th at Streatley, Rayston, and Halifax; on the 13th at Halifax; and on the 20th at Strathfield Turgiss, Royston, Eccles, and Silloth. On the 1st of September at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 2nd at Gloucester, Cockermouth, and Allenheads; on the 4th at Osborne; on the 9th at Leicester, Royston, Somerleyton, Carlisle, and Bywell; on the 10th at Portsmouth, Weybridge Heath, Oxford, and Eccles; on the 21st at Hastings and Eccles; on the 23rd at Somerleyton and Stonyhurst; on the 24th at Calceothorpe; on the 29th at Carlisle; on the 30th at Weybridge Heath.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 9th of July at Taunton, Weybridge Heath, Oxford, and Cardington; on the 10th at Brighton, Hastings, Weybridge Heath, Oxford, Leicester, and Royston; on the 14th at Silloth; on the 19th at Hastings; on the 22nd at Hawarden and Halifax; and on the 27th at Leicester, Cockermouth, and Carlisle. On the 3rd of August at Allenheads; on the 8th at Oxford and Allenheads; on the 10th at Guernsey, Portsmouth, Oxford, Halifax, Hull, and Leeds; on the 14th at Hull; on the 28th at Carlisle; and on the 29th at Silloth. On the 2nd of September at Cardington, Llandudno, Allenheads, and Silloth; on the 4th at Calceothorpe; on the 5th at North Shields; on the 9th at Portsmouth, Hastings, Salisbury, Halifax, and Allenheads; on the 21st at Somerleyton; on the 22nd and 23rd at Guernsey; on the 27th at Guernsey, Osborne, Portsmouth, Streatley, Oxford, and Cardington; and on the 28th at Hastings.

Solar halos were seen, on the 2nd of July at Halifax; on the 8th at Oxford and Halifax; on the 20th at Streatley, Oxford, and Halifax; and on the 27th at Calceothorpe. On the 7th of August at Wisbech; on the 10th at Calceothorpe; and on the 27th and 30th at Halifax. On the 4th of September at Portsmouth on the 9th at Hastings; on the 10th at Calceothorpe; on the 20th at Oxford; on the 22nd at Hastings.

Lunar halos were seen, on the 29th of August at Portsmouth. On the 22nd of September at Hastings; on the 23rd at Leicester, Wisbech, and Eccles; and on the 26th at Bournemouth and Calceothorpe.

Aurora boreales were seen, on the 2nd of July at Halifax; and on the 22nd at Streatley. On the 31st of August at Silloth.

Hail fell on 3rd of July at Stonyhurst; on the 21st at Leicester; on the 24th at Weybridge Heath, Norwich, and Wisbech; and on the 28th at Hawarden and Halifax. On the 29th of August at Truro, Oxford, Cockermouth, and Carlisle. On the 2nd and 4th of September at Oxford; on the 8th at Eccles; on the 9th at Truro, Osborne, Royston, Cockermouth, and Silloth; on the 10th at Guernsey, Aldershot Camp, Hull, and Cockermouth; on the 24th at Calceothorpe; on the 29th Cockermouth and Silloth; and on the 30th at Silloth.

Fog prevailed on the 11th of July at Calceothorpe; on the 12th at Allenheads; on the 13th at Hastings, Calceothorpe, and Allenheads; and on the 19th at Weybridge Heath and Wisbech. On the 1st of August at Guernsey; on the 13th and 18th at Allenheads; on the 19th at Guernsey and Oxford; on the 20th at Calceothorpe and Allenheads; on the 21st and 22nd at Oxford; on the 23rd and 25th at Allenheads; and on the 26th at Oxford. On the 2nd of September at Oxford; on the 6th at Allenheads and North Shields; on the 7th at North Shields; on the 8th, 9th, and 11th at Allenheads; on the 13th at Oxford; on the 14th at Portsmouth and Taunton; on the 16th at Portsmouth and Halifax; on the 19th at Portsmouth and Taunton; on the 21st at Allenheads; on the 23rd at Weybridge Heath, Strathfield Turgiss, Oxford, Calceothorpe, and Hull; on the 24th at Weybridge Heath, Strathfield Turgiss, and Gloucester; on the 25th at Portsmouth and Carlisle; on the 26th at Helston, Portsmouth, Calceothorpe, and Carlisle; and on the 27th at Portsmouth, Weybridge Heath, Strathfield Turgiss, Cardington, Carlisle, and North Shields.

Wheat cut, on 16th of July at Brighton; on the 17th at Guernsey; on the 18th at Osborne and Streatley; on the 22nd at Weybridge Heath; on the 23rd at Cardington; on the 27th at Hastings; and on the 29th at Helston. On the 1st of August at Llandudno; on the 3rd at Silloth; on the 10th at North Shields; on the 11th at Calceothorpe; and on the 12th at Bywell.

Barley cut, on the 24th of July at Weybridge Heath; and on the 31st at North Shields. On the 3rd of August at Helston; on the 6th at Bywell; on the 7th at Llandudno; and on the 18th at Calceothorpe.

Oats cut, on the 14th of July at Brighton; and on the 21st at Weybridge Heath. On the 3rd of August at Llandudno; on the 4th at Helston; on the 6th at Bywell; and on the 10th at Calceothorpe.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1874.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Months.	Year 1874.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Rain.		
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Elastic Force.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity, 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum on Grass.	Minimum on Grass.	Relative Proportion of		Mean Amount of Cloud.	
																			N.			S.
GUERNSEY, SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	204	July Aug. Sept.	29-817 29-810 29-743	72-0 69-5 67-0	29-5 26-0 24-0	67-6 65-0 64-6	57-7 55-0 54-7	10-9 9-9 9-9	60-3 58-5 58-4	53-2 51-8 51-7	4-3 4-7 4-8	82-5 83-1 87-8	7-8 8-5 8-7	6-3 5-8 5-4	— — —	— — —	— — —	8 11 10	3 5 4	3-9 4-2 4-2	1-85 1-67 2-69	
HELSTON (Cornwall), MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	106	July Aug. Sept.	29-912 29-888 29-888	77-0 75-0 73-0	47-0 46-0 44-0	73-8 71-4 68-7	54-0 53-0 51-3	15-8 15-4 13-6	62-4 60-0 58-6	55-7 52-1 52-5	4-4 5-0 4-6	82-5 83-1 83-2	7-5 7-6 7-3	5-2 4-9 4-9	50-9 49-1 47-9	50-9 49-1 47-9	50-9 49-1 47-9	8 13 13	4 6 5	3-5 4-2 4-2	1-78 3-12 3-12	
TRURO (Cornwall), C. BARHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	July Aug. Sept.	29-904 29-870 29-882	70-0 68-0 66-0	41-0 39-0 35-0	67-0 64-0 62-4	54-0 53-0 52-9	15-5 14-0 12-4	62-4 60-0 57-8	52-0 49-0 49-5	3-8 4-0 4-1	82-5 83-1 83-4	7-3 7-4 8-2	5-2 4-5 4-4	52-0 50-0 48-0	52-0 50-0 48-0	52-0 50-0 48-0	8 12 13	5 6 5	6-2 6-1 6-4	1-60 3-71 5-90	
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight), J. R. MANN, Esq.	172	July Aug. Sept.	29-828 29-803 29-750	88-2 86-0 84-6	40-0 37-0 30-7	88-2 85-2 84-6	76-8 73-5 67-1	55-0 52-5 48-7	61-6 58-4 55-4	56-2 52-7 42-1	5-2 5-0 4-5	82-5 83-1 83-2	7-4 7-6 7-6	5-2 4-5 4-0	123-4 109-0 97-5	123-4 109-0 97-5	123-4 109-0 97-5	3 5 11	3 5 12	4-0 5-5 6-2	0-75 2-46 2-96	
BOURNEMOUTH (Hants), T. A. COMPTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	128	April May June July Aug. Sept.	29-802 29-800 29-810 29-908 29-907	70-0 68-0 74-4 79-1 79-1	33-0 34-1 38-3 47-1 45-6	70-0 68-0 74-4 79-1 79-1	62-1 60-4 61-5 63-9 63-7	14-8 16-3 17-3 17-3 14-5	62-1 60-4 61-5 63-9 63-7	42-1 41-0 47-6 51-3 51-3	2-8 2-9 3-7 4-1 3-8	82-5 83-1 83-2 83-2 83-2	7-6 7-4 7-6 7-6 7-6	4-0 4-0 4-2 4-2 4-2	54-4 54-5 54-5 54-5 54-5	54-4 54-5 54-5 54-5 54-5	54-4 54-5 54-5 54-5 54-5	9 6 7 8 9	2 7 6 6 6	2-1 3-0 3-0 3-0 3-0	2-40 2-40 1-62 1-42 1-40	
PORTSMOUTH, WILLIAM C. ELLIS, Esq.	16	July Aug. Sept.	29-928 29-900 29-921	72-0 69-5 67-0	29-5 26-0 24-0	67-6 65-0 64-6	57-7 55-0 54-7	10-9 9-9 9-9	60-3 58-5 58-4	53-2 51-8 51-7	4-3 4-7 4-8	82-5 83-1 87-8	7-8 8-5 8-7	6-3 5-8 5-4	120-3 106-9 94-8	120-3 106-9 94-8	120-3 106-9 94-8	1 3 3	5 12 12	3-8 6-8 6-8	0-89 2-54 2-54	
BRIGHTON (Sussex), FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	200	July Aug. Sept.	29-801 29-782 29-744	73-0 71-0 69-0	44-0 42-0 40-0	73-0 71-0 69-0	67-8 65-3 63-3	13-9 12-2 12-2	63-4 60-0 57-6	53-0 49-8 47-6	4-0 4-5 4-4	82-5 83-1 83-2	6-9 7-1 8-0	5-2 4-8 4-8	121-8 107-8 102-8	121-8 107-8 102-8	121-8 107-8 102-8	3 3 3	7 10 11	5-0 5-0 5-0	1-88 1-88 1-88	
MANOR HOUSE (Hastings), ALEX. E. MURRAY, Esq., F.M.S.	169	July Aug. Sept.	29-810 29-804 29-779	72-0 70-0 68-0	34-0 35-0 38-0	72-0 70-0 68-0	67-4 65-4 64-1	17-3 13-0 9-9	67-4 65-4 64-1	47-6 45-0 43-2	3-7 4-1 4-0	82-5 83-1 83-2	7-8 7-8 7-8	4-5 4-5 4-5	— — —	— — —	— — —	4 4 4	1 1 1	4-3 4-3 4-3	0-49 1-11 3-69	
TAUNTON (Somerset), JAMES BOTTOMLEY, Esq.	80	July Aug. Sept.	29-823 29-800 29-823	71-0 69-0 67-0	42-0 40-0 38-0	71-0 69-0 67-0	67-8 65-3 63-3	19-7 18-1 15-8	67-8 65-3 63-3	51-9 48-4 47-6	3-8 4-3 4-3	82-5 83-1 83-2	6-8 7-1 7-1	5-2 4-8 4-8	83-4 79-7 79-7	83-4 79-7 79-7	83-4 79-7 79-7	4 5 7	15 15 15	6-0 6-0 6-0	0-86 0-86 0-86	
WILTON HOUSE (near Salisbury), T. CHALMERS, Esq.	138	July Aug. Sept.	29-816 29-790 29-790	71-0 69-0 67-0	41-0 40-0 38-0	71-0 69-0 67-0	68-0 65-0 63-0	30-5 28-4 22-3	62-6 59-4 56-2	53-0 50-0 47-6	4-8 4-8 4-2	82-5 83-1 83-2	7-0 7-0 7-0	4-4 4-4 4-4	123-8 107-8 102-8	123-8 107-8 102-8	123-8 107-8 102-8	2 2 2	11 10 16	4-2 4-3 4-3	0-96 2-82 4-54	
BARNSTABLE (Devon), T. MACKRELL, Esq.	43	July Aug. Sept.	29-834 29-810 29-834	73-0 71-0 69-0	45-0 43-0 40-0	73-0 71-0 69-0	68-0 65-0 63-0	10-9 9-9 9-9	60-3 58-5 58-4	53-2 51-8 51-7	4-3 4-7 4-8	82-5 83-1 87-8	7-8 8-5 8-7	6-3 5-8 5-4	— — —	— — —	— — —	1 5 1	13 12 15	3-3 4-6 4-6	2-77 5-95 5-95	

Meteorological Table, Quarter ending September 30th, 1874.																								
Year 1874.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Tem- perature.		Vapour.		Mean of Readings of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Rain.						
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	In a Cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity.	Mean Weight of a Cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.		Relative Proportion of					
																			N.	E.	S.	W.		
July	ALDERSHOT CAMP (Hants).	325	29-635	72-0	61-4	45-0	46-4	80-2	53-5	29-9	64-8	73	73	125-0	49-9	1-7	5	10	11	1-5	5-9	7	1-38	
Aug.	JOHN ARNOLD, Esq., M.S.C., F.M.S.		29-617	70-4	59-6	42-6	39-8	72-1	50-5	21-6	59-3	1-7	70	123-3	46-9	1-8	2	8	17	1-9	6-3	14	2-41	
Sept.			29-617	70-6	59-6	44-4	39-2	68-8	50-6	20-6	57-0	3-9	85	110-6	45-7	1-6	3	10	15	2-0	4-5	16	2-98	
July	ST. AUGUSTINE'S MONASTERY, (Ragunato).	108	29-821	89-5	77-2	51-0	38-5	70-0	57-5	19-3	65-5	4-8	2-1	69	131-4	51-4	6	9	6	10	4-5	4-5	1	1-1
Aug.	REV. E. J. STUTTER, O.S.B.		29-821	89-5	77-2	51-0	38-5	70-0	57-5	19-3	65-5	4-8	2-1	69	131-4	51-4	6	9	6	10	4-5	4-5	1	1-1
Sept.			29-821	89-5	77-2	51-0	38-5	70-0	57-5	19-3	65-5	4-8	2-1	69	131-4	51-4	6	9	6	10	4-5	4-5	1	1-1
July	STRATHFIELD TURGIS (Hants).	127	29-760	88-3	73-9	43-7	45-6	70-9	55-2	21-7	64-6	4-4	2-3	65	133-8	47-6	5	7	14	8-5	4-0	6	1-08	
Aug.	REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.		29-760	88-3	73-9	43-7	45-6	70-9	55-2	21-7	64-6	4-4	2-3	65	133-8	47-6	5	7	14	8-5	4-0	6	1-08	
Sept.			29-760	88-3	73-9	43-7	45-6	70-9	55-2	21-7	64-6	4-4	2-3	65	133-8	47-6	5	7	14	8-5	4-0	6	1-08	
July	WYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey).	150	29-894	90-5	80-5	44-8	45-7	80-0	59-7	27-3	64-0	3-7	1-5	77	119-8	49-1	4	5	11	12	4-1	5-4	1-38	
Aug.	WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.		29-894	90-5	80-5	44-8	45-7	80-0	59-7	27-3	64-0	3-7	1-5	77	119-8	49-1	4	5	11	12	4-1	5-4	1-38	
Sept.			29-894	90-5	80-5	44-8	45-7	80-0	59-7	27-3	64-0	3-7	1-5	77	119-8	49-1	4	5	11	12	4-1	5-4	1-38	
July	MARLBOROUGH COLLEGE (Wilt).	456	29-530	84-6	74-6	42-8	42-8	72-8	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	REV. THOMAS A. FRETTON, M.A., F.M.S.		29-530	84-6	74-6	42-8	42-8	72-8	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.			29-530	84-6	74-6	42-8	42-8	72-8	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	ROYAL OBSERVATORY (Kent).	129	29-783	89-0	78-1	43-4	43-4	78-1	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	THE ASTROLOGER ROYAL.		29-783	89-0	78-1	43-4	43-4	78-1	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.			29-783	89-0	78-1	43-4	43-4	78-1	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	STREATHLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	150	29-845	91-5	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	REV. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		29-845	91-5	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.			29-845	91-5	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	CAMDEN TOWN (London).	123	29-875	90-8	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	G. J. SMITH, Esq., F.M.S.		29-875	90-8	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.			29-875	90-8	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	CHISWICK (London).	25	29-968	91-5	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	PROF. THISELTON DYER.		29-968	91-5	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.			29-968	91-5	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	TOWN MUSEUM (Leicester).	245	29-721	84-3	74-3	40-0	40-0	72-1	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	W. J. HARRISON, Esq.		29-721	84-3	74-3	40-0	40-0	72-1	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.			29-721	84-3	74-3	40-0	40-0	72-1	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	OXFORD (Oxfordshire).	210	29-708	88-1	73-4	41-5	41-5	74-4	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	REV. R. MAIR, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		29-708	88-1	73-4	41-5	41-5	74-4	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.			29-708	88-1	73-4	41-5	41-5	74-4	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	GLOUCESTER (Gloucester).	100	29-933	90-3	80-3	43-4	43-4	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.		29-933	90-3	80-3	43-4	43-4	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.			29-933	90-3	80-3	43-4	43-4	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	229	29-738	86-0	76-0	42-8	42-8	72-8	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		29-738	86-0	76-0	42-8	42-8	72-8	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.			29-738	86-0	76-0	42-8	42-8	72-8	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	100	29-875	90-8	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	MR. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C.		29-875	90-8	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.	WHITHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.		29-875	90-8	81-5	42-8	42-8	79-0	65-7	20-7	64-6	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
July	ST. DAVID'S COLLEGE.	420	29-555	82-5	72-5	40-0	40-0	72-5	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Aug.	LAMPETER (Cardiganshire).		29-555	82-5	72-5	40-0	40-0	72-5	60-3	18-1	57-9	4-3	1-0	82	113-3	46-4	3	3	16	10	8-8	6-4	1-30	
Sept.	PROF. A. W. SCOTT.		29-512	77-0	67-0	31-0	31-0	68-3	42-8	20-5	54-0	4-3	0-9	80	122-5	43-2	2	1	15	15	6-3	5-20	1-16	

Year 1874.	Month.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Wind.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.		
			Mean.		Range.		Mean.		Range.		Air.		Relative Proportion of		Estimated Strength.	K.				S.	W.
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Of all Highest.	Daily Range.	Dew Point.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat' = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.							
NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.																					
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Suf- folk). REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.	July	29-980	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-817	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-856	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-904	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
NORWICH (Norfolk). JOHN QUINCY, Esq., JUN.	July	29-980	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-817	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-856	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-904	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
WISBECH (Cambridgeshire). S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	July	29-981	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-888	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-867	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-904	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire). JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.	July	29-981	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-888	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-867	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-904	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
DERBY (Derbyshire). JOHN DAVIS, Esq.	July	29-980	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-704	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-670	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-765	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
NOTTINGHAM (Notts). M.O. TABBOTT, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.	July	29-980	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-688	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-654	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-704	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
HOLKHAM (Norfolk). JOHN DAVIS, Esq., Assistant to the EARL OF LINCOLN.	July	29-980	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-730	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-618	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-664	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
CALCETHORPE MANOR (near Louth (Lincolnshire)). D. GRANT BRIGGS, Esq., F.M.S.	June	29-700	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	July	29-561	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Aug.	29-477	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Sept.	29-444	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
HAWARDEN (Flint). T. MORFAT, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S.	July	29-665	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-532	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-482	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-532	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
EQUUS (near MANCHESTER). F. MACKEETH, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	July	29-802	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-720	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-686	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-730	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
MOOR SIDE OBSERVATORY, HALIFAX (Yorkshire). LOUIS J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	July	29-454	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-362	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-339	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-388	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
BERMESIDE OBSERVATORY, HALIFAX (Yorkshire). EDWARD CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	July	29-388	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-278	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-247	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-280	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
THE PARK, HULL (Yorkshire). MR. E. PEAK.	July	29-947	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-860	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-840	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-850	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
STONYHURST (Lincolnshire). REV. S. J. PEAK, F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	July	29-951	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-861	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-818	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-861	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
MADON (Yorkshire). REV. S. J. PEAK, F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	July	29-951	in.	65.2	42.9	87.4	76.0	33.4	22.6	62.8	54.5	5	4	11	8	3.9	49.7	3.9	21	1.70	
	Aug.	29-861	in.	65.2	40.2	87.4	70.5	31.8	21.7	59.5	49.7	3.84	6	4	13	9	49.7	3.84	1.70		
	Sept.	29-818	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		
	Oct.	29-861	in.	65.2	36.2	81.1	64.9	30.3	17.4	57.8	53.8	4.15	8	10	12	5.4	39.9	5.4	1.70		

[illegible]

2nd July,	3h. p.m.,	30° 308 in.,	has been altered to 30° 308 in.
3rd Aug.,	3h. p.m.,	29° 940 in.,	"
13th "	3h. p.m.,	29° 960 in.,	"
31st "	6h. a.m.,	30° 316 in.,	"
SOMERSETON, 11th Sept.,	9h. a.m.,	30° 268 in.,	"
19th "	4h. p.m.,	28° 820 in.,	"
22nd Aug.,	5h. a.m.,	30° 57 "	has been altered to 30° 57 "

The Wet Bulb Thermometer, CHISWICK.

NO. 1. STRATHFIELD TUBOIS, AUGUST. The observations for the month of August have been deduced from 18 days observations, viz., 1st and 2nd, and from 16th to 31st (inclusive), viz., from 12th to 30th (inclusive).

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of the Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	WIND.				Relative Proportion of	Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Amount of Fog.		
																N.	E.	S.	W.						
																								in.	fths.
Glasnevy	29.76	75.0	48.0	24.0	65.7	55.8	20.8	9.9	59.1	55.0	404	4.8	0.78	86	grs.	531	0	1.2	6	4	9	11	4.4	41	37
Helston	29.507	82.0	42.0	40.0	69.6	55.7	34.8	15.9	60.4	53.4	410	4.7	1.5	76	530	97.0	50.6	1.9	5	5	10	11	4.6	41	37
Traro	29.603	70.0	39.0	40.0	67.7	53.7	35.3	14.0	59.3	52.5	395	4.4	1.4	73	534	—	—	2.6	6	4	9	10	5.2	38	35
Osborne	29.528	88.2	44.8	43.4	71.5	63.5	8.5	17.9	61.2	55.9	448	5.0	1.1	83	529	110.0	46.8	0.8	3	4	7	10	5.2	38	35
Bournemouth	—	75.7	43.8	31.9	67.4	52.6	26.1	14.4	59.2	51.9	387	4.8	1.6	77	534	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	41	37
Portsmouth	29.614	80.0	44.6	43.4	68.5	54.4	24.7	14.1	60.7	51.8	386	4.8	1.6	78	534	—	116.5	49.9	1.2	2	4	13	11	—	—
Brighton	29.572	84.8	44.1	40.7	68.5	55.1	30.3	12.9	60.4	54.2	422	4.7	1.2	80	530	—	—	1.6	4	5	10	11	—	—	
Hastings	29.563	91.0	43.8	39.0	55.0	73.8	47.6	4.3	55.7	53.4	529	4.02	1.5	1.8	530	114.8	44.4	1.6	3	2	9	17	4.8	41	37
Salisbury	29.528	89.0	48.8	38.0	70.9	25.5	64.8	14.6	61.5	54.9	431	4.8	1.3	73	530	—	—	1.4	1	4	13	13	—	—	
Barnstaple	29.556	91.4	42.6	45.8	73.0	51.1	39.5	21.5	60.0	45.2	536	4.4	1.5	76	526	113.2	47.3	1.7	3	4	9	14	1.8	41	37
Aldershot Camp	29.586	89.5	43.2	40.3	71.4	55.5	24.7	16.2	62.2	55.4	409	4.6	1.7	73	530	115.5	52.4	1.9	4	6	5	16	—	—	
Ramsgate	—	88.3	40.0	48.3	72.1	51.4	21.1	19.6	60.6	51.7	384	4.5	1.6	73	530	124.2	45.8	0.9	—	—	—	—	4.7	41	37
Stratfield Turgiss	29.611	86.6	38.9	47.7	63.1	49.8	40.3	13.8	53.8	50.7	382	4.3	1.4	76	527	125.7	45.9	1.5	5	2	9	14	—	—	
Marlborough College	29.546	84.0	42.6	40.3	61.8	69.2	27.4	18.9	62.5	57.7	413	4.6	1.4	76	527	125.7	45.9	1.5	5	2	9	14	—	—	
Royal Observatory	29.573	91.3	43.8	40.7	73.8	49.8	24.9	13.6	60.0	54.2	397	4.5	1.4	75	530	83.2	—	1.4	4	4	9	14	—	—	
Streteley Vicarage	29.559	90.8	43.3	47.5	72.2	62.9	30.0	20.4	61.3	53.4	408	4.5	1.3	76	530	113.3	50.3	—	4	2	10	14	—	—	
Camden Town (Lndn).	29.589	91.5	39.2	52.3	73.2	49.6	46.7	23.6	60.1	53.1	378	4.2	1.6	73	532	125.1	42.8	—	4	3	13	10	—	—	
Chislewick	29.554	84.3	42.0	42.3	68.6	51.7	36.1	16.9	59.3	50.5	369	4.1	1.4	73	529	122.0	44.7	0.9	3	5	9	13	3.2	41	37
Leicester	29.558	88.1	45.5	44.6	71.0	52.0	36.1	19.0	61.2	52.1	386	4.7	1.2	72	527	120.1	48.4	0.9	2	5	9	14	—	—	
Gloucester	29.593	90.3	39.4	50.9	72.7	53.0	40.9	17.9	61.5	52.8	400	4.4	1.7	73	530	116.9	48.4	0.6	7	3	7	14	—	—	
Royston	29.490	92.2	39.9	53.3	73.7	49.4	43.3	23.8	60.5	52.6	397	4.4	1.4	75	528	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cardington	29.533	91.6	40.0	51.6	73.9	50.6	42.4	22.4	60.6	53.2	396	4.5	1.5	75	529	107.8	44.3	2.0	3	4	7	10	—	—	
Somerleyton Rectory	29.442	87.4	39.2	61.3	74.1	51.8	43.2	19.6	60.0	52.7	401	4.4	1.3	75	529	—	11.2	2.1	—	—	—	—	4.4	41	37
Norwich	29.488	90.0	38.0	49.9	69.5	51.3	38.7	17.9	59.7	55.2	436	4.8	0.9	85	331	—	—	—	3	4	13	11	—	—	
Wisebech	29.514	90.8	40.8	50.0	71.5	50.8	40.7	20.7	60.3	53.3	403	4.5	1.3	73	532	119.9	47.1	0.7	4	3	12	12	3.2	41	37
Liandunham	29.495	81.3	45.0	34.3	69.2	53.7	31.1	15.5	60.1	52.5	388	4.4	1.7	70	530	—	—	0.8	4	3	8	17	—	—	
Derby	29.510	86.0	41.0	45.0	68.7	52.0	35.0	16.7	59.4	52.1	388	4.3	1.4	77	529	—	—	—	4	3	7	17	—	—	
Nottadon	29.508	86.7	39.9	46.8	70.5	50.3	39.7	20.2	59.1	52.0	389	4.4	1.3	78	529	114.4	42.0	0.6	2	5	11	14	3.7	41	37
Holkham	29.520	90.7	38.8	50.3	73.9	49.0	45.5	24.9	60.3	51.3	389	4.9	1.6	75	531	131.3	43.4	1.5	7	3	11	10	—	—	
Calceothorpe	29.535	85.7	37.4	48.1	67.1	49.4	43.1	17.7	56.8	50.5	398	4.1	1.3	80	530	135.1	43.0	0.8	3	2	14	11	6.0	41	37
Eccles	29.510	87.4	39.8	47.9	66.6	50.3	46.1	18.3	58.1	51.1	384	4.3	1.2	80	531	82.1	42.3	0.4	4	4	7	10	—	—	
Moorside, Halifax	29.480	82.5	37.4	44.0	66.0	51.1	25.0	15.5	57.4	50.0	361	4.0	1.0	77	526	103.8	45.5	0.5	5	5	7	15	1.6	41	37
Hull	29.492	80.4	40.0	44.0	68.8	24.0	39.7	13.8	58.8	52.0	403	4.5	0.9	83	533	94.7	47.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sunnyhurst	29.478	83.2	38.8	44.8	64.7	50.0	39.9	16.7	56.9	51.9	388	4.4	0.9	83	528	121.9	46.3	—	4	3	10	13	—	—	
Bradford	29.525	80.9	41.2	39.7	66.9	53.2	33.2	14.4	58.3	53.2	391	4.4	1.1	80	526	91.4	—	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Leeds	29.406	90.2	42.0	48.0	70.1	51.1	38.3	18.2	60.1	50.8	374	4.3	1.5	71	529	78.1	—	1.2	5	3	7	17	1.7	41	37
Cockermouth	29.471	81.6	37.0	44.0	65.4	51.3	33.2	14.1	57.4	50.2	364	4.2	1.1	76	531	108.2	44.7	0.6	3	5	10	13	—	—	
Allenheads	29.507	80.9	35.3	47.0	63.4	47.3	38.2	15.3	54.3	48.8	346	3.9	0.7	85	531	112.3	45.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	8.0	41	37
Silloth	29.445	83.5	37.0	46.5	60.4	45.1	23.5	13.8	58.1	51.9	387	4.4	1.2	79	532	122.3	47.9	—	2	5	7	16	—	—	
Carlisle	29.483	81.2	36.9	47.3	66.8	49.0	33.8	17.6	57.2	50.8	386	4.3	1.2	79	532	122.3	47.9	—	2	5	7	16	—	—	
Bywell	29.430	81.0	42.0	42.0	62.0	52.7	35.3	16.3	58.3	50.4	367	4.1	1.4	74	526	92.8	46.1	1.4	4	5	5	10	—	—	
North Shields	—	72.1	40.9	34.2	64.1	51.4	29.2	12.7	56.5	46.8	329	3.9	1.3	73	533	—	49.7	1.6	4	4	5	17	—	—	
Milnthwa (Ireland)	—	77.0	38.0	39.0	64.7	49.9	31.0	14.8	56.3	49.1	333	4.0	1.2	77	529	106.9	45.4	2.1	5	1	18	7	—	—	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Royston, $92^{\circ} \cdot 2$; and the Royal Observatory, $92^{\circ} \cdot 0$.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, $33^{\circ} \cdot 5$; and Holkham, $33^{\circ} \cdot 8$.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, $25^{\circ} \cdot 7$; and Holkham, $24^{\circ} \cdot 9$.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, $9^{\circ} \cdot 9$; and North Shields, $12^{\circ} \cdot 7$.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 61; Eccles and Cockermouth, both 60.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Norwich, 29; Portsmouth and Royston, 35 respectively.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 15·89 inches; and Cockermouth, 15·21 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Holkham, 4·28 inches; and Royston, 4·50 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.			Mean Amount of Cloud in the Quarter.			
																			Relative Pro- portion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	- - -	29.576	72.0	48.0	24.0	57.5	55.8	5.0	9.0	55.0	55.0	in.	grs.	gr.	86	531	1070	50.4	1.2	6	4	9	10	4	42	
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	29.582	81.6	43.0	38.6	68.8	53.9	31.5	14.0	69.2	55.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	1.3	78	531	1070	50.4	1.4	4	4	10	13	52	36
	51° and 52°	29.568	89.3	41.6	46.7	71.8	51.7	39.7	20.1	60.6	52.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	1.5	76	539	1170	47.0	1.1	3	4	10	14	53	37
	52° and 53°	29.514	88.3	39.9	44.8	91.3	51.2	40.0	20.1	60.1	52.7	4.0	4.5	1.3	77	539	1087	43.6	1.1	4	3	10	14	57	38	
	53° and 54°	29.503	84.8	39.5	45.3	67.7	50.7	37.3	17.0	58.9	51.4	3.81	4.3	1.1	79	529	990	45.1	0.8	4	3	9	14	57	38	
North Shields Milton, Banbridge (Ireland)	54° and 55°	29.468	82.2	37.4	44.8	66.8	50.4	34.9	16.4	57.1	50.2	3.65	4.1	1.1	78	528	1037	45.2	1.4	3	4	6	7	17	41	
	- - -	75.2	41.3	34.1	24.4	51.4	29.9	15.8	5.5	48.2	33.9	3.9	1.3	73	533	-	40.7	1.5	6	4	5	1	11	14	57	38
		77.0	38.9	30.0	41.7	49.9	31.0	14.8	5.3	48.1	33.3	4.0	1.2	77	529	1069	45.4	2.1	5	1	18	7	14	57	38	
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1871	29.517	84.5	36.9	47.6	67.0	50.2	37.0	16.8	58.9	52.2	3.94	4.4	1.2	79	529	1087	46.5	1.0	5	6	8	13	4	40	
	" 1872	29.489	85.2	39.4	35.0	90.8	52.2	41.4	16.7	59.3	52.7	4.03	4.5	1.2	79	529	1087	46.4	1.1	6	5	8	13	4	40	
	" 1873	29.536	87.5	36.6	56.0	69.7	51.3	37.7	16.6	58.4	51.9	3.89	4.3	1.2	79	529	1089	45.5	1.0	4	3	9	14	5	42	
	" 1874	29.527	85.0	34.0	24.5	149.3	51.5	36.7	17.7	58.2	52.0	3.89	4.4	1.3	78	529	1088	46.2	1.2	4	4	9	14	5	42	

METEOROLOGY OF ENGLAND,
DURING THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1874.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1874.
By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

The warm period which began on 20th September ended on 1st October, and was followed by eight days of cold weather; the deficiency of daily mean temperature was on the average 4° . From 10th October to 20th November the weather was warm, with the exception of the few days cold. The average daily temperature of the 42 days ending 20th November was $49^{\circ} \cdot 1$, exceeding the average by $2^{\circ} \cdot 4$. The excess over the average on some days was as large as 8° or 6° . On 21st November a severe cold period set in and continued with very slight exceptions till 1st January 1875; the average daily temperature of the 42 days ending on this day was $35^{\circ} \cdot 5$, being $6^{\circ} \cdot 6$ below the average. The temperature on several days was more than 10° in defect; on 10th and 22nd December it was about 12° ; on 23rd December it was $14\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$; on 29th December $12\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$; on 30th December $12\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$; and on the last day of the year it was as large as $16\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ nearly. On this day the mean temperature was $21^{\circ} \cdot 1$ only; the day being painfully cold. The following are all the instances of mean daily temperatures of about the same value or less than $21^{\circ} \cdot 1$, with the average temperatures for the same days, and departures below their averages, back to the year 1814.

Year.	Date.	Temperature.			Year.	Date.	Temperature.			Year.	Date.	Temperature.		
		Average of 50 Years.	Mean of Day.	Departure below average.			Average of 50 Years.	Mean of Day.	Departure below average.			Average of 50 Years.	Mean of Day.	Departure below average.
1814	Jan. 10	32.9	19.6	16.3	1830	Jan. 18	36.7	18.1	18.6	1838	Jan. 20	36.0	10.7	25.3
1814	" 11	32.9	19.6	16.3	1830	" 31	37.9	20.0	17.9	1841	" 7	35.8	17.4	18.4
1814	Dec. 21	30.9	21.0	15.9	1830	Feb. 2	37.7	17.0	20.7	1841	" 8	35.7	12.8	22.9
1815	Jan. 14	37.3	16.2	19.1	1830	" 5	37.8	19.2	18.6	1841	" 9	35.8	20.9	14.9
1815	Feb. 24	37.9	20.9	17.0	1830	" 6	38.3	18.7	19.6	1841	Feb. 3	37.8	19.2	18.6
1816	" 1	38.9	19.7	19.2	1830	" 9	38.5	18.7	19.9	1845	" 12	38.4	19.2	19.2
1819	Dec. 11	38.9	12.6	26.3	1830	Dec. 24	37.8	16.9	20.9	1848	Jan. 28	38.4	21.0	17.4
1820	Jan. 1	40.7	20.9	18.8	1830	" 25	37.6	18.6	19.0	1855	Dec. 13	36.2	21.1	15.8
1820	" 13	37.3	19.9	17.4	1835	" 25	37.6	21.3	16.3	1855	Feb. 18	38.3	21.1	17.2
1829	" 13	37.3	18.7	17.5	1838	Jan. 9	35.8	20.9	14.9	1855	Dec. 21	38.8	20.2	18.6
1829	" 15	38.4	14.6	21.8	1838	" 11	36.0	21.0	15.0	1860	" 25	37.6	20.2	17.4
1829	" 19	36.9	14.3	22.5	1838	" 12	36.1	16.8	19.3	1864	Jan. 6	36.0	21.1	14.9
1829	" 14	36.4	16.8	18.8	1838	" 13	36.2	16.2	19.8	1867	" 4	36.4	19.3	17.2
1829	" 15	36.4	18.4	18.0	1838	" 15	36.4	16.2	20.2	1867	" 14	36.3	19.3	17.0
1829	" 16	36.4	18.9	17.6	1838	" 18	36.7	15.5	15.4	1870	Dec. 25	37.6	20.6	17.0
1829	" 23	37.7	21.1	16.6	1838	" 19	36.9	17.0	19.9	1874	" 31	37.5	21.1	16.4

Of these remarkably low mean daily temperatures there have been 48 since the year 1814, but 11 only in the last 30 years, viz., five in January, two in February, and four in December; of these 11 instances three took place in 1855, viz., in January, February, and December. During that remarkable cold period of 42 days extending from 14th January to 27th February 1855 the mean temperature was $29^{\circ}.0$, and, therefore, was much colder than in the recent period; the departure of these 42 days was 9° nearly, below their average. There was another analogous period of 42 days cold, extending from 21st December 1870 to 31st January 1871; the mean temperature of this period was $31^{\circ}.1$, or 6° below the average.

The mean temperature of the air on 22nd, 23rd, 29th, 30th, and 31st December descended to low points at many stations. The following table gives the lowest readings on these days.

TABLE of Min:

TABLE of Minimum Temperatures of the Air on the 22nd, 23rd, 29th, 30th, and 31st days of December 1874.

[illegible]

From the numbers in this Table we see that great differences of temperature prevailed on every day; the lowest temperatures were 5° at Hull, 6° at Cardington, $6^{\circ} \cdot 8$ at North Shields on the 30th, $6^{\circ} \cdot 9$ at Carlisle on the 29th; but in Cornwall it was above 32° .

On 1st January 1875 the temperature descended to low points; it was $9^{\circ}\cdot 8$ at Leicester; $10^{\circ}\cdot 5$ at Norwich; $11^{\circ}\cdot 9$ at Sheffield; $12^{\circ}\cdot 0$ at Nottingham; and generally less than 17° in the Midland and Northern counties.

The mean temperature of December was $33^{\circ}\cdot 2$, being $5^{\circ}\cdot 9$ below its average, as found from 103 years observations; $6^{\circ}\cdot 7$ below the average of 60 years, and $7^{\circ}\cdot 1$ below the average of 33 Decembers.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1874.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1874.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Rain. Amount. in.			
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.				Relative Proportion of		
																								N.	E.	S.
GUERNSEY. SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	204	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	49.9	330	3.53	3.53	0.7	85	335	—	—	1.4	4	10	12	6.82			
HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	106	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	347	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
TRURO (Cornwall). C. BARNHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.5	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight). J. R. MANN, Esq.	172	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
BOURNEMOUTH (Hants). T. A. COTTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	123	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
PORTSMOUTH. WILLIAM C. ELLIS, Esq.	16	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
BRIGHTON (Sussex). FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	205	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
MANOR HOUSE (Hastings). ALEX. E. MURRAY, Esq., F.M.S.	169	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
TAUNTON (Somerset). JAMES BOTTOLEY, Esq.	80	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
WILTON HOUSE (near Salisbury). T. CHALLIS, Esq.	136	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
BARNSTAPLE (Devon). J. MACKRELL, Esq.	43	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
ALDERSHOT CAMP (Hants). JOHN ARNOLD, Esq., M.S.C., F.M.S.	325	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			
ST. AUGUSTINE'S MONASTERY. W. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	108	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.0	45.0	18.0	39.0	29.5	50.1	48.8	345	3.53	3.53	0.7	84	348	—	—	1.5	8	7	7	6.82			

Meteorological Table, Quarter ending December 31st, 1874.																									2
Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1874.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days.	Rain. Amount.						
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.		Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.		N.	S.	W.									
feet.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.							
STRATHFIELD TURKISS (Hants).	197	Oct. 29-702	1.000	64.3	35.0	29.3	56.9	46.8	11.1	23.0	45.0	32.8	98.5	40.8	0.5	6	4	8	13	4.0	7.0	90	3.30		
REV. C. H. GAFFNEY, M.A., F.M.S.		Nov. 29-702	1.883	59.0	22.2	39.8	38.4	38.1	10.9	33.4	39.7	335	349	32.1	0.5	6	9	7	3	3.0	7.7	13	3.16		
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey).	150	Oct. 29-702	1.000	70.0	34.0	30.0	39.6	43.1	14.2	31.5	38.9	329	337	37.3	0.5	16	7	6	6	2.5	6.9	12	1.70		
WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.		Nov. 29-702	1.808	61.0	24.0	37.5	46.8	36.4	10.3	41.0	38.3	329	337	37.3	0.5	4	4	16	7	0.7	7.0	41	4.12		
MARLBOROUGH COLLEGE (Wilt).	453	Oct. 29-702	1.000	61.7	32.8	28.9	39.7	36.8	8.9	39.9	38.3	329	337	37.3	0.5	8	8	8	6	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.M.S.		Nov. 29-702	1.841	57.0	22.0	34.0	47.1	34.3	11.9	31.7	39.4	329	337	37.3	0.5	5	2	8	76	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
ROYAL OBSERVATORY (Kent).	129	Oct. 29-702	1.002	69.6	30.0	33.8	39.5	47.7	15.0	31.7	38.7	329	337	37.3	0.5	17	5	4	8	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
THE ASTRONOMER ROYAL.		Nov. 29-702	1.889	63.6	25.0	37.6	48.3	39.6	11.8	32.9	38.7	329	337	37.3	0.5	17	5	4	8	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
STREATHLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	150	Oct. 29-702	1.000	67.5	38.3	33.2	39.8	45.4	14.4	29.9	47.1	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
REV. J. SUTTER, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Nov. 29-702	1.843	61.5	15.0	37.6	47.7	37.8	12.0	34.2	39.6	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
CAMDEN TOWN (London).	123	Oct. 29-702	1.003	68.1	34.8	33.3	39.5	46.6	12.9	29.6	47.5	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.M.S.		Nov. 29-702	1.007	69.0	23.5	37.6	47.7	37.8	12.9	29.6	47.5	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	25	Oct. 29-702	1.002	67.7	39.0	38.7	39.0	44.4	13.4	29.2	47.0	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
PROF. THIBELTON DYER, M.A., F.R.S., F.L.S.		Nov. 29-702	1.876	67.0	38.0	38.7	40.0	45.7	13.3	29.2	47.0	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
TOWN MUSEUM (Leicester).	245	Oct. 29-702	1.004	63.0	17.0	38.0	40.1	47.8	12.5	34.4	32.9	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
W. J. HARRISON, Esq.		Nov. 29-702	1.833	50.8	10.7	40.1	36.9	29.0	10.9	32.0	27.7	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
OXFORD (Oxfordshire).	210	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.8	34.7	29.2	38.4	46.3	12.1	33.1	47.9	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		Nov. 29-702	1.875	67.0	33.0	31.0	47.7	39.7	10.9	32.2	39.1	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
GLoucester (Gloucester).	109	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.8	35.0	38.2	38.2	45.0	10.2	33.0	29.7	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.		Nov. 29-702	1.894	57.1	25.6	31.5	48.7	39.8	11.9	33.6	39.3	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
GLoucester (Gloucester).	100	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.8	35.0	38.2	38.2	45.0	10.2	33.0	29.7	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
HALF WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Nov. 29-702	1.894	57.1	25.6	31.5	48.7	39.8	11.9	33.6	39.3	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	209	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.8	35.0	38.2	38.2	45.0	10.2	33.0	29.7	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
MR. MACLEOD, Assisted by WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.	100	Oct. 29-702	1.894	57.1	25.6	31.5	48.7	39.8	11.9	33.6	39.3	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
ST. DAVID'S COLLEGE, LAMPETNA (Charnaghmore).	420	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.8	35.0	38.2	38.2	45.0	10.2	33.0	29.7	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
PROF. A. W. SOUT.		Nov. 29-702	1.894	57.1	25.6	31.5	48.7	39.8	11.9	33.6	39.3	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Sussex).	50	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.8	35.0	38.2	38.2	45.0	10.2	33.0	29.7	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.		Nov. 29-702	1.894	57.1	25.6	31.5	48.7	39.8	11.9	33.6	39.3	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
NORWICH (Norfolk).	42	Oct. 29-702	1.005	63.8	35.0	38.2	38.2	45.0	10.2	33.0	29.7	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		
JOHN QUINTON, Esq., JUN.		Nov. 29-702	1.894	57.1	25.6	31.5	48.7	39.8	11.9	33.6	39.3	329	337	37.3	0.5	10	6	4	11	0.6	6.1	12	1.63		

Year 1874.	Months.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Tem- perature.		Vapour.		Mean Weight of a Cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat' = 100.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.		Ozone. Amount of.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Number of Days it fell.	Rain. Amount col- lected.
				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean.	Elastic Force.	Relative Proportion of					Mean Amount of.					
				Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.			%.	S.					W.				
		feet.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	°	°	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
			in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	°	°	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
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			in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	°	°	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Year 1874.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Vapour.			Wind.			Mean Amount of			Rain.					
		Precipitation of Air in Month.			Range.			Mean.			Range.			Mean.			Mean.			Mean.					
		Month.	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimate of Strength.	Direction.	Force.	Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount in inch.
LEEDS PHILOSOPHICAL HALL (Cockshire), LOUIS C. MALL, Esq.	137	Oct. 29-624 Nov. 29-779 Dec. 29-611	59.4 59.5 59.5	64.0 64.0 64.0	37.0 35.0 35.0	27.0 33.0 33.0	11.9 10.5 10.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. DODDINGTON, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S., J.M.S.	146	Oct. 29-778 Nov. 29-711 Dec. 29-621	59.4 59.5 59.5	64.0 64.0 64.0	37.0 35.0 35.0	27.0 33.0 33.0	11.9 10.5 10.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland), MR. T. KIDP, Assistant to W. E. BLAUGHTON, Esq., M.P.	1200	Oct. 29-628 Nov. 29-435 Dec. 29-585	59.4 59.5 59.5	64.0 64.0 64.0	37.0 35.0 35.0	27.0 33.0 33.0	11.9 10.5 10.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5
SILLOTH RECTORY (Cumberland), REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	28	Oct. 29-602 Nov. 29-833 Dec. 29-738	59.4 59.5 59.5	64.0 64.0 64.0	37.0 35.0 35.0	27.0 33.0 33.0	11.9 10.5 10.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5
CARLISLE (Cumberland), J. CARTMELL, Esq., F.M.S.	114	Oct. 29-610 Nov. 29-700 Dec. 29-604	59.4 59.5 59.5	64.0 64.0 64.0	37.0 35.0 35.0	27.0 33.0 33.0	11.9 10.5 10.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5
BYWELL (Northumberland), MR. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W. E. BLAUGHTON, Esq., M.P.	87	Oct. 29-700 Nov. 29-750 Dec. 29-637	59.4 59.5 59.5	64.0 64.0 64.0	37.0 35.0 35.0	27.0 33.0 33.0	11.9 10.5 10.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland), ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.	124	Oct. 29-619 Nov. 29-780 Dec. 29-666	59.4 59.5 59.5	64.0 64.0 64.0	37.0 35.0 35.0	27.0 33.0 33.0	11.9 10.5 10.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5
MILTOWN (Banbridge, Ireland), JOHN SMYTH, Esq., jun., M.A., M.I.C.E.L.	200	Oct. 29-390 Nov. 29-539 Dec. 29-490	59.4 59.5 59.5	64.0 64.0 64.0	37.0 35.0 35.0	27.0 33.0 33.0	11.9 10.5 10.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5	59.5 59.5 59.5

NOTE.—The Barometer Reading, TAUNTON, 30.00; STRATHFIELD, 30.00; BARNSTAPLE, 30.00; LEEDS, 30.00.

NOTE.—DERB
are placed—

October.
'66 inches.

November.	December.	Total during the Quarter.
2.42 inches.	3.86 inches.	10.68 inches.
1.70	1.22	

November.	December.	Total during the Quarter.
2.42 inches.	3.86 inches.	10.68 inches.
1.70	1.22	

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN.	
																		Relative Proportion of								
																		N.	E.	S.	W.					
Guernsey	29.617	63.0	27.0	36.0	52.4	44.2	23.3	8.2	47.9	43.6	32.8	0.6	85	542	54.2	64.5	37.1	1.6	8	5	7	10	4.7	5.4	17	1.7
Helston	29.644	63.0	26.0	37.0	56.2	40.2	23.0	16.0	48.0	43.0	38.1	0.7	83	544	54.5	64.5	37.1	1.6	11	5	10	11	5.1	5.4	17	1.7
Truro	29.621	63.0	26.0	37.0	56.2	40.2	23.0	16.0	47.5	42.3	37.3	0.1	96	545	54.6	64.5	37.1	1.6	12	4	5	10	—	7.2	43	6.5
Osborne	29.628	65.9	23.1	42.8	50.3	39.1	30.3	11.2	44.3	41.8	32.2	0.1	91	546	61.4	36.0	0.4	7	5	8	10	—	7.2	43	6.5	
Bournemouth	29.621	63.0	27.0	36.0	52.4	44.2	23.3	8.2	47.9	43.6	32.8	0.6	85	542	54.2	64.5	37.1	1.6	8	5	7	10	4.7	5.4	17	1.7
Portsmouth	29.621	63.0	27.0	36.0	52.4	44.2	23.3	8.2	47.9	43.6	32.8	0.6	85	542	54.2	64.5	37.1	1.6	8	5	7	10	4.7	5.4	17	1.7
Hastings	29.640	63.0	27.0	36.0	52.4	44.2	23.3	8.2	47.9	43.6	32.8	0.6	85	542	54.2	64.5	37.1	1.6	8	5	7	10	4.7	5.4	17	1.7
Taunton	29.624	63.0	27.0	36.0	52.4	44.2	23.3	8.2	47.9	43.6	32.8	0.6	85	542	54.2	64.5	37.1	1.6	8	5	7	10	4.7	5.4	17	1.7
Salisbury	29.616	64.0	24.0	40.0	52.3	42.2	26.8	10.1	46.9	42.4	37.6	0.1	94	546	61.4	36.0	0.4	7	5	8	10	10	5.8	6.0	10	1.0
Barnstaple	29.616	64.0	24.0	40.0	52.3	42.2	26.8	10.1	46.9	42.4	37.6	0.1	94	546	61.4	36.0	0.4	7	5	8	10	10	5.8	6.0	10	1.0
Aldershot Camp	29.600	66.3	13.8	52.5	49.1	35.7	13.1	11.7	39.8	35.3	25.5	0.2	93	545	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	4	8	12	1.9	6.3	6.4	12	1.2
Ramsgate	29.629	66.3	13.8	52.5	49.1	35.7	13.1	11.7	39.8	35.3	25.5	0.2	93	545	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	4	8	12	1.9	6.3	6.4	12	1.2
Strathfield Turgiss	29.645	64.3	10.2	54.1	48.1	33.8	16.4	11.3	42.9	39.0	24.6	0.3	88	548	70.8	33.4	1.3	7	9	9	—	—	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Weybridge Heath	29.675	70.0	12.8	57.2	47.7	33.5	14.2	11.2	41.6	38.0	23.9	0.3	87	550	62.7	33.4	0.7	6	11	6	10	0.6	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Marlborough College	29.631	63.0	27.0	36.0	52.4	44.2	23.3	8.2	47.9	43.6	32.8	0.6	85	542	54.2	64.5	37.1	1.6	8	5	7	10	4.7	5.4	17	1.7
Royal Observatory	29.631	63.0	27.0	36.0	52.4	44.2	23.3	8.2	47.9	43.6	32.8	0.6	85	542	54.2	64.5	37.1	1.6	8	5	7	10	4.7	5.4	17	1.7
Streatham Vicarage	29.630	67.5	15.0	52.5	49.7	36.6	13.1	11.3	43.4	39.1	25.4	0.3	85	547	64.7	31.9	1.6	7	6	8	10	1.1	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Camden Town	29.638	63.0	27.0	36.0	52.4	44.2	23.3	8.2	47.9	43.6	32.8	0.6	85	542	54.2	64.5	37.1	1.6	8	5	7	10	4.7	5.4	17	1.7
Chislewick	29.619	67.7	17.0	50.7	50.0	38.0	12.0	10.4	43.0	39.8	25.1	0.2	89	550	67.3	34.0	—	6	9	10	—	—	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Leicester	29.625	64.0	10.7	53.9	47.2	33.9	13.3	11.3	41.5	37.5	23.3	0.7	84	547	70.8	33.4	0.7	6	8	9	—	—	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Oxford	29.627	63.9	15.0	48.9	48.1	37.0	11.1	12.4	43.0	39.0	24.6	0.3	88	547	70.8	33.4	0.8	6	9	10	1.3	7.5	52	43	6.5	
Gloucester	29.627	63.8	11.9	51.9	49.2	37.0	12.2	12.4	43.0	39.0	24.6	0.3	88	547	70.8	33.4	0.8	6	9	10	1.3	7.5	52	43	6.5	
Royston	29.622	63.0	27.0	36.0	52.4	44.2	23.3	8.2	47.9	43.6	32.8	0.6	85	542	54.2	64.5	37.1	1.6	8	5	7	10	4.7	5.4	17	1.7
Cardington	29.626	65.6	6.0	59.6	47.9	34.9	13.0	11.0	41.7	37.6	23.9	0.7	85	549	64.0	32.9	1.7	5	3	12	11	0.1	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Somerleyton Rectory	29.587	67.0	10.0	57.0	48.8	38.2	10.6	12.6	42.3	40.3	25.7	0.2	92	550	60.5	33.1	1.1	3	6	9	10	1.1	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Norwich	29.583	65.0	10.0	55.0	46.8	38.0	10.8	10.8	41.6	40.1	25.9	0.2	93	551	60.5	33.1	1.1	3	6	9	10	1.1	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Walsbech	29.506	66.4	14.0	52.4	47.2	36.2	11.0	11.0	41.3	38.9	24.7	0.3	90	552	70.8	33.4	0.6	6	9	10	12	2.5	6.7	44	6.2	
Llandudno	29.501	67.5	21.6	45.9	50.6	40.9	28.1	9.7	45.6	39.2	24.5	0.3	79	545	67.3	34.0	0.9	5	9	11	—	—	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Derby	29.590	63.0	10.0	53.0	46.9	37.0	11.1	11.1	41.3	38.9	24.7	0.3	90	548	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	8	10	11	0.5	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Nottingham	29.590	63.4	12.1	55.5	47.6	35.0	12.6	12.6	41.0	38.2	24.0	0.3	90	548	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	8	10	11	0.5	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Calceothorpe	29.601	63.0	10.0	53.0	46.9	37.0	11.1	11.1	41.3	38.9	24.7	0.3	90	548	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	8	10	11	0.5	6.4	6.4	12	1.2
Hawarden	29.606	61.5	16.5	45.0	46.7	38.9	12.8	7.8	42.2	39.9	23.2	0.4	89	545	55.2	22.2	2.0	8	3	9	11	0.8	6.9	6.9	10	0.9
Liverpool	29.595	62.8	17.5	45.3	47.7	38.5	12.9	9.2	42.8	38.1	23.5	0.7	82	546	—	—	—	1.4	6	7	9	9	7.0	47	6.1	
Eccles	29.613	66.0	7.8	58.7	47.3	35.2	12.1	11.1	41.3	38.9	24.7	0.3	90	548	50.7	28.6	0.5	8	7	8	8	2.1	7.4	51	6.1	
Moorside, Halifax	29.595	64.0	14.6	49.4	45.0	35.0	12.2	10.0	40.4	35.3	21.2	0.4	83	544	62.8	30.2	0.8	5	6	12	13	0.7	6.4	48	5.9	
Bermerside	29.622	65.6	14.5	51.1	45.1	35.6	12.6	9.6	39.7	37.2	22.7	0.6	83	543	70.8	33.4	0.7	5	6	8	12	—	6.4	48	5.9	
Hull	29.601	64.0	10.0	54.0	46.0	34.5	11.5	11.5	40.3	37.8	22.2	0.3	88	545	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	8	10	11	0.5	6.4	48	5.9	
Stonyhurst	29.587	63.0	13.0	50.0	46.7	35.1	11.6	11.6	40.7	36.0	22.0	0.3	88	545	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	8	10	11	0.5	6.4	48	5.9	
Bradford	29.598	62.0	15.7	47.0	46.7	37.0	11.1	11.1	41.3	38.9	24.7	0.3	90	548	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	8	10	11	0.5	6.4	48	5.9	
Leeds	29.598	64.0	11.0	53.0	46.9	37.0	11.1	11.1	41.3	38.9	24.7	0.3	90	548	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	8	10	11	0.5	6.4	48	5.9	
Cockermouth	29.599	64.7	12.1	52.6	46.4	33.1	12.4	10.3	41.0	37.0	22.0	0.4	86	549	56.5	22.8	0.5	9	7	8	8	1.9	6.3	64	6.1	
Allenheads	29.597	65.5	7.5	51.0	43.4	30.6	11.5	12.8	38.1	34.3	20.4	0.3	83	550	65.8	29.5	1.4	6	5	8	12	—	6.4	52	6.1	
Silloth	29.596	64.0	10.0	53.0	46.9	37.0	11.1	11.1	41.3	38.9	24.7	0.3	90	548	64.5	31.9	1.6	6	8	10	11	0.5	6.4	48	5.9	
Carlisle	29.587	64.0	6.9	57.1	45.9	34.0	11.9	11.9	39.8	35.4	21.7	0.3	85	551	60.5	33.1	1.1	3	6	9	10	1.1	6.4	48	5.9	
Bywell	29.542	64.0	9.0	55.0	47.4	36.9	14.0	10.5	41.6	35.3	21.3	0.3	79	548	50.7	28.6	1.4	5	6	15	—	—	6.9	64	6.1	
North Shields	29.587	64.0	6.9	57.1	45.9	34.0	11.9	11.9	39.8	35.4	21.7	0.3	85	551	60.5	33.1	1.1	3	6	9	10	1.1	6.4	48	5.9	
Milton (Ireland)	29.590	18.0	41.0	47.7	36.4	29.3	11.3	11.3	42.0	37.8	23.1	0.7	85	544	63.4	32.0	1.4	5	5	11	10	—	5.6	60	6.0	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Weybridge, 70° 0; and the Royal Observatory, 69° 6.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Hull, 5° 0; Cardington, 6° 0; and North Shields, 6° 8.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 16° 1; and Helston, 16° 0.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Hastings, 7° 3; and Hawarden, 7° 8.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Truro, 70; Stonyhurst, 68; and Calceothorpe, 67.

The least numbers of rainy days were at the Royal Observatory, 39; and Bradford, 42.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Guernsey, 18.29 inches; Helston, 17.59 inches; and Truro, 17.06 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Nottingham, 5.38 inches; Cardington, 5.50 inches; and Walsbech, 5.63 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE

At about London the mean increase of atmospheric pressure from December to January was 0.150 in., from January to February was 0.095 in., and from February to March was 0.097 in. In January, at stations north of Allenheads, there was a decrease of pressure from December to January, and an increase from all stations south of latitude 54°. In February, there was an increase at all stations amounting to 0.08 in. at stations south of latitude 51°, increasing going northwards to 0.33 in. north of latitude 54°, and in March an increase at all stations not differing much from each other to the mean value of 0.12 in.

The fall of rain in the three months was 4.4 ins.; there was an excess in January of 1.1 in. over the average fall for January, and a deficiency in both February and March below their averages of 1.7 in., and thus a deficiency of 0.6 in. on the quarter; the deficiency of rain in the year 1874 was 5 ins., and in December 1873 was 1.7 in., so that the deficiency of rain from December 1873 to the present time amounts to 7.3 ins.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JANUARY.			FEBRUARY.			MARCH.		
	Average.	1875.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1875.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1875.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	1½	2	+½	2	2	0	2½	4	+1½
N.E.	3	0	-3	3	3	0	3½	4	+½
E.	3½	1	-2½	3½	6	+2½	4	8	+4
S.E.	2½	0	-2½	2½	5	+2½	2½	7	+4½
S.	4½	2	-2½	1½	3	+1½	2½	2	-½
S.W.	9½	13	+3½	8	3	-5	7½	2	-5½
W.	3½	6	+2½	2½	3	+½	3½	2	-1½
Calm, nearly.	2½	0	-2½	2½	0	-2½	2½	0	-2½

The + signs denote excesses over averages; in the month of January the numbers affected with this sign are opposite to the S., S.W., and W. winds, and these were the dominant winds during this month; in the month of February and March, the + signs are exclusively opposite to E. or N. and their compounds, thus showing the prevalence, particularly in March, of these winds.

The - signs denote deficiency below averages; in January this sign is opposite to the N.E. and N. winds, and in both February and March are opposite to the S. and W. winds, thus January and all particulars was the opposite of both February and March.

Temperature of															Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.	Mean.									
1875.	Diff. from average of 104 years.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.		Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.			
Jan. -	43.4	+7.0	+5.0	41.0	+4.0	38.2	+3.2	9.0	-0.6	39.4	0.220	+0.029	2.7	42.7				
Feb. -	35.0	-3.6	-4.3	33.2	-4.4	30.3	-4.7	9.8	-1.5	38.9	0.168	-0.038	2.0	41.9				
Mar. -	40.2	-0.9	-1.5	37.4	-2.0	33.8	-2.7	12.5	-2.2	41.3	0.194	-0.023	2.3	42.2				
Means -	39.5	+0.8	-0.3	38.6	+0.6	34.1	-1.4	10.4	-1.4	39.9	0.221	+0.013	2.5	42.3				

Reading of Thermometer on Grass.														
Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal Movement of the Air.	Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 60 years.		At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.			
Jan. -	81	+3	29.762	+0.023	548	-5	3.0	+1.1	339	5	18	8	15.5	42.7
Feb. -	82	-7	29.857	+0.060	559	+6	0.8	-0.7	245	21	6	1	13.5	41.9
Mar. -	78	-4	29.954	+0.204	555	+5	0.6	-1.0	309	20	7	4	17.1	42.2
Means -	80	-2	29.858	+0.096	554	+2	Sum 4.4	Sum -0.6	Mean 298	Sum 46	Sum 31	Sum 13	Lowest 13.5	Highest 42.3

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred, on the 17th of January at Leicester, Royston, and Liverpool; on the 19th at Helston; on the 20th at Guernsey, Salisbury, Halifax, Leeds, Cockermouth, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 21st at Osborne, and on the 23rd at Guernsey and Helston; on the 24th at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Osborne, and Hastings; and on the 25th at Marlborough, Streatley, and Oxford. On the 25th of February at Osborne.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on 20th of January at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 24th at Oxford; and on the 26th at Carlisle. On the 27th of March at Royston.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 20th of January at Portsmouth, Hastings, Liverpool, and Halifax; on the 21st at Hastings; on the 22nd at Cardington; on the 24th at Portsmouth, Salisbury, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge Heath, Marlborough, Blackheath, Streatley, Gloucester, Cardington, Somerleyton, and Wisbech; and on the 25th at Portsmouth, Taunton, Strathfield Turgiss, and Gloucester. On the 16th of February at Hull; and on the 25th at Portsmouth.

Solar halos were seen on the 14th of January at Halifax and Hull; on the 17th and 19th at Halifax; on the 20th at Hastings; on the 22nd at Hull; on the 26th at Calcethorpe; on the 29th at Halifax; and on the 30th at Calcethorpe. On the 2nd of February at Strathfield Turgiss and Oxford; on the 3rd at Halifax; on the 16th at Calcethorpe and Halifax; and on the 26th at Strathfield Turgiss and Wisbech. On the 10th of March at Halifax; on the 14th at Hastings; on the 15th at Wisbech; on the 19th at Oxford; on the 23rd at Wisbech; and on the 25th at Calcethorpe and Hull.

Lunar halos were seen on the 13th of January at Hastings; on the 14th at Calcethorpe; on the 15th at Oxford; on the 17th at Wisbech; on the 18th at Silloth and North Shields; on the 20th at Leicester, Oxford, Wisbech, and Calcethorpe; on the 22nd at Portsmouth, Oxford, Wisbech, Calcethorpe, Eccles, and North Shields; and on the 23rd at Silloth. On the 12th of February at Wisbech; on the 15th at Eccles, Halifax, Silloth, and North Shields; and on the 16th at Oxford and Halifax. On the 14th of March at Hastings and Salisbury; on the 15th at Hastings; on the 18th at Hastings, Salisbury, Weybridge Heath, and Oxford; on the 20th at Halifax and Stonyhurst; on the 23rd at Weybridge Heath; and on the 24th at Oxford.

Aurora boreales were seen on the 4th of March at Cardington.

Snow fell on the 1st of January at Guernsey, Salisbury, Strathfield Turgiss, Marlborough, Oxford, Gloucester, Calcethorpe, Hawarden, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Bradford, Cockermouth, and North Shields; on the 20th at Allenheads; on the 21st at Strathfield Turgiss, Marlborough, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Silloth, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 22nd at Calcethorpe, Eccles, Hull, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 23rd at Hawarden, Liverpool, Halifax, Bradford, Allenheads, and North Shields; on the 24th at Allenheads; on the 25th at Silloth, Stonyhurst, and North Shields; on the 26th at Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Halifax, Bywell, and North Shields; and on the 29th at Allenheads. On the 3rd of February at Halifax; on the 4th at Somerleyton and Calcethorpe; on the 6th at Halifax and Stonyhurst; from the 7th to the 11th generally; and from the 18th of February to the 18th of March, with the exception of 3 days it fell very generally over the whole country. On the 20th of March at Hastings, Royston, and Somerleyton; on the 21st at Hastings and Stonyhurst; on the 26th at Allenheads; on the 27th at Calcethorpe and Allenheads; on the 28th at Hastings, Royston, Hull, Allenheads, and North Shields.

Hail fell on the 1st of January at Guernsey, Portsmouth, Gloucester, and Eccles; on the 2nd and 4th at Oxford; on the 17th at Leicester and Liverpool; on the 19th at Helston; on the 20th at Guernsey, Hastings, Salisbury, Cockermouth, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 22nd at Streatley, Hawarden, Liverpool, and Eccles; on the 23rd at Guernsey and Helston; on the 24th at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, Portsmouth, Leicester, Royston, Hawarden, and Cockermouth; and on the 25th at Portsmouth and Marlborough. On the 3rd of February at Halifax; on the 8th and 9th at Taunton; on the 10th and 11th at Hastings; on the 17th at Guernsey, Cardington, and Hull; on the 18th at Guernsey, Hastings, Taunton, Salisbury, Aldershot Camp, Marlborough, Blackheath, Oxford, Gloucester, Royston, Norwich, Wisbech, Calcethorpe, Hull, and North Shields; on the 19th at Guernsey, Hastings, Taunton, Salisbury, Somerleyton, and Hull; on the 20th at Taunton and Salisbury; on the 21st at Guernsey; on the 24th at Guernsey, Taunton, and Hull; on the 25th at Osborne and Taunton; on the 26th at Truro; on the 27th at Guernsey; and on the 28th at Hull. On the 1st of March at Guernsey, Somerleyton, and Hull; on the 2nd at Guernsey; on the 7th at Allenheads; on the 11th at Calcethorpe; on the 12th at Eccles, Hull, and Bywell; on the 13th and 16th at Guernsey; on the 17th at Cardington; on the 18th at Oxford, Halifax, Hull, and Bywell; on the 20th at Wisbech, Calcethorpe, and Hull; on the 26th at Allenheads; on the 27th at Weybridge Heath, Streatley, Halifax, Hull, Cockermouth, Bywell, and North Shields; and on the 28th at Somerleyton.

Fog prevailed at one or other station on 17 days in January, viz., 1st, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 16th, 23rd, 26th, and 27th. On 19 days in February, viz., 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 18th, 19th, 22nd, 23rd, and 25th. And in March on 10 days, viz., 3rd, 4th, 5th, 10th, 12th, 15th, 16th, 19th, 24th, and 31st.

Leaf buds first appeared on the Sycamore on the 22nd of January at Llandudno; and on the 27th at Portsmouth. On the 12th of March at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 20th at Guernsey; and on the 28th at Carlisle.

Leaf buds first appeared on the Horsechestnut on the 18th of February at Portsmouth. On the 8th of March at Helston; on the 25th at Guernsey; and on the 29th at Strathfield Turgiss.

Leaf buds first appeared on the Common Poplar on the 27th of January at Portsmouth.

Leaf buds first appeared on the Hawthorne on the 20th of March at Carlisle. (In leaf), on the 8th of March at Helston; and on the 31st at Guernsey.

Leaf buds first appeared on the Hazel on the 4th of March at Helston.

Pear buds first appeared on the Walnut on the 18th of February at Portsmouth.

Peach in blossom on the 22nd of March at Helston.

Guernsey; and on the 10th of March at Helston; on the 27th at Oxford; on the 29th at Guernsey; and on the 30th at Wisbech.

Plum in blossom on the 30th of March at Guernsey and Strathfield Turgiss.

Apricot in blossom on the 14th of March at Wisbech.

Woodcock last seen at Strathfield Turgiss on the 20th of February.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31st, 1875.
The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1875.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Vapour.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.	Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.								Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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Jan.	GUERNSEY	204	1-285	33-5	27-0	25-5	60-3	48-4	39-6	6-9	46-7	44-6	3-0	73	0-3	83	244	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Year 1875.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.				Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.			Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey), WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	120	Jan. 29-801	1-457	58-8	15-0	38-8	47-5	38-6	33-6	8-9	45-2	40-8	3-0	73	0-3	83	244	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0	1-0

Year 1875.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Rain.						
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of	Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount col- lected.
																		N.	E.	S.				
Jan.	14	WISBECH (Cambridgeshire), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.864	1.025	54.1	11.3	42.8	46.6	37.1	9.5	41.6	89.3	242	0.7	2	6	15	8	19	2.05				
Feb.	14	WISBECH (Cambridgeshire), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.864	1.025	54.0	11.3	42.7	46.5	37.0	9.5	41.5	89.2	241	0.7	2	6	15	8	19	2.05				
Mar.	14	WISBECH (Cambridgeshire), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.864	1.025	54.0	11.3	42.7	46.5	37.0	9.5	41.5	89.2	241	0.7	2	6	15	8	19	2.05				
Jan.	100	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire), JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.	29.674	1.030	61.8	27.0	33.1	51.6	41.2	13.4	40.3	35.6	208	0.8	2	16	11	7	21	3.44				
Feb.	100	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire), JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.	29.674	1.030	61.8	27.0	33.1	51.6	41.2	13.4	40.3	35.6	208	0.8	2	16	11	7	21	3.44				
Mar.	100	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire), JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.	29.674	1.030	61.8	27.0	33.1	51.6	41.2	13.4	40.3	35.6	208	0.8	2	16	11	7	21	3.44				
Jan.	185	NOTTINGHAM (Notts.), M. O. TABBOTT, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.	29.640	1.040	54.5	12.0	42.5	42.9	35.6	9.3	40.6	37.4	224	0.7	1	6	15	9	26	2.70				
Feb.	185	NOTTINGHAM (Notts.), M. O. TABBOTT, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.	29.640	1.040	54.5	12.0	42.5	42.9	35.6	9.3	40.6	37.4	224	0.7	1	6	15	9	26	2.70				
Mar.	185	NOTTINGHAM (Notts.), M. O. TABBOTT, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.	29.640	1.040	54.5	12.0	42.5	42.9	35.6	9.3	40.6	37.4	224	0.7	1	6	15	9	26	2.70				
Jan.	29	HOLKHAM (Norfolk), JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the EARL OF LEICESTER.	29.812	1.034	54.8	17.0	47.6	46.5	32.2	14.3	41.3	37.5	225	0.6	1	3	18	9	23	1.70				
Feb.	29	HOLKHAM (Norfolk), JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the EARL OF LEICESTER.	29.812	1.034	54.8	17.0	47.6	46.5	32.2	14.3	41.3	37.5	225	0.6	1	3	18	9	23	1.70				
Mar.	29	HOLKHAM (Norfolk), JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the EARL OF LEICESTER.	29.812	1.034	54.8	17.0	47.6	46.5	32.2	14.3	41.3	37.5	225	0.6	1	3	18	9	23	1.70				
Jan.	382	CALCETHORPE MANOR (near Louth (Lincolnshire)), D. GRANT BATES, Esq., F.M.S.	29.647	1.034	51.0	23.2	37.7	38.2	31.4	6.8	34.4	31.2	175	0.7	2	3	15	11	23	2.19				
Feb.	382	CALCETHORPE MANOR (near Louth (Lincolnshire)), D. GRANT BATES, Esq., F.M.S.	29.647	1.034	51.0	23.2	37.7	38.2	31.4	6.8	34.4	31.2	175	0.7	2	3	15	11	23	2.19				
Mar.	382	CALCETHORPE MANOR (near Louth (Lincolnshire)), D. GRANT BATES, Esq., F.M.S.	29.647	1.034	51.0	23.2	37.7	38.2	31.4	6.8	34.4	31.2	175	0.7	2	3	15	11	23	2.19				
Jan.	270	HAWARDEN (Flint), T. MOFFAT, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S.	29.769	1.112	54.9	28.0	41.5	47.5	39.3	8.2	42.4	34.1	108	0.7	1	3	18	9	23	1.70				
Feb.	270	HAWARDEN (Flint), T. MOFFAT, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S.	29.769	1.112	54.9	28.0	41.5	47.5	39.3	8.2	42.4	34.1	108	0.7	1	3	18	9	23	1.70				
Mar.	270	HAWARDEN (Flint), T. MOFFAT, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S.	29.769	1.112	54.9	28.0	41.5	47.5	39.3	8.2	42.4	34.1	108	0.7	1	3	18	9	23	1.70				
Jan.	197	LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY, JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.	29.322	1.733	55.4	18.0	37.4	47.2	38.5	9.3	43.3	32.4	239	0.7	1	3	13	9	23	3.00				
Feb.	197	LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY, JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.	29.322	1.733	55.4	18.0	37.4	47.2	38.5	9.3	43.3	32.4	239	0.7	1	3	13	9	23	3.00				
Mar.	197	LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY, JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.	29.322	1.733	55.4	18.0	37.4	47.2	38.5	9.3	43.3	32.4	239	0.7	1	3	13	9	23	3.00				
Jan.	145	ECCLIES (near MANCHESTER), T. MACKEITH, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.664	1.050	57.0	12.8	44.2	47.7	37.2	10.5	42.8	39.3	240	0.7	1	7	16	7	24	3.47				
Feb.	145	ECCLIES (near MANCHESTER), T. MACKEITH, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.664	1.050	57.0	12.8	44.2	47.7	37.2	10.5	42.8	39.3	240	0.7	1	7	16	7	24	3.47				
Mar.	145	ECCLIES (near MANCHESTER), T. MACKEITH, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.664	1.050	57.0	12.8	44.2	47.7	37.2	10.5	42.8	39.3	240	0.7	1	7	16	7	24	3.47				
Jan.	429	MOOR SIDE OBSERVATORY, MR. T. KIDD, Assistant to W. B. BRACMONT, Esq., M.P.	29.337	1.054	53.8	12.0	41.8	45.6	38.8	9.8	47.6	37.0	226	0.7	1	10	6	5	24	3.47				
Feb.	429	MOOR SIDE OBSERVATORY, MR. T. KIDD, Assistant to W. B. BRACMONT, Esq., M.P.	29.337	1.054	53.8	12.0	41.8	45.6	38.8	9.8	47.6	37.0	226	0.7	1	10	6	5	24	3.47				
Mar.	429	MOOR SIDE OBSERVATORY, MR. T. KIDD, Assistant to W. B. BRACMONT, Esq., M.P.	29.337	1.054	53.8	12.0	41.8	45.6	38.8	9.8	47.6	37.0	226	0.7	1	10	6	5	24	3.47				
Jan.	320	BERMERSIDE OBSERVATORY, REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.256	1.710	55.3	12.5	42.8	44.3	36.7	7.6	40.8	38.1	220	0.7	1	11	9	8	29	5.77				
Feb.	320	BERMERSIDE OBSERVATORY, REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.256	1.710	55.3	12.5	42.8	44.3	36.7	7.6	40.8	38.1	220	0.7	1	11	9	8	29	5.77				
Mar.	320	BERMERSIDE OBSERVATORY, REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.256	1.710	55.3	12.5	42.8	44.3	36.7	7.6	40.8	38.1	220	0.7	1	11	9	8	29	5.77				
Jan.	12	THE PARK, HULL (Yorkshire), MR. E. PEAK.	29.817	1.702	56.0	13.0	44.0	44.5	35.2	9.3	41.1	37.0	219	0.7	1	10	9	8	29	5.77				
Feb.	12	THE PARK, HULL (Yorkshire), MR. E. PEAK.	29.817	1.702	56.0	13.0	44.0	44.5	35.2	9.3	41.1	37.0	219	0.7	1	10	9	8	29	5.77				
Mar.	12	THE PARK, HULL (Yorkshire), MR. E. PEAK.	29.817	1.702	56.0	13.0	44.0	44.5	35.2	9.3	41.1	37.0	219	0.7	1	10	9	8	29	5.77				
Jan.	383	STONYHURST (Lancashire), REV. S. J. PEAR, F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.386	1.710	54.3	24.0	45.9	47.1	38.2	9.0	42.5	39.7	245	0.7	1	13	9	8	28	5.14				
Feb.	383	STONYHURST (Lancashire), REV. S. J. PEAR, F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.386	1.710	54.3	24.0	45.9	47.1	38.2	9.0	42.5	39.7	245	0.7	1	13	9	8	28	5.14				
Mar.	383	STONYHURST (Lancashire), REV. S. J. PEAR, F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.386	1.710	54.3	24.0	45.9	47.1	38.2	9.0	42.5	39.7	245	0.7	1	13	9	8	28	5.14				
Jan.	383	BRADFORD (Yorkshire), J. MCLEANSBOROUGH, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.	29.649	1.028	57.2	13.0	42.7	47.4	37.6	9.8	42.8	38.3	226	0.7	1	14	10	15	18	5.40				
Feb.	383	BRADFORD (Yorkshire), J. MCLEANSBOROUGH, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.	29.649	1.028	57.2	13.0	42.7	47.4	37.6	9.8	42.8	38.3	226	0.7	1	14	10	15	18	5.40				
Mar.	383	BRADFORD (Yorkshire), J. MCLEANSBOROUGH, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.	29.649	1.028	57.2	13.0	42.7	47.4	37.6	9.8	42.8	38.3	226	0.7	1	14	10	15	18	5.40				
Jan.	137	LEEDS PHILOSOPHICAL HALL (Yorkshire), LOUIS C. MAUL, Esq.	29.681	1.446	55.0	12.0	43.0	46.3	36.9	9.0	42.5	38.1	222	0.7	1	12	13	15	25	3.51				
Feb.	137	LEEDS PHILOSOPHICAL HALL (Yorkshire), LOUIS C. MAUL, Esq.	29.681	1.446	55.0	12.0	43.0	46.3	36.9	9.0	42.5	38.1	222	0.7	1	12	13	15	25	3.51				
Mar.	137	LEEDS PHILOSOPHICAL HALL (Yorkshire), LOUIS C. MAUL, Esq.	29.681	1.446	55.0	12.0	43.0	46.3	36.9	9.0	42.5	38.1	222	0.7	1	12	13	15	25	3.51				

LLANDUDNO.—The readings of the barometer for the month of January appear to be too low by one tenth of an inch.

Year 1875.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.				Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Elastic Force.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grates.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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[illegible]

The highest temperatures of the air were at Helston, $64^{\circ}\cdot 0$; and Llandudno, $61^{\circ}\cdot 8$.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Calceothorpe, $7^{\circ} \cdot 0$; and Royston, $8^{\circ} \cdot 7$.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, $15^{\circ} \cdot 8$; and Lampeter, $13^{\circ} \cdot 5$.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, $7^{\circ} 6$; and Bermerside Observatory, $7^{\circ} 8$.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Nottingham, 63; and Stonyhurst, 61.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Taunton, 34; and Bournemouth and Aldershot Camp, 36.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Truro, 11'82 inches; and Helston, 10'47 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Royston, 3.31 inches; and Somerleyton, 3.52 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all thethermo- meters at the same time.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	WIND.				Relative Pro- portion of	Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Number of Days in which Fog or Rain fell.	RAIN.
		in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	grs.	°	°	N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	- - -	29.790	58.0	57.0	31.0	54.0	33.0	25.0	5.6	43.0	40.0	.251	3.2	0.4	90	549	°	°	1.5	8	8	8	7	4.5	0.4	47
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	29.786	57.8	55.9	31.9	47.0	37.9	25.0	5.6	43.0	40.0	.252	3.2	0.4	90	552	°	°	1.5	8	8	7	7	4.5	0.4	44
	51° and 52°	29.814	58.2	57.1	41.1	46.1	35.1	32.2	11.0	40.4	38.9	.223	2.6	0.4	88	552	63° 35'	1.7	8	8	7	7	4.5	0.4	42	
	52° and 53°	29.822	58.3	56.3	44.8	45.5	35.4	33.9	11.0	39.0	35.5	.217	2.6	0.4	89	555	63° 31'	1.9	7	8	8	7	4.5	0.4	44	
	53° and 54°	29.809	57.4	57.7	42.7	43.9	34.4	32.4	9.4	38.6	35.0	.205	2.4	0.4	87	552	63° 31'	1.9	6	8	8	7	3.4	1.1	41	
	54° and 55°	29.767	56.0	55.7	41.5	44.5	33.4	32.5	10.1	38.7	35.2	.203	2.4	0.5	85	554	61° 23' 0"	2.0	6	8	7	8	6.1	0.4	35	
North Shields	- - -	29.826	58.5	57.2	43.1	43.6	34.6	30.2	8.7	38.9	33.9	.198	2.3	0.4	83	556	- - -	33° 6'	8	5	7	10	- - -	0.4	31	
Miltna, Banbridge (Ireland).	- - -	29.826	58.5	57.2	43.1	43.6	34.6	30.2	8.7	38.9	33.9	.198	2.3	0.4	83	556	- - -	33° 6'	8	5	7	10	- - -	0.4	31	
Mean for the	Year 1872	29.854	61.2	59.2	36.0	48.9	38.8	28.7	11.3	43.3	39.4	.243	2.8	0.5	87	544	60° 22'	1.0	4	13	9	4	4.6	0.3	61	
	" 1873	29.851	61.3	59.5	36.8	48.5	37.4	27.1	11.3	43.0	39.8	.239	2.6	0.5	84	551	63° 24'	1.0	7	11	8	4	4.6	0.3	61	
	Quarter,	29.812	59.1	57.1	41.2	46.2	35.9	32.2	10.2	41.9	37.8	.228	2.6	0.4	86	551	63° 24'	1.0	7	11	8	4	4.6	0.3	61	
	50° to 55°	29.802	57.7	55.0	40.4	44.5	35.1	31.7	12.3	39.8	36.4	.217	2.5	0.4	87	553	62° 31' 14"	1.2	6	4	8	13	3.9	0.4	46	

Year	1872	29° 45'	61° 2'	29° 2'	56° 0'	49°
"	1873	29° 650	63° 3'	20° 5'	42° 8'	45°
"	1874	29° 812	61° 3'	20° 1'	41° 2'	48°
"	1875	29° 808	57° 7'	17° 2'	40° 4'	45°

METEOROLOGY OF ENGLAND,
DURING THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30, 1875.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1875.

By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

In April, the weather was mild till the 6th, when the temperature descended below its average, and it was cold with the exception of the 4 days 18th to 21st, till the 26th; the average deficiency of mean temperature from the 1st to the 26th was $1\frac{1}{2}$. Vegetation, up to this time, was between 2 and 3 weeks late. On the 27th a warm period set in and continued, with few exceptions, throughout the whole month of May, which was fine and dry, till the 10th of June; the average excess of mean temperature for these 45 days was 3° daily; vegetation at this time, which had made great progress in May, was as forward on the 10th of June as in the average of seasons. From the 11th of June to the end of the quarter, the weather was cold; the deficiency on the average was $2\frac{3}{4}$ daily.

The readings of the barometer at 160 feet above the level of the sea were above their averages on the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd of April (that for the 1st being as much as 0·61 in. in excess); they were below from the 4th to the 8th, above from the 9th to the 20th, a little below on the 21st and 22nd, above from the 23rd to the end of the month. The highest reading in the month was 30·36 ins. on the 1st, and the lowest 29·14 ins. on the 5th. In May the readings of the barometer were above their respective averages, from the 2nd to the 5th (that of the 1st was 0·04 in. below); below for the 6th, 7th, and 8th; above from the 9th to the 17th; below from the 18th to the 22nd; above from the 23rd to the 27th; and below to the end of the month, with the exception of the last day, which was 0·09 in. above. The maximum reading in the month was 30·24 ins. on the 11th, and the minimum was 29·42 ins. on the 18th. From the 1st to the 8th of June the readings of the barometer were alternately above and below their averages, but only to small amounts; they were below from the 9th to the 17th; above on the 18th and 19th; below on the 20th and 21st; above on the four following days, and then below to the end of the month. The highest reading in the month was 30·02 ins. on the 24th, the lowest was 29·32 ins. on the 15th.

The mean temperature of April was $6^{\circ}.1$ higher than in March, that of May was $8^{\circ}.7$ higher than in April; and that of June was $3^{\circ}.9$ higher than in May. (From the preceding 34 years' observations the mean temperature of April is higher than that of March by $5^{\circ}.5$; that of May is $8^{\circ}.6$ higher than in April; and that of June is $6^{\circ}.1$ higher than in May).

The mean temperature of April above that of March over the whole country was $5^{\circ} \cdot 7$; that of May above that of April was $7^{\circ} \cdot 2$; and that of June above that of May was $3^{\circ} \cdot 3$.

The mean temperature of the air for April was $46^{\circ}.3$, being $0^{\circ}.2$ higher than the average of the preceding 104 years; and $0^{\circ}.9$ below the average of the preceding 34 years, it was $3^{\circ}.7$ lower than the value in the year 1874, and $0^{\circ}.4$ higher than in the year 1873.

The mean temperature of the air for May was 55°·0, being respectively 2°·5 and 2°·2 higher than the average of the preceding 104 years and 34 years; it was higher than the corresponding values in 1874 and 1873 by 4°·5 and 4°·4 respectively.

The mean temperature of June was $58^{\circ} \cdot 9$, being $0^{\circ} \cdot 7$ higher than the average of the preceding 104 years, and the same as the average of the preceding 34 years; it was $0^{\circ} \cdot 9$ higher than the value in 1874; and the same as in the year 1873.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were $0^{\circ}6$ and $1^{\circ}6$ lower than their respective averages in April and June, but $0^{\circ}2$ higher in May.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were $0^{\circ}\cdot 1$, $6^{\circ}\cdot 1$, and $1^{\circ}\cdot 8$ higher than their respective averages in April, May, and June.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 1°·4 and 1°·0 higher than their respective averages in April and June, but 0°·6 lower in May.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	APRIL.			MAY.			JUNE.		
	Average.	1875.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1875.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1875.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2½	1	-1½	1½	4	+2½	2	1	-1
N.E.	4	2	-2	4½	3	-1½	3½	1	-2½
E.	6	8	+2	7	2	-5	3½	1	-2½
S.E.	3½	7	+3½	2	2	-5	2½	2	-2
S.	2	1	-1	1	2	+1	1½	2	+½
S.W.	2½	2	-½	1	4	+1½	2	4	+2
W.	6½	5	-1½	2	8	+6	10	10	+4
Calm.	2½	4	+1½	3	6	+3	3½	8	+4½
nearby.	1	0	-1	10	0	-2	1½	1	-

The + signs denote excesses over averages; in the month of April the largest with + signs are opposite the N.E. and E. winds, which were the prevalent winds during this month; in May the + signs indicating the prevailing winds are opposite to N.W., the S., and W.; and in June N.E. - signs

At about London the decrease of atmospheric pressure from March to April was 0.112 in., from April to May was 0.033 in., and from May to June was 0.066 in. Over the whole country it was 0.107 in. from March to April, from April to May there was a small increase at Guernsey, and in Cornwall and Devonshire, then a small decrease at southern stations gradually increasing going northwards to fully 0.1 in. at extreme northern stations; the average for the whole country was a decrease of 0.054 in.; and from May to June there was a decrease everywhere, and of nearly the same amount, its average was 0.095 in.

The fall of rain in the three months was 5.4 ins.; in April there was a small deficiency; in May there was also a deficiency, both months were dry; in June the first 10 days were almost without rain, these were followed by several days rain, and at the end of the month the fall of rain exceeded the average by about $\frac{1}{2}$ of an inch. On June 29th, at Cardington, 2.5 ins. fell within an hour, and Mr. Whitbread remarks that such a fall had not been experienced for more than 20 years; it fell during a thunderstorm, in which two cows were killed; this storm extended to Newport Pagnell.

Temperature of															Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
1875. MONTHS.	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.			Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.		
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 104 years.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.						
April	46.3	+0.2	-0.9	42.5	-1.6	38.2	-2.5	20.1	+1.4	48.4	in.	in.	0.232	-0.023	2.7	-0.1		
May	55.0	+2.5	+2.2	50.5	+1.5	46.2	+0.9	19.9	-0.6	58.6	0.312	+0.011	3.5	+0.1	+0.1	+0.1		
June	58.9	+0.7	0.0	53.9	-0.7	49.5	-1.2	22.1	+1.0	62.2	0.354	-0.017	4.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		
Means	53.4	+1.1	+0.4	49.0	-0.3	44.6	-0.9	20.7	+0.6	56.4	0.299	-0.010	3.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		

1875. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Day.
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 60 years.		Number of Nights it was				
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.		
April	74	-5	29.842	+0.074	547	+4	1.6	-0.1	236	14	13	3	20.8	48.9
May	73	-3	29.809	+0.029	532	-9	1.5	-0.6	272	1	18	12	20.3	48.3
June	71	-3	29.743	-0.072	537	+5	2.3	+0.3	293	0	5	25	20.5	48.7
Means	73	-4	29.798	+0.010	539	0	Sum 5.4	Sum -0.4	Mean 207	Sum 15	Sum 35	Sum 40	Lowest 20.8	Highest 48.9

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred, on the 5th of April at Stonyhurst and North Shields. On the 17th of May at Cardington, Somerleyton, and Norwich; on the 8th at North Shields; on the 17th at Strathfield Turgiss, Streatley, Leicester, and Oxford; on the 18th at Gloucester, Royston, Cardington, Wisbech, and Hull; on the 19th at Chiswick, Leicester, Royston, Cardington, and Halifax; on the 23rd at Halifax, Stonyhurst, and Leeds; and on the 28th at Salisbury, Strathfield Turgiss, Cardington, Eccles, and Stonyhurst. On the 1st of June at Guernsey; on the 2nd at Guernsey and Salisbury; on the 3rd at Oxford, Llandudno, and Eccles; on the 4th at Somerleyton and Halifax; on the 8th at Helston; on the 9th at Guernsey, Truro, Brighton, Taunton, Salisbury, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge Heath, Leicester, Oxford, Gloucester, Royston, Cardington, and Calceothorpe; on the 10th at Cardington, Eccles, and Stonyhurst; on the 11th at Helston, Salisbury, Strathfield Turgiss, Leicester, Cardington, Calceothorpe, and Milltown; on the 12th at Strathfield Turgiss, Oxford, and Cardington; on the 15th at Calceothorpe, Eccles, Hull, Stonyhurst, Cardington, Cockermouth; on the 16th at Cardington; on the 17th at Leicester, Gloucester, Royston, Cardington, Cardington, Calceothorpe, and Halifax; on the 18th at Brighton, Hastings, and Cardington; and on the 29th at Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, and Calceothorpe.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 5th of April at Halifax and Bywell. On the 6th of May at Calceothorpe, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 8th at Hastings; on the 18th at Salisbury and Calceothorpe; on the 19th at Osborne, Salisbury, Oxford, Eccles, and Taunton; on the 23rd at Calceothorpe, Eccles, and Hull; on the 27th at Streatley; on the 28th at Taunton, Oxford, Royston, and Liverpool. On the 3rd of June at Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge Heath, Streatley, Gloucester, Royston, and Cardington; on the 4th at Weybridge Heath, Royston, Cardington, Calceothorpe, and Hull; on the 9th at Osborne, Taunton, Aldershot Camp, Oxford, and Wisbech; on the 10th at Gloucester, Calceothorpe, Halifax, and Hull; on the 11th at Gloucester, Royston, Somerleyton, Halifax, and Stonyhurst; on the 12th at Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Allenheads, and Cardington; on the 15th at Streatley and Gloucester; on the 16th at Somerleyton, Norwich, Hull, and Cockermouth; on the 17th at Aldershot Camp, Streatley, Oxford, Somerleyton, Halifax, and Hull; on the 18th at Osborne, Weybridge Heath, Royston, Somerleyton, and Hull; on the 29th

at Calceothorpe; on the 25th at Streatley; on the 26th at Carlisle; on the 28th at Hull; and on the 29th at Leicester and Oxford.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 30th of April at Guernsey. On the 21st of May at Hastings. On the 2nd of June at Brighton and Hastings; on the 3rd at Oxford and Halifax; on the 11th at Helston and Somerleyton; on the 12th at Helston; on the 13th at Allenheads; on the 17th at Weybridge Heath, Oxford, and Wisbech; and on the 26th at Allenheads.

Solar halos were seen on the 1st, 7th, 14th, and 16th of April at Halifax; on the 17th at Oxford and Wisbech; on the 26th at Brighton, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge Heath, Oxford, and Hastings; on the 27th at Brighton, Hastings, and Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 28th at Brighton, Oxford, and Oxford. On the 17th of May at Halifax; and on the 21st at Oxford. On the 2nd of June at Oxford; on the 5th at Helston and Brighton; on the 8th at Brighton and Oxford; on the 9th at Brighton; and on the 10th at Hull.

Lunar halos were seen on the 10th of May at Oxford; on the 11th at Brighton and Salisbury; on the 17th at Halifax; and on the 19th at Weybridge Heath and Oxford. On the 15th of June at Helston.

Aurora boreales were seen on the 26th of April at Brighton; on the 30th at Streatley. Snow fell on the 4th and 5th of April at Allenheads; on the 7th at Royston; and on the 22nd at Oxford.

Hail fell on the 5th of April at Truro, Liverpool, Eccles, and Halifax; on the 6th at Helston, Salisbury, Strathfield Turgiss, Oxford, Royston, Calceothorpe, and Halifax; on the 7th at Salisbury, May at Cardington; and on the 22nd at Oxford and Gloucester. On the 7th of Allenheads; on the 18th at Guernsey, Salisbury, Royston, Eccles, Cockermouth, and Royston, Cardington, Wisbech, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 20th at Carlisle; on the 22nd at Halifax; on the 23rd at Wisbech, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, and Silloth; and on the 28th at Eccles. On the 10th of June at Aldershot Camp, Leicester, and Halifax; on the 11th at Salisbury, Leicester, Cardington, and Halifax; on the 12th at Weybridge Heath, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, and Carlisle; on the 13th at Allenheads; on the 15th at Eccles; on the 17th at Cardington and Cockermouth; on the 18th at Streatley; and on the 21st at Hull.

Fog prevailed on the 2nd of April at Taunton; on the 8th and 9th at Calceothorpe and Allenheads; on the 10th at Allenheads; on the 11th at Norwich, Calceothorpe, and Allenheads; on the 12th at Allenheads and Milltown; on the 14th at Aldershot Camp, Oxford, and Liverpool; on the 15th at Taunton; on the 16th at Calceothorpe and Liverpool; on the 17th at Calceothorpe and Liverpool; on the 18th at Liverpool and Hull; on the 19th at Hull; on the 27th at Guernsey; and on the 28th at Guernsey and Strathfield Turgiss. On the 1st and 2nd of May at Calceothorpe; on the 4th at Liverpool and Stonyhurst; on the 28th at Allenheads; and on the 30th at Eccles. On the 4th of June at Eccles; on the 19th at Helston and Weybridge Heath; on the 22nd at Helston; on the 25th at Weybridge Heath; on the 28th and 29th at Allenheads; and on the 30th at Helston and Allenheads.

Field elm in leaf,	the earliest April 14, at Carlisle,	the latest May 20, at Guernsey.
Wych elm in leaf,	" " 12, at Carlisle,	" " 18, at Hull.
Oak in leaf,	" " 25, at Strathfield,	" " 21, at Helston.
Lime in leaf,	" " 13, at Carlisle,	" " 10, at Hull & Milltown.
Sycamore in leaf,	" " 2, at Helston,	" " 10, at Calceothorpe.
Horse chestnut in leaf,	" " 7, at Carlisle,	" " 8, at Hull.
Common poplar in leaf,	" " 24, at Oxford,	" " 26, at Hull.
Hawthorn in leaf,	" " 6, at Calceothorpe,	" " 1, at Hull.
Hawthorn in blossom,	" " 27, at Helston,	" " 17, at Calceothorpe.
Hazel in leaf,	" " 30, at Milltown,	" " 16, at Hull.
Walnut in leaf,	" " May 25, at Milltown,	" " June 7, at Hull.
Apple in blossom,	" " April 25, at Helston,	" " May 11, at Allenheads.
Pear in blossom,	" " " 10, at Milltown,	" " April 25, at Stonyhurst.
Cherry in blossom,	" " " 10, at Bywell,	" " May 4, at Allenheads.
Plum in blossom,	" " " 1, at Milltown,	" " " 1, at Hull.
Lilac in blossom,	" " " 21, at Taunton,	" " " 31, at Allenheads.
Priest in blossom,	" " June 18, at Llandudno,	" " June 30, at Hull.
Honeysuckle in blossom,	" " May 13, at Llandudno,	" " " 19, at Hull.
Mountain ash in blossom,	" " " 8, at Carlisle,	" " May 22, at Milltown.
Syringa in blossom,	" " " 22, at Oxford,	" " June 4, at Calceothorpe.
Laburnum in blossom,	" " " 7, at Llandudno,	" " May 20, at Milltown.
Acacia in blossom,	" " June 4, at Wisbech,	" " June 19, at Hull.
Yellow broom in blossom,	" " April 20, at Taunton,	" " May 4, at Hull.
Wheat in flower,	" " June 15, at Cardington,	" " June 24, at Silloth.
Barley in ear,	" " " 4, at Calceothorpe,	" " " 20, at Cockermouth.
Barley in flower,	" " " 16, at Llandudno,	" " " 18, at Cardington.
Oats in ear,	" " " 10, at Calceothorpe,	" " " 16, at Llandudno.
Cuckoo arrived,	" " " 23, at Calceothorpe,	" " " 30, at Cockermouth.
Nightingale arrived,	" " April 8, at Helston,	" " May 4, at Allenheads.
Cuckoo departed from Hull on the 27th of June.	" " " 9, at Helston,	" " " 2, at Stonyhurst.
	" " " 17, at Oxford,	" " April 28, at Taunton.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1875.
The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1875.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Wind.			Rain.						
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.		Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.		Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.			
								Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.				Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	N.				E.	S.	W.
GUERNSEY. SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	204	April	29.848	29.744	29.950	29.500	30.500	29.300	42.7	10.3	46.1	42.0	.268	3.1	97.5	10	10	5	5	3.9	3.3	8	0.95
		May	29.830	29.730	29.930	29.500	30.500	29.300	43.5	11.6	46.8	43.0	.286	3.0	97.5	10	10	5	5	4.7	3.3	12	1.50
		June	29.768	29.668	29.868	29.350	30.150	29.150	31.2	10.9	54.9	51.9	.387	4.0	92.3	6	6	2	9	4.7	3.6	14	2.59
HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	106	April	29.837	29.737	29.937	29.500	30.500	29.300	41.8	15.7	48.3	41.5	.292	3.2	97.5	10	10	5	5	4.5	4.8	11	3.07
		May	29.802	29.702	29.902	29.350	30.500	29.150	46.0	19.1	54.7	46.5	.317	3.7	91.1	10	10	5	5	6	4.7	10	2.28
		June	29.805	29.705	29.905	29.300	30.500	29.100	50.7	10.2	56.9	44.7	.266	8.5	90.0	7	5	3	10	3.5	4.0	15	3.66
THRUO (Cornwall). C. EAMHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	April	29.863	29.763	29.963	29.300	30.500	29.100	40.6	15.4	46.5	41.1	.259	3.0	97.5	10	10	5	5	6	4.4	11	1.94
		May	29.832	29.732	29.932	29.300	30.500	29.100	53.4	16.0	53.4	46.0	.310	3.5	90.0	10	10	5	5	6	4.4	11	1.94
		June	29.916	29.816	30.016	29.300	30.500	29.100	52.0	13.2	55.9	50.3	.333	4.1	90.0	8	8	2	6	6	4.4	11	2.35
EASTBOURNE (SUSSEX). MISS W. L. HALL.	12	Jan.	29.996	29.896	30.096	29.500	30.500	29.300	48.5	40.6	7.9	45.0	.181	26.5	89.0	9	9	6	16	11	6.9	14	2.56
		Feb.	29.993	29.893	30.093	29.500	30.500	29.300	48.5	40.6	7.9	45.0	.181	26.5	89.0	9	9	6	16	11	6.9	14	2.56
		Mar.	29.968	29.868	29.968	29.350	30.150	29.150	52.3	10.3	57.0	53.8	.214	2.2	89.0	20	20	10	16	2.6	3.9	20	4.10
		April	29.968	29.868	29.968	29.350	30.150	29.150	52.3	10.3	57.0	53.8	.214	2.2	89.0	20	20	10	16	2.6	3.9	20	4.10
		May	29.932	29.832	29.932	29.350	30.150	29.150	52.3	10.3	57.0	53.8	.214	2.2	89.0	20	20	10	16	2.6	3.9	20	4.10
		June	29.823	29.723	29.923	29.350	30.150	29.150	52.3	10.3	57.0	53.8	.214	2.2	89.0	20	20	10	16	2.6	3.9	20	4.10
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight). J. R. MANN, Esq.	172	April	29.891	29.791	29.991	29.300	30.500	29.100	38.1	19.1	46.4	43.8	.276	3.2	97.5	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
		May	29.850	29.750	29.950	29.300	30.500	29.100	40.3	20.2	45.7	43.0	.287	3.2	97.5	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
		June	29.793	29.693	29.893	29.300	30.500	29.100	37.1	18.7	50.2	47.5	.284	4.3	91.1	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
BRIGHTON (SUSSEX). FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	200	Jan.	29.755	29.655	29.855	29.100	29.900	28.900	49.6	40.4	6.9	49.6	.193	5.1	93.2	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
		Feb.	29.812	29.712	29.912	29.100	29.900	28.900	31.3	39.5	33.8	33.3	.191	5.1	93.2	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
		Mar.	29.917	29.817	29.917	29.100	29.900	28.900	31.3	39.5	33.8	33.3	.191	5.1	93.2	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
		April	29.880	29.780	29.980	29.100	29.900	28.900	31.3	39.5	33.8	33.3	.191	5.1	93.2	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
		May	29.850	29.750	29.950	29.100	29.900	28.900	31.3	39.5	33.8	33.3	.191	5.1	93.2	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
		June	29.713	29.613	29.813	29.100	29.900	28.900	47.1	27.3	67.6	62.2	.314	5.8	97.5	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
MANOR HOUSE (Hastings). ALEX. E. MURRAY, Esq., F.M.S.	167	April	29.883	29.783	29.983	29.300	30.500	29.100	33.0	22.5	45.5	43.8	.284	2.6	97.5	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
		May	29.850	29.750	29.950	29.300	30.500	29.100	33.0	22.5	45.5	43.8	.284	2.6	97.5	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
		June	29.761	29.661	29.861	29.300	30.500	29.100	33.0	22.5	45.5	43.8	.284	2.6	97.5	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.70
TAUNTON (Somerset). JAMES BOTTOMLEY, Esq.	80	April	29.994	29.894	30.094	29.500	30.500	29.300	48.5	40.6	7.9	45.0	.181	26.5	89.0	9	9	6	16	11	6.9	14	2.56
		May	29.952	29.852	29.952	29.500	30.500	29.300	48.5	40.6	7.9	45.0	.181	26.5	89.0	9	9	6	16	11	6.9	14	2.56
		June	29.852	29.752	29.952	29.350	30.150	29.150	50.1	10.1	50.0	43.9	.263	4.1	90.0	8	8	2	6	6	4.4	11	2.35
WILTON HOUSE (near Salisbury). T. CHALLIS, Esq.	186	April	29.853	29.753	29.953	29.300	30.500	29.100	40.6	15.4	46.5	41.1	.259	3.0	97.5	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.94
		May	29.817	29.717	29.917	29.300	30.500	29.100	53.4	16.0	53.4	46.0	.310	3.5	90.0	10	10	5	5	4.4	4.4	10	1.94
		June	29.904	29.804	29.904	29.300	30.500	29.100	52.0	13.2	55.9	50.3	.333	4.1	90.0	8	8	2	6	6	4.4	11	2.35
BARSTABLE (Devon). T. MACRELL, Esq.	43	April	29.962	29.862	29.962	29.350	30.150	29.150	52.3	10.3	57.0	53.8	.214	2.2	89.0	20	20	10	16	2.6	3.9	20	4.10
		May	29.932	29.832	29.932	29.350	30.150	29.150	52.3	10.3	57.0	53.8	.214	2.2	89.0	20	20	10	16	2.6	3.9	20	4.10
		June	29.816	29.716	29.916	29.350	30.150	29.150	52.3	10.3	57.0	53.8	.214	2.2	89.0	20	20	10	16	2.6	3.9	20	4.10

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1875.		Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.			Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Rain.										
		Month.	Mean.	Range.		Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Mean.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	In a Cubic foot of Air.		Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.
				Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.								N.	E.							S.	W.				
STRATHFIELD TURGIS (Hants).	197	April	29.85	29.75	29.95	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	11	1.35	
REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.		May	29.82	29.72	29.92	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.42	
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey).	150	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	10	1.30	
WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.38	
MARLBOROUGH, GREEN (Wilt).	474	April	29.83	29.73	29.93	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	10	1.65	
REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.M.S.		May	29.80	29.70	29.90	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	14	1.71	
BLACKHEATH (London).	160	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	11	1.64	
JAMES GLAHER, Esq., F.R.S.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.61	
STRETLEY VICARAGE (Hants).	150	April	29.83	29.73	29.93	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
REV. J. SCATTER, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		May	29.80	29.70	29.90	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
CANDEN SQUARE (London).	123	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.M.S.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	25	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
PROF. THIBELTON DYER, M.A., B.Sc., F.L.S.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
TOWN MUSEUM (Leicester).	215	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
W. J. HARRISON, Esq.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
OXFORD (Oxfordshire).	210	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
GLOUCESTER (Gloucestershire).	100	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
E. JOLLER, Esq., M.D.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	239	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
H. WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	105	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
MR. MACLAREN, Assistant to S.C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
ST. DAVID'S COLLEGE, LAMPETER (Cardiganshire).	420	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
PROF. A. W. SCOTT.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Suffolk).	50	April	29.87	29.77	29.97	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	
REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.		May	29.84	29.74	29.94	29.5	29.8	30.2	0.7	29.8	46.1	2.0	3.1	0.5	87	546	1.1	1.0	1.0	10	5	8	0.35	13	1.64	

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1875.	Pressure of Air in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.					Mean Temperature.		Vapour.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days in Month.	Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Mean.		Air.	Dew Point.		Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.		Mean.	Short of Saturation.				Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Relative Proportion of																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
								Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.					Daily Range.	Mean.									Short of Saturation.	Mean.	Estimated.	N.	E.	S.	W.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
NORWICH (Norfolk).	42	April 29-045	1.265	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828

Year 1875.	Months.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days in Month.	Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
			Mean.	Range.	In.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.		Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.		Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.				Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean cubic foot of Air in 100.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Strength.	Relative Proportion of																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland).																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
146	April	29-856	1.601	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828	0.828

The + signs denote excesses over averages; in the month of July the largest + signs are opposite the N.W., N.E., E., and W. winds; in August the + signs are opposite S.E., S., and W., and in September to the E., S., and W. winds.

The - signs denote defect below averages; in July the largest number with this sign is S.W., indicating a deficiency of this wind; in August and September there is also a deficiency of this wind, but in September this deficiency is made up by both the S. and W. winds being above their averages.

At London the increase of atmospheric pressure from June to July was 0.049 in., from July to August it was 0.076 in., and the monthly mean readings of the barometer for August and September were nearly the same. Over the whole country there was an increase of pressure from June to July, but larger in amount at northern stations than at southern stations. South of latitude 51° it was 0.050 in., between 51° and 53° it was 0.079 in., and north of 53° it was 0.130 in.; from July to August there was an increase of pressure; at stations south of 52° it was 0.072 in., and north of this parallel it was 0.017 in.; the change of atmospheric pressure from August to September was very small, at some stations there was a small increase, but generally there was a small decrease, the mean from all was a decrease of 0.002 in.

The fall of rain at Greenwich in July was 5.3 ins.; back to the year 1815 there have been only four instances in July with falls so large, viz., in the year 1828, when it was 7.0 ins.; in 1834 it was 5.3 ins.; in 1853 it was 6.0 ins.; and in 1869 it was 5.8 ins. The fall of rain in July at nearly all stations greatly exceeded its average; it fell for the most part between the 13th and 23rd days, causing floods of very great violence in Monmouthshire and Glamorganshire, and in the Midland Counties generally. The fall of rain on the 14th day in Monmouthshire and Glamorganshire was as large as from 3 to 5 inches, and in Hereford and Gloucestershire from 1 to 3 inches, and exceeded one inch at many places, excepting in the northern counties, where little or no rain fell. The following table shows the daily fall of rain at our stations.

Names of Stations.	HEAVY FALLS OF RAIN from the 13th to the 23rd days of JULY 1875.											
	13th.	14th.	15th.	16th.	17th.	18th.	19th.	20th.	21st.	22nd.	23rd.	
Guernsey - - - -	0.00	0.00	1.12	0.13	0.03	0.32	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Helston - - - -	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.68	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Truro - - - -	0.79	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.14	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Osborne - - - -	0.00	1.88	0.02	0.03	0.28	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00
Worthing - - - -	0.00	1.37	0.18	0.05	0.24	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hastings - - - -	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.11	0.25	0.06	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00
Taunton - - - -	0.00	1.47	0.40	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.45	0.22	0.00
Salisbury - - - -	0.02	2.25	0.47	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Barnstaple - - - -	0.58	1.21	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ramsgate - - - -	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.03	0.36	0.06	0.02	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.11	0.00
Strathfield Turgiss - - - -	0.00	1.69	0.83	0.02	0.26	0.06	0.02	0.01	1.78	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marlborough - - - -	0.00	0.00	2.32	0.03	0.60	0.28	0.00	0.38	0.10	0.13	0.00	0.00
Bristol - - - -	0.00	0.00	2.35	0.13	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.38	0.00	0.00
Blackheath - - - -	0.00	0.49	1.16	0.76	0.42	0.13	0.10	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.00	0.00
Streatley - - - -	0.00	0.00	1.77	0.44	0.03	0.54	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00
Camden Square - - - -	0.00	1.29	0.93	0.27	0.17	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.44	0.08	0.00	0.00
Chiswick - - - -	0.00	0.00	1.11	1.05	0.10	0.26	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00
Leicester - - - -	0.00	0.00	1.71	0.29	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.63	2.18	0.32	0.00	0.00
Oxford - - - -	0.03	1.41	0.10	0.00	0.23	0.15	0.05	0.79	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gloucester - - - -	0.03	1.01	0.10	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.00	0.61	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00
Royston - - - -	0.00	1.06	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.27	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cardington - - - -	0.00	1.18	0.20	0.01	0.06	0.21	0.59	1.13	1.35	0.01	0.22	0.00
Lampeter - - - -	0.26	1.55	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Somerleyton Rectory - - - -	0.00	0.48	0.25	0.00	0.47	0.45	0.26	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambridge - - - -	0.00	0.00	1.06	0.37	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.46	1.04	0.90	0.00	0.00
Norwich - - - -	0.00	0.00	0.52	0.35	0.00	0.30	0.69	0.27	0.68	1.33	0.22	0.00
Birmingham - - - -	0.00	0.00	1.32	0.38	0.00	0.03	0.25	0.29	1.25	0.00	0.43	0.00
Wolverhampton - - - -	0.00	1.19	0.28	0.00	0.11	0.68	0.45	2.79	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wisbech - - - -	0.00	0.87	0.26	0.00	0.08	0.05	1.38	1.70	0.82	0.02	0.19	0.00
Llandudno - - - -	0.03	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.37	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.11	0.00
Nottingham - - - -	0.00	0.00	1.18	0.47	0.00	0.02	0.13	1.18	0.26	0.14	0.00	0.00
Holkham - - - -	0.22	0.02	0.41	0.23	0.00	0.40	0.70	0.85	3.06	0.77	0.00	0.00
Sheffield - - - -	0.12	0.62	0.05	0.00	0.35	0.26	0.43	0.59	0.14	0.02	0.00	0.00
Calceothorpe - - - -	0.03	0.28	0.01	0.00	1.36	0.20	0.71	0.69	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00
Liverpool - - - -	0.00	0.12	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.01	1.00	0.29	0.02	0.00	0.00
Manchester - - - -	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.26	1.08	0.73	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Eccles - - - -	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.32	1.18	0.75	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
Moor Side - - - -	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.00	0.00	1.18	0.07	0.70	1.75	0.05	0.00	0.00
Bermerside - - - -	0.00	0.03	0.19	0.01	0.00	1.12	0.09	0.75	1.95	0.06	0.00	0.00
Hull - - - -	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.90	0.74	0.56	0.90	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00
Stonyhurst - - - -	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.10	0.42	1.23	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00
Bradford - - - -	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.81	0.42	0.08	0.00	0.00
Leeds - - - -	0.00	0.09	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.41	0.20	0.44	0.45	0.12	0.00	0.00
Cockermouth - - - -	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.33	0.21	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00
Allenheads - - - -	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.34	1.00	0.08	1.30	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
Silloth - - - -	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.25	0.20	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00
Sunderland - - - -	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.94	0.64	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Carlisle - - - -	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.69	0.38	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Newcastle-on-Tyne - - - -	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.82	0.85	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
North Shields - - - -	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	1.02	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Milltown (Ireland) - - - -	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.61	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

From this Table it will be seen that very heavy rain fell on every one of these days at one part of the country or other, and that the north of England till the 17th was free from heavy rain. The falls of rain were so heavy that the natural drainage failed to carry off the water, and wherever there was high ground in the watershed, the adjacent rivers became swollen, and caused injury to all property for considerable distances from the river, and in several instances loss of life.

Thunderstorms occurred, on the 1st of July at Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Bradford, Allenheads, and Bywell; on the 2nd at Llandudno, Liverpool, and North Shields; on the 3rd at Taunton and Cardington; on the 7th at Guernsey; on the 8th at Gloucester; on the 11th at Norwich, Wisbech, Allenheads, Carlisle, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 17th at Norwich, Calceothorpe, and Hull; on the 18th at Norwich, Wisbech, Leeds, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 19th at Wisbech, Hull, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 20th at Leicester, Halifax, and North Shields; on the 21st at Streatley, Leicester, Gloucester, and Cardington; on the 22nd at Taunton; on the

23rd at Osborne, Gloucester, and Cardington; and on the 25th at Leicester, Gloucester, and Calceothorpe. On the 3rd of August at Salisbury and Leicester; on the 6th at Cardington; on the 7th at Blackheath, Leicester, Royston, Cardington, Eccles, Halifax, and Hull; on the 8th at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, and Salisbury; on the 9th at Osborne, Streatley, Oxford, Gloucester, Cardington, Llandudno, Calceothorpe, Halifax, Hull, Stonyhurst, Allenheads, and Bywell; on the 10th at Allenheads, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 11th at Guernsey, Helston, Truro, and Hastings; on the 12th at Hastings, Leicester, Cardington, Llandudno, Calceothorpe, Eccles, Hull, and Bradford; on the 28th at Hastings; and on the 29th at Hull. On the 8th of September at Norwich, 10th at Milltown; on the 13th at Guernsey; on the 14th at Helston; on the 16th at Osborne; on the 17th at Guernsey, Helston, Blackheath, and Llandudno; on the 18th at Milltown; on the 19th at Osborne, Strathfield Turgiss, Streatley, Oxford, Gloucester, Llandudno, Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Leeds, Cockermouth, and Allenheads; on the 20th at Cardington, Bradford, Silloth, and North Shields; on the 24th at Hastings, Salisbury, Gloucester, and Calceothorpe; on the 25th at Blackheath, and Wisbech; on the 26th at Bywell; and on the 27th at Hastings and Oxford.

Temperature of													Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
1875. MONTHS.	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.							
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 104 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.			
July -	59.1	0	56.2	0	53.5	0	17.5	0	62.2	in.	in.	grs.	gr.			
Aug. -	63.0	-2.5	59.8	-2.5	57.1	-0.4	19.9	-3.5	65.8	0.419	-0.005	4.7	+0.1			
Sept. -	60.0	+2.2	57.7	+2.5	54.8	+3.4	18.9	+0.1	63.7	0.460	+0.045	5.1	+0.5			
Means -	60.7	+3.5	56.7	+2.8	54.8	+2.7	18.9	+0.4	63.7	0.415	+0.036	4.6	+0.4			
	60.7	+1.1	57.6	+0.4	54.8	+1.9	18.8	-1.0	63.9	0.429	+0.025	4.8	+0.3			

1875. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 60 years.		At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.	Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
July -	83	0	in.	in.	grs.	grs.	in.	in.	Miles.	0	2	29	36.3	56.7
Aug. -	81	+8	29.792	-0.010	531	+3	5.3	+2.7	286	0	2	29	36.2	58.9
Sept. -	80	+5	29.868	+0.075	528	-1	2.3	-0.1	222	0	2	29	36.2	58.9
Means -	81	+1	29.867	+0.062	531	-2	2.7	+0.3	253	0	2	28	36.0	58.3
	81	+4	29.842	+0.042	530	0	Sum 10.3	Sum +2.9	Mean 254	Sum 0	Sum 6	Sum 86	Lowest 36.2	Highest 58.9

NOTE.—In reading of barometer, plus sign.

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 1st of July at Silloth; on the 2nd at Gloucester, Allenheads, Silloth, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 3rd at Blackheath; on the 8th at Eccles, Halifax, Hull, and Stonyhurst; on the 9th at Wisbech; on the 11th at Cardington; on the 18th at Halifax, Hull, and Stonyhurst; on the 19th at Calceothorpe and Carlisle; on the 21st at Oxford; on the 22nd at Osborne; on the 23rd at Hull, Stonyhurst, and North Shields; and on the 25th at Oxford and Hull. On the 3rd of August at Gloucester, Royston, Bradford, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 6th at Salisbury and Royston; on the 7th at Truro, Norwich, and Calceothorpe; on the 8th at North Shields; on the 9th at Eccles, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 10th at Hull and Stonyhurst; on the 12th at Strathfield Turgiss, Streatley, Oxford, Stonyhurst, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 13th at Salisbury, Leicester, and Stonyhurst; on the 14th at Halifax; on the 19th at Strathfield Turgiss, Streatley, and Silloth; on the 26th at Streatley; and on the 27th at Strathfield Turgiss and Calceothorpe. On the 8th of September at Guernsey and Strathfield Turgiss; on the 9th at Streatley; on the 10th at Ramsgate; on the 17th at Truro, Taunton, Cardington, and Eccles; and on the 28th at Cardington and Carlisle.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 17th, and 18th of July; on the 3rd, 4th, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, 12th, 28th, 29th, and 30th of August; and on the 3rd, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 21st, 24th, 25th, 27th, 28th, and 29th of September.

Solar halos were seen on 23 different days during the quarter.

Aurora boreales were seen on the 14th of July at Stonyhurst; on the 24th at Silloth; and on the 29th at Cardington. On the 20th of September at Salisbury.

Fog prevailed on 8 different days during the quarter.

Wheat cut, the earliest August 2, at Cardington, and the latest August 31, at North Shields.

Barley cut, " July 30, at Llandudno, " " 17, at North Shields.

Oats cut, " " 27, at Strathfield Turgiss, " " 17, at Calceothorpe.

Cherry ripe, " " 20, at Helston, " " 22, at Hastings.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1875.
The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1875.		Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.		Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.		Mean Amount of		Rain.	
		Month.	Mean.	Range.		Range.		Range.		Range.		Range.		Direction.		Ozone.		Direction.	
				Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	N.	E.	S.	W.	Amount.	Number of Days.
GUERNSEY.	204	July	29.774	0.882	68.5	49.5	19.0	62.7	53.9	17.8	5.8	50.3	54.1	6	6	10	10	1.5	15
SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.809	0.866	70.5	53.5	17.0	63.0	54.1	17.8	5.8	50.3	54.1	6	6	10	10	1.5	15
HELSTON (Cornwall).	106	July	29.816	1.000	83.0	44.0	39.0	69.9	62.4	17.3	17.3	50.7	51.6	12	5	9	3	3.4	13
MATTHEW P. MOTLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.		Aug.	29.808	0.788	78.0	44.0	34.0	73.1	54.9	18.2	18.2	50.7	51.6	12	5	9	3	3.4	13
TRURO (Cornwall).	48	July	29.965	0.980	78.0	41.0	37.0	67.3	52.7	14.6	14.6	58.5	59.9	12	4	12	4	5.8	15
C. BARHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.987	0.970	76.0	40.0	35.0	68.0	54.8	15.2	15.2	60.0	60.3	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight).	172	July	29.786	0.820	81.6	44.5	37.1	69.8	62.5	17.3	17.3	59.4	59.7	12	4	11	4	6.2	14
J. R. MANN, Esq.		Aug.	29.869	0.814	83.6	47.9	37.7	72.6	57.3	17.4	17.4	62.0	62.3	12	4	11	4	6.2	14
BOURNEMOUTH (Hants).	128	July	29.966	0.800	70.2	40.7	29.5	64.1	54.6	16.5	16.5	58.5	59.9	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
T. C. SMITH, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.815	0.730	76.3	45.1	31.2	64.6	51.9	12.9	12.9	56.9	57.3	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
BRIGHTON (Sussex).	200	July	29.746	0.944	75.5	47.4	37.0	67.0	55.1	14.2	14.2	61.0	61.3	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
FREDERICK E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.833	0.754	75.3	47.4	37.0	67.0	55.1	14.2	14.2	61.0	61.3	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
HASTINGS (Manor House).	167	July	29.788	0.985	75.1	46.3	28.8	65.8	54.3	11.5	11.5	58.8	59.2	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
ALEX. E. MURRAY, Esq., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.878	0.801	78.1	47.7	30.4	69.2	56.2	13.0	13.0	61.5	61.8	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
TAUNTON (Somerset).	80	July	29.937	0.924	81.0	45.0	46.0	69.8	62.1	16.7	16.7	59.8	60.2	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
JAMES BOTTLELEY, Esq.		Aug.	29.932	0.915	78.5	45.1	37.4	68.8	52.1	15.7	15.7	59.8	60.2	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
SALISBURY (Wilton House).	186	July	29.785	0.918	81.0	45.0	46.0	69.8	62.1	16.7	16.7	59.8	60.2	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
T. CHALLIS, Esq.		Aug.	29.838	0.758	78.0	41.0	38.0	71.7	48.5	23.4	23.4	60.9	61.3	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
BARNSTAPLE (Devon).	43	July	29.893	0.800	80.0	45.0	37.0	70.3	55.4	14.9	14.9	61.0	61.3	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
T. MACRELL, Esq.		Aug.	29.868	0.670	79.0	47.0	33.0	69.1	57.2	11.9	11.9	62.0	62.3	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
EASTBOURNE (Sussex).	12	July	29.877	1.186	79.0	46.5	33.3	73.9	53.2	18.7	18.7	63.7	63.9	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
MISS W. L. HALL.		Aug.	29.931	0.754	78.1	46.3	33.0	69.1	57.2	11.9	11.9	62.0	62.3	12	4	11	4	5.2	17
RANGLAND (St. Augustine's Monastery, Devon).	108	July	29.884	0.962	81.6	45.9	37.0	69.0	52.9	15.1	15.1	60.1	60.5	12	4	11	4	5.2	17

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1875.	Month.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.		Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.		Mean Amount of		Rain.	
				Mean.	Range.	Range.	Range.	Range.	Range.	Range.	Range.	Range.	Range.	Direction.	Proportion of	Ozone.	Amount.	Direction.	Number of Days.
STRATHFIELD TURGOSS (Hants).	197	July	29.764	1.019	77.7	40.9	37.3	67.3	57.1	16.3	16.3	57.1	57.1	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.888	0.837	73.2	40.9	37.3	67.3	57.1	16.3	16.3	57.1	57.1	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
WYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey).	130	July	29.918	0.795	89.5	40.8	41.7	71.3	50.4	20.0	20.0	59.6	54.4	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.847	0.850	79.7	39.6	37.1	66.6	50.3	16.3	16.3	57.1	57.1	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
MARLBOROUGH, The Green (Wills).	474	July	29.544	0.850	81.0	41.2	36.8	68.2	50.3	16.3	16.3	57.1	57.1	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
REV. THOMAS A. PEARSON, M.A., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.834	0.802	78.0	41.2	36.8	68.2	50.3	16.3	16.3	57.1	57.1	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
BLACKHEATH (London).	160	July	29.778	1.017	78.0	40.9	37.3	67.3	57.1	16.3	16.3	57.1	57.1	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.		Aug.	29.867	0.840	78.0	40.9	37.3	67.3	57.1	16.3	16.3	57.1	57.1	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	120	July	29.830	1.046	80.8	37.3	35.5	68.8	48.2	20.6	20.6	57.8	52.0	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
REV. J. SLATER, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.880	0.801	85.2	40.3	44.9	73.9	50.9	23.0	23.0	61.6	54.8	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
CAMDEN SQUARE (London).	123	July	29.915	0.947	80.1	40.3	44.9	73.9	50.9	23.0	23.0	61.6	54.8	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
G. J. STIMON, Esq., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.880	0.816	83.0	39.2	43.8	71.3	49.4	21.9	21.9	60.3	53.0	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	25	July	29.931	0.856	79.2	39.0	40.2	69.8	50.7	19.1	19.1	58.8	53.5	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
MR. J. K. M. L. FARQUHAR.		Aug.	29.904	0.830	82.2	40.2	45.0	74.8	52.7	22.1	22.1	62.5	54.2	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
LEICESTER (Town Museum).	245	July	29.710	1.071	74.4	43.6	39.8	66.6	51.8	14.8	14.8	58.2	51.6	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
W. J. HARRISON, Esq.		Aug.	29.779	0.874	78.4	44.3	38.9	69.2	53.7	15.5	15.5	60.8	53.2	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
OXFORD.	210	July	29.731	1.068	79.3	44.9	31.4	67.7	52.1	15.6	15.6	59.2	52.6	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
REV. K. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		Aug.	29.704	0.921	82.4	44.6	37.8	71.4	55.0	16.4	16.4	62.4	55.4	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
GLoucester.	100	July	29.920	0.976	80.9	41.8	39.1	71.9	51.0	20.9	20.9	59.4	53.2	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.		Aug.	29.973	0.850	80.6	40.7	45.0	75.4	52.9	22.3	22.3	62.2	54.4	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	209	July	29.725	1.031	80.4	42.7	37.7	70.3	49.8	20.5	20.5	57.9	53.1	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.784	0.933	80.4	41.4	45.0	75.5	51.9	23.6	23.6	62.2	54.4	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	105	July	29.823	0.900	77.0	40.0	37.0	69.1	51.7	17.4	17.4	59.1	53.8	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
MR. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.		Aug.	29.921	0.803	83.5	40.0	42.3	73.8	53.4	19.4	19.4	62.5	53.6	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Suffolk).	20	July	29.822	0.942	79.8	41.0	37.6	68.6	51.1	17.5	17.5	59.2	53.5	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.		Aug.	29.968	0.854	82.9	39.0	44.5	73.0	54.0	19.3	19.3	62.2	54.4	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
CAMBRIDGE (Cambridgeshire).	40	July	29.916	0.948	79.0	40.0	36.0	70.6	50.9	19.7	19.7	59.2	53.7	10	6	9	9	7.1	15
J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.		Aug.	29.972	0.803	83.0	39.0	44.5	73.0	54.0	19.3	19.3	62.2	54.4	10	6	9	9	7.1	15

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN. Amount collected.		
																		Relative Proportion of									
																		N.	E.	S.	W.						
Guernsey	29.593	76.5	49.5	27.0	65.5	56.3	22.0	9.2	59.1	55.8	44.4	4.9	0.7	89	531	—	—	1.1	8	7	7	9	3.6	4.4	43	7.9	
Helston	29.583	83.0	42.0	41.0	71.1	53.7	35.7	17.4	61.0	54.0	41.8	4.8	1.3	79	530	94.2	52.4	2.0	8	7	8	8	4.1	4.1	48	10.6	
Truro	29.595	78.0	40.0	38.0	68.5	54.0	36.0	14.5	59.7	52.8	40.0	4.5	1.2	78	534	—	—	2.4	8	6	5	11	—	6.0	41	11.0	
Osborne	29.576	85.0	44.5	34.1	71.2	54.1	35.1	17.1	60.9	53.7	44.4	5.0	1.0	84	530	103.2	51.8	0.2	6	8	8	9	—	5.9	35	8.7	
Brighton	29.599	77.0	44.0	33.0	68.7	55.0	29.5	13.7	61.2	54.1	42.0	4.7	1.4	78	529	109.1	52.2	0.9	6	7	8	10	—	6.9	31	5.6	
Hastings	29.611	78.1	46.3	31.8	67.3	55.1	29.5	12.2	60.2	54.0	41.8	4.6	1.2	80	531	—	—	1.6	9	6	7	9	—	6.0	41	8.2	
Salisbury	29.588	83.0	38.0	45.0	72.2	49.2	24.1	7.2	59.5	54.6	42.8	4.8	0.9	84	531	—	—	1.6	9	6	7	9	—	6.0	41	8.2	
Barnstable	29.569	82.0	45.0	37.0	70.7	56.5	33.7	14.2	62.0	55.0	43.3	4.8	1.4	78	531	111.7	47.1	1.4	5	6	6	13	4.3	6.8	35	8.7	
Ramsgate	29.600	82.4	43.9	38.5	70.6	56.3	33.8	14.3	62.1	55.9	43.9	4.7	1.6	75	530	109.8	53.9	1.0	6	9	6	10	—	5.6	37	11.3	
Stratfield Turgiss	29.611	83.7	40.3	43.4	70.0	51.1	40.2	18.9	59.4	53.5	41.1	4.6	1.0	81	531	116.9	46.9	0.6	8	7	6	10	3.3	6.3	38	11.3	
Marlborough Green	29.598	81.9	39.6	42.3	68.5	51.2	38.2	17.3	58.7	53.0	40.8	4.4	1.0	82	526	115.9	47.6	0.2	7	8	5	10	—	5.9	44	9.9	
Blackheath	29.598	88.2	44.3	41.9	70.5	53.8	36.8	16.7	60.4	53.5	41.6	4.6	1.3	78	530	116.5	50.8	1.3	6	7	8	10	—	5.7	42	9.9	
Streatham Vicarage	29.622	85.2	37.3	47.9	71.3	49.5	5.4	13.1	58.9	53.9	40.6	4.5	1.3	79	531	—	—	1.7	7	5	7	11	—	6.1	46	9.9	
Camden Square	29.600	86.1	42.5	43.6	71.8	53.2	38.4	18.6	61.0	54.3	42.2	4.7	1.3	79	530	114.9	50.2	—	9	12	8	11	—	6.8	39	8.1	
Chiswick	29.595	85.2	39.0	46.2	72.1	51.6	41.2	20.5	60.7	53.9	41.7	4.7	1.2	78	533	122.7	—	1.0	6	7	8	10	—	6.9	39	8.1	
Leicester	29.629	83.2	43.6	39.6	67.3	52.4	34.4	14.9	59.1	52.2	39.0	4.3	1.2	78	531	119.1	44.4	0.8	6	7	9	7	—	6.8	50	11.6	
Oxford	29.581	82.4	42.8	39.6	69.1	53.2	34.3	15.9	60.0	53.7	41.4	4.6	1.3	79	529	119.1	44.4	0.8	6	7	6	11	2.7	7.0	45	8.3	
Gloucester	29.598	86.6	43.4	47.2	73.5	51.6	41.8	21.9	60.6	54.8	43.0	4.8	1.1	82	532	111.8	45.1	0.6	8	6	6	10	0.8	5.8	42	8.7	
Royston	29.611	83.7	40.3	43.4	70.0	51.1	40.2	18.9	59.4	53.5	41.1	4.6	1.0	81	531	116.9	46.9	0.6	8	7	6	10	3.3	6.3	38	11.3	
Cardington	29.587	85.2	40.0	45.2	70.2	52.1	38.1	16.8	59.3	54.2	42.1	4.8	1.1	81	530	—	—	1.6	6	7	7	11	—	6.1	41	8.3	
Cambridge	29.546	88.0	42.5	45.2	72.2	52.1	40.3	20.1	60.8	54.8	42.2	5.0	1.0	85	532	131.8	47.9	2.0	7	8	7	9	—	6.5	39	8.3	
Norwich	29.536	80.0	43.8	36.2	68.6	53.9	32.7	14.7	59.5	56.2	45.3	5.0	0.8	88	530	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisbech	29.564	87.7	41.0	42.7	70.8	53.0	46.8	17.8	60.4	55.4	45.8	4.9	1.0	84	533	114.9	49.3	0.5	9	6	7	10	3.0	5.8	42	11.7	
Llandudno	29.607	78.0	47.2	30.8	67.4	54.0	29.2	13.4	59.5	52.1	39.0	4.3	1.3	77	532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nottingham	29.590	87.0	40.1	46.9	69.5	51.7	42.0	17.8	59.2	52.6	39.7	4.4	1.2	79	531	113.5	49.1	0.5	8	8	8	7	3.2	6.4	51	12.3	
Calceothorpe	29.629	80.8	41.4	39.4	65.1	51.3	33.2	13.8	57.0	51.4	38.0	4.3	0.9	82	530	119.6	48.6	0.9	7	9	7	7	6.7	6.5	36	15.2	
Eccles	29.607	78.9	40.3	38.6	63.4	50.6	36.4	11.7	58.8	52.3	38.3	4.2	1.1	81	532	82.7	43.2	0.3	6	6	6	12	1.6	6.3	37	10.4	
Moorside, Halifax	29.630	79.0	42.0	37.0	67.0	51.0	33.7	11.5	48.8	52.6	38.9	4.2	1.2	78	528	98.8	47.9	1.1	6	10	4	11	0.9	7.1	48	10.4	
Hull	29.602	83.0	42.0	41.0	67.0	51.0	36.3	11.5	48.8	52.6	38.9	4.5	1.1	80	535	92.7	47.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stonyhurst	29.594	77.7	41.8	35.9	67.3	50.9	34.1	16.4	57.8	52.5	39.5	4.1	0.9	82	529	118.6	49.4	—	6	6	6	12	—	6.9	54	15.3	
Bradford	29.633	80.0	41.2	35.8	66.8	52.7	31.7	14.1	58.4	49.8	35.7	4.1	1.4	74	528	89.8	47.1	1.0	5	9	4	12	—	5.9	45	7.7	
Leeds	29.609	85.0	43.0	42.0	69.1	52.2	38.3	16.9	59.9	52.0	38.7	4.3	1.4	75	531	—	—	1.7	8	7	5	10	—	6.1	54	11.0	
Cockermouth	29.584	78.4	39.9	38.5	67.1	52.3	34.6	14.8	58.5	52.0	38.9	4.4	1.1	80	532	108.5	44.8	0.4	3	10	11	7	1.9	5.2	47	12.1	
Allenheads	—	75.0	37.0	38.0	62.9	48.0	33.6	14.9	53.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	106.6	45.4	1.1	4	7	10	10	—	6.1	49	8.6	
Silloth	29.584	79.8	38.9	40.9	69.3	51.2	35.3	18.1	58.7	52.4	39.4	4.4	1.1	80	534	101.9	47.5	1.3	2	10	5	13	8.2	5.3	30	9.7	
Carlisle	29.616	78.3	37.3	41.0	67.6	49.7	38.3	18.1	57.8	50.9	38.7	4.5	1.2	78	533	98.8	47.1	1.1	6	10	4	11	0.9	7.1	48	10.4	
Bywell	29.569	78.0	43.0	35.0	69.9	53.6	30.0	13.3	58.4	51.2	37.8	4.3	1.2	78	533	91.2	47.8	1.2	4	11	5	11	—	4.5	55	11.3	
North Shields	—	72.8	41.8	39.0	56.2	43.0	28.3	10.1	56.2	50.3	36.5	4.1	0.9	82	536	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milltown (Ireland)	—	74.0	37.0	37.0	63.3	50.3	33.7	15.0	57.0	50.3	36.7	4.1	1.0	78	531	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The highest temperatures of the air were at Cambridge, 88°; and Nottingham, 87°.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads and Milltown, 37°; and Streatham and Carlisle, 37°.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 23°; and Gloucester, 21°.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 9°; and North Shields, 10°.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Eccles, 56; and Bywell, 55.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Brighton, 31; and at Osborne and Salisbury, 35.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 15.33 inches; and Eccles, 15.18 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Osborne, 5.71 inches; and Brighton, 5.86 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	RAIN. Mean Amount in Inches.		
																		Relative Pro- portion of									
																		N.	E.	S.	W.						
Guernsey	-	29.593	76.5	49.5	27.0	65.5	56.3	22.0	9.2	59.1	55.8	44.4	4.9	0.7	89	531	-	-	1.1	8	7	7	9	3.6	4.4	43	7.9
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	29.591	81.2	43.2	38.0	69.5	54.2	34.1	15.3	60.4	54.1	43.0	4.9	1.2	80	531	-	-	1.5	8	7	7	10	-	5.2	42	9.3
	51° and 52°	29.601	84.0	41.3	42.7	70.6	52.2	38.2	18.2	60.3	53.8	41.5	4.6	1.2	79	530	113.6	48.6	1.0	6	7	7	10	3.1	6.2	39	11.7
	52° and 53°	29.581	84.0	42.3	41.7	70.1	52.5	38.6	16.7	60.0	54.3	42.4	4.7	1.1	82	532	116.3	48.6	1.0	6	7	7	10	3.1	6.2	39	11.7
	53° and 54°	29.581	84.0	42.3	41.7	70.1	52.5	38.6	16.7	60.0	54.3	42.4	4.7	1.1	82	532	116.3	48.6	1.0	6	7	7	10	3.1	6.2	39	11.7
54° and 55°	29.588	77.9	39.2	38.7	66.8	50.9	34.5	15.9	57.5	51.5	38.2	4.3	1.2	79	533	101.4	46.1	1.2	4	8	7	11	5.5	5.5	41	10.7	
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1872	29.549	85.2	34.3	50.9	68.9	52.2	41.4	16.7	59.3	52.7	40.8	4.5	1.2	79	529	106.9	46.4	1.1	6	8	8	12	3.4	5.6	46	8.4
	1873	29.536	92.5	35.2	45.9	67.9	51.1	37.5	16.6	58.4	51.9	38.9	4.3	1.2	79	529	106.9	46.5	1.0	4	3	9	15	4.2	6.6	46	8.4
	1874	29.575	85.3	34.0	45.7	69.3	51.6	36.7	17.7	59.2	52.0	38.9	4.4	1.3	78	531	107.8	46.2	1.2	4	4	9	14	3.6	5.6	47	8.4
	1875	29.595	81.5	41.6	39.9	68.9	52.3	35.3	16.0	59.5	53.1	40.9	4.5	1.2	80	531	108.8	46.1	1.2	6	8	7	10	3.5	5.9	47	10.7

the 24th to the end of the month, with the exception of the 27th and 31st, which were 0.18 in. and 0.03 in. below. The greatest departure in excess of the average was 0.58 in. on the 6th, and the greatest departure in defect was 0.67 in. on the 13th. In November the readings of the barometer were below their averages from the 1st to the 14th; above their averages from the 15th to the end of the month, with the exception of the 19th and last day, which were 0.24 in. and 0.04 in. below. The greatest departure in defect of the average was 1.01 ins. on the 10th, and the greatest departure in excess was 0.31 in. only on the 23rd. From the 1st to the 4th of December the barometer readings were below their averages; from the 5th to the 16th the readings were above their averages; from the 17th to the 22d they were below, and from the 23d to the end of the year they were above. The greatest departure in excess of the average was 0.45 in. on the 8th; the greatest departure in defect was 0.36 in. on the 19th.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of October was 11.5 lower than in September; that of November was 6.4 lower than in October; and that of December 3.4 lower than in November. (From the preceding 34 years' observations the mean temperature of October is 7.0 lower than in September; that of November is 6.6 lower than in October; and that of December is 3.5 lower than that of November.)

The mean temperature of the air for October was lower than that of September at the extreme Southern and Northern stations by amounts somewhat less than at the Midland stations; the mean of all was 10.2; that of November below that of the preceding month was very nearly the same everywhere; the mean of all was 7.0; that of December below that of November was very different at different parallels of latitude; South of latitude 51.1° it was 4.2; between 51.1° and 52° it was 3.6; between 52° and 52.5° it was 2.7; from 52.5° to 53.1° it was 1.8, and North of 53.1° it was 0.9 only.

The mean temperature of the air for October was 48.5, being 1.1 lower than the average of the preceding 104 years, and 1.7 lower than the average of the preceding 34 years; it was 0.7 higher than the value in 1873, and 3.2 lower than in 1874.

The mean temperature of the air for November was 42.1, being 0.2 and 1.5 lower than the average of the preceding 104 years and 34 years; it was 2.1 lower than the value in 1873, and 0.1 higher than in 1874.

The mean temperature of the air for December was 38.7, being 0.4 lower than the average of the preceding 104 years, and 1.4 lower than the average of the preceding 34 years; it was 1.9 lower than the value in 1873, and 5.5 higher than in 1874.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 1.7, 1.4, and 2.4 lower than their respective averages in October, November, and December.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 1.5 and 0.9 lower than their respective averages in October and December, but 0.2 higher in November.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 1.1, 1.6 and 1.3 less than their respective averages in October, November, and December.

At Greenwich the decrease of atmospheric pressure from September to October was 0.259 in., the increase from October to November was 0.022 in., and the increase from November to December was 0.307 in. Over the whole country there was a very uniform decrease of pressure from September to October to the mean amount of 0.254 in., from October to November there was an average increase of 0.039 in., and from November to December there was an increase somewhat smaller at extreme North stations, the mean of all being 0.274 in.

The beginning and middle of the month of October was wet, and the fall of rain was in excess and caused destructive floods in many places. The fall of rain at Leicester on 9th October was 2.24 ins. in 10 hours. In November the fall of rain at most places was in excess, and in December was generally in defect.

At Greenwich the fall of rain in October was 4.1 ins. exceeding the average by 1.3 ins.; the heaviest fall in one day was 0.79 in. on the 19th; in November the fall was 2.9 ins., exceeding the average by 0.6 in.; the heaviest fall in one day was 0.59 in. on the 13th; and in December the fall was 1.1 ins., being 0.9 in. less than the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	OCTOBER.			NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.		
	Average.	1875.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1875.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1875.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2	2	0	2	4	+1	2	2	0
N.E.	2	3	+1	3	3	0	2	4	+1
E.	1	4	+3	3	7	+3	2	3	+1
S.E.	1	6	+5	2	1	-1	1	1	0
S.	3	4	+1	2	3	+1	1	1	0
S.W.	9	5	-4	3	4	+1	3	4	+1
W.	4	5	+1	7	5	-2	9	12	+3
Calm	3	5	+2	2	4	+2	4	4	0
(nearly.)	3	0	-3	3	0	-3	4	0	-4

The + signs denote excesses over averages; in the month of October the largest number affected with this sign is opposite to S.E., in November to N.E., and in December to S.W. and N.

The - signs denote below averages; in October the largest number with this sign is S.W., in November is S.W., and in December is E. and S.E.

Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
1875. MONTHS.	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 104 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.
Oct. -	48.5	-1.1	46.4	-1.8	44.1	-2.1	13.7	-1.1	52.8	0.290	-0.024	3.3	-0.3
Nov. -	42.1	-0.2	40.2	-1.2	37.7	-1.8	10.1	-1.6	44.0	0.227	-0.020	2.6	-0.2
Dec. -	38.7	-0.4	37.3	-1.3	35.5	-1.3	8.2	-1.3	38.3	0.208	-0.012	2.3	-0.3
Means -	43.1	-0.6	41.3	-1.4	39.1	-1.7	10.7	-1.3	45.0	0.242	-0.019	2.7	-0.3

1875. MONTHS.	Degrees of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 34 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 60 years.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.			
Oct. -	86	-1	29.698	-0.001	549	+1	4.1	+1.3	Miles.	5	16	10	28.6	47.6
Nov. -	86	-2	29.650	-0.125	547	-1	2.9	+0.6	350	10	15	5	23.7	48.2
Dec. -	88	0	29.597	+0.186	557	+5	1.1	-0.9	287	13	15	3	20.1	41.5
Means -	87	-1	29.725	-0.027	548	+2	Sum 8.1	Sum +1.0	Mean 302	Sum 28	Sum 46	Sum 18	Lowest 20.1	Highest 48.2

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (−) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred, on the 5th of October at Cokermonth and Bywell; on the 11th at Guernsey, Llandudno, and Bywell; on the 12th at Guernsey; on the 19th at Guernsey, Bourne-mouth, Salisbury, Streatley, and Oxford; on the 21st at Hastings, Royston, and Cardington; and on the 22nd at Ramsgate, Norwich, and Hull. On the 7th of November at Guernsey, Truro, Osborne, and Bournemouth; on the 10th at Ramsgate; on the 11th at Hastings, and Eccles; on the 14th at Guernsey; on the 20th at Norwich; and on the 26th and 29th at Guernsey. On the 4th of December at Guernsey; on the 5th at Bywell; and on the 22nd at Carlisle and Bywell.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on the 4th of October at Ramsgate; on the 5th at Sillioth; on the 11th at Wisbech; and on the 21st at Cambridge. On the 8th of November at Carlisle; and the 9th at Strathfield Turgiss. On the 22nd of December at Stonyhurst.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on the 2nd of October at Cambridge; on the 11th at Hastings and Cambridge; on the 12th at Osborne, Hastings, Salisbury, Ramsgate, and Wisbech; on the 18th at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 19th at Oxford; on the 20th at Osborne; on the 21st at Ramsgate, Strathfield Turgiss, Oxford, Cambridge, Norwich, and Calcethorpe; and on the 28th at Salisbury. On the 5th of November at Norwich; on the 8th at North Shields; and on the 11th at Halifax and Carlisle. On the 19th of December at Salisbury; on the 21st at North Shields; and on the 22nd at Oxford, Cambridge, Hull, and Sillioth.

Solar halos were seen on the 7th and 13th of October at Hastings; on the 17th at Hastings, Weybridge Heath, Cardington, and Wisbech; on the 23rd at Halifax; on the 25th at Oxford and Halifax; and on the 26th at Calcethorpe. On the 7th of November at Hastings; on the 9th at Calcethorpe; on the 11th at Strathfield Turgiss and Oxford; on the 12th at Hastings, Strathfield Turgiss, and Oxford; on the 15th at Carlisle; and on the 17th at Hastings and Oxford. On the 10th of December at Hastings, Cardington, Wisbech, Calcethorpe, and Halifax; on the 20th at Halifax; on the 21st at Hastings and Oxford; and on the 29th at Hastings.

Lunar halos were seen on the 11th of October at Oxford; on the 13th at many places; and on the 17th at Ramsgate and Oxford. On the 8th of November at Taunton and North Shields; on the 9th at North Shields; on the 10th at Cokermonth; on the 11th and 12th at most stations; on the 14th at Ramsgate; and on the 15th at Oxford and Halifax. On the 5th of December at Leicester; on the 9th at Hastings, Halifax, and Cokermonth; on the 10th at Cardington; on the 11th at Oxford, Gloucester, and Cokermonth; on the 13th at Oxford; and on the 19th at Salisbury.

Aurora boreales were seen on the 2nd of October at Weybridge Heath and Sillioth. On the 5th and 6th of November at Cardington. On the 8th of December at North Shields; and on the 21st at Weybridge Heath.

Snow fell on the 12th of October at Cokermonth; and on the 31st at Allenheads. On the 3rd, 6th, and 7th of November at Bournemouth; and generally all over the country from the 25th to the 9th of December.

Hail fell on 8 days in October; 20 days in November; and on 10 days in December.

Fog prevailed on 12 days in October; 16 days in November; and on 15 days in December.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1875.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1875.	Height above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.		Mean Range.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Mean Amount of Ozone.	Wind.				Rain.																
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.		Range.	Of all Highest.			Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.		Elastic Force.	Mean. Short of Saturation.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity. Scale = 100.	Cube Foot of a Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of				Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount col- lected.		
							N.			E.	S.					W.																
	feet.		Oct.	29.713	1.470	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Oct.	29.713	1.470	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
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			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
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			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Oct.	29.713	1.470	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Oct.	29.713	1.470	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Oct.	29.713	1.470	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Oct.	29.713	1.470	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Oct.	29.713	1.470	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Oct.	29.713	1.470	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Oct.	29.713	1.470	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Nov.	29.816	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Dec.	29.686	1.465	66.0	36.0	29.0	38.6	47.7	31.8	46.4	3.16	3.5	0.8	82	538	44.0	2.2	71.2	38.0	1.8	7	9	6	4.1	7.8	27	6.37	5.90	23	6.01
			Oct.	29.713	1.470																											

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Year 1875.		Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.		Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.		Rain.												
		Months.	Mean.	Range.		Range.		Range.		Range.		Range.		Relative Proportion of														
				Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	N.	E.	S.	W.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Amount of Ozone.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.							
STRATHFIELD TURGOSS (Hants).	127	Oct.	29.577	1.353	68.8	30.3	38.5	25.3	41.9	13.4	48.2	45.5	.305	3.4	0.4	5	9	8	0	38.8	7.0	2.2	7.0	15	5.71			
REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	127	Nov.	29.615	1.350	68.5	30.0	38.5	25.0	42.4	38.6	48.2	45.5	.285	2.7	0.4	4	10	5	7	39.0	7.5	2.4	8.0	14	5.82			
Dec.	29.610	1.352	68.5	30.3	38.5	25.0	42.4	38.6	48.2	38.6	48.2	45.5	.260	2.4	0.4	3	10	5	7	39.7	7.5	2.5	7.5	11	1.07			
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey).	126	Oct.	29.651	1.389	69.3	30.3	39.0	25.9	41.8	14.1	48.0	44.2	.290	3.3	0.5	8	7	10	6	39.4	6.7	0.7	6.5	17	4.40			
WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	126	Nov.	29.672	1.376	68.8	30.8	38.4	26.0	37.4	9.5	42.1	38.1	.280	2.7	0.4	7	8	5	5	39.9	7.5	0.7	8.5	13	1.83			
Dec.	29.689	1.392	67.5	31.5	38.5	25.0	37.8	42.1	38.1	8.7	38.5	35.4	.265	2.5	0.2	9	4	14	6	47.5	6.5	0.5	7.5	14	1.00			
MARLBOROUGH, The Green, (Wilt).	474	Oct.	29.265	1.368	67.6	31.9	35.7	24.0	42.3	11.7	47.4	49.8	.286	3.9	0.5	89	535	84.8	38.4	0.3	4	10	7	10	7.6	7.66		
REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.M.S.	474	Nov.	29.302	1.412	69.4	32.8	38.0	26.0	37.0	10.0	41.5	38.1	.230	2.6	0.5	83	542	34.2	31.1	0.2	4	11	4	11	8.1	4.81		
Dec.	29.362	1.440	67.9	32.9	38.0	26.0	37.0	23.6	8.6	38.0	40.0	39.3	.203	2.4	0.3	83	551	56.4	31.4	0.2	8	4	7	12	7.7	1.24		
BLACKHEATH (London).	100	Oct.	29.601	1.398	70.1	33.3	37.3	22.8	42.4	14.8	49.0	45.1	.289	3.3	0.7	83	539	80.3	39.6	1.8	5	8	9	9	7.1	3.98		
JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.	100	Nov.	29.651	1.435	69.0	32.2	31.8	25.8	37.2	11.6	42.5	37.0	.229	2.7	0.3	82	546	61.5	34.3	1.6	9	6	8	8	7.6	1.69		
Dec.	29.583	1.420	68.6	32.4	33.4	43.2	34.1	9.1	39.0	35.3	.207	2.4	0.3	82	546	61.5	34.3	1.6	9	6	8	10	11	8.0	1.24			
BECKENHAM (Kent).	170	Oct.	29.588	1.364	69.0	27.0	33.0	47.2	35.8	11.4	41.4	37.3	.224	2.6	0.5	86	547	—	—	—	6	7	9	7.8	29.29			
C. O. F. CATON, Esq., M.A., F.M.S.	170	Nov.	29.528	1.363	68.5	25.2	40.6	33.7	41.8	8.8	38.3	35.5	.207	2.4	0.4	80	557	—	—	—	6	4	9	12	7.8	1.13		
Dec.	29.523	1.363	68.5	25.2	40.6	33.7	41.8	8.8	38.3	35.5	.207	2.4	0.4	80	557	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	9	12	7.8	1.13		
STREATHLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	150	Oct.	29.650	1.297	71.0	30.4	40.6	37.0	42.0	15.0	49.6	44.3	.291	3.5	0.7	83	555	—	—	—	1.5	6	9	9	7	7.1	17.40	
F.M.S.	150	Nov.	29.703	1.324	70.4	32.4	42.8	34.8	8.0	39.5	35.3	.207	2.7	0.4	85	566	—	—	—	1.2	8	5	9	9	8.3	13.19		
Dec.	29.654	1.317	70.2	32.8	37.4	56.0	43.7	12.3	43.7	12.3	43.7	45.6	.207	3.5	0.5	88	559	75.0	41.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.9	13.43		
CAMDEN SQUARE (London).	123	Oct.	29.667	1.368	68.8	29.0	39.8	29.0	39.8	4.9	42.8	38.7	.245	2.9	0.4	80	547	38.7	34.9	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	38.35		
G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.M.S.	123	Nov.	29.679	1.366	68.4	29.2	39.8	29.2	39.8	4.9	42.8	38.7	.245	2.9	0.4	80	547	38.7	34.9	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	38.35		
Dec.	29.703	1.324	70.4	32.8	37.4	56.0	43.7	12.3	43.7	12.3	43.7	45.6	.207	3.5	0.5	88	559	75.0	41.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.9	13.43		
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	25	Oct.	29.779	1.393	71.0	30.0	41.0	37.6	42.1	13.5	49.3	44.9	.300	3.5	0.5	86	542	89.9	39.5	1.6	4	0	9	9	8.3	16.38		
MR. J. K. L. M. FARRAR.	25	Nov.	29.784	1.312	69.7	30.0	40.2	34.0	40.2	12.9	42.4	38.7	.226	2.7	0.4	87	549	75.0	32.6	1.5	8	4	0	9	8.3	16.38		
Dec.	29.703	1.324	70.4	32.8	37.4	56.0	43.7	12.3	43.7	12.3	43.7	45.6	.207	3.5	0.5	88	559	75.0	41.6	—	—	—	—	—	7.9	13.43		
LEICESTER (Town Museum).	245	Oct.	29.683	1.371	65.6	31.5	34.1	40.4	42.8	11.2	47.9	43.3	.281	3.3	0.5	85	538	84.9	39.1	0.9	4	12	7	8	7.3	29.579		
W. J. HARRISON, Esq.	245	Nov.	29.693	1.371	65.6	31.5	34.1	40.4	42.8	11.2	47.9	43.3	.281	3.3	0.5	85	538	84.9	39.1	0.9	4	12	7	8	7.3	29.579		
Dec.	29.830	1.398	64.7	24.6	30.1	24.6	30.1	24.6	30.1	7.3	39.8	35.9	.211	2.4	0.5	86	535	55.3	39.1	0.9	7	3	11	10	8.5	1.10		
OXFORD.	210	Oct.	29.531	1.247	67.9	24.6	33.3	34.7	43.6	11.1	48.9	44.8	.297	3.3	0.6	86	538	85.0	40.2	0.8	3	12	7	9	8.1	18.753		
REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.	210	Nov.	29.573	1.273	68.6	28.0	31.6	47.1	38.4	8.7	42.5	38.5	.234	2.6	0.5	86	546	71.5	33.9	0.7	8	5	6	11	1.3	8.4	19.376	
Dec.	29.589	1.263	68.3	25.1	32.7	43.3	36.3	7.0	39.9	39.1	.212	2.5	0.4	87	554	59.7	33.9	0.7	8	5	6	11	1.3	8.4	19.376			
GLOUCESTER.	100	Oct.	29.713	1.187	69.4	29.0	39.5	29.4	41.8	17.6	49.1	47.4	.329	3.8	0.3	69	540	76.3	33.0	1.0	6	8	8	10	7.4	19.637		
E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.	100	Nov.	29.782	1.421	69.4	34.1	42.8	30.4	39.5	13.5	45.5	39.4	.243	2.8	0.5	85	548	58.7	34.5	0.8	10	7	5	8	1.3	17.520		
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	203	Dec.	29.673	1.075	65.1	30.4	34.7	44.7	34.2	10.5	39.3	37.2	.223	2.6	0.3	81	539	50.0	31.9	0.6	7	4	8	12	1.8	1.41		
HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	209	Oct.	29.613	1.228	69.1	33.0	36.4	56.7	42.1	14.6	48.2	44.2	.292	3.3	0.5	88	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.2	17.366		
Dec.	29.822	1.488	68.4	27.1	31.3	47.1	35.7	11.4	40.9	38.7	.235	2.7	0.3	82	546	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.366	17.366		
CARDINGTON (near Belford).	105	Oct.	29.668	1.240	69.0	29.6	38.6	33.7	49.3	13.9	48.4	45.7	.297	3.4	0.4	91	541	66.3	37.7	1.3	4	10	8	10	7.6	15.400		
MR. MACLEARE, Assistant to S.C.	105	Nov.	29.693	1.320	68.0	26.6	31.4	47.1	39.2	10.1	41.3	38.4	.293	2.7	0.3	82	546	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.6	15.400		
Dec.	29.688	1.300	69.0	25.0	31.0	34.0	42.5	33.4	9.1	38.9	35.9	.211	2.5	0.4	91	538	44.3	38.7	1.4	7	2	9	13	8.5	18.375			
ST. DAVID'S COLLEGE, Lampeter (Cardiganshire).	420	Oct.	29.344	1.274	67.0	28.0	41.0	55.4	41.3	14.1	47.6	49.4	.282	3.2	0.6	87	535	75.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	6.93		
Prof. A. W. SCOTT, M.A.	420	Nov.	29.303	1.336	69.0	29.0	40.5	47.7	39.1	14.1	41.9	45.7	.252	2.6	0.5	86	545	61.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	7.82		
Dec.	29.663	1.020	62.5	19.0	39.5	44.5	31.4	13.1	38.5	34.5	.200	2.5	0.4	86	532	59.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1.75		
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Suffolk).	20	Oct.	29.738	1.184	69.0	28.9	37.8	56.9	46.1	15.8	49.4	47.4	.328	3.8	0.4	93	541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	7.1	50	3.49
Rev. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.	20	Nov.	29.727	1.034	69.0	28.1	33.6	42.7	39.1	13.8	48.8	46.7	.289	2.7	0.2	94	530	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	7.92		
Dec.	29.667	0.844	55.6	26.2	29.4	42.6	34.1	5.5	39.6	37.4	.254	2.5	0.2	94	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.86	1.86		

Year 1875.	Months.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Vapour.		Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Minimum on Grass.	Mean Strength.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days in Fall.	Rain.
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.				Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Relative Proportion of			N.	E.			S.	W.					
									Of all Highest.														Of all Lowest.				
OCT.	OCT.	40	CAMBRIDGE. J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	29.718	1.216	70.1	29.2	49.6	37.0	42.2	14.8	49.0	45.2	.303	.25	87	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.723	1.253	61.0	29.2	31.8	48.8	9.6	41.5	38.1	.290	.26	88	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1			
				29.728	1.231	56.8	29.2	34.8	48.1	34.8	39.2	36.4	.286	.26	89	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1			
				29.733	1.209	57.5	29.2	33.5	48.7	10.6	48.5	47.5	.280	.27	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1			
NOV.	NOV.	42	NORWICH (Norfolk). JOHN QUINTON, Esq., JUN.	29.738	1.253	67.5	33.5	34.0	54.3	48.7	10.6	48.5	47.5	.280	.27	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.743	1.231	57.5	29.2	37.5	46.2	38.0	7.2	40.2	34.9	.269	.26	91	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.748	1.209	57.5	29.2	35.5	46.2	38.0	7.2	40.2	34.9	.269	.26	91	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.753	1.187	57.5	29.2	35.5	46.2	38.0	7.2	40.2	34.9	.269	.26	91	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
DEC.	DEC.	14	WISBECH (Cambridgeshire). S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.S., F.M.S.	29.758	1.253	67.7	33.0	33.7	43.7	43.4	12.1	48.5	45.3	.263	.24	89	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.763	1.231	60.4	33.0	30.4	46.7	37.5	9.2	41.3	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.768	1.209	60.4	33.0	28.5	42.7	34.7	8.0	38.6	36.3	.215	.34	91	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.773	1.187	61.1	34.8	29.3	40.8	7.2	44.4	39.2	.241	.28	92	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1			
JAN.	JAN.	100	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire). JAMES NIXON, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.	29.783	1.253	61.1	34.8	29.3	40.8	7.2	44.4	39.2	.241	.28	92	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1			
				29.788	1.231	58.0	28.5	29.4	47.2	38.7	8.5	43.3	37.7	.227	.36	93	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.793	1.209	58.0	28.5	29.4	47.2	38.7	8.5	43.3	37.7	.227	.36	93	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.798	1.187	58.0	28.5	29.4	47.2	38.7	8.5	43.3	37.7	.227	.36	93	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
FEB.	FEB.	183	NOTTINGHAM (Not.). M. O. TARBOTTON, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.	29.803	1.253	67.7	33.0	33.7	43.7	43.4	12.1	48.5	45.3	.263	.24	89	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.808	1.231	60.4	33.0	30.4	46.7	37.5	9.2	41.3	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.813	1.209	60.4	33.0	28.5	42.7	34.7	8.0	38.6	36.3	.215	.34	91	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.818	1.187	61.1	34.8	29.3	40.8	7.2	44.4	39.2	.241	.28	92	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1			
MAR.	MAR.	30	HOLKHAM (Norfolk). JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the EARL OF LEICESTER.	29.823	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.828	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.833	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.838	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
APR.	APR.	382	CALCETHORPE MANOR (near Louth (Lincolnshire)). D. GRANT BIRGE, Esq., F.M.S.	29.843	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.848	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.853	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.858	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
MAY.	MAY.	167	LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY. JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.	29.863	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.868	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.873	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.878	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
JUN.	JUN.	145	ECCLES (near MANCHESTER). T. MACKERETH, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	29.883	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.888	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.893	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.898	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
JUL.	JUL.	429	MOOR SIDE OBSERVATORY. J. ALFAX (Yorkshire). LOUIS J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	29.903	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.908	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.913	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.918	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
AUG.	AUG.	220	BERMESIDE OBSERVATORY. HALIFAX (Yorkshire). EDWARD CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	29.923	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.928	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.933	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.938	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
SEPT.	SEPT.	12	HULL (THE PARK). MR. E. PEAK.	29.943	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.948	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.953	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.958	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
OCT.	OCT.	363	STONYHURST (Lancashire). REV. S. J. PERRY, F.M.S., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.	29.963	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.968	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.973	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.978	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
NOV.	NOV.	382	BRADFORD (Yorkshire). J. MCLENDON, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.	29.983	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.988	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.993	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				29.998	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
DEC.	DEC.	137	LEEDS (Philosophical Hall). (Yorkshire). LOUIS C. MALL, Esq.	30.003	1.253	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				30.008	1.231	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				30.013	1.209	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28	90	74.9	88.8	1.6	4	9	8	10	19	9.1		
				30.018	1.187	64.9	27.1	31.9	43.6	36.5	9.2	40.9	39.3	.241	.28												

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN. Amount collected.
																Relative Proportion of							
																N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.639	64.5	31.0	33.5	51.6	44.3	24.2	2.7	0.5	86	54.9	60.4	40.2	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	3.6	6.9	62	14.9
Helston	29.627	68.2	24.0	44.0	54.9	41.7	38.3	13.2	0.5	88	54.8	60.4	40.2	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	4.6	6.5	63	14.0
Truro	29.632	66.0	21.0	45.0	52.4	42.6	34.3	9.7	0.4	83	54.7	60.7	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.6	49	15.1
Osborne	29.641	65.3	22.8	42.5	49.5	39.5	29.8	10.0	0.4	83	54.6	60.5	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.5	68	10.7
Bournemouth	29.615	62.2	24.3	49.9	43.0	41.8	31.8	8.9	0.4	80	54.6	60.5	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.5	68	10.7
Brighton	29.701	68.2	22.7	43.5	48.3	40.0	29.2	8.3	0.4	83	54.7	60.7	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.5	68	10.7
Hastings	29.670	63.9	22.3	41.6	48.1	39.9	27.5	8.2	0.4	83	54.7	60.7	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.5	68	10.7
Salisbury	29.659	73.0	17.0	56.0	49.9	35.1	10.3	14.8	0.2	89	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Barnstable	29.641	69.0	22.0	44.0	51.4	42.1	31.0	9.3	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Ramsgate	29.608	68.0	26.1	41.9	48.6	39.2	29.8	9.4	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Stratfield Turgiss	29.663	63.8	19.0	49.8	48.6	37.6	26.2	11.0	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Weybridge Heath	29.665	69.3	19.5	49.8	48.3	37.7	33.7	10.6	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Marlborough Green	29.651	67.6	19.0	48.6	47.7	37.6	34.4	10.1	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Blackheath	29.653	70.7	23.4	47.3	49.7	37.8	33.5	11.9	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Streatham Vicarage	29.645	70.7	23.4	47.3	49.7	37.8	33.5	11.9	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Camden Square	29.645	70.2	23.2	47.0	49.0	38.6	32.9	10.4	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Chiswick	29.655	71.0	23.7	54.5	50.1	37.4	38.0	12.7	0.4	89	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Leicester	29.645	65.4	21.1	41.0	48.0	39.0	31.1	9.0	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Oxford	29.639	67.3	21.4	44.8	48.6	39.2	29.8	9.4	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Gloucester	29.703	69.4	20.4	49.0	51.5	37.6	36.9	13.9	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Cardington	29.646	69.0	21.0	48.0	48.4	37.3	34.7	11.1	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Lampeter	29.602	67.0	13.0	54.0	49.2	36.3	40.3	12.9	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Somerleyton Rectory	29.631	69.0	26.2	42.8	48.9	37.1	33.6	11.8	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Cambridge	29.621	70.1	22.0	48.1	48.8	37.9	35.4	10.9	0.4	83	55.0	61.2	36.8	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Norwich	29.619	67.2	22.0	45.5	47.5	38.9	31.7	8.6	0.4	83	55.0	61.2	36.8	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Walsingham	29.627	67.7	22.0	41.7	48.3	38.8	31.5	9.8	0.4	83	55.0	61.2	36.8	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Llandudno	29.639	68.5	23.8	43.7	49.9	37.7	38.6	8.4	0.4	83	55.1	60.3	34.3	0.5	6	7	9	8	8	1.6	7.6	51	10.7
Nottingham	29.626	65.7	24.9	40.8	47.7	37.9	32.8	9.8	0.4	83	55.0	61.2	36.8	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Holkham	29.627	67.7	20.2	47.5	48.2	35.0	36.5	13.2	0.4	83	55.0	61.2	36.8	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Calceothorpe	29.646	64.4	25.1	39.3	46.1	37.7	29.0	8.3	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Liverpool	29.625	64.7	25.9	38.8	47.7	40.1	29.2	7.6	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Eccles	29.637	64.4	23.0	41.4	48.4	37.4	32.7	11.0	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Moorside, Halifax	29.637	64.0	24.0	40.0	46.6	38.3	29.2	8.3	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Hermeside	29.638	63.4	22.7	39.7	45.3	37.5	27.5	7.8	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Hull	29.631	68.0	30.0	38.0	47.3	33.9	42.9	8.1	0.4	83	55.0	61.2	36.8	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Stonyhurst	29.622	62.0	23.8	38.2	47.4	38.3	29.4	9.1	0.4	83	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.5	49	10.7
Bradford	29.633	62.8	23.2	37.6	47.3	39.6	29.3	7.8	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Leeds	29.618	65.0	28.0	37.0	48.8	39.1	30.3	9.8	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Cockermouth	29.614	64.5	19.6	44.9	47.4	38.9	32.6	8.4	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Allenheads	29.607	68.8	22.0	46.8	48.5	38.1	33.9	10.4	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Silloth	29.607	68.8	22.0	46.8	48.5	38.1	33.9	10.4	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Carlisle	29.637	64.8	17.0	47.4	34.7	36.6	33.5	11.3	0.1	80	54.9	61.1	36.7	0.8	6	11	6	11	6	0.6	7.4	50	10.5
Bywell	29.591	65.0	26.0	39.0	47.9	39.4	29.9	8.4	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
North Shields	29.601	65.0	25.0	39.0	47.9	39.4	29.9	8.4	0.4	83	54.8	60.4	36.4	1.3	6	8	8	8	8	3.9	7.7	62	15.3
Milltown (Ireland)	29.610	17.0	44.0	48.0	30.9	34.3	11.1	42.5	0.3	82	54.5	74.9	33.0	1.8	6	7	10	7	1.6	7.3	70	10.5	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 78°; and at Chiswick, 71°.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Lampeter, 13°; and at Chiswick 16° 7.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 14° 8; and at Gloucester, 13° 9.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 7° 2; and at Liverpool, 7° 6.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Allenheads, 75; and at Bywell, 72.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Ramsgate, 59; and at Stratfield Turgiss, 40.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Allenheads, 18.93 inches; and at Lampeter, 16.26 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Chiswick, 7.59 inches; and at Cambridge, 7.85 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN. Mean Amount of Inches.			
																			Relative Pro- portion of									
																			N. E.	S.	W.							
Guernsey	29.632	64.5	31.0	33.5	51.6	44.3	24.2	2.7	0.5	86	54.9	60.4	40.2	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	3.6	6.9	62	14.9					
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	29.658	65.9	22.5	43.4	50.4	40.7	31.5	9.7	45.5	43.1	282	3.3	3.7	86	54.6	60.5	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.5	68	10.7
	51° and 52°	29.659	69.0	21.2	47.8	49.3	38.3	34.8	11.0	43.6	43.9	249	2.9	3.7	86	54.6	60.5	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.5	68	10.7
	52° and 53°	29.624	67.8	22.7	45.1	48.6	37.8	34.0	10.7	43.1	43.9	249	2.9	3.7	86	54.6	60.5	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.5	68	10.7
	53° and 54°	29.634	64.3	25.4	38.9	47.2	38.6	29.5	8.6	0.4	83	54.6	60.5	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.5	68	10.7				
54° and 55°	29.612	64.8	21.3	43.5	46.9	37.3	31.9	9.6	0.4	83	54.6	60.5	37.5	1.5	7	7	7	9	8	1.6	7.5	68	10.7					
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1872	29.738	63.5	25.6	37.9	50.3	39.6	30.6	10.7	44.7	41.1	260	3.0	4.0	85	54.0	64.7	34.1	1.2	8	5	10	10	3.6	6.7	67	13.8	
	" 1873	29.714	63.8	28.2	46.0	50.5	39.1	34.0	11.4	44.5	40.8	256	2.9	4.0	87	54.6	66.1	33.5	1.0	7	8	12	3.6	6.6	67	13.8		
	" 1874	29.608	64.4	19.5	50.0	48.3	33.7	30.3	11.3	42.4	43.6	242	2.8	3.5	86	54.7	63.1	31.5	1.2	7	8	11	3.6	6.7	64	11.9		
	" 1875	29.637	63.4	22.6	43.8	48.5	38.5	32.3	9.9	43.2	39.5	246	2.8	3.5	87	54.7	63.0	34.5	1.2	7	8	8	3.7	7.4	64	11.9		

on 25 days, or on more than 25 days, at every one of the different stations. The weather during the quarter has been remarkable for an excess of atmospheric pressure in January and great deficiency from February 5th to the end of the quarter, for the amounts of snow, and for the great alternations of temperature in each month. These great changes are exhibited in the preceding Table which gives the maximum and minimum temperatures of the warmest and coldest days in each month.

The readings of the barometer at 160 feet above the level of the sea, in the neighbourhood of London, were above their respective averages throughout the month of January, excepting on two days, viz., 20th and 21st which were 0.08 in. and 0.26 in. below. The greatest departure in excess during the month was 0.72 in. on the 15th. The mean reading for the month was 30.095 ins., being 0.355 in. above its average. During the first four days of February, the barometer readings were a little in excess of the average, but from the 5th day of February to the 1st of April, the readings were all below their average values (excepting on two days), viz., February 24th and March 20th, which were above their averages, but only to the small amounts of 0.08 in. and 0.05 in.

During this remarkable and long continued period of 57 days of low readings, violent gales of wind, and showers of hail, rain, and snow were experienced. The following are some of the greatest departures in defect of the average during this period:—February 18th and 19th 0.58 in. and 0.56 in.; March 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 15th, and 28th; or 0.66 in., 1.31 in., 1.36 in., 0.95 in., 1.30 in., 0.74 in., and 0.72 in., respectively on these days. The readings were the lowest from March 8th to the 12th, and for these five days, the mean defect below the average was no less than 1.12 ins., and for the whole period of 57 days, the mean defect was 0.35 in.

The mean reading for the month of February was 29.628 ins., being 0.171 in. below the average.

Back to the year 1841 there are only five instances of the mean reading of the barometer being as low in the month of February, as in the present year, viz.:—

1843, 29.473 ins. 1844, 29.498 ins. 1848, 29.517 ins.
1855, 29.593 ins. 1866, 29.529 ins.

The mean reading of the barometer, for the month of March, was 29.391 ins., being 0.359 in. below the average; and in the preceding 35 years there is no value so low as that in the present year, the nearest approach being in the year 1862, when it was 29.498 ins.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of January was 1.6 lower than that of December; that of February was 4.0 higher than that of January; and that of March was the same as that of February. (From the preceding 35 years' observations the mean temperature of January below that of December is 1.5; that of February above that of January is 0.6; and that of March above that of February is 2.5.)

The mean temperature of the air for January below that of December; South of latitude 51° was 1.4; from 51° to 53° was 2.2; from 53° to 53° was 1.4; and from 53° to 55° was 0.3 only. That of February above that of January, South of 50° was 2.8; from 50° to 52° was 4.0; from 52° to 53° was 2.0; and from 53° to 55° was 0.1 below. That of March below that of February was 1.2 at places South of 50°; and from 50° to 55° was 0.3, below the general decrease of mean temperature from February to March all over the country was 0.4.

The mean temperature of the air for January was 37.1, being 0.6 above the average of the preceding 105 years, and 1.5 below the average of the preceding 35 years; it was 4.6 and 6.3 below the corresponding values in 1874 and 1875.

The mean temperature of the air for February was 41.1, being 2.5 and 1.9 higher than the average of the preceding 105 years and 35 years respectively; it was 2.4 and 6.1 higher than the corresponding values in 1874 and 1875.

The mean temperature of the air for March was 41.1, being the same as the average value for the preceding 105 years, and 0.6 below the average of the preceding 35 years; it was 2.6 lower than that of 1874, and 0.9 higher than that of 1875.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 0.7 and 0.8 below their respective averages in January and March; but 1.3 above in February.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 2.7 and 0.2 lower than their respective averages in January and March; but 2.2 above in February.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 0.9 and 0.6 smaller than their respective averages in February and March; but 2.0 larger in January.

Therefore the days and nights of January and March were cold, but warm in February.

At Greenwich the increase of atmospheric pressure from December to January was 0.158 in., the decrease from January to February was 0.467 in., and the decrease from February to March was 0.237 in. Over the whole country the mean increase of pressure from December to January was 0.161 in.; the decrease from January to February was 0.475 in., being somewhat smaller at Southern stations, and somewhat larger at Northern stations; the mean decrease from February to March was 0.229 in., and was nearly the same at all stations.

At Greenwich the fall of rain in January was 1.1 in. being 0.8 ins. below its average; in February it was 1.5 in. being equal to the average value; and in March the fall was 2.3 ins., being 0.7 in. above the average; the heaviest fall in one day was 0.68 in. on the 12th of March. The total fall in the quarter was 4.9 ins., being exactly equal to the average. Rain fell on 50 days, exceeding the average number in these 3 months by 20 days, the distribution of the rain over the quarter has been therefore very different from what is usual, and this seems to have been more or less the case all over the country.

Thunderstorms occurred, on 5 days in February; and on 9 days in March.

Thunder was heard, but lightning was not seen, on 2 days in February; and on 6 days in March.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on 1 day in February; and on 4 days in March.

Solar halos were seen on 3 days in January; 11 days in February; and on 10 days in March.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JANUARY.			FEBRUARY.			MARCH.		
	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	1½	1	—½	2	2	0	2½	5	+2½
N.E.	3	2	—1	3	3	0	3½	2	—1½
E.	3½	7	+3½	3½	5	+1½	4	3	—1
S.E.	2½	4	+1½	2½	1	—1½	2½	2	—½
S.	4½	3	—1½	1½	1	—½	2	0	—2
S.W.	9½	8	—1½	3	3	0	2½	6	+3½
W.	3½	4	+½	8	9	+1	7½	7	—½
Calm (nearly.)	2½	0	—2½	2½	5	+2½	3½	6	+2½
					0	—2½	2½	0	—2½

The + signs denote excesses over averages; in the month of January the largest numbers affected with this sign are N.E., E. and S., in February to W., and in March to S. and W.

The — signs denote below averages; in January the largest number with this sign is S.W., in February is E., and in March is S.E.

1876. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
		Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 105 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.						
Jan.	37.1	+0.6	35.5	—1.5	33.2	—1.9	11.6	+2.0	39.2	in. 0.189	in. —0.012	grs. 2.2	gr. —0.2		
Feb.	41.1	+2.5	39.1	+1.7	36.5	+1.6	10.4	—0.9	41.3	0.216	+0.011	2.5	+0.1		
Mar.	41.1	0.0	38.5	—0.8	35.1	—1.3	14.1	—0.6	42.6	0.204	—0.012	2.4	—0.1		
Means	39.8	+1.0	37.7	—0.2	34.9	—0.5	12.0	+0.2	41.0	0.203	—0.004	2.4	—0.1		

1876. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 61 years.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
											At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.			Above 40°.
Jan.	85	—3	30.095	+0.355	grs. 562	+9	in. 1.1	—0.8	Miles. 278	20	10	1	14.0	41.7	
Feb.	84	—1	29.628	—0.171	649	—4	1.5	0.0	375	13	10	6	17.0	44.8	
Mar.	80	—2	29.391	—0.339	544	—6	2.3	+0.7	429	11	18	2	18.3	42.7	
Means	83	—2	29.705	—0.058	552	0	Sum 4.9	Sum 0.0	Mean 361	Sum 44	Sum 38	Sum 9	Lowest 14.0	Highest 44.8	

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (—) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Lunar halos were seen on 3 nights in January; 6 nights in February; and on 13 nights in March.

Aurora boreales were seen on the 19th of February at Calcethorpe, Liverpool, and North Shields.

Snow fell on 15 days during January; 18 days during February; and on 19 days during March; thus making 52 during the quarter. The falls in January and February were pretty general all over the country, but in March the heaviest falls were in the Midland and Northern Counties. At some places in March snow fell consecutively from the 6th to the 22nd.

Hail fell at one or other station on 7 days in January; 17 days in February; and on 20 days in March.

Fog prevailed on 20 days in January; 11 days in February; and on 7 days in March.

Leaf buds first appeared on the Sycamore, on the 27th of February at Strathfield Turgiss.

Leaf buds first appeared on the Horsechestnut, on the 26th of February at Helston; on the 7th of March at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 12th at Caterham; on the 20th at Guernsey; and on the 27th at Weybridge.

Leaf buds first appeared on the Hawthorn, on the 15th of February at Weybridge.

Field Elm in leaf, on the 8th of March at Helston.

Hawthorn in leaf, on the 9th of March at Oxford; on the 10th at Helston; on the 20th at Guernsey; and on the 24th at Weybridge.

Pear in blossom, on the 22nd of February at Helston; and on the 21st of March at Llandudno.

Peach in blossom, on the 23rd of February at Helston; on the 14th of March at Oxford; and on 26th at Wisbech.

Plum in blossom, on the 17th of March at Strathfield Turgiss; on the 24th at Llandudno; and on the 28th at Oxford.

Wryneck arrived, on the 31st of March at Guernsey.

Woodcock departed, on the 25th of February from Strathfield Turgiss.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaiser's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year	Month.	Mean.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Number of Days in fall.	Rain.		
			Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.		Mean.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Kays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of					
																N.				E.	W.
1876.	Jan.	30.025	1.012	52.5	27.5	45.5	37.5	7.8	41.4	35.2	89	478	1.4	7	9	9	6	3.0	5	in.	
	Feb.	29.655	0.946	53.0	32.0	21.0	47.4	40.8	6.2	43.6	38.9	82	565	1.7	4	10	10	6.5	18	in.	
	Mar.	29.427	1.360	53.0	30.0	23.5	45.1	38.9	9.6	42.4	38.9	50	543	2.0	9	10	8.9	5.9	25	in.	
1877.	Jan.	30.120	1.026	56.0	29.0	49.0	38.8	10.2	43.6	37.9	88	545	2.1	9	8	8	6	5.0	10	1.4	
	Feb.	29.722	1.486	56.0	32.0	24.0	51.0	42.7	8.3	46.4	37.9	87	544	2.1	9	8	6	5.0	10	1.4	
	Mar.	29.665	1.066	57.0	30.0	27.0	47.6	38.6	10.3	44.7	41.7	89	542	2.3	8	4	6	13	26	6.06	
1878.	Jan.	30.216	1.051	56.0	32.0	24.0	47.0	38.8	10.9	43.7	37.5	85	558	2.2	8	4	6	13	26	6.06	
	Feb.	29.805	1.089	57.0	27.0	28.0	46.0	38.8	10.8	45.3	37.5	84	547	2.2	8	4	6	13	26	6.06	
	Mar.	29.603	1.577	55.0	30.0	28.0	47.8	38.9	11.2	43.8	38.9	83	547	2.6	6	4	6	13	26	6.06	
1879.	Jan.	29.269	1.100	53.5	24.0	29.5	45.8	35.5	10.3	40.9	38.9	83	545	2.8	6	4	6	13	26	6.06	
	Feb.	29.842	1.153	55.5	30.0	25.0	47.8	38.9	11.2	43.8	38.9	83	545	2.8	6	4	6	13	26	6.06	
	Mar.	29.690	1.320	56.5	28.5	28.0	49.5	37.6	11.9	43.0	40.1	84	546	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1	
1880.	Oct.	29.771	1.313	66.0	34.3	31.7	45.9	11.9	51.1	43.0	39.0	84	540	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1	
	Nov.	29.764	1.420	58.5	27.8	30.7	48.8	39.1	9.7	49.1	39.0	84	540	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1	
	Dec.	29.124	0.773	53.7	31.7	30.7	43.8	34.4	8.9	39.4	36.9	82	540	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1	
1881.	Jan.	29.255	0.915	61.0	22.8	28.2	44.1	31.6	10.5	37.4	35.5	83	540	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1	
	Feb.	29.812	1.014	62.0	20.0	28.2	46.2	36.2	10.0	41.4	38.9	83	540	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1	
	Mar.	29.221	1.363	57.8	25.7	32.1	43.8	32.6	12.6	42.5	36.9	83	545	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1	
1882.	Jan.	30.073	1.012	54.4	31.6	43.3	38.3	11.0	37.5	36.3	21.4	85	545	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1	
	Feb.	29.638	0.923	56.0	24.1	31.9	47.3	38.9	10.4	41.8	39.6	24.5	85	541	3.2	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.365	1.563	61.1	25.1	35.0	49.5	35.5	14.0	41.5	38.1	23.0	85	543	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1883.	Jan.	30.131	0.980	52.2	22.5	29.7	42.4	32.4	10.0	37.6	33.7	19.4	86	562	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.716	0.980	53.1	29.7	23.4	45.8	38.3	7.3	42.0	38.7	23.5	86	562	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.452	1.321	58.3	29.9	28.4	49.4	38.8	11.4	43.0	36.6	21.7	85	543	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1884.	Jan.	30.037	1.021	49.0	22.6	23.4	40.4	33.2	7.2	37.1	34.5	19.9	83	560	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.570	1.185	53.8	24.4	29.4	44.3	36.7	7.6	40.4	38.4	23.2	83	560	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.335	1.632	55.7	27.4	28.3	46.9	39.2	10.7	41.2	38.9	21.9	83	543	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1885.	Jan.	30.008	0.953	51.3	20.9	30.4	40.6	33.9	6.7	37.4	34.5	20.0	83	561	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.656	1.118	50.9	25.6	25.0	43.8	36.9	6.9	40.4	37.7	22.5	83	561	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.415	1.601	57.0	25.5	25.3	46.9	39.2	10.7	41.1	39.4	21.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1886.	Dec.	30.034	0.940	50.0	24.4	34.6	44.7	34.9	9.8	39.4	36.6	21.8	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Jan.	30.163	1.009	55.0	20.0	35.0	44.9	38.2	12.3	39.0	32.5	21.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.747	0.952	52.7	22.0	25.5	44.9	38.3	10.6	43.1	40.7	25.5	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1887.	Jan.	29.925	1.316	57.7	22.0	35.7	43.3	34.3	13.8	40.7	37.3	22.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.974	0.892	55.5	16.5	39.0	43.4	30.2	13.2	37.0	34.9	20.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.625	1.158	58.5	17.0	41.5	48.1	34.3	13.8	41.8	38.3	23.2	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1888.	Jan.	30.074	0.892	55.5	16.5	39.0	43.4	30.2	13.2	37.0	34.9	20.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.625	1.158	58.5	17.0	41.5	48.1	34.3	13.8	41.8	38.3	23.2	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.581	1.338	62.0	20.0	28.2	46.2	36.2	10.0	41.4	38.9	21.9	83	545	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1889.	Jan.	30.165	1.030	55.5	21.5	34.0	46.2	36.5	9.7	41.4	38.2	21.7	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.707	1.040	57.0	29.0	28.0	49.3	41.2	8.1	44.5	43.4	22.1	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.553	1.520	56.5	28.5	28.0	49.5	38.1	11.4	43.0	38.6	23.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1890.	Jan.	29.166	0.880	56.0	14.0	42.0	38.9	30.0	8.9	35.5	33.6	16.3	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.146	0.880	56.0	14.0	42.0	38.9	30.0	8.9	35.5	33.6	16.3	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.522	1.750	59.0	14.0	26.0	49.5	38.1	11.4	43.0	38.6	23.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1891.	Jan.	29.638	0.923	56.0	24.1	31.9	47.3	38.9	10.4	41.8	39.6	24.5	85	541	3.2	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.365	1.563	61.1	25.1	35.0	49.5	35.5	14.0	41.5	38.1	23.0	85	543	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.131	0.980	52.2	22.5	29.7	42.4	32.4	10.0	37.6	33.7	19.4	86	562	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1892.	Jan.	29.716	0.980	53.1	29.7	23.4	45.8	38.3	7.3	42.0	38.7	23.5	86	562	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.452	1.321	58.3	29.9	28.4	49.4	38.8	11.4	43.0	36.6	21.7	85	543	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.037	1.021	49.0	22.6	23.4	40.4	33.2	7.2	37.1	34.5	19.9	83	560	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1893.	Jan.	29.570	1.185	53.8	24.4	29.4	44.3	36.7	7.6	40.4	38.4	23.2	83	560	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.335	1.632	55.7	27.4	28.3	46.9	39.2	10.7	41.2	38.9	21.9	83	543	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.008	0.953	51.3	20.9	30.4	40.6	33.9	6.7	37.4	34.5	20.0	83	561	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1894.	Jan.	29.656	1.118	50.9	25.6	25.0	43.8	36.9	6.9	40.4	37.7	22.5	83	561	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.415	1.601	57.0	25.5	25.3	46.9	39.2	10.7	41.1	39.4	21.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.034	0.940	50.0	24.4	34.6	44.7	34.9	9.8	39.4	36.6	21.8	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1895.	Dec.	30.034	0.940	50.0	24.4	34.6	44.7	34.9	9.8	39.4	36.6	21.8	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Jan.	30.163	1.009	55.0	20.0	35.0	44.9	38.2	12.3	39.0	32.5	21.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.747	0.952	52.7	22.0	25.5	44.9	38.3	10.6	43.1	40.7	25.5	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1896.	Jan.	29.925	1.316	57.7	22.0	35.7	43.3	34.3	13.8	40.7	37.3	22.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.974	0.892	55.5	16.5	39.0	43.4	30.2	13.2	37.0	34.9	20.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.625	1.158	58.5	17.0	41.5	48.1	34.3	13.8	41.8	38.3	23.2	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1897.	Jan.	30.074	0.892	55.5	16.5	39.0	43.4	30.2	13.2	37.0	34.9	20.4	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.625	1.158	58.5	17.0	41.5	48.1	34.3	13.8	41.8	38.3	23.2	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.581	1.338	62.0	20.0	28.2	46.2	36.2	10.0	41.4	38.9	21.9	83	545	3.0	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
1898.	Jan.	30.165	1.030	55.5	21.5	34.0	46.2	36.5	9.7	41.4	38.2	21.7	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Feb.	29.707	1.040	57.0	29.0	28.0	49.3	41.2	8.1	44.5	43.4	22.1	83	544	3.5	8	6	12	10	11	1.1
	Mar.	29.553	1.520	56.5	28.5</																

Year 1870.	Precipitation in Month.	Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Vapour.			Mean Amount of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days	Rain, in.											
		Range.			Mean.			In a Cubic Foot of Air.			Relative Proportion of																
		Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of Cubic Foot of Air.	Maximum of Sun.	Minimum on Thermometer.	Estimated.				N.	E.	S.	W.							
Jan.	108	29.168	0.960	33.0	29.5	41.4	32.9	8.9	37.5	33.5	1.02	in.	0.4	85	263	63.4	30.3	1.3	7	0	9	6	7.9	11	1.01		
Feb.	108	29.689	0.960	37.8	24.1	33.7	45.4	32.7	37.5	32.9	1.02	in.	0.4	85	263	63.4	30.3	1.3	7	0	9	6	7.9	11	1.01		
Mar.	108	29.456	1.384	45.3	29.1	38.2	47.6	33.6	11.0	41.9	33.1	0.3	2.6	81	544	80.0	31.6	2.0	6	4	12	9	7.2	17	2.11		
Apr.	107	29.036	1.064	49.4	36.8	42.7	39.6	12.1	37.0	33.0	1.174	0.6	2.6	81	544	80.0	31.6	2.0	6	4	12	9	7.2	17	2.11		
May.	107	29.009	0.975	53.5	37.8	45.7	39.6	12.1	37.0	33.0	1.174	0.6	2.6	81	544	80.0	31.6	2.0	6	4	12	9	7.2	17	2.11		
Jun.	107	29.366	1.200	60.0	39.0	47.7	34.5	13.4	40.5	35.9	1.303	0.3	2.3	81	544	80.0	31.6	2.0	6	4	12	9	7.2	17	2.11		
Jul.	107	29.144	0.972	64.8	37.3	42.0	34.0	10.0	36.7	34.4	1.087	0.3	2.3	82	563	84.0	30.2	0.8	7	10	4	10	7.3	11	0.80		
Aug.	107	29.416	1.144	68.0	38.5	40.5	34.5	11.1	40.7	36.5	1.213	0.3	2.3	81	540	64.0	31.7	32.8	1.0	7	2	9	11	2.7	67	1.85	
Sep.	107	29.416	1.144	68.0	38.5	40.5	34.5	11.1	40.7	36.5	1.213	0.3	2.3	81	545	79.5	32.6	1.2	6	5	11	10	3.1	62	1.85		
Oct.	107	29.416	1.144	68.0	38.5	40.5	34.5	11.1	40.7	36.5	1.213	0.3	2.3	81	545	79.5	32.6	1.2	6	5	11	10	3.1	62	1.85		
Nov.	107	29.416	1.144	68.0	38.5	40.5	34.5	11.1	40.7	36.5	1.213	0.3	2.3	81	545	79.5	32.6	1.2	6	5	11	10	3.1	62	1.85		
Dec.	107	29.416	1.144	68.0	38.5	40.5	34.5	11.1	40.7	36.5	1.213	0.3	2.3	81	545	79.5	32.6	1.2	6	5	11	10	3.1	62	1.85		
Jan.	29	29.287	0.968	35.5	17.5	37.3	42.0	30.0	10.0	36.7	34.4	1.087	0.3	2.3	82	563	84.0	30.2	0.8	8	9	6	11	0.9	11	0.82	
Feb.	29	29.769	0.968	37.5	17.5	38.2	47.9	30.4	17.5	38.4	36.5	1.213	0.3	2.3	82	563	84.0	30.2	0.8	8	9	6	11	0.9	11	0.82	
Mar.	29	29.524	1.610	60.0	21.5	43.5	53.8	34.3	19.9	42.7	38.6	1.224	0.2	2.6	85	545	80.0	31.7	3.0	4	6	10	11	0.9	11	0.82	
Apr.	29	29.742	0.972	33.5	19.9	33.4	42.0	31.1	10.9	36.5	34.8	1.087	0.2	2.4	84	556	87.5	29.8	0.5	9	7	7	12	2.60	20	0.87	
May.	29	29.280	1.122	50.0	20.3	35.7	46.6	33.3	9.7	40.7	37.4	1.224	0.2	2.4	84	556	87.5	29.8	0.5	9	7	7	12	2.60	20	0.87	
Jun.	29	29.670	1.405	59.6	24.7	34.9	46.6	33.8	12.8	39.6	35.7	1.200	0.4	2.6	85	530	90.5	31.3	0.5	6	8	2	14	0.80	19	0.86	
Jul.	100	29.066	1.065	37.0	21.2	35.8	42.8	32.0	10.8	37.4	34.1	1.065	0.3	2.4	88	561	85.8	29.7	1.4	6	11	5	7.4	10	1.17		
Aug.	100	29.625	1.121	60.1	21.7	38.4	47.5	33.7	11.4	41.5	37.2	1.213	0.3	2.6	86	548	89.1	33.4	1.1	7	4	8	10	1.77	20	1.17	
Sep.	100	29.381	1.617	65.9	25.2	40.7	49.2	34.6	14.6	41.2	35.6	1.087	0.4	2.6	89	544	75.8	32.2	1.7	6	4	9	12	0.6	16	1.60	
Oct.	100	29.078	1.025	34.0	20.0	44.0	42.8	29.0	13.8	36.3	33.6	1.183	0.3	2.4	90	562	82.0	29.8	1.7	6	4	9	12	0.6	16	1.60	
Nov.	170	29.616	1.067	60.4	18.1	42.3	47.0	35.0	12.0	40.7	39.9	1.213	0.5	2.6	84	549	81.0	31.5	0.5	10	11	5	6	10	1.1	2.10	
Dec.	170	29.373	1.643	64.4	25.8	40.6	50.0	33.8	16.2	40.9	37.5	1.224	0.5	2.6	88	544	81.0	31.5	0.5	10	11	5	6	10	1.1	2.10	
Jan.	120	29.127	1.110	34.5	20.9	33.6	43.4	32.1	11.3	37.8	34.8	1.082	0.3	2.3	89	561	81.0	31.5	0.8	7	9	6	10	1.1	2.10		
Feb.	120	29.641	1.103	37.2	18.8	38.4	47.0	36.1	10.9	41.6	39.8	1.213	0.3	2.3	84	543	81.0	31.5	0.8	7	9	6	10	1.1	2.10		
Mar.	120	29.413	1.746	58.7	25.8	32.9	48.6	34.8	13.8	41.6	39.4	1.213	0.3	2.3	84	543	81.0	31.5	0.8	7	9	6	10	1.1	2.10		
Apr.	123	29.137	0.974	44.8	18.9	35.9	48.5	31.5	11.0	37.4	34.6	1.086	0.3	2.4	90	562	85.2	29.6	1.0	6	8	7	12	0.7	11	0.94	
May.	123	29.664	1.181	58.6	23.0	35.5	46.7	39.6	11.1	41.7	37.7	1.213	0.3	2.4	90	562	85.2	29.6	1.0	6	8	7	12	0.7	11	0.94	
Jun.	123	29.488	1.376	63.3	23.4	36.9	48.9	35.2	13.7	41.8	37.6	1.213	0.3	2.4	90	562	85.2	29.6	1.0	6	8	7	12	0.7	11	0.94	
Jul.	123	29.262	1.016	43.8	15.0	38.8	45.1	31.6	9.9	38.4	33.5	1.182	0.2	2.3	88	564	89.6	29.6	0.7	6	10	9	8	8	0.77		
Aug.	123	29.488	1.016	43.8	15.0	38.8	45.1	31.6	9.9	38.4	33.5	1.182	0.2	2.3	88	564	89.6	29.6	0.7	6	10	9	8	8	0.77		
Sep.	123	29.488	1.016	43.8	15.0	38.8	45.1	31.6	9.9	38.4	33.5	1.182	0.2	2.3	88	564	89.6	29.6	0.7	6	10	9	8	8	0.77		
Oct.	123	29.488	1.016	43.8	15.0	38.8	45.1	31.6	9.9	38.4	33.5	1.182	0.2	2.3	88	564	89.6	29.6	0.7	6	10	9	8	8	0.77		
Nov.	123	29.488	1.016	43.8	15.0	38.8	45.1	31.6	9.9	38.4	33.5	1.182	0.2	2.3	88	564	89.6	29.6	0.7	6	10	9	8	8	0.77		
Dec.	123	29.488	1.016	43.8	15.0	38.8	45.1	31.6	9.9	38.4	33.5	1.182	0.2	2.3	88	564	89.6	29.6	0.7	6	10	9	8	8	0.77		
Jan.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Feb.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Mar.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Apr.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
May.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Jun.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Jul.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Aug.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Sep.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Oct.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Nov.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Dec.	210	29.347	1.150	59.9	20.1	36.8	46.5	37.4	9.1	41.7	37.7	1.227	0.4	2.7	87	546	79.0	33.4	1.2	4	3	8	12	2.7	81	1.71	
Jan.	100	29.207	0.983	32.9	20.2	36.7	43.4	30.2	13.2	41.7	35.8	1.210	0.5	2.2	94	553	69.9	29.4	0.6	8	6	8	9	0.7	7	8	1.84
Feb.	100	29.734	1.028	60.1	20.5	39.6	47.8	33.5	11.3	41.7	40.6	1.213	0.3	2.9	81	566	84.0	30.4	0.8	6	8	6	11	2.6	7	8	1.84
Mar.	29	29.501	1.426	58.4	28.4	38.5	48.8	34.0	14.8	40.7	37.0	1.224	0.6	2.6	87	546	81.0	31.7	1.1	6	5	11	1.9	7.3	21	3.40	
Apr.	29	29.863	0.968	54.2	18.4	35.8	42.5	30.3	12.2	39.5	34.3	1.083	0.3	2.3	89	563	89.6	29.6	0.7	6	8	6	11	2.6	7	8	1.84
May.	29	29.509	1.018	57.1	24.4	47.2	34.8	12.4	41.0	38.9	39.9	1.213	0.3	2.5	85	545	81.0	31.7	1.1	6	5	11	1.9	7.3	21	3.40	
Jun.	29	29.281	1.363	59.1	27.6	36.5	49.6	33.3	16.6	40.3	33.1	1.204	0.4	2.5	84	543	81.0	31.7	1.1	6	5	11	1.9	7.3	21	3.40	
Jul.																											

Second Rain-gauges are placed—

At Eastbourne,	at t
At Beckenham,	at t
Stratfield Turgiss,	
Oxford,	
Cardington,	
Wisbech,	
Nottingham,	
Holkham,	
Eccles (Manchester),	
Milltown (Ireland),	

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Readings of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN.
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
																			Z.	N.	E.	S.				
Guernsey	29.681	53.5	27.5	26.0	46.9	39.1	23.2	7.9	42.5	39.5	in.	57.8	90	57.8	54.8	58.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Helston	29.646	57.0	26.0	31.0	50.5	40.0	27.0	10.5	44.9	40.7	57.8	85	54.7	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Truro	29.677	57.0	22.0	35.0	48.9	38.9	30.7	10.0	43.4	39.3	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Plymouth	29.737	55.5	24.0	32.5	47.9	37.4	27.5	10.5	42.6	40.2	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Osborne	29.660	61.1	22.8	38.3	46.7	34.5	33.2	11.8	40.3	38.0	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Bournemouth	29.709	58.3	22.5	35.8	45.9	36.3	27.2	9.6	40.9	36.4	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Brighton	29.688	55.7	22.6	33.1	43.9	35.4	28.0	8.5	39.6	36.6	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Hastings	29.601	57.5	20.9	36.6	43.8	35.7	29.1	8.1	39.6	36.6	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Taunton	29.667	57.7	20.0	37.7	47.4	35.1	35.3	12.3	40.9	38.2	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Salisbury	29.683	62.0	16.5	45.5	47.0	32.4	39.3	14.6	39.7	36.7	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Barnstaple	29.641	57.0	21.5	35.5	48.3	38.6	30.0	9.7	43.0	39.7	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Catherham	29.720	57.0	21.5	35.5	48.3	38.6	30.0	9.7	43.0	39.7	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Ramsgate	29.686	57.8	23.5	34.3	44.8	35.5	29.8	9.3	40.2	35.5	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Strathfield Turgiss	29.694	60.0	16.3	48.7	45.7	38.5	39.6	12.2	39.5	34.9	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Weybridge Heath	29.709	64.0	17.5	46.5	48.8	34.0	38.8	11.8	39.4	36.4	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
East Tilbury	29.655	65.0	17.3	47.7	43.0	33.0	37.7	11.2	38.9	35.4	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Marlborough Green	29.639	63.0	19.9	39.7	44.9	33.7	34.7	11.2	38.9	35.4	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Blackheath	29.621	65.0	21.9	44.7	46.5	34.2	38.3	12.3	40.0	35.6	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Beckenham	29.663	64.4	10.0	54.4	46.6	32.6	42.3	14.0	39.3	36.0	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Streatham Vicarage	29.688	58.7	18.8	39.9	46.3	34.3	35.0	12.0	40.3	36.0	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Camden Square	29.627	63.3	18.9	44.4	46.0	34.4	36.1	11.6	40.3	36.2	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Chiswick	29.667	63.7	16.7	43.0	46.8	34.1	36.7	12.7	40.2	36.1	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Leicester	29.650	60.7	15.0	45.7	44.4	33.9	37.8	10.7	38.9	35.7	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Oxford	29.651	60.9	20.1	40.8	44.8	35.2	34.1	9.6	40.0	35.9	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Gloucester	29.697	60.1	20.5	39.6	46.7	33.6	35.4	13.1	39.9	37.8	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Royston	29.681	59.1	18.4	40.7	46.4	32.7	35.4	13.7	39.3	35.4	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Cardington	29.654	62.0	15.0	47.0	45.3	32.9	37.3	12.4	38.8	35.7	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Lampeter	29.691	56.5	10.0	46.5	46.0	33.1	40.3	12.9	39.3	35.7	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Cambridge	29.629	64.1	18.0	46.1	46.2	34.3	37.4	11.9	39.8	36.4	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Norwich	29.624	59.0	23.0	36.0	44.1	34.5	32.9	9.6	38.9	37.4	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Wisbech	29.631	63.5	21.0	42.5	45.3	34.1	35.7	11.3	39.0	35.6	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Llandudno	29.602	57.0	22.2	34.8	47.5	37.1	31.7	10.4	42.0	38.1	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Nottingham	29.634	58.4	17.8	40.6	43.9	32.9	36.4	11.0	38.8	34.5	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Holkham	29.638	58.0	17.8	40.7	44.8	29.9	37.5	14.9	38.2	33.5	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Calceothorpe	29.635	59.8	17.1	42.7	42.7	32.1	36.2	10.6	37.0	34.1	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Liverpool	29.615	56.2	21.8	34.4	45.1	35.4	31.6	9.7	39.8	34.3	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Eccles	29.625	56.5	14.4	42.1	45.4	32.9	36.5	12.5	39.2	34.8	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Moorside, Halifax	29.632	56.2	17.0	41.2	43.9	33.8	34.4	10.1	38.2	34.1	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Bermerside	29.637	59.0	15.0	44.0	48.3	32.8	35.7	9.5	37.8	33.7	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Hull	29.610	57.0	24.0	33.0	43.9	34.2	30.3	9.7	39.5	35.0	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Stonyhurst	29.602	55.1	17.3	37.8	43.5	33.9	32.1	9.0	38.7	35.3	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Bradford	29.600	55.6	23.0	32.6	43.7	33.9	29.6	9.8	39.0	34.0	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Leeds	29.601	60.0	27.0	33.0	45.7	34.9	30.0	10.8	40.2	35.2	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Cockermouth	29.546	51.7	16.8	34.9	44.8	35.5	31.7	9.3	38.9	33.1	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Allenheads	29.500	15.5	36.5	40.7	29.3	33.5	11.4	34.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Silloth	29.550	54.9	18.3	36.3	45.9	34.4	32.0	11.5	39.5	35.8	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Carlisle	29.572	55.3	15.8	39.5	45.3	32.9	35.2	12.4	38.6	35.2	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Bywell	29.523	58.0	22.0	36.0	46.6	35.1	32.0	11.5	39.7	33.9	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
North Shields	29.505	60.0	30.0	45.0	45.0	34.1	37.9	9.5	38.3	34.0	57.8	85	55.0	58.5	54.7	38.5	36.6	1.7	6	9	9	3.8	6.3	20	10.1	
Milltown (Ireland)	29.550	20.0	35.0	45.5	38.9	32.0	11.6	39.3	33.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Blackheath, 65° 9; and at East Tilbury, 65° 0.
 The lowest temperatures of the air were at Beckenham and Lampeter, both 10°; and at Allenheads, 13° 5.
 The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Holkham, 14° 9; and at Salisbury, 14° 0.
 The least daily

From this Table it will be seen that during the days the temperature at most places exceeded 40°, and at night was generally below 32°. On the 11th it was 25° at Stonyhurst, on the 12th it was 25°·2 at Calcethorpe, on the 13th it was 19° at Allenheads, and on the 14th it was 23° at Allenheads.

The severe cold period somewhat moderated on the 15th, but it continued till the 19th, and the average daily deficiency from April 10th to April 19th was 44°; on April 20th, a moderately warm period set in and continued for 10 days to the 29th, the average daily excess of temperature for these 10 days being a little less than 2°. On April 30th, a long cold period began, which continued with very few exceptions till the 18th of June; during the greater part of May there was a cold E. and N.E. wind, and no rain fell for 20 days; snow fell at different places on May 1st and 2nd, and as late as May 14th at Allenheads. The average daily deficiency of mean temperature for the 50 days ending June 18th, was 33° nearly; and from the 19th of June to the end of the quarter the weather was generally warm, the average daily excess of mean temperature being 24°.

The readings of the barometer at 160 feet above the level of the sea, in the neighbourhood of London, were above their respective averages from the 2nd to the 8th of April, that for the 1st was 0·19 in. below; they were below their averages from the 9th to the 14th; above on the 15th and 16th; below from the 17th to the 22nd; a little above on the four following days; and again below from the 27th to the end of the month. The mean reading for the month was 29·680 ins., being 0·091 in. below its average. During the first 21 days of May, the readings of the barometer were all above their average values (the greatest departure in excess in this period was 0·53 in. on the 4th). From the 22nd to the 27th of May the readings were below their averages; and from the 28th to the end of the month they were above. The mean reading for the month was 29·956 ins., being 0·173 in. above its average. From the 1st to the 9th of June, the readings of the barometer were alternately above and below their respective averages, but only to small amounts; from the 10th to the 14th, they were above their averages; then below on the three following days, and constantly above and below for short intervals to the end of the month. The mean reading for the month was 29·816 ins., being 0·003 in. above the average.

At Greenwich the mean temperature for April was 6°·1 higher than that of March; that of May was 2°·2 higher than that of April; and that of June was 9°·1 higher than that of May. (From the preceding 35 years' observations the mean temperature of April above that of March is 5°·5; that of May above that of April is 5°·6; and that of June above that of May is 6°·1.)

The mean temperature of the air for April above that of March; South of latitude 51° was 4°·1; and North of 51° was 6°·0; that of May above that of April was 2°·3, South of 53°·3, and 3°·9 North of 53°·3. That of June above that of May was 7°·2 South of 51°; between latitudes 51° to 52° was 9°·5; and North of 52° was 7°·5.

The mean temperature of the air for April was 47°·2, being 1°·1 below the average of the preceding 105 years, and the same as the average of the preceding 35 years; it was 2°·8 below that of 1874, and 0°·9 below that of 1875.

The mean temperature of the air for May was 49°·4, being 3°·4 and 3°·1 below the averages of the preceding 35 years and 105 years respectively; it was 1°·1 and 5°·6 below the corresponding values in 1874 and 1875.

The mean temperature of the air for June was 58°·5, being 0°·4 below the average of the preceding 35 years, and 0°·3 above the average of the preceding 105 years; it was 0°·5 above that of 1874, and 0°·4 below that of 1875.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 51°·7, being 1°·3 below the averages of the preceding 35 years, and 105 years.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 0°·2 and 2°·9 below their respective averages in April and May; and 0°·1 above in June.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 4°·8 and 1°·2 below their respective averages in May and June; and 0°·4 above in April.

Therefore the days and nights in April differed but little from their average value; in May both were cold; and in June the nights were cold.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 1°·9 and 1°·3 greater than their respective averages in May and June; and 0°·5 less in April.

At Greenwich the increase of atmospheric pressure from March to April was 0·289 in., the increase from April to May was 0·276 in., and the decrease from May to June was 0·140 in. Over the whole country the mean increase from March to April was as follows:—Between latitude 50° and 51° was 0·250 in.; between 51° and 53°·3 was 0·301 in.; and north of 53°·3 was 0·367 in. The mean increase from April to May was as follows:—Between latitudes 50° and 53°·3 was 0·290 in.; and north of 53°·3 was 0·346 in. And the mean decrease from May to June, between latitudes 50° and 52°·3 was 0·142 in.; and north of 52°·3 was 0·203 in.

At Greenwich the fall of rain in April was 1·3 in., being 0·4 in. below its average; in May was 1·1 in., being 1°·0 in. below its average; and in June was 1·1 in., being 0°·9 in. below its average. The total fall in the quarter was 3·5 in., being 2·3 in. below the average. The number of days on which rain fell in the quarter was 24.

Thunderstorms occurred, on 7 days in April; 2 days in May; and on 6 days in June.

Thunder was heard, on 8 days in April; 4 days in May; and on 9 days in June.

Lightning was seen, but thunder was not heard, on 6 days in April; and on 5 days in June.

Solar halos were seen on 9 days in April; 8 days in May; and on 13 days in June.

Lunar halos were seen on 5 nights in April; 3 nights in May; and on 1 night in June.

Aurora boreales were seen on 4 days in April; and on 2 days in June.

Hail fell on 10 days in April; 5 days in May; and on 3 days in June. Fog on 28 days.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	APRIL.			MAY.			JUNE.		
	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d. 2½	d. 3	d. +½	d. 1½	d. 2	d. +½	d. 2	d. 4	d. +2
N.	4	3	-1	4½	5	+½	3½	5	+1½
N.E.	6	2	-4	7	8	+1	3½	5	+1½
E.	3½	3	-½	7	7	+½	2½	2	-½
S.E.	2	1	-1	1½	2	+½	1½	2	+½
S.	2½	7	+4½	2½	0	-2½	2½	3	+½
S.W.	6½	4	-2½	7	3	-4	10	6	-4
W.	2½	7	+4½	2	4	+2	3½	3	-½
Calm (nearly.)	1	0	-1	2	0	-2	1½	0	-1½

The sign + denotes excesses over averages; in the month of April the largest numbers with this sign are opposite to S., in May are E. and its compounds, and in June are N. and its compounds. The sign - denotes defects below averages; in April the largest numbers with this sign are opposite to N. and N.E.; in May are S. and S.W.; and in June S.W.

Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.		
1876. MONTHS.	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 105 years.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.
April	47·2	-1·1	0·0	44·0	-0·1	40·4	-0·2	18·2	-0·5	50·0	0·231	-0·003	2·9	gr. 0·0
May	49·4	-3·1	-3·4	45·1	-4·0	40·5	-4·8	22·4	+1·9	53·3	0·253	-0·048	2·9	-0·5
June	58·5	+0·3	-0·4	53·8	-0·7	49·6	-1·1	22·4	+1·3	61·4	0·356	-0·014	4·0	-0·1
Means	51·7	-1·3	-1·3	47·6	-1·6	43·5	-2·0	21·0	+0·9	54·9	0·287	-0·022	3·3	-0·2

1876. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 61 years.		Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.		
April	78	0	29·680	-0·091	542	-1	1·3	-0·4	Miles. 318	8	17	5	25·1	43·0
May	72	-4	29·956	+0·175	545	+4	1·1	-1·0	279	9	16	6	25·3	44·5
June	73	-1	29·816	+0·003	532	0	1·1	-0·9	235	0	7	23	32·1	55·8
Means	74	-2	29·817	+0·028	540	+1	Sum 3·5	Sum -2·3	Mean 277	Sum 17	Sum 40	Sum 34	Lowest 25·1	Highest 55·8

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Field elm in leaf.	The earliest, April 5th, at Strathfield.	The latest, May 12th, at Milltown.
Wych elm	" 16th, at Guernsey.	" April 24th, at Oxford.
Oak	" 9th, at Oxford.	" 25th, at Milltown.
Lime	" 8th, at Strathfield.	" May 24th, at Milltown.
Sycamore	" 5th, at Strathfield.	" 7th, at Milltown.
Hawthorn	" 8th, at Calcethorpe.	" April 23rd, at Llandudno.
Hazel	" 5th, at Oxford.	" May 20th, at Milltown.
Lilac in blossom.	" 1st, at Helston.	" 29th Calcethorpe.
Honeysuckle	" May 16th, at Llandudno.	" June 20th, at Hull.
Mountain ash	" 13th, at Strathfield.	" May 24th, at Llandudno.
Laburnum	" April 26th, at Helston.	" 31st, at Calcethorpe.
Yellow broom	" 9th, at Weybridge.	" 28th, at Caterham.
Apple	" 20th, at Llandudno.	" 15th, at Milltown.
Pear	" 1st, at Strathfield.	" April 28th, at Hull.
Plum	" 10th, at Milltown.	" May 8th, at Silloth.
Cherry	" 6th, at Strathfield.	" 9th, at Allenheads.
Wheat in ear.	" June 15th, at Helston.	" June 23rd, Llandudno.
Wheat in flower.	" 22nd, at Weybridge.	" 30th, at Calcethorpe.
Barley in ear.	" 23rd, at Llandudno.	" 27th, at Calcethorpe.
Oats	" 20th, at Weybridge.	" 30th, at Strathfield.
Cuckoo arrived.	" April 1st, at Helston.	" May 6th, at Bywell.
Swallow	" 8th, at Helston.	" 20th, at Allenheads.
Nightingale	" 19th, at Cardington.	" 23rd, at Streatley.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1876.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1876.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days.	Rain.
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum in Rays of Sun.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of N. E. S. W.
GUERNSEY. SARIEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	204	April 29-700 May 29-801 June 29-860	1.515 1.515 1.515	61.4 61.4 61.4	61.4 61.4 61.4	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOLL, Esq., M.R.C.S.	108	April 29-743 May 29-743 June 29-855	1.486 1.486 1.486	60.0 60.0 60.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
TRURO (Cornwall). C. BARHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	April 29-802 May 29-802 June 29-832	1.486 1.486 1.486	60.0 60.0 60.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
PLYMOUTH (Devon). JOHN MERRIFIELD, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S., L.L.D.	69	April 29-853 May 29-853 June 29-853	1.548 1.548 1.548	61.0 61.0 61.0	61.0 61.0 61.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
EASTBOURNE (Sussex). MISS W. L. HALL.	12	April 29-838 May 29-838 June 29-838	1.284 1.284 1.284	64.3 64.3 64.3	64.3 64.3 64.3	62.0 62.0 62.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	62.0 62.0 62.0	62.0 62.0 62.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight). J. R. MANN, Esq.	172	April 29-673 May 29-673 June 29-673	1.632 1.632 1.632	64.0 64.0 64.0	64.0 64.0 64.0	62.0 62.0 62.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	62.0 62.0 62.0	62.0 62.0 62.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
SOUTH BOURNE (near Bournemouth). T. A. COMPTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	128	April 29-861 May 29-861 June 29-861	1.510 1.510 1.510	61.0 61.0 61.0	61.0 61.0 61.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
HASTINGS (Sussex). ALEX. E. MURRAY, Esq., F.M.S.	107	April 29-692 May 29-692 June 29-692	1.555 1.555 1.555	62.0 62.0 62.0	62.0 62.0 62.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
TAUNTON (Somerset). JAMES BOTTLER, Esq.	80	April 29-771 May 29-771 June 29-771	1.640 1.640 1.640	66.7 66.7 66.7	66.7 66.7 66.7	64.0 64.0 64.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	64.0 64.0 64.0	64.0 64.0 64.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
SALISBURY (Wiltshire). T. CHALLIS, Esq.	185	April 29-681 May 29-681 June 29-681	1.676 1.676 1.676	67.0 67.0 67.0	67.0 67.0 67.0	65.0 65.0 65.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	65.0 65.0 65.0	65.0 65.0 65.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
BARNSTAPLE (Devon). T. MACRELL, Esq.	43	April 29-806 May 29-806 June 29-806	1.620 1.620 1.620	67.0 67.0 67.0	67.0 67.0 67.0	65.0 65.0 65.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	65.0 65.0 65.0	65.0 65.0 65.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8
CATERHAM (Sussex). JAMES ADAM, Esq., M.D.	600	April 29-190 May 29-190 June 29-190	1.570 1.570 1.570	65.0 65.0 65.0	65.0 65.0 65.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Months.	Year 1876.		Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days.	Rain.				
			in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.		in.	in.	in.	in.	in.				in.	in.	in.	in.
RAMSGATE (St. Augustine's Monastery). REV. T. HUGH QUILLON, O.S.B.	108	April May June	29.760 29.760 29.760	1.515 1.515 1.515	61.4 61.4 61.4	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.57 1.57 1.57					
STRATFIELD TURKISS (Hants). REV. C. H. GRIFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	107	April May June	29.672 29.672 29.672	1.625 1.625 1.625	63.7 63.7 63.7	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.48 1.48 1.48					
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey). WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	120	April May June	29.714 29.714 29.714	1.615 1.615 1.615	62.0 62.0 62.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.53 1.53 1.53					
EAST TILBURY VICARAGE (Essex). REV. R. TYA, M.A., L.L.D.	29	April May June	29.849 29.849 29.849	1.592 1.592 1.592	60.4 60.4 60.4	58.0 58.0 58.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.49 1.49 1.49					
MARLBOROUGH, The Green (Wills). REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.M.S.	474	April May June	29.632 29.632 29.632	1.756 1.756 1.756	65.7 65.7 65.7	63.0 63.0 63.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.55 1.55 1.55					
BECKENHAM (Kent). C. O. F. CAYNE, Esq., M.A., F.M.S.	170	April May June	29.629 29.629 29.629	1.602 1.602 1.602	61.0 61.0 61.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.50 1.50 1.50					
BLACKHEATH (London). JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.	160	April May June	29.744 29.744 29.744	1.593 1.593 1.593	61.0 61.0 61.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.50 1.50 1.50					
SPRINGFIELD VICARAGE (Berks). REV. J. SLATER, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	150	April May June	29.684 29.684 29.684	1.611 1.611 1.611	61.0 61.0 61.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.52 1.52 1.52					
CHISWICK (Middlesex). J. K. L. M. FAIRHURST, Esq.	25	April May June	29.645 29.645 29.645	1.812 1.812 1.812	72.0 72.0 72.0	68.0 68.0 68.0	42.0 42.0 42.0	68.0 68.0 68.0	68.0 68.0 68.0	42.0 42.0 42.0	58.5 58.5 58.5	58.5 58.5 58.5	37.5 37.5 37.5	4.0 4.0 4.0	1.0 1.0 1.0	107.5 107.5 107.5	545 545 545	107.5 107.5 107.5	37.5 37.5 37.5	0.8 0.8 0.8	7 7 7	1.66 1.66 1.66					
CAMDEN SQUARE (London). G. J. STOKES, Esq., F.M.S.	123	April May June	29.724 29.724 29.724	1.602 1.602 1.602	61.0 61.0 61.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.51 1.51 1.51					
OXFORD Observatory. REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.	210	April May June	29.617 29.617 29.617	1.607 1.607 1.607	61.0 61.0 61.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	59.0 59.0 59.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.50 1.50 1.50					
GLoucester. E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.	100	April May June	29.687 29.687 29.687	1.784 1.784 1.784	77.5 77.5 77.5	73.0 73.0 73.0	45.0 45.0 45.0	73.0 73.0 73.0	73.0 73.0 73.0	45.0 45.0 45.0	64.5 64.5 64.5	64.5 64.5 64.5	40.0 40.0 40.0	1.0 1.0 1.0	1.0 1.0 1.0	129.8 129.8 129.8	545 545 545	129.8 129.8 129.8	40.0 40.0 40.0	0.8 0.8 0.8	6 6 6	1.54 1.54 1.54					
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire). HAILE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	229	April May June	29.752 29.752 29.752	1.592 1.592 1.592	60.4 60.4 60.4	58.0 58.0 58.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	58.0 58.0 58.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.49 1.49 1.49					
CARDINGTON (near Bedford). MR. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITBREAD, Esq., F.R.S.	105	April May June	29.758 29.758 29.758	1.616 1.616 1.616	62.0 62.0 62.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.51 1.51 1.51					
LAMPETER (Cardiganshire). St. David's College. FRANCIS A. W. SCOTT, M.A.	430	April May June	29.495 29.495 29.495	1.629 1.629 1.629	65.0 65.0 65.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	63.0 63.0 63.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.53 1.53 1.53					
CAMBRIDGE. J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	40	April May June	29.779 29.779 29.779	1.615 1.615 1.615	62.0 62.0 62.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	60.0 60.0 60.0	30.0 30.0 30.0	48.5 48.5 48.5	48.5 48.5 48.5	27.8 27.8 27.8	3.2 3.2 3.2	0.5 0.5 0.5	84 84 84	545 545 545	109.8 109.8 109.8	34.9 34.9 34.9	0.2 0.2 0.2	8 8 8	1.53 1.53 1.53					

Year 1876.	Months.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Ten- perature.	Mean Vapour. In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Amount of Rain.									
			Mean.	Range.	in.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.					Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Dew Point.		Elastic Force.	Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.					
SOMEKLEYTON RECTORY (Suf- folk). REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.	May	30.068	0.782	71.0	28.7	43.3	57.8	40.6	17.2	47.8	42.8	0.5	84	32.7	1.1	8	13	4	6	11	0.92					
	June	29.925	0.782	76.8	31.4	41.0	43.3	57.8	47.3	18.4	55.7	0.8	83	35.7	1.1	5	10	8	7	12	1.60					
	April	29.798	1.556	66.8	29.2	37.6	40.1	14.7	46.4	44.1	28.9	0.9	92	54.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	2.80				
	May	30.084	0.822	72.0	40.0	56.6	43.4	14.2	48.4	41.3	26.0	0.9	77	54.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	0.39				
	June	29.963	0.978	81.2	39.0	42.2	49.9	17.1	57.2	51.6	38.3	4.3	1.0	82	53.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	1.73			
	April	29.574	1.682	68.0	37.7	54.2	39.0	15.2	46.2	38.5	23.4	0.7	75	54.5	103.4	32.1	0.9	11	6	8	10	12	2.77			
LEICESTER (Town Museum). W. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S.	May	29.886	0.847	67.5	35.7	57.9	40.3	17.6	48.6	39.0	23.8	0.7	64	32.1	0.9	11	6	8	10	12	2.77					
	June	29.716	0.820	82.8	39.0	42.8	40.8	17.9	47.0	49.1	31.6	0.6	63	33.2	1.0	12	7	6	10	14	0.64					
	April	29.815	1.574	70.5	39.7	40.8	39.4	17.9	47.0	49.1	29.8	3.1	0.8	54	105.7	35.4	0.6	7	9	8	4	18	4.85			
	May	30.121	0.780	75.0	40.0	61.7	41.7	20.0	50.4	43.2	27.8	3.5	0.7	81	114.5	44.9	0.5	12	7	6	8	10	1.10			
	June	29.968	0.824	82.8	39.0	42.8	40.6	21.2	58.3	52.5	37.6	3.5	1.0	80	115.5	44.9	0.5	10	4	8	4	18	2.80			
	April	29.632	1.620	69.4	38.9	57.1	39.2	17.9	46.6	41.5	20.2	3.0	0.6	83	92.8	39.3	0.5	9	8	7	30	8.75				
NOTTINGHAM. M. W. BARBON, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.	May	29.946	0.780	73.6	31.1	42.5	50.1	40.0	20.0	48.6	39.6	1.1	71	54.6	111.6	39.3	0.4	8	11	6	7	30	8.75			
	April	29.770	1.288	65.9	34.3	42.6	35.1	35.3	19.8	45.0	39.8	2.8	0.6	82	105.9	137.4	35.8	1.8	9	5	10	6	11	0.55		
	May	30.075	0.978	76.8	42.5	56.5	45.3	18.2	47.0	39.9	24.7	2.8	0.6	82	105.9	137.4	35.8	1.8	9	5	10	6	11	0.55		
	June	29.919	0.474	70.8	32.3	44.5	40.1	15.6	47.0	39.9	24.7	2.8	0.6	82	105.9	137.4	35.8	1.8	9	5	10	6	11	0.55		
	April	29.716	1.570	67.3	31.9	43.4	35.2	18.2	47.0	39.9	24.7	2.8	0.6	82	105.9	137.4	35.8	1.8	9	5	10	6	11	0.55		
	May	30.067	0.784	67.3	31.9	43.4	35.2	18.2	47.0	39.9	24.7	2.8	0.6	82	105.9	137.4	35.8	1.8	9	5	10	6	11	0.55		
CALCETHORPE MANOR (near Leath (Lincolnshire)). D. GRANT BATES, Esq., F.M.S.	June	29.883	0.610	89.0	42.4	43.6	65.6	50.1	16.5	57.3	48.1	3.3	1.1	57	54.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
	April	29.459	1.913	66.4	25.6	42.6	32.9	14.2	39.9	30.5	24.2	2.8	0.6	84	54.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
	May	29.740	0.910	65.5	31.1	34.4	34.6	36.3	15.5	45.8	40.0	3.6	0.6	84	54.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
	June	29.572	0.667	73.4	37.9	35.5	63.5	47.0	16.5	54.0	48.0	3.6	0.6	84	54.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
	April	29.600	1.967	66.0	31.5	53.9	40.7	19.5	45.5	39.3	24.1	2.8	0.6	79	54.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
	May	29.764	0.860	68.3	35.5	57.6	42.8	13.3	48.4	38.6	23.6	2.7	1.1	70	54.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
ECCLES (near MANCHESTER). T. MACBETH, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	June	29.784	0.640	81.9	44.0	37.9	63.5	50.3	13.2	55.5	43.8	3.0	1.3	70	54.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
	April	29.675	1.540	70.8	37.1	43.7	55.5	38.8	16.7	43.1	40.5	2.3	0.6	82	54.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
	May	29.907	0.800	70.9	42.9	39.5	58.3	21.2	48.1	40.5	24.9	2.9	1.0	74	54.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
	June	29.815	0.602	84.6	37.5	47.1	67.3	46.2	21.1	55.8	47.6	3.0	1.2	75	53.5	121.8	45.5	0.7	5	7	10	8	10	0.39		
	April	29.372	1.537	69.0	28.5	40.5	53.1	38.8	14.3	43.3	39.9	24.7	2.9	0.4	85	54.0	88.4	34.4	1.2	5	9	11	12	2.61		
	May	29.706	0.884	68.8	29.6	39.2	57.4	40.7	16.7	47.7	37.2	22.2	2.6	1.2	68	54.8	99.7	35.3	1.4	5	9	11	12	2.61		
MOORSIDE OBSERVATORY. HALIFAX (Yorkshire). LOUIS J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	April	29.342	1.540	71.0	29.5	44.5	63.7	38.0	15.1	44.0	39.6	2.8	0.6	84	53.8	92.1	—	0.4	5	12	7	6	16	3.03		
	May	29.412	0.592	81.2	38.8	42.4	68.7	46.6	20.1	54.9	40.0	3.4	0.9	80	53.8	92.1	—	0.4	5	12	7	6	16	3.03		
	April	29.828	0.870	69.0	41.0	53.6	39.4	14.2	45.4	40.3	24.9	2.9	0.6	83	54.7	78.2	35.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2.08	
	May	30.148	0.853	69.0	40.0	48.1	40.0	18.0	45.4	40.3	25.6	2.9	1.0	74	54.9	88.2	36.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2.08	
	June	29.660	0.704	75.0	39.0	37.0	67.6	40.1	18.3	56.1	45.6	3.5	0.6	83	54.7	94.4	35.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2.43	
	April	29.821	1.546	69.3	37.0	48.3	54.0	38.7	15.3	45.0	40.7	23.3	2.9	0.5	85	54.0	103.1	35.6	—	—	—	—	—	12	2.43	
STONYHURST (Lancashire). REV. S. J. PEARCE, F.M.S., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.	May	29.752	0.884	67.6	37.2	38.6	57.6	39.3	19.3	47.8	40.0	2.6	0.6	84	54.3	116.7	35.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	0.63	
	June	29.650	0.655	81.1	39.0	42.1	65.9	40.2	19.6	56.5	45.5	3.8	1.1	78	53.2	125.3	44.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	0.63	
	April	29.642	1.614	72.0	39.0	42.0	56.9	39.2	17.7	49.5	41.6	3.8	0.6	84	54.2	74.4	34.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4.60	
	May	29.930	0.930	67.3	41.5	51.9	41.2	20.0	37.0	41.5	21.9	3.0	1.2	69	54.4	86.8	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	2.20	
	June	29.798	0.638	85.0	43.0	42.0	70.2	49.7	20.5	58.9	50.9	4.2	1.2	75	54.1	92.8	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	2.12	
	April	29.793	1.533	68.8	39.2	38.6	52.7	40.3	12.4	43.2	40.3	21.0	2.9	0.6	83	53.9	74.2	34.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	0.63
BRADFORD (Yorkshire). J. MCLEANSBOROUGH, Esq., C.E., F.A.S.	May	29.742	0.574	78.4	42.4	38.0	43.7	18.5	48.1	37.8	22.7	2.6	1.2	68	53.5	82.6	—	0.9	9	10	8	10	11	2.00		
	June	29.561	0.574	78.4	42.4	38.0	43.7	18.5	48.1	37.8	22.7	2.6	1.2	68	53.5	82.6	—	0.9	9	10	8	10	11	2.00		
	April	29.793	1.533	68.8	39.2	38.6	52.7	40.3	12.4	43.2	40.3	21.0	2.9	0.6	83	53.9	74.2	34.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	0.63
	May	29.742	0.574	78.4	42.4	38.0	43.7	18.5	48.1	37.8	22.7	2.6	1.2	68	53.5	82.6	—	0.9	9	10	8	10	11	2.00		
	June	29.561	0.574	78.4	42.4	38.0	43.7	18.5	48.1	37.8	22.7	2.6	1.2	68	53.5	82.6	—	0.9	9	10	8	10	11	2.00		
	April	29.793	1.533	68.8	39.2	38.6	52.7	40.3	12.4	43.2	40.3	21.0	2.9	0.6	83	53.9	74.2	34.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	0.63

Year 1876.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Air in Month.				Mean Tem- perature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.	
			Mean.		Range.		Mean.		In a cubic foot of Air.		Maximum in Days of Sun.		Minimum on Grass.		Relative Proportion of		Mean Amount of	
			Mean.		Range.		Mean.		In a cubic foot of Air.		Maximum in Days of Sun.		Minimum on Grass.		Estimated Strength.		Mean Amount of	
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.
April	29 635	1 516	65 0	25 0	40 0	40 0	39 4	39 4	39 4	39 4	39 4	39 4	39 4	39 4	39 4	39 4	39 4	39 4
May	29 688	0 994	68 4	27 3	45 5	45 5	41 1	41 1	41 1	41 1	41 1	41 1	41 1	41 1	41 1	41 1	41 1	41 1
June	29 773	0 692	83 2	37 7	45 5	45 5	47 6	47 6	47 6	47 6	47 6	47 6	47 6	47 6	47 6	47 6	47 6	47 6
Allenheads (Northumberland), F.M.S.	29 333	1 462	67 0	19 0	48 0	48 0	35 4	35 4	35 4	35 4	35 4	35 4	35 4	35 4	35 4	35 4	35 4	35 4
Mr. T. Kidd, Assistant to W. B. Beaumont, Esq., M.P.	28 709	0 885	60 0	28 0	32 0	32 0	30 3	30 3	30 3	30 3	30 3	30 3	30 3	30 3	30 3	30 3	30 3	30 3
June	28 533	0 767	58 0	30 5	44 0	44 0	40 5	40 5	40 5	40 5	40 5	40 5	40 5	40 5	40 5	40 5	40 5	40 5
Shiloth Rectory (Cumberland), Rev. Francis Redford, M.A., F.R.S., F.N.S.	29 753	1 521	65 0	27 2	37 8	37 8	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
April	29 133	0 924	74 4	24 4	40 0	40 0	38 3	38 3	38 3	38 3	38 3	38 3	38 3	38 3	38 3	38 3	38 3	38 3
May	29 183	0 744	82 4	31 4	45 4	45 4	42 4	42 4	42 4	42 4	42 4	42 4	42 4	42 4	42 4	42 4	42 4	42 4
June	29 006	0 697	82 2	34 8	43 7	43 7	40 7	40 7	40 7	40 7	40 7	40 7	40 7	40 7	40 7	40 7	40 7	40 7
Carlisle (Cumberland), Isaac Carmichael, Esq., F.M.S.	29 696	1 553	65 0	25 6	41 7	41 7	39 5	39 5	39 5	39 5	39 5	39 5	39 5	39 5	39 5	39 5	39 5	39 5
April	29 042	0 971	68 3	25 9	41 4	41 4	39 9	39 9	39 9	39 9	39 9	39 9	39 9	39 9	39 9	39 9	39 9	39 9
June	29 818	0 801	82 8	33 7	44 1	44 1	40 8	40 8	40 8	40 8	40 8	40 8	40 8	40 8	40 8	40 8	40 8	40 8
Bywell (Northumberland), Rev. John Dawson, Assistant to W. B. Beaumont, Esq., M.P.	29 748	1 334	68 0	28 0	40 0	40 0	37 5	37 5	37 5	37 5	37 5	37 5	37 5	37 5	37 5	37 5	37 5	37 5
April	29 030	0 932	67 0	34 0	43 0	43 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0
May	29 030	0 932	67 0	34 0	43 0	43 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0
June	29 030	0 932	67 0	34 0	43 0	43 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0
North Shields (Northumberland), Robert Spence, Esq.	29 748	1 459	65 0	27 5	35 5	35 5	33 5	33 5	33 5	33 5	33 5	33 5	33 5	33 5	33 5	33 5	33 5	33 5
April	29 118	1 033	65 0	32 0	33 0	33 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
May	29 118	1 033	65 0	32 0	33 0	33 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
June	29 887	0 749	75 0	41 8	39 2	39 2	61 7	61 7	61 7	61 7	61 7	61 7	61 7	61 7	61 7	61 7	61 7	61 7
Milltown Banbridge, (Ireland), John P. Smyth, Esq., Jun., M.A., M.I.C.E.L., F.G.S.	29 463	1 446	61 0	27 0	40 0	40 0	32 7	32 7	32 7	32 7	32 7	32 7	32 7	32 7	32 7	32 7	32 7	32 7
April	29 888	0 843	69 0	37 0	59 0	59 0	52 5	52 5	52 5	52 5	52 5	52 5	52 5	52 5	52 5	52 5	52 5	52 5
May	29 600	0 852	78 0	38 0	40 0	40 0	63 7	63 7	63 7	63 7	63 7	63 7	63 7	63 7	63 7	63 7	63 7	63 7

NOTE.—The Barometer Reading,	GLoucester, 19th April,	9h. a.m.,	29° 850 in.,	has been altered to 28° 850 in.
" "	Chiswick,	3h. p.m.,	29° 540 in.,	" "
" "	" "	12th June,	4h. p.m.,	29° 640 in.
" "	LEEDS,	4h. p.m.,	28° 622 in.	" "
" "	GLoucester,	4th "	9h. a.m.,	29° 290 in.
" "	" "	" "	9h. a.m.,	29° 920 in.
" "	" "	" "	9h. a.m.,	30° 000 in.
" "	" "	14th "	4h. p.m.,	30° 122 in.
" "	" "	" "	" "	30° 022 in.
The Maximum Thermometer Reading, MARLBOROUGH, 14th April, 390° 8.				
STREATHLEY, 335° 0.				
The Minimum				
CHISWICK, 207° 0.				
has been altered to 490° 8.				
390° 0.				

Second Rain-gauges are placed—		April.	May.	June.	Total during the Quarter.
Station.	at the height of 100 feet above the sea, the amount collected was 2·08 inches.	inches.	inches.	inches.	inches.
" Beckenham	at the height of 40 feet above the ground,	—	—	1·11	4·04
" Braunhead Turgiss,	38 feet	—	0·91	—	—
" Oxford,	22 feet	—	1·02	—	2·97
" Warrington,	58 feet	—	0·72	1·37	5·02
" Warrington,	58 feet	—	2·05	—	—
" Nottingham,	59 feet	—	0·83	—	8·44
" Nottingham,	59 feet	—	2·60	2·79	—
" Nottingham,	4 feet	—	4·53	1·07	—
" Holkham,	4 feet	—	0·51	—	—
" Brierley (Manchester),	34 feet	—	0·21	0·18	—
" Miltown (Ireland),	40 feet	—	0·59	3·47	6·03
" Miltown (Ireland),	40 feet	—	1·72	0·59	—

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	RAIN.					
																	Relative Proportion of					Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	Amount collected.			
																	N.	E.	S.	W.							
in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.					
Guernsey	29.699	74.0	33.0	41.0	56.9	48.5	25.2	10.4	49.8	45.7	.309	3.5	0.6	86	541	—	—	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7	3.7	34	3.52	
Halsdon	29.685	86.0	33.0	53.0	62.9	48.5	25.2	10.4	49.8	45.7	.309	3.5	0.6	86	541	—	—	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7	3.7	34	3.52	
Truro	29.706	80.0	33.0	47.0	60.0	48.5	25.2	10.4	49.8	45.7	.309	3.5	0.6	86	541	—	—	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7	3.7	34	3.52	
Plymouth	29.688	79.5	33.0	47.0	60.0	48.5	25.2	10.4	49.8	45.7	.309	3.5	0.6	86	541	—	—	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7	3.7	34	3.52	
Osborne	29.682	84.9	30.1	54.8	63.4	48.5	25.2	10.4	49.8	45.7	.309	3.5	0.6	86	541	—	—	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7	3.7	34	3.52	
Hastings	29.710	82.1	29.4	52.7	57.4	44.6	34.7	12.8	40.9	38.9	.292	3.3	0.8	81	542	—	—	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7	3.7	34	3.52	
Salisbury	29.716	85.0	27.7	57.5	65.1	40.4	45.5	24.7	51.7	43.9	.288	3.3	1.1	75	540	114.5	37.2	1.4	10	8	3	3.4	5.4	31	3.69		
Barnstaple	29.695	80.0	33.0	56.5	63.2	47.0	38.5	11.7	51.5	44.5	.310	3.5	0.8	81	542	—	—	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7	3.7	34	3.52	
Caterham	29.753	—	23.0	—	—	41.6	—	—	52.4	44.5	.287	3.3	1.2	73	543	108.5	40.9	1.3	7	8	7	8	—	3.6	3.3	4.8	
Ramsgate	29.694	74.9	29.5	45.5	58.0	46.8	30.9	11.7	51.5	44.5	.310	3.5	0.8	81	542	—	—	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7	3.7	34	3.52	
Stratfield Turgiss	29.732	85.1	29.8	55.3	61.7	42.4	43.0	12.9	51.1	43.1	.281	3.2	1.0	75	541	117.7	40.1	1.5	9	7	7	7	—	5.2	3.9	4.6	
Weybridge Heath	29.748	83.5	27.8	60.7	63.6	40.7	47.8	22.9	51.2	44.0	.292	3.3	1.0	75	541	109.9	37.3	0.7	10	7	5	9	3.0	5.7	28	4.33	
East Tilbury	29.701	84.3	28.5	56.1	65.3	40.9	43.0	22.9	51.1	44.8	.295	3.4	1.2	73	543	108.5	40.9	0.7	9	6	9	6	1.6	5.7	34	4.13	
Marlborough Green	29.708	82.7	28.7	54.0	60.7	41.9	41.1	18.7	50.0	45.0	.282	3.2	0.9	78	536	106.6	38.1	0.2	10	6	4	9	—	5.1	30	3.84	
Beckenham	29.701	86.2	27.1	59.5	65.8	39.9	47.2	23.9	50.5	43.5	.287	3.3	0.9	78	541	—	—	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7	3.7	34	3.52	
Blackheath	29.727	84.9	29.5	50.6	62.4	43.3	42.9	12.9	51.1	43.1	.281	3.2	1.0	75	540	101.8	40.9	1.0	8	7	7	8	—	6.3	29	4.06	
Streatham Vicarage	29.706	86.9	29.3	57.6	62.6	42.7	47.1	19.9	51.6	44.0	.293	3.3	1.0	73	540	—	—	1.3	9	8	5	8	—	6.1	34	5.14	
Chiswick	29.659	85.0	30.0	55.5	63.4	40.4	49.0	22.9	50.7	44.5	.297	3.4	0.8	80	543	111.6	35.1	0.9	8	6	9	9	—	6.5	21	4.64	
Camden Square	29.701	84.8	30.7	54.1	63.5	44.1	41.4	19.4	52.3	44.2	.294	3.4	1.1	74	540	115.4	43.4	—	11	4	6	9	—	5.7	28	4.11	
Oxford	29.690	85.3	31.0	54.3	61.5	43.0	40.8	18.5	52.0	44.7	.300	3.4	1.1	77	539	110.4	40.5	0.8	8	7	6	9	3.9	6.5	38	5.70	
Gloucester	29.737	—	23.4	—	—	41.2	—	—	51.5	44.0	.295	3.3	0.9	76	542	112.5	—	0.9	8	4	9	2.1	5.9	34	4.43		
Royston	29.729	84.7	28.0	56.7	63.6	40.9	44.8	22.7	50.8	44.0	.293	3.3	0.9	78	539	—	—	1.1	6	7	7	—	6.5	31	5.11		
Cardington	29.698	86.0	29.4	56.6	62.6	42.7	43.4	19.9	51.7	44.4	.294	3.4	1.1	77	541	94.9	36.8	1.5	8	5	9	—	6.0	36	5.59		
Lampeter	29.758	82.0	29.3	53.0	62.9	43.3	44.5	23.0	50.1	42.4	.275	3.1	1.1	75	538	109.4	—	1.7	8	6	9	—	2.6	48	5.00		
Cambridge	29.650	84.6	28.5	53.7	64.0	42.3	45.3	21.7	51.9	—	—	—	—	—	128.2	38.1	1.5	8	8	7	7	—	6.0	40	4.05		
Norwich	29.673	81.2	29.2	52.0	59.5	44.1	39.9	15.4	50.7	45.7	.311	3.5	0.7	84	543	—	—	1.0	8	6	6	—	—	3.7	42	4.61	
Leicester	29.730	82.2	27.7	54.5	59.9	42.7	39.9	16.9	50.6	41.4	.263	3.0	1.2	71	540	114.2	35.6	0.9	8	7	6	9	—	6.3	40	5.38	
Walsbech	29.696	82.0	29.1	53.9	63.5	42.9	41.7	17.5	51.9	45.9	.314	3.6	0.8	80	542	111.9	38.8	0.5	9	6	8	7	4.4	6.40	8.70	5.70	
Llandudno	29.715	86.0	31.4	64.3	69.8	44.4	43.7	15.4	51.9	45.7	.317	3.2	1.2	73	541	—	—	0.8	5	9	4	11	—	6.2	30	5.40	
Calcehorpe	29.716	73.4	33.6	49.8	56.8	41.4	37.6	15.3	47.9	41.1	.281	3.2	0.6	83	540	115.4	37.2	0.8	8	8	7	8.2	6.2	42	7.20		
Eccles	29.715	84.6	28.1	57.5	60.8	41.1	44.6	19.7	50.0	42.9	.277	3.2	0.9	77	542	76.3	34.0	0.5	7	7	7	10	1.8	6.6	42	7.04	
Hull	29.706	76.0	27.0	49.0	58.3	43.3	39.3	16.6	50.3	43.6	.287	3.2	0.9	78	544	88.9	30.9	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	39	5.38		
Stonyhurst	29.700	81.3	27.0	53.1	59.8	41.8	41.0	18.8	50.4	43.4	.289	3.2	0.8	80	538	115.0	38.7	—	6	7	5	12	—	6.7	42	7.92	
Leeds	29.660	85.0	30.0	55.0	63.6	43.6	40.7	20.0	52.4	44.6	.292	3.4	1.1	76	539	84.7	—	1.3	6	8	5	11	—	6.7	35	5.10	
Bradford	29.707	78.4	30.2	48.2	57.9	44.6	36.2	13.5	50.1	41.3	.262	3.0	1.0	73	537	84.0	—	0.8	8	8	5	10	—	6.5	40	5.19	
Cockermouth	29.684	83.2	25.0	53.2	59.0	42.8	42.2	16.2	49.9	42.7	.277	3.2	1.0	76	542	105.4	34.4	0.3	5	9	8	8	1.9	5.3	34	7.15	
Alnhead	—	—	19.0	—	—	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	109.1	36.6	—	1.6	9	8	8	—	5.6	46	9.92	
Silloth	29.690	82.2	27.2	55.0	62.1	42.3	42.4	18.8	50.5	43.2	.288	3.3	0.9	77	543	94.2	38.4	1.6	3	10	9	9	9.3	4.7	37	5.35	
Carlisle	29.725	82.8	23.6	59.9	66.0	41.3	42.4	18.8	49.8	46.0	.303	2.9	1.2	71	543	93.5	35.5	1.7	6	6	12	6.0	—	6.40	6.32	4.73	
Bywell	29.657	82.0	28.0	54.0	60.9	45.3	37.3	15.6	50.9	43.2	.283	3.2	1.0	75	541	79.8	39.8	1.2	6	10	5	9	—	4.6	49	7.88	
North Shields	—	72.0	27.5	44.5	55.7	43.4	32.9	12.8	48.2	41.7	.266	3.0	0.8	78	—	—	—	1.1	9	5	8	6	8	—	5.4	43	6.23
Miltoono (Ireland)	—	78.0	21.0	37.0	53.2	41.5	39.7	16.7	49.1	41.7	.265	3.0	0.9	76	—	119.8	35.9	1.8	7	5	12	6	—	4.6	37	4.94	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Weybridge Heath, 88½°; and at Streatley Vicarage, 86°·9.
The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, 19°·0; and at Milltown, 21°·0.
The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 24°·7; Beckenham, 23°·9; and at Lampeter, 23°·0.
The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 19°·4; and at Ramsgate, 11°·7.
The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Bywell, 49; Allenheads, 46; and at North Shields, 43.
The least numbers of rainy days were at Chiswick, 21; and at Helston, East Tilbury, and Lampeter, all 26.
The heaviest falls of rain were at Allenheads, 9·92 inches; Wisbech, 8·75 inches; and at Bywell, 7·88 inches.
The least falls of rain were at Osborne, 2·87 inches; East Tilbury, 3·34 inches; and at Guernsey, 3·52 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF		LATITUDE, &c.		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the sea.	Mean of all Highest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	WIND.				RAIN.	
																					Relative Proportion of		Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Number of Days it fell.	Mean Amount collected.	
																					N.	E.	S.	W.		
Guernsey	-	-	-	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.	grs.	grs.	grs.	grs.	°	°	15	10	7	5	9	in.
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	-	-	29.639	74.0	33.0	61.0	56.9	44.5	25.2	10.4	49.8	45.7	3.307	3.5	0.6	80	68.5	98.8	41.8	1.5	10	7	5	9	3.7
	51° and 52°	-	-	29.706	82.5	30.8	61.7	56.9	44.5	33.9	16.7	51.2	45.3	3.309	3.5	0.6	81	642	98.8	41.8	1.5	8	7	5	9	3.7
	52° and 53°	-	-	29.711	84.5	28.3	56.6	52.9	42.4	42.7	20.1	51.5	44.1	3.294	3.3	1.0	76	540	106.0	38.5	1.1	8	7	5	9	3.7
	53° and 54°	-	-	29.701	83.3	37.9	55.5	46.2	41.2	42.9	10.9	51.1	44.0	3.292	3.3	1.0	77	540	111.7	38.1	1.1	8	7	5	9	3.7
	54° and 55°	-	-	29.708	81.7	37.9	53.7	50.1	42.6	40.1	17.5	50.3	43.4	3.284	3.3	1.0	78	541	107.3	37.5	1.0	8	6	10	4.0	5.9
		-	-	29.693	81.7	26.8	54.9	60.0	43.2	40.0	16.8	50.2	42.2	3.271	3.1	1.0	74	541	94.6	37.2	1.1	6	9	7	9	5.7
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1873	-	-	29.693	76.8	28.3	48.0	61.0	43.7	37.7	17.3	51.2	44.3	3.297	3.4	0.9	78	541	100.7	37.6	1.1	9	6	6	10	3.8
	" 1874	-	-	29.683	76.8	28.3	47.5	55.3	43.6	40.9	18.3	51.4	44.1	3.291	3.3	1.0	77	539	103.3	38.6	1.1	8	6	6	9	3.6
	" 1875	-	-	29.693	76.8	28.3	49.1	49.2	44.4	44.2	29.5	50.2	45.1	3.365	3.5	1.0	77	539	100.7	39.5	1.2	6	6	8	11	4.3
	" 1876	-	-	29.703	82.6	28.3	54.3	61.1	43.1	40.3	18.0	50.0	43.8	3.280	3.3	0.9	75	541	101.4	37.8	1.0	7	8	6	11	4.1

METEOROLOGY OF ENGLAND,
DURING THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1876.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1876.
By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., &c.

Till August 22nd, the weather was generally fine, warm, and at times very hot, more particularly on July 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 22nd, and August 9th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, and 17th. On these days the sky was nearly cloudless, and the excess of daily temperatures above their averages were $9^{\circ}.4$; $12^{\circ}.1$; $8^{\circ}.9$; $11^{\circ}.0$; $10^{\circ}.2$; $9^{\circ}.5$; $14^{\circ}.5$; $13^{\circ}.2$; $14^{\circ}.5$; $11^{\circ}.4$; and $8^{\circ}.9$ respectively. On every one of these days the temperature exceeded 90° at some stations, and was generally very high at all places except at those near the sea. The following Table shows the highest readings on these days at the several stations:—

TABLE of MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES of the AIR, on the 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, and 22nd of JULY, and on the 9th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, and 17th of AUGUST 1876.

Names of Stations.	JULY.					AUGUST.					
	14th.	15th.	16th.	17th.	22nd.	9th.	13th.	14th.	15th.	16th.	17th.
Guernsey	72.5	71.5	73.5	79.0	77.0	74.0	72.5	69.0	72.5	75.0	77.5
Helston	82.0	82.0	86.0	88.0	88.0	76.0	78.0	76.0	79.0	84.0	78.5
Truro	85.0	84.0	85.4	83.7	84.0	81.0	81.0	75.0	83.0	81.0	74.0
Plymouth	70.0	78.0	82.5	80.0	79.0	68.8	76.5	73.5	73.5	78.5	72.5
Venstor	78.4	82.3	80.8	89.9	80.1	80.3	81.7	78.5	82.3	84.1	82.8
Deborne	86.2	92.6	89.9	93.9	88.2	84.2	92.3	82.2	85.8	90.2	85.6
Bournemouth	75.8	75.8	75.2	84.8	72.0	72.1	84.0	76.2	74.1	80.0	83.2
Hastings	80.1	86.1	71.3	80.1	78.6	80.1	86.1	71.3	80.1	78.6	84.3
Salisbury	90.0	93.0	92.0	93.0	88.0	85.5	93.0	86.5	87.0	89.5	89.0
Barnstable	82.0	89.0	94.0	94.0	87.5	75.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	86.5
Ramsgate	73.9	79.5	74.1	81.0	85.7	73.4	79.1	70.9	78.9	75.4	73.4
Stratfield Turgias	88.8	91.2	90.0	88.6	87.2	88.8	93.3	84.5	92.3	89.3	85.4
East Tilbury	82.8	95.5	87.5	94.6	90.0	92.0	97.0	95.8	96.0	84.0	78.6
Marlborough	88.4	90.7	89.7	87.8	86.5	84.0	92.0	85.3	84.7	86.7	84.7
Bristol	92.3	94.2	96.2	91.3	93.3	85.7	97.0	84.4	87.6	91.0	90.3
Blackheath	88.0	89.5	88.0	90.3	88.3	80.2	89.1	80.6	85.8	85.2	84.8
Royal Observatory	89.5	93.0	89.9	94.0	90.2	91.2	92.6	93.8	93.1	88.2	83.5
Beckenham	91.8	94.1	90.6	90.9	90.7	91.2	90.1	93.6	93.6	87.2	85.6
Streatham	86.0	92.2	93.4	93.2	88.2	83.2	84.8	95.3	91.3	88.2	91.2
Chiswick	86.5	89.5	93.0	92.0	82.0	83.5	78.0	94.5	92.5	91.2	86.0
Garden Square	85.7	92.6	89.4	89.9	89.1	88.0	92.3	94.1	89.8	85.1	86.0
Oxford	88.4	89.8	90.5	95.0	87.2	84.2	91.1	87.6	88.0	88.3	86.0
Gloucester	91.5	96.0	92.2	85.6	90.0	85.0	93.0	89.3	93.0	93.0	82.5
Royston	86.6	89.2	89.7	89.1	81.8	90.2	93.0	94.8	94.8	88.4	81.6
Cardington	83.6	80.0	90.6	91.0	85.6	86.4	82.4	92.6	93.0	89.0	82.4
Lampeter	87.5	89.5	90.0	76.0	84.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambridge	91.2	90.0	91.0	85.4	88.4	87.0	92.5	95.1	91.0	86.0	88.0
Somerleyton	77.5	84.0	78.5	83.8	76.1	78.0	82.8	87.0	80.0	74.0	80.0
Norwich	84.5	84.0	83.0	81.0	81.0	84.2	85.0	84.0	85.0	76.2	80.0
Leicester	85.4	85.8	87.9	77.3	84.1	83.6	91.5	91.9	84.7	83.1	81.0
Birmingham	—	—	89.6	75.6	85.0	82.9	91.2	84.4	85.2	84.2	81.6
Wolverhampton	92.2	90.2	92.8	78.5	87.1	84.2	91.7	88.5	83.2	83.2	84.2
Widbech	87.7	85.8	88.0	86.0	84.3	91.0	92.0	87.7	80.7	87.7	83.2
Nottingham	83.8	89.4	88.9	92.2	83.8	73.3	80.8	93.6	93.6	87.4	83.2
Llandudno	77.0	78.1	86.6	73.9	76.1	78.0	85.0	73.9	68.4	85.8	81.0
Sheffield	88.0	86.0	92.7	79.0	85.0	82.0	90.5	90.0	87.0	81.0	75.0
Calceothorpe	83.6	83.5	82.8	71.6	79.9	81.5	82.3	81.0	79.0	71.8	69.0
Liverpool	75.2	82.8	84.8	63.5	75.0	76.1	84.6	63.0	69.0	80.6	82.0
Manchester	83.1	89.0	95.0	75.0	79.0	80.0	87.0	87.0	84.0	89.0	85.0
Manchester	83.1	89.0	95.0	75.0	79.0	80.0	87.0	87.0	84.0	89.0	85.0
Eccles	83.1	89.0	95.0	75.0	79.0	80.0	87.0	87.0	84.0	89.0	85.0
Bernerside, Halifax	81.7	85.3	90.3	79.0	80.1	72.8	85.0	87.3	81.5	78.1	75.5
Hull	86.0	79.0	87.0	72.0	82.0	80.0	78.0	83.0	78.0	74.0	70.0
Stonyhurst	77.0	86.2	87.2	73.8	77.1	75.1	84.1	80.3	73.7	79.1	77.1
Bradford	83.3	81.0	87.6	87.4	77.4	68.2	75.0	81.0	83.6	79.0	77.0
Leeds	86.0	90.0	92.0	81.0	83.0	79.0	88.0	94.0	89.0	86.0	82.0
Cockermouth	78.0	83.3	85.2	70.7	75.9	64.7	71.1	80.5	72.2	82.0	83.5
Silloth	85.0	85.7	88.4	77.1	77.1	79.9	88.5	87.1	74.3	81.3	76.1
Sunderland	83.0	82.0	90.0	73.0	77.1	77.1	79.0	83.0	75.0	82.0	68.0
Carlisle	77.2	83.0	85.5	74.3	77.8	77.8	87.0	91.2	73.7	83.8	77.0
Bywell	82.0	84.0	87.0	76.0	77.0	77.0	80.0	85.0	81.0	89.0	75.0
Newcastle-on-Tyne	79.0	74.0	—	—	—	71.0	71.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	—
North Shields	78.6	72.2	82.5	65.5	73.0	71.8	70.2	67.0	67.0	67.3	64.0
Milntown (Ireland)	79.0	82.0	86.0	65.0	67.0	68.0	77.0	79.0	72.0	76.0	73.0

From this Table it will be seen that the highest temperature on—

July	14th	was	92° 3	at	Bristol	and	70° 0	at	Plymouth.
"	15th	"	96° 0	"	Gloucester	"	71° 5	"	Guernsey.
"	16th	"	96° 2	"	Bristol	"	71° 3	"	Hastings.
"	17th	"	94° 6	"	East Tilbury	"	63° 5	"	Liverpool.
"	22nd	"	93° 3	"	Bristol	"	67° 0	"	Milltown.
August	9th	"	92° 0	"	East Tilbury	"	64° 1	"	Cockermouth.
"	13th	"	97° 0	"	Bristol	"	70° 2	"	North Shields.
"	14th	"	95° 8	"	East Tilbury	"	63° 0	"	Liverpool.
"	15th	"	96° 0	"	East Tilbury	"	67° 0	"	North Shields.
"	16th	"	93° 0	"	Gloucester	"	67° 3	"	North Shields.
"	17th	"	91° 2	"	Streatley	"	64° 0	"	North Shields.

From this it will be seen how great the difference of temperature was on these days of extreme heat between places near the coast and those inland.

In estimating the unusual high temperatures experienced in these two months, it may be stated that in the 35 years ending 1875, at Greenwich there were 7 Julys, viz., in the years 1841, 1842, 1855, 1860, 1861, 1862, and 1875, and 10 Augusts, viz., in the years 1841, 1844, 1845, 1848, 1853, 1855,

1860, 1862, 1865, and 1866, in which the temperature was not so high as 80°; and the instances in which it was about 90°, or higher, are as follows:—

July 1843 it was 89.8	August 1842 it was 90.5
" 1846 " 93.3	" 1846 " 92.0
" 1847 " 89.0	" 1847 " 87.3
" 1852 " 90.3	" 1856 " 89.8
" 1854 " 88.7	" 1857 " 88.0
" 1857 " 89.7	" 1859 " 91.3
" 1859 " 93.0	" 1861 " 89.3
" 1868 " 96.6	" 1864 " 88.6
" 1869 " 90.9	" 1867 " 89.0
" 1870 " 89.7	" 1868 " 90.5
" 1872 " 90.9	" 1869 " 89.0
" 1873 " 88.7	" 1871 " 89.2
" 1874 " 92.0	" 1873 " 87.3

Showing that the days of extreme high temperature about London have been more numerous than usual, and from the preceding table it would seem to have been general. The few days following July 22nd were of moderate temperature, and but little rain fell. Scarcely any rain fell in August till after the middle of the month, and the average excess of mean temperature for the 53 days ending August 22nd was 4.1° daily. A complete change of weather set in on August 23rd, and rain fell very continuously. The temperature was low till September 17th, the average daily deficiency being 3.1°; from September 18th to the end of the quarter it was warm, there being an average excess of daily temperature amounting to 2.1°, but rain fell almost on every day and the weather was bad.

The readings of the barometer at 160 feet above the level of the sea, in the vicinity of London, were alternately above and below their respective averages, from the 1st to the 8th of July; they were above their averages from the 9th to the end of the month, with the exception of three days, viz., 23rd, 28th, and 31st, which were 0.03 in., 0.25 in., and 0.22 in. respectively below their averages. The greatest departure in excess of the average was 0.42 in. on the 12th, and the greatest in defect was 0.25 in. on the 28th. From the 1st to the 13th of August the readings of the barometer were above their average values, with the exception of the 3rd, which was 0.30 in. below; the readings were alternately above and below their averages from the 14th to the 18th; and from the 19th to the end of the month the readings were all below their averages, that for the last day being 0.87 in. in defect. During the first 18 days of September the readings of the barometer were all below their average values, to the mean amount of 0.30 in.; they were above from the 19th to the 22nd, to the mean amount of 0.23 in., and from the 23rd to the end of the month the readings were again below their averages, to the mean amount of 0.26 in. The mean reading for the month was 29.620 ins., being 0.187 in. below the average. In the preceding 35 years there are only 2 instances of so low a barometer reading for the month of September as in the present year, viz.:—

In 1841 the mean reading was 29.624 ins., and in 1860 was 29.575 ins.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of the air for July was 70.4 above that of June; that of August was 2.2 below that of July; and that of September was 7.9 below that of August. (From the preceding 35 years' observations the mean temperature of July above that of June is 3.2°; that of August below that of July is 0.7°; and that of September below that of August is 4.1°.)

The mean temperature of the air for July above that of June; South of latitude 52° was 6.7°; and North of 52° was 5.4°; that of August below that of July over the whole country was 1.8°; and that of September below that of August, over the whole country was 6.2°.

The mean temperature of the air for July was 65.9, being 4.3 and 3.8 above the averages of the preceding 105 years, and 35 years respectively; it was higher than any previous value back to 1841, with the exception of the year 1859 which was 68.1, and the year 1868 which was 67.5.

The mean temperature of the air for August was 63.7, being 2.9 and 2.3 above the averages of the preceding 105 years, and 35 years respectively; it was 3.4 and 0.7 above the values in 1874 and 1875 respectively.

The mean temperature of the air for September was 55.8, being 0.8 and 1.5 below the averages of the preceding 105 years, and 35 years respectively; it was 2.1 and 4.2 below the values in 1874 and 1875 respectively, but 1.1 above that in 1873.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 61.8, being 2.1 and 1.5 above the averages of the preceding 105 years, and 35 years respectively.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 5.7 and 3.8 above their respective averages in July and August; but 2.0 below in September.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 2.0 and 0.3 above their respective averages in July and August; but 0.6 below in September.

Therefore the days and nights in July and August were warm, but somewhat cold in September. The mean daily ranges of temperature were 3.7 and 3.6 greater than their respective averages in July and August; but 1.4 less in September.

At Greenwich the increase of atmospheric pressure from June to July was 0.086 in., the decrease from July to August was 0.134 in., and the decrease from August to September was 0.148 in. Over the whole country the mean increase from June to July was 0.102 in. south of latitude 51°; between latitudes 51° and 52° was 0.087 in.; between 53° and 54° was 0.073 in.; between 54° and 55° was 0.063 in. and north of 55° was 0.058 in. The decrease of pressure from July to August was very nearly the same everywhere; its mean from all stations was 0.128 in.; and the decrease from August to September was nearly of the same value south of 55°, viz., 0.160 in.; and north of the parallel it was 0.129 in.

At Greenwich the fall of rain in July was 0.7 in., being 1.9 in. below its average; in August was 2.0 in., being 0.4 in. below its average; and in September was 2.6 in., being 0.1 in. above its average. The total fall in the quarter was 5.3 in., being 2.2 in. below the average. The following are the only instances back to 1815, when the fall of rain in the 3 months ending September 30th, was so small as that in the present year, viz.:—1815 it was 4.8 in.; 1818 it was 5.1 in.; 1832 it was 4.5 in.; 1833 it was 5.3 in.; 1847 it was 4.3 in.; 1854 it was 5.3 in.; 1861 it was 4.1 in.; 1864 it was 4.5 in.; 1868 it was 5.2 in.; and 1869 it was 4.9 in.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JULY.			AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.		
	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d. 2½	d. 2	-½	d. 2	d. 2	0	d. 1½	d. 6	+4½
N.	3½	5	+1½	3	3	0	3½	3	-½
N.E.	3½	2	-1½	3	2	-1	5½	0	-5½
E.	1½	2	+½	1½	6	+4½	1½	2	+½
S.E.	½	1	+½	1½	2	+½	1½	3	+1½
S.	2½	2	-½	3	3	0	2	4	+2
S.W.	10½	8	-2½	10½	10	-½	7½	7	-½
W.	4	8	+4	3½	3	-½	2½	3	+½
Calm (nearly.)	2½	1	-1½	3½	0	-3½	4½	2	-2½

The sign + denotes excesses over averages; in the month of July the largest number with this sign is opposite to W., in August to E., and in September to N.W.

The sign - denotes defects below averages; in July the largest number with this sign is opposite to S.W.; in August to E., but the number is small; and in September to N.E.

1876. MONTHS.	Temperature of								Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.		Mean.	
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 105 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.
July	65.9	+4.3	60.2	+2.5	55.5	+1.6	24.9	+3.7	68.0	0.442	4.9	+0.3
August	63.7	+2.9	58.2	+0.8	53.6	-0.2	23.4	+3.6	67.2	0.412	4.6	0.0
Sept.	55.8	-9.8	52.9	-1.2	50.2	-1.0	17.1	-1.4	59.3	0.365	4.1	-0.1
Means	61.8	+2.1	57.1	+0.7	53.1	+0.1	21.8	+2.0	64.8	0.403	4.5	+0.1

1876. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.		Reading of Thermometer on Grass.			
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 61 years.	Miles.	At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.	Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 61 years.	Miles.	At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.	Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
July	69	-6	29.902	+0.100	526	-2	0.7	-1.9	240	0	1	30	38.6	58.0
August	70	-7	29.768	-0.027	526	-3	2.0	-0.4	263	0	3	28	34.1	59.7
Sept.	82	+1	29.620	-0.187	532	-1	2.6	+0.1	272	0	7	23	36.5	53.0
Means	74	-4	29.763	-0.038	528	-2	Sum 5.3	Sum -2.2	Mean 258	Sum 0	Sum 11	Sum 81	Lowest 34.1	Highest 59.7

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms occurred or Thunder was heard and Lightning seen in July on the 8th, at Somerleyton, Norwich, and Halifax; on the 16th in the valley of the Trent, at Ross and Hereford; on the 22nd at many places in the Midland Counties; on the 23rd at many places between latitudes 51° and 55°; on this day there was a very destructive storm north of London, accompanied with large hailstones, and the damage done was very great; at Tottenham some houses, and many conservatories had nearly every pane of glass broken, on the side facing the storm, and trees were nearly stripped of leaves; on the 28th and 31st storms occurred at different places widely separated. In August, on the 1st at Holkham, Halifax, and Hull; on the 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, and 20th, at stations south of latitude 52°; at Bristol, on the 19th, during a heavy thunderstorm, rain fell to the depth of 3.57 in.; on the 24th, 26th, 30th, and 31st, at stations mostly north of latitude 52°, but none of these storms were very heavy. In September, on the 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, and 9th, at stations mostly south of London; on the 15th at Ramsgate; on the 17th and 18th at London and stations north; on the 22nd, 23rd, and 24th, at stations north of 52°; on the 28th at Royston, and 29th at Helston.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1876.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glazier's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1876	Month.	Height above Sea Level.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Tem- perature.	Vapour.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.											
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean		Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.				In a cubic foot of Air.		Mean Degrees of Humi- dity, Sat' = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Thermometer.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Length.	Wind.			
								Of all Highest.								Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.						Short of Saturation.	Mean.	N.	S.
GUERNSEY. SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	July	204	29.69	in.	75.0	51.0	28.0	69.2	57.0	12.2	61.5	55.1	4.51	5.0	1.1	83	54.3	0	0	1.2	8	6	7	10	3.8	1.46
	Aug.	29.72	1.606	77.0	51.5	28.5	69.5	56.9	11.0	60.7	55.4	4.55	5.1	0.9	86	52.9	0	0	1.3	8	5	8	10	3.8	0.86	
	Sept.	29.65	1.190	68.0	46.0	22.0	62.3	54.1	8.4	56.8	54.5	4.25	4.7	0.5	92	53.0	0	0	1.7	4	11	12	4.1	5.3	0.36	
	Oct.	29.60	0.656	94.0	46.0	48.0	76.5	54.2	22.3	63.8	53.9	4.17	4.6	1.9	71	53.0	146.4	52.4	2.0	7	9	8	3.8	4.5	1.11	
HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	July	106	29.90	in.	75.0	51.0	28.0	69.2	57.0	12.2	61.5	55.1	4.51	5.0	1.1	83	54.3	0	0	1.2	8	6	7	10	3.8	1.46
	Aug.	29.72	1.606	77.0	51.5	28.5	69.5	56.9	11.0	60.7	55.4	4.55	5.1	0.9	86	52.9	0	0	1.3	8	5	8	10	3.8	0.86	
	Sept.	29.65	1.190	68.0	46.0	22.0	62.3	54.1	8.4	56.8	54.5	4.25	4.7	0.5	92	53.0	0	0	1.7	4	11	12	4.1	5.3	0.36	
	Oct.	29.60	0.656	94.0	46.0	48.0	76.5	54.2	22.3	63.8	53.9	4.17	4.6	1.9	71	53.0	146.4	52.4	2.0	7	9	8	3.8	4.5	1.11	
TRURO (Cornwall). C. BARHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	July	43	29.60	in.	75.0	51.0	28.0	69.2	57.0	12.2	61.5	55.1	4.51	5.0	1.1	83	54.3	0	0	1.2	8	6	7	10	3.8	1.46
	Aug.	29.72	1.606	77.0	51.5	28.5	69.5	56.9	11.0	60.7	55.4	4.55	5.1	0.9	86	52.9	0	0	1.3	8	5	8	10	3.8	0.86	
	Sept.	29.65	1.190	68.0	46.0	22.0	62.3	54.1	8.4	56.8	54.5	4.25	4.7	0.5	92	53.0	0	0	1.7	4	11	12	4.1	5.3	0.36	
	Oct.	29.60	0.656	94.0	46.0	48.0	76.5	54.2	22.3	63.8	53.9	4.17	4.6	1.9	71	53.0	146.4	52.4	2.0	7	9	8	3.8	4.5	1.11	
PLYMOUTH (Devon). JOHN M. WILKIN, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S., LL.D.	July	69	29.17	in.	73.5	44.0	38.0	62.8	52.8	11.0	56.4	51.9	3.88	4.3	0.8	85	53.3	0	0	2.2	7	10	11	5.3	10	0.88
	Aug.	29.74	1.198	69.0	44.0	38.0	62.8	52.8	11.0	56.4	51.9	3.88	4.3	0.8	85	53.3	0	0	2.2	7	10	11	5.3	10	0.88	
	Sept.	29.17	0.735	84.0	46.0	38.0	62.8	52.8	11.0	56.4	51.9	3.88	4.3	0.8	85	53.3	0	0	2.2	7	10	11	5.3	10	0.88	
	Oct.	29.60	0.656	94.0	46.0	48.0	76.5	54.2	22.3	63.8	53.9	4.17	4.6	1.9	71	53.0	146.4	52.4	2.0	7	9	8	3.8	4.5	1.11	
VENTNOR (Royal National Hos- pital), Isle of Wight. HARTLEY SAGAR, Esq.	Jan.	100	29.255	in.	75.3	53.4	26.1	29.3	45.9	33.8	10.1	40.0	37.2	22.2	2.6	90	54.8	0	0	0.3	90	35.5	19	0.35	0.75	
	Feb.		29.623	1.816	75.6	53.6	26.3	29.3	45.9	33.8	10.1	40.0	37.2	22.2	2.6	90	54.8	0	0	0.3	90	35.5	19	0.35	0.75	
	Mar.		29.623	1.816	75.6	53.6	26.3	29.3	45.9	33.8	10.1	40.0	37.2	22.2	2.6	90	54.8	0	0	0.3	90	35.5	19	0.35	0.75	
	Apr.		29.884	1.717	69.0	32.5	35.9	32.7	43.7	38.5	12.6	43.1	38.5	23.3	2.7	0.5	88	54.4	0	0	0.5	88	36.4	19	3.64	7.1
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight), J. R. MANN, Esq.	May	100	29.105	in.	77.9	72.4	35.1	37.3	62.7	44.2	18.5	51.3	43.9	38.0	3.3	0.5	90	54.4	0	0	0.5	88	36.4	19	3.64	7.1
	June		29.088	0.488	80.7	44.3	38.3	62.7	44.2	18.5	51.3	43.9	38.0	3.3	0.5	90	54.4	0	0	0.5	88	36.4	19	3.64	7.1	
	July		29.082	0.600	90.1	52.3	37.8	74.6	38.3	16.3	58.2	50.8	37.3	4.2	1.3	77	53.0	0	0	0.6	81	46.4	19	4.64	8.8	
	Aug.		29.369	1.122	84.1	46.1	38.0	73.9	59.9	17.0	63.5	55.6	44.3	4.9	1.7	75	53.0	0	0	0.7	81	46.4	19	4.64	8.8	
SOUTH BOURNE, (near) Bourne- mouth (Hants). T. A. COMPTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	Sept.	128	29.813	in.	79.3	72.8	41.1	31.7	67.3	53.2	14.1	58.8	53.5	41.0	4.5	1.0	82	53.1	0	0	0.6	81	46.4	19	4.64	8.8
	July		29.912	0.748	89.9	47.8	46.1	78.5	55.1	22.4	63.0	61.1	54.0	5.9	1.5	85	53.5	134.0	51.6	0.2	5	9	8	15	4.2	0.83
	Aug.		29.776	1.150	92.3	44.9	47.4	75.2	54.7	20.5	67.7	56.4	43.5	5.9	1.5	78	53.8	129.7	49.6	0.2	5	9	8	15	4.2	0.83
	Sept.		29.617	1.082	74.2	42.0	32.2	66.2	50.9	15.3	57.0	54.7	43.0	4.7	0.9	91	53.0	119.6	43.7	0.2	5	9	8	15	4.2	0.83
BRIGHTON (Sussex). F. E. SAWIER, Esq., F.M.S.	July	200	29.098	in.	76.0	57.6	49.0	38.6	71.9	56.7	15.2	63.2	52.1	39.0	4.4	2.1	67	53.1	0	0	1.0	69	53.0	19	4.69	8.9
	Aug.		29.851	1.120	84.1	42.8	41.3	69.9	54.8	15.1	61.6	51.2	37.6	4.1	1.9	69	53.0	0	0	1.1	69	53.0	19	4.69	8.9	
	Sept.		29.683	0.970	67.1	48.0	23.3	63.9	51.5	12.4	57.0	50.8	37.2	4.1	1.9	79	53.1	0	0	1.1	69	53.0	19	4.69	8.9	
	Oct.		29.632	0.957	66.0	39.7	33.3	55.0	42.0	13.0	47.7	41.7	35.4	3.3	0.7	80	54.1	96.2	37.6	0.9	6	19	7	16	4.8	
HASTINGS (Sussex). ALEX. E. MURRAY, Esq., F.M.S.	May		29.897	0.886	69.6	33.1	29.7	33.3	45.0	32.4	14.1	48.5	39.3	34.3	2.8	1.1	54.6	104.7	89.6	0.9	6	19	7	16	4.8	
	June		29.778	0.963	77.8	41.0	39.8	66.6	51.4	15.2	62.8	48.3	44.0	3.8	1.7	70	53.2	113.0	50.1	0.9	4	7	10	9	6	
	July		29.760	1.118	79.2	49.6	42.9	71.8	57.1	14.7	62.8	53.8	44.6	3.9	1.4	78	53.2	116.3	54.9	0.7	4	7	10	9	6	
	Sept.		29.586	1.105	69.0	45.6	23.4	63.9	51.5	12.4	56.7	51.3	37.5	4.2	1.9	70	53.7	102.5	48.6	1.2	3	2	9	11	4.2	
TAUNTON (Somerset). JAMES BOTTOLLY, Esq.	July	167	29.918	in.	81.9	49.5	31.7	70.4	55.8	14.6	62.0	54.2	42.1	4.6	1.6	76	53.9	0	0	1.5	7	12	10	7	0.44	
	Aug.		29.918	1.117	81.9	49.5	31.7	70.4	55.8	14.6	62.0	54.2	42.1	4.6	1.6	76	53.9	0	0	1.5	7	12	10	7	0.44	
	Sept.		29.637	1.137	67.6	43.1	24.5	63.1	50.9	12.2	56.2	50.6	36.9	4.2	0.9	82	53.1	0	0	1.8	9	5	7	10	4.4	
	Oct.		29.724	1.318	72.0	42.0	30.0	64.8	51.3	13.5	57.0	53.2	40.5	4.5	0.7	87	53.2	76.8	47.2	0.2	6	2	7	16	2.3	
SALISBURY (Wiltton House). T. CHALLIS, Esq.	July	185	29.740	in.	83.0	42.5	50.5	73.7	52.3	27.4	64.3	57.4	47.2	5.2	1.4	78	53.1	0	0	1.7	8	3	2	18	5.4	0.36
	Aug.		29.740	1.136	83.0	42.5	50.5	73.7	52.3	27.4	64.3	57.4	47.2	5.2	1.4	78	53.1	0	0	1.7	8	3	2	18	5.4	0.36
	Sept.		29.153	1.119	75.0	35.5	33.5	67.0	47.3	20.1	62.2	56.1	40.8	4.1	0.9	80	53.0	124.3	47.6	1.6	7	4	6	11	5.06	
	Oct.		29.153	1.119	75.0	35.5	33.5	67.0	47.3	20.1	62.2	56.1	40.8	4.1	0.9	80	53.0	124.3	47.6	1.6	7	4	6	11	5.06	

Year 1876.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Degree of Humidity.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind. Direction.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days in full.	Rain. Amount in inches.		
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.		In a Cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Maximum in Kays in Sun.	Minimum on Grass.		Estimated Strength.	N.	E.				S.	W.
								Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.															
BARNSTAPLE (Devon), T. MACKRELL, Esq.	43		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
CATERHAM (Surrey), JAMES ADAM, Esq., M.D.	600		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
RAMSGATE (St. Augustine's Monastery), REV. T. HUGH QUELCH, O.S.B.	108		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
STRATHFIELD TURFIS (Hants), REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.R.S.	197		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey), WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.R.S.	120		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
EAST TILFURY VICARAGE (Essex), REV. R. THAS, M.A., LL.D.	29		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
MARLBOROUGH, The Green (Wilton, M.A.), REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.R.S.	474		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
BECKENHAM (Kent), C. O. F. GATOR, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	170		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
BLACKHEATH (London), JAMES GLAUBER, Esq., F.R.S.	160		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks), REV. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	150		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
CHISWICK (Middlesex), J. K. L. M. FARQUHAR, Esq.	25		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
CAMDEN SQUARE (London), G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.M.S.	123		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
OXFORD OBSERVATORY, REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.	210		July	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Aug.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Sept.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060		
			Oct.	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060	29.060												

[illegible]

Year 1876.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.	Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Tem- perature.	Vapour.				Wind.				Rain. Inch.					
		Mean					In a cubic foot of Air.		Mean of Thermometer.		Relative Proportion of									
		Range.		Mean			Short of Saturation.		Maximum in Days of Sun.		Minimum on Grass.		Mean Amount of			Mean Amount of				
		Highest.	Lowest.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.		Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Force of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	%	g.		W.	Cloud.	Number of Days.	Amount col- lected.	
BRADFORD (Yorkshire), Esq., C.E., J. McCLASBOROUGH.	366	July 29.045 Aug. 29.061 Sept. 29.061	57.6 58.6 58.6	48.1 48.1 48.1	53.9 53.9 53.9	15.5 15.5 15.5	62.2 62.2 62.2	34.8 34.8 34.8	4.0 4.0 4.0	82 82 82	29.5 29.5 29.5	104.1 104.1 104.1	0 0 0	0.6 0.6 0.6	4 4 4	3 3 3	19 19 19	5.4 5.4 5.4	18 18 18	1.83 1.83 1.83
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. DUNN, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	146	July 29.839 Aug. 29.859 Sept. 29.872	83.4 83.4 83.4	44.6 44.6 44.6	68.9 68.9 68.9	18.8 18.8 18.8	53.3 53.3 53.3	35.1 35.1 35.1	4.0 4.0 4.0	69 69 69	33.2 33.2 33.2	112.1 112.1 112.1	45.4 45.4 45.4	0.5 0.5 0.5	4 4 4	10 10 10	15 15 15	6.0 6.0 6.0	18 18 18	2.25 2.25 2.25
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland), MR. T. KIDD, Assistant to W. R. BEAUMONT, Esq., M.P.	1360	July 29.016 Aug. 29.033 Sept. 29.037	59.1 59.1 59.1	48.0 48.0 48.0	53.7 53.7 53.7	15.9 15.9 15.9	62.2 62.2 62.2	34.8 34.8 34.8	4.0 4.0 4.0	82 82 82	29.5 29.5 29.5	104.1 104.1 104.1	0 0 0	0.6 0.6 0.6	4 4 4	3 3 3	19 19 19	5.4 5.4 5.4	18 18 18	1.83 1.83 1.83
STILLOTH RECTORY (Cumberland), REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	28	July 29.067 Aug. 29.064 Sept. 29.064	57.6 57.6 57.6	48.1 48.1 48.1	53.9 53.9 53.9	15.5 15.5 15.5	62.2 62.2 62.2	34.8 34.8 34.8	4.0 4.0 4.0	82 82 82	29.5 29.5 29.5	104.1 104.1 104.1	0 0 0	0.6 0.6 0.6	4 4 4	3 3 3	19 19 19	5.4 5.4 5.4	18 18 18	1.83 1.83 1.83
CARLSLE (Cumberland), IRABAC CARLISLE, Esq., F.M.S.	114	July 29.011 Aug. 29.030 Sept. 29.031	57.6 57.6 57.6	48.1 48.1 48.1	53.9 53.9 53.9	15.5 15.5 15.5	62.2 62.2 62.2	34.8 34.8 34.8	4.0 4.0 4.0	82 82 82	29.5 29.5 29.5	104.1 104.1 104.1	0 0 0	0.6 0.6 0.6	4 4 4	3 3 3	19 19 19	5.4 5.4 5.4	18 18 18	1.83 1.83 1.83
BYWELL (Northumberland), MR. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W. R. BEAUMONT, Esq., M.P.	87	July 29.046 Aug. 29.053 Sept. 29.062	57.6 57.6 57.6	48.1 48.1 48.1	53.9 53.9 53.9	15.5 15.5 15.5	62.2 62.2 62.2	34.8 34.8 34.8	4.0 4.0 4.0	82 82 82	29.5 29.5 29.5	104.1 104.1 104.1	0 0 0	0.6 0.6 0.6	4 4 4	3 3 3	19 19 19	5.4 5.4 5.4	18 18 18	1.83 1.83 1.83
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland), ROBERT SENSE, Esq.	124	July 29.023 Aug. 29.063 Sept. 29.070	57.6 57.6 57.6	48.1 48.1 48.1	53.9 53.9 53.9	15.5 15.5 15.5	62.2 62.2 62.2	34.8 34.8 34.8	4.0 4.0 4.0	82 82 82	29.5 29.5 29.5	104.1 104.1 104.1	0 0 0	0.6 0.6 0.6	4 4 4	3 3 3	19 19 19	5.4 5.4 5.4	18 18 18	1.83 1.83 1.83
MILLTOWN Banbridge, (Ireland), JOHN P. SMYTH, Esq., JUS., M.A., M.I.C.E.I., F.G.S.	290	July 29.074 Aug. 29.051 Sept. 29.022	57.6 57.6 57.6	48.1 48.1 48.1	53.9 53.9 53.9	15.5 15.5 15.5	62.2 62.2 62.2	34.8 34.8 34.8	4.0 4.0 4.0	82 82 82	29.5 29.5 29.5	104.1 104.1 104.1	0 0 0	0.6 0.6 0.6	4 4 4	3 3 3	19 19 19	5.4 5.4 5.4	18 18 18	1.83 1.83 1.83

<i>Note.</i> — <i>The Barometer Reading,</i>	GLOUCESTER,	9th a.m., 89-944 in.,	has been altered to 29-944 in.
" "	" "	" "	" "
" "	HELSTON,	7th a.m., 29-250 in.,	30-250 in.
" "	" "	" "	" "
" "	" "	25th September, 36 a.m., 29-020 in.,	29-020 in.
" "	CHISWICK,	28th " "	" "
" "	" "	33 p.m., 30-374 in.,	29-374 in.
<i>The Minimum Thermometer Reading,</i>	GLOUCESTER,	28th August, 33° c.,	has been altered to 41° c.

Total during the Quarter.

August.

July.

Second Rain-gauges are placed—

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN. Inches collected.
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.544	79.0	46.0	33.0	66.5	56.0	25.5	10.5	59.7	55.7	44.4	4.9	87	87	530	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Helston	29.622	94.0	42.0	52.0	71.4	52.4	39.0	19.1	60.5	56.0	44.4	4.1	89	89	532	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Truro	29.541	86.0	39.0	47.0	69.5	54.7	35.0	14.9	60.1	53.0	40.2	4.5	78	78	532	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Plymouth	29.508	84.0	44.0	40.0	68.4	55.0	30.7	13.4	60.5	55.6	44.4	5.0	84	84	532	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Ventnor	29.514	90.1	41.1	49.0	71.9	56.1	35.8	15.8	62.2	55.2	43.7	4.8	78	78	530	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Osborne	29.481	93.9	42.0	51.9	73.3	53.9	41.9	19.4	62.2	57.4	47.6	5.2	1.0	85	527	127.8	49.0	0.2	4	4	8	14	4.9	37	7.55	
Bournemouth	29.601	87.6	42.8	44.8	68.6	54.3	34.4	14.3	60.6	51.4	37.9	4.9	1.7	72	531	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Brighton	29.534	84.5	45.1	39.4	68.7	54.8	30.8	13.9	60.6	53.1	40.6	4.5	1.4	77	528	111.8	53.1	1.0	4	4	10	13	5.1	40	7.55	
Hastings	29.561	82.1	41.1	43.0	68.0	54.0	32.7	14.0	60.1	52.7	40.0	4.4	1.4	77	530	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Salisbury	29.514	90.1	41.1	49.0	71.9	56.1	35.8	15.8	62.2	55.2	43.7	4.8	78	78	530	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Barnstaple	29.521	94.0	47.5	46.5	70.9	57.7	36.8	13.2	62.8	54.7	42.9	4.8	1.6	76	529	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Catherham	29.521	94.0	47.5	46.5	70.9	57.7	36.8	13.2	62.8	54.7	42.9	4.8	1.6	76	529	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Ramsgate	29.531	85.7	43.1	42.6	68.8	52.1	35.2	13.6	60.9	54.5	42.8	4.8	1.2	80	530	115.4	50.2	1.8	8	3	6	13	0.4	5.4	42	5.94
Stratfield Turgiss	29.554	94.5	35.2	56.3	72.7	52.5	45.0	19.9	61.1	53.1	43.1	4.3	1.5	76	528	118.7	48.4	0.6	8	5	5	12	3.3	4.8	36	5.32
East Tilbury	29.497	96.0	39.9	56.1	76.7	53.2	23.5	10.5	59.7	55.7	44.4	4.9	87	87	530	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Marlborough Green	29.511	92.0	39.8	52.2	70.9	51.8	41.6	19.1	60.2	54.1	42.0	4.7	1.2	81	523	118.9	47.9	0.2	7	4	6	14	5.5	43	11.62	
Beckenham	29.533	96.1	38.0	58.1	74.7	50.2	24.5	10.5	59.7	55.7	44.4	4.9	87	87	530	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Blackheath	29.533	96.1	38.0	58.1	74.7	50.2	24.5	10.5	59.7	55.7	44.4	4.9	87	87	530	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Streatham Vicarage	29.518	95.3	39.4	55.9	73.4	53.1	45.7	20.3	61.5	54.5	42.6	4.8	1.3	78	528	111.1	50.5	1.2	6	5	9	11	5.1	42	11.24	
Chiswick	29.499	94.5	36.5	58.0	74.4	51.0	49.1	23.4	61.1	54.8	43.3	4.8	1.2	80	531	131.3	46.7	0.8	4	5	7	14	6.0	33	11.62	
Camden Square	29.526	92.6	41.3	51.3	73.4	53.5	41.3	19.9	61.9	53.0	40.8	4.5	1.6	74	528	120.8	49.4	0.7	5	6	13	5.3	41	5.47		
Oxford	29.615	90.3	41.3	49.0	70.9	53.8	39.8	18.0	61.5	52.7	40.0	4.4	1.7	74	527	119.8	49.4	0.7	5	3	7	15	2.8	6.2	42	9.47
Gloucester	29.540	96.0	40.5	55.5	74.8	51.6	47.2	23.9	61.2	53.7	43.7	4.9	1.2	82	530	117.5	47.2	0.5	8	5	4	13	1.7	5.5	30	5.65
Roydon	29.573	94.8	39.8	55.2	73.4	50.2	23.5	10.5	59.7	55.7	44.4	4.9	87	87	530	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Cardington	29.513	93.0	38.0	55.0	72.5	51.6	45.3	20.9	61.1	53.1	40.4	4.0	1.6	75	529	107.0	45.6	1.4	6	4	8	14	5.4	41	5.47	
Cambridge	29.486	95.1	37.3	57.3	73.2	51.7	45.7	21.5	61.0	53.5	41.2	4.6	1.4	77	530	136.8	46.9	1.5	6	4	9	12	5.3	47	6.73	
Semerleyton Rectory	29.490	87.0	42.0	45.0	69.5	53.3	35.2	16.2	60.1	53.7	41.3	4.6	1.1	81	531	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Norwich	29.548	91.9	38.0	53.9	69.2	52.2	42.3	17.0	60.9	50.3	36.5	4.1	1.7	71	528	130.3	48.3	0.9	5	7	8	11	5.1	42	7.39	
Leicester	29.489	92.0	41.3	50.7	71.6	52.2	40.7	19.4	61.1	53.6	41.2	4.6	1.5	77	531	115.9	48.3	0.6	6	3	9	13	3.4	5.8	33	6.44
Wisbech	29.504	93.6	36.0	57.0	71.7	50.4	48.5	21.3	59.6	51.6	38.4	4.3	1.5	75	529	117.0	47.0	0.4	7	5	6	13	1.7	5.5	30	5.65
Nottingham	29.504	93.6	36.0	57.0	71.7	50.4	48.5	21.3	59.6	51.6	38.4	4.3	1.5	75	529	117.0	47.0	0.4	7	5	6	13	1.7	5.5	30	5.65
Llandudno	29.506	86.6	41.5	45.1	67.8	53.7	36.0	14.1	59.3	52.1	39.0	4.4	1.2	77	533	94.7	47.8	1.1	6	4	9	12	5.6	41	5.47	
Calceothorpe	29.523	83.2	41.9	41.3	65.9	50.3	33.1	15.0	56.9	51.6	38.3	4.3	0.9	82	528	110.9	46.7	0.9	5	7	5	18	6.1	31	5.94	
Liverpool	29.538	84.8	42.0	42.8	65.3	53.6	34.0	11.7	58.2	50.0	36.1	4.0	0.9	74	530	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Eccles	29.527	93.0	36.0	57.0	71.7	50.4	48.5	21.3	59.6	51.6	38.4	4.3	1.5	75	529	117.0	47.0	0.4	7	5	6	13	1.7	5.5	30	5.65
Barnsley, Halifax	29.532	90.3	37.4	52.9	67.0	48.3	18.7	56.6	49.6	35.7	4.0	1.2	78	532	108.8	48.3	0.5	4	6	9	12	5.6	41	5.47		
Hull	29.486	87.0	42.0	45.0	69.5	53.3	35.2	16.2	60.1	53.7	41.3	4.6	1.1	81	531	103.6	49.3	1.4	7	5	9	10	3.7	4.1	40	7.39
Stonyhurst	29.505	87.2	38.1	49.1	67.6	51.0	41.3	16.6	58.3	51.1	37.9	4.2	1.2	78	528	120.9	48.4	1.1	6	4	10	1.5	6.7	39	7.11	
Leeds	29.499	94.0	43.0	51.0	70.8	52.5	42.0	18.3	60.6	54.1	42.1	4.7	1.3	79	528	96.6	48.3	0.9	5	7	8	11	5.1	42	7.39	
Bradford	29.538	87.6	44.0	43.6	66.4	52.9	33.8	13.5	58.3	48.0	33.9	3.8	1.7	79	527	91.3	48.3	1.4	5	6	13	5.6	41	5.47		
Cockermouth	29.510	88.3	37.8	50.5	66.1	50.7	40.7	15.3	57.3	49.2	35.0	3.9	1.3	75	532	104.7	43.0	0.3	5	4	8	13	1.6	4.9	35	5.65
Allenheads	29.488	88.3	37.4	51.1	70.9	49.7	44.0	21.2	58.5	51.8	38.6	4.4	1.2	79	533	105.5	46.3	1.5	4	5	8	12	5.9	46	5.65	
Silloth	29.501	91.2	39.9	55.2	67.7	44.8	40.6	19.4	57.7	49.7	35.7	4.0	1.3	75	532	102.4	43.0	1.2	5	5	10	12	6.9	5.1	31	5.94
Carlisle	29.449	87.0	37.0	50.0	68.0	53.1	37.0	15.5	58.4	51.0	37.5	4.2	1.3	77	531	98.8	47.5	1.8	5	5	13	5.5	43	5.65		
Bywell	29.488	88.3	37.4	51.1	70.9	49.7	44.0	21.2	58.5	51.8	38.6	4.4	1.2	79	533	105.5	46.3	1.5	4	5	10	12	5.9	46	5.65	
North Shields	29.510	88.3	37.4	51.1	70.9	49.7	44.0	21.2	58.5	51.8	38.6	4.4	1.2	79	533	105.5	46.3	1.5	4	5	10	12	5.9	46	5.65	
Milltown (Ireland)	29.510	88.3	37.4	51.1	70.9	49.7	44.0	21.2	58.5	51.8	38.6	4.4	1.2	79	533	105.5	46.3	1.5	4	5	10	12	5.9	46	5.65	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Beckenham, 96°1; and at Gloucester, 96°0.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, 33°0; and at Milltown (Ireland), 34°0.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury and Beckenham, both 24°5.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 10°5; and at North Shields, 10°9.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Eccles, 59; and at Stonyhurst and Allenheads, both 55.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Gloucester, 30; and at Chiswick, 33.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 15.01 inches; and at Marlborough, 11.62 inches.

The least falls of rain were at East Tilbury, 3.82 inches; and at Ramsgate, 5.01 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.
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These heavy and continuous rains produced great floods over low lying land throughout the country, and agricultural operations were generally stopped. During December several severe gales took place, and caused a great many shipwrecks on our coasts, particularly at the times of the extreme low readings of the barometer.

The readings of the barometer in the neighbourhood of London were above their averages from the 1st to the 8th of October, with the exception of the 4th; they were also below from the 9th to the 19th, with the exception of the 15th, when the excess was 0.06 in.; and from the 21st to the end of the month the readings were all above their average values. The mean reading for the month was 29.756 in. being 0.060 in. above the average of the preceding 35 years. From the 1st to the 10th of November the readings of the barometer were above their averages; from the 11th to the 16th they were below; on the 17th and 18th a little above; on the 19th and 20th they were slightly below; again above on the four following days; and then below from the 25th to the end of the month. The mean reading for the month was 29.702 in., being 0.049 in. below the average.

During the whole month of December the barometer readings were below their averages, excepting on four days only, viz.: 9th, 10th, 11th, and 26th, when they were 0.20 in., 0.22 in., 0.11 in., and 0.08 in. respectively above their averages.

The barometer readings were therefore generally very low from the 25th of November to the end of the year; the mean amount in defect of the average for this period of 37 days was 0.501 in. The readings were the lowest from the 3rd to 7th of December; and from the 18th to the 22nd inclusive. The mean amount in defect of the average from the 3rd to the 7th of December was 1.03 in. daily; and that from the 18th to the 22nd was 0.98 in. daily.

The mean reading of the barometer for the month of December was 29.311 in., being 0.494 in. below its average.

The minimum reading of the barometer in the month of December was 28.23 in. on the morning of the 4th, and the maximum reading was 30.03 in. on the morning of the 10th, thus showing in six days a difference of reading of 1.8 in.

At Greenwich the mean temperature for October was 3° 0 below that of September; that of November was 8° 8 below that of October; and that of December was 0° 1 above that of November. (From the preceding 35 years' observations the mean temperature of October below that of September is 7° 1; that of November below that of October is 6° 7; and that of December below that of November is 3° 4.)

The mean temperature of the air of October below that of September over the whole country was 2° 5; that of November below that of October was 9° 0; and that of December above that of November was 0° 2.

The mean temperature of the air for October was 52° 8, being 3° 2 and 2° 6 above the averages of the preceding 105 years, and 35 years respectively. In the preceding 105 years there are but 8 instances of so high a mean temperature for the month of October, viz.:—

In 1795 it was 53.4 In 1818 it was 53.7 In 1857 it was 52.9
1807 " 53.0 1831 " 55.0 1861 " 54.9
1811 " 55.5 1847 " 52.9.

The mean temperature of the air for November was 44° 0, being 1° 7 and 0° 5 above the averages of the preceding 105 years, and 35 years respectively; it was higher than the values in 1874 and 1875 by 2° 0 and 1° 9 respectively.

The mean temperature of the air for December was 44° 1, being 5° 0 and 4° 0 above the averages of the preceding 105 years, and 35 years respectively. In the preceding 105 years there are but 9 instances of so high a mean temperature for the month of December, viz.:—

In 1795 it was 44.8 In 1828 it was 44.5 In 1852 it was 47.6
1806 " 46.8 1833 " 44.6 1857 " 45.1
1821 " 44.3 1842 " 45.0 1868 " 46.0.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 47° 0, being 3° 3 and 2° 4 above the averages of the preceding 105 years, and 35 years respectively. In the preceding 105 years, the following are the only instances of so high a mean temperature of the quarter, viz.:—

In 1806 it was 48.5 In 1831 it was 47.1 In 1852 it was 48.1
1818 " 47.2 1847 " 47.5 1857 " 47.9
1821 " 47.4

The mean high day temperatures of the air were respectively 1° 3, 0° 3, and 2° 7 above their averages in October, November, and December.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were respectively 3° 4, 1° 4, and 4° 9 above their averages in October, November, and December. Therefore the days and nights were warm throughout the quarter.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were respectively 2° 1, 1° 0, and 2° 0 below their averages in October, November, and December.

At Greenwich the atmospheric pressure in October was greater than in September by 0.136 in., in November less than in October by 0.054 in., and in December it was less than in November by 0.391 in. (From the preceding 35 years' observations the mean pressure in October is less than in September by 0.111 in., that in November greater than in October by 0.055 in., and that in December greater than in November by 0.054 in.) Over the whole country the mean increase of pressure from September to October was 0.137 in. The decrease from October to November was very nearly the same everywhere; its mean from all stations was 0.045 in. The mean decrease of pressure from November to December over the whole country was 0.418 in.

At Greenwich the fall of rain in October was 1.6 in., being 1.2 in. below its average; in November it was 3.1 ins., being 0.8 in. above its average; and in December was 5.8 ins., being 3.8 ins. above its average; the total fall in the quarter was 10.5 ins., being 3.4 ins. above its average.

The following are the instances back to 1815, when the fall of rain in the quarter was as large as that in the present year, viz.:—1821 it was 12.5 ins.; 1822 it was 10.6 ins.; 1824 it was 10.9 ins.; 1841 it was 12.1 ins.; 1852 it was 12.0 ins.; and 1872 it was 11.3 ins. In the same period there was no instance of so large a fall in December as in the present year; the nearest approaches to it were in the years 1821 and 1868 when the falls were 5.2 ins. and 5.4 ins. respectively. The total fall in November and December was 8.9 ins., and back to 1815 there is but one instance of so large a fall in these two months, viz., in the year 1821 when it was 9.9 ins.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	OCTOBER.			NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.		
	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1876.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2	1	-1	2	2	-	2	1	-1
N.E.	3	2	-1	3	4	+1	2	1	-1
E.	2	5	+3	3	2	-1	2	2	0
S.E.	1	4	+3	2	3	+1	1	2	+1
S.	1	3	+2	2	5	+3	1	4	+3
S.W.	3	6	+3	3	4	+1	3	9	+6
W.	9	6	-3	7	4	-3	9	9	-
W. Calm (nearly.)	4	2	-2	2	5	+3	4	1	-3
	3	2	-1	3	1	-2	4	2	-2

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; in the month of October the largest numbers affected with this sign are opposite to the E., N.E., and S., in November to the S.E. and W., and in December to the S.E. and S.

The minus sign (-) denotes defects below averages; in October the largest numbers affected with this sign are opposite to the S.W. and W., in November to the S.W., and in December to the W. and N.

1876. MONTHS.	Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.	Mean.		Mean.	Mean.	Mean.
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 105 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.						
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 105 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 35 years.						
Oct.	52.8	+3.2	0.6	50.4	+2.2	48.0	+1.9	12.7	-2.1	56.3	0.838	+0.023	3.8	+0.2
Nov.	44.0	+1.7	+0.5	42.2	+0.9	40.0	+0.5	10.6	-1.0	46.5	0.248	+0.001	2.8	0.0
Dec.	44.1	+5.0	+4.0	42.8	+4.2	41.3	+4.5	7.5	-2.0	42.6	0.261	+0.011	3.0	+0.4
Means -	47.0	+3.3	+2.4	45.1	+2.4	43.1	+2.3	10.3	-1.7	48.5	0.282	+0.022	3.2	+0.2

1876. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.		Reading of Thermometer on Grass.			
	Mean.		Mean.		Mean.		Amount.		Miles.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	
	Mean.		Mean.		Mean.		Amount.		Miles.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	
	Mean.		Mean.		Mean.		Amount.		Miles.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	
Oct.	84	-3	29.756	+0.060	grs. 507	grs. -2	in. 1.6	-1.2	240	1	9	21	28.6	55.9
Nov.	85	-2	29.702	-0.049	546	-2	3.1	+0.8	248	9	12	9	21.6	48.2
Dec.	90	+2	29.811	-0.494	809	-13	5.8	+3.8	316	4	20	7	20.3	47.1
Means -	87	-1	29.590	-0.161	541	-6	Sum 10.5	Sum +3.4	Mean 268	Sum 14	Sum 41	Sum 37	Lowest 20.3	Highest 55.9

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

Thunderstorms. During the quarter but little thunder was heard; lightning was seen at different stations on 6 days in October, 3 days in November, and on 4 days in December.

Solar halos were seen on 8 occasions in October and November, but none were seen in December.

Lunar halos were seen on 10 nights in October, 6 in November, and on 8 in December.

Aurora borealis. An aurora was reported as being seen on December 5 at Weybridge, but none was seen at any other station; the paucity of auroræ during the last 2 or 3 years is remarkable; none have been seen for several months.

Snow fell on November 7 to 12, and the 24th, and in December on every day from the 21st to the 27th inclusive at stations North of latitude 51°.

Hail: scarcely any fell in October; in November it fell on 4 days, and in December on 12 days, but at very few stations.

Fog prevailed on 16 days in October, on 21 days in November, and on 21 days in December, and, therefore, on 58 days during the quarter.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1876.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the fifth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1871	Month.	Pressure of Air in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Amount of Rain.		
		Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean		Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.		Short of Saturation.	Relative Proportion of					
							Of all Highest.						Of all Lowest.	N.			E.	S.
Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	feet.	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	in.	grs.	ft.	°	°	°	°	in.	Amount col- lected.	
{ 24 }	GUERNSEY. S. D. LLOYD HOSKING, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	Oct.	29.678	0.944	68.5	45.0	27.5	59.4	52.6	0.8	55.2	50.1	°	°	°	19	3.32	
		Nov.	29.617	1.316	69.0	36.0	28.5	57.5	50.1	44.7	8.8	48.8	44.1	°	°	°	17	5.48
		Dec.	29.562	1.628	69.0	35.5	28.0	57.0	48.7	45.7	7.0	48.6	45.1	°	°	°	17	11.47
		Jan.	29.502	1.922	69.0	35.0	27.5	56.5	45.7	30.1	3.4	48.5	45.1	°	°	°	17	11.47
{ 106 }	HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	Oct.	29.750	1.228	68.0	38.0	30.0	60.4	50.3	10.1	54.7	49.8	°	°	°	18	4.21	
		Nov.	29.695	1.258	66.0	38.0	30.0	56.2	49.0	42.6	13.6	49.0	42.6	°	°	°	15	4.44
		Dec.	29.654	1.776	67.0	39.0	27.0	53.9	46.7	33.2	9.7	48.8	42.6	°	°	°	25	8.31
		Jan.	29.614	1.776	67.0	39.0	27.0	53.9	46.7	33.2	9.7	48.8	42.6	°	°	°	25	8.31
{ 43 }	TRURO (Cornwall). C. BARHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	Oct.	29.805	1.080	68.0	35.0	33.0	59.5	49.6	9.9	53.6	49.5	°	°	°	18	4.00	
		Nov.	29.795	1.314	67.0	35.0	30.0	57.0	48.1	42.9	11.1	47.4	44.2	°	°	°	18	4.00
		Dec.	29.788	1.669	67.0	39.0	27.0	52.9	44.1	29.0	3.2	47.4	44.2	°	°	°	18	4.00
		Jan.	29.775	1.669	67.0	39.0	27.0	52.9	44.1	29.0	3.2	47.4	44.2	°	°	°	18	4.00
{ 69 }	PLYMOUTH (Devon). JOHN MERRIFIELD, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S., LL.D.	Oct.	29.885	1.042	67.0	39.0	28.0	59.1	50.6	8.5	51.2	47.7	°	°	°	18	4.00	
		Nov.	29.839	1.404	68.5	37.0	31.5	53.1	49.6	12.5	46.7	44.8	44.8	°	°	°	18	4.00
		Dec.	29.821	1.819	68.5	37.0	28.5	51.6	42.4	9.2	47.1	44.8	44.8	°	°	°	18	4.00
		Jan.	29.812	1.819	68.5	37.0	28.5	51.6	42.4	9.2	47.1	44.8	44.8	°	°	°	18	4.00
{ 100 }	VENTNOR (Royal National Hos- pital), Isle of Wight. HARLEY SAGAR, Esq.	Oct.	29.920	0.905	71.0	36.7	34.3	62.4	51.3	10.6	55.7	51.5	°	°	°	15	4.54	
		Nov.	29.892	0.960	71.0	36.7	34.3	62.4	51.3	10.6	55.7	51.5	°	°	°	15	4.54	
		Dec.	29.862	1.546	69.8	31.2	28.6	52.0	43.6	8.4	47.3	44.2	44.2	°	°	°	15	4.54
		Jan.	29.838	1.546	69.8	31.2	28.6	52.0	43.6	8.4	47.3	44.2	44.2	°	°	°	15	4.54
{ 172 }	OSBORNE (Isle of Wight). J. R. MANS, Esq.	Oct.	29.728	1.064	69.2	32.4	36.8	59.2	48.1	11.1	53.3	50.7	°	°	°	12	1.51	
		Nov.	29.688	1.162	69.1	27.1	33.6	52.0	39.6	12.4	45.2	42.6	42.6	°	°	°	12	1.51
		Dec.	29.657	1.808	65.2	27.5	27.7	49.1	40.1	9.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	°	°	°	12	1.51
		Jan.	29.627	1.808	65.2	27.5	27.7	49.1	40.1	9.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	°	°	°	12	1.51
{ 128 }	SOUTH BOURNE, (near) Bourne- mouth (Hants). T. A. COMPTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	Oct.	29.781	0.980	65.3	32.0	33.3	58.3	50.1	8.2	53.6	49.4	°	°	°	25	7.48	
		Nov.	29.745	1.230	58.4	24.1	34.3	51.7	38.7	11.0	43.2	41.2	41.2	°	°	°	25	7.48
		Dec.	29.729	1.920	57.3	27.7	29.6	49.5	42.4	7.1	46.3	43.5	43.5	°	°	°	25	7.48
		Jan.	29.710	1.920	57.3	27.7	29.6	49.5	42.4	7.1	46.3	43.5	43.5	°	°	°	25	7.48
{ 205 }	BRIGHTON (Sussex). F. E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	Oct.	29.670	1.457	69.4	39.0	31.4	59.1	50.9	8.5	54.1	49.3	°	°	°	16	2.02	
		Nov.	29.628	1.457	69.4	39.0	31.4	59.1	50.9	8.5	54.1	49.3	°	°	°	16	2.02	
		Dec.	29.584	1.769	56.4	39.0	29.4	49.0	45.3	5.8	46.0	40.2	40.2	°	°	°	16	2.02
		Jan.	29.570	1.769	56.4	39.0	29.4	49.0	45.3	5.8	46.0	40.2	40.2	°	°	°	16	2.02
{ 167 }	HASTINGS (Sussex). ALEX. E. MURRAY, Esq., F.M.S.	Oct.	29.751	1.021	68.3	33.7	34.4	58.9	50.2	8.7	53.9	49.4	°	°	°	8	0.68	
		Nov.	29.701	1.223	62.8	28.5	31.1	49.3	42.4	6.6	46.1	42.7	42.7	°	°	°	8	0.68
		Dec.	29.629	1.685	55.3	31.4	23.5	49.3	42.4	6.6	46.1	42.7	42.7	°	°	°	8	0.68
		Jan.	29.629	1.685	55.3	31.4	23.5	49.3	42.4	6.6	46.1	42.7	42.7	°	°	°	8	0.68
{ 80 }	TAUNTON (Somerset). W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	Oct.	29.807	1.168	74.0	35.0	30.0	60.8	48.5	11.3	53.7	50.5	°	°	°	15	2.45	
		Nov.	29.758	1.243	62.8	28.5	31.1	49.3	42.4	6.6	46.1	42.7	42.7	°	°	°	15	2.45
		Dec.	29.730	1.988	57.0	25.0	32.0	49.8	39.1	10.7	45.9	43.7	43.7	°	°	°	15	2.45
		Jan.	29.730	1.988	57.0	25.0	32.0	49.8	39.1	10.7	45.9	43.7	43.7	°	°	°	15	2.45
{ 186 }	SALISBURY (Wilton House). T. CHALLIS, Esq.	Oct.	29.707	1.093	75.0	41.0	69.5	49.4	15.6	51.0	48.9	48.9	°	°	°	16	2.94	
		Nov.	29.647	1.246	61.0	40.0	34.3	47.3	43.1	26.4	29.9	43.1	43.1	°	°	°	16	2.94
		Dec.	29.534	1.936	57.5	25.0	34.5	48.2	37.5	10.7	43.6	41.0	41.0	°	°	°	16	2.94
		Jan.	29.534	1.936	57.5	25.0	34.5	48.2	37.5	10.7	43.6	41.0	41.0	°	°	°	16	2.94
{ 43 }	BARNSTABLE (Devon). T. MACRILL, Esq.	Oct.	29.585	1.170	73.0	46.0	27.0	61.1	51.8	9.3	55.3	49.8	°	°	°	15	3.68	
		Nov.	29.535	1.252	73.0	46.0	27.0	61.1	51.8	9.3	55.3	49.8	49.8	°	°	°	15	3.68
		Dec.	29.535	1.252	73.0	46.0	27.0	61.1	51.8	9.3	55.3	49.8	49.8	°	°	°	15	3.68
		Jan.	29.535	1.252	73.0	46.0	27.0	61.1	51.8	9.3	55.3	49.8	49.8	°	°	°	15	3.68

Year	Month.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Mean Humidity.	Mean Wind.	Mean Amount of Rain.	
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.					
													Of all Highest.
1876.													
	Oct.	600	29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Nov.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Dec.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Jan.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Feb.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Mar.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Apr.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	May.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	June.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	July.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Aug.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Sept.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Oct.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Nov.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Dec.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Jan.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Feb.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Mar.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Apr.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	May.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	June.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	July.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Aug.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Sept.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Oct.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Nov.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Dec.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Jan.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Feb.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Mar.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Apr.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	May.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	June.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	July.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Aug.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Sept.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Oct.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Nov.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Dec.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Jan.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Feb.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Mar.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Apr.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	May.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	June.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	July.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Aug.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Sept.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Oct.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Nov.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Dec.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Jan.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Feb.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Mar.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Apr.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	May.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	June.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	July.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Aug.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Sept.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Oct.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Nov.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Dec.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Jan.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Feb.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Mar.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Apr.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	May.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	June.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	July.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Aug.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Sept.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Oct.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Nov.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Dec.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Jan.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Feb.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Mar.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Apr.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	May.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	June.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	July.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Aug.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Sept.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Oct.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Nov.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Dec.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Jan.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Feb.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Mar.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Apr.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	May.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	June.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	July.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Aug.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Sept.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Oct.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Nov.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Dec.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Jan.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Feb.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Mar.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	Apr.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	May.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9	14.1	52.6	48.2	369	3.5	2.5
	June.		29.280	59.0	51.0	60.0	45.9</						

Year 1876.	Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.	Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Wind.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Rain.
			Range.				Mean.	Elastic Force.				Relative Proportion of			
			Highest.	Lowest.	Or all Highest.							N.	E.	S.	
Height of Station above Sea Level.	feet.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	
LAMPETER (Cardiganshire), St. David's College, Prof. A. W. Scott, M.A.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
NORWICH (Norfolk), John Quinlan, Esq., Jun.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
LEICESTER (Town Museum), W. J. Harrison, Esq., F.G.S.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
WISBECH (Cambridgeshire), S. H. Miller, Esq., F.R.S., F.M.S.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
NOTTINGHAM, M.O. Tabor, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
HOLKHAM (Norfolk), John Davidson, Esq., Assistant to the Earl of Leicester.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire), James Nicol, Esq., M.D., and Thomas Dalton, Esq., M.D.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
CALCETHORPE MANOR (near Louth (Lincolnshire)). D. Grant Briggs, Esq., F.M.S.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY, John Hatting, Esq., F.R.S.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
ECCLIS (near MANCHESTER), T. Macereth, Esq., F.R.S., F.M.S.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
BERMERSIDE OBSERVATORY, Halifax (Yorkshire), Edward Crossley, Esq., F.R.S.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
HULL (Yorkshire), M. E. Peck.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
STONYHURST (Lancashire), Rev. S. J. Peck, F.M.S., F.R.S., F.R.S.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
LEEDS (Philosophical Hall) (Yorkshire). Louis C. Miall, Esq.	Aug.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Sept.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Oct.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Nov.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31
	Dec.	29.750	55.0	38.0	45.7	45.7	28.8	4.1	33.5	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.31

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of the Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Days of Sun.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	RAIN.				
																		N.	E.	S.	W.			Number of Days on which it fell.	Amount collected.			
																										Relative Proportion of		
																		Mean Estimated Strength.										
Guernsey	in. 29.431	65.5	32.0	33.5	55.0	57.4	25.0	7.6	50.9	46.4	31.8	3.6	0.6	85.	85.	535.	1.6	4	8	11	7	3.5	6.6	63	20.27			
Helston	29.389	68.0	28.0	40.0	56.8	44.2	23.0	12.3	50.9	45.0	33.1	3.4	0.8	81.	81.	536.	63.9	40.6	2.1	5	8	11	7	6.4	6.5	58	16.80	
Truro	29.400	68.0	27.0	41.0	54.5	45.8	22.0	10.1	49.2	46.6	32.0	3.4	0.8	81.	81.	539.	2.3	5	9	9	8	—	7.1	63	20.27			
Plymouth	29.469	67.0	23.0	44.0	54.6	44.5	23.0	10.1	49.2	46.6	32.0	3.4	0.8	81.	81.	540.	—	43.9	1.4	5	9	9	7	—	7.4	50	13.70	
Ventnor	—	71.0	29.1	41.9	57.0	44.7	23.0	10.6	50.9	46.6	32.0	3.6	0.6	87.	87.	540.	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	54	13.70		
Osborne	29.450	69.2	27.1	42.1	53.4	42.6	22.7	10.8	48.1	45.4	30.7	3.5	0.4	91.	91.	539.	75.8	36.4	0.2	6	7	11	7	—	7.0	58	12.77	
Bournemouth	29.468	65.3	24.1	41.2	53.2	43.7	22.4	9.5	48.4	44.4	29.4	3.4	0.5	86.	86.	540.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	54	14.43	
Brighton	29.484	69.0	29.0	40.0	52.7	44.9	20.4	7.8	48.4	43.7	28.8	3.4	0.5	84.	84.	539.	—	41.3	1.2	7	8	10	6	—	7.5	45	10.77	
Hastings	29.481	68.3	25.4	39.8	52.7	44.4	20.1	8.3	48.4	44.4	29.6	3.4	0.5	87.	87.	539.	—	41.6	1.6	8	5	12	6	—	7.2	54	14.73	
Taunton	29.422	74.0	22.0	32.0	53.8	41.8	23.7	12.0	47.8	45.8	31.0	3.4	0.3	83.	83.	541.	60.1	38.7	0.2	8	11	6	2.4	7.3	54	14.73		
Salisbury	29.450	75.0	21.0	34.0	53.4	38.9	20.9	5.4	45.6	43.5	28.6	3.2	0.4	90.	90.	540.	72.1	37.1	1.4	7	8	—	—	7.2	60	14.98		
Barnstable	29.416	73.0	20.5	34.5	53.1	44.9	20.7	10.2	49.7	44.1	29.3	3.4	0.7	83.	83.	540.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	39	13.63	
Caterham	29.525	80.0	20.0	40.0	50.4	39.8	22.8	8.5	48.8	42.5	27.6	3.2	0.4	89.	89.	533.	—	—	1.3	8	13	5	—	4.9	39	13.63		
Kamsgate	29.409	69.0	20.0	30.0	52.7	44.9	20.7	8.5	48.8	42.5	27.6	3.4	0.6	87.	87.	540.	71.8	28.7	1.9	7	6	10	8	—	7.3	54	14.73	
Strathfield Turgiss	29.470	69.7	22.0	44.5	52.3	41.3	23.4	11.0	46.4	43.4	28.4	3.2	0.4	89.	89.	540.	76.2	39.5	0.6	7	6	10	7	2.2	7.4	54	14.73	
Weybridge Heath	29.504	72.0	23.0	49.0	59.1	40.9	28.0	11.0	46.2	42.2	28.3	3.2	0.4	89.	89.	542.	65.6	28.6	0.7	6	7	13	5	0.8	7.2	57	10.37	
East Tibury	29.502	77.0	25.0	52.0	54.7	40.9	27.9	14.1	47.5	44.0	29.0	3.1	0.5	87.	87.	543.	38.3	35.7	0.7	6	7	11	5	—	7.2	57	8.97	
Marlborough Green	29.447	70.3	20.4	44.4	51.7	41.0	20.3	14.7	45.4	41.0	28.1	3.2	0.4	100.	100.	533.	76.2	36.4	0.2	7	8	8	—	—	7.7	65	10.37	
Blackheath	29.430	73.0	22.0	46.4	52.9	41.6	23.4	11.3	47.0	42.2	27.1	3.1	0.6	83.	83.	541.	75.2	39.4	0.5	5	7	12	7	—	7.2	62	10.37	
Streatham Viarage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chiswick	29.490	72.3	22.0	50.5	53.9	39.9	28.7	11.0	47.1	42.8	27.9	3.2	0.5	85.	85.	543.	75.5	37.5	1.0	5	7	9	10	—	7.9	47	9.87	
Camden Square	29.471	71.2	22.0	43.2	52.3	42.3	20.1	10.2	47.7	43.7	28.7	3.2	0.5	87.	87.	541.	63.8	38.8	—	8	4	9	9	—	7.9	47	10.77	
Oxford	29.453	69.6	21.5	41.5	52.7	42.9	21.2	9.7	47.2	43.4	28.4	3.2	0.5	87.	87.	539.	78.1	36.2	0.6	6	8	10	7	1.2	7.7	53	9.88	
Gloucester	29.478	70.5	21.5	49.0	53.5	40.9	22.6	9.4	47.2	43.4	28.4	3.3	0.4	89.	89.	542.	72.2	34.6	0.4	4	7	8	11	2.0	7.0	48	11.88	
Royston	29.482	69.9	23.0	44.9	52.3	40.4	23.4	11.9	46.7	42.9	27.8	3.2	0.4	88.	88.	540.	—	—	—	4	6	14	6	—	7.2	60	9.87	
Cardington	29.463	69.0	22.0	44.0	51.6	40.4	23.7	11.2	46.6	43.2	28.3	3.2	0.4	90.	90.	543.	57.0	34.9	1.2	5	7	11	8	—	7.5	48	8.98	
Cambridge	29.457	71.3	23.0	43.3	52.8	41.1	23.4	11.3	47.1	43.8	28.9	3.3	0.4	89.	89.	543.	75.5	36.2	1.3	6	7	12	8	—	7.4	59	8.98	
Lampeter	29.464	69.5	14.0	51.5	52.3	39.9	23.7	12.9	45.7	42.6	27.5	3.1	0.4	80.	80.	537.	68.0	—	—	5	11	10	8	—	7.0	40	19.04	
Norwich	29.451	71.8	29.3	43.5	51.4	43.4	20.4	8.0	47.0	43.5	28.7	3.5	0.2	94.	94.	543.	—	—	—	3	10	11	6	—	—	53	7.85	
Leicester	29.460	68.9	23.5	42.4	50.8	41.9	23.2	9.4	46.6	42.6	27.6	3.1	0.5	87.	87.	539.	72.7	35.1	1.0	5	9	11	6	—	7.8	58	8.98	
Wisbech	29.459	69.2	23.0	43.2	51.4	42.0	23.1	9.4	46.1	43.8	28.2	3.0	0.5	88.	88.	544.	72.0	37.9	0.4	6	8	10	7	1.9	7.4	54	7.70	
Nottingham	29.457	69.7	22.5	43.9	51.4	40.7	23.3	10.8	45.7	42.1	27.0	3.1	0.5	92.	92.	541.	69.3	39.1	0.4	5	10	10	6	2.3	7.4	50	7.70	
Holkham	29.488	69.3	23.9	49.0	51.3	37.3	23.4	13.0	46.5	43.1	28.5	3.0	0.5	86.	86.	544.	64.4	36.5	1.6	4	7	15	5	—	7.4	49	7.70	
Llandudno	29.407	66.3	23.8	38.3	53.2	43.6	26.8	8.4	47.8	42.2	27.7	3.1	0.5	82.	82.	539.	—	—	0.7	2	6	13	9	—	7.7	56	11.20	
Calcehorpe	29.451	67.7	21.0	37.1	41.9	40.0	13.3	8.4	44.2	41.7	26.7	3.0	0.4	92.	92.	539.	75.4	36.6	0.9	4	8	13	6	6.7	7.3	67	11.20	
Liverpool	29.429	67.8	23.8	38.9	50.0	42.1	27.9	7.9	45.8	41.9	26.8	3.1	0.5	86.	86.	540.	—	—	1.2	4	14	9	4	—	7.2	55	11.77	
Eccles	29.452	73.5	23.3	35.0	51.6	39.9	26.6	12.0	45.7	41.4	26.3	3.0	0.5	85.	85.	542.	50.0	32.5	0.3	4	9	12	6	1.1	7.3	55	11.77	
Bernerside, Halifax	29.493	67.0	21.8	42.2	48.4	39.8	21.5	8.6	43.9	40.0	25.4	2.9	0.4	88.	88.	537.	69.0	—	0.4	4	11	8	8	—	7.6	48	11.77	
Hull	29.471	67.0	22.0	40.0	49.8	41.6	29.3	8.2	45.8	42.2	26.7	3.1	0.5	86.	86.	542.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.4	54	15.16	
Stonyhurst	29.448	67.6	21.3	43.3	51.7	41.0	23.9	10.7	45.8	41.8	26.7	3.0	0.5	86.	86.	537.	76.1	37.8	—	—	—	—	1.4	—	8.4	57	10.41	
Leeds	29.448	72.0	20.0	42.0	50.4	41.7	21.0	8.7	46.2	42.1	27.0	3.1	0.6	83.	83.	542.	57.6	—	1.4	5	9	9	7	—	6.1	57	12.38	
Bradford	29.418	65.0	29.0	36.0	48.9	41.9	27.1	7.0	45.4	40.4	25.2	2.9	0.6	83.	83.	538.	—	—	1.6	10	8	6	—	—	8.0	56	14.60	
Cockermouth	29.418	66.2	21.3	47.9	50.4	42.0	23.4	8.3	45.6	41.0	25.0	3.0	0.5	84.	84.	540.	60.2	32.3	1.2	4	10	10	6	1.8	6.6	55	10.90	
Alnheads	—	18.3	—	—	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.4	33.1	1.2	4	10	10	6	—	7.5	61	11.36
Silloth	29.423	70.7	20.9	40.3	51.2	40.1	13.0	11.1	46.1	41.8	26.3	3.0	0.6	87.	87.	544.	68.3	36.2	1.2	2	11	10	8	7.6	55	10.75		
Carlisle	29.451	69.0	17.6	32.0	50.3	38.5	23.4	11.8	44.1	40.4	25.3	2.9	0.5	87.	87.	543.	62.3	32.6	1.4	5	11	10	5	—	6.8	61	9.74	
Bywell	29.429	68.0	23.9	43.0	50.4	41.6	20.3	8.8	45.3	39.8	25.0	2.9	0.6	82.	82.	544.	62.7	35.3	1.3	2	12	7	9	—	7.7	61	14.76	
North Shields	—	63.0	—	—	48.8	40.6	23.9	8.2	44.5	40.7	25.7	2.9	0.5	87.	87.	545.	—	39.2	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.7	61	10.88	
Milltown (Ireland).	29.373	63.0	23.0	42.0	50.9	40.4	24.9	9.6	45.0	41.2	26.1	3.0	0.5	86.	86.	540.	72.6	37.1	1.7	5	10	10	9	—	7.7	61	15.94	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Caterham, 80°·0; East Tilbury, 77°·0; and at Salisbury, 76°·0. The lowest temperatures of the air were at Carlisle, 17°·6; Lampeter, 18°·0; and at Allenheads, 18°·3. The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 14°·5; East Tilbury, 14°·1; and at Chiswick, 14°·0. The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Bradford, 7°·0; Guernsey, 7°·6; and at Brighton, 7°·8. The greatest numbers of rainy days were at Nottingham, 74; North Shields, 69; and at Calceothorpe, 67. The least numbers of rainy days were at Ramsgate, 42; Brighton, 43; and at Streatham and Chiswick, both 47. The heaviest falls of rain were at Truro, 20·66 inches; Guernsey, 20·27 inches; and at Lampeter, 19·44 inches. The least falls of rain were at Holkham, 7·21 inches; Norwich, 7·33 inches; and at Wisbech, 7·69 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Bars of Mercury.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				RAIN.			
																				Relative Proportion of							
																				N.	E.	S.	W.			Mean Number of Days it fell.	Mean Amount collected.
Guernsey	- - -	29.431	68.5	52	36.5	55.0	47.4	25.0	7.6	50.9	46.4	3.518	grs.	0.6	85	535	-	-	1.6	4	8	11	7	3.5	6.6	63	20.27
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	29.448	68.6	52.0	41.2	54.4	44.6	31.8	7.6	50.9	46.4	3.518	grs.	0.6	85	535	-	-	1.6	4	8	11	7	3.5	6.6	63	20.27
	51° and 52°	29.477	72.6	34.8	24.5	48.1	52.8	41.5	53.5	61.7	47.4	1.434	285	3.2	0.5	87	540	648.0	37.2	0.5	6	7	10	8	6.8	69	11.71
	52° and 53°	29.466	69.3	34.3	34.5	51.5	40.8	33.7	10.9	46.2	43.1	2.850	3.2	0.4	88	539	648.0	37.2	0.5	6	7	10	8	6.8	69	11.71	
	53° and 54°	29.454	68.6	35.8	42.8	50.5	41.2	31.4	8.9	46.6	41.8	2.673	3.1	0.5	86	540	648.0	37.2	0.5	4	9	10	7	4.7	56	12.65	
	54° and 55°	29.434	68.5	52.7	45.8	50.2	40.8	32.9	8.4	45.1	40.6	2.55	2.9	0.6	85	540	628.34	1.1	1	4	11	9	7	4.7	6.9	56	13.95
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1873	29.474	68.5	52.8	46.0	50.5	39.1	34.1	11.4	44.6	40.8	2.56	2.9	0.5	87	546	601.38	5	5	8	12	3	2	6.6	45	6.82	
	" 1874	29.464	64.9	51.4	50.0	48.3	37.0	33.1	11.3	42.4	38.6	2.42	2.8	0.5	86	547	631.31	1.0	5	5	8	11	3	6.5	35	10.50	
	" 1875	29.395	68.6	42.2	46.3	48.9	48.8	32.3	10.0	42.3	39.5	2.48	2.8	0.5	87	547	630.34	1.2	5	5	8	9	8.7	4.4	54	11.24	
	" 1876	29.436	69.5	54.0	44.6	51.9	45.1	38.3	10.1	46.5	42.8	2.76	3.2	0.5	87	541	606.37	0.9	5	8	10	7	3.5	7.1	65	12.54	

METEOROLOGY OF ENGLAND,
DURING THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31, 1877.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1877.
By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

The weather during the quarter has been for the most part exceptional, the readings of the barometer have been usually below their averages, with frequent stormy weather, the temperature of the air was high both in January and February, rain fell almost continuously and was excessive in January, and there has been very little sunshine throughout the quarter.

The high temperature which set in on November 13th, 1876, and continued with the exception of six days in December, till the end of the year, was also prevalent throughout January and until the 19th of February 1877, the average daily excess of temperature for the 50 days beginning January 1st and ending February 19th was $6^{\circ} \cdot 1$; and for the 90 days beginning November 13th and ending February 19th was $5^{\circ} \cdot 1$, the winter, therefore, of the year 1876-7 has been exceptionally mild. On February 20th a period set in, which was distinguished by several days of temperature below their averages, and then followed by a smaller number of days of temperature above their averages, and this variation of temperature, alternately warm and cold, continued till March 23rd, the average daily deficiency of temperature for the 26 days ending March 23rd was $2^{\circ} \cdot 4$. From March 24th to the end of the quarter the weather was uniformly warm, and the average daily excess was $2^{\circ} \cdot 9$.

The fall of rain in January was excessive, at about London and its neighbourhood it fell during the first half of the month on nearly every day, and during the whole of the month it fell on 6 days out of 7 days. The amount at Greenwich was 4.35 ins.; back to the year 1815 we have no instance of so large a fall of rain in January, and but two instances which are closely approximate, viz., in the year 1828 when the fall was 4.3 ins., and in the year 1868 when it was 4.2 ins. The average rainfall of 62 Januaries is 1.85 in., so that more than double the average fell in January; this is the more remarkable as the fall in December 1876 was so excessive.

The fall of rain in the three months ending January was 13·20 ins., being more than half the mean annual fall of 62 years, viz., 25·2 ins. The average fall for the three successive months,

FALL OF RAIN at the different STATIONS on Twelve selected days.

Names of Stations.	JANUARY.											
	2nd.	3rd.	4th.	6th.	7th.	8th.	10th.	11th.	17th.	19th.	29th.	30th.
Guernsey	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Helston	0.28	0.71	0.07	0.55	0.28	0.28	0.15	0.19	0.11	0.07	0.10	0.10
Truro	0.00	0.77	0.19	0.38	0.33	0.15	0.08	0.50	0.26	0.30	0.10	0.10
Plymouth	1.49	0.48	0.18	0.67	0.10	0.07	0.46	0.27	0.12	0.01	0.07	0.01
Ventnor	0.11	0.89	0.42	0.29	0.49	0.19	0.03	0.25	0.40	0.33	0.07	0.01
Osborne	0.00	0.30	0.12	0.27	0.35	0.48	1.30	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.15	0.13
Portsmouth	1.33	0.35	0.03	0.43	0.32	0.59	0.85	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.12	0.08
Brighton	0.23	1.27	0.35	0.85	0.31	—	—	—	—	—	0.00	0.00
Salisbury	0.81	0.48	0.14	0.27	0.21	0.71	1.09	0.03	0.16	0.08	0.07	0.11
Canterbury	0.74	0.64	0.20	1.12	0.73	0.50	0.54	0.00	0.30	0.13	0.12	0.15
Ramsgate	0.60	0.10	0.16	0.40	0.03	0.05	0.29	0.13	0.07	0.03	0.34	0.00
Stratfield Turgiss	0.00	0.30	0.64	0.17	0.40	0.55	0.01	1.30	0.32	0.22	0.00	0.18
Weybridge Heath	0.35	0.21	0.07	0.25	0.17	0.96	0.82	0.21	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.24
East Tilbury	0.00	0.40	0.05	0.38	0.19	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marlborough	0.16	0.35	0.05	0.38	0.37	0.70	0.67	0.09	0.15	0.01	0.07	0.11
Bristol	0.33	0.24	0.04	0.33	0.14	0.75	1.30	0.21	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.10
Blackheath	0.04	0.45	0.70	0.11	0.84	0.32	0.03	0.35	0.11	0.33	0.06	0.22
Royal Observatory	0.48	0.65	0.03	0.42	0.02	0.08	0.36	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.44	0.01
Streatham	0.29	0.25	0.29	0.24	0.33	0.53	0.44	0.28	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.12
Chiswick	0.32	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.31	0.54	0.50	0.32	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.12
Camden Square	0.10	0.48	0.00	0.15	0.45	0.58	0.63	0.45	0.00	0.15	0.12	0.12
Oxford	0.24	0.24	0.50	0.31	0.40	0.32	0.02	0.38	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.02
Gloucester	0.51	0.45	0.00	0.44	0.49	0.60	0.57	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.16
Royston	0.44	0.57	0.01	0.43	0.57	0.10	0.44	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.30	0.00
Cardington	0.43	0.14	0.90	0.12	0.35	0.00	0.02	0.20	0.11	0.32	0.18	0.35
Lampeter	—	—	—	—	0.05	0.25	0.24	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.05
Cambridge	0.02	0.63	0.00	0.19	0.31	0.12	0.35	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.12	0.13
Norwich	0.18	0.18	1.09	0.81	0.91	0.28	0.03	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.38
Leicester	0.18	0.02	0.62	0.02	0.13	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.11
Birmingham	0.13	0.02	0.39	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.13	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.25
Wolverhampton	0.17	0.09	0.78	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.41
Wiesbeck	0.10	0.05	1.30	0.07	0.33	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.57
Nottingham	0.06	0.74	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.32	0.08
Hull	0.01	1.18	0.00	0.09	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.04
Stonyhurst	0.31	0.01	1.12	0.03	0.11	0.13	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.33
Bradford	0.11	0.00	0.73	0.02	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11
Leeds	0.00	0.60	0.17	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.70	0.03
Cockermouth	0.01	1.23	0.18	0.31	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.02	1.41	0.09
Allenheads	0.00	1.24	0.02	0.69	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.20	0.00	0.12	0.02
Silloth	0.00	0.00	1.17	0.40	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.29	0.06	0.30
Sunderland	0.00	0.64	0.27	0.18	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.86	0.05
Carlisle	0.50	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.20	0.30	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.23	0.17	1.20
Bywell	0.00	0.68	0.03	1.33	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.18	0.00	0.17	0.00
North Shields	0.51	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.15	0.45	0.00	1.01
Milford (Ireland)	0.27	0.00	1.12	0.14	0.25	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.19
	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.46	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.00
	0.00	1.37	0.30	0.43	0.13	0.38	0.00	1.08	1.02	0.25	0.48	
	0.00	0.33	0.85	0.23	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.52	1.14	0.00
	0.28	0.00	0.80	0.22	0.20	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.22	0.09	0.07	0.00
	0.09	0.14	0.30	0.32	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.50	0.00
	0.09	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.42	0.00
	0.00	0.71	0.18	0.16	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.21	0.01
	0.02	1.45	0.21	0.34	0.28	0.06	0.06	0.18	0.17	0.10	0.42	0.06

November, December, and January, is 6.24 ins., therefore for these months the fall of rain has exceeded in amount twice the average fall.

The fall of rain in January was large everywhere, and it fell on every day in the month at one or other place, the day of least fall was the 22nd, on which day it fell at a few places only, and to a small amount; on the 12th, 13th, 23rd, and 26th the falls were less than a $\frac{1}{4}$ of an inch, all the other days the falls exceeded a $\frac{1}{4}$ of an inch at one or more places; on the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 10th, 11th, 17th, 19th, 29th, and 30th, the fall at one or more stations was nearly one inch or it exceeded one inch. The Table at foot of preceding page shows the falls of rain on these 12 days at the several stations.

The heavy rainfall at the end of December and at the beginning of January caused great floods generally.

The readings of the barometer in the neighbourhood of London were below their respective averages from the 1st to the 8th of January to the mean amount of 0.64 in. daily; from the 9th to the 19th, the readings were alternately above and below their average values; from the 20th to the end of the month the readings were above their averages, with the exception of two days, viz., 25th and 30th, which were 0.22 in. and 0.41 in. below. The mean reading for the month was 29.665 ins. being 0.085 in. below the average. The greatest departure in defect of the average during the month was 1.04 in. on the 1st. During the first nine days of February the readings of the barometer were all above their averages; from the 10th to the 27th they were all below with the exception of three days, viz., 14th, 17th, and 18th, which were respectively 0.04 in., 0.02 in., and 0.07 in. above their averages; on the last day of February the reading of the barometer was 0.25 in. above the average. The mean reading for the month was 29.751 ins., being 0.043 in. below the average. From the 1st to the 3rd of March the barometer readings were above their average values, from the 4th to the end of the month they were all below, excepting on three days, viz., 10th, 11th, and 31st, which were 0.01 in., 0.13 in., and 0.15 in. respectively above their averages; the mean amount in defect of the average for these 28 days was 0.32 in. The mean reading for the month was 29.569 ins., being 0.172 in. below the average.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of January was 1.4 below that of December; that of February was 0.8 above that of January; and that of March was 2.8 below that of February. (From the preceding 36 years' observations the mean temperature of January below that of December is 1.5; that of February above that of January is 0.6; and that of March above that of February is 2.5.)

The mean temperature of the air for January below that of December over the whole country was very nearly alike, and averaged 1.3; that of February above that of January was nearly the same everywhere, the average being 1.1; and that of March below that of February was nearly uniform, and averaged 2.8.

The mean temperature of the air for January was 42.7, being 6.2 and 4.1 above the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively. In the preceding 106 years there are but 5 instances of so high a mean temperature for the month of January, viz.:-

In 1796 it was 45.3	In 1846 it was 43.7
1804 " 43.2	1875 " 43.4
1834 " 44.4	

The mean temperature of the air for February was 43.5, being 4.9 and 4.3 above the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively. In the preceding 106 years there are only 8 instances of so high a mean temperature for the month of February, viz.:-

In 1779 it was 45.3	In 1850 it was 44.7
1794 " 44.7	1867 " 44.7
1809 " 44.1	1869 " 45.3
1846 " 43.9	1872 " 44.8

The mean temperature of the air for March was 40.7, being 0.4 and 1.0 below the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively; it was higher than the values in 1874 and 1876 by 3.0, and 0.4 respectively; but 0.5 above that in 1875.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 42.3, being 3.6 and 2.5 above the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively. In the preceding 106 years, there are but 6 instances of so high a mean temperature in the quarter, viz.:-

In 1779 it was 42.4	In 1846 it was 43.6
1822 " 43.5	1863 " 42.6
1834 " 42.9	1872 " 43.6

The mean high day temperatures of the air were respectively 4.7 and 3.8 above their averages in January and February; but 1.4 below in March.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were respectively 3.1 and 4.2 higher than their averages in January and February; but 0.7 lower in March. Therefore the days and nights were warm in January and February, but somewhat cold in March.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were respectively 0.4, and 0.6 below their averages in February and March, but 1.6 above in January.

At Greenwich the atmospheric pressure in January was greater than in December by 0.354 in., in February greater than in January by 0.086 in., and in March less than in February by 0.182 in. (From the preceding 36 years' observations the mean pressure in January is less than in December by 0.055 in., that in February greater than in January by 0.044 in., and that in March less than in February by 0.053 in.) The mean increase of pressure from December to

January south of latitude 51° was 0.392 in., between 51° and 52° it was 0.352 in., between 52° and 53° it was 0.325 in.; and north of 54° was 0.275 in. The mean increase of pressure from January to February, south of latitude 51° was 0.175 in.; and north of 51° it was 0.093 in. The mean decrease of pressure from February to March, south of latitude 51° was 0.222 in., between 51° and 52° it was 0.171 in., between 52° and 53° it was 0.134 in., and north of this parallel was 0.102 in.

Temperature of													Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.								
1877. MONTHS.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 106 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.			Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.
Jan. -	42.7	+6.2	41.0	+3.9	39.0	+3.9	11.3	+1.6	43.4	0.236	in.	grs.	2.7	gr.		
Feb. -	43.5	+4.9	40.9	+3.4	37.8	+2.9	10.9	-0.4	43.1	0.227	in.	grs.	2.6	gr.		
Mar. -	40.7	-0.4	38.2	-1.0	35.0	-1.4	14.0	-0.6	42.4	0.204	in.	grs.	2.4	gr.		
Means -	42.3	+3.6	40.0	+2.1	37.3	+1.8	12.1	+0.2	43.0	0.222	in.	grs.	2.6	gr.		

Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.					
1877. MONTHS.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Amount.		Diff. from average of 62 years.	Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.		
Jan. -	85	-1	29.665	-0.085	547	-6	4.4	+2.5	Miles.	10	16	5	23.1	42.0
Feb. -	80	-5	29.751	-0.043	548	-5	1.7	+0.2	408	9	14	5	19.0	46.0
Mar. -	81	-1	29.569	-0.172	548	-2	2.2	+0.6	307	17	13	1	18.2	42.9
Means -	82	-2	29.662	-0.100	548	-4	Sum 8.3	Sum +3.3	Mean 392	Sum 36	Sum 43	Sum 11	Lowest 18.2	Highest 46.0

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JANUARY.			FEBRUARY.			MARCH.		
	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d. 1½	d. 2	+ ½	d. 2	d. 4	+ 2	d. 2½	d. 5	+ 2½
N.	3	1	- 2	3	2	- 1	3½	4	+ ½
N.E.	3½	2	- 1½	3½	1	- 2½	4	2	- 2
E.	4	2	- 2	2	0	- 2	2½	1	- 1½
S.E.	2½	3	+ ½	1½	0	- 1½	2	2	0
S.	4½	9	+ 4½	3	3	0	2½	4	+ 1½
S.W.	9½	7	- 2½	8	11	+ 3	7½	9	+ 1½
W.	3½	5	+ 1½	2½	7	+ 4½	3½	4	+ ½
Calm (nearly.)	2½	0	- 2½	2½	0	- 2½	2½	0	- 2½

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; in the month of January the largest numbers affected with this sign are opposite to the S. and W., in February to the S.W., W., and N.W., and in March to the N.W.

The minus sign (-) denotes defects below averages; in the month of January the largest numbers affected with this sign are opposite to the N. and S.W., in February and March to the N.E. and E.

Thunderstorms occurred on 6 days in January, 3 days in February, and on 6 days in March.

Thunder was heard on 3 days in January, 1 day in February, and on 3 days in March.

Lightning was seen on 7 days in January, 1 day in February, and on 2 days in March.

Solar halos were seen on 19 days during the quarter.

Lunar halos were seen on 24 nights during the quarter.

Aurora borealis was seen on the 23rd of January at Guernsey.

Snow fell on 14 days in January, 11 days in February, and on 17 days in March.

Hail fell on 43 days during the quarter.

Fog prevailed on 19 days in January, 8 days in February, and on 18 days in March.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1877.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1877.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Thermometer.		Wind.	Mean Amount of Rain.		
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.		Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.					
								Of all Highest.					Of all Lowest.			Daily Range.	Air.
Guernsey.																	
SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	204	Jan.	29.642	1.620	55.5	37.5	18.0	51.5	43.4	28.8	0.5	88	37.3	4	0	12	5.0
		Feb.	29.632	1.580	54.0	34.0	20.0	50.6	43.5	28.8	0.5	88	37.3	4	0	8	4.8
		Mar.	29.537	1.561	53.5	31.0	24.5	49.0	43.8	28.8	0.5	88	37.3	4	0	7	5.6
HELISTON (Cornwall), MATTHEW P. NOBLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	106	Jan.	29.739	1.755	64.0	39.0	32.0	52.7	41.0	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	10	8.0
		Feb.	29.708	1.785	65.0	39.0	32.0	52.7	41.0	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	15	9.6
		Mar.	29.707	1.754	65.0	39.0	36.0	52.8	38.5	44.5	44.9	40.2	24.6	39.1	38.6	2.4	8.0
TRURO (Cornwall), C. DABHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	Jan.	29.708	1.707	56.0	29.0	27.0	52.1	40.8	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	12	7.4
		Feb.	29.711	1.833	57.0	33.0	24.0	52.1	40.8	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	12	7.4
		Mar.	29.732	1.550	59.0	35.0	34.0	51.3	37.5	33.8	38.7	32.5	37.1	37.1	37.1	3.5	7.6
PLYMOUTH (Devon), JOHN MERRIFIELD, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S., LL.D.	69	Jan.	29.819	1.808	55.0	39.5	24.5	49.8	40.2	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	10	7.0
		Feb.	29.688	1.976	57.5	32.0	25.5	53.1	41.5	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	10	7.0
		Mar.	29.735	1.662	58.5	37.0	31.5	49.9	43.4	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	10	7.5
VENTNOR (Royal National Hospital), Isle of Wight, HARTLEY SAGAR, Esq.	120	Jan.	29.878	1.994	58.6	37.4	31.0	52.0	42.1	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	11	7.4
		Feb.	29.683	1.510	59.9	32.0	32.0	49.1	43.4	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	11	7.4
		Mar.	29.685	1.793	54.1	28.2	35.0	49.1	43.4	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	11	5.7
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight), J. R. MANS, Esq.	172	Jan.	29.774	1.683	58.4	31.3	37.1	49.9	43.4	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	14	8.0
		Feb.	29.741	1.165	54.4	25.0	29.4	46.6	33.4	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	16	6.8
		Mar.	29.582	1.468	58.4	21.3	37.1	49.9	43.4	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	11	6.8
BRIGHTON (Sussex), F. E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	206	Jan.	29.688	1.844	54.7	31.4	32.3	48.5	39.5	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	15	7.4
		Feb.	29.741	1.165	54.4	25.0	29.4	46.6	33.4	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	15	7.4
		Mar.	29.550	1.438	55.0	29.6	46.6	33.4	33.0	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	12	6.6
TAUNTON (Somerset), W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	89	Jan.	29.907	1.908	57.0	38.0	26.0	51.2	40.6	33.0	0.5	88	37.3	3	3	13	7.9
		Feb.	29.710	1.585	61.0	31.0	40.0	50.4	35.2	42.1	39.3	21.9	33.1	33.1	0.8	8.3	8.3
		Mar.	29.650	1.839	55.0	32.0	29.0	49.4	35.3	40.5	25.3	27.0	32.5	32.5	0.3	10	7.9
SALISBURY (Wilton House), T. CHALLIS, Esq.	186	Jan.	29.757	1.912	57.0	37.0	34.0	50.5	36.7	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	13	6.7
		Feb.	29.535	1.516	60.0	34.0	42.0	50.3	32.0	33.0	21.3	21.3	39.2	39.2	1.5	14	6.9
		Mar.	29.739	1.720	57.0	32.0	34.0	50.3	32.0	33.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	0.3	11	5.9
BARNSTAPLE (Devon), WILLIAM KNILL, Esq.	43	Jan.	29.435	1.106	50.2	24.7	31.5	48.6	38.4	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	14	6.7
		Feb.	29.439	1.824	58.0	33.0	25.0	47.8	37.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	1.3	6	6.4
		Mar.	29.748	1.680	59.0	32.0	30.9	50.9	39.0	33.0	24.0	24.0	54.7	54.7	0.6	14	3.9
CATHERHAM (Surrey), JAMES ADAM, Esq., M.D.	630	Jan.	29.157	1.850	57.0	27.0	32.0	50.9	39.0	33.0	0.5	87	36.1	2	6	11	4.7
		Feb.	29.157	1.720	57.0	27.0	32.0	50.9	39.0	33.0	24.0	24.0	54.7	54.7	0.6	14	4.1
		Mar.	29.077	1.530	54.0	24.0	46.4	34.5	11.9	29.3	2.4	2.4	32.4	32.4	2.2	14	4.5

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1877.		Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.		Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Thermometer.		Wind.		Rain.			
		Month.	Mean.	Range.		Range.		Mean.		Elastic Force.		Mean.		Relative Proportion of					
				Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	N.	E.	W.			
RAMSGATE (St. Augustine's Monastery), REV. T. HOUGH QUILCH, O.S.B.	108	Jan.	29.747	1.780	55.4	30.0	25.4	46.1	36.6	23.1	0.4	89	74.5	33.5	2.2	5	3	15	8
		Feb.	29.715	1.565	57.0	33.9	31.1	45.6	37.0	35.9	2.2	0.4	89	80.4	33.5	2.0	3	15	8
		Mar.	29.571	1.567	53.9	25.7	30.2	47.0	37.9	23.2	2.2	0.6	89	78.4	33.2	1.8	6	16	10
STRATFIELD TURGIS (Hants), REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	197	Jan.	29.621	1.881	55.0	28.3	26.7	48.9	37.2	23.1	0.4	88	54.6	33.0	0.4	3	13	10	2.0
		Feb.	29.741	1.747	57.9	34.6	33.3	47.8	39.1	37.7	0.6	81	54.7	31.0	0.7	9	0	3	13
		Mar.	29.737	1.449	58.3	21.8	30.5	48.7	39.0	44.7	0.7	84	54.8	31.0	0.7	9	0	3	13
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey), WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	150	Jan.	29.671	1.935	55.5	27.0	28.5	47.6	38.2	23.1	0.4	89	54.8	33.6	1.1	4	5	16	6
		Feb.	29.671	1.835	55.5	32.0	30.3	49.4	38.2	41.5	0.4	87	54.9	34.5	1.1	7	0	12	7
		Mar.	29.606	1.480	61.0	19.5	31.1	50.0	37.0	40.7	0.7	84	54.8	34.5	0.8	1	4	12	8
EAST TILBURY VICARAGE (Essex), REV. R. TAYLOR, M.A., LL.D.	29	Jan.	29.836	1.834	57.4	25.6	31.8	47.9	38.2	23.1	0.4	88	54.9	34.0	0.7	1	4	12	8
		Feb.	29.860	1.544	60.0	29.2	30.3	47.7	38.9	37.7	0.7	88	54.9	34.0	0.7	1	4	12	8
		Mar.	29.745	1.384	58.4	25.0	35.4	50.8	34.5	37.8	0.7	88	55.0	33.7	0.2	11	0	3	12
MARLBOROUGH, The Green (Wilt), REV. T. THOMAS A. FARRER, M.A., F.M.S.	474	Jan.	29.369	1.976	59.3	28.8	24.5	47.9	38.2	23.1	0.4	88	54.1	33.0	0.6	5	0	13	11
		Feb.	29.435	1.106	59.2	24.7	31.5	48.6	38.4	40.2	0.4	88	54.3	33.0	0.6	5	0	13	11
		Mar.	29.748	1.488	57.8	29.8	37.0	47.9	38.6	44.3	0.4	85	54.2	32.5	0.2	4	0	16	10
BLACKHEATH (London), JAMES GLAISH, Esq., F.R.S.	100	Jan.	29.636	1.912	58.3	28.6	29.7	49.5	36.8	23.1	0.4	86	54.7	32.9	0.4	3	14	9	11
		Feb.	29.740	1.218	60.1	24.5	35.6	50.4	38.0	40.8	0.6	82	54.7	32.9	0.2	4	7	10	11
		Mar.	29.576	1.410	61.7	27.8	38.9	49.5	34.1	40.3	0.6	82	54.8	32.7	0.1	2	0	12	12
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks), REV. J. SCATTER, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	150	Jan.	29.683	1.906	55.0	28.8	26.2	48.8	38.2	23.1	0.4	87	54.5	33.5	0.9	5	2	12	12
		Feb.	29.722	1.134	58.0	27.3	30.7	49.9	38.5	44.0	0.4	89	54.9	33.5	0.2	2	0	13	13
		Mar.	29.692	1.465	58.1	29.3	37.8	48.7	34.6	41.1	0.5	89	55.0	33.0	0.1	11	7	5	8
CHISWICK (Middlesex), J. K. L. M. FARQUHAR, Esq.	25	Jan.	29.789	1.962	57.0	29.0	31.0	50.3	35.6	23.1	0.4	86	54.7	32.9	0.4	3	10	11	11
		Feb.	29.882	1.152	59.0	25.0	34.0	50.9	38.5	44.8	0.6	82	54.7	32.9	0.2	4	7	10	11
		Mar.	29.711	1.216	58.0	21.0	37.0	48.7	34.6	40.3	0.6	82	54.8	32.7	0.1	2	0	12	12
CAMDEN SQUARE (London), G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.N.S.	123	Jan.	29.701	1.899	56.4	28.5	27.9	49.5	36.8	23.1	0.4	88	54.9	33.5	1.1	2	3	13	13
		Feb.	29.783	1.172	58.5	24.5	33.0	50.3	35.6	44.0	0.6	84	54.9	33.1	0.2	3	0	13	13
		Mar.	29.635	1.554	59.4	29.3	35.9	48.6	34.9	41.4	0.5	84	54.8	32.4	0.1	12	1	6	12
OXFORD OBSERVATORY, REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.	210	Jan.	29.566	1.628	56.2	29.3	32.9	48.8	37.8	23.1	0.4	88	54.9	33.4	1.0	3	5	14	9
		Feb.	29.711	1.084	55.0	24.7	31.1	48.2	35.9	44.0	0.6	84	54.9	33.1	0.2	3	0	13	13
		Mar.	29.510	1.466	55.8	24.7	31.1	48.2	35.9	41.9	0.6	84	54.9	32.7	0.1	12	1	6	12
GLOUCESTER ASYLUM, E. TOLLE, Esq., M.D.	100	Jan.	29.623	1.883	61.0	28.0	30.2	49.5	36.8	23.1	0.4	88	54.9	33.4	1.0	3	5	14	9
		Feb.	29.469	1.104	57.0	23.0	28.0	49.5	36.8	41.9	0.6	84	54.9	33.1	0.2	3	0	13	13
		Mar.	29.685	1.738	61.0	28.0	30.2	49.5	36.8	41.9	0.6	84	54.9	32.7	0.1	12	1	6	12
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire), HALF WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	209	Jan.	29.623	1.893	61.0	28.0	30.2	49.5	36.8	23.1	0.4	88	54.9	33.4	1.0	3	5	14	9
		Feb.	29.469	1.104	57.0	23.0	28.0	49.5	36.8	41.9	0.6	84	54.9	33.1	0.2	3	0	13	13
		Mar.	29.685	1.738	61.0	28.0	30.2	49.5	36.8	41.9	0.6	84	54.9	32.7	0.1	12	1	6	12
CARDINGTON (near Bedford), MR. J. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITBREAD, Esq., F.R.S.	105	Jan.	29.687	1.903	57.6	29.6	27.9	49.5	36.8	23.1	0.4	88	54.9	33.4	1.0	3	5	14	9
		Feb.	29.788	1.140	57.4	26.6	27.4	49.5	36.8	41.9	0.6	84	54.9	33.1	0.2	3	0	13	13
		Mar.	29.632	1.450	59.4	21.6	34.8	47.7	33.7	44.0	0.7	84	54.9	32.8	0.4	10	2	3	16
CAMBRIDGE, J. W. L. GLAISH, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	40	Jan.	29.746	1.918	57.7	27.8	29.8	48.3	37.4	23.1	0.4	88	54.9	33.4	1.0	3	5	14	9
		Feb.	29.823	1.193	56.8	23.6	27.4	49.5	36.8	41.9	0.6	84	54.9	33.1	0.2	3	0	13	13
		Mar.	29.674	1.410	57.3	23.2	34.5	45.5	34.0	44.0	0.6	86	55.0	32.7	0.2	12	1	6	12

Stonyhurst; on the 4th was 22°·0 at Allenheads; on the 5th was 23° at Cambridge; and on the 6th was 24°·8 at Weybridge.

The readings of the barometer in the neighbourhood of London were below their averages from the 2nd to the 9th of April (that for the 1st being 0·08 inch above); they were above their averages from the 12th to the 15th; below on the 16th, 17th, and 18th, above on the two following days; and below from the 21st to the end of the month, with the exception of the 26th and the last day, which were respectively 0·02 in. and 0·20 in. above. The mean reading for the month was 29·591 ins. being 0·177 in. below the average. Back to 1841 there are but three instances of so low a barometer reading for the month of April as that in the present year, viz.: In 1846 it was 29·589 in.; in 1848 it was 29·589 in.; and in 1849 it was 29·517 in. During the first four days of May the readings of the barometer were above their averages; from the 5th to the 15th they were below, and alternately above and below on the four following days; from the 20th to the 26th, the readings were all above their average values; and from the 27th to the end of the month they were all below. The mean reading for the month was 29·704 in., being 0·084 in. below the average. From the 1st to the 4th of June the readings of the barometer were below their averages; from the 5th to the 20th they were above, excepting the 12th, which was 0·09 in. below; on the 21st, 22nd, and 23rd they were below their averages, and from the 24th to the end of the month they were again above. The mean reading for the month was 29·843 ins., being 0·030 in. above the average.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of April above that of March was 4°·7; that of May above that of April was 3°·5; and that of June above that of May was 12°·4. (From the preceding 36 years' observations the mean temperature of April above that of March is 5°·5; that of May above that of April is 5°·6; and that of June above that of May is 6°·1.)

The mean temperature of the air for April above that of March over the whole country was 4°·0; that of May above that of April was 3°·1; and that of June above that of May south of latitude 50° was 9°·2; between 50° and 51° was 11°·4; between 51° and 53° was 11°·8; and north of 53° was 10°·7.

The mean temperature of the air for April was 45°·4, being 0°·7 and 1°·8 below the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively. It was lower than any value back to 1861.

The mean temperature of the air for May was 48°·9, being 3°·6 and 3°·9 below the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively. In the preceding 106 years there have been but 9 instances of so low a mean temperature for the month of May, viz.:—In 1772 it was 48°·6; 1773, 47°·5; 1782, 48°·1; 1783, 48°·3; 1814, 48°·6; 1816, 48°·8; 1817, 47°·9; 1837, 47°·8; and 1855, 48°·8.

The mean temperature of the air for June was 61°·3, being 3°·1; and 2°·4 above the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively. In the preceding 106 years, there are only 12 instances of so high a mean temperature in June, viz.:—In 1775 it was 62°·6; 1778, 61°·3; 1781, 62°·5; 1804, 61°·3; 1818, 62°·9; 1822, 62°·6; 1826, 62°·9; 1842, 62°·9; 1846, 65°·3; 1857, 61°·8; 1858, 64°·9; and 1868, 62°·0.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 51°·9, being 0°·4 and 1°·1 below the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were respectively 3°·7 and 5°·1 below their averages in April and May; but 3°·9 above in June.

Temperature of													
1877. MONTHS.	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 106 years.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.
April	45·4	-0·7	-1·8	42·6	-1·5	39·3	-1·3	14·7	-4·0	49·4	0·240	grs.	gr.
May	48·9	-3·6	-3·9	44·9	-4·1	40·6	-4·3	17·9	-2·7	52·4	0·253	2·8	-0·2
June	61·3	+3·1	+2·4	55·3	+0·8	49·9	-0·7	24·5	+3·4	63·5	0·300	2·9	-0·5
Means	51·9	-0·4	-1·1	47·6	-1·6	43·3	-2·2	19·0	-1·1	55·1	0·284	4·1	-0·1
1877. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.			Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Hor- izontal move- ment of the Air.		Reading of Thermometer on Grass.	
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Miles.	At or below 30°.	Be- tween 30° and 40°.	Low- est Read- ing at Night.
April	80	+2	in.	29·591	-0·177	grs.	0	in.	3·2	208	3	21	6
May	73	-7	in.	29·704	-0·084	541	0	1·4	-0·7	279	6	9	16
June	67	-7	in.	29·843	+0·030	530	-2	0·7	-1·3	284	0	6	24
Means	73	-3	29·713	-0·077	538	-1	Sum	Sum	Mean	Sum	Sum	Sum	Lowest
							5·3	-0·5	290	9	36	46	23·0
													Highest
													57·1

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (−) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were respectively 0°·2 and 0°·6 above their averages in April and June; but 2°·4 below in May. Therefore the days and nights in April and May were generally cold, but warmer in June.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were respectively 4°·0, and 2°·7 below their averages in April and May, but 3°·4 above in June.

At Greenwich the atmospheric pressure in April was greater than in March by 0·022 in., in May greater than in April by 0·113 in., and in June greater than in May by 0·139 in. (From the preceding 36 years' observations the mean pressure in April is greater than in March by 0·027 in., that in May greater than in April by 0·020 in., and that in June greater than in May by 0·025 in.) The mean decrease of pressure from March to April south of latitude 50° was 0·079 in., between 50° and 51° was 0·039 in., the mean increase between 51° and 52° was 0·001 in., between 52° and 54° was 0·058 in.; and north of 54° was 0·110 in. The mean increase of pressure from April to May was nearly the same everywhere and averaged 0·112 in., and the mean increase of pressure from May to June over the whole country was 0·121 in.

The fall of rain in April was 3·2 ins., being 1·5 above the average of 62 years; in May the fall was 1·4 in., being 0·7 in. below the average; and in June the fall was 0·7 in., being 1·3 in. below the average. The fall of rain in the quarter was 5·3 ins. being 0·5 in. below the average.

In the preceding 62 years there are but seven instances of so small a fall of rain in June as in the present year, viz.:—In the year 1818 it was 0·7 in., in 1827 was 0·7 in., in 1846 was 0·5 in., in 1849 was 0·3 in., in 1855 was 0·7 in., in 1868 was 0·5 in., and in 1870 was 0·4 in.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	APRIL.			MAY.			JUNE.		
	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2½	2	-½	1½	3	+1½	2	2	0
N.E.	4	3	-1	4½	3	-1½	3½	1	-2½
E.	6	6	0	7	7	0	3½	4	+½
S.E.	3½	5	+1½	2½	2	-½	2½	6	+3½
S.	2	3	+1	1½	4	+2½	1½	1	-½
S.W.	2½	4	+1½	2½	4	+1½	2½	3	+½
W.	6½	5	-1½	7½	5	-2½	10	8	-2
Calm	2½	2	-½	2	3	+1	3½	5	+1½
(nearly.)	1	0	-1	2	0	-2	1½	0	-1½

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of April are opposite to the E. and S., in May to the S.E. and N.W., and in June the largest number is opposite to the E.

The minus sign (−) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of April are opposite to the N. and S.W., in June to the N. and S.W., and in May the greatest deficiency is the S.W.

Thunderstorms occurred on 10 days in April, 9 in May, and 8 in June.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on 6 days in April, 5 in May, and 8 in June.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on 2 days in April, 1 in May, and 4 in June.

Solar halos were seen on 8 days in April, 9 in May, and 5 in June.

Lunar halos were seen on 3 nights in April, 2 in May, and 2 in June.

Snow fell on 6 days in April, and 6 days in May.

Hail fell on 10 days in April, and 7 days in May.

Fog prevailed on 14 days in April, 9 in May, and 10 in June.

Sycamore in leaf. The earliest, April 4th, at Carlisle. The latest, May 26th, at Hull.

Horsechestnut " " " 7th, at Osborne. " 28th, at Hull.

Field elm " " " 8th, at Carlisle. " June 3rd, at Hull.

Hawthorne " " " 8th, at Helston. " May 25th, at Hull.

Lime " " " 18th, at Carlisle. " June 1st, at Hull.

Oak " " " 21st, at Strathfield. " 14th, at Hull.

Hazel " " " 22nd, at Hull. " May 30th, at Hull.

Walnut " " " 30th, at Carlisle. " June 20th, at Hull.

Common Poplar " " May 10th, at Oxford. " 16th, at Hull.

Oriental Plane " " " 13th, at Oxford. " 13th, at Hull.

Lilac in blossom. " April 4th, at Helston. " 22nd, at Llandudno.

Yellow Broom " " " 9th, at Helston. " 16th, at Torquay.

Hardy Pear " " " 12th, at Oxford. " May 14th, at Hull.

Cherry " " " 13th, at Oxford. " 12th, at Carlisle.

Laburnum " " " 13th, at Helston. " June 6th, at Hull.

Hardy Apple " " " 22nd, at Llandudno. " May 20th, at Milltown.

Honeysuckle " " May 16th, at Strathfield. " June 27th, at Hull.

Mountain Ash " " " 17th, at Strathfield. " 22nd, at Hull.

White Broom " " " 18th, at Hull. " May 30th, at Milltown.

Wheat in ear. " June 3rd, at Helston. " June 17th, at Osborne.

Oats " " " 11th, at Helston. " 24th, at Cardington.

Wheat in flower. " June 5th, at Weybridge. " 25th, at Llandudno.

Cuckoo arrived. " April 13th, at Guernsey. " May 13th, at Barmerside.

Swallow " " " 12th, at Oxford. " 6th, at Kelstern.

Nightingale " " " 4th, at Oxford. " April 9th, at Strathfield.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1877.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1877.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.		
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Lowest.		Highest.	Mean.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Kays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			
																		N.		E.	W.
GUERNSEY, SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	204	April 29-490 May 29-490 June 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	29-490 29-490 29-490	
HELSTON (Cornwall), MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	106	April 29-610 May 29-610 June 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	29-610 29-610 29-610	
TRURO (Cornwall), C. BAHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	April 29-653 May 29-653 June 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	29-653 29-653 29-653	
PLYMOUTH (Devon), JOHN MERFIELD, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S., LL.D.	69	April 29-711 May 29-711 June 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	29-711 29-711 29-711	
BARBARCOMBE, Torquay (Devon), EDWIN E. GLYDE, Esq., F.M.S.	805	Jan. 29-501 Feb. 29-501 Mar. 29-501 April 29-501 May 29-501 June 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501	29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501 29-501
VENTNOR (Royal National Hospital for Consumption), Isle of Wight, HARTLEY SAGAR, Esq.	160	April 29-539 May 29-539 June 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight), J. R. MANS, Esq.	172	April 29-550 May 29-550 June 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	29-550 29-550 29-550	
SOUTH BOURNE, near Bournemouth, T. A. COOPER, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	128	Jan. 29-589 Feb. 29-589 Mar. 29-589 April 29-589 May 29-589 June 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589	29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589 29-589
BRIGHTON (Sussex), F. E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	206	April 29-538 May 29-538 June 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	29-538 29-538 29-538	
TAUNTON (Somerset), W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	80	April 29-539 May 29-539 June 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	
SALISBURY (Wilton House), T. CHALLIS, Esq.	186	April 29-539 May 29-539 June 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	29-539 29-539 29-539	

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Months.	Year 1877.		Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Mean.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	In a Cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Crass.		Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days in fall.	Amount collected.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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BAENSTAPLE (Devon), WILLIAM KNIGL, Esq.	45	April 29-608 May 29-616 June 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 29-609	29-608 29-616 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NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the New Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of an cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN. Amount collected.
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.331	75.0	36.5	38.5	37.3	47.6	11.0	9.7	51.7	47.7	337	378	0.76	87	637	7.8	1.4	7	8	8	7	3.7	5.2	42	8.80	
Helston	29.293	76.0	34.3	42.0	37.7	46.3	12.0	10.7	51.7	47.7	337	378	0.76	87	637	7.8	1.4	7	8	8	7	3.7	5.2	42	8.80	
Truro	29.335	79.0	31.0	48.0	40.0	47.7	16.7	14.0	51.3	46.7	318	376	0.67	83	540	7.0	1.3	7	6	9	6	6.0	4.4	33	8.10	
Plymouth	29.610	75.0	34.0	45.0	39.6	47.7	12.7	12.0	52.1	47.4	332	378	0.76	86	640	7.0	1.4	7	8	8	7	6.9	5.7	40	10.20	
Torquay	29.577	76.0	35.0	41.0	38.1	45.6	29.3	12.1	50.7	44.6	298	374	0.69	80	536	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Ventnor	29.566	78.0	35.0	43.0	39.1	47.3	29.7	14.4	52.7	47.4	331	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Osborne	29.517	87.4	39.0	55.3	48.8	47.3	29.7	14.4	52.7	47.4	331	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Bournemouth	29.599	77.1	31.7	45.4	39.1	47.7	30.1	12.1	51.9	44.0	299	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Brighton	29.693	78.4	32.7	45.7	39.1	47.7	30.1	12.1	51.9	44.0	299	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Barnstable	29.620	86.0	35.2	53.5	44.3	43.6	33.1	14.0	52.4	44.0	299	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Salisbury	29.554	87.6	35.5	56.1	44.4	42.7	33.2	14.1	51.6	46.1	316	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Catherham	29.566	78.0	35.0	43.0	39.1	47.3	29.7	14.4	52.7	47.4	331	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Ramsgate	29.563	76.1	33.0	43.1	38.5	46.7	37.7	11.8	51.7	45.2	307	375	0.69	80	550	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Stratfield Turgiss	29.604	83.4	36.6	56.8	41.4	43.7	38.8	16.1	51.9	43.1	283	372	0.67	80	550	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Weybridge Heath	29.618	84.5	23.5	50.1	36.5	41.4	37.4	21.6	51.9	44.0	299	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
East Tilbury	29.589	86.5	27.6	53.8	43.4	40.2	31.9	15.2	52.8	46.2	318	376	0.71	79	539	9.2	1.7	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Marlborough Green	29.604	81.8	25.8	56.0	39.8	43.0	36.4	16.8	50.5	42.8	279	372	0.67	76	536	10.6	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Blackheath	29.602	84.7	28.3	56.7	42.6	44.3	38.8	16.8	51.9	43.1	283	372	0.67	76	536	10.6	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Stratfield Vicarage	29.589	86.0	25.3	50.7	36.5	41.4	37.4	21.6	51.9	44.0	299	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Chiswick	29.571	83.0	28.0	50.7	36.5	41.4	37.4	21.6	51.9	44.0	299	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Camden Square	29.590	84.7	29.7	53.5	43.3	45.0	36.5	18.3	52.9	44.2	295	373	0.73	78	538	10.4	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Oxford	29.571	82.4	27.7	54.7	41.2	44.8	36.2	16.9	52.2	45.0	304	374	0.71	77	536	10.7	1.1	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Gloucester	29.603	85.5	24.5	51.0	36.3	42.9	44.2	20.4	51.9	44.0	299	377	0.74	84	538	7.0	1.3	6	10	7	7	6.7	6.7	40	10.20	
Norwich	29.617	83.6	23.8	52.6	43.0	41.6	41.2	24.1	50.9	44.1	294	374	0.69	78	541	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Cardington	29.599	84.6	24.4	50.0	36.2	43.4	36.3	16.8	51.9	43.1	283	372	0.67	76	536	10.6	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Cambridge	29.572	85.2	24.2	49.2	36.3	41.2	42.8	20.3	51.6	43.8	289	373	0.76	80	540	12.4	1.9	12	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Somerleyton	29.570	83.0	26.5	53.5	39.7	43.3	32.7	16.5	50.0	46.6	323	376	0.69	82	542	11.4	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Norwich	29.583	82.8	30.0	52.8	39.4	45.5	34.6	13.9	51.0	44.8	301	374	0.70	80	541	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Lewes	29.606	79.4	25.0	50.5	36.8	43.5	34.6	15.5	50.0	43.4	294	370	0.72	74	541	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Nottingham	29.598	84.5	28.0	52.4	39.7	42.7	37.1	17.0	49.9	42.7	280	372	0.69	78	540	10.5	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Llandudno	29.569	80.5	34.0	46.0	35.8	45.4	29.9	13.4	51.0	43.0	282	372	0.71	74	539	10.5	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Kelstern Grange	29.588	75.8	28.0	47.8	35.5	41.8	32.8	13.7	47.5	44.2	295	374	0.74	80	538	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Liverpool	29.586	77.0	32.7	46.3	35.9	45.1	29.9	11.8	49.6	44.1	285	371	0.71	74	539	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Eccles	29.602	82.1	25.1	57.6	39.9	41.1	38.8	16.7	49.5	41.5	286	371	0.74	74	540	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Bernerside, Halifax	29.619	77.3	28.0	46.0	35.4	41.5	34.5	15.1	46.0	40.7	289	370	0.70	83	537	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Hull	29.595	79.0	27.0	52.0	35.7	42.9	35.0	14.6	49.1	43.4	288	373	0.72	82	541	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Stonyhurst	29.597	80.0	23.7	56.3	38.0	41.2	38.4	16.6	48.0	44.1	268	371	0.78	78	537	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Leeds	29.610	83.0	32.0	50.0	40.0	49.3	34.3	16.7	48.0	41.3	264	370	0.71	71	540	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Bradford	29.611	80.0	34.5	42.5	36.2	41.1	37.4	12.1	48.5	40.2	253	369	0.74	74	537	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Cockermouth	29.583	81.4	29.5	54.6	37.3	43.0	36.0	14.8	49.4	41.8	265	370	0.74	74	537	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Allenheads	29.583	81.4	29.5	54.6	37.3	43.0	36.0	14.8	49.4	41.8	265	370	0.74	74	537	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Silloth	29.574	83.2	29.7	53.8	36.0	42.2	39.3	18.7	49.8	42.1	274	371	0.75	75	542	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Carlisle	29.583	82.5	32.7	53.5	40.0	42.2	39.3	18.7	49.8	42.1	274	371	0.75	75	542	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Bywell	29.558	78.0	32.0	46.0	38.0	44.8	39.2	17.8	48.0	41.3	275	371	0.78	78	541	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
North Shields	29.558	78.0	32.0	46.0	38.0	44.8	39.2	17.8	48.0	41.3	275	371	0.78	78	541	10.8	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		
Milltown (Ireland)	29.551	77.0	27.0	50.0	37.0	42.1	33.2	14.6	48.5	41.1	263	370	0.71	76	510	11.5	1.6	11	8	9	2.7	3.9	38	7.94		

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, 22°·0; Cambridge, 22°·4; Wexbridge, 22°·5; Royston, 23°·7.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 21°·7; Weybridge, 21°·6; Royston, 21°·4; Gloucester, 20°·4; Cambridge, 20°·3; and Chiswick, 20°·2.

The greatest number of rainy days were at Bywell, 54; Allenheads, 53; Kelstern Grange, Eardford and Millington, 48; and Nottingham, 50.

The least number of rainy days were at Chiswick and Norwich, both 32; Helston and Ventnor, both 33; and Osborne, Brighton, and East Tilbury, all 34.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Truro, 10·74 inches; Allenheads, 10·33 inches; Torquay, 10·32 inches; Bermerside, 9·64 inches; and Bywell, 9·27 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Cambridge, 3'96 inches; East Tilbury, 4'81 inches; Chiswick, 4'91 inches; Camden Square, 4'92 inches; and Osborne, 4'99 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE

TABLE FOR DIRECT PARALLELS OF LATITUDE.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

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METEOROLOGY OF ENGLAND,
DURING THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1877.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1877.
By JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S., &c.

The weather during the quarter has been for the most part cold and ungenial, particularly towards the end of September; the only period of genial weather in the three months was that in August from the 13th to the 21st, the wind during this period was chiefly from the S.W., and the two days, viz., the 19th and 20th of August were warm, being 8° and 10° above their average temperatures, and the mean excess of daily temperature for these nine days was $4\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$. The 43 days ending August 12th were, with very few exceptions, chilly and unpleasant, the average daily deficiency of temperature for these 43 days was $1\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$. From August 22nd to the end of the quarter the weather was almost continuously cold, and at times painfully so, particularly from the 15th to the 25th of September, when the wind was almost constantly blowing from the north, the average deficiency of daily temperature for the 40 days ending September 30th, was $3^{\circ}\cdot 1$, and the mean temperature of the month of September proved to be lower than in any September for 74 years, that is back to the year 1803. The six most remarkable days of cold were those from the 20th to the 25th of September both inclusive. The following table shows the highest and lowest temperatures observed on these days, and the amount of departures below their averages will be seen by considering that the average maximum temperature in September is about $67\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$, and the average minimum temperature in September is about $49\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$.

TABLE of MAXIMUM and MINIMUM TEMPERATURES of the AIR at the several STATIONS on
September 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, and 25th.

SEPTEMBER 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, and 25th.												
Names of Stations.	SEPT. 20th.		SEPT. 21st.		SEPT. 22nd.		SEPT. 23rd.		SEPT. 24th.		SEPT. 25th.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
Guernsey	60.5	55.0	55.5	49.5	56.5	47.0	59.5	48.0	59.0	51.5	60.0	49.5
Holston	61.0	53.0	60.0	38.0	58.0	41.0	60.0	52.0	65.0	45.0	63.0	47.0
Truro	61.0	54.5	63.0	41.0	61.0	33.0	58.0	42.0	65.0	50.0	62.0	45.0
Plymouth	61.0	51.5	48.0	37.0	41.0	37.0	59.0	41.5	57.5	47.5	60.5	44.0
Torquay	60.8	52.6	56.0	45.5	57.1	41.0	57.2	43.0	60.4	50.8	60.8	44.8
Ventnor	60.0	51.9	62.2	41.2	63.0	41.1	60.3	46.8	64.5	47.4	64.6	45.2
Osborne	62.9	49.6	61.9	39.8	61.3	39.1	59.7	41.0	62.4	43.1	67.2	36.9
Bournemouth	62.0	52.0	61.0	43.0	58.5	42.0	58.0	43.0	55.6	44.0	56.5	43.0
Brighton	56.6	48.0	55.8	39.5	54.1	39.1	58.4	43.3	56.8	45.5	56.0	38.0
Salisbury	60.9	49.0	61.0	34.0	59.0	33.0	64.0	35.0	63.0	38.0	58.0	38.0
Barnstaple	63.0	63.0	63.0	47.0	59.0	36.0	69.0	45.0	60.0	48.0	63.0	51.0
Catherham	56.0	43.0	50.0	36.0	59.0	38.0	59.0	38.0	59.0	42.0	54.0	35.0
Ramsgate	55.0	49.5	56.2	45.7	58.5	45.2	58.3	44.6	57.3	44.7	56.0	45.1
Stratfield Turgiss	57.8	47.0	57.0	37.7	57.4	39.0	56.5	38.3	60.3	42.8	57.2	31.2
Wybridge Heath	52.5	45.0	57.8	33.8	57.0	34.0	59.5	39.3	58.3	38.8	57.3	32.5
Warborough	58.2	47.9	55.9	37.7	54.9	37.3	57.5	38.9	59.0	39.2	54.9	33.1
Bristol	60.4	49.6	58.1	38.8	58.7	36.9	63.4	40.6	61.0	41.0	59.0	42.0
Blackheath	53.8	47.6	55.0	38.0	59.0	40.8	55.3	44.4	59.7	45.6	54.8	35.0
Royal Observatory	52.4	44.5	58.5	35.5	59.5	39.0	57.9	43.0	61.3	42.5	54.9	33.3
Streathay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.0	36.8	39.3	30.0
Chiswick	62.0	47.0	55.0	35.0	55.0	34.0	56.0	36.0	58.0	35.0	59.0	28.0
Camden Square	55.4	48.8	58.1	38.6	58.5	39.9	58.3	43.6	59.0	41.6	57.1	36.1
Oxford	54.9	58.1	55.1	39.0	55.4	43.0	56.5	44.0	57.1	33.0	55.9	41.0
Glooucester	58.0	58.0	58.0	35.5	60.0	33.0	59.0	40.5	61.0	38.0	58.5	35.0
Royston	59.0	48.1	56.6	35.3	55.2	37.0	56.3	37.0	56.3	41.6	57.7	33.8
Cardington	59.6	50.0	57.6	37.4	55.0	37.4	55.6	43.0	58.4	41.0	57.7	36.0
Cambridge	58.0	49.0	56.8	38.0	57.5	39.0	59.6	43.0	57.5	42.1	56.8	35.0
Somerleyton	58.9	48.2	57.9	40.4	57.0	38.3	56.8	42.0	57.0	59.8	56.8	39.4
Norwich	55.0	46.5	56.2	43.0	54.0	42.0	56.0	45.0	55.0	44.0	53.0	41.2
Wolverhampton	57.0	46.9	56.7	39.0	56.0	39.1	58.5	46.5	56.9	44.0	52.0	35.4
Leicester	55.1	49.0	59.5	37.4	54.6	36.7	56.7	44.9	55.0	39.0	55.3	39.0
Walsby	57.2	48.5	59.0	38.0	58.2	39.5	58.4	44.0	56.8	41.0	58.5	35.0
Nottingham	61.0	49.2	55.7	38.0	56.3	38.6	56.6	45.0	58.2	45.0	57.0	35.0
Llandudno	56.8	51.3	54.1	47.6	57.7	48.9	56.0	48.2	55.9	45.5	54.4	45.0
Sheffield	55.0	48.7	57.0	40.0	57.0	40.0	59.0	46.5	57.0	45.0	52.0	35.0
Relston Grange	55.5	49.5	54.1	37.9	53.9	38.0	55.9	39.8	55.2	38.0	54.4	37.2
Liverpool	57.8	53.0	57.1	42.0	54.4	42.8	56.0	48.0	56.0	48.0	56.3	45.2
Eccles	57.5	47.5	59.5	38.5	58.5	41.3	62.5	45.6	63.7	42.6	62.5	37.0
Bernerside	54.0	47.0	55.0	48.8	55.6	35.3	55.7	36.3	56.0	47.0	59.2	36.0
Hull	55.0	47.0	55.0	40.0	54.0	40.0	55.0	45.0	55.0	42.0	52.0	38.0
Stonyhurst	56.9	34.1	54.1	33.9	55.3	47.1	58.0	42.8	59.1	36.2	54.2	43.3
Leeds	69.0	46.0	69.0	41.0	74.0	40.0	—	46.0	72.0	44.0	58.0	39.0
Bradford	69.0	48.4	59.0	42.0	55.0	40.0	55.0	40.6	55.2	45.2	55.8	40.2
Cockermouth	58.4	40.2	58.3	34.1	55.5	31.1	60.4	46.7	59.5	41.0	57.0	40.9
Alenhands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	36.8
Silloth	59.2	49.3	59.8	34.8	63.4	34.3	66.8	44.3	59.1	42.7	61.7	41.5
Sunderland	52.0	47.0	57.0	44.0	52.0	43.0	56.0	50.0	61.0	44.0	55.0	44.0
Carlisle	56.2	35.5	54.6	31.5	56.8	43.0	58.1	39.6	62.4	38.6	60.0	34.5
Bywell	58.0	48.0	55.0	42.0	57.0	40.0	58.0	46.0	57.0	43.0	57.0	40.0
North Shields	49.7	45.0	52.0	41.0	53.0	39.5	52.0	53.2	52.2	42.5	55.3	47.0
Miltown (Ireland)	58.0	59.0	55.0	59.0	56.0	55.0	56.0	46.0	55.0	47.0	57.0	41.0

It will be seen that the maximum temperatures on these days were generally some degrees below 60° , and that the minimum temperatures, which should be nearly 50° , were very generally below 40° , and on the 25th day at some places below 32° .

The readings of the barometer in the neighbourhood of London were alternately above and below their averages from the 1st to the 11th of July; below their respective averages from the

12th to the 19th; above on the 20th and 21st; below on the three following days; and then above to the end of the month, with the exception of the 26th, which was 0.02 in. below. The mean reading for the month was 29.747 ins. being 0.058 in. below the average of the preceding 36 years. In August the barometer readings were above their average values from the 2nd to the 6th (that of the 1st being 0.04 inch below), they were below on the four following days, above on the 11th and 12th, below from the 13th to the 22nd, with the exception of two days, viz., 17th and 18th, which were 0.01 in., and 0.05 in. above their averages; the readings were above their averages on the 23rd and 24th, and below from the 25th to the end of the month. The mean reading for the month was 29.701 ins., being 0.093 in. below the average. The following are the only instances back to 1841 when the barometer reading for the month of August was lower than that of the present year, viz., in 1844 it was 29.677 ins.; in 1852 it was 29.649 ins.; in 1866 it was 29.637 ins. From the 1st to the 5th of September the readings of the barometer were alternately above and below their averages; they were below, from the 6th to the 15th, above on the 16th, 17th, 18th, and 19th, below on the four following days, and above from the 24th to the end of the month. The mean reading for the month was 29.903 ins., being 0.101 in. above the average.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of July was below that of June by 0.5; that of August was above that of July by 0.9; and that of September was below that of August by 8.8. (From the preceding 36 years' observations the mean temperature of July is higher than that of June by 3.3; that of August is lower than that of July by 0.7; and that of September is lower than that of August by 4.2.)

The mean temperature of the air for July below that of June over the whole country was 0.2; that of August above that of July was 0.7; and that of September below that of August was 6.6.

The mean temperature of the air for July was 60.8, being 0.8 and 1.4 below the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively. It was 5.1 lower than the value recorded in 1876.

The mean temperature of the air for August was 61.7, being 0.8 and 0.2 above the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively.

The mean temperature of the air for September was 52.9, being 3.7; and 4.4 below the averages of the preceding 106 years, and 36 years respectively. In the preceding 106 years, there are only 4 instances of so low a mean temperature in September, viz.:—In 1771, it was 52.0; in 1786, it was 51.3; in 1793, it was 52.8; and in 1803, it was 52.4.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 58.5, being 1.2 and 1.9 below the averages of the preceding 106 years and 36 years respectively.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 1.6, 0.2, and 4.5 below their averages in July, August, and September respectively.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 1.1 and 4.0 below their respective averages in July and September; but 0.9 above in August. Therefore the days and nights were cold in July and September, and also at the beginning and end of August, but warm in the middle.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were respectively 0.6, 1.0, and 0.5 below their averages in July, August, and September.

At Greenwich the atmospheric pressure in July was less than in June by 0.096 in., in August less than in July by 0.046 in., and in September greater than in August by 0.202 in. (From the preceding 36 years' observations the mean pressure in July is less than in June by 0.005 in., in August less than in July by 0.011 in., and in September greater than in August by 0.008 in.) The mean decrease of pressure from June to July south of latitude 51° was 0.037 in., between 51° and 52° was 0.086 in., between 52° and 53° was 0.118 in., between 53° and 54° was 0.129 in.; and north of 54° was 0.133 in. The mean decrease from July to August south of latitude 51° was 0.083 in., between 51° and 52° was 0.051 in., between 52° and 53° was 0.039 in., between 53° and 54° was 0.030 in., and north of 54° was 0.022 in. The mean increase from August to September south of latitude 51° was 0.173 in., between 51° and 52° was 0.185 in., between 52° and 53° was 0.199 in., between 53° and 54° was 0.243 in.; and north of 54° was 0.264 in.

The fall of rain in July was 2.4 ins., being 0.2 in. below the average; in August it was 2.9 ins., being 0.5 in. above the average; and in September it was 1.1 in., being 1.3 in. below the average. Since 1815 there have been only nine instances of so small a fall of rain in September, as that in the present year, viz.:—In the year 1818 it was 0.9 in., in 1823 it was 1.0 in., in 1832 it was 0.4 in., in 1834 it was 0.9 in., in 1843 it was 0.5 in., in 1851 it was 0.4 in., in 1854 it was 0.7 in., in 1858 it was 0.9 in., and in 1865 it was 0.2 in. The fall of rain in the quarter was 6.4 in., being 1.0 in. below the average of the preceding 62 years.

Thunderstorms occurred on 8 days in July, 9 in August, and 6 in September.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on 6 days in July, 11 in August, and 4 in September.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on 4 days in July, 8 in August, and 4 in September.

Solar halos were seen on 7 days in July, 6 in August, and 5 in September.

Lunar halos were seen on 2 nights in July, 4 in August, and 2 in September.

Hail fell on 7 days in July, 3 in August, and 3 in September.

Fog prevailed on 5 days in July, 7 in August, and 11 in September.

Temperature of														Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.									
1877. MONTHS.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 106 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.			
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.	in.	grs.	gr.			
	July	60.8	-0.8	56.3	-1.5	53.4	-1.5	29.7	-0.6	66.4	0.394	-0.024	4.4	-0.3			
	August	61.7	+0.8	56.8	-0.6	52.6	-1.2	18.9	-1.0	65.9	0.397	-0.020	4.4	-0.2			
	Sept.	52.9	-3.7	49.5	-4.6	46.2	-4.9	18.0	-0.5	58.8	0.313	-0.067	3.6	-0.6			
Means	58.5	-1.2	54.2	-3.2	50.4	-2.5	19.2	-0.7	63.7	0.368	-0.067	4.1	-0.3				

1877. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 36 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 62 years.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.			Above 40°.
July	74	-1	in. 29.747	-0.058	grs. 529	+1	2.4	-0.2	286	0	4	27	35.8	55.2
August	73	-3	in. 29.701	-0.063	grs. 527	-2	2.9	+0.5	293	0	2	29	30.5	53.1
Sept.	78	-3	in. 29.903	+0.101	grs. 540	+7	1.1	-1.3	241	3	15	12	25.6	57.0
Means	75	-2	29.784	-0.017	532	+2	Sum 6.4	Sum -1.0	Mean 273	Sum 3	Sum 21	Sum 68	Lowest 25.6	Highest 55.1

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the minus sign (−) signifies below the average, and that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JULY.			AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.		
	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.W.	2½	3	+½	2	4	+2	1½	4	+2½
N.	3½	0	-3½	3	3	0	3½	10	+6½
N.E.	3½	0	-3½	3	0	-3	5½	3	-2½
E.	1½	0	-1½	1	0	-1	1½	2	+½
S.E.	½	0	-½	1½	2	+½	1½	2	+½
S.	2½	4	+1½	3	4	+1	2½	5	+2½
S.W.	10½	12	+1½	10½	11	+½	7½	5	-2½
W.	4	11	+7	3½	7	+3½	2½	2	-½
Calm (nearly.)	2½	1	-1½	3½	0	-3½	4½	1	-3½

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of July are opposite to the W., in August to the N.W. and W., and in September to the N. and N.W.

The minus sign (−) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of July are opposite to the N. and N.E., in August to the N.E. and E., and in September to the N.E. and S.W.

Oats in flower, on the 7th of July at Llandudno. Wheat in ear, on the 1st of July at Oxford, Barley in ear, on the 3rd of July at Strathfield Turgiss. Oats in ear, on the 1st of July at Strathfield Turgiss. Rye in ear, on the 1st of July at Oxford.

Oats cut, on the 25th of July at Oxford, on the 20th of August at Llandudno, and on the 25th at Kelstern Grange.

Wheat cut, on the 1st of August at Guernsey, on the 7th at Oxford, on the 8th at Cardington, on the 13th at Torquay, on the 17th at Llandudno, and on the 21st at Kelstern Grange.

Barley cut, on the 18th of August at Cardington, on the 20th at Oxford, on the 24th at Llandudno, and on the 30th at Torquay.

Horsechestnut divested of leaves, on the 27th of September at Helston. Hawthorne divested of leaves, on the 20th of September at Helston.

Woodcock arrived, on the 26th of September at Helston. Swallow departed, on the 20th of September from Stonyhurst.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1877.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1877.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.					Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Estimated Strength.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Orone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.		Daily Range.	Air.			Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.					Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Ray of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Relative Proportion of N. E. S. W.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Months.	feet.	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.	grs.	grs.	°	°	grs.	grs.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of		Rain.			
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Lowest.		Highest.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	In a Cubic Foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Relative Proportion of Direction.	Number of Days it fell.		Amount collected.		
																							N.	E.
CATERHAM (Surrey).	611	July	29.291	1.130	29.070	29.500	49.2	59.0	58.1	59.3	.965	4.1	1.3	75	593	75	593	75	593	75	593	14	3.21	
JAMES ADAM, Esq., M.D.		Aug.	29.292	0.650	29.070	29.500	49.2	59.0	58.1	59.3	.965	4.1	1.3	75	593	75	593	75	593	75	593	15	3.38	
RAMSGATE (Kent).	108	Sept.	29.386	0.950	29.070	29.370	59.2	45.6	45.6	45.6	.965	3.7	0.9	79	532	44.1	1.9	10	9	3	8	15	1.43	
REV. R. DOUGLAS O'GARA, O.S.B.		July	29.812	1.067	29.443	29.791	53.3	18.8	61.9	58.9	.416	3.7	1.4	78	529	120.6	48.9	1.4	3	2	9	17	1.70	
REV. R. DOUGLAS O'GARA, O.S.B.		Aug.	29.743	0.969	29.070	29.443	53.3	12.8	61.9	58.9	.416	3.7	1.4	78	529	120.6	48.9	1.4	3	2	9	17	1.70	
REV. R. DOUGLAS O'GARA, O.S.B.		Sept.	29.913	0.640	29.070	29.443	53.3	11.6	55.4	60.1	.381	3.9	1.0	59	537	110.7	46.2	1.5	10	6	4	11	1.50	
STRATFIELD THURGIS (Hants).	197	July	29.724	1.065	29.070	29.428	59.1	59.6	58.9	61.7	.884	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.6	5	24	3	6	12	2.74
REV. C. H. GIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.684	0.767	29.070	29.359	63.2	16.5	51.1	52.2	.801	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.7	4	3	8	16	1.51	
REV. C. H. GIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.		Sept.	29.833	0.706	29.070	29.359	63.2	17.7	52.2	54.1	.821	3.7	0.7	52	540	107.1	39.5	0.5	8	3	10	1.1	1.26	
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey).	190	Sept.	29.690	0.722	29.25	29.375	62.7	43.5	51.9	46.2	.314	3.5	0.8	81	542	94.9	40.0	0.6	11	8	7	4	0.97	
EAST TILBURY VICARAGE (Essex).	29	July	29.895	1.082	29.15	29.43	48.3	21.6	62.2	54.9	.433	4.8	1.4	78	529	105.9	49.8	0.9	4	0	1	26	4.5	
REV. R. TYAS, M.A., LL.D.		Aug.	29.895	0.670	29.15	29.43	48.3	21.6	62.2	54.9	.433	4.8	1.4	78	529	105.9	49.8	0.9	4	0	1	26	4.5	
REV. R. TYAS, M.A., LL.D.		Sept.	29.927	0.740	29.15	29.43	48.3	19.2	64.2	46.5	.315	3.6	1.2	71	527	104.1	51.0	0.4	5	3	9	14	1.58	
MARLBOROUGH, The Green (Wills).	47	July	29.430	1.084	29.15	29.43	48.3	19.2	64.2	46.5	.315	3.6	1.2	71	527	104.1	51.0	0.4	5	3	9	14	1.58	
REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.492	0.784	29.15	29.43	48.3	17.5	57.9	52.4	.394	4.4	1.0	82	556	118.6	44.6	0.2	3	0	6	22	4.6	
REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.M.S.		Sept.	29.561	0.652	29.15	29.43	48.3	15.9	59.2	53.1	.407	4.6	1.1	81	553	117.7	47.3	0.2	6	3	9	13	5.22	
BLACKHEATH (London).	100	July	29.743	1.121	29.070	29.428	59.1	59.6	58.9	61.7	.884	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.6	5	24	3	6	12	2.74
JAMES GLAISH, Esq., F.R.S.		Aug.	29.689	0.711	29.070	29.359	63.2	16.5	51.1	52.2	.801	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.7	4	3	8	16	1.51	
JAMES GLAISH, Esq., F.R.S.		Sept.	29.884	0.730	29.15	29.43	48.3	19.2	64.2	46.5	.315	3.6	1.2	71	527	104.1	51.0	0.4	5	3	9	14	1.58	
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	120	July	29.761	1.173	29.070	29.428	59.1	59.6	58.9	61.7	.884	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.6	5	24	3	6	12	2.74
REV. J. SLATER, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.770	0.655	29.070	29.359	63.2	16.5	51.1	52.2	.801	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.7	4	3	8	16	1.51	
REV. J. SLATER, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.		Sept.	29.924	0.768	29.070	29.359	63.2	17.7	52.2	54.1	.821	3.7	0.7	52	540	107.1	39.5	0.5	8	3	10	1.1	1.26	
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	25	July	29.870	1.060	29.15	29.43	48.3	19.2	64.2	46.5	.315	3.6	1.2	71	527	104.1	51.0	0.4	5	3	9	14	1.58	
J. K. L. M. FARQUHAR, Esq.		Aug.	29.888	0.686	29.15	29.43	48.3	17.5	57.9	52.4	.394	4.4	1.0	82	556	118.6	44.6	0.2	3	0	6	22	4.6	
J. K. L. M. FARQUHAR, Esq.		Sept.	29.906	0.702	29.15	29.43	48.3	15.9	59.2	53.1	.407	4.6	1.1	81	553	117.7	47.3	0.2	6	3	9	13	5.22	
CAMDEN SQUARE (London).	128	July	29.783	1.102	29.15	29.43	48.3	17.5	57.9	52.4	.394	4.4	1.0	82	556	118.6	44.6	0.2	3	0	6	22	4.6	
G. J. STOKES, Esq., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.744	0.686	29.070	29.359	63.2	16.5	51.1	52.2	.801	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.7	4	3	8	16	1.51	
G. J. STOKES, Esq., F.M.S.		Sept.	29.928	0.726	29.070	29.359	63.2	17.7	52.2	54.1	.821	3.7	0.7	52	540	107.1	39.5	0.5	8	3	10	1.1	1.26	
OXFORD OBSERVATORY.	210	July	29.678	1.116	29.070	29.428	59.1	59.6	58.9	61.7	.884	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.6	5	24	3	6	12	2.74
REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		Aug.	29.640	0.760	29.070	29.359	63.2	16.5	51.1	52.2	.801	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.7	4	3	8	16	1.51	
REV. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		Sept.	29.884	0.685	29.15	29.43	48.3	17.5	57.9	52.4	.394	4.4	1.0	82	556	118.6	44.6	0.2	3	0	6	22	4.6	
GLoucester Asylum.	100	July	29.842	1.110	29.070	29.428	59.1	59.6	58.9	61.7	.884	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.6	5	24	3	6	12	2.74
E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.		Aug.	29.747	0.780	29.070	29.359	63.2	16.5	51.1	52.2	.801	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.7	4	3	8	16	1.51	
E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.		Sept.	29.905	0.716	29.070	29.359	63.2	17.7	52.2	54.1	.821	3.7	0.7	52	540	107.1	39.5	0.5	8	3	10	1.1	1.26	
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	269	July	29.644	1.079	29.070	29.428	59.1	59.6	58.9	61.7	.884	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.6	5	24	3	6	12	2.74
HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Aug.	29.687	0.604	29.070	29.359	63.2	16.5	51.1	52.2	.801	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.7	4	3	8	16	1.51	
HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Sept.	29.883	0.601	29.15	29.43	48.3	17.5	57.9	52.4	.394	4.4	1.0	82	556	118.6	44.6	0.2	3	0	6	22	4.6	
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	105	July	29.788	1.106	29.070	29.428	59.1	59.6	58.9	61.7	.884	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.6	5	24	3	6	12	2.74
MR. J. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.		Aug.	29.749	0.729	29.070	29.359	63.2	16.5	51.1	52.2	.801	4.3	1.2	77	529	121.3	45.6	0.7	4	3	8	16	1.51	
MR. J. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.		Sept.	29.914	0.640	29.070	29.359	63.2	17.7	52.2	54.1	.821	3.7	0.7	52	540	107.1	39.5	0.5	8	3	10	1.1	1.26	

Year 1877.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.			Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Number of Days it fell.	Amount col- lected.					
			Atmosphere in Month.			Range.				Mean				Elastic Force.	Dew Point.	Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Foot of Air.	Maximum in Kays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.					Destinated.	Relative Proportion of			
			Mean.	Range.	High.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Lowest.		Daily Range.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.														Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Maximum in Kays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Destinated.
July	29'835	1'170	88'0	44'0	42'0	72'6	52'2	20'4	60'6	33'5	410	425	77	1353	47'8	1'6	4	10	16	6'2	17	2'41	in.						
Aug.	29'780	0'783	87'6	38'4	35'4	72'5	33'8	18'8	61'3	33'6	412	435	77	1353	47'8	1'6	4	10	16	6'2	21	3'76	in.						
Sept.	29'922	0'679	72'0	31'0	41'0	72'5	44'4	19'3	61'3	33'6	412	435	82	1382	38'1	1'5	11	13	7	6'0	12	1'85	in.						
July	29'838	1'068	87'8	41'8	44'0	71'1	19'4	60'1	54'5	428	448	83	1350	47'8	1'6	4	10	16	6'2	17	2'41	in.							
Aug.	29'838	0'778	87'8	39'7	37'3	70'1	51'3	18'8	60'1	54'5	428	448	83	1350	47'8	1'6	4	10	16	6'2	21	3'76	in.						
Sept.	29'986	0'678	70'2	30'5	35'2	62'8	45'6	17'2	63'3	30'3	385	411	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
July	29'835	1'062	85'5	45'0	40'5	70'5	54'7	15'8	61'0	54'5	428	448	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'835	0'782	79'0	40'0	38'0	69'9	55'5	14'4	61'0	54'5	428	448	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'860	0'682	68'5	30'0	28'5	69'9	47'7	13'2	61'0	54'5	428	448	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
July	29'615	1'144	77'7	44'4	43'3	67'0	52'2	14'8	58'8	51'6	383	427	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'576	0'722	78'2	42'1	39'1	67'3	53'1	14'2	59'5	51'6	383	427	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'978	0'707	65'0	35'4	33'7	69'7	45'3	14'4	59'5	51'6	383	427	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
April	29'761	1'296	63'5	31'8	31'7	59'7	39'5	13'2	44'0	40'0	348	420	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
May	29'588	1'160	70'1	39'7	39'4	58'7	41'2	17'5	48'9	40'0	348	420	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
June	29'976	0'862	85'2	43'0	42'2	73'9	59'7	23'2	61'0	54'5	428	448	78	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
July	29'976	1'146	81'6	41'0	40'6	71'2	51'6	19'6	60'3	51'6	410	427	78	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'986	0'782	80'1	40'0	40'1	71'3	54'9	17'3	61'1	57'0	462	452	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'033	0'638	70'0	35'0	35'0	62'3	44'9	17'2	62'8	40'6	356	420	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
NOTTINGHAM.																													
July	29'634	1'180	78'6	40'6	38'0	70'1	50'8	19'3	58'7	53'0	389	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'533	0'717	80'9	38'3	41'1	70'7	52'3	18'4	63'6	45'4	408	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'830	0'612	71'0	38'2	38'3	62'1	44'0	17'5	51'6	46'4	316	375	82	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire).																													
July	29'749	1'272	74'1	47'0	27'1	63'3	54'3	12'0	48'4	43'3	407	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'709	0'880	74'4	47'0	27'4	63'3	54'3	11'8	48'9	43'3	407	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'397	0'822	68'9	42'1	26'4	60'0	49'1	10'9	54'2	47'9	382	378	82	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
KELSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire).																													
July	29'438	1'101	78'1	41'1	37'0	68'9	49'3	16'0	57'2	52'6	397	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'410	0'750	74'7	33'0	33'0	63'0	51'1	14'9	57'2	46'4	316	378	82	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'630	0'744	67'2	37'1	30'1	58'8	45'5	15'3	59'3	46'4	316	378	82	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY.																													
July	29'635	1'296	70'0	48'8	29'3	63'3	53'8	9'5	57'2	50'3	387	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'597	0'849	74'5	43'8	29'3	64'7	54'2	9'5	57'2	50'3	387	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'844	0'820	63'8	42'0	21'8	58'4	48'5	9'9	57'2	46'4	316	378	82	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
ECCELES (near Manchester).																													
July	29'608	1'188	75'5	43'0	37'8	65'9	49'7	16'2	56'8	51'4	379	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'604	0'788	77'1	40'1	30'7	62'9	50'6	16'3	57'9	50'6	389	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'900	0'840	67'8	31'3	39'5	61'0	42'5	9'5	51'4	44'8	267	374	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
BERNERSIDE OBSERVATORY.																													
July	29'267	1'226	71'0	41'4	29'6	65'6	49'4	16'1	55'6	49'6	367	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'284	0'715	75'8	41'9	37'3	65'6	50'7	15'3	58'3	50'7	371	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'504	0'730	69'0	33'3	29'7	58'5	45'8	14'7	50'0	44'4	258	374	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
HAUL (Yorkshire).																													
July	29'891	1'294	83'0	43'0	33'0	69'2	53'0	16'2	59'5	53'9	416	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'768	0'788	77'0	42'0	32'0	65'1	53'5	12'6	58'6	54'8	418	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'023	0'772	67'0	35'0	34'0	59'1	45'1	14'0	51'7	47'3	383	377	83	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
MA. E. FEAR.																													
July	29'445	1'272	72'0	40'2	31'8	65'5	49'3	16'2	55'9	51'4	383	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'445	0'809	74'1	41'3	32'8	65'8	51'3	14'5	57'3	52'2	391	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'031	0'683	65'2	35'3	34'1	57'3	44'1	10'2	51'4	45'1	362	374	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
STONTHURST (Lancashire).																													
July	29'445	1'272	72'0	40'2	31'8	65'5	49'3	16'2	55'9	51'4	383	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Aug.	29'445	0'809	74'1	41'3	32'8	65'8	51'3	14'5	57'3	52'2	391	423	79	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
Sept.	29'031	0'683	65'2	35'3	34'1	57'3	44'1	10'2	51'4	45'1	362	374	80	1396	42'4	1'1	9	15	7	5'3	16	2'54	in.						
REV. S. J. PERRY, F.R.S., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.																													

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height Above Sea Level.	Month.	Year of Isst.		Pressure of Air in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Wind.			Mean Amount of		Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
			Month.	Year.	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean		Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.		Relative Proportion of				Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
										Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.				Daily Range.	%	°	°	°				°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°

NOTE.—The Barometer Reading,			
BRADFORD,	16th July,	3h. p.m.,	29.940 in., has been altered to 28.940 in.
WISBECH,	29th Aug.,	9h. a.m.,	29.005 in.,
BRADFORD,	18th Sept.,	3h. p.m.,	29.469 in.,
BYWELL,	24th Sept.,	3h. p.m.,	29.036 in.,

WISBECH.—The mean reading of the *wet bulb* thermometer for the month of July at 3h. p.m., when corrected for diurnal range is higher than that of the dry bulb, and therefore cannot be used in deducing hygrometrical results.

Second Rain-gauges are placed—

At Strathfield Turgiss, at the height of 38 feet above the ground, the amount collected was 2.06 inches, 8.98

Cardington,
Wisbech.

37	Wiseben,	37
38	Nottingham,	38
39	Feeler	39

33 **Eeles,**
33 **Miltown (Ireland),**
33

10

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NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Onions.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.	
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	in.	29.549	79.5	47.0	32.5	61.3	51.9	24.5	9.4	58.0	55.0	436	4.8	0.6	90	532	—	—	1.3	7	5	8	11	3.9	4.5	2.8
Helston	—	29.621	80.0	33.0	42.0	58.9	51.6	35.0	17.3	53.9	51.3	379	4.3	0.7	77	533	80.3	47.0	2.2	8	4	9	9	4.5	4.7	3.8
Truro	—	29.556	78.0	33.0	45.0	56.5	51.3	33.3	15.2	56.9	53.9	402	4.5	0.7	87	535	—	—	2.6	8	6	7	10	4.5	4.7	3.8
Plymouth	—	29.646	75.0	39.0	46.0	65.6	52.4	29.7	13.2	57.9	53.1	406	4.6	0.8	85	535	—	—	2.2	8	6	7	10	4.5	4.7	3.8
Torquay	—	29.603	77.0	40.0	37.9	64.7	51.7	31.0	13.0	57.0	50.7	372	4.2	1.0	80	531	128.9	45.9	1.4	7	5	8	11	4.2	4.4	3.3
Ventnor	—	29.611	78.0	41.1	36.9	68.0	54.7	28.8	13.8	59.7	53.2	408	4.6	1.2	79	533	—	—	1.3	7	5	8	11	3.9	4.5	2.8
Osborne	—	29.521	83.4	36.9	49.5	68.6	51.1	38.3	17.5	58.8	55.7	446	5.0	0.6	90	533	—	—	1.3	7	5	8	11	3.9	4.5	2.8
Brighton	—	29.597	74.8	38.0	35.8	66.6	52.4	29.1	14.2	58.7	50.5	369	4.1	1.4	73	531	109.2	48.4	0.8	7	3	9	11	4.7	5.0	4.1
Salisbury	—	29.583	87.0	32.0	51.0	69.2	46.9	44.3	22.3	56.9	51.0	376	4.2	1.0	81	533	113.0	45.0	1.4	6	2	4	19	6.3	6.5	4.0
Barnstaple	—	29.560	77.0	36.0	41.0	67.5	54.2	30.7	13.3	59.4	52.2	392	4.4	1.3	77	533	—	—	1.3	5	4	10	12	3.8	4.5	2.8
Catherham	—	—	79.0	35.0	44.0	64.8	47.9	36.0	16.6	56.3	49.5	356	4.0	1.1	78	526	—	46.2	2.7	4	4	6	14	4.4	4.4	3.4
Ramsgate	—	29.539	81.2	41.3	35.9	67.8	53.4	30.8	14.4	59.5	52.6	400	4.5	1.3	79	531	116.6	49.1	1.6	6	4	8	13	—	6.0	4.2
Stratfield Turgiss	—	29.597	82.5	41.2	35.0	69.7	49.1	40.1	17.6	57.2	50.3	366	4.5	1.1	78	533	117.6	44.6	0.6	5	4	5	17	2.9	3.9	3.1
Marlborough Green	—	29.575	82.5	33.1	49.4	63.8	48.9	38.5	10.9	56.3	50.1	365	4.1	1.0	80	528	114.0	43.1	0.2	3	3	6	14	6.0	6.0	4.0
Blackheath	—	29.570	80.8	35.0	51.6	68.2	51.9	40.4	10.4	58.7	51.0	376	4.2	1.4	76	531	115.4	48.1	1.0	7	2	8	14	—	6.0	4.0
Streatham Vicarage	—	29.581	88.0	39.9	55.6	69.0	50.5	41.9	18.5	58.5	51.8	387	4.3	1.2	79	532	—	—	1.9	7	3	6	15	—	5.9	4.2
Chiswick	—	29.554	87.0	38.0	50.0	69.1	48.7	40.2	20.4	57.7	51.1	377	4.2	1.2	79	535	119.2	44.4	1.2	4	3	7	17	—	6.7	5.3
Camden Square	—	29.582	87.1	38.1	51.0	69.2	51.4	40.4	18.1	59.2	50.4	368	4.1	1.6	73	532	117.6	47.9	1.1	7	7	15	—	6.7	5.3	
Oxford	—	29.557	82.0	33.8	48.2	69.4	50.4	37.4	10.9	58.9	51.8	387	4.3	1.3	77	530	115.1	47.1	0.7	6	3	9	13	3.9	7.6	5.3
Gloucester	—	29.536	83.7	33.0	50.7	69.7	45.9	41.1	20.8	58.2	54.2	423	4.7	0.7	87	533	116.1	—	0.4	8	3	14	1.5	6.9	5.3	
Royston	—	29.578	85.5	33.8	51.7	69.2	48.7	41.0	20.4	57.3	51.8	388	4.3	1.0	82	531	—	—	1.7	2	7	15	—	6.6	4.5	
Cardington	—	29.539	83.6	32.0	51.6	68.5	50.0	41.2	18.5	58.4	52.1	391	4.4	1.1	80	532	102.4	43.8	1.8	6	3	5	16	—	6.2	4.5
Somerleyton	—	29.530	88.0	31.0	55.0	69.6	50.1	40.5	19.5	58.6	51.7	386	4.3	1.2	78	535	131.5	41.5	1.6	7	3	9	12	—	6.2	4.5
Norwich	—	29.513	85.8	35.0	50.8	68.0	49.5	38.8	18.5	57.6	53.5	411	4.0	0.7	86	537	—	—	1.1	6	7	8	10	7.8	—	4.5
Leicester	—	29.517	85.5	40.0	45.5	67.1	52.6	34.3	14.5	58.5	52.4	395	4.5	0.7	80	533	—	—	1.1	6	7	8	10	7.8	—	4.5
Walsby	—	29.509	78.2	35.4	42.8	64.7	50.2	33.0	14.5	58.8	49.3	354	4.0	1.2	76	531	117.8	43.0	0.8	6	3	8	13	—	7.4	4.0
Nottingham	—	29.544	80.9	33.2	47.7	67.4	49.0	39.5	18.4	58.6	50.5	370	4.1	1.1	80	532	117.6	46.9	0.6	6	5	8	12	2.7	6.7	4.5
Llandudno	—	29.534	74.4	42.5	31.9	64.1	52.6	27.0	11.5	57.2	51.3	379	4.2	1.0	81	534	—	—	0.7	5	5	16	—	7.3	6.0	
Kelstern Grange	—	29.531	78.1	37.1	41.0	63.9	48.3	34.6	15.6	54.9	50.8	374	4.2	0.7	86	531	118.3	44.0	0.7	6	4	9	12	7.3	6.1	
Liverpool	—	29.545	74.5	42.0	32.5	62.1	52.2	24.8	9.9	55.9	49.8	360	4.0	1.0	80	533	—	—	1.1	4	7	11	1.3	6.8	6.1	
Eccles	—	29.562	77.1	31.3	45.8	64.6	47.6	35.7	17.0	55.4	48.9	348	4.0	0.9	80	533	78.0	40.4	0.2	9	4	7	11	1.3	7.3	6.1
Bernerside, Halifax	—	29.555	76.8	36.3	40.5	63.3	48.0	31.4	15.3	54.0	48.4	342	3.9	0.9	82	529	102.8	45.0	0.6	4	4	7	11	1.9	6.9	6.9
Hull	—	29.501	75.0	33.0	43.0	64.8	50.3	33.0	14.3	56.6	52.0	391	4.4	0.8	85	535	90.1	47.4	1.1	4	5	9	13	1.9	6.9	6.9
Stonyhurst	—	29.516	74.1	33.9	40.2	63.9	48.2	33.0	15.7	54.0	49.6	359	4.0	0.8	83	531	114.0	47.1	1.3	5	3	10	13	8.1	6.2	6.2
Leeds	—	29.548	75.0	38.0	37.0	67.5	49.7	34.3	17.7	56.9	48.6	343	3.8	1.3	74	533	76.5	—	1.6	4	5	9	13	4.9	4.5	4.5
Bradford	—	29.544	74.0	39.9	34.1	63.5	50.7	37.6	12.7	55.8	48.4	342	3.8	1.3	76	539	79.9	—	0.9	5	5	6	14	—	6.9	6.9
Cockermouth	—	29.518	75.3	31.5	43.8	62.9	49.9	34.4	13.0	55.2	49.2	353	3.9	1.0	80	534	102.0	42.0	1.4	6	5	7	13	1.9	6.9	6.9
Allenheads	—	—	53.2	—	—	45.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107.8	1.4	6	5	7	13	—	7.0	6.1	6.1	
Silloth	—	29.500	78.1	34.3	43.8	66.9	50.0	35.5	16.9	56.8	49.3	365	4.0	1.2	76	534	99.5	45.2	0.8	4	8	7	11	8.1	5.6	5.6
Carlisle	—	29.510	73.8	31.5	42.3	63.4	46.3	33.3	16.9	54.2	48.6	345	3.9	0.8	82	533	94.6	42.4	1.9	6	5	7	12	4.9	6.1	6.1
Bywell	—	29.466	74.0	40.0	34.0	62.8	51.7	28.3	11.1	55.5	49.5	355	4.0	1.1	79	533	84.9	46.0	1.2	5	8	4	14	—	5.4	5.4
North Shields	—	—	73.0	38.0	33.0	60.9	49.4	29.5	11.5	54.0	48.3	340	3.8	0.9	81	537	—	—	1.5	5	5	13	—	5.4	5.4	
Milltown (Ireland)	—	—	71.0	33.0	38.0	61.7	48.4	30.7	13.3	54.1	48.1	338	3.8	0.9	81	534	115.3	44.6	1.6	6	5	6	13	—	5.8	5.8

The highest temperatures of the air were at Camden Square, 87°·1; Salisbury and Chiswick, both 87°·0; and Blackheath, 86°·8.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Chiswick, 28°·0; Streatham, 30°·9; Cambridge, 31°·0; and Stratfield Turgiss, 31°·2.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 22°·3; Gloucester, 20°·8; and Royston, 20°·5.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 9°·4; Liverpool, 9°·9; and Bywell, 11°·1.

The greatest number of rainy days were at Allenheads, 69; Bywell, 64; Stonyhurst, 62; and Eccles, 61.

The least number of rainy days were at Osborne and Brighton, both 30; Stratfield Turgiss, 31; Chiswick, 32; Torquay and Ventnor, both 33.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Allenheads, 13·04 inches; Stonyhurst, 16·10 inches; and Llandudno, 15·35 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Ramsgate, 5·25 inches; Stratfield Turgiss, 5·68 inches; and Ventnor, 6·19 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Onions.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Days it fell. Mean Amount of Inches.
																				Relative Pro- portion						
N.	E.	S.	W.																							
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Between the latitudes	50°	and	51°	29.549	79.5	47.0	32.5	64.3	54.9	34.5	9.4	58.0	55.0	436	4.8	0.6	90	532	1.3	7	5	8	11	3.9	4.5	
	51°	and	52°	29.593	79.2	38.0	41.2	67.1	52.1	33.0	15.0	58.2	52.8	402	4.5	0.9	83	533	108.0	48.2	1.5	6	3	7	13	5.1
	52°	and	53°	29.567	83.6	34.1	49.4	68.0	50.2	39.0	17.8	58.2	51.2	381	4.3	1.2	79	531	116.1	46.2	1.2	6	4	8	13	4.8
	53°	and	54°	29.541	83.4	34.4	49.0	67.7	50.0	38.4	17.7	57.7	51.2	381	4.3	1.0	80	533	115.9	44.2	1.2	6	4	8	13	4.8
	54°	and	55°	29.541	75.8	36.8	39.0	64.3	49.6	31.7	14.7	55.7	49.9	362	4.1	0.9	81	533	96.6	44.2	0.9	6	5	8	12	3.6
				29.519	75.0	35.4	39.6	63.9	49.8	32.4	14.1	55.6	49.0	350	3.9	0.9	81	533	94.8	44.0	1.1	5	6	6	13	3.6
Mean for { the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1874 " 1875 " 1876 " 1877			29.527	85.3	40.2	45.1	69.3	51.6	36.7	17.7	59.2	52.0	389	4.4	1.3	78	529	108.8	46.2	1.2	4	4	9	14	3.6
				29.580	81.5	41.6	39.9	68.9	52.2	33.9	16.6	59.3	53.1	405	4.6	1.2	80	531	108.8	48.2	1.2	6	8	7	10	3.5
				29.630	90.0	40.1	43.9	70.0	52.2	34.0	14.7	59.8	53.2	394	4.6	1.4	77	530	109.8	47.4	1.1	6	5	7	13	4.1
				29.652	79.4	35.7	43.7	66.2	50.3	33.4	15.9	57.1	50.9	376	4.2	1.4	77	530	109.8	47.4	1.1	6	5	7	13	4.1

The mean daily ranges of temperature were $2^{\circ}9$, $1^{\circ}1$, and $0^{\circ}6$ above their respective averages in October, November, and December.

At Greenwich the atmospheric pressure in October was less than in September by $0^{\circ}054$ in., in November was less than in October by $0^{\circ}332$ in., and in December greater than in November by $0^{\circ}346$ in. (From the preceding 36 years' observations the mean pressure in October is less than in September by $0^{\circ}104$ in., in November greater than in October by $0^{\circ}052$ in., and in December greater than in November by $0^{\circ}041$ in.) The mean decrease of pressure from September to October south of latitude 51° was $0^{\circ}025$ in., between 51° and 52° was $0^{\circ}042$ in., from 52° to 53° was $0^{\circ}058$ in., between 53° and 54° was $0^{\circ}130$ in.; and north of 54° was $0^{\circ}172$ in. The decrease from October to November was somewhat smaller at southern stations than at northern; the mean of all was $0^{\circ}355$ in.; and the increase from November to December was from all stations $0^{\circ}431$ in.

The fall of rain in October was $1^{\circ}7$ in., being $1^{\circ}1$ in. below the average; in November it was $3^{\circ}4$ in., being $1^{\circ}1$ in. above the average; and in December was $1^{\circ}8$ in., being $0^{\circ}2$ in. below the average. Back to 1818 there are but 11 instances of so large a fall of rain in November as in the present year, viz.:—In 1821, when it was $4^{\circ}7$ in.; in 1822 = $4^{\circ}1$ in.; 1824 = $4^{\circ}3$ in.; 1830 = $3^{\circ}4$ in.; 1839 = $4^{\circ}4$ in.; 1841 = $3^{\circ}7$ in.; 1842 = $4^{\circ}2$ in.; 1844 = $4^{\circ}3$ in.; 1852 = $6^{\circ}0$ in.; 1861 = $5^{\circ}2$ in.; and 1871 = $3^{\circ}6$ in. The fall of rain in the quarter was $6^{\circ}9$ in., being $0^{\circ}2$ in. below the average. The fall of rain in November was generally greatly in excess, particularly at extreme southern stations. At Cokermonth the fall was $9^{\circ}86$ in., being higher than at any other station; it was the wettest November there for 16 years, the fall not having been equalled in amount in any one month since October 1862. On November 12th, there was a flood greater than any since October 1874.

On November 11th, the day of the great gale, the fall of rain at Guernsey was $1^{\circ}65$ in.; at Truro, $1^{\circ}05$ in.; at Torquay, $1^{\circ}25$ in.; at Ventnor, $1^{\circ}07$ in.; at Weybridge, $1^{\circ}58$ in.; at Chiswick, $1^{\circ}02$ in.; at Marlborough, $1^{\circ}65$ in.; and at Gloucester $1^{\circ}02$ in.; on this day scarcely any rain fell either in the Midland or Eastern counties.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 15th and 16th of October at Stonyhurst, on the 22nd at Carlisle and Milltown, and on the 27th at Eccles; on the 9th of November at Helston, Truro, and Plymouth, on the 10th at Torquay, Osborne, Weybridge, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, and Cambridge, on the 12th at Silloth, on the 13th at Eccles and Llandudno, on the 19th at Eccles, on the 22nd at Halifax and Bradford, and on the 30th at Guernsey; on the 1st and 2nd of December at Helston, and on the 7th and 12th at Stonyhurst.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on the 11th of October at Silloth and Carlisle, on the 20th at Silloth, and on the 27th at Cokermonth; on the 12th of November at Weybridge; and on the 14th of December at Stonyhurst.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on 11th of October at Royston, Cardington, Cambridge, Carlisle, and North Shields, on the 15th at Torquay and Halifax, on the 16th at Torquay, Royston, and Liverpool, on the 22nd at Silloth, on the 27th at Halifax and Stonyhurst, and on the 28th at Stonyhurst; on the 9th of November at Torquay, Oxford, Cardington, Liverpool, Llandudno, Halifax, and Stonyhurst, on the 10th at Helston, Truro, Llandudno, Halifax, and Cokermonth, on the 11th and 12th at Llandudno, on the 13th at Guernsey, on the 21st at Guernsey and Truro, on the 22nd at Eccles, on the 23rd at Llandudno, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Leeds, and Cokermonth, on the 27th at Eccles and Carlisle, on the 28th at Torquay, Llandudno, and Carlisle, on the 29th at Guernsey and Torquay, and on the last day of the month at Weybridge. And on the 26th of December at Stonyhurst.

Solar halos were seen on the 6th of October at Oxford, Kelstern Grange, Halifax, and Carlisle, on the 11th at Torquay, on the 12th at Oxford and Halifax, and on the 17th at Torquay; on the 2nd of November at Carlisle, on the 3rd at Torquay, on the 7th at Torquay, Halifax, and Stonyhurst, on the 8th at Weybridge and Oxford, on the 17th, 18th, and 23rd at Torquay, on the 26th at Kelstern Grange, on the 27th at Oxford, and on the 28th at Torquay; on the 5th of December at Torquay, on the 7th at Torquay and Oxford, on the 13th at Oxford, on the 15th at Halifax, on the 25th at Oxford, on the 27th at Torquay, and on the 28th at Kelstern Grange.

Lunar halos were seen on the 18th of October at Helston and Torquay, on the 20th at Weybridge, Oxford, and Cambridge, on the 21st at Torquay and Carlisle, on the 21st at Torquay, on the 22nd at Weybridge, Oxford, and Cambridge, on the 23rd at Oxford, on the 24th at Cambridge, and on the 26th at Torquay and Oxford; on the 15th of November at Hull and Stonyhurst, on the 16th at Cokermonth, on the 17th at Torquay, Strathfield Turgiss, Weybridge, Oxford, Cambridge, Kelstern Grange, and Llandudno, on the 18th at Oxford and Stonyhurst, on the 19th at Oxford, on the 20th at Torquay and Stonyhurst, on the 21st at North Shields, on the 23rd at Strathfield Turgiss, and Weybridge, on the 24th at Oxford, on the 25th at Torquay and Kelstern Grange, and on the 26th at Torquay and Oxford; on the 15th of December at Oxford, Liverpool, and Stonyhurst, on the 16th at Torquay and Oxford, on the 18th and 19th at Liverpool, on the 20th at Bradford, on the 23rd at Oxford and Stonyhurst, on the 26th at Truro, and on the 28th at Weybridge.

Aurora Borealis were seen, faintly, on the 10th and 28th of November at Torquay.

Snow fell on the 16th of October at Silloth and Carlisle. On the 10th of November at Oxford; on the 20th at Carlisle; on the 24th at Torquay and Osborne; and on the 28th at Bradford. On the 1st, 5th, and 6th of December at Llandudno; on the 7th at Bradford; on the 12th at Llandudno; on the 13th at Llandudno and Bradford; on the 14th at Llandudno; on the 24th at Oxford, Eccles, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 25th, 26th, 27th, and 28th generally between the latitudes of 51° and 54° .

1877. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
		Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.					
		Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 106 years.	Diff. from ave- rage of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 36 years.	
Oct.	-	48.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	in.	in.	grs.	gr.
Nov.	-	45.5	+3.2	-1.6	45.5	-2.7	42.1	-4.0	17.6	+2.9	52.0	0.269	-0.045	3.1	-0.6
Dec.	-	40.8	+1.7	+1.9	43.5	+2.1	41.2	+1.7	12.7	+1.1	47.6	0.250	+0.013	3.0	+0.2
Means	-	45.0	+1.5	+0.3	39.2	+0.5	37.1	+0.2	10.0	+0.6	41.4	0.221	0.000	2.6	0.0

1877. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
		Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 36 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 36 years.	Amount.	Diff. from ave- rage of 62 years.		Number of Nights it was			Low- est Reading at Night.	High- est Reading at Night.
											At or below 30°.	Be- tween 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.		
Oct.	-	79	-8	in.	in.	grs.	grs.	in.	in.	Miles.	9	17	5	20.3	46.5
Nov.	-	86	-2	29.849	+0.151	544	+ 5	1.7	-1.1	378	9	14	7	24.4	46.0
Dec.	-	87	-1	29.517	-0.233	541	- 7	3.4	+1.1	301	14	14	3	24.0	41.8
Means	-	84	-4	29.803	+0.072	552	+ 1	1.8	-0.2	301	Sum 32	Sum 45	Sum 15	Lowest 20.3	Highest 46.5

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	OCTOBER.			NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.		
	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1877.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2	0	-2	2	3	+1	2	3	+1
N.E.	3	4	+1	3	1	-2	2	3	+1
E.	2	2	0	3	1	-2	2	2	0
S.E.	1	1	0	2	2	0	1	0	-1
S.	1	3	+2	2	0	-2	1	1	0
S.W.	3	4	+1	3	6	+3	3	3	0
W.	9	8	-1	7	13	+6	9	8	-1
Calm	4	8	+4	2	4	+2	3	10	+7
(nearly.)	3	1	-2	3	0	-3	4	1	-3

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of October are opposite to the S.E. and W., in November to the S. and S.W., and in the month of December to the W.

The minus sign (-) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of October are opposite to the N.W., in November to the N. and N.E., and in December to the E. and S.W.

Hail fell on 9 days in October, 15 days in November, and on 12 days in December.

Fog prevailed on 17 days in October, 13 in November, and on 18 days in December, or on 48 days during the quarter.

Trees divested of leaves:—The Field Elm on the 2nd of November at Hull; on the 10th at Weybridge; and on the 15th at Guernsey. The Wych Elm on the 22nd of October at Oxford; on the 30th at Torquay; on the 5th of November at Oxford; and on the 6th at Hull. The Oak on the 3rd of November at Oxford; on the 15th at Guernsey; on the 16th at Hull; and on the 3rd of December at Torquay. The Lime on the 25th of October at Guernsey; on the 26th at Oxford; and on the 30th at Weybridge and Hull. The Sycamore on the 28th of October at Weybridge; on the 1st of November at Hull; and on the 15th at Guernsey. The Horse chestnut on the 14th of October at Oxford; on the 26th at Hull; on the 27th at Weybridge; and on the 30th at Guernsey. The Common Poplar on the 26th of October at Oxford; on the 30th at Torquay; and on the 6th of November at Hull. The Occidental Plane on the 17th of November at Hull. The Oriental Plane on the 12th of November at Hull. The Hawthorn on the 2nd of November at Weybridge; and on the 9th at Hull. The Hazel on the 9th of November at Hull. The Walnut on the 8th of November at Hull.

Acacia in blossom on the 25th of December at Helston.

Swallow departed on the 7th of October from Hull; on the 14th from Weybridge.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1877.
The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1877.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Or all Highest.		Or all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity, 32° = 100.			Mean cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.		
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Shade or Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated.	Relative Proportion of				
																	N.			E.	W.
CATERHAM (Sussex).	608	Oct.	29.332	1.400	65.0	33.0	31.0	33.0	48.8	43.0	278	3.1	80	38.2	4.4	7	5	12	15	in.	
JAMES ADAM, Esq., M.D.		Nov.	29.066	1.350	56.0	33.0	30.0	30.0	41.8	36.5	265	3.0	65	37.6	4.7	4	3	11	21	31	do.
RAMSGATE (Kent).	108	Dec.	29.333	1.330	51.0	35.0	32.0	32.0	40.2	36.8	218	2.8	66	32.2	4.7	4	3	14	24	25	do.
Rev. E. DOUGLAS O'GARA, O.S.B.		Oct.	29.882	1.290	63.0	30.4	32.8	32.8	46.8	44.4	292	3.3	1.0	54.1	1.6	6	4	7	14	19	do.
STRAFIELD TURKISH (Hants).	197	Nov.	29.183	1.385	58.0	32.5	35.4	35.4	41.3	38.4	332	3.2	1.1	72	1.3	3	12	11	21	21	do.
Rev. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.		Dec.	29.903	1.420	50.0	30.2	30.2	30.2	38.0	38.0	276	0.4	89	36.4	1.3	5	4	9	13	16	do.
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Sussex).	150	Oct.	29.830	1.411	67.9	35.3	42.6	37.0	48.3	43.1	328	3.9	0.6	54.4	0.8	3	5	9	13	15	do.
WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	160	Nov.	29.404	1.641	57.4	30.4	27.0	32.3	37.4	41.0	257	0.9	83	34.1	0.6	3	2	13	22	42	do.
MARLBOROUGH, The Green (Wilt).	474	Dec.	29.838	1.435	55.0	36.1	28.9	46.3	34.7	37.3	223	2.6	83	38.3	0.7	5	7	14	17	17	do.
Rev. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.M.S.		Oct.	29.550	1.363	68.0	35.0	42.0	38.0	45.4	41.4	237	3.0	0.8	54.9	0.3	0	7	12	7	4	do.
BLACKHEATH (London).	160	Nov.	29.811	1.432	54.8	38.3	28.7	44.8	34.4	39.7	357	2.4	0.4	58.5	0.3	0	4	11	4	15	do.
JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.		Dec.	29.709	1.400	60.1	34.5	31.4	37.6	39.2	42.2	369	3.0	0.7	53.9	0.4	0	5	13	14	20	do.
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	150	Oct.	29.137	1.731	57.4	31.4	26.7	35.1	38.1	44.3	231	0.4	90	32.5	0.2	4	0	22	1	22	do.
Rev. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.		Nov.	29.737	1.392	51.9	36.7	25.2	43.1	34.6	37.5	397	2.6	0.3	51	0.6	0	5	13	12	13	do.
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	25	Dec.	29.845	1.432	69.0	39.0	40.0	37.8	41.4	40.4	278	3.2	0.9	54.3	0.3	0	4	10	12	13	do.
J. K. L. M. FAIRBAIRN, Esq.		Oct.	29.872	1.363	67.8	39.0	32.1	39.7	42.4	46.0	41.3	3.0	8.0	55.4	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
CANDEN SQUARE (London).	123	Nov.	29.733	1.633	60.0	39.5	30.3	45.9	33.9	37.5	371	2.6	0.4	57	0.6	0	2	8	13	15	do.
G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.M.S.		Dec.	29.870	1.430	63.0	38.0	29.5	46.4	35.7	41.5	275	2.7	0.7	53	0.3	0	1	10	4	13	do.
OXFORD OBSERVATORY.	210	Oct.	29.978	1.416	69.0	39.0	40.0	37.8	41.4	40.4	278	3.2	0.9	54.3	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
Rev. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		Nov.	29.612	1.600	59.0	39.0	33.0	43.0	37.1	40.0	284	3.2	0.6	57	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
GLoucester Asylum.	100	Dec.	29.969	1.418	56.0	39.0	33.0	43.0	37.1	40.0	284	3.2	0.6	57	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.		Oct.	29.887	1.365	67.5	39.0	39.0	36.6	43.7	49.5	457	3.2	0.9	54.4	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	269	Nov.	29.544	1.568	59.1	31.2	27.9	32.3	33.5	39.5	232	2.6	0.8	54	0.6	0	4	13	15	18	do.
HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S.	105	Dec.	29.764	1.394	54.2	38.3	25.9	45.6	36.1	40.8	274	2.6	0.4	58	0.4	0	4	13	15	18	do.
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	269	Oct.	29.783	1.421	64.3	38.9	37.4	39.6	41.3	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
MR. J. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.		Nov.	29.431	1.727	59.2	39.2	32.4	39.3	41.0	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College).	40	Dec.	29.820	1.363	54.0	38.1	25.9	46.1	38.4	41.2	225	2.6	0.4	58	0.3	0	1	13	13	16	do.
J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.		Oct.	29.917	1.440	71.0	39.5	37.5	38.0	43.9	46.6	290	3.6	0.3	55.9	36.2	0.9	1	13	13	16	do.
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	150	Nov.	29.733	1.633	60.0	39.5	30.3	45.9	33.9	37.5	371	2.6	0.4	57	0.6	0	2	8	13	15	do.
Rev. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.		Dec.	29.870	1.430	63.0	38.0	29.5	46.4	35.7	41.5	275	2.7	0.7	53	0.3	0	1	10	4	13	do.
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	25	Oct.	29.978	1.416	69.0	39.0	40.0	37.8	41.4	40.4	278	3.2	0.9	54.3	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
J. K. L. M. FAIRBAIRN, Esq.		Nov.	29.612	1.600	59.0	39.0	33.0	43.0	37.1	40.0	284	3.2	0.6	57	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
CANDEN SQUARE (London).	123	Dec.	29.969	1.418	56.0	39.0	33.0	43.0	37.1	40.0	284	3.2	0.6	57	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.M.S.		Oct.	29.887	1.365	67.5	39.0	39.0	36.6	43.7	49.5	457	3.2	0.9	54.4	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
OXFORD OBSERVATORY.	210	Nov.	29.544	1.568	59.1	31.2	27.9	32.3	33.5	39.5	232	2.6	0.8	54	0.6	0	4	13	15	18	do.
Rev. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		Dec.	29.764	1.394	54.2	38.3	25.9	45.6	36.1	40.8	274	2.6	0.4	58	0.4	0	4	13	15	18	do.
GLoucester Asylum.	100	Oct.	29.783	1.421	64.3	38.9	37.4	39.6	41.3	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.		Nov.	29.431	1.727	59.2	39.2	32.4	39.3	41.0	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	269	Dec.	29.820	1.363	54.0	38.1	25.9	46.1	38.4	41.2	225	2.6	0.4	58	0.3	0	1	13	13	16	do.
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	269	Oct.	29.917	1.440	71.0	39.5	37.5	38.0	43.9	46.6	290	3.6	0.3	55.9	36.2	0.9	1	13	13	16	do.
MR. J. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.		Nov.	29.733	1.633	60.0	39.5	30.3	45.9	33.9	37.5	371	2.6	0.4	57	0.6	0	2	8	13	15	do.
CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College).	40	Dec.	29.969	1.418	56.0	39.0	33.0	43.0	37.1	40.0	284	3.2	0.6	57	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.		Oct.	29.887	1.365	67.5	39.0	39.0	36.6	43.7	49.5	457	3.2	0.9	54.4	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	150	Nov.	29.544	1.568	59.1	31.2	27.9	32.3	33.5	39.5	232	2.6	0.8	54	0.6	0	4	13	15	18	do.
Rev. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.		Dec.	29.764	1.394	54.2	38.3	25.9	45.6	36.1	40.8	274	2.6	0.4	58	0.4	0	4	13	15	18	do.
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	25	Oct.	29.783	1.421	64.3	38.9	37.4	39.6	41.3	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
J. K. L. M. FAIRBAIRN, Esq.		Nov.	29.431	1.727	59.2	39.2	32.4	39.3	41.0	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
CANDEN SQUARE (London).	123	Dec.	29.969	1.418	56.0	39.0	33.0	43.0	37.1	40.0	284	3.2	0.6	57	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.M.S.		Oct.	29.887	1.365	67.5	39.0	39.0	36.6	43.7	49.5	457	3.2	0.9	54.4	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
OXFORD OBSERVATORY.	210	Nov.	29.544	1.568	59.1	31.2	27.9	32.3	33.5	39.5	232	2.6	0.8	54	0.6	0	4	13	15	18	do.
Rev. R. MAIN, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.A.S.		Dec.	29.764	1.394	54.2	38.3	25.9	45.6	36.1	40.8	274	2.6	0.4	58	0.4	0	4	13	15	18	do.
GLoucester Asylum.	100	Oct.	29.783	1.421	64.3	38.9	37.4	39.6	41.3	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
E. TOLLER, Esq., M.D.		Nov.	29.431	1.727	59.2	39.2	32.4	39.3	41.0	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	269	Dec.	29.820	1.363	54.0	38.1	25.9	46.1	38.4	41.2	225	2.6	0.4	58	0.3	0	1	13	13	16	do.
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	269	Oct.	29.917	1.440	71.0	39.5	37.5	38.0	43.9	46.6	290	3.6	0.3	55.9	36.2	0.9	1	13	13	16	do.
MR. J. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.		Nov.	29.733	1.633	60.0	39.5	30.3	45.9	33.9	37.5	371	2.6	0.4	57	0.6	0	2	8	13	15	do.
CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College).	40	Dec.	29.969	1.418	56.0	39.0	33.0	43.0	37.1	40.0	284	3.2	0.6	57	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.		Oct.	29.887	1.365	67.5	39.0	39.0	36.6	43.7	49.5	457	3.2	0.9	54.4	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	150	Nov.	29.544	1.568	59.1	31.2	27.9	32.3	33.5	39.5	232	2.6	0.8	54	0.6	0	4	13	15	18	do.
Rev. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.		Dec.	29.764	1.394	54.2	38.3	25.9	45.6	36.1	40.8	274	2.6	0.4	58	0.4	0	4	13	15	18	do.
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	25	Oct.	29.783	1.421	64.3	38.9	37.4	39.6	41.3	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
J. K. L. M. FAIRBAIRN, Esq.		Nov.	29.431	1.727	59.2	39.2	32.4	39.3	41.0	45.1	280	3.2	0.8	54.2	102.7	37.5	0.8	6	9	12	do.
CANDEN SQUARE (London).	123	Dec.	29.969	1.418	56.0	39.0	33.0	43.0	37.1	40.0	284	3.2	0.6	57	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.M.S.		Oct.	29.887	1.365	67.5	39.0	39.0	36.6	43.7	49.5	457	3.2	0.9	54.4	0.3	0	4	13	15	18	do.
OXFORD OBSERVATORY.	210	Nov.	29.544	1.568	59.1	31.2	27.9	32.3	33.5	39.5	232	2.6	0.8								

Year 1877.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.						
			Month.	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Weight of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Exhausted.	Relative Proportion of							
																				N.		E.	S.	W.			
																									Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.
Oct.	SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Sussex).	26	29.337	1.360	65.7	24.8	40.9	57.4	40.9	10.5	48.8	45.9	3.10	3.4	0.4	60	545	545	1.3	6	8	11	13	4.7	14	1.04	
Nov.	Rev. C. J. Steward, F.M.S.		29.620	1.562	59.8	27.8	32.0	51.4	38.9	12.5	49.3	47.9	1.4	0.6	0.1	55	545	545	1.1	3	12	13	4.9	22	2.55		
Dec.			29.940	1.430	52.5	25.8	30.7	44.2	38.9	10.3	48.9	46.9	2.0	0.6	0.1	55	545	545	1.1	4	11	12	6.8	22	2.65		
Oct.	NORWICH (Norfolk).	43	29.333	1.418	68.0	29.5	39.5	50.0	43.5	12.5	49.3	47.9	1.4	0.6	0.1	55	545	545	1.1	6	4	11	10	8	13	1.81	
Nov.	JOHN QUINTON, Esq., Jun.		29.617	1.548	58.5	32.0	29.5	40.7	41.3	19.4	40.2	46.9	3.12	2.6	0.4	90	545	545	1.3	2	3	17	10	18	2.46		
Dec.			29.943	1.312	52.0	27.5	34.5	44.2	38.9	7.6	40.3	38.9	2.44	2.9	0.2	94	545	545	1.3	5	3	10	13	18	2.46		
Oct.	LEICESTER (Town Museum).	245	29.712	1.373	68.0	32.0	36.0	53.2	40.9	17.3	48.5	47.1	2.03	2.8	0.0	78	541	506	1.3	4	4	8	15	6.5	13	1.30	
Nov.	W. J. Harrison, Esq., F.G.S.		29.365	1.782	57.9	32.0	35.4	45.0	38.9	11.4	44.9	43.7	2.45	2.8	0.0	83	539	76	1.3	4	4	8	15	6.5	13	1.30	
Dec.			29.722	1.447	52.3	26.9	35.4	45.0	38.9	11.4	44.9	43.7	2.19	2.5	0.4	88	551	39.3	1.3	5	3	12	17	6.8	20	2.47	
Nov.	WISBECH (Cambridgeshire).	14	29.631	1.314	57.0	27.0	36.0	53.2	40.9	17.3	48.5	47.1	2.54	2.6	0.4	88	545	78.5	1.3	4	3	17	9	3.8	5.9	1.7	2.87
Dec.	S. H. Miller, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		29.960	1.432	51.5	24.0	27.5	44.0	33.8	10.2	39.5	37.0	2.21	2.6	0.4	91	556	29.3	0.5	4	1	13	13	1.8	6.3	14	1.88
Oct.	NOTTINGHAM.		29.759	1.920	59.0	29.0	36.0	44.0	38.9	10.2	43.9	42.7	2.82	3.2	0.5	88	544	85.4	0.3	3	7	11	10	1.6	7.4	23	1.76
Nov.	M. O. Robertson, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.	183	29.719	1.794	59.0	29.0	36.0	44.0	38.9	10.2	43.9	42.7	2.66	2.9	0.5	90	541	69.0	0.5	2	12	12	2.3	6.4	25	2.47	
Dec.	F.M.S.		29.959	1.433	51.9	24.0	27.9	45.3	33.9	11.4	39.9	37.8	2.26	2.7	0.2	92	552	55.3	0.3	1	2	11	13	1.5	6.5	22	1.87
April			29.737	1.324	63.7	—	—	50.8	—	—	44.4	39.2	2.40	2.8	0.6	82	546	105.2	1.8	9	9	8	4	—	7.9	17	2.63
May			29.758	1.218	62.5	—	—	55.5	—	—	—	48.2	42.8	2.75	3.2	0.7	82	545	114.4	1.8	5	7	—	—	6.7	15	2.63
June			29.959	0.890	81.2	—	—	63.8	—	—	—	58.6	51.0	3.75	4.2	1.3	75	534	141.7	2.0	5	8	—	—	5.0	9	1.03
July	HOLKHAM (Norfolk).	39	29.804	1.048	89.0	41.8	38.2	70.0	69.9	54.1	60.8	53.4	4.08	4.6	1.3	77	529	132.8	1.8	2	0	14	15	—	6.5	16	3.03
Aug.	JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the Earl of Leicester.		29.788	0.918	82.0	42.0	39.8	69.9	45.0	15.3	53.0	46.2	3.12	3.3	0.4	75	530	111.4	1.8	4	12	9	—	—	6.7	13	1.47
Sept.			29.975	0.688	70.0	35.0	37.0	60.3	45.0	10.3	46.2	39.3	2.18	2.6	0.3	89	566	49.5	1.5	4	3	8	—	—	6.9	15	2.60
Oct.	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire).	109	29.817	1.468	69.0	37.3	31.7	58.0	40.9	14.6	46.7	45.4	3.71	3.1	0.6	85	540	92.4	1.2	4	2	7	18	—	6.2	16	3.37
Nov.	JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.		29.822	1.460	69.0	37.3	31.7	58.0	40.9	14.6	46.7	45.4	3.63	2.7	0.7	81	548	68.4	1.2	4	1	13	12	—	6.4	15	2.72
Dec.	KELSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire).	200	29.837	1.476	68.0	37.3	31.7	58.0	40.9	14.6	46.7	45.4	3.24	2.9	0.3	89	566	49.5	1.5	4	3	14	9	—	6.9	15	2.60
Oct.	D. Grant Baileys, Esq., F.M.S.	383	29.822	1.401	66.1	26.2	39.9	54.5	39.9	14.6	46.7	45.4	3.03	2.4	0.9	79	540	—	1.1	4	2	7	18	—	6.2	16	3.37
Nov.	LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY.	197	29.833	1.787	59.0	29.2	26.8	43.4	36.6	11.8	43.9	39.3	2.18	2.6	0.3	89	566	49.5	1.5	4	3	6	17	—	6.4	15	2.72
Dec.	JOHN HARRIS, Esq., F.R.A.S.		29.745	1.433	59.0	29.0	36.0	44.0	38.9	10.2	43.9	42.7	2.40	2.7	0.7	82	549	—	0.8	5	3	6	17	—	6.9	15	2.60
Oct.	ECLES (near Manchester).	145	29.771	1.434	68.5	30.4	35.1	57.4	40.9	17.3	48.5	47.1	2.71	3.1	0.6	85	540	92.4	1.2	4	2	7	18	—	6.2	16	3.37
Nov.	J. MacKereth, Esq., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.		29.816	1.456	61.1	29.7	34.4	51.0	37.7	13.3	44.3	39.3	2.18	2.6	0.7	81	538	—	0.8	5	3	6	17	—	6.4	15	2.72
Dec.			29.959	1.433	51.9	24.0	27.9	45.3	33.9	11.4	39.9	37.8	2.26	2.7	0.2	92	552	55.3	0.3	1	2	11	13	1.5	6.5	22	1.87
Oct.	BERMESIDE OBSERVATORY.	520	29.617	1.548	58.5	32.0	29.5	40.7	41.3	19.4	40.2	46.9	3.12	2.6	0.4	90	545	545	1.3	2	3	17	10	18	2.46		
Nov.	JOHN QUINTON, Esq., Jun.		29.617	1.548	58.5	32.0	29.5	40.7	41.3	19.4	40.2	46.9	3.12	2.6	0.4	90	545	545	1.3	2	3	17	10	18	2.46		
Dec.			29.943	1.312	52.0	27.5	34.5	44.2	38.9	7.6	40.3	38.9	2.44	2.9	0.2	94	545	545	1.3	5	3	10	13	18	2.46		
Oct.	LEICESTER (Town Museum).	245	29.712	1.373	68.0	32.0	36.0	53.2	40.9	17.3	48.5	47.1	2.03	2.8	0.0	78	541	506	1.3	4	4	8	15	6.5	13	1.30	
Nov.	W. J. Harrison, Esq., F.G.S.		29.365	1.782	57.9	32.0	35.4	45.0	38.9	11.4	44.9	43.7	2.45	2.8	0.0	83	539	76	1.3	4	4	8	15	6.5	13	1.30	
Dec.			29.722	1.447	52.3	26.9	35.4	45.0	38.9	11.4	44.9	43.7	2.19	2.5	0.4	88	551	39.3	1.3	5	3	12	17	6.8	20	2.47	
Nov.	WISBECH (Cambridgeshire).	14	29.631	1.314	57.0	27.0	36.0	53.2	40.9	17.3	48.5	47.1	2.54	2.6	0.4	88	545	78.5	1.3	4	3	17	9	3.8	5.9	1.7	2.87
Dec.	S. H. Miller, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		29.960	1.432	51.5	24.0	27.5	44.0	33.8	10.2	39.5	37.0	2.21	2.6	0.4	91	556	29.3	0.5	4	1	13	13	1.8	6.3	14	1.88
Oct.	NOTTINGHAM.		29.759	1.920	59.0	29.0	36.0	44.0	38.9	10.2	43.9	42.7	2.82	3.2	0.5	88	544	85.4	0.3	3	7	11	10	1.6	7.4	23	1.76
Nov.	M. O. Robertson, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.	183	29.719	1.794	59.0	29.0	36.0	44.0	38.9	10.2	43.9	42.7	2.66	2.9	0.5	90	541	69.0	0.5	2	12	12	2.3	6.4	25	2.47	
Dec.	F.M.S.		29.959	1.433	51.9	24.0	27.9	45.3	33.9	11.4	39.9	37.8	2.26	2.7	0.2	92	552	55.3	0.3	1	2	11	13	1.5	6.5	22	1.87
April			29.737	1.324	63.7	—	—	50.8	—	—	44.4	39.2	2.40	2.8	0.6	82	546	105.2	1.8	9	9	8	4	—	7.9	17	2.63
May			29.758	1.218	62.5	—	—	55.5	—	—	—	48.2	42.8	2.75	3.2	0.7	82	545	114.4	1.8	5	7	—	—	6.7	15	2.63
June			29.959	0.890	81.2	—	—	63.8	—	—	—	58.6	51.0	3.75	4.2	1.3	75	534	141.7	2.0	5	8	—	—	5.0	9	1.03
July	HOLKHAM (Norfolk).	39	29.804	1.048	89.0	41.8	38.2	70.0	69.9	54.1	60.8	53.4	4.08	4.6	1.3	77	529	132.8	1.8	2	0	14	15	—	6.5	16	3.03
Aug.	JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the Earl of Leicester.		29.788	0.918	82.0	42.0	39.8	69.9	45.0	15.3	53.0	46.2	3.12	3.3	0.4	75	530	111.4	1.8	4	12	9	—	—	6.7	13	1.47
Sept.			29.975	0.688	70.0	35.0	37.0	60.3	45.0	10.3	46.2	39.3	2.18	2.6	0.3	89	566	49.5	1.5	4	3	8	—	—	6.9	15	2.60
Oct.	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire).	109	29.817	1.468	69.0	37.3	31.7	58.0	40.9	14.6	46.7	45.4	3.71	3.1	0.6	85	540	92.4	1.2	4	2	7	18	—	6.2	16	3.37
Nov.	JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.		29.822	1.460	69.0	37.3	31.7	58.0	40.9	14.6	46.7	45.4	3.63	2.7	0.7	81	548	68.4	1.2	4	1	13	12	—	6.4	15	2.72
Dec.	KELSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire).	200	29.837	1.476	68.0	37.3	31.7	58.0	40.9	14.6	46.7	45.4	3.24	2.9	0.3	89	566	49.5	1.5	4	3	14	9	—	6.9	15	2.60
Oct.	D. Grant Baileys, Esq., F.M.S.	383	29.822	1.401	66.1	26.2	39.9	54.5	39.9	14.6	46.7	45.4	3.03	2.4	0.9	79	540	—	1.1	4	2	7	18	—	6.2	16	3.37
Nov.	LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY.	197	29.833	1.787	59.0	29.2	26.8	43.4	36.6	11.8	43.9	39.3	2.18	2.6	0.3	89	566	49.5	1.5	4	3	6	17	—	6.4	15	2.72
Dec.	JOHN HARRIS, Esq., F.R.A.S.		29.745	1.433	59.0	29.0	36.0	44.0	38.9	10.2	43.9	42.7	2.40	2.7	0.7	82	549	—	0.8	5	3	6	17	—	6.9	15	2.60
Oct.	ECLES (near Manchester).	145	29.771	1.434	68.5	30.4	35.1	57.4	40.9	17.3	48.5																

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Year 1877.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of Rain.		Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.			
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Mean.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Minimum in Rays of Sun.	Maximum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of							
																				N.					E.	S.	W.
Months.	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°				
LEEDS (Philosophical Hall) (Yorkshire).	137	Oct.	29.774	1.483	65.0	31.0	34.0	53.8	42.4	13.4	49.0	47.6	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	55	545	545	1.1	4	8	14	4.4	18	3.17	
H. Croxall, Esq.		Nov.	29.740	1.482	69.0	32.0	37.0	50.0	43.0	10.7	45.4	44.0	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	55	545	545	1.1	4	8	14	4.3	19	2.79	
BRADFORD (Yorkshire).	366	Dec.	29.801	1.494	68.0	28.0	26.0	49.0	35.9	9.9	41.0	35.9	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	55	545	545	1.1	4	8	15	4.9	14	2.61	
J. Mansbrough, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.		Oct.	29.835	1.898	62.0	31.0	34.0	54.8	43.0	10.6	47.8	43.0	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	55	539	539	0.8	6	6	8	7.2	22	4.27	
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland).	146	Nov.	29.156	1.766	57.8	32.5	25.5	49.1	41.0	8.1	44.8	38.5	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	78	488	48.8	0.8	4	1	12	7.5	24	3.69	
H. Dobson, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Dec.	29.178	1.510	59.0	30.0	29.0	44.3	37.1	7.2	40.9	37.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	88	448	48.3	0.8	2	1	12	7.5	22	3.65	
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland).	1230	Oct.	29.766	1.430	61.8	29.5	34.3	53.7	43.0	11.8	46.9	44.1	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	54	541	54.1	0.7	6	3	11	3.3	22	6.86	
MR. T. KIDD, Assistant to W. B. Braughton, Esq., M.P.	28	Nov.	29.700	1.983	57.8	27.1	30.7	49.9	42.0	7.9	45.2	40.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	85	588	61.4	0.6	3	2	12	4.4	7.4	9.66	
SULLOCH RECTORY (Cumberland).	114	Dec.	29.746	1.454	59.0	29.5	25.1	44.7	37.8	6.9	41.2	37.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	87	550	48.2	0.4	5	5	10	3.2	7.1	5.10	
CARLISLE (Cumberland).	87	Oct.	29.445	1.923	59.4	29.4	37.5	53.5	43.1	11.1	46.0	37.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	87	550	48.2	0.4	5	5	10	3.2	7.1	5.10	
ISAAC CATTELL, Esq., F.M.S.		Nov.	29.732	1.488	63.7	29.2	41.5	56.2	40.6	15.6	47.8	41.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	
BYWELL (Northumberland).	124	Dec.	29.740	1.492	67.6	24.3	33.9	45.3	37.9	11.1	40.0	37.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	
MR. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W. B. Braughton, Esq., M.P.	87	Oct.	29.755	1.938	64.0	30.0	34.0	55.8	43.1	12.7	48.1	43.9	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland).	200	Nov.	29.755	1.946	57.0	30.0	27.0	49.9	40.7	9.2	44.6	38.9	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	
ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.		Dec.	29.759	1.478	53.0	27.0	35.4	56.4	43.4	9.0	40.0	34.7	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	
MILLTOWN, Banbridge (Ireland).		Oct.	29.900	1.672	61.4	29.0	29.0	43.8	49.1	10.7	46.5	43.0	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	
MICHAEL, F.G.S.		Nov.	29.748	1.482	57.4	30.0	37.4	48.5	37.7	10.3	42.7	37.4	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	
MICHAEL, F.G.S.		Dec.	29.863	1.862	55.2	25.0	30.3	44.7	34.8	9.9	39.9	37.4	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	
MICHAEL, F.G.S.		Oct.	29.653	1.406	62.0	28.0	34.0	55.2	42.8	12.4	48.5	47.1	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	
MICHAEL, F.G.S.		Nov.	29.754	1.950	58.0	30.0	38.0	58.0	48.6	11.1	42.7	41.4	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	89	552	42.6	0.4	3	3	10	5.8	21	4.78	

NOTE.—The Barometer Reading, BYWELL, 15th Oct., 9h. a.m., 29.988 in., has been altered to 29.988 in. SULLOCH, 23rd Nov., 9h. a.m., 29.932 in. GLoucester, 26th Nov., 4h. p.m.,

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	Rain.
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.635	55.0	35.0	20.0	54.2	31.7	22.5	22.5	45.8	45.2	30.3	3.5	0.6	85	541	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Haleston	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Traro	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Plymouth	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Torquay	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Ventnor	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Osborne	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Bournemouth	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Brighton	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Salisbury	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Barnstaple	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Catherham	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Ramsgate	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Stratfield Turgies	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Weybridge Heath	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Marlborough Green	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Blackheath	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Streatham Vicarage	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Chiswick	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Camden Square	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Oxford	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Gloucester	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Royston	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Cardington	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Cambridge	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Somerleyton	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Norwich	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Leicester	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Nottingham	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Holkham	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Llandudno	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Kelstern Grange	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Liverpool	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Reeles	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Barnerside, Halifax	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Hull	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Stonyhurst	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Leeds	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Bradford	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Cockermouth	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Allenheads	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Silloth	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Carlisle	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Bywell	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
North Shields	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24
Milltown (Ireland)	29.638	55.0	31.0	24.0	57.8	43.7	14.1	14.1	50.1	43.9	23.9	3.5	0.8	85	542	62.2	38.2	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.5	6.4	64	15.24

The highest temperatures of the air were at Barnstaple, 75° 0'; Gloucester, 71° 0'; and Ventnor, 70° 2'.
 The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, 20° 1'; Salisbury, 23° 0'; Chiswick, 17° 3'; and Gloucester, 23° 5'.
 The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 19° 4'; Chiswick, 17° 3'; and Gloucester, 15° 8'.
 The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 8° 4'; Bradford and Cockermouth, both 8° 7'; and Liverpool, 9° 3'.
 The greatest number of rainy days were at Stonyhurst, 74; Carlisle, 72; Oxford, 71; and Nottingham 70.
 The least number of rainy days were at Chiswick, 42; Cardington and Holkham, both 43; and Hull 46.
 The heaviest falls of rain were at Cockermouth, 21.02 inches; Stonyhurst, 19.60 inches; and Barnstaple, 16.83 inches.
 The least falls of rain were at Leicester, 5.51 inches; Cambridge, 5.64 inches; and Royston, 5.78 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		MEASUREMENTS OF TEMPERATURE.														WIND.				MEAN AMOUNT OF OZONE.		MEAN AMOUNT OF CLOUD.		RAIN.					
		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Number of Days it fell.	Mean Amount collected.			
																				N.	E.	S.	W.						
Guernsey	50°	29.665	65.0	35.0	30.0	54.2	45.8	21.7	8.4	49.8	45.2	.908	grs.	3.2	0.6	85	541	—	—	1.6	7	5	8	11	4.8	6.4	64	15.48	
Between the latitudes	51°	29.679	67.1	29.8	37.3	54.7	41.8	29.1	12.4	49.8	45.2	.908	grs.	3.2	0.6	85	541	77.1	137.1	1.4	6	3	8	11	5.4	5.8	55	13.45	
	52°	29.656	67.6	26.6	41.0	52.1	38.6	31.5	13.5	45.4	40.9	.927	grs.	3.2	0.6	85	545	78.4	137.1	1.2	5	3	9	13	0.9	5.6	55	10.50	
	53°	29.618	67.7	25.8	41.9	51.0	37.8	31.9	13.5	44.3	40.9	.927	grs.	3.2	0.6	88	547	70.9	131.5	1.2	4	3	11	12	4.6	6.2	55	6.24	
	54°	29.569	66.9	27.2	29.7	50.2	39.0	29.5	11.1	44.5	40.2	.251	2.9	0.5	85	543	67.6	133.5	1.2	4	3	10	15	3.6	6.4	39	11.64		
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 53°		29.595	64.3	26.6	37.7	50.2	39.0	30.6	10.3	44.6	39.9	.247	2.8	0.6	84	546	68.3	133.5	1.2	5	3	9	13	6.3	6.2	66	14.4		
	Year 1874	29.608	64.4	19.4	39.0	48.3	37.0	33.1	11.3	44.9	43.6	.242	2.8	0.5	86	547	68.1	131.5	1.2	7	5	8	11	5.3	6.7	55	10.20		
	" 1875	29.436	68.4	22.6	43.8	48.5	38.5	32.2	10.3	43.2	39.5	.246	2.8	0.5	86	547	67.6	133.5	1.2	5	8	7	9	3.7	7.4	54	11.20		
	" 1876	29.456	68.4	24.0	41.6	51.9	41.8	33.1	10.1	45.6	42.8	.278	3.0	0.5	87	544	67.6	133.5	1.1	5	8	7	9	3.7	7.4	55	12.24		
	" 1877	29.604	66.7	27.2	29.7	50.2	39.0	30.6	10.2	45.4	41.0	.250	3.0	0.5	85	543	67.6	133.5	1.2	5	8	7	9	3.7	7.4	55	10.20		

The following table contains the highest and lowest temperatures registered at all the stations on January 21st and 22nd, February 17th, and March 1st, which were remarkable for their high temperatures; and on March 29th and 30th, which were remarkable for their low temperatures.

TABLE of MAXIMUM and MINIMUM TEMPERATURES of the AIR at the several STATIONS on January 21st and 22nd, February 17th, and March 1st, 29th, and 30th.

Names of Stations.	JAN. 21st.		JAN. 22nd.		FEB. 17th.		MARCH 1st.		MARCH 29th.		MARCH 30th.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Guernsey	54.0	43.5	53.0	50.0	54.5	44.5	54.0	50.5	48.0	40.5	42.0	32.0
Helston	55.0	51.0	54.0	45.0	57.0	42.0	50.0	40.0	44.0	32.0	48.0	32.0
Truro	55.0	51.0	55.0	52.0	56.0	48.0	55.0	53.0	40.0	34.0	46.0	34.0
Plymouth	52.5	47.5	54.0	51.0	51.5	45.5	53.0	51.0	48.5	32.5	40.0	31.0
Torquay	52.4	50.2	52.1	46.8	57.5	45.0	53.2	51.0	38.1	33.0	44.2	29.2
Ventnor	51.7	45.3	51.7	49.1	58.8	46.1	52.2	48.3	40.0	34.2	46.7	30.5
Osborne	51.9	44.6	52.0	48.6	59.4	41.2	51.9	47.5	37.0	31.8	43.7	30.1
Bournemouth	50.6	41.6	54.0	45.0	50.8	45.0	51.6	47.2	38.0	33.0	44.2	31.0
Brighton	50.0	40.0	50.2	45.4	51.8	46.8	51.0	48.8	37.0	31.0	44.0	28.0
Salisbury	55.0	43.5	50.5	49.0	58.0	44.0	50.0	49.0	37.0	33.0	38.7	28.0
Barnstable	55.0	47.0	50.0	53.0	58.0	47.0	50.0	52.0	44.0	32.0	42.0	33.0
Caterham	51.0	44.0	52.0	48.0	55.0	44.0	52.0	38.0	42.0	30.0	45.0	28.0
Bath	—	—	—	—	57.7	45.1	54.0	47.4	36.0	30.0	38.8	27.0
Ramsgate	51.8	41.0	53.0	50.3	55.3	44.4	53.2	48.1	38.1	34.9	38.3	32.6
Strathfield Turgiss	54.0	46.5	54.4	47.5	59.2	47.2	56.0	50.1	36.5	32.4	41.3	29.6
Weybridge Heath	55.0	45.5	55.0	50.5	59.5	48.5	50.5	48.5	36.5	31.5	40.0	29.5
Marlborough	54.7	48.4	54.0	46.2	57.7	46.1	56.0	49.5	36.0	31.5	40.0	29.5
Bristol	54.3	46.2	54.3	51.7	59.6	43.5	56.6	48.5	35.8	31.1	39.9	28.7
Blackheath	57.3	40.0	56.7	49.0	61.2	47.0	56.1	49.1	35.2	30.7	41.0	29.2
Royal Observatory	54.8	43.2	54.8	47.3	60.5	46.4	56.8	50.2	33.8	32.3	40.8	30.8
Streatham	54.0	45.7	56.8	53.0	51.2	47.8	55.2	52.2	42.0	32.0	38.0	29.5
Chiswick	53.0	48.0	56.0	52.0	51.0	46.0	55.5	49.5	45.5	32.5	46.5	31.5
Camden Square	55.8	44.9	54.8	51.0	59.7	46.8	57.2	49.2	38.0	32.4	43.3	31.0
Oxford	54.0	44.9	56.5	52.0	58.1	42.0	58.4	46.9	39.9	29.0	43.0	29.0
Gloucester	54.0	44.5	53.0	49.0	62.0	44.5	55.0	48.0	39.0	31.0	43.4	30.0
Royston	53.9	42.4	56.0	50.0	58.0	44.0	56.2	47.3	41.2	29.6	37.0	28.7
Cardington	56.6	44.0	54.6	51.0	58.0	44.4	59.4	49.0	39.0	31.0	43.4	30.0
Somerleyton	56.2	48.5	45.0	39.8	57.9	41.4	58.2	47.0	34.2	33.0	38.5	31.8
Cambridge	58.0	46.8	54.7	46.0	60.8	47.0	60.8	48.8	39.8	33.7	41.5	29.6
Norwich	56.5	43.0	54.5	44.0	57.5	48.0	58.8	50.0	38.0	33.5	41.0	33.5
Leicester	55.9	49.6	55.4	43.0	59.2	46.5	56.8	49.2	40.2	38.8	43.8	30.5
Wolverhampton	52.4	43.1	54.5	42.7	46.5	40.0	54.5	46.6	35.4	29.5	41.5	29.4
Nottingham	52.3	45.8	55.7	40.9	51.5	43.1	48.3	48.3	37.7	31.0	42.4	34.2
Holkham	52.5	43.0	55.4	40.0	51.2	41.7	54.5	46.4	41.2	34.7	40.6	34.2
Llandudno	57.9	50.8	52.0	41.8	63.4	48.0	54.1	49.2	43.0	33.8	43.5	34.0
Sheffield	56.0	46.5	56.1	41.0	58.0	45.0	59.0	49.0	41.5	31.0	43.0	29.5
Kelstern Grange	54.0	46.1	52.4	39.8	56.3	43.6	56.0	46.2	39.1	33.1	39.2	28.4
Liverpool	55.0	47.1	55.7	41.1	59.8	45.2	56.2	43.9	42.9	30.7	44.5	28.4
Eccles	54.5	44.0	48.4	39.5	60.4	43.7	56.7	44.5	43.8	37.6	47.6	28.0
Bermerside	52.8	49.0	40.2	38.0	59.6	45.0	54.0	46.0	42.0	31.0	44.3	29.0
Hull	56.0	45.0	47.0	42.0	58.0	45.0	59.0	44.0	44.0	34.0	43.0	29.0
Stonyhurst	53.0	37.0	45.0	24.5	57.9	38.0	53.8	42.0	38.2	27.9	46.0	25.0
Bradford	52.8	45.4	53.7	39.8	51.0	45.0	54.0	48.6	38.0	32.0	42.6	30.0
Leeds	57.0	45.0	48.0	39.0	55.0	45.0	60.0	48.0	45.0	30.0	45.0	29.0
Cockermouth	51.2	44.6	52.0	39.0	58.3	46.2	51.9	46.7	49.9	29.3	43.0	24.2
Allenheads	—	35.7	—	29.5	—	—	41.8	—	—	—	—	20.8
Silloth	50.7	43.9	50.9	29.9	29.4	45.9	51.4	45.7	44.8	29.5	47.0	29.0
Sunderland	51.0	44.0	42.0	35.0	57.0	47.0	60.0	47.0	44.0	34.0	45.0	29.0
Carlisle	53.5	28.8	44.6	31.5	60.3	41.4	53.8	41.8	49.3	24.0	43.8	28.5
Bywell	49.0	44.0	45.0	35.0	60.0	49.0	58.0	48.0	44.0	39.0	45.0	30.0
North Shields	53.0	42.2	42.0	32.0	55.0	44.8	57.0	45.0	40.4	34.3	40.6	28.8
Warrington(Ireland)	54.0	28.0	45.0	31.0	57.0	39.0	53.0	42.0	—	—	—	33.0

From the numbers in this table it will be seen how exceptionally warm were January 1st, January 22nd, February 17th, and March 1st, and how exceptionally cold were the days towards the end of March; in fact the minimum temperature of the former were generally higher than the maxima of the latter, whilst on these days the minima generally over the country were near 32°, and at many places were even several degrees lower.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 1°·8, 3°·2, and 0°·8 respectively above their averages in January, February, and March. Therefore the days and nights were warm on the average throughout the quarter.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 0°·6, 1°·6, and 1°·1 respectively below their averages in January, February, and March.

At Greenwich the atmospheric pressure in January was greater than in December by 0·116 in., in February greater than in January by 0·122 in., and in March less than in February by 0·211 in. (From the preceding 37 years' observations the mean pressure in January is less than in December by 0·043 in., that in February greater than in January by 0·045 in., and that in March less than in February by 0·057 in.) The mean increase of pressure from December to January over the whole country was pretty nearly the same everywhere, the mean from all stations being 0·125 in. The mean increase from January to February was from all stations 0·105 in.; the mean decrease from February to March was somewhat larger in the midland counties than in the southern or northern parts; the mean from all stations was 0·175 in.

The fall of rain was below its average in each month; the amount in the quarter was 3·0 ins., and back to 1815 there have been only four instances of so small an amount in these 3 months, viz.:—In the year 1820 it was 3·0 ins.; in 1829 it was 2·4 ins.; in 1850 it was 2·8 ins.; and in 1874 it was 2·4 ins.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 23rd of January at Torquay, and on the 24th of March at Liverpool and Llandudno.

1878. MONTHS.	Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.		Mean.		Mean.	
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 107 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.
Jan.	40.4	+3.9	—	—	38.4	+1.2	36.0	+0.8	9.1	—0.6	41.3	0.212	4.010	2.4
Feb.	42.2	+5.5	—	—	40.5	+2.9	38.5	+3.5	9.7	—1.6	41.7	0.233	4.027	2.7
March	42.0	+0.9	—	—	38.5	—0.8	34.3	—2.0	13.5	—1.1	46.5	0.198	—0.018	2.3
Means	41.5	+2.8	—	—	39.1	+1.1	36.3	+0.8	10.8	—1.1	43.2	0.214	+0.006	2.5

1878. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.		Reading of Thermometer on Grass.			
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 63 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 63 years.	Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 63 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 63 years.	At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.	At Night.
Jan.	84	—3	29.979	+0.231	556	+3	0.9	—1.1	Miles.	17	8	6	19.5	45.1
Feb.	87	+3	30.101	+0.208	556	+3	1.1	—0.4	219	6	18	4	19.7	45.0
March	75	—7	29.890	+0.154	552	+2	1.1	—0.5	348	16	8	7	18.5	48.0
Means	82	—2	29.990	+0.231	555	+3	Sum 3.1	Sum —2.0	Mean 299	Sum 39	Sum 84	Sum 17	Lowest 13.5	Highest 45.0

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (—) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JANUARY.			FEBRUARY.			MARCH.		
	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.W.	1½	4	+2½	2	1	—1	2½	10	+7½
N.	3	7	+4	3	4	+1	3½	5	+1½
N.E.	3½	2	—1½	3½	2	—1½	4	3	—1
E.	2½	0	—2½	2	0	—2	2½	2	—½
S.E.	2½	1	—1½	1½	4	+2½	2	0	—2
S.	4½	4	—½	3	4	+1	2½	1	—1½
S.W.	9½	9	—½	8	6	—2	4½	3	—1½
W.	3½	3	—½	2½	4	+1½	3½	6	+2½
Calm (nearly.)	2½	1	—1½	2½	1	—1½	2½	1	—1½

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of January are opposite to the N.W. and N., in February to the S.E. and W., and in March to the N.W. and W.

The minus sign (—) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of January are opposite to the N.E. and S.E., in February to the N.E. and S.W., and in March to the S.E. and S.W.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on the 20th of January at North Shields, and on the 24th and 25th at Hull; on the 26th of February at Strathfield Turgiss; and on the 25th of March at Carlisle.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on the 25th of January at Guernsey, Carlisle, and North Shields, on the 26th at Stonyhurst, and on the 28th at Guernsey; on the 24th of March at Weybridge, Halifax, Hull, and Stonyhurst, on the 27th at North Shields, and on the 29th at Guernsey.

Solar halos were seen on 10 days during the quarter.

Lunar halos were seen on 4 nights in January, 7 nights in February, and 4 nights in March.

Aurora Borealis was seen, once only, on the 25th of March at Carlisle.

Snow fell on 12 days in January, only 4 days in February, and on 14 days in March.

Hail fell on 31 days during the quarter, 15 days of which were in January, and 13 in March, and only 3 days in February.

Fog prevailed on 17 days during January, and it was pretty general all over the country; in February fog prevailed at one place or other on 21 days out of 28. There was but very little fog in March; it was recorded on the 1st at Helston, on the 5th at Carlisle, on the 20th at Plymouth, and on the 25th at Eccles.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1878.
The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1878.	Months.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.						
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Or all Highest.	Or all Lowest.	Mean.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Amount of Rain.
																					N.	S.	W.		
Jan.	29-960	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-960	551	30-000	29-960	30-000	40-0	29-960	29-960	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-961	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-961	551	30-000	29-961	30-000	40-0	29-961	29-961	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-962	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-962	551	30-000	29-962	30-000	40-0	29-962	29-962	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-963	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-963	551	30-000	29-963	30-000	40-0	29-963	29-963	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-964	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-964	551	30-000	29-964	30-000	40-0	29-964	29-964	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-965	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-965	551	30-000	29-965	30-000	40-0	29-965	29-965	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-966	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-966	551	30-000	29-966	30-000	40-0	29-966	29-966	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-967	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-967	551	30-000	29-967	30-000	40-0	29-967	29-967	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-968	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-968	551	30-000	29-968	30-000	40-0	29-968	29-968	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-969	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-969	551	30-000	29-969	30-000	40-0	29-969	29-969	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-970	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-970	551	30-000	29-970	30-000	40-0	29-970	29-970	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-971	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-971	551	30-000	29-971	30-000	40-0	29-971	29-971	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-972	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-972	551	30-000	29-972	30-000	40-0	29-972	29-972	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-973	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-973	551	30-000	29-973	30-000	40-0	29-973	29-973	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-974	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-974	551	30-000	29-974	30-000	40-0	29-974	29-974	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-975	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-975	551	30-000	29-975	30-000	40-0	29-975	29-975	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-976	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-976	551	30-000	29-976	30-000	40-0	29-976	29-976	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-977	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-977	551	30-000	29-977	30-000	40-0	29-977	29-977	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-978	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-978	551	30-000	29-978	30-000	40-0	29-978	29-978	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-979	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-979	551	30-000	29-979	30-000	40-0	29-979	29-979	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-980	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-980	551	30-000	29-980	30-000	40-0	29-980	29-980	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-981	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-981	551	30-000	29-981	30-000	40-0	29-981	29-981	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-982	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-982	551	30-000	29-982	30-000	40-0	29-982	29-982	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-983	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-983	551	30-000	29-983	30-000	40-0	29-983	29-983	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-984	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-984	551	30-000	29-984	30-000	40-0	29-984	29-984	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-985	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-985	551	30-000	29-985	30-000	40-0	29-985	29-985	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-986	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-986	551	30-000	29-986	30-000	40-0	29-986	29-986	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-987	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-987	551	30-000	29-987	30-000	40-0	29-987	29-987	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-988	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-988	551	30-000	29-988	30-000	40-0	29-988	29-988	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-989	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-989	551	30-000	29-989	30-000	40-0	29-989	29-989	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-990	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-990	551	30-000	29-990	30-000	40-0	29-990	29-990	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-991	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-991	551	30-000	29-991	30-000	40-0	29-991	29-991	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-992	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-992	551	30-000	29-992	30-000	40-0	29-992	29-992	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-993	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-993	551	30-000	29-993	30-000	40-0	29-993	29-993	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-994	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-994	551	30-000	29-994	30-000	40-0	29-994	29-994	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-995	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-995	551	30-000	29-995	30-000	40-0	29-995	29-995	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-996	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-996	551	30-000	29-996	30-000	40-0	29-996	29-996	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-997	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-997	551	30-000	29-997	30-000	40-0	29-997	29-997	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-998	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-998	551	30-000	29-998	30-000	40-0	29-998	29-998	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-999	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-999	551	30-000	29-999	30-000	40-0	29-999	29-999	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-1000	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-1000	551	30-000	29-1000	30-000	40-0	29-1000	29-1000	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-1001	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-1001	551	30-000	29-1001	30-000	40-0	29-1001	29-1001	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-1002	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-1002	551	30-000	29-1002	30-000	40-0	29-1002	29-1002	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-1003	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-1003	551	30-000	29-1003	30-000	40-0	29-1003	29-1003	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Mar.	29-1004	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-1004	551	30-000	29-1004	30-000	40-0	29-1004	29-1004	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Jan.	29-1005	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-1005	551	30-000	29-1005	30-000	40-0	29-1005	29-1005	0-0	80	30-000	30-000	30-000	1-0	8	7	14	1-28	
Feb.	29-1006	1-200	in.	30-000	1-200	30-000	29-1006	551	30-000	29-1006	30-000	40-0	29-1006	29-1006	0-0	80	30-000								

Year 1878.	Month.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Tem- perature.	Vapour.			Mean Reading of a Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. in. fall.	Amount col- lected.				
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean		Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat' = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.					Relative Proportion of			
								Of all Highest.															Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	N.	E.
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Sus- sex). REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.R.S.	Jan.	39-070	1-380	56-2	0	20-8	33-4	44-3	33-3	11-0	39-0	38-1	290	0-2	86	559	7-7	1-66	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86		
	Feb.	39-216	0-770	39-7	28-0	31-7	48-5	38-2	12-3	41-7	38-3	283	0-7	88	628	6-9	1-61	5	11	7-3	7-8	11	1-67			
	Mar.	39-547	1-302	37-7	25-0	33-7	48-5	38-2	14-4	41-7	38-3	231	0-4	89	533	6-1	1-67	3	12	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	39-056	1-388	36-5	27-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	39-205	0-928	37-5	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	39-563	1-486	38-8	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	39-056	1-388	36-5	27-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	39-205	0-928	37-5	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	39-563	1-486	38-8	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	39-056	1-388	36-5	27-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	39-205	0-928	37-5	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	39-563	1-486	38-8	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
LEICESTER (Town Museum). W. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.R.S.	Jan.	29-517	1-282	54-5	0	20-8	33-4	44-3	33-3	11-0	39-0	38-1	290	0-2	86	559	7-7	1-66	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86		
	Feb.	29-881	0-978	39-2	25-0	33-7	48-5	38-2	12-3	41-7	38-3	283	0-7	88	628	6-9	1-61	5	11	7-3	7-8	11	1-67			
	Mar.	29-789	1-463	38-8	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	29-904	1-268	55-7	25-1	30-6	45-2	34-9	10-3	39-7	38-5	268	2-6	85	552	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	29-854	0-764	39-8	23-0	37-8	45-2	34-9	10-3	39-7	38-5	268	2-6	85	552	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	29-857	1-282	39-4	23-0	37-8	45-2	34-9	10-3	39-7	38-5	268	2-6	85	552	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	30-027	1-368	55-4	29-2	33-2	44-0	33-1	10-9	39-0	38-5	270	2-4	86	558	5-9	1-67	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Feb.	30-178	0-774	39-2	23-0	37-8	45-2	34-9	10-3	39-7	38-5	268	2-6	85	552	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	29-940	1-452	38-0	29-8	37-2	45-6	35-1	13-5	41-5	35-0	234	2-4	87	554	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Jan.	29-905	1-170	57-9	28-0	32-9	47-5	39-6	7-9	43-6	38-4	232	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	29-960	0-980	39-1	27-1	39-0	44-1	39-1	9-3	44-2	41-6	235	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	29-987	1-430	38-2	31-4	38-6	49-1	39-8	8-2	40-0	37-5	224	2-6	87	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
KELSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire). D. GHANT BRIGGS, Esq., F.R.S.	Jan.	29-654	1-328	53-9	22-8	31-1	42-0	33-8	8-2	37-6	39-2	213	2-5	91	544	6-9	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Feb.	29-656	0-966	39-1	27-1	39-0	44-1	39-1	9-3	44-2	41-6	235	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	29-680	1-491	37-0	25-9	31-1	47-8	34-1	13-3	39-9	37-4	224	2-6	93	549	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Jan.	29-889	1-260	53-7	27-0	33-7	45-5	37-8	7-7	41-5	38-3	232	2-7	94	553	5-9	1-67	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Feb.	29-939	1-062	39-1	28-2	33-7	45-2	38-2	8-0	41-8	38-2	231	2-7	94	553	5-9	1-67	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Mar.	29-845	1-456	36-7	30-0	26-2	47-1	38-8	8-3	42-0	38-2	214	2-4	88	551	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Jan.	29-949	1-240	55-4	19-3	36-1	44-5	33-7	10-8	39-6	38-2	214	2-4	88	551	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Feb.	29-903	0-960	39-0	22-1	33-3	46-2	34-2	12-0	40-0	38-0	210	2-4	88	551	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Mar.	29-894	1-472	36-7	22-9	33-3	48-3	34-3	15-2	41-0	35-8	210	2-4	88	551	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Jan.	29-922	1-067	33-8	28-3	24-5	42-4	35-8	7-1	38-8	35-4	192	2-2	93	553	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	29-943	0-910	39-6	29-5	31-1	45-7	39-8	8-0	40-0	37-9	225	2-7	93	553	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	29-472	1-370	39-0	27-0	32-0	47-2	34-7	12-5	39-9	36-1	212	2-7	93	549	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
BURNLEY OBSERVATORY, HALIFAX (Yorkshire). E. J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	Jan.	39-045	1-234	56-0	20-0	33-0	43-0	34-7	8-3	39-5	35-4	269	2-4	86	558	5-1	1-67	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Feb.	39-189	0-900	38-0	27-0	31-0	47-1	36-2	10-9	41-8	38-1	225	2-6	95	558	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	29-982	1-500	39-0	26-0	33-0	49-0	33-5	13-7	41-7	35-7	207	2-4	96	554	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	29-688	1-236	53-3	23-0	30-3	44-5	34-2	10-3	39-5	36-5	217	2-5	93	551	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Feb.	29-790	0-966	37-9	27-2	30-9	46-4	34-6	8-0	40-7	37-6	205	2-6	93	552	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Mar.	29-687	1-505	37-1	22-1	33-0	47-3	33-3	15-2	40-1	35-1	204	2-4	95	553	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	29-932	1-240	57-0	25-0	30-9	44-8	35-6	9-2	41-0	34-9	202	2-4	96	554	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	29-909	0-941	37-0	25-0	33-0	46-3	34-7	11-0	43-0	38-1	213	2-5	97	555	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	29-870	1-332	39-0	23-0	33-0	49-0	35-5	13-0	42-7	33-4	192	2-2	99	551	5-1	1-67	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
	Jan.	29-903	1-220	53-7	25-0	30-9	44-8	35-6	9-2	41-0	34-9	202	2-4	96	554	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	29-908	0-940	38-6	28-0	32-0	45-9	36-6	7-3	40-7	38-2	215	2-5	97	555	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	29-945	1-316	36-6	26-9	29-7	48-1	35-1	11-4	41-7	35-4	203	2-4	97	551	5-8	1-68	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86			
STONETHURST (Lancashire). F. R. FERRY, F.R.S., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.	Jan.	39-070	1-380	56-2	0	20-8	33-4	44-3	33-3	11-0	39-0	38-1	290	0-2	86	559	7-7	1-66	7	12	7-1	7-3	28	1-86		
	Feb.	39-216	0-770	39-7	28-0	31-7	48-5	38-2	12-3	41-7	38-3	283	0-7	88	628	6-9	1-61	5	11	7-3	7-8	11	1-67			
	Mar.	39-547	1-302	37-7	25-0	33-7	48-5	38-2	14-4	41-7	38-3	231	0-4	89	533	6-1	1-67	3	12	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	39-056	1-388	36-5	27-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	39-205	0-928	37-5	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	39-563	1-486	38-8	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	39-056	1-388	36-5	27-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	39-205	0-928	37-5	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	39-563	1-486	38-8	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Jan.	39-056	1-388	36-5	27-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Feb.	39-205	0-928	37-5	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			
	Mar.	39-563	1-486	38-8	28-0	35-2	44-3	35-2	8-1	40-0	38-6	284	2-7	95	557	5-7	1-69	6	17	8-4	6-5	16	1-69			

Year 1878.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Heading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days of Fog.	Rain. Amount in Inch.				
	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Short of Saturation.		Mean Weight of Air in 100.	Mean Degree of Humidity.					Relative Proportion of			
												In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean.							%	°	°	°
Months.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.																						
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. J. HARRISON, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	146	Jan. 29.875 Feb. 29.875 Mar. 29.864	1.285 1.014 1.310	52.1 58.4 58.0	22.8 25.6 25.0	33.8 37.6 32.5	46.8 37.6 47.2	37.6 37.2 37.2	12.0 12.0 12.0	41.6 41.0 41.0	38.0 35.4 35.4	.926 .906 .906	2.6 2.4 2.4	0.6 0.6 0.6	88 81 81	653 653 653	50.2 65.6 73.7	29.1 30.1 28.1	0.3 0.4 0.5	9 9 9	8 6 8	7.0 7.8 7.4	
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland), MR. T. KIDP, Esq., M.P. to W. B. BAUMANN, Esq., M.P.	1269	Jan. 29.885 Feb. 29.860 Mar. 29.860	1.214 1.014 1.281	52.1 58.4 58.0	18.4 21.4 15.5	31.9 31.9 30.1	29.3 30.1 30.1	29.3 30.1 30.1	29.3 30.1 30.1	31.9 31.9 30.1	31.9 31.9 30.1	1.1 1.1 1.1	1.1 1.1 1.1	1.1 1.1 1.1	1.1 1.1 1.1	1.1 1.1 1.1	60.0 77.0 77.0	69.1 77.0 77.0	1.0 1.1 1.1	— — —	— — —	6.6 5.7 5.7	
SILLOTH RECTORY (Cumberland), REV. FRASER REDFORD, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	28	Jan. 29.918 Feb. 29.912 Mar. 29.907	1.281 1.028 1.286	52.1 58.4 58.0	31.0 32.5 32.5	29.3 32.5 32.5	45.5 47.2 47.2	32.5 32.5 32.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	31.0 32.5 32.5	31.0 32.5 32.5	2.16 2.16 2.16	2.16 2.16 2.16	2.16 2.16 2.16	0.4 0.4 0.4	88 88 88	63.4 63.4 63.4	31.6 33.6 33.6	31.6 33.6 33.6	1.1 1.1 1.1	5 4 4	37 8.9 8.9	
CHARLSLE (Cumberland), J. W. B. BAUMANN, Esq., F.M.S.	114	Jan. 29.927 Feb. 29.925 Mar. 29.925	1.350 1.281 1.281	52.1 58.4 58.0	22.8 25.6 25.0	33.8 37.6 32.5	46.8 37.6 47.2	37.6 37.2 37.2	12.0 12.0 12.0	41.6 41.0 41.0	38.0 35.4 35.4	.926 .906 .906	2.6 2.4 2.4	0.6 0.6 0.6	88 81 81	653 653 653	50.2 65.6 73.7	29.1 30.1 28.1	0.3 0.4 0.5	9 9 9	8 6 8	7.0 7.8 7.4	
BYWELL (Northumberland), MR. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W. B. BAUMANN, Esq., M.P.	87	Jan. 29.908 Feb. 29.902 Mar. 29.896	1.270 1.418 1.418	52.1 58.4 58.0	24.0 27.0 25.0	36.0 39.0 35.0	44.0 46.0 46.0	36.0 39.0 35.0	36.0 39.0 35.0	24.0 27.0 25.0	24.0 27.0 25.0	.921 1.08 1.08	.921 1.08 1.08	.921 1.08 1.08	0.3 0.4 0.4	88 88 88	64.8 64.8 64.8	50.2 65.6 73.7	29.1 30.1 28.1	0.3 0.4 0.5	9 9 9	8 6 8	7.0 7.8 7.4
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland), ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.	124	Jan. 29.905 Feb. 29.902 Mar. 29.900	1.281 1.028 1.286	52.1 58.4 58.0	31.0 32.5 32.5	29.3 32.5 32.5	45.5 47.2 47.2	32.5 32.5 32.5	32.5 32.5 32.5	31.0 32.5 32.5	31.0 32.5 32.5	2.16 2.16 2.16	2.16 2.16 2.16	2.16 2.16 2.16	0.4 0.4 0.4	88 88 88	63.4 63.4 63.4	31.6 33.6 33.6	31.6 33.6 33.6	1.1 1.1 1.1	5 4 4	37 8.9 8.9	
WARINGSTOWN, CO. DOWNS, (Ireland), THOMAS WARRING, Esq.	191	Jan. 29.921 Feb. 29.919 Mar. 29.919	1.144 1.130 1.130	52.1 58.4 58.0	24.0 27.0 25.0	36.0 39.0 35.0	44.0 46.0 46.0	36.0 39.0 35.0	36.0 39.0 35.0	24.0 27.0 25.0	24.0 27.0 25.0	.921 1.08 1.08	.921 1.08 1.08	.921 1.08 1.08	0.3 0.4 0.4	88 88 88	64.8 64.8 64.8	50.2 65.6 73.7	29.1 30.1 28.1	0.3 0.4 0.5	9 9 9	8 6 8	7.0 7.8 7.4
EASTBOURNE (Sussex), MISS LAZZIE HOOD for Miss W. L. HALL.	12	Jan. 29.895 Feb. 29.895 Mar. 29.895	1.020 1.020 1.020	52.1 58.4 58.0	32.5 35.0 35.0	32.5 35.0 35.0	47.2 47.2 47.2	35.0 35.0 35.0	35.0 35.0 35.0	32.5 35.0 35.0	32.5 35.0 35.0	.921 1.08 1.08	.921 1.08 1.08	.921 1.08 1.08	0.3 0.4 0.4	88 88 88	64.8 64.8 64.8	50.2 65.6 73.7	29.1 30.1 28.1	0.3 0.4 0.5	9 9 9	8 6 8	7.0 7.8 7.4

NAMES OF STATIONS.	in.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN.
																				N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.958	50.5	10.5	50.5	10.5	21.8	21.8	0.7	7.4	10.8	23.5	2.9	0.5	87	551	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Helston	29.958	50.0	30.0	11.0	52.4	40.8	21.8	7.7	14.5	10.8	23.5	2.9	0.5	87	551	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Truro	29.980	50.0	24.0	35.0	50.7	39.9	31.7	11.6	45.9	40.8	23.5	2.9	0.6	82	552	57.3	37.2	1.9	9	6	7	8	4.8	6.1	39	0.11	
Plymouth	30.034	50.0	27.0	33.0	49.8	39.8	32.8	10.5	44.8	40.8	23.5	2.9	0.5	85	554	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Torquay	29.968	58.2	24.4	33.8	48.5	39.1	29.0	9.4	43.6	39.3	24.1	2.8	0.5	84	555	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Ventnor	29.071	61.4	29.6	41.8	50.4	43.7	29.0	10.7	44.0	40.3	24.8	2.8	0.5	86	554	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Osborne	29.944	59.4	24.8	34.6	49.7	39.6	39.9	11.0	42.0	40.8	24.8	2.8	0.5	86	554	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Bournemouth	29.978	57.7	35.0	32.7	48.2	37.7	30.3	10.4	42.6	38.9	23.3	2.7	0.5	81	554	73.6	34.8	0.4	10	8	7	10	7.1	31	47	0.13	
Brighton	29.970	56.6	25.5	31.1	46.0	37.0	27.2	9.0	41.4	37.5	22.5	2.6	0.4	87	554	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Salisbury																											
Barnstaple	29.930	62.0	27.0	35.0	49.9	40.1	30.7	9.8	44.0	39.2	24.7	2.8	0.5	84	554	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Catherham	29.999	55.0	24.0	31.1	45.3	33.2	28.7	10.1	46.0	47.9	23.8	2.6	0.3	89	546	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Ramsgate	29.930	57.2	25.9	41.3	57.1	37.2	27.9	9.9	41.7	37.6	23.2	2.6	0.5	89	546	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Strathfield Turlies	29.963	59.2	22.1	35.7	48.0	35.9	34.2	11.1	41.6	37.0	24.1	2.5	0.5	83	551	77.8	32.7	1.4	6	5	7	12	6.9	32	3.22		
Weybridge Heath	29.981	60.0	28.3	37.2	47.3	35.5	21.9	11.4	41.2	36.7	21.9	2.5	0.5	85	556	65.1	31.1	0.6	7	4	7	12	1.2	7.4	35	3.31	
Marlborough Green	29.935	57.7	24.8	33.4	47.0	35.9	31.6	1																			
Blackheath	29.944	51.2	25.1	39.1	47.6	36.5	33.1	11.1	41.8	37.1	23.2	2.6	0.5	84	549	72.0	29.2	0.7	9	7	3	5	15	7.5	41	0.10	
Streatham Vicarage	29.940	56.7	25.3	36.9	48.4	37.2	35.3	11.2	42.6	38.8	23.7	2.7	0.4	87	554	0	1.4	8	5	6	10	4.7	6.6	42	0.12		
Chiswick	29.932	59.9	29.2	37.0	48.6	35.5	34.0	13.5	41.8	38.2	22.9	2.7	0.4	88	557	74.3	3	1	3	5	6	11	7.4	39	3.40		
Camden Square	29.937	59.7	25.7	34.0	48.0	39.6	31.4	11.5	42.0	37.5	22.4	2.6	0.5	81	555	70.1	32.7	1.1	8	5	6	11	8.1	22	3.32		
Oxford	29.937	58.1	25.1	33.0	47.3	37.3	32.1	10.0	42.2	37.5	23.6	2.6	0.5	84	533	0	1.4	8	5	6	12	1.5	8.2	45	0.53		
Glooucester	29.957	53.7	23.2	36.1	49.2	38.4	28.9	15.0	41.7	37.8	23.7	2.7	0.3	90	556	81.8	33.8	0.6	8	5	11	0.6	7.7	35	3.27		
Royston	29.937	53.7	23.2	36.1	49.2	38.4	28.9	15.0	41.7	37.8	23.7	2.7	0.3	90	556	81.8	33.8	0.6	8	5	11	0.6	7.7	35	3.27		
Cardington	29.935	59.4	23.6	35.3	48.7	36.1	33.6	13.1	40.8	36.3	21.4	2.5	0.5	85	553	0	1.4	8	5	6	11	7.3	37	3.30			
Cambridge	29.897	59.8	21.3	36.9	48.1	36.4	35.5	11.7	41.8	37.3	22.3	2.6	0.5	85	556	59.8	30.7	1.2	9	8	10	7.2	31	3.36			
Somerleyton	29.893	59.7	20.8	38.9	47.4	34.3	34.3	12.6	41.1	37.3	22.3	2.6	0.5	85	556	58.2	30.9	1.1	8	3	8	12	7.0	50	4.20		
Norwich	29.880	58.8	20.7	31.8	48.7	37.5	32.9	9.4	41.4	39.0	23.8	2.8	0.3	92	556	0	1.4	8	5	6	12	7.6	7.0	39	3.74		
Wolverhampton		58.5	20.8	35.7	45.6	34.5	32.5	10.0	40.9	37.3	21.6	2.5	0.3	89				9	3	8	10	8.5	38	3.74	3.74		
Leicester	29.920	59.2	25.3	33.7	46.6	33.6	31.5	10.9	41.1	38.4	21.7	2.5	0.4	84	533	70.8	29.4	0.9	8	3	8	10	7.2	46	3.55		
Nottingham	29.967	59.8	22.0	37.8	47.6	35.1	35.3	11.6	40.9	37.7	22.9	2.6	0.4	90	554	69.8	32.6	0.4	9	3	6	11	1.7	7.0	39	3.55	
Helkham	29.874	59.2	29.0	39.0	46.2	34.6	35.9	11.6	40.8	38.5	21.6	2.5	0.5	86	537	76.2	35.4	1.7	7	2	9	12	7.1	39	3.55		
Llandudno	29.814	63.4	28.0	33.4	45.6	39.7	29.3	8.9	43.9	39.2	24.0	2.8	0.5	83	532	0	1.4	8	5	6	12	7.2	44	3.60	3.60		
Kelstern Grange	29.883	57.0	28.9	31.2	44.1	34.4	30.4	10.7	39.3	37.2	22.2	2.6	0.2	93	551	87.1	30.5	1.0	8	3	6	13	6.9	6.8	37.0	3.60	
Liverpool	29.902	41.9	27.0	34.9	46.8	38.3	29.5	9.0	41.7	38.6	21.6	2.5	0.5	83	553	0	1.4	8	5	6	13	7.4	47	3.65	3.65		
Eccles	29.914	40.4	19.3	41.1	46.4	33.8	30.1	12.6	40.5	37.3	21.4	2.5	0.5	86	553	51.2	27.6	0.4	9	4	6	11	2.1	7.3	48	3.65	
Bernerside, Halifax	29.915	59.6	27.0	32.6	45.1	35.6	29.2	9.6	39.7	37.5	21.1	2.5	0.4	88	548	69.3	31.7	0.6	5	4	7	14	7.4	35	3.78	3.78	
Hull	29.871	59.0	23.0	36.0	44.4	35.4	32.3	11.0	40.7	37.1	21.4	2.5	0.5	84	557	60.7	33.7	1.6	6	5	10	7.2	44	3.60	3.60		
Stonyhurst	29.899	57.2	31.5	35.8	46.1	38.7	39.0	12.4	40.0	39.4	21.5	2.5	0.4	88	551	78.1	31.5	1.5	4	2	8	16	7.7	54	3.60	3.60	
Leeds	29.908	60.7	25.0	35.0	47.9	37.1	31.7	11.8	43.2	34.8	20.2	2.4	0.6	76	553	53.7	1.5	7	4	5	15	4.7	42	3.67	3.67		
Bradford	29.911	58.6	25.0	33.6	45.7	37.0	30.5	8.7	41.1	38.2	21.3	2.5	0.5	76	553	53.6	1.1	9	2	5	13	7.6	42	3.67	3.67		
Cockermouth	29.858	59.1	22.8	35.6	45.9	36.8	32.4	9.6	40.8	33.8	21.0	2.5	0.4	86	554	68.6	28.8	0.4	8	8	9	3.4	7.1	51	3.71	3.71	
Allenheads		15.5				30.4										67.7		1.0					6.5	44	3.93	3.93	
Saliloh	29.850	64.3	22.7	11.6	47.8	35.9	33.6	11.9	41.3	37.2	22.2	2.6	0.5	83			1.3	6	4	5	15	5.7	57	40	3.93	3.93	
Carlisle	29.84	58.3	22.7	35.6	46.5	34.4	31.8	12.1	40.1	36.0	21.3	2.4	0.5	86	556	64.6	29.1	1.6	6	4	7	13	5.8	77	47	3.93	3.93
Bywell	29.839	59.6	22.7	35.6	46.5	34.4	31.8	12.1	40.1	36.0	21.3	2.4	0.6	80	554	58.9	30.8	1.4	4	4	14		6.6	53	3.93	3.93	
North Shields	29.7	57.0	23.0	34.0	45.0	33.6	28.5	9.9	40.1	36.0	21.3	2.4	0.4	83	555	0	1.4	7	10				6.6	53	3.93	3.93	
Warrington (Irel.)	29.819	57.0	14.0	33.0	48.3	33.9	29.3	12.4	41.7	33.8	23.7	2.7	0.3	90	551	68.7	33.0	2.6	5	3	8		6.9	39	3.93	3.93	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Silloth, 64°·3; Llandudno, 63°·4; and Barnstaple and Gloucester, both 62°·0. The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, 15°·5; Eccles, 19°·3; Gloucester, 20°·0; and Holkham, 20°·2. The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Gloucester, 15°·0; Chiswick, 13°·6; and Royston, 13°·1. The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 7°·7; Liverpool, 8°·0; and Bradford, 8°·7. The greatest number of rainy days were at Warington, 59; Kelstern Grange, 58; and North Shields, 55. The least number of rainy days were at Chiswick, 22; Helston, 29; and Osborne, Blackheath, and Cardington, all 51. The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 9·88 inches; Allenheads, 9·18 inches; and Coekermouth, 9·12 inches. The least falls of rain were at Cardington, 3·03 inches; Blackheath, 3·09 inches; and Norwich, 3·24 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Days of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Number of Days in Fall.	RAIN.			
																		Relative Pro- portion of											
																		N. E. S. W.											
Guernsey	-	29-938	54.5	31.5	23.0	48.7	41.0	21.8	7.7	44.5	40.8	235	0.5	87	551	-	1.4	8	5	6	10	4	7	6	6				
Between latitudes	50° and 51°	29-980	58.5	36.5	23.0	49.2	38.8	8	7.7	44.5	40.8	235	0.5	87	551	-	1.4	8	5	6	10	4	7	6	6				
	51° and 52°	29-949	59.3	33.5	23.0	47.8	34.8	11.4	41.0	37.9	232	0.5	85	553	747	35.3	1.3	10	5	6	10	5	1	9					
	52° and 53°	29-968	59.1	32.6	23.0	47.5	33.5	11.6	40.9	37.3	223	0.5	85	553	746	35.1	1.1	8	4	7	11	0	1	7					
	53° and 54°	29-900	59.8	34.4	23.0	46.4	36.0	11.0	41.0	36.6	217	0.5	85	553	719	30.4	1.0	8	3	7	12	4	7	7					
	54° and 55°	29-848	60.2	33.7	23.0	47.0	35.9	11.1	40.9	36.4	215	0.5	85	553	674	31.0	1.0	7	4	8	13	3	8	6					
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1875 " 1876 " 1877 " 1878	29-902	57.7	31.7	23.0	45.4	35.1	11.3	39.8	36.4	217	0.5	84	553	627	31.1	1.2	7	4	7	8	8	9	7					
		29-831	58.1	29.9	23.0	45.5	34.3	13.7	40.9	36.0	212	0.5	84	553	635	30.7	1.4	6	6	8	10	4	7	6					
		29-966	59.0	31.7	23.0	47.5	36.7	11.3	41.0	36.3	233	0.5	86	554	703	31.1	1.3	6	3	8	13	4	7	6					
		29-917	59.5	24.0	23.0	47.5	36.5	11.7	41.7	37.6	226	0.5	86	554	693	30.8	1.4	6	3	8	13	4	7	6					

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1878.

By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

The cold and ungenial weather with which the preceding quarter closed continued for several days into April, till the 7th day severe frosts were experienced every night, and the average daily deficiency of mean temperature was 23° . On the 10th day rain fell at many places, and continued for several hours on the 11th. On these days the rainfall in the London District was very remarkable; at Caterham the fall in the two days was 1.6 ins.; at Croydon 2.2 ins.; at Blackheath 2 ins. nearly; at Greenwich Observatory 2.8 ins.; north of London, at Camden Square, where the fall was the heaviest, 3.23 ins.; at Muswell Hill 2.8 ins.; at Chiswick 2.3 ins.; and Mr. G. J. Symons states that $2\frac{1}{2}$ ins. out of the 3.23 ins. fell in 12 hours. This unusual fall of rain caused very heavy floods at low lying places south of the Thames, and very serious injury to property in many localities, particularly at Lewisham, Lee, and Peckham.

On the 12th the weather became warm, and from this day till May 19th, the mean temperature of every day was above its average, the mean excess of these 39 days was $4^{\circ} \cdot 9$ daily. On some of these days the excess of temperature was as large as 7° or 8° , the sky was, however, nearly always overcast, and rain fell frequently; in May rain fell on nearly every day from the 6th; there were many heavy rain-falls between May 6th and May 11th, the heaviest was at Bath, viz., 2 ins. on the 10th, causing serious floods in the City. On the same day rain exceeding an inch fell at Wilton and Wrotesley; on the 11th the fall was 1·8 ins. at Gloucester; and nearly 0·9 in. at Marlborough, and moderately heavy falls on this day occurred in Cornwall and Devonshire. On the 7th there was nearly an inch at Ramsgate; an inch or more at Royston, Cardington, Cambridge, Somerleyton, and more than half an inch at many places. On the 8th more than an inch fell at Leicester; and on the 9th the fall exceeded half an inch at many places. At Greenwich on the 7th the fall was 1·6 ins., of which one inch fell between 6h. p.m. and 6h. 50m. p.m. On the 20th of May the weather again set in cold, and on nearly every day the mean temperature was below its average till June 10th, the average deficiency of these 31 days was $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ daily; from June 20th to the end of the month the temperature was in excess of its average, particularly from the 23rd to the 29th, when the weather was hot, the temperature at some places reaching to 90° or higher; the average daily excess of temperature of these 11 days was 7° .

On June 23rd a second almost unprecedented local fall of rain occurred in the London district, but it was chiefly confined to the north of London. At Camden Square Mr. Symons measured 3·28 ins. of rain, as falling between 1h. 32m. p.m. and 3h. 2m. p.m., and he remarks that no rain fell between 2h. 12m. and 2h. 46m., so that this large amount of rain actually fell in 56 minutes; the area over which this heavy rain fell was small, there was no rain at Kew, at Blackheath the fall was 0·58 in., and at most places within a few miles of London, the fall was a few tenths of an inch only. This heavy fall of rain caused the streets in the north of London to be as running rivers, and very much damage was done, a main drain near Camden Square burst, and water rushed towards King's Cross in large volumes, and from thence into the main tunnel of the Metropolitan Railway, and the traffic near Farringdon Street was stopped for two or three days.

During the rain of June 23rd, there was a severe thunderstorm, the lightning was very vivid and frequent, and many places about Hackney, Tottenham, and Kentish Town were struck by lightning; on the same day there was another severe storm near Croydon, and several places were struck by lightning. The quarter has been remarkable for a deficiency of sunshine, and for almost continuous rain in May. In the quarter the fall of rain at Greenwich was 13·2 ins., being more than twice the average fall for these three months, and more than one half of the mean annual fall of rain. The fall exceeded its average by 7·6 ins. There is no instance of so heavy a fall in these three months back to the year 1815, the nearest approach was in the year 1860, when the fall amounted to 10·7 ins., being 2½ ins. less than in this year.

The readings of the barometer in the vicinity of London were below their averages from the 1st to the 5th of April, above from the 6th to the 15th, below from the 16th to the 25th, above on the 26th, 27th, and 28th, and below on the 29th and 30th. The lowest reading in the month at sea level was 29.17 ins. on the 1st, and the highest was 30.24 ins. on the 27th. The mean reading for the month at sea level was 29.843 ins., being 0.100 in. below the average. On the 1st and 2nd of May the barometer readings were below their averages, on the 3rd, 4th, and 5th, they were above, from the 6th to the 20th (with the exception of the 17th) they were below, on the 21st and 22nd they were above, from the 23rd to the 28th they were again below, and on the 29th, 30th, and 31st they were above their averages. The highest reading in the month at sea level was 30.16 ins. on the 30th, and the lowest was 29.30 ins. on the 24th. The mean reading for the month at sea level was 29.798 ins., being 0.168 in. below the average, and back to 1841 there is no instance of so low a mean reading for May as that in the present year. The readings of the barometer on the 1st and 2nd of June were a little above their averages; a little below on the 3rd and 4th, above on the 5th, 6th, and 7th, below from the 8th to the 18th, above from the 19th to the 27th, and again below on the last three days of the month. The maximum reading in the month at sea level was 30.24 ins. on the 6th, and the minimum was 29.52 ins. on the 11th. The mean reading for the month at sea level was 29.950 ins., being 0.044 in. below the average.

The increase of mean monthly temperature from March to April South of latitude 51° was $4^{\circ}.0$, and North of this parallel was very uniform and of the mean value of $5^{\circ}.2$; from April to May

South of latitude 51° was $5^{\circ}3$, between latitude 51° and 52° was $6^{\circ}4$, between 52° and 53° was $6^{\circ}8$, and North of 53° was $5^{\circ}3$; and from May to June South of 51° was $5^{\circ}4$, between 51° and 52° was $5^{\circ}6$, and North of 52° was $5^{\circ}2$. The mean increase from all stations from March to April was $5^{\circ}0$, from April to May was $5^{\circ}8$, and from May to June was $5^{\circ}3$.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of April was above that of March by $6^{\circ}2$; that of May above that of April was $7^{\circ}0$, and that of June above that of May was $5^{\circ}1$. (From the preceding 37 years' observations the mean temperature of April is higher than that of March by $5^{\circ}5$; that of May is higher than that of April by $5^{\circ}5$; and that of June is higher than that of May by $6^{\circ}4$.)

The mean temperature of the air for April was $48^{\circ}2$, being $2^{\circ}1$ and $1^{\circ}1$ above the averages of the preceding 107 years, and 37 years respectively. It was $2^{\circ}8$ higher than the value in 1877.

The mean temperature of the air for May was $55^{\circ}2$, being $2^{\circ}7$ and $2^{\circ}6$ above the averages of the preceding 107 years, and 37 years respectively. It was $6^{\circ}3$ higher than the value in 1877.

The mean temperature of the air for June was $60^{\circ}3$, being $2^{\circ}1$ and $1^{\circ}3$ above the averages of the preceding 107 years, and 37 years respectively. It was $1^{\circ}0$ lower than the value in 1877.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was $54^{\circ}6$, being $2^{\circ}3$ and $1^{\circ}7$ above the averages of the preceding 107 years and 37 years respectively. It was $2^{\circ}7$ higher than the value in 1877.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were $0^{\circ}1$, $1^{\circ}0$, and $0^{\circ}1$ respectively above their averages in April, May, and June.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were $1^{\circ}1$, $3^{\circ}7$, and $0^{\circ}9$ respectively above their averages in April, May, and June. Therefore the nights were warm throughout the quarter.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were $1^{\circ}0$, $2^{\circ}7$, and $0^{\circ}6$ respectively less than their averages in April, May, and June.

At Greenwich the atmospheric pressure in April was less than in March by $0^{\circ}227$ in., in May was less than in April by $0^{\circ}045$ in., and in June was greater than in May by $0^{\circ}152$ in. (From the preceding 37 years' observations the mean pressure in April is greater than in March by $0^{\circ}027$ in., in May greater than in April by $0^{\circ}023$ in., and in June greater than in May by $0^{\circ}028$ in.) The mean atmospheric pressure decreased from March to April South of latitude 51° by $0^{\circ}326$ in., between 51° and 52° by $0^{\circ}242$ in., between 52° and 53° by $0^{\circ}200$ in., between 53° and 54° by $0^{\circ}211$ in., and North of 54° by $0^{\circ}198$ in. From April to May there was a further decrease at all stations, excepting Guernsey, where there was a small increase; South of latitude 51° the decrease was $0^{\circ}010$ in., between 51° and 52° it was $0^{\circ}035$ in., between 52° and 53° it was $0^{\circ}074$ in., between 53° and 54° it was $0^{\circ}088$ in., and North of 54° it was $0^{\circ}107$ in. From May to June there was an increase, at stations South of latitude 51° it was $0^{\circ}142$ in., between 51° and 52° it was $0^{\circ}154$ in., between 52° and 53° it was $0^{\circ}166$ in., between 53° and 54° it was $0^{\circ}172$ in., and North of 54° it was $0^{\circ}190$ in. The mean decrease from all stations from March to April was $0^{\circ}237$ in., from April to May was $0^{\circ}057$ in., and the mean increase from May to June was $0^{\circ}165$ in.

Temperature of													
1878. MONTHS.	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.		
	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 107 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 37 years.	
April -	48.2	+2.1	45.2	+1.2	42.0	+1.4	17.6	-1.0	48.3	0.266	3.0	+0.1	
May -	55.2	+2.7	51.6	+2.7	48.1	+3.0	17.8	-2.7	59.0	0.332	3.8	+0.3	
June -	60.3	+2.1	55.8	+1.3	51.8	+1.2	20.6	-0.6	60.9	0.387	4.3	+0.2	
Means -	54.6	+2.3	50.9	+1.7	47.3	+1.9	18.7	-1.4	56.1	0.328	3.7	+0.2	

Reading of Thermometer on Grass.													
1878. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal move- ment of the Air.		Number of Nights it was		
	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 37 years.	Amount.	Diff. from ave- rage of 63 years.	Miles.	Miles.	At or below 30°.	Be- tween 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.
April -	79	+1	29.663	-0.100	541	-2	4.3	+2.6	281	8	16	6	23.0
May -	78	+2	29.618	-0.168	532	-9	4.3	+2.3	289	0	8	23	31.6
June -	74	0	29.770	-0.044	530	-2	4.6	+2.7	205	0	1	29	38.0
Means -	77	+1	29.684	-0.104	534	-4	Sum	Sum	Mean	Sum	Sum	Sum	Lowest
													Highest

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average.

The fall of rain in April was 4.3 ins., in May was also 4.3 ins., and in June was 4.6 ins., being respectively 2.6 ins., 2.3 ins., and 2.7 ins. in excess of their averages. The total fall of rain in the quarter was no less than 13.2 ins., being 7.6 ins. in excess of the average.

There is but one instance back to 1815 when the fall in April was as large as 4.3 ins., viz., in the year 1829 when it was 4.8 ins. There is likewise but one instance when the fall in May was as large as 4.3 ins., viz., in the year 1817 when it was 4.6 ins. And there are but two instances when the fall in June was larger than 4.6 ins., viz., in the year 1838 when it was 5.1 ins., and in 1860 when it was 5.8 ins.; in the year 1852 the fall in June was the same as in the present year, viz., 4.6 ins.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	APRIL.			MAY.			JUNE.		
	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2½	2	-½	1½	1	-½	2	1	-1
N.E.	4	1	-3	4½	1	-3½	3½	2	-1½
E.	6	4	-2	7	2	-5	3½	3	-½
S.E.	3½	5	+1½	2½	1	-1½	2½	5	+2½
S.	2	4	+2	1½	4	+2½	1½	5	+3½
S.W.	2½	5	+2½	2½	6	+3½	2½	3	+½
W.	6½	8	+1½	7½	10	+2½	9½	6	-3½
Calm	2½	1	-1½	2	6	+4	3½	4	+½
(nearly.)	1	0	-1	2	0	-2	1½	1	-½

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of April are opposite to the S.E. and S., in May to the S. and W., and in June to the E. and S.E.

The minus sign (-) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of April are opposite to the N. and N.E., in May also to the N. and N.E., and in June to the S.W.

Thunderstorms occurred on 3 days in April, on 18 days in May (there being a general absence of such storms at southern stations until the 10th day), and on 15 days in June.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on 3 days in April, 17 days in May, and 18 days in June.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard, on one day in April, viz., the 30th, at several stations, on 9 days in May, and on 9 days in June.

Solar halos were seen on 5 days in April, 12 days in May, and on 6 days in June, or on 23 days during the quarter.

Lunar halos were seen on 5 nights in April, 2 nights in May, and on 3 nights in June.

Aurora Borealis was seen, on the 3rd of April at Torquay.

Snow fell on the 1st of April at many places; on the 2nd at Hull and North Shields, and on the 17th at Marlborough. On the 14th of May at Leicester, and on the 21st at Halifax.

Hail fell on 6 days in April, 12 days in May, and on 2 days in June.

Fog prevailed on 33 different days during the quarter; 17 days of which occurred in April.

Field Elm in Leaf, the earliest, April 21st at Oxford and Guernsey, the latest, May 1st at Osborne.

Wych Elm " " " 21st at Oxford " " 7th at Torquay.

Oak " " " 21st at Strathfield " " 7th at Torquay.

Lime " " " 9th at Strathfield " April 27th at Guernsey.

Sycamore " " " 1st at Strathfield " 23rd at Torquay.

Horsechestnut " " " 7th at Osborne " 20th at Torquay.

Common Poplar " " " 10th at Strathfield " May 13th at Llandudno.

Hawthorn " " " 1st at Osborne " 5th at Silloth.

Hazel " " " 20th at Oxford " 7th at Torquay.

Apple in Blossom " " " 19th at Llandudno " April 28th at Weybridge.

Pear " " " 5th at Silloth " 27th at Torquay.

Lilac " " " 21st at Oxford " May 6th at Llandudno.

Laburnum " " " 29th at Silloth " 5th at Oxford.

Honeysuckle " " " June 2nd at Weybridge " June 10th at Torquay.

Wheat in Flower " " " 15th at Llandudno " 26th at Kelstern.

Wheat in Ear " " " 8th at Cardington " 13th at Strathfield and Weybridge.

Barley " " " 20th at Cardington and Llandudno " 25th at Kelstern.

Cuckoo arrived " " " April 14th at Stonyhurst " May 3rd at Royston.

Swallow " " " 7th at Osborne " 10th at Torquay.

Nightingale " " " 14th at Weybridge " April 18th at Streatley.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1878.
The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Months.	Temperature of Air in Month.				Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.				Mean Amount of Rain.						
			Mean.				In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Relative Proportion of										
			Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.					Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Elastic Force.	Mean.		Mean Degree of Humidity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Strength.			
																		N.	E.	S.	W.
GUERNSEY. SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	204	April May June	29.576 29.578 29.726	0.890 0.744 0.703	61.5 60.0 61.0	37.5 45.0 49.0	24.0 21.0 32.0	54.2 58.9 65.2	44.6 49.2 54.1	9.6 9.3 11.1	48.5 53.7 53.9	45.6 53.9 53.9	8 8 9	8 10 8	1.5 1.5 1.2	15 17 4					
HELSTON (Cornwall). MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	106	April May June	29.704 29.701 29.850	0.905 0.840 0.920	60.0 70.0 85.0	34.0 36.0 45.0	32.0 36.0 40.0	51.1 53.1 53.1	44.1 47.1 53.1	13.6 16.0 17.9	49.1 53.8 59.9	44.1 48.3 51.6	10 12 14	6 5 4	5.0 4.4 4.8	19 13 12					
TRURO (Cornwall). C. BARNHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	43	April May June	29.749 29.723 29.854	0.851 0.917 0.847	64.0 63.0 64.0	38.0 37.0 43.0	32.0 31.0 41.0	58.5 61.0 67.9	43.4 48.0 52.5	13.1 13.6 15.4	48.2 52.2 57.4	43.6 48.2 52.5	6 6 7	11 11 8	6.2 7.0 6.4	21 25 18					
PLYMOUTH (Devon). JOHN L. BERRIFIELD, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S., LL.D.	69	April May June	29.749 29.780 29.833	0.849 0.810 0.785	63.0 70.0 82.0	35.0 38.0 45.0	32.0 37.0 45.0	54.7 60.1 65.6	43.2 49.4 53.9	11.2 10.7 12.7	48.2 54.2 58.9	44.7 48.5 54.0	9 9 7	8 9 7	6.9 7.2 6.5	23 22 11					
BABBACOMBE, Torquay (Devon). EDWIN E. GLYDE, Esq., F.M.S.	305	April May June	29.475 29.463 29.617	1.027 0.983 0.840	31.3 31.3 31.3	31.6 31.6 31.6	27.7 25.7 25.7	33.4 33.4 33.4	39.7 40.7 42.5	10.7 11.6 12.5	47.0 47.0 57.4	43.2 43.2 51.6	10 11 10	11 10 8	6.8 7.2 6.8	23 22 20					
VENTNOR (Royal National Hos- pital for Consumption), Isle of Wight. HARLEY SAGAR, Esq.	100	April May June	29.732 29.712 29.815	0.988 0.940 0.840	62.0 61.0 61.0	37.0 42.0 45.0	32.0 32.0 32.0	57.8 62.4 68.8	53.5 59.2 65.5	14.1 14.1 14.3	48.7 50.8 54.1	45.3 50.8 54.1	5 5 4	13 13 12	7.2 7.6 7.0	24 22 19					
EASTBOURNE (Sussex). MISS WILHELMINA L. HALL.	12	Feb. Mar. April	30.132 30.250 30.021	1.284 0.783 1.304	84.0 53.5 58.4	27.4 29.5 34.0	24.7 24.0 34.4	94.7 90.0 98.4	94.7 81.0 88.4	10.0 18.1 15.0	40.9 43.0 37.0	36.2 40.8 37.0	2 2 2	13 7 10	5.8 7.3 7.5	12 13 11					
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight). J. R. MANN, Esq.	172	May June July	29.640 29.581 29.735	1.012 0.981 0.744	60.4 59.3 60.3	28.8 30.0 35.3	37.6 40.0 43.0	58.0 63.1 67.5	41.0 45.2 52.3	17.0 15.2 19.2	48.2 54.8 60.1	45.7 50.9 56.9	4 4 3	10 10 7	6.8 7.1 6.4	17 16 16					
SOUTH BOURNE, near Bournemouth. (Hants). T. A. COLETON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	128	April May June	29.692 29.696 29.817	1.000 0.700 0.680	63.1 65.0 81.3	31.0 36.0 44.8	32.1 38.2 36.5	54.3 60.2 67.5	49.0 48.2 53.6	12.0 11.7 14.9	47.4 53.3 50.9	40.6 46.7 50.9	5 5 4	11 9 9	3.8 4.8 3.0	16 21 9					
BRIGHTON (Sussex). F. E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	206	April May June	29.603 29.593 29.758	1.025 0.701 0.758	61.3 67.0 81.0	23.2 40.5 46.2	33.1 40.5 46.2	55.8 62.1 69.1	55.8 62.1 69.1	14.6 13.4 15.8	47.8 48.5 50.6	41.1 46.4 50.6	6 6 5	10 12 5	5.9 6.6 5.6	18 16 11					
SALISBURY (Wilton House), T. CHALLIS, Esq.	186	April May June	29.622 29.585 29.740	1.023 0.810 0.756	67.0 72.5 84.0	26.0 30.0 41.0	37.0 40.0 49.0	39.0 43.8 53.7	39.0 43.8 53.7	21.1 20.5 25.0	47.6 48.5 54.9	43.8 49.7 54.9	7 7 5	12 11 10	6.1 6.5 5.7	20 20 14					
BARNSTAPLE (Devon). WILLIAM KNILL, Esq.	43	April May June	29.745 29.745 29.535	0.930 0.850 0.750	67.0 70.0 81.0	32.0 36.0 44.0	32.0 36.0 44.0	58.5 60.0 65.6	58.5 60.0 65.6	14.2 13.2 15.6	50.3 48.9 53.8	42.9 48.9 53.8	6 6 4	8 8 10	4.8 4.4 4.4	18 13 23					

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1878.		Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.		Vapour.		Mean Temperature.		Wind.		Rain.				
		Months.	Mean.	Range.		Mean.		In a Cubic foot of Air.	Relative Force.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity, 32° = 100.	Mean Weight of cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.	
				Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.						Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.				N.
BATH (St. Gregory's College, Downside, Somerset).	204	April	29.167	1.028	61.9	33.8	54.9	39.5	15.4	44.9	40.7	33.4	4	11	7	8	5.4	3.38
REV. F. A. GASCOTT, O.S.B.	106	May	29.126	0.988	61.0	34.0	54.1	39.5	15.4	44.9	40.7	33.4	4	11	7	8	5.4	3.38
CATERHAM (Sussex).	43	June	29.233	0.733	61.9	42.0	43.9	42.9	43.9	43.4	42.1	38.9	4	7	11	12	6.7	2.35
JAMES ADAM, Esq., M.D.	69	April	29.169	1.000	62.0	35.0	55.2	39.9	15.3	47.8	41.9	38.5	6	6	9	1.9	3.5	3.99
RAMSGATE (Kent).	205	May	29.152	0.900	60.0	36.0	53.0	41.8	14.7	45.0	43.2	37.8	4	12	12	4	4.1	3.87
REV. E. DOUGLAS O'GAR, O.S.B.	100	June	29.256	0.726	60.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	4	5	10	1.3	4.7	1.45
STRAFIELD TURLISS (Hants).	128	April	29.730	1.239	65.2	29.7	35.5	42.8	11.6	42.0	41.7	29.5	3	1.2	9	5	4.7	1.5
REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	205	May	29.709	0.811	62.6	42.1	24.5	40.6	48.8	11.8	33.4	37.8	4	6	10	11	6.9	2.3
WYBRIDGE HEATH (Sussex).	100	June	29.610	1.102	64.4	37.9	39.5	37.9	40.0	17.9	47.8	42.1	8	3	9	7	5.4	1.43
WILLIAM F. HAMMON, Esq., F.M.S.	128	April	29.613	0.841	61.4	39.5	34.9	43.8	17.5	43.4	48.0	33.8	8	13	12	1.9	5.8	2.34
MARLBOROUGH, The Green (Wilt).	474	May	29.740	0.747	63.5	40.3	48.2	40.9	21.3	48.1	51.6	38.2	4	10	10	2.3	6.6	1.4
REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.M.S.	160	June	29.690	1.044	63.0	29.8	42.2	39.2	20.5	48.1	41.9	38.5	3	11	7	9	5.6	1.5
BLACKHEATH (London).	128	April	29.700	0.855	63.8	34.8	40.7	46.0	20.4	54.7	49.4	33.2	4	10	10	0.5	3.7	3.77
JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.	100	May	29.800	0.983	64.0	40.3	40.7	48.7	24.4	49.6	53.0	40.3	6	12	4	0.4	5.1	4.05
STREATLEY VICARAGE (Berks).	150	June	29.313	1.036	65.0	29.8	39.2	40.4	39.4	47.0	46.8	33.9	3	11	7	9	5.6	1.5
REV. J. SLATTERY, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	25	April	29.277	0.841	62.8	33.8	34.5	42.0	17.7	48.8	48.0	33.8	3	11	9	—	7.7	2.66
CHISWICK (Middlesex).	123	May	29.655	1.065	68.3	27.7	40.6	38.2	39.6	18.6	47.3	37.3	4	9	10	8	6.6	1.4
THOMAS R. SIM, Esq.	210	June	29.655	0.804	65.0	37.5	38.0	44.8	17.3	54.5	47.8	33.1	4	13	11	—	6.6	3.87
CAMDEN SQUARE (London).	100	April	29.769	0.724	62.0	41.0	42.6	41.0	42.6	41.0	41.8	38.3	4	9	9	8	5.7	3.3
MR. J. SIMONS, Esq., F.M.S.	205	May	29.618	1.028	67.3	27.2	40.1	37.8	40.8	17.0	48.4	37.6	3	11	6	7	5.9	3.07
OXFORD OBSERVATORY.	150	June	29.618	0.844	73.4	37.0	39.4	40.7	17.8	54.6	49.1	34.8	4	10	10	—	6.9	2.07
JOHN LUCAS, Esq., Assistant in charge.	210	April	29.770	0.754	69.5	39.2	39.3	41.6	36.9	14.7	53.2	43.6	4	7	10	9	6.9	2.5
GLoucester Asylum.	100	May	29.785	1.028	68.0	27.0	41.0	38.2	40.0	18.2	47.6	38.8	2	14	6	9	6.9	1.5
E. FOLLER, Esq., M.D.	100	June	29.707	1.108	69.4	29.2	38.7	42.2	38.7	48.5	49.7	32.4	7	8	10	—	7.6	4.04
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	123	April	29.653	0.903	67.9	37.3	42.8	40.9	17.8	48.5	48.7	32.4	8	8	7	8	5.8	1.6
HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	105	May	29.834	0.703	64.5	41.6	44.2	41.6	44.2	41.6	43.7	32.2	6	5	10	—	5.9	3.89
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	40	June	29.688	0.968	68.7	35.9	53.8	45.5	25.3	58.3	52.8	38.2	4	10	6	3	6.7	1.9
MR. J. MACLEAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.	40	April	29.371	1.249	75.1	34.4	40.7	40.6	40.6	21.0	48.8	34.4	3	9	6	—	6.6	2.30
CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College).	40	May	29.688	0.860	68.0	39.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	34.4	3	10	10	4	5.7	2.4
J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	40	June	29.585	0.822	75.0	33.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	34.4	3	11	11	4	6.3	4.37
GLoucester Asylum.	100	April	29.704	0.781	67.1	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.8	17.7	49.0	32.6	5	7	11	7	5.9	1.32
E. FOLLER, Esq., M.D.	100	May	29.693	0.850	70.3	35.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	22.0	49.7	38.9	4	8	14	3	6.9	3.63
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire).	123	June	29.518	0.855	70.5	40.0	50.7	50.7	50.7	22.2	54.5	51.2	4	8	14	3	5.7	1.5
HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	105	April	29.518	0.855	70.5	40.0	50.7	50.7	50.7	22.2	54.5	51.2	4	8	14	3	5.7	1.5
CARDINGTON (near Bedford).	40	May	29.518	0.855	70.5	40.0	50.7	50.7	50.7	22.2	54.5	51.2	4	8	14	3	5.7	1.5
MR. J. MACLEAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.	40	June	29.518	0.855	70.5	40.0	50.7	50.7	50.7	22.2	54.5	51.2	4	8	14	3	5.7	1.5
CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College).	40	April	29.518	0.855	70.5	40.0	50.7	50.7	50.7	22.2	54.5	51.2	4	8	14	3	5.7	1.5
J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	40	May	29.518	0.855	70.5	40.0	50.7	50.7	50.7	22.2	54.5	51.2	4	8	14	3	5.7	1.5
J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	40	June	29.518	0.855	70.5	40.0	50.7	50.7	50.7	22.2	54.5	51.2	4	8	14	3	5.7	1.5

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1878.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Vapour.			Mean Temperature.			Wind.			Rain.											
			Month.	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.	Dew Point.	Air.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of				Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount in inch.
																							N.	E.	S.	W.			
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Sussex).	20	April	29.781	67.4	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
Rev. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.		May	29.716	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
NORWICH (Norfolk).	42	June	29.800	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
JOHN QUINTON, Esq., JUN.		April	29.807	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
WROTTESELEY, WOLVERHAMPTON (Staffordshire).	200	May	29.727	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
E. SIMPSON, Esq.		June	29.801	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
LEICESTER (Town Museum).	245	April	29.639	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
W. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.R.S.		May	29.668	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
NOTTINGHAM (Notes).	183	June	29.662	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
M. O. TROTTER, Esq., F.R.S.		April	29.635	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
HOLKHAM (Norfolk).	89	May	29.700	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
JOHN DAVISON, Esq., Assistant to the EARL of LEICESTER.		June	29.713	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire).	100	April	29.788	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.		May	29.702	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
KELSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Leicestershire).	333	June	29.750	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
D. GRANT DRIGGS, Esq., F.M.S.		April	29.425	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY.	127	May	29.585	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.		June	29.684	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
ECLES (near Manchester).	145	April	29.683	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
T. MACCARTHY, Esq., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.		May	29.680	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
BERMERSIDE OBSERVATORY, HALIFAX (Yorkshire).	220	June	29.764	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
E. J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.		April	29.177	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
HULL (Yorkshire).	12	May	29.735	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
MR. E. PEARE.		June	29.684	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
STONYHURST (Lancashire).	233	April	29.425	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
Rev. S. J. FERRY, F.R.S., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.		May	29.332	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
LEEDS (Philosophical Hall)	127	June	29.510	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
H. CROFTON, Esq.		April	29.683	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
BRADFORD (Yorkshire).	333	May	29.587	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
W. B. BRADFORD, Esq., F.R.A.S.		June	29.739	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland).	114	April	29.800	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
ISAAC CARTMELL, Esq., F.M.S.		May	29.690	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
BYWELL (Northumberland).	87	June	29.711	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
MR. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W. B. BRADFORD, Esq., M.P.		April	29.580	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland).	194	May	29.737	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						
ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.		June	29.776	67.3	63.8	17.0	49.8	56.4	39.0	17.4	46.4	3.2	0.4	3.2	43.7	46.4	3	13	9	6	5.1	15	1.86						

Second Rain-gauges are placed—

At Stratfield Turgis, at the height of 88 feet above the ground, the amount collected was 1.45 inches.

At Stratfield Turgis, at the height of 88 feet above the ground, the amount collected was 1.45 inches.

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NOTE.—Barometer Reading, ROYDON, 14th May, 10 h. a.m., 30.291 in., has been altered to 29.291 in.

CHISWICK.—The maximum and minimum thermometer readings on 5th April are given as 53° and 53° respectively; they have been transposed to 53° and 53°.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Year 1878.		Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Vapour.			Mean Temperature.			Wind.			Rain.						
		Months.	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Or all Highest.	Or all Lowest.	Mean.	Mean Temperature.		Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.					
											In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.			N.	E.	S.				W.				
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. Dobson, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	146	April May June	29.655 29.547 29.753	1.933 0.942 0.962	67.4 39.8 88.8	38.2 39.3 39.8	55.8 39.7 40.0	Or all Highest. 40.9 38.3 40.0	Or all Lowest. 40.9 38.3 40.0	Mean. 39.8 39.7 39.7	Elastic Force. 29.2 30.2 30.8	grs. 74 71 77	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air. 541 535 532	Maximum in 35.9 31.7 41.0	Minimum on 39.4 39.4 41.7	Estimated Strength. 0.4 0.5 0.5	N.	E.	S.	W.	Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.		
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland), Mr. T. Kidd, Assistant to W. B. Bradmont, Esq., M.P.	1950	April May June	28.383 28.304 28.458	1.380 0.877 0.860	83.0 33.3 81.0	33.0 33.0 33.0	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	100.5 103.8 112.2	— — —	0.5 0.7 0.7	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —		
SILLOTH RECTORY (Cumberland), Rev. Francis Redford, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	28	April May June	29.800 29.683 29.883	1.368 0.964 0.944	68.6 37.7 94.6	39.5 39.0 38.0	59.1 39.0 56.6	Or all Highest. 59.2 39.0 57.4	Or all Lowest. 39.2 38.6 37.4	Mean. 39.2 39.0 39.0	Elastic Force. 25.7 27.7 30.7	grs. 79 80 84	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air. 544 536 534	Maximum in 35.3 42.4 45.5	Minimum on 35.3 42.4 45.5	Estimated Strength. 1.5 1.7 1.4	N.	E.	S.	W.	Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.		
CARLISLE (Cumberland), Isaac Cartmel, Esq., F.M.S.	114	April May June	29.704 29.693 29.783	1.316 0.926 0.922	68.3 37.8 90.0	37.3 37.8 35.2	57.4 54.2 54.8	Or all Highest. 57.4 37.8 54.2	Or all Lowest. 37.3 37.8 35.2	Mean. 37.3 37.8 37.8	Elastic Force. 29.6 29.7 30.0	grs. 79 78 74	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air. 543 539 533	Maximum in 33.1 39.7 43.7	Minimum on 33.1 39.7 43.7	Estimated Strength. 1.8 1.8 1.3	N.	E.	S.	W.	Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.		
BYWELL (Northumberland), Mr. John Dawson, Assistant to W. B. Bradmont, Esq., M.P.	87	April May June	29.711 29.580 29.757	1.368 0.968 0.855	68.0 38.0 86.0	38.0 38.0 35.0	56.6 56.6 63.4	Or all Highest. 56.6 38.0 63.4	Or all Lowest. 38.0 38.0 35.0	Mean. 38.0 38.0 38.0	Elastic Force. 30.0 32.0 33.4	grs. 82 83 77	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air. 543 535 533	Maximum in 35.8 41.9 45.1	Minimum on 35.8 41.9 45.1	Estimated Strength. 1.2 1.2 1.1	N.	E.	S.	W.	Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.		
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland), Robert Spence, Esq.	124	April	29.776	1.480	61.2	28.2	53.0	51.2	39.9	11.3	43.7	41.1	23.8	3.0	90	54.8	—	38.3	1.2	7	9	3	11	—	1.68
WARRINGTON, CO. DOWNS, (Ireland).	121	April May	29.520 29.359	1.700 1.088	65.0 70.0	28.0 33.0	58.0 34.0	59.5 63.0	39.8 44.6	19.7 18.4	47.4 51.2	44.7 47.1	23.6 33.0	3.3 0.6	91 86	55.9 53.3	—	36.7 42.5	2.8 3.0	4	9	11	6	—	1.68
THOMAS WAHING, Esq.	3.91	May	29.359	1.088	70.0	33.0	34.0	63.0	44.6	18.4	51.2	47.1	33.0	0.6	86	53.3	103.8	42.5	3.0	5	5	11	10	—	3.91

NAMES OF STATIONS.	MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										
	MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										
	MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										MEAN PRESSURE OF DRY AIR REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.										
	in.	°	′	″	°	′	″	°	′	″	in.	°	′	″	°	′	″	°	′	″	in.	°	′	″	°	′	″	°	′	″	in.	°	′	″	°	′	″	in.	°	′	″
Guernsey	29.493	81.0	37.5	43.5	59.4	49.4	25.7	10.0	53.6	49.6	29.493	81.0	37.5	43.5	59.4	49.4	25.7	10.0	53.6	49.6	29.493	81.0	37.5	43.5	59.4	49.4	25.7	10.0	53.6	49.6	29.493	81.0	37.5	43.5	59.4	49.4	25.7	10.0	53.6	49.6	
Helston	29.531	85.0	34.0	51.0	63.9	48.1	36.0	15.8	54.3	48.0	29.531	85.0	34.0	51.0	63.9	48.1	36.0	15.8	54.3	48.0	29.531	85.0	34.0	51.0	63.9	48.1	36.0	15.8	54.3	48.0	29.531	85.0	34.0	51.0	63.9	48.1	36.0	15.8	54.3	48.0	
Truro	29.486	81.0	38.0	55.0	62.0	48.0	36.0	14.0	52.6	48.1	29.486	81.0	38.0	55.0	62.0	48.0	36.0	14.0	52.6	48.1	29.486	81.0	38.0	55.0	62.0	48.0	36.0	14.0	52.6	48.1	29.486	81.0	38.0	55.0	62.0	48.0	36.0	14.0	52.6	48.1	
Eastbourne	29.469	83.0	27.7	55.3	63.3	47.3	37.0	16.0	54.1	49.1	29.469	83.0	27.7	55.3	63.3	47.3	37.0	16.0	54.1	49.1	29.469	83.0	27.7	55.3	63.3	47.3	37.0	16.0	54.1	49.1	29.469	83.0	27.7	55.3	63.3	47.3	37.0	16.0	54.1	49.1	
Plymouth	29.562	82.0	31.0	51.0	60.5	48.9	31.0	11.6	53.8	49.1	29.562	82.0	31.0	51.0	60.5	48.9	31.0	11.6	53.8	49.1	29.562	82.0	31.0	51.0	60.5	48.9	31.0	11.6	53.8	49.1	29.562	82.0	31.0	51.0	60.5	48.9	31.0	11.6	53.8	49.1	
Torquay	29.516	72.8	31.6	41.2	59.2	47.6	36.7	11.6	52.2	47.3	29.516	72.8	31.6	41.2	59.2	47.6	36.7	11.6	52.2	47.3	29.516	72.8	31.6	41.2	59.2	47.6	36.7	11.6	52.2	47.3	29.516	72.8	31.6	41.2	59.2	47.6	36.7	11.6	52.2	47.3	
Ventnor	29.507	81.3	31.3	50.0	63.0	49.4	31.4	13.6	54.2	50.1	29.507	81.3	31.3	50.0	63.0	49.4	31.4	13.6	54.2	50.1	29.507	81.3	31.3	50.0	63.0	49.4	31.4	13.6	54.2	50.1	29.507	81.3	31.3	50.0	63.0	49.4	31.4	13.6	54.2	50.1	
Osborne	29.473	86.3	28.8	57.5	64.2	47.1	38.1	17.1	54.4	51.2	29.473	86.3	28.8	57.5	64.2	47.1	38.1	17.1	54.4	51.2	29.473	86.3	28.8	57.5	64.2	47.1	38.1	17.1	54.4	51.2	29.473	86.3	28.8	57.5	64.2	47.1	38.1	17.1	54.4	51.2	
Bournemouth	29.538	81.3	31.0	50.0	63.0	49.4	31.4	13.6	54.2	50.1	29.538	81.3	31.0	50.0	63.0	49.4	31.4	13.6	54.2	50.1	29.538	81.3	31.0	50.0	63.0	49.4	31.4	13.6	54.2	50.1	29.538	81.3	31.0	50.0	63.0	49.4	31.4	13.6	54.2	50.1	
Brighton	29.542	81.0	38.0	55.0	62.0	48.0	36.0	14.0	52.6	48.1	29.542	81.0	38.0	55.0	62.0	48.0	36.0	14.0	52.6	48.1	29.542	81.0	38.0	55.0	62.0	48.0	36.0	14.0	52.6	48.1	29.542	81.0	38.0	55.0	62.0	48.0	36.0	14.0	52.6	48.1	
Salisbury	29.494	80.0	35.0	64.0	66.0	43.8	35.0	14.5	55.8	48.5	29.494	80.0	35.0	64.0	66.0	43.8	35.0	14.5	55.8	48.5	29.494	80.0	35.0	64.0	66.0	43.8	35.0	14.5	55.8	48.5	29.494	80.0	35.0	64.0	66.0	43.8	35.0	14.5	55.8	48.5	
Barnstable	29.478	87.0	35.0	52.0	64.7	50.2	35.3	14.5	55.8	48.5	29.478	87.0	35.0	52.0	64.7	50.2	35.3	14.5	55.8	48.5	29.478	87.0	35.0	52.0	64.7	50.2	35.3	14.5	55.8	48.5	29.478	87.0	35.0	52.0	64.7	50.2	35.3	14.5	55.8	48.5	
Bath	29.512	81.9	29.1	55.8	60.6	46.3	35.9	14.3	53.1	47.0	29.512	81.9	29.1	55.8	60.6	46.3	35.9	14.3	53.1	47.0	29.512	81.9	29.1	55.8	60.6	46.3	35.9	14.3	53.1	47.0	29.512	81.9	29.1	55.8	60.6	46.3	35.9	14.3	53.1	47.0	
Ramsgate	29.548	82.7	29.7	53.0	60.9	48.0	35.9	11.9	52.6	47.4	29.548	82.7	29.7	53.0	60.9	48.0	35.9	11.9	52.6	47.4	29.548	82.7	29.7	53.0	60.9	48.0	35.9	11.9	52.6	47.4	29.548	82.7	29.7	53.0	60.9	48.0	35.9	11.9	52.6	47.4	
Stratfield Turgiss	29.527	88.5	27.9	60.0	63.8	44.9	39.9	18.9	53.9	47.2	29.527	88.5	27.9	60.0	63.8	44.9	39.9	18.9	53.9	47.2	29.527	88.5	27.9	60.0	63.8	44.9	39.9	18.9	53.9	47.2	29.527	88.5	27.9	60.0	63.8	44.9	39.9	18.9	53.9	47.2	
Weybridge Heath	29.530	90.0	25.8	64.2	66.1	44.5	44.5	21.6	54.1	48.1	29.530	90.0	25.8	64.2	66.1	44.5	44.5	21.6	54.1	48.1	29.530	90.0	25.8	64.2	66.1	44.5	44.5	21.6	54.1	48.1	29.530	90.0	25.8	64.2	66.1	44.5	44.5	21.6	54.1	48.1	
Marlborough Green	29.526	84.8	25.8	59.0	62.5	45.6	39.0	16.9	52.7	47.0	29.526	84.8	25.8	59.0	62.5	45.6	39.0	16.9	52.7	47.0	29.526	84.8	25.8	59.0	62.5	45.6	39.0	16.9	52.7	47.0	29.526	84.8	25.8	59.0	62.5	45.6	39.0	16.9	52.7	47.0	
Blackheath	29.522	90.2	27.7	62.5	64.7	46.2	41.6	18.5	53.8	47.3	29.522	90.2	27.7	62.5	64.7	46.2	41.6	18.5	53.8	47.3	29.522	90.2	27.7	62.5	64.7	46.2	41.6	18.5	53.8	47.3	29.522	90.2	27.7	62.5	64.7	46.2	41.6	18.5	53.8	47.3	
Streatham Vicarage	29.508	89.5	27.2	62.3	64.6	48.1	42.3	16.5	54.7	49.0	29.508	89.5	27.2	62.3	64.6	48.1	42.3	16.5	54.7	49.0	29.508	89.5	27.2	62.3	64.6	48.1	42.3	16.5	54.7	49.0	29.508	89.5	27.2	62.3	64.6	48.1	42.3	16.5	54.7	49.0	
Camden Square	29.525	86.5	27.2	59.3	65.4	47.0	41.8	18.4	54.7	47.0	29.525	86.5	27.2	59.3	65.4	47.0	41.8	18.4	54.7	47.0	29.525	86.5	27.2	59.3	65.4	47.0	41.8	18.4	54.7	47.0	29.525	86.5	27.2	59.3	65.4	47.0	41.8	18.4	54.7	47.0	
Oxford	29.506	87.1	28.4	58.7	63.8	47.2	40.1	16.6	55.1	48.5	29.506	87.1	28.4	58.7	63.8	47.2	40.1	16.6	55.1	48.5	29.506	87.1	28.4	58.7	63.8	47.2	40.1	16.6	55.1	48.5	29.506	87.1	28.4	58.7	63.8	47.2	40.1	16.6	55.1	48.5	
Royston	29.546	89.7	22.2	67.5	65.0	43.9	46.8	21.1	53.0	47.9	29.546	89.7	22.2	67.5	65.0	43.9	46.8	21.1	53.0	47.9	29.546	89.7	22.2	67.5	65.0	43.9	46.8	21.1	53.0	47.9	29.546	89.7	22.2	67.5	65.0	43.9	46.8	21.1	53.0	47.9	
Cardington	29.512	89.0	26.2	62.8	65.1	45.6	44.3	19.0	54.3	47.2	29.512	89.0	26.2	62.8	65.1	45.6	44.3	19.0	54.3	47.2	29.512	89.0	26.2	62.8	65.1	45.6	44.3	19.0	54.3	47.2	29.512	89.0	26.2	62.8	65.1	45.6	44.3	19.0	54.3	47.2	
Cambridge	29.496	89.9	23.6	66.3	66.4	45.2	45.3	21.2	54.1	47.7	29.496	89.9	23.6	66.3	66.4	45.2	45.3	21.2	54.1	47.7	29.496	89.9	23.6	66.3	66.4	45.2	45.3	21.2	54.1	47.7	29.496	89.9	23.6	66.3	66.4	45.2	45.3	21.2	54.1	47.7	
Somerleyton	29.491	84.5	17.0	67.5	62.8	44.8	40.0	18.0	52.3	49.6	29.491	84.5	17.0	67.5	62.8	44.8	40.0	18.0	52.3	49.6	29.491	84.5	17.0	67.5	62.8	44.8	40.0	18.0	52.3	49.6	29.491	84.5	17.0	67.5	62.8	44.8	40.0	18.0	52.3	49.6	
Norwich	29.523	87.0	25.0	62.0	63.1	47.5	39.8	15.6	53.7	47.4	29.523	87.0	25.0	62.0	63.1	47.5	39.8	15.6	53.7	47.4	29.523	87.0	25.0	62.0	63.1	47.5	39.8	15.6	53.7	47.4	29.523	87.0	25.0	62.0	63.1	47.5	39.8	15.6	53.7	47.4	
Wolverhampton	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	
Leicester	29.531	85.0	27.2	57.8	61.9	46.1	37.6	15.8	53.3	45.5	29.531	85.0	27.2	57.8	61.9	46.1	37.6	15.8	53.3	45.5	29.531	85.0	27.2	57.8	61.9	46.1	37.6	15.8	53.3	45.5	29.531	85.0	27.2	57.8	61.9	46.1	37.6	15.8	53.3	45.5	
Nottingham	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	
Nottingham	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	
Nottingham	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61.9	44.4	40.2	17.5	51.8	45.0	29.491	87.0	24.5	62.5	61						

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 60°·8, being 0°·9 and 0°·6 above the averages of the preceding 107 years and 37 years respectively.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 0°·5, 0°·2, and 0°·7 respectively below their averages in July, August, and September.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 1°·0 and 2°·2 above their averages in July and August, but 0°·5 below in September. Therefore the days were somewhat cool throughout the quarter, and the nights were warm.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 1°·6, 2°·4, and 0°·2 respectively less than their averages in July, August, and September.

The fall of rain during the month of July was very small; at many stations the amount for the whole month was less than one inch, and it is the smallest rain-fall recorded for many years in July.

At Greenwich the fall of rain in July was 0·3 in. only, and we have to travel back for 53 years for a fall of rain in this month of a smaller amount, viz., 1825, when the fall was 0·1 in. only. The fall in the month of August was on the other hand excessive; rain fell on two days out of three during the month; on the 3rd at Bywell to the depth of 1·92 ins., and at several places to more than an inch; on the 4th at Leicester 1·78 ins. fell; on the 13th the fall exceeded one inch at many places; and falls exceeding an inch took place at different stations on the 23rd and 30th. The fall at Greenwich for the month was 5·4 ins. being a fall greater in amount than in any August back to the year 1815, and was greater than in any month at Greenwich since July 1867, when the fall was 5·8 ins. The fall of rain in September was generally small, but in some few places it was a little above the average.

The fall of rain in July at Greenwich was 0·3 in., being 2·3 ins. below the average. Back to 1815 there are but three instances of so small a fall in July as that in the present year, viz.:—In the year 1825 when the fall was 0·1 in., in 1835 when it was 0·3 in., and in 1864 when it was 0·3 in. The fall in August was 5·4 ins., being 3·0 in. above the average for August, and in the preceding 63 years there is no instance of so large a fall in the month of August as that in the present year; the nearest approach is 4·6 ins. in the year 1837. The fall in September was 0·8 in., being 1·6 ins. below the average; and there are but five instances of so small a fall in September in the preceding 63 years, viz.:—In the year 1832 it was 0·4 in.; in 1843 it was 0·5 in.; in 1851 it was 0·4 in.; in 1854 it was 0·7 in.; and in 1865 it was 0·2 in.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 1st of July at Guernsey; on the 19th at Salisbury and Bath; on the 20th at Guernsey and Torquay; on the 21st at Guernsey, Torquay, and Plymouth; on the 22nd at Truro, Ventnor, Plymouth, Salisbury, London, Bath, and Strathfield, &c.; on the 23rd at Cardington, London, Norwich, Kelstern, and Bywell; on the 24th at London, Streatley, Oxford, Royston, and Liverpool; on the 25th at Eccles and Bywell; on the 26th at London; and on the 27th at Cardington and Halifax. On the 3rd of August at Torquay, Osborne, Bournemouth, London, Salisbury, Bath, Strathfield, Marlborough, Streatley, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Bywell, North Shields, &c.; on the 4th at Streatley, London, Oxford, Royston, Somerleyton, and Stockton; on the 5th at Oxford, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 6th at Oxford, Kelstern, Liverpool, Eccles, Halifax, Hull, and Stonyhurst; on the 7th at Cardington, Kelstern, Stockton; on the 15th at Guernsey and Eccles; on the 16th at Bournemouth, Strathfield, Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, Halifax, Bradford, Leeds, Silloth, and North Shields; on the 17th at Bywell; on the 23rd at Guernsey, Bath, Streatley, Oxford, and Cardington; on the 24th at Torquay, Plymouth, Osborne, Bournemouth, Royston, Cardington, Cambridge, Stockton, and Leeds; on the 25th at Carlisle; on the 27th at Eccles, Halifax, Stonyhurst, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 28th at Guernsey, Osborne, and Bournemouth; on the 29th at Torquay, London, Salisbury, Marlborough, Streatley, Oxford, Cardington, Somerleyton, Cambridge, Eccles, and Stonyhurst; on the 30th at Salisbury, London, Cardington, Stockton, Kelstern, and Stonyhurst; on the 31st at Somerleyton, and Halifax. On the 8th of September at Plymouth, Osborne, Stockton, and Cardington; on the 18th at Eccles, Halifax, and Carlisle; on the 19th at Osborne and Stonyhurst; on the 22nd at Salisbury; on the 23rd at Hull; on the 30th at Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, Cambridge, Stockton, Leicester, Wolverhampton, Kelstern, and Hull.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on the 1st of July at Caterham; on the 21st at Torquay, Plymouth, Cokermonth, Silloth, Carlisle, and Bywell; on the 22nd at Guernsey, Streatley, Wolverhampton, and Liverpool; on the 23rd at Bournemouth, Bath, Streatley, and Oxford; on the 24th at Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Cambridge, Wolverhampton, Eccles, Llandudno, Hull, and Stonyhurst; on the 25th at Streatley, Kelstern, and Hull; on the 26th at Oxford and Hull. On the 3rd of August at Oxford; on the 4th at Hull; on the 6th at Royston; on the 7th at Streatley, Royston, Carlisle, and North Shields; on the 10th at Bath; on the 12th at Oxford and Cambridge; on the 14th at Cardington, Cambridge, and Kelstern; on the 15th at Hull; on the 16th at Wolverhampton, Kelstern, Hull, Stonyhurst, and Cokermonth; on the 17th at Hull; on the 23rd at Marlborough; on the 24th at Torquay, Plymouth, and Royston; on the 25th at Somerleyton, Cambridge, Hull, and Cokermonth; on the 26th at Kelstern; on the 27th at Hull; on the 28th at Kelstern; on the 29th at Royston and Hull; on the 30th at Hull and Cokermonth. On the 3rd of September at Bath; on the 5th at Norwich; on the 8th at Marlborough, Oxford, Royston, Wolverhampton, and Carlisle; on the 31st at Wolverhampton, at Bath, Weybridge, Marlborough, Royston, Cambridge, and Kelstern; on the 19th at Cardington and Halifax; on the 23rd at Wolverhampton and Kelstern; and on the 26th at Oxford.

Temperature of															Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
1878 MONTHS.	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.	Mean.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.					
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 107 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.							
	July	63·1	+1·5	0	58·6	+0·9	54·7	0		19·6	-1·6			67·7	in.	0·430	4·8	
Aug.	62·7	+0·9	+1·2	59·1	+1·7	56·1	+2·3	17·5	-2·4	66·2	0·450	+0·033	5·0					
Sept.	60·7	+0·2	-0·4	53·7	-0·2	50·9	-0·1	18·3	-0·2	58·4	0·373	-0·005	4·2					
Means	60·8	+0·9	+0·6	57·1	+0·8	53·9	+1·0	18·5	-1·4	64·1	0·418	+0·014	4·7					

1878 MONTHS	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 63 years.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.			Above 40°.
July	75	0	in.	in.	grs.	grs.	in.	in.	Miles.			0	0	
Aug.	79	+3	29·863	+0·060	528	528	0·3	-2·3	218	0	2	29	39·0	
Sept.	81	+1	29·586	-0·206	523	-6	5·4	+3·0	261	0	0	31	45·0	
Means	78	+1	29·819	+0·015	534	+1	0·8	-1·6	243	0	10	20	31·6	
			29·756	-0·044	528	-2	Sum 6·5	Sum -0·9	Mean 242	Sum 0	Sum 12	Sum 80	Lowest 31·6	Highest 60·2

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JULY.			AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.		
	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.W.	2½	7	+4½	2	1	-1	1½	7	+5½
N.	3½	7	+3½	3	1	-2	3½	3	-½
N.E.	3½	5	+1½	3	1	-2	5½	1	-4½
E.	1½	4	+2½	1½	5	+3½	1½	0	-1½
S.E.	½	1	+½	1½	6	+4½	1½	1	-½
S.	2½	0	-2½	3	7	+4	2	3	+1
S.W.	10½	2	-8½	10½	8	-2½	7½	5	-2½
W.	4	5	+1	3½	2	-1½	2½	9	+6½
Calm (nearly.)	2½	0	-2½	3½	0	-3½	4½	1	-3½

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of July are opposite to the N., N.W., and E., in August to the E., S.E., and S., and in September to the N.W. and W.

The minus sign (-) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of July are opposite to the S.W., in August to the N., N.E., and S.W., and in September to the N.E.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard, on 9 days in July, 12 days in August, and on 5 days in September.

Solar halos were seen on 2 days in July, 7 days in August, and 3 days in September.

Lunar halos were seen on six nights during the quarter.

Hail fell on the 24th of July at Oxford. On the 3rd of August at Royston and Cardington. On the 16th of September at Stonyhurst; on the 18th at Halifax, Cokermonth, and Carlisle; on the 19th at Cokermonth; on the 23rd at Eccles; and on the 30th at Llandudno.

Fog prevailed on 14 days in July; 14 days in August; and on 18 days in September.

Wheat Cut on the 17th of July at Helston; on the 24th at Osborne; on the 25th at Guernsey and Strathfield; and on the 29th at Cardington. On the 1st of August at Oxford and Stockton; on the 5th at Torquay; on the 13th at Kelstern; and on the 15th at Bath.

Barley Cut on the 25th of July at Guernsey and on the 31st at Cardington. On the 13th of August at Torquay. On the 3rd of September at Strathfield.

Oats Cut on the 8th of July at Helston; on the 22nd at Guernsey; and on the 30th at Osborne. On the 2nd of August at Oxford; and on the 13th at Torquay.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1878.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

[illegible][illegible]

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.		Mean		Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.		Relative Proportion of																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
									Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.			Short of Saturation.	Mean.	gts.				gts.	N.	E.	S.	W.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Suffolk). REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.	50	July	29-966	0-688	84-5	41-8	49-7	32-2	64-7	31-8	18-4	56-9	40-1	4-5	0-7	88	85-5	45-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.		Rain.				
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Lowest.		Highest.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum in Grains.	Relative Proportion of				Mean Amount of			
																	N.	E.	S. W.					
Year 1878.	Atmosphere in Month.	Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum in Grains.	Estimated Strength.	N.	E.	S. W.	Mean Amount of	Number of Days in Month.	Amount Col- lected.
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland).	146	July	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
H. DODDSON, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Aug.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland).	1260	Sept.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
MR. JOSEPH CHARLTON, Assistant to W. R. BLAUNT, Esq., M.P.		Oct.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
SILLOTH RECTORY (Cumberland).	28	Nov.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Dec.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
CARLISLE (Cumberland).	114	Jan.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
ISAAC CARTMELL, Esq., F.M.S.		Feb.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
BYWELL (Northumberland).	87	Mar.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
MR. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W. R. BLAUNT, Esq., M.P.		Apr.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland).	124	May	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.		June	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
WAHINGTON, CO. DOWN (Ireland).	161	July	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
THOMAS WARING, Esq.		Aug.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5
Sept.		Sept.	29-366	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	41.8	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5	38.1	34.5

Second Rain-gauges are placed—

At Stratfield Turgis, at the height of 55 feet above the ground, the amount collected was 0.62 inches.

" Oxford, " 0.55 "

" Cardington, " 0.40 "

" Ecton, " 1.28 "

" Nottingham, " 1.62 "

" Holkham, " 0.39 "

" " " " " 0.33 "

" " " " " 0.33 "

" " " " " 0.33 "

" " " " " 0.33 "

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Onset.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	RAIN. Inch collected.
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.504	73.0	47.5	25.5	65.8	56.6	19.5	9.2	60.1	55.9	44.9	5.0	0.9	90	529	53.0	33.0	1.2	8	5	8	10	3.4	4.4	36	1.5
Helston	29.504	83.0	39.0	50.0	72.4	55.1	39.7	17.3	63.0	56.0	45.0	5.0	1.2	81	530	53.0	33.0	1.5	7	8	8	8	4.2	5.9	39	2.8
Truro	29.517	85.0	43.0	42.0	60.8	54.8	33.0	15.0	60.8	54.0	44.8	4.7	1.2	79	531	53.1	33.1	1.5	7	7	12	11	5.9	4.4	39	2.8
Plymouth	29.517	85.0	43.0	42.0	60.8	54.8	33.0	15.0	60.8	54.0	44.8	4.7	1.2	79	531	53.1	33.1	1.5	7	7	12	11	5.9	4.4	39	2.8
Torquay	29.537	73.3	42.0	33.7	67.8	54.2	27.0	13.1	59.7	53.5	44.4	4.6	1.0	84	531	53.1	31.6	1.5	7	6	8	10	6.5	4.5	41	7.0
Ventnor	29.517	85.0	43.0	42.0	60.8	54.8	33.0	15.0	60.8	54.0	44.8	4.7	1.2	79	531	53.1	33.1	1.5	7	7	12	11	5.9	4.4	39	2.8
Osborne	29.517	85.0	43.0	42.0	60.8	54.8	33.0	15.0	60.8	54.0	44.8	4.7	1.2	79	531	53.1	33.1	1.5	7	7	12	11	5.9	4.4	39	2.8
Bournemouth	29.572	84.1	35.3	43.8	63.0	53.3	33.0	14.7	59.0	51.9	43.8	4.3	1.7	72	528	52.8	32.8	1.2	7	4	8	11	5.4	4.4	41	7.0
Brighton	29.546	80.2	41.7	33.5	69.4	54.8	23.1	13.1	61.0	51.8	43.7	4.3	1.7	72	528	52.8	32.8	1.2	7	7	3	14	5.1	4.4	41	7.0
Salisbury	29.481	89.0	31.0	58.0	72.6	48.9	42.3	23.7	60.2	55.6	44.7	5.0	0.9	86	529	52.9	32.9	1.2	7	3	6	12	6.2	4.1	41	7.0
Barnstaple	29.436	47.0	43.0	41.0	71.2	57.6	31.3	13.3	62.5	57.8	44.7	5.0	0.9	86	529	52.9	32.9	1.2	7	3	6	15	5.4	4.4	41	7.0
Bath	29.508	81.8	38.9	42.9	67.1	52.9	31.7	14.2	58.4	54.0	44.8	4.7	0.8	86	522	52.2	32.2	1.2	7	4	8	11	6.2	3.3	41	7.0
Catherham	29.549	84.0	38.0	46.0	67.4	51.6	32.0	14.7	59.0	51.9	43.8	4.3	1.7	72	528	52.8	32.8	1.2	7	7	3	14	5.1	4.4	41	7.0
Ramsgate	29.548	82.0	41.1	40.9	67.5	55.0	29.3	12.9	60.1	53.2	44.6	4.6	1.3	79	529	52.9	32.9	1.2	7	6	8	10	5.8	3.3	41	7.0
Strathfield Turgiss	29.518	85.6	31.8	53.7	70.6	51.7	37.6	18.9	59.0	53.6	44.7	4.7	1.1	81	529	52.9	32.9	1.2	7	4	5	13	5.8	3.3	41	7.0
Marlborough	29.501	83.9	32.7	51.2	69.3	51.7	35.0	17.6	59.1	53.6	44.2	4.6	1.0	82	529	52.9	32.9	1.2	7	5	9	10	6.0	4.3	41	7.0
Blackheath	29.512	87.5	37.8	49.7	70.4	53.4	33.7	17.0	60.3	53.4	44.2	4.6	1.0	82	529	52.9	32.9	1.2	7	6	7	10	6.2	3.7	41	7.0
Streatham	29.502	89.5	34.0	55.5	71.8	52.7	40.7	19.0	60.7	54.8	43.8	4.8	1.0	81	528	52.8	32.8	1.2	7	6	7	11	5.7	4.0	41	7.0
Camden Square	29.514	83.2	37.7	48.5	71.5	53.4	36.6	18.1	61.0	54.0	44.2	4.7	1.3	79	528	52.8	32.8	1.2	7	5	6	13	5.8	4.1	41	7.0
Oxford	29.512	84.3	33.4	50.9	69.2	52.6	34.4	16.6	60.7	53.6	44.2	4.7	1.3	79	528	52.8	32.8	1.2	7	5	5	14	5.7	4.1	41	7.0
Gloucester	29.471	87.5	33.0	54.5	72.4	50.8	40.8	21.6	60.7	55.6	44.4	4.9	1.0	83	530	53.0	33.0	1.2	7	5	5	12	5.7	4.3	41	7.0
Royston	29.549	86.3	38.2	49.1	71.1	50.6	38.8	20.0	60.5	52.6	43.8	4.4	1.2	78	528	52.8	32.8	1.2	7	4	6	13	6.3	3.9	41	7.0
Cardington	29.475	83.4	35.6	50.8	70.3	51.4	33.2	18.9	60.4	53.9	43.8	4.7	1.3	79	528	52.8	32.8	1.2	7	5	4	14	5.8	3.7	41	7.0
Cambridge	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Stockton	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Somerleyton	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Norwich	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Wolverhampton	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Leicester	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Nottingham	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Holkham	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Llandudno	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Kelstern Grange	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Liverpool	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Eccles	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Bernerside	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Hull	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Stonyhurst	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Leeds	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Bradford	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Cockermouth	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Allenheads	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Silloth	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Carlisle	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
Bywell	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0
North Shields	29.477	88.4	34.0	54.4	72.2	51.5	43.7	20.7	60.1	53.7	44.2	4.6	1.2	80	531	53.1	33.1	1.2	7	5	8	10	6.1	3.6	41	7.0

The highest temperatures of the air were at Leeds, 92°0; Bournemouth, 90°2; Bradford, 89°6; and Streatham and Eccles, both 89°5.
 The lowest temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 31°8; Strathfield, 31°8; Stockton, 32°5; and Marlborough and Cockermouth, both 32°7.
 The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 23°7; Gloucester, 21°6; Cambridge, 20°7; and Royston, 20°6.
 The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 9°2; North Shields, 10°4; and Liverpool, 10°5.
 The greatest number of rainy days were at Allenheads, 57; Nottingham and Stonyhurst, both 56; and Kelstern 55.
 The least number of rainy days were at Osborne and Strathfield, both 33; Bournemouth, 34; and Guernsey, Catherham, and Ramsgate, all 35.
 The heaviest falls of rain were at Stonyhurst, 14.43 inches; Bath, 13.06 inches; and Allenheads, 12.64 inches.
 The least falls of rain were at Cambridge 5.30 inches; Royston, 5.51 inches; and Strathfield, 6.05 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.
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Fog or mist was very prevalent throughout the quarter, particularly in December when it appeared at some place on 29 days in the month, on some days the rime on trees was very beautiful, and at times continued for two or three days together.

The readings of the barometer in the neighbourhood of London were above their averages from the 1st to the 5th of October, the mean amount for the five days being 0.30 in. in excess; they were below from the 6th to the 10th, the mean amount in defect being 0.32 in.; from the 11th to the 17th the readings were again above to the mean amount of 0.23 in.; from the 18th of October to the 17th of November the readings were below their averages (except on four days, viz., November 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 9th, on which days they were a little in excess of the average); the mean amount of daily defect for the 31 days ending November 17th, was 0.32 in. From the 18th to the 23rd of November the barometer readings were above their averages to the mean amount of 0.29 in.; from the 24th to the 28th they were on the average 0.40 in. too low; from 28th of November to the 6th of December (with the exception of December 1st) the pressure was in excess averaging 0.10 in. daily; and from the 7th of December to the end of the year the readings of the barometer were all below their averages (with the exception of one day, viz., 24th, on which day the mean value was 0.31 in. in excess), on many days the amount in defect of the average was 0.5 in. and 0.6 in., and on the 18th and 19th it was 0.7 in.; the mean amount in defect of the average for the 25 days ending December 31st was 0.37 in.

The mean reading of the barometer for the month of October was 29.60 ins., being 0.10 in. below the average, and lower than any value back to 1872. The mean reading for November was 29.57 ins., being 0.17 in. below the average; it was 0.05 in. above the value in 1877. The mean reading for December was 29.55 ins., being 0.25 in. below the average, and 0.24 in. below the value in 1877, but 0.24 in. above that in 1876.

The highest reading of the barometer in the quarter was 30.30 ins. on November 19th, and the lowest reading was 28.86 ins. on October 26th, the extreme range of readings was 1.44 ins.

The atmospheric pressure in October was less than in September by 0.217 in., in November by 0.025 in. (From the preceding 37 years' observations the mean pressure in October is 0.102 in. less than in September, that in November is 0.041 in. greater than in October, and that in December is 0.050 in. greater than in November.) The mean decrease of pressure from September to October over the whole country was nearly the same everywhere and averaged 0.223 in., the pressure from October to November at places South of latitude 52° was -0.008 in., between 52° and 54° it was +0.060 in., and North of 54° it was +0.126 in. The decrease of pressure from November to December between latitude 51° and 53° was 0.045 in., and North of 53° was 0.091 in.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of October was lower than in September by 5° 2; that of November was lower than that in October by 11° 8, and that in December was lower than that in November by 6° 0. (From the preceding 37 years' observations the mean temperature of October is lower than that of September by 6° 9, that of November is lower than that of October by 6° 6, and that of December is lower than that of November by 3° 4.) The decrease of mean temperature from September to October from all stations was 5° 4; the decrease from October to November was nearly the same everywhere, and the general mean was 11° 7; the decrease from November to December South of latitude 51° was 4° 5, between 51° and 52° was 5° 6, between 52° and 53° was 7° 2, between 53° and 54° was 6° 1, and North of 54° was 9° 0.

The mean temperature of the air for October was 51° 5, being 1° 9 and 1° 3 above the averages of the preceding 107 years and 37 years respectively. It was 2° 9 higher than the value in 1877, and 1° 3 below that in 1876.

The mean temperature of the air for November was 39° 7, being 2° 6 and 3° 9 below the averages of the preceding 107 years and 37 years respectively. It was lower than any value back to 1871, when it was 37° 6, and with this exception it is 16 years (or back to 1862) since we have had so cold a November as in the present year. The value in 1862 was 39° 8.

The mean temperature of the air for December was 33° 7, being 5° 4 and 6° 5 below the averages of the preceding 107 years and 37 years respectively. The following are the only instances back to 1771 when the mean temperature of December was as low as that in 1878, viz.—

In 1784 when it was 31° 0	In 1840 when it was 33° 3
" 1788 " 29° 0	" 1844 " 33° 0
" 1796 " 30° 4	" 1846 " 32° 9
" 1798 " 33° 7	" 1870 " 33° 6
" 1799 " 32° 8	" 1874 " 33° 2

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 41° 6, being 2° 0 and 3° 0 below the averages of the preceding 107 years and 37 years respectively.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 4° 8 and 7° 7 below their averages in November and December, but 0° 6 above in October.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 2° 4 and 6° 5 below their averages in November and December, but 1° 4 above in October. Therefore the days and nights were cold in November and December (particularly so in the latter month), but somewhat warm in October.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 0° 8, 2° 3, and 1° 0 respectively below their averages in October, November, and December.

The fall of rain at Greenwich in October was 1.7 in., being 1.1 in. below the average of 63 years. The fall in November was 3.5 ins., being 1.1 in. above the average, and the fall in December was 1.2 in., being 0.9 in. below the average. The total fall in the quarter was 6.4 ins., or 0.9 in. below the average.

Temperature of														Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.									
1878. MONTHS.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 107 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.		
Oct.	-	51.5	+1.9	+1.3	49.0	+0.9	48.4	+0.4	14.0	-0.8	55.2	0.317	+0.005	3.5	-0.1		
Nov.	-	39.7	-2.6	-3.9	38.2	-3.2	36.2	-3.3	9.3	-2.3	42.6	0.214	-0.033	2.5	-0.3		
Dec.	-	33.7	-5.4	-6.5	32.8	-5.9	31.2	-5.7	8.4	-1.0	35.9	0.175	-0.046	2.1	-0.5		
Means-		41.6	-2.0	-3.0	40.0	-2.7	37.9	-2.9	10.6	-1.4	44.6	0.235	-0.025	2.7	-0.3		

Reading of Thermometer on Grass.															
1878. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 37 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 63 years.		At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.		
Oct.	-	83	-4	in. 29.602	-0.100	grs. 556	-3	in. 1.7	-1.1	Miles. 259	2	16	13	27.9	52.1
Nov.	-	88	0	29.571	-0.172	549	+1	3.5	+1.1	368	11	19	0	25.1	49.5
Dec.	-	89	+1	29.546	-0.247	555	+3	1.2	-0.9	248	21	8	2	12.2	45.0
Means-		87	-1	29.573	-0.173	547	0	Sum 6.4	Sum -0.9	Mean 272	Sum 34	Sum 43	Sum 15	Lowest 12.2	Highest 52.1

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	OCTOBER.			NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.		
	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1878.	Departure from Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.W.	2	3	+1	2½	6	+3½	2	5	+3
N.	3	0	-3	3½	8	+4½	2½	2	-½
N.E.	2½	1	-1½	3½	7	+3½	2	5	+3
E.	1½	6	+4½	2	2	0	1½	2	+½
S.E.	1½	3	+1½	2	1	-1	1½	1	-½
S.	1½	5	+3½	2½	1	-1½	3	3	0
S.W.	3½	7	+3½	3½	1	-2½	9½	5	-4½
W.	4½	5	+½	3	3	+1	4	7	+3
Calm	2	1	-1	1	1	-2½	4	1	-3
(nearly.)	3½	1	-2½	3½	1	-2½	4	1	-3

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of October are opposite to the E., in November to the N., N.W., and N.E., and in December to the N.W., N.E., and W.

The minus sign (-) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of October are opposite to the N. and S.W., in November to the S. and S.W., and in December to the S.W.

Thunderstorms occurred on 7 days in October, 7 in November, and on 6 in December.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on 2 days in October, and on 3 in November.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on 10 days in October, 7 in November, and on 10 in December.

Solar halos were seen on 18 different days during the quarter.

Lunar halos were seen on 9 nights in October, 8 in November, and on 8 in December.

Snow fell on the 29th of October at Torquay, Oxford, Kelstern, Hull, and Allenheads; on the 30th at Torquay, Ramsgate, Royston, Cardington, Norwich, Stockton, Cambridge, and Allenheads; and on the 31st at Allenheads. Snow fell on 20 days in November at different places; and on 27 days in December.

Hail fell on 12 days in October, 17 days in November, and on 21 days in December. The falls of hail in November and December occurred principally in Devon and Cornwall.

Fog prevailed on 20 days in October; 17 days in November; and on 29 days in December; or on 66 days during the quarter. The prevalence of fog was pretty general all over the country during the quarter.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1878.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.				Rain.						
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grains.	Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of	Amount collected.
																						N.	E.	S.		
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Sussex). REV. C. J. SEWARD, F.M.S.	20	Oct. 29-714 Nov. 29-630 Dec. 29-630	1-320 1-320 1-320	68-9 68-9 68-9	29-0 29-0 29-0	42-9 42-9 42-9	29-0 29-0 29-0	44-9 44-9 44-9	42-9 42-9 42-9	31-1 31-1 31-1	0-4 0-4 0-4	0-4 0-4 0-4	68-9 68-9 68-9	68-9 68-9 68-9	4	6	11	10	6-5 6-5 6-5	13 23 18	1-77 1-77 2-03					
NORWICH (Norfolk). JOHN QUINTON, Esq., Jun.	42	Oct. 29-708 Nov. 29-638 Dec. 29-644	1-386 1-386 1-386	68-0 68-0 68-0	29-0 29-0 29-0	44-8 44-8 44-8	37-9 37-9 37-9	49-5 49-5 49-5	40-8 40-8 40-8	39-0 39-0 39-0	32-8 32-8 32-8	30-7 30-7 30-7	32-8 32-8 32-8	32-8 32-8 32-8	7	5	14	12	6-5 6-5 6-5	15 22 18	1-68 1-68 2-03					
WYOTTESLEY, WOLVERHAMPTON (Stafford). E. SIMPSON, Esq.	500	Oct. 29-178 Nov. 29-223 Dec. 29-123	1-376 1-376 1-376	68-5 68-5 68-5	29-4 29-4 29-4	44-9 44-9 44-9	42-9 42-9 42-9	39-7 39-7 39-7	45-6 45-6 45-6	38-6 38-6 38-6	30-6 30-6 30-6	30-6 30-6 30-6	38-6 38-6 38-6	38-6 38-6 38-6	3	5	8	4	6-5 6-5 6-5	13 13 14	1-47 1-47 1-47					
LEICESTER (Town Museum). W. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S.	238	Oct. 29-478 Nov. 29-489 Dec. 29-489	1-340 1-340 1-340	68-5 68-5 68-5	29-4 29-4 29-4	44-9 44-9 44-9	42-9 42-9 42-9	40-7 40-7 40-7	45-6 45-6 45-6	38-7 38-7 38-7	32-8 32-8 32-8	32-8 32-8 32-8	40-7 40-7 40-7	40-7 40-7 40-7	11	3	6	12	6-5 6-5 6-5	15 15 15	3-10 3-10 3-10					
NOTTINGHAM (Notes). M. O. TABBOTT, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.	183	Oct. 29-524 Nov. 29-549 Dec. 29-549	1-314 1-314 1-314	68-5 68-5 68-5	29-4 29-4 29-4	44-9 44-9 44-9	42-9 42-9 42-9	43-2 43-2 43-2	45-6 45-6 45-6	38-7 38-7 38-7	32-8 32-8 32-8	32-8 32-8 32-8	43-2 43-2 43-2	43-2 43-2 43-2	5	5	11	10	6-5 6-5 6-5	20 23 15	2-33 2-33 1-75					
LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire). JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.	100	Oct. 29-562 Nov. 29-607 Dec. 29-607	1-330 1-330 1-330	68-5 68-5 68-5	29-4 29-4 29-4	44-9 44-9 44-9	42-9 42-9 42-9	39-7 39-7 39-7	45-6 45-6 45-6	38-7 38-7 38-7	32-8 32-8 32-8	32-8 32-8 32-8	45-6 45-6 45-6	45-6 45-6 45-6	13	5	13	8	6-5 6-5 6-5	25 23 18	2-92 2-92 2-46					
KELSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire). D. GRANT BRIGGS, Esq., F.M.S.	383	Oct. 29-283 Nov. 29-283 Dec. 29-283	1-312 1-312 1-312	68-5 68-5 68-5	29-4 29-4 29-4	44-9 44-9 44-9	42-9 42-9 42-9	39-4 39-4 39-4	45-6 45-6 45-6	38-7 38-7 38-7	32-8 32-8 32-8	32-8 32-8 32-8	45-6 45-6 45-6	45-6 45-6 45-6	11	5	10	6	6-5 6-5 6-5	17 17 16	3-02 3-02 3-02					
LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY. JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.	107	Oct. 29-472 Nov. 29-480 Dec. 29-478	1-365 1-365 1-365	68-5 68-5 68-5	29-4 29-4 29-4	44-9 44-9 44-9	42-9 42-9 42-9	39-2 39-2 39-2	45-6 45-6 45-6	38-7 38-7 38-7	32-8 32-8 32-8	32-8 32-8 32-8	45-6 45-6 45-6	45-6 45-6 45-6	12	3	10	9	6-5 6-5 6-5	21 21 21	2-46 2-46 2-46					
FOULNES (near Manchester). REV. T. MACKEETH, F.M.S., F.R.A.S.	145	Oct. 29-559 Nov. 29-559 Dec. 29-559	1-314 1-314 1-314	68-5 68-5 68-5	29-4 29-4 29-4	44-9 44-9 44-9	42-9 42-9 42-9	42-1 42-1 42-1	45-6 45-6 45-6	38-7 38-7 38-7	32-8 32-8 32-8	32-8 32-8 32-8	45-6 45-6 45-6	45-6 45-6 45-6	4	7	13	7	6-5 6-5 6-5	21 21 21	3-30 3-30 3-30					
SHARPLES, BOLTON (Lancashire). REV. T. MACKEETH, F.M.S., F.M.S.	481	Dec. 29-175 Nov. 29-175 Dec. 29-175	1-270 1-270 1-270	60-0 60-0 60-0	7-4 7-4 7-4	42-6 42-6 42-6	35-8 35-8 35-8	21-8 21-8 21-8	29-3 29-3 29-3	25-3 25-3 25-3	1-26 1-26 1-26	3-3 3-3 3-3	49-1 49-1 49-1	49-1 49-1 49-1	11	4	3	13	3-5 3-5 3-5	15 15 15	3-11 3-11 3-11					
BERMERSIDE OBSERVATORY, HALIFAX (Yorkshire). E. J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	320	Oct. 29-145 Nov. 29-145 Dec. 29-145	1-265 1-265 1-265	48-4 48-4 48-4	28-5 28-5 28-5	19-9 19-9 19-9	42-3 42-3 42-3	32-7 32-7 32-7	45-2 45-2 45-2	31-7 31-7 31-7	1-79 1-79 1-79	2-1 2-1 2-1	53-3 53-3 53-3	53-3 53-3 53-3	0-5 0-5 0-5	85 85 85	230 230 230	40-1 40-1 40-1	40-1 40-1 40-1	0-7 0-7 0-7	3 3 3	10 10 10	11 11 11	7-4 7-4 7-4	15 15 15	3-61 3-61 3-61
HULL (Yorkshire). M. E. PEARCE.	12	Oct. 29-681 Nov. 29-681 Dec. 29-681	1-404 1-404 1-404	67-0 67-0 67-0	29-0 29-0 29-0	44-3 44-3 44-3	38-0 38-0 38-0	49-5 49-5 49-5	44-3 44-3 44-3	34-8 34-8 34-8	30-7 30-7 30-7	30-7 30-7 30-7	44-3 44-3 44-3	44-3 44-3 44-3	2	3	4	15	5-5 5-5 5-5	9 9 9	3-30 3-30 3-30					
STONTHURST (Lancashire). REV. S. J. PERRY, F.R.S., F.M.S.	263	Oct. 29-201 Nov. 29-201 Dec. 29-201	1-378 1-378 1-378	69-2 69-2 69-2	27-8 27-8 27-8	41-4 41-4 41-4	35-0 35-0 35-0	44-1 44-1 44-1	44-8 44-8 44-8	38-5 38-5 38-5	29-8 29-8 29-8	29-8 29-8 29-8	44-1 44-1 44-1	44-1 44-1 44-1	3	5	14	9	8-8 8-8 8-8	24 24 24	2-63 2-63 2-63					
LEEDS (Philosophical Hall) (Yorkshire). H. CROWTHER, Esq.	137	Oct. 29-542 Nov. 29-542 Dec. 29-542	1-316 1-316 1-316	68-0 68-0 68-0	31-0 31-0 31-0	60-5 60-5 60-5	48-7 48-7 48-7	43-7 43-7 43-7	44-7 44-7 44-7	33-3 33-3 33-3	19-1 19-1 19-1	19-1 19-1 19-1	44-7 44-7 44-7	44-7 44-7 44-7	1	1	5	6	4-6 4-6 4-6	30 30 30	2-45 2-45 2-45					

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Rain.				
		Months.	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean		In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Relative Proportion of			Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.	
								Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.					N.	E.	S.			W.
BRADFORD (Yorkshire). J. McLANE, Esq., C.E., F.R.S.	363	Oct. 29-200 Nov. 29-200 Dec. 29-200	1-268 1-260 1-310	67-0 47-4 49-4	33-8 29-0 33-9	34-2 18-4 33-9	45-4 42-4 35-8	45-4 34-2 27-3	9-8 8-2 8-2	49-5 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	8 4 3	8 3 9	10 8 8	7-3 6-7 6-8	21 17 14	3-16 2-83 1-78
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland). H. DODD, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	146	Oct. 29-483 Nov. 29-483 Dec. 29-483	1-432 1-432 1-432	70-0 47-7 42-8	32-3 23-0 23-0	37-7 23-0 41-9	56-6 32-3 34-4	45-9 32-3 23-0	10-7 10-5 10-5	50-4 33-4 23-1	44-8 33-4 23-1	44-8 33-4 23-1	44-8 33-4 23-1	5 5 8	12 9 4	7 11 11	2-0 1-2 1-0	20 6 15	4-92 2-83 2-17
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland). MR. JOSEPH CHARLTON, Assistant to W. B. BEAUMONT, Esq., M.P.	1360	Oct. 28-213 Nov. 28-213 Dec. 28-213	1-286 1-286 1-286	67-0 47-4 49-4	33-8 29-0 33-9	34-2 18-4 33-9	45-4 42-4 35-8	45-4 34-2 27-3	9-8 8-2 8-2	49-5 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	8 4 3	8 3 9	10 8 8	7-3 6-7 6-8	21 17 14	3-16 2-83 1-78
SILLOTH RECTORY (Cumberland). REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	28	Oct. 29-607 Nov. 29-607 Dec. 29-607	1-454 1-454 1-454	68-5 48-5 48-5	24-4 19-4 19-4	34-2 24-4 34-2	44-8 34-2 24-4	34-2 24-4 24-4	14-9 13-5 13-5	40-4 28-6 21-5	44-4 34-2 21-5	44-4 34-2 21-5	44-4 34-2 21-5	5 9 10	6 8 13	7 12 7	3-5 2-6 2-6	15 12 12	2-90 1-58 1-58
CARLISLE (Cumberland). ISAAC CARTMELL, Esq., F.M.S.	114	Oct. 29-608 Nov. 29-608 Dec. 29-608	1-384 1-384 1-384	68-5 48-5 48-5	24-4 19-4 19-4	34-2 24-4 34-2	44-8 34-2 24-4	34-2 24-4 24-4	14-9 13-5 13-5	40-4 28-6 21-5	44-4 34-2 21-5	44-4 34-2 21-5	44-4 34-2 21-5	5 9 10	6 8 13	7 12 7	3-5 2-6 2-6	15 12 12	2-90 1-58 1-58
BYWELL (Northumberland). MR. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W. B. BEAUMONT, Esq., M.P.	87	Oct. 29-618 Nov. 29-618 Dec. 29-618	1-383 1-383 1-383	67-0 47-4 49-4	33-8 29-0 33-9	34-2 18-4 33-9	45-4 42-4 35-8	45-4 34-2 27-3	9-8 8-2 8-2	49-5 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	8 4 3	8 3 9	10 8 8	7-3 6-7 6-8	21 17 14	3-16 2-83 1-78
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland). ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.	124	Oct. 29-621 Nov. 29-621 Dec. 29-621	1-383 1-383 1-383	67-0 47-4 49-4	33-8 29-0 33-9	34-2 18-4 33-9	45-4 42-4 35-8	45-4 34-2 27-3	9-8 8-2 8-2	49-5 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	45-3 38-0 32-4	8 4 3	8 3 9	10 8 8	7-3 6-7 6-8	21 17 14	3-16 2-83 1-78
WARINGTOWN, CO. DOWN (Ireland). THOMAS WARING, Esq.	101	Oct. 29-623 Nov. 29-623 Dec. 29-623	1-383 1-383 1-383	68-5 48-5 48-5	24-4 19-4 19-4	34-2 24-4 34-2	44-8 34-2 24-4	34-2 24-4 24-4	14-9 13-5 13-5	40-4 28-6 21-5	44-4 34-2 21-5	44-4 34-2 21-5	44-4 34-2 21-5	5 9 10	6 8 13	7 12 7	3-5 2-6 2-6	15 12 12	2-90 1-58 1-58

Second Rain-gauges are placed—		Total in Quarter.	
At Strathfield Turgies, as placed—	December.	November.	October.
" Oxford,	1-06 inches.	2-33 inches.	1-33 inches.
" Cardington,	6-86 "	1-44 "	3-04 "
" Eccles,	5-94 "	1-20 "	2-37 "
" Nottingham,	6-89 "	2-20 "	2-71 "

NOTE.—Barometer Reading, LEEDS, 14th October, 10h. a.m., 30-562 inches, has been altered to 30-002 inches. 21st " 30-002 " 29-840 " 28-840 " 22nd " 30-002 " 29-980 " 28-980 " 23rd " 30-002 " 29-980 " 24th " 30-002 " 29-980 " 25th " 30-002 " 29-980 " 26th " 30-002 " 29-980 " 27th " 30-002 " 29-980 " 28th " 30-002 " 29-980 " 29th " 30-002 " 29-980 " 30th " 30-002 " 29-980 "

Second Rain-gauges are placed—

At Stratfield Turgiss, at the height of 88 feet above the ground, the amount collected was 1-38 inches.

October. 2-33 inches.

November. 2-33 inches.

December. 1-06 inches.

Total in Quarter. 5-73 inches.

At Stratfield Turgiss, at the height of 88 feet above the ground, the amount collected was 1-38 inches.

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November. 2-33 inches.

December. 1-06 inches.

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November. 2-33 inches.

December. 1-06 inches.

Total in Quarter. 5-73 inches.

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of the Air, reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Days of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	RAIN.	
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.500	65.0	28.0	38.0	50.7	42.4	23.8	8.3	46.5	41.6	27.0	8.1	0.6	83	541	—	—	1.7	9	7	6	9	3.8	6.3	69	
Helston	29.572	72.0	20.0	52.0	53.3	39.5	32.0	13.6	45.7	39.2	24.0	8.0	0.8	79	545	61.7	33.8	1.5	11	8	5	7	5.5	4.5	62	
Truro	29.551	69.0	13.0	56.0	51.3	38.6	35.0	12.7	44.0	40.0	25.0	8.0	0.8	84	547	—	—	2.2	12	5	6	8	—	6.6	60	
Plymouth	29.606	64.0	15.0	45.0	49.4	37.5	29.2	11.9	43.0	39.3	24.8	8.0	0.5	87	549	—	36.3	1.4	11	6	5	9	—	5.8	58	
Torquay	29.532	65.0	20.0	45.3	48.8	38.6	29.3	10.2	43.4	39.0	24.8	8.0	0.7	84	547	90.9	32.0	1.6	10	5	6	11	3.8	6.0	77	
Ventnor	29.572	73.8	21.1	49.7	50.2	40.2	29.1	10.0	44.5	41.0	26.5	8.0	0.5	88	545	—	—	1.0	8	4	9	5.7	6.1	52		
Osborne	29.500	73.0	21.1	51.7	48.9	37.7	30.6	11.2	42.8	39.8	25.3	8.0	0.6	84	547	60.9	32.8	0.2	10	6	7	8	—	7.0	44	
Bournemouth	29.548	64.9	23.1	42.8	47.6	37.6	27.9	10.0	42.4	37.9	23.4	7.7	0.6	84	547	—	—	0.7	7	4	11	—	5.4	58		
Salisbury	—	—	16.0	—	—	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	4	11	—	6.9	53	
Barnstaple	29.525	72.0	14.0	58.0	50.1	35.5	33.3	11.6	41.0	38.0	25.8	8.0	0.5	87	547	72.4	31.2	1.2	10	5	5	9	—	4.1	53	
Bath	29.527	70.0	14.0	58.0	50.1	35.5	33.3	9.8	40.0	38.0	24.5	8.0	0.4	89	540	—	31.3	1.7	9	5	6	11	—	6.4	48	
Catherham	29.518	67.0	19.0	48.0	45.4	34.7	30.7	10.7	40.3	37.6	23.2	7.7	0.3	90	558	—	18.7	3.6	11	5	6	9	—	4.5	53	
Ramsgate	29.409	66.3	19.1	47.2	43.7	30.6	28.7	4.3	39.0	36.0	24.5	8.0	0.5	86	548	76.8	—	2.5	6	6	8	—	7.5	52		
Stratfield Turris	29.532	74.0	9.0	65.0	47.2	34.7	38.8	12.5	41.0	37.7	25.3	8.0	0.8	88	547	73.7	28.7	0.8	8	4	7	12	1.2	6.2	78	
Weybridge Heath	29.597	75.0	9.0	66.0	46.7	34.8	36.1	10.1	41.9	40.6	22.1	8.0	0.5	83	549	61.3	30.3	0.9	10	7	9	5	—	2.7	60	
Marlborough	29.534	72.6	14.0	58.0	46.3	34.8	36.1	11.7	40.1	38.0	22.6	8.0	0.4	83	542	72.1	29.5	0.4	11	4	6	10	—	6.9	43	
Blackroath	29.515	74.0	15.0	58.0	46.3	34.8	36.1	10.4	41.7	37.6	23.2	8.0	0.5	83	547	71.1	33.1	0.7	8	7	6	9	—	7.3	41	
Streatham	—	—	76.9	6.2	70.7	—	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.4	
Camden Square	29.510	73.3	18.7	54.6	47.5	36.5	34.1	11.0	41.8	37.8	23.5	8.0	0.5	86	547	65.1	33.3	—	13	2	6	10	—	7.0	45	
Oxford	29.531	70.0	5.6	64.4	46.2	33.6	35.9	9.6	41.2	38.1	23.7	8.0	0.5	86	548	73.3	33.3	1.0	9	5	6	10	0.3	7.9	41	
Royston	29.541	70.0	3.2	56.8	46.1	34.0	35.2	12.1	39.9	36.9	21.7	8.0	0.4	86	547	—	—	—	8	5	7	11	—	6.9	41	
Cardington	29.510	70.6	12.0	58.6	46.1	34.4	35.6	11.6	40.9	38.0	23.8	8.0	0.7	92	550	53.8	30.0	—	4	6	9	—	6.9	43		
Worcehampton	29.478	73.8	12.5	61.3	46.8	33.5	33.3	11.4	40.9	38.1	23.8	8.0	0.5	90	549	73.6	29.2	1.0	9	4	7	10	—	6.5	76	
Cockstock	29.496	72.0	5.0	67.5	45.9	33.0	38.8	12.9	40.4	37.6	23.2	8.0	0.3	90	545	49.8	—	0.8	8	6	12	3	6.2	45		
Lowestoft	29.437	64.8	15.8	40.0	46.8	37.0	33.0	9.7	41.9	37.2	22.8	8.0	0.6	83	547	71.6	34.0	0.9	7	5	5	14	7.8	7.2		
Somerleyton	29.474	63.9	11.8	57.1	47.7	35.5	37.0	12.2	41.5	39.2	24.9	8.0	0.3	92	548	—	—	—	8	5	8	9	5.9	6.1		
Norwich	29.460	63.0	16.0	52.0	46.4	37.2	32.0	9.2	41.6	39.1	24.7	8.0	0.3	91	548	—	—	—	8	4	9	14	—	6.0	80	
Worcehampton	29.520	68.5	10.6	57.9	44.1	33.4	33.6	10.7	38.5	35.5	21.4	8.0	0.4	88	543	—	—	—	8	4	9	14	—	7.8	41	
Leicester	29.530	71.9	6.9	63.0	45.0	35.2	33.7	9.8	40.1	35.7	21.7	8.0	0.5	85	547	65.3	27.5	0.5	8	6	5	9	—	7.9	54	
Nottingham	29.490	71.0	5.2	65.8	45.4	33.5	37.6	12.1	39.2	36.3	22.3	8.0	0.3	90	549	63.1	31.7	0.3	10	5	7	8	1.4	6.9	66	
Llandudno	29.502	73.0	20.7	52.3	48.4	38.6	29.9	9.8	40.4	37.3	22.9	8.0	0.6	87	540	—	—	—	1.1	9	4	7	11	—	6.1	52
Kelstern Grange	29.506	66.5	11.8	54.4	43.7	33.0	33.7	10.7	38.5	34.7	21.0	8.0	0.4	88	545	77.2	29.8	1.0	8	4	7	11	—	6.0	49	
Liverpool	29.444	63.5	12.7	52.4	45.5	37.6	23.6	8.1	41.2	37.4	23.1	8.0	0.5	86	546	—	—	—	1.0	6	7	9	—	6.4	53	
Bermerside	29.535	70.8	12.0	58.0	44.7	34.4	33.5	10.3	39.0	34.2	20.6	8.0	0.4	85	542	69.3	30.8	0.5	7	—	—	—	—	6.4	33	
Hull	29.472	67.0	9.0	38.0	41.8	31.0	33.5	10.9	39.9	36.2	22.2	8.0	0.4	87	551	56.7	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	65	
Stonyhurst	29.500	69.2	13.1	53.1	45.4	33.8	34.3	11.6	39.1	34.0	20.5	8.0	0.5	82	545	79.7	30.7	1.2	10	3	3	7	11	—	8.2	57
Leeds	29.505	68.0	14.0	54.0	47.6	35.1	34.3	12.5	41.5	38.5	21.3	8.0	0.7	79	547	62.6	—	1.7	9	4	5	13	—	4.4	56	
Bradford	29.493	67.0	13.9	53.1	44.5	33.6	29.4	8.9	40.0	35.5	21.6	8.0	0.4	85	544	52.8	—	1.2	13	4	4	9	—	6.9	59	
Cockermouth	29.503	70.0	6.1	63.9	41.6	33.4	34.8	11.2	38.5	33.9	20.5	8.0	0.5	84	550	59.8	27.0	0.3	9	6	7	8	1.4	6.0	39	
Allenheads	—	—	8.0	—	—	29.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	58
Silloth	29.498	74.7	9.4	65.3	46.4	32.6	36.3	13.8	39.0	32.5	19.7	8.0	0.7	78	552	69.7	28.0	1.2	8	6	6	11	7.3	3.0	35	
Carlisle	29.496	70.7	5.0	65.7	44.7	30.7	38.9	14.0	37.7	33.9	20.4	8.0	0.7	87	552	69.9	25.5	1.1	9	4	4	13	—	8.6	43	
Bywell	29.445	67.0	9.3	54.4	41.8	31.8	33.0	10.0	39.4	34.8	20.5	8.0	0.6	82	549	56.9	28.8	1.2	7	5	—	—	—	7.4	64	
North Shields	—	—	34.0	—	—	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.4	65
Waringstown (Irel.)	29.474	68.0	5.0	63.0	46.1	32.2	38.3	13.9	39.2	35.5	21.6	8.0	0.6	87	548	61.3	—	2.4	11	3	6	10	—	4.8	68	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Streathley, 76°·9; Weybridge, 75°·0; Silloth, 74°·7; and Strathfield and Blackheath, both 74°·0.
The lowest temperatures of the air were at Stockton, Carlisle, and Waringstown, all 5°·0; Nottingham, 5°·2; Oxford, 5°·6; Cocker-mouth, 6°·1, and Streathley 6°·2.
The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Carlisle, 14°·0; Waringstown, 13°·9; Silloth, 13°·8; and Helston, 13°·6.
The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Liverpool, 8°·1; Guernsey, 8°·3; Ramsgate, 8°·7; and Bradford 8°·9.
The greatest number of rainy days were at Guernsey, 69; Nottingham and North Shields, both 66; Hull, 65; and Bywell 64.
The least number of rainy days were at Barmerside, 33; Silloth, 35; Bournemouth, 33; and Cocker-mouth 39.
The heaviest falls of rain were at Guernsey, 18·13 inches; Truro, 17·23 inches; Allenheads, 15·45 inches; and Helston 14·17 inches.
The least falls of rain were at Bournemouth 5·83 inches; Liverpool, 5·94 inches; Carlisle, 6·35 inches; and Cocker-mouth 6·41 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

[illegible]

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1879.

By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

THE period of warm weather which set in on December 26th, suddenly changed on January 2nd, to one of very cold weather; on the 13th the temperature increased a little, but snow and rain fell; on the 15th the temperature declined again, and continued low. The month of January was exceedingly cold, its mean temperature was $31^{\circ} \cdot 9$, being $5^{\circ} \cdot 2$ below the average of 60 years; and the coldest January since the year 1838. The month was nearly sunless, with almost constant N. and E. winds, which frequently blew very strongly; snow was on the ground the whole month, and birds were generally famished.

birds were generally smashed.

Till February 4th the average daily deficiency of temperature from the beginning of the year was $5^{\circ} \cdot 3$; on February 5th the wind changed to S.W., and the temperature rose above its average, and continued high till February 16th, the average excess for these 10 days being $5^{\circ} \cdot 2$ daily. On the 17th the weather was again cold, and the temperature was low till the end of the month. During the whole of February the barometer readings were very low; on two days, viz., the 10th and 17th, the pressure was more than one inch below its average, the mean reading for the month was $0^{\circ} \cdot 44$ inch below the average, and back to 1841 there is no instance of so low a reading for the month of February. The sky was generally cloudy, and this was the wettest February back to 1815, with the exception of 1866. The month was very destructive to vegetation, and many tender plants were killed. Snow fell at one or other station on 23 days in the month. From February 17th to March 3rd, the average deficiency of mean temperature was $3^{\circ} \cdot 9$ daily; from March 4th to March 20th, the direction of the wind was mostly S.W. or W.S.W., and the mean temperature was in excess of the average by $2^{\circ} \cdot 5$ daily. On March 21st, a very severe cold period set in, with a strong N.E. or E.N.E. wind, and slight falls of snow occurred daily till the 28th, the average daily deficiency of mean temperature being $7^{\circ} \cdot 6$; then warmer weather prevailed for the remaining few days of the quarter.

TABLE showing the MINIMUM TEMPERATURES of the AIR at the several STATIONS on January 10th, 11th, 12th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, and 24th, February 1st and 24th, and March 23rd, 24th, 25th,

Names of Stations.	JANUARY.								FEBRUARY.		MARCH.			
	10th.	11th.	12th.	20th.	21st.	22nd.	23rd.	24th.	1st.	24th.	23rd.	24th.	25th.	26th.
Guernsey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Helston	20.5	24.5	29.0	30.0	32.0	31.0	31.5	32.0	34.0	31.0	36.5	34.5	34.0	34.0
Truro	28.0	18.0	18.0	35.0	29.0	28.0	24.0	29.0	39.0	32.0	31.0	30.0	33.0	36.0
Eastbourne	32.0	28.0	16.0	37.0	38.0	27.0	24.0	29.0	37.0	28.0	34.0	33.0	31.0	34.0
Plymouth	25.0	25.5	22.0	29.0	28.0	27.9	27.7	29.0	28.8	29.0	35.0	30.4	30.0	31.0
Torquay	27.5	25.0	17.5	35.0	34.5	28.0	26.0	26.0	33.0	29.0	35.0	32.0	30.0	31.0
Ventnor	29.7	21.1	19.1	53.8	29.1	28.9	25.2	29.0	36.2	29.2	34.1	30.1	29.8	27.7
Osborne	28.1	25.7	21.8	33.5	30.1	27.8	26.2	27.4	31.1	25.7	33.5	32.5	31.2	31.7
Bournemouth	23.9	23.0	18.1	18.3	26.7	25.7	24.4	25.7	27.7	24.3	31.7	29.5	29.4	29.7
Brighton	24.0	16.3	16.0	30.7	28.0	28.2	25.5	29.6	29.1	27.5	33.7	30.5	30.0	31.0
Salisbury	25.0	21.0	20.8	28.0	25.5	27.0	25.8	29.1	27.6	25.5	34.4	30.6	29.6	31.5
Barnstaple	13.0	30.0	11.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	31.0	24.0	26.0	23.0	33.0	29.0	27.0	29.0
Catherham	27.0	25.0	18.0	33.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	31.0	28.0	36.0	32.0	32.0	31.0
Bath	21.0	16.8	18.0	25.0	20.5	21.5	23.0	25.0	21.0	30.0	27.5	26.6	27.8	27.8
Ramsgate	17.5	16.7	18.7	28.1	24.5	24.5	27.0	20.3	32.3	—	31.0	27.8	28.2	27.8
Stratfield Turgiss	24.0	24.5	21.6	28.1	25.5	28.7	37.9	29.6	26.9	30.0	36.6	29.6	30.2	33.8
Weybridge Heath	18.6	16.0	15.3	25.3	24.0	25.8	22.3	27.8	26.6	16.9	33.4	32.2	29.8	29.5
Marlbrough	18.0	15.8	16.0	13.0	24.8	27.8	22.8	29.0	27.0	16.8	33.8	32.0	29.8	28.0
Bristol	17.1	16.1	14.7	27.4	25.1	23.3	31.9	27.0	25.4	23.8	31.0	28.3	27.5	28.7
Blackheath	21.0	17.4	11.5	26.8	27.0	28.0	22.2	24.3	28.0	25.2	34.0	30.0	27.7	29.6
Greenwich	22.1	20.2	20.0	26.4	26.3	22.8	26.8	26.1	25.3	22.7	32.5	28.1	26.8	30.1
Streatham	21.4	21.6	19.4	25.9	25.6	25.3	24.4	27.7	27.3	24.5	32.3	29.2	29.5	31.1
Chiswick	21.8	18.3	17.2	27.0	25.7	25.0	30.0	25.5	28.1	24.0	33.0	30.2	29.7	34.0
Camden Square	24.0	21.0	14.5	28.0	26.0	27.0	25.0	28.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oxford	24.1	22.2	19.2	27.7	27.1	28.0	24.1	28.4	28.3	25.2	32.8	30.0	30.0	31.2
Exeter	20.4	16.5	16.2	26.3	27.0	22.2	26.0	27.9	27.2	23.2	28.8	28.0	27.8	31.2
Cardington	16.6	18.4	17.5	19.6	26.3	19.3	17.0	25.9	26.1	18.3	30.1	27.0	27.1	27.5
Camerton	20.0	21.0	16.0	21.0	28.0	21.6	18.4	25.0	23.0	17.6	32.0	30.0	29.0	28.0
Lowermost	20.8	22.8	12.2	20.0	26.4	26.3	22.8	25.5	28.4	32.2	—	—	—	—
Stockton	25.0	18.4	15.7	30.0	28.0	29.0	27.5	29.0	23.5	23.5	33.5	30.0	29.0	31.0
Norwich	15.2	17.0	19.0	23.8	28.0	21.8	30.0	28.2	23.5	21.0	32.5	29.0	29.5	29.8
Leicester	18.0	12.5	12.0	20.5	26.0	23.0	15.0	26.0	23.0	23.0	31.0	27.0	26.0	27.5
Wolverhampton	25.0	19.0	19.0	30.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	38.0	27.5	33.8	29.0	30.0	30.5
Nottingham	19.5	17.0	19.8	24.3	27.9	22.0	30.0	28.2	27.2	23.6	34.4	28.5	28.5	29.5
Holkham	14.3	15.3	18.7	25.3	20.5	18.6	21.3	26.0	21.9	31.6	27.9	26.7	26.4	—
Llandudno	22.2	18.6	15.2	24.4	27.6	23.1	22.5	27.8	30.3	33.4	29.2	29.1	29.3	—
Sheffield	23.2	18.2	16.0	20.0	28.7	27.4	27.0	27.0	17.7	31.6	27.6	28.2	29.0	—
Kelstern Grange	25.6	19.1	24.0	28.0	29.0	30.4	27.3	27.0	28.2	—	—	—	—	—
Liverpool	20.0	21.0	24.0	18.0	27.3	27.0	23.5	28.0	27.7	22.5	34.0	29.0	29.0	—
Belfast	19.5	20.6	21.2	28.1	28.3	26.1	26.1	24.8	17.1	18.2	30.9	29.5	29.0	—
Bermerside	23.3	11.7	20.6	26.8	27.5	26.1	22.8	23.1	28.6	32.5	33.4	30.5	29.6	—
Hull	17.5	12.1	11.4	20.0	31.4	22.1	15.4	14.3	23.3	23.9	28.0	25.5	24.3	—
Stonyhurst	27.0	18.0	20.0	23.0	23.0	20.0	23.0	22.0	27.0	28.5	31.2	28.0	18.5	—
Bradford	20.0	25.0	26.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	26.0	33.0	28.0	30.0	—
Leas	24.6	22.4	26.8	24.5	24.4	19.2	27.5	28.5	27.0	25.3	30.0	27.8	29.9	—
Cockermouth	24.0	23.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	37.0	24.0	26.0	29.0	27.4	31.9	29.8	28.4	—
Aikenheads	25.8	19.1	16.2	19.3	22.9	25.5	14.5	17.8	24.9	26.3	30.1	29.2	29.2	—
Siltho	22.8	19.0	—	21.4	33.4	20.2	14.0	15.2	23.3	15.2	—	26.3	25.5	—
Sunderland	31.0	16.8	17.5	21.6	24.5	30.4	16.2	17.5	26.2	28.4	31.0	31.1	29.7	—
Carlisle	15.5	16.9	19.5	29.0	31.0	30.0	28.0	27.0	30.0	32.0	35.0	32.0	32.0	—
Bywell	28.0	24.0	30.0	28.0	18.5	11.8	13.6	13.0	18.0	29.9	24.8	28.0	25.9	—
North Shields	29.2	27.2	27.0	27.0	32.0	25.0	19.0	18.0	26.0	30.0	33.0	32.0	30.0	—
														—

From this table it will be seen that on the 10th of January the lowest reading was $13^{\circ}\cdot 0$ at Salisbury, on the 11th was $11^{\circ}\cdot 7$ at Liverpool, on the 12th was $10^{\circ}\cdot 0$ at Holkham, on the 20th was $17^{\circ}\cdot 5$ at Salisbury.

18°·0 at Sheffield, on the 21st was 18°·5 at Carlisle, and on the 22nd was 11°·8 at Carlisle, on the 23rd was 12°·0 at Allenheads, on the 24th was 14°·3 at Bolton, on the 1st of February was 23°·3 both at Allenheads and Bolton, on the 24th was 15°·2 at Allenheads, on March 23rd was 28° at Bolton, on the 24th was 25°·5 at Bolton, on the 25th was 20°·6 at Caterham, and on the 26th was 25° at Bolton. The continuance of these low readings to the end of the quarter indicates the persistence of the cold weather.

During the whole of the quarter the weather has been characterised by almost continued severity, as was also the case during the two last months of the year 1878; this long cold period set in on October 27th, 1878. The mean temperature of the 159 days ending March 31st was 36°·9, being 3°·4 below the average of 60 years; this long period of cold weather, extending over five months, is more remarkable for its persistence than for its severity at any particular time; it is also noteworthy on account of the almost continual cloudiness of the sky, which was such that the sun's place was seldom visible.

The readings of the barometer in the neighbourhood of London were alternately above and below their averages from the 1st to the 15th of January, the greatest departure in defect of the average in this period was 0·50 in. on the 3rd, and the greatest departure in excess was 0·32 in. on the 6th, the mean amount in defect for the 15 days was 0·04 in. From the 16th of January to the 1st of February the mean daily readings were all in excess of their averages (except on two days, viz., 4th and 26th, which were respectively 0·05 in. and 0·08 in. in excess of the average); on several days during this period the mean daily values were between 0·6 in. and 0·9 in. in defect, and on the 10th and 17th the mean readings were no less than 1·05 in. and 1·01 in. respectively in defect, the mean amount of daily defect for the 27 days ending 28th February was 0·47 in. The mean readings of the barometer were above their averages from the 1st to the 14th of March (with the exception of three days, viz., 3rd, 5th, and 12th, on which days the readings were a little below their average values); the mean amount in excess of the average for the 14 days was 0·16 in., and from the 15th of March (with the exception of the 17th) to the end of the quarter the mean readings were below their averages, the mean amount in defect for the 17 days ending 31st March was 0·20 in.

The mean reading of the barometer for the month of January was 29·851 ins., being 0·097 in. above the average, and 0·13 in. below that in 1878. The mean reading for February was 29·363 ins., being no less than 0·438 in. below the average, and in the preceding 38 years there is no instance of so low a reading for the month of February, the nearest approach was in the year 1843 when the mean reading was 29·473 ins.

The mean reading for March was 29·809 ins., being 0·069 above the average; and 0·08 in. below the value in 1878.

The mean reading of the barometer for the quarter was 29·674 ins., being 0·091 in. below the average of the preceding 38 years.

The atmospheric pressure in January was greater than in December by 0·305 in., in February was less than in January by 0·488 in., and in March was greater than in February by 0·446 in. (From the preceding 38 years' observations the mean pressure in January is less than in December by 0·039 in., in February is greater than in January by 0·047 in. and in March is less than in February by 0·061 in. The mean increase of pressure from December to January was 0·357 in. The mean decrease from January to February South of latitude 51° was 0·312 in., and North of 53° between 51° and 52° was 0·478 in., between 53° and 54° was 0·504 in., and North of latitude 54° was 0·535 in. The mean increase of pressure from February to March was nearly the same everywhere, and the general mean was 0·441 in.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of January was lower than in December by 1°·8; that of February was higher than that of January by 6°·3, and that of March was higher than that of February by 3°·0. (From the preceding 38 years' observations the mean temperature of January is lower than that of December by 1°·5, that of February is higher than that of January by 0°·7, and that of March is higher than that of February by 2°·2.) The decrease of mean temperature from December to January from all places was 0°·6; the increase from January to February South of latitude 51° was 4°·8, between 51° and 53° was 6°·2, and North of 53° was 4°·8. The increase from February to March South of latitude 53° was 1°·9, and North of latitude 53° was 3°·0.

The mean temperature of the air for January was 31°·9, being 4°·7 and 6°·8 respectively below the averages of the preceding 108 years and 38 years. It was 8°·5 lower than the value in 1878, and we have to travel back to 1838 before we experience a January so cold as that in the present year. The following are the only instances back to 1771 when the mean temperature of January was as low as 31°·9.

In the year 1771 it was 31°·9

" 1774 " 31°·5

" 1776 " 27°·0

" 1780 " 28°·6

" 1784 " 29°·2

" 1795 " 23°·9

In the year 1814 it was 26°·9

" 1815 " 31°·9

" 1820 " 31°·7

" 1823 " 31°·8

" 1829 " 31°·7

" 1830 " 30°·7

" 1838 " 28°·9

The mean temperature of the air for February was 38°·2, being 0°·5 and 1°·2 below the averages of the preceding 108 years and 38 years respectively. It was lower than any value since 1875.

The mean temperature of the air for March was 41°·2, being 0°·1 above the average of the preceding 108 years and 0°·4 below the average of the preceding 38 years. It was 0°·8 lower than the value in 1878.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 37°·1, being 1°·7 and 2°·8 below the averages of the preceding 108 years and 38 years respectively.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 8°·5, 2°·9, and 0°·9 respectively below their averages in January, February, and March.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 5°·9 and 0°·5 below their respective averages in January and March; in February the mean was the same as the average. Therefore the days and nights were cold throughout the quarter.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 2°·6, 2°·9, and 0°·4 respectively below their averages in January, February, and March.

The fall of rain at Greenwich in January was 2·6 ins., being 0·7 in. above the average; in February the fall was 3·8 ins., being 2·3 ins. above the average, and back to 1815 there is but one instance of so large a fall in the month of February; viz., in 1866, when it was 3·9 ins. In March the fall was 0·6 in., being 1·0 in. below the average. The total fall in the quarter was 7·0 ins., being 2·0 ins. above the average, and back to 1815 there are but six instances of so large a fall of rain in the three months ending March 31st; viz., in 1818, when it was 7·7 ins., in 1819 it was 7·1 ins., in 1844 it was 7·6 ins., in 1851 it was 8·0 ins., in 1866 it was 9·0 ins., and in 1876 it was 8·3 ins.

1879. MONTHS.	Temperature of								Water of the Thames.	Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.		
	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.			Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.						
Jan. -	31·9	-4·7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	in.	in.	grs.	gr.	
Feb. -	38·2	-0·5	-1·2	36·7	-1·0	34·7	-0·4	8·3	-2·9	38·9	0·201	-0·006	2·3	-0·1
March -	41·2	+0·1	-0·4	38·5	-0·7	35·2	-1·1	14·2	-0·4	43·0	0·205	-0·010	2·4	-0·1
Means -	37·1	-1·7	-2·8	35·2	-2·8	32·3	-3·2	9·9	-2·0	38·9	0·184	-0·024	2·1	-0·3

1879. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.					
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 64 years.		Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
										At or below 30°.	Be- tween 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.			
Jan. -	80	-7	29·851	+0·067	563	+10	2·6	+0·7	Miles.	283	24	7	0	18·7	33·0
Feb. -	87	+2	29·363	-0·438	547	-6	3·8	+2·3	303	11	14	3	23·0	44·9	44·9
March -	80	-2	29·809	+0·069	552	+2	0·6	-1·0	316	13	17	1	24·9	42·2	42·2
Means -	82	-2	29·674	-0·091	554	+2	Sum 7·0	Sum +2·0	Mean 301	Sum 48	Sum 38	Sum 4	Lowest 18·7	Highest 44·9	44·9

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JANUARY.			FEBRUARY.			MARCH.		
	Average.	1879.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1879.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1879.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	1½	1	-½	2	2	0	2½	2	-½
N.E.	3	2	-1	3	3	0	3½	2	-1½
E.	3½	3	-½	3½	4	+½	4	6	+2
S.E.	2½	7	+4½	2	3	+1	2½	4	+1½
S.	4	5	+1	1½	5	+3½	2	2	0
S.W.	6½	2	-4½	3	1	-2	2½	2	-½
W.	3½	2	-1½	8	5	-3	7½	7	-½
Calim (nearly.)	2½	0	-2½	2½	4	+1½	3½	5	+1½
				2½	1	-1½	2½	1	-1½

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of January are opposite to the N.E., E., and S.E., in February to the S.E., and in March to the N.E., E., and W.

The minus sign (-) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the months of January and February are opposite to the S. and S.W., and in March to the N., but there was still a deficiency of S. and S.W. winds in March.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1879.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it Fell.	Rain. Amount in inch.			
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of						
																			N.				E.	S.	W.
GURNEY. S. J. ELLIOTT, HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	204	Jan. 29-714 Feb. 29-739 Mar. 29-759	1.028 1.116 1.111	53.0 52.0 54.0	24.5 31.0 34.0	28.5 43.2 48.0	34.4 38.3 39.3	7.2 45.2 48.0	34.8 38.3 39.3	34.4 38.3 39.3	1.98 2.89 2.89	2.3 2.7 2.7	55.4 54.2 54.2	55.4 54.2 54.2	1.2 1.8 1.8	12 6 5	9 8 7	6 5 4	3.7 7.6 5.1	37 14 14	6.43 5.19 5.19				
HELSTON (Cornwall), MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	106	Jan. 29-869 Feb. 29-889 Mar. 29-903	1.052 1.124 1.063	55.0 52.0 60.0	25.0 31.0 28.0	34.0 40.0 32.0	44.2 48.0 52.0	32.3 38.0 37.3	11.9 12.1 14.8	37.8 43.7 38.7	1.92 2.57 2.40	2.8 3.7 2.5	55.7 54.6 54.6	55.7 54.6 54.6	1.6 1.5 1.8	15 10 9	6 7 8	2 2 7	6.3 5.4 3.7	12 16 16	5.81 5.81 1.48				
TRURO (Cornwall), C. BARNAR, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	48	Jan. 29-929 Feb. 29-912 Mar. 29-947	1.065 1.089 1.098	53.0 48.0 61.0	25.0 31.0 24.0	37.0 42.0 37.0	48.3 48.3 51.1	33.2 38.0 35.2	8.7 8.7 9.5	38.1 41.8 43.4	2.02 2.59 2.07	2.3 3.0 2.9	55.7 54.0 54.0	55.7 54.0 54.0	2.5 2.5 2.3	14 9 7	4 3 6	5 9 8	8.5 7.5 6.3	5 18 12	6.66 6.66 1.39				
PLYMOUTH (Devon), JOHN MERRIFIELD, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S., LL.D.	69	Jan. 29-937 Feb. 29-976 Mar. 29-976	1.082 1.079 1.079	53.0 53.5 58.5	17.5 25.5 25.5	35.5 40.0 32.0	41.7 46.8 40.0	33.2 38.0 35.6	9.5 10.4 10.4	35.5 38.9 42.6	2.07 2.57 2.57	2.5 2.8 2.8	55.7 54.6 54.6	55.7 54.6 54.6	31.3 33.4 33.4	2.0 1.6 1.7	14 8 9	4 6 6	8.5 7.5 6.5	5 12 13	6.66 5.82 4.49				
BARNACOMBE, Torquay (Devon), EDWIN E. GAYDE, Esq., F.M.S.	303	Jan. 29-982 Feb. 29-983 Mar. 29-983	1.082 1.083 1.083	53.0 53.0 53.0	17.5 25.5 25.5	35.5 40.0 32.0	41.7 46.8 40.0	33.2 38.0 35.6	9.5 10.4 10.4	35.5 38.9 42.6	2.07 2.57 2.57	2.5 2.8 2.8	55.7 54.6 54.6	55.7 54.6 54.6	31.3 33.4 33.4	2.0 1.6 1.7	14 8 9	4 6 6	8.5 7.5 6.5	5 12 13	6.66 5.82 4.49				
EASTBOURNE (Sussex), Miss W. L. HALL.	12	Oct. 29-719 Nov. 29-719 Dec. 29-719	1.072 1.072 1.072	53.0 53.0 53.0	17.5 25.5 25.5	35.5 40.0 32.0	41.7 46.8 40.0	33.2 38.0 35.6	9.5 10.4 10.4	35.5 38.9 42.6	2.07 2.57 2.57	2.5 2.8 2.8	55.7 54.6 54.6	55.7 54.6 54.6	31.3 33.4 33.4	2.0 1.6 1.7	14 8 9	4 6 6	8.5 7.5 6.5	5 12 13	6.66 5.82 4.49				
VENTNOR (Royal National Hos- pital for Consumption), Isle of Wight, HARTLEY SAGAR, Esq.	150	Jan. 29-821 Feb. 29-848 Mar. 29-866	1.082 1.084 1.088	49.0 50.0 51.0	22.2 27.0 31.0	38.8 44.0 47.8	38.4 44.0 47.8	38.4 44.0 47.8	6.4 7.9 9.5	35.4 38.5 42.1	2.1 2.7 2.7	0.4 0.9 0.9	55.9 57.7 58.5	55.9 57.7 58.5	38.4 40.4 42.1	0.2 0.8 0.8	10 5 6	4 3 3	8.8 8.8 8.8	11 16 16	3.97 4.31 3.86				
OSBORNE (Isle of Wight), R. J. MANN, Esq.	172	Jan. 29-820 Feb. 29-839 Mar. 29-858	1.080 1.082 1.082	50.0 51.5 52.0	19.1 24.0 29.0	38.3 40.0 42.8	38.3 40.0 42.8	38.3 40.0 42.8	9.2 10.6 13.4	38.3 39.6 41.4	2.1 2.7 2.7	0.2 0.9 0.9	56.0 57.7 58.5	56.0 57.7 58.5	38.3 40.4 42.1	0.2 0.8 0.8	10 5 6	4 3 3	8.8 8.8 8.8	11 16 16	3.97 4.31 3.86				
SOUTH BOURNE, near Bournemouth, (Hants), T. A. COLEMAN, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	95	Jan. 29-881 Feb. 29-881 Mar. 29-881	1.070 1.074 1.074	50.0 50.8 51.5	15.8 20.8 25.3	37.8 42.8 47.0	37.8 42.8 47.0	37.8 42.8 47.0	7.4 7.8 10.8	34.1 39.6 41.4	2.1 2.7 2.7	0.3 0.9 0.9	56.1 57.7 58.5	56.1 57.7 58.5	38.3 40.4 42.1	0.2 0.8 0.8	10 5 6	4 3 3	8.8 8.8 8.8	11 16 16	3.97 4.31 3.86				
BRIGHTON (Sussex), F. E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	203	Jan. 29-700 Feb. 29-724 Mar. 29-774	1.015 1.105 1.097	50.0 50.8 51.5	15.8 20.8 25.3	37.8 42.8 47.0	37.8 42.8 47.0	37.8 42.8 47.0	7.4 7.8 10.8	34.1 39.6 41.4	2.1 2.7 2.7	0.3 0.9 0.9	56.1 57.7 58.5	56.1 57.7 58.5	38.3 40.4 42.1	0.2 0.8 0.8	10 5 6	4 3 3	8.8 8.8 8.8	11 16 16	3.97 4.31 3.86				
SALISBURY (Wilton House), T. CHALLIS, Esq.	138	Jan. 29-734 Feb. 29-734 Mar. 29-734	1.092 1.092 1.092	50.0 50.8 51.5	15.8 20.8 25.3	37.8 42.8 47.0	37.8 42.8 47.0	37.8 42.8 47.0	7.4 7.8 10.8	34.1 39.6 41.4	2.1 2.7 2.7	0.3 0.9 0.9	56.1 57.7 58.5	56.1 57.7 58.5	38.3 40.4 42.1	0.2 0.8 0.8	10 5 6	4 3 3	8.8 8.8 8.8	11 16 16	3.97 4.31 3.86				
BARNSTAPLE (Devon), WILLIAM KESSEL, Esq.	43	Jan. 29-928 Feb. 29-928 Mar. 29-928	1.050 1.050 1.050	50.0 50.8 51.5	15.8 20.8 25.3	37.8 42.8 47.0	37.8 42.8 47.0	37.8 42.8 47.0	7.4 7.8 10.8	34.1 39.6 41.4	2.1 2.7 2.7	0.3 0.9 0.9	56.1 57.7 58.5	56.1 57.7 58.5	38.3 40.4 42.1	0.2 0.8 0.8	10 5 6	4 3 3	8.8 8.8 8.8	11 16 16	3.97 4.31 3.86				

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Year 1879.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Rain. Amount in inch.
			Mean.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Lowest.	Highest.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of Direction.	N.	E.	S.	W.
ST. GREGORY'S COLLEGE, Downside, Bath, (Somerset), Rev. T. L. ALMOND, O.S.B., F.M.S.	206	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
CATEHAM (Sussex), JAMES ADAM, Esq., M.D.	608	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
RAMSGATE (Kent), Rev. E. DOUGLAS O'GARA, O.S.B.	108	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
STRATHFIELD TURKISH (Hants), Rev. C. H. GIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	107	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey), WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	120	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
MARLBOROUGH, The Green (Wilt), Rev. THOMAS A. PEARSON, M.A., F.M.S.	474	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
BLACKHEATH (London), JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.	109	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
STREATHLEY VICARAGE (Herts), Rev. C. SHUTTER, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	150	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
CAMDEN SQUARE (London), G. J. STIMONS, Esq., F.R.S., F.M.S.	123	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
OXFORD OBSERVATORY, Professor PITCHAM, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	210	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire), Rev. J. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.M.S.	89	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
CARDINGTON (near Bedford), Mr. J. MACLAREN, Assistant to Mr. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.	105	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College), J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.M.S.	40	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
STOCKTON RECTORY, near Rugby (Warwickshire), W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	289	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43
LOWESTOFT (Suffolk), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	85	Jan. 29-732	1.011	48.8	16.7	35.1	27.0	21.0	27.0	1.83	2.2	55.4	55.4	1.2	12	9	6	3	6.43

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1879.	Pressure of Air in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.					Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days in Month.	Rain.					
			In.	In.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.		Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.					Minimum on Grams.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of N. E. S. W.		
									Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.																Daily Range.	Short of Saturation.
SOMERLEYTON RECTORY (Sussex).	50	Jan. 29-477	1.038	46.0	12.2	33.8	35.6	28.4	7.2	32.1	29.8	1.66	2.0	0.1	83	565	0	0	1.0	10	14	1	6	5.9	7.8	1.30	
REV. C. J. SEWARD, F.M.S.		Feb. 29-473	1.038	50.2	27.5	29.7	35.2	35.6	14.8	40.2	36.8	2.18	2.5	0.2	88	555	0	0	1.0	7	8	7	9	4	6.9	8.9	2.22
NORWICH (Norfolk).		Jan. 29-480	1.108	50.0	31.0	31.0	35.4	38.8	6.6	52.2	30.6	1.72	2.6	0.1	83	566	0	0	1.1	6	15	6	4	5	7.0	1.04	1.94
JOHN QUINCY, Esq., JUN.	42	Jan. 29-483	1.038	45.7	27.5	37.5	41.1	34.5	11.5	47.5	38.7	2.15	2.6	0.1	86	549	0	0	1.1	6	15	6	4	5	7.0	0.84	0.94
WROTHESLEY, WOLVERHAMPTON (Stafford).	200	Jan. 29-480	0.922	38.7	27.0	30.2	47.0	34.5	11.5	50.5	38.7	2.15	2.6	0.2	94	555	0	0	1.1	4	9	8	10	1	0.53	0.84	0.94
E. SIMPSON, Esq.		Feb. 29-476	0.960	41.5	14.3	37.2	34.7	34.1	10.6	39.6	24.5	1.82	1.6	0.4	82	559	0	0	1.1	7	15	6	3	8	8.5	1.90	1.90
LEICESTER (Town Museum).	238	Jan. 29-477	1.152	49.8	18.8	32.8	40.4	30.5	9.9	33.8	33.8	1.94	2.2	0.3	93	542	0	0	1.1	6	4	12	6	3	8.1	1.01	0.58
W. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S.		Mar. 29-531	1.338	54.8	25.6	34.4	47.3	34.5	12.8	34.5	34.7	2.01	2.4	0.5	84	551	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
NOTTINGHAM (Nottingham).	183	Jan. 29-707	1.146	53.9	20.3	33.6	41.6	33.9	9.7	38.6	33.1	2.04	2.4	0.1	94	547	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
M. O. T. BARTON, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.		Feb. 29-700	1.038	60.4	26.0	34.4	48.4	32.9	15.5	39.6	37.3	2.23	2.6	0.2	89	532	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
HOLKHAM (Norfolk).	39	Oct. 29-653	1.288	67.6	21.7	45.9	57.4	40.7	16.7	49.5	45.0	3.00	3.2	0.5	83	563	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the EARL OF LEICESTER.		Nov. 29-640	1.446	50.2	33.4	26.8	37.1	40.7	16.7	49.5	45.0	3.00	3.2	0.5	83	563	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
LIANDUDNO (Glamorganshire).	100	Dec. 29-653	1.294	51.8	5.7	46.1	37.1	41.4	14.0	38.9	35.9	2.12	2.5	0.3	80	539	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D. (Lincolnshire).	303	Jan. 29-494	1.042	52.4	10.0	42.4	36.2	27.5	13.2	31.3	29.3	1.61	1.9	0.2	91	560	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
KELSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire).		Feb. 29-456	1.198	54.4	17.7	36.7	40.8	31.5	9.3	32.1	28.8	1.68	1.9	0.2	87	565	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
D. GRANT BRIGGS, Esq., F.M.S.	197	Jan. 29-538	0.994	54.8	26.0	38.8	46.6	33.7	13.9	39.3	34.9	1.92	2.4	0.3	90	550	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
LIVERPOOL OBSERVATORY.		Jan. 29-612	0.989	50.0	19.1	30.9	37.7	30.2	7.5	33.9	29.2	1.61	1.8	0.5	83	563	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.	431	Feb. 29-387	1.380	50.8	28.2	22.0	43.3	31.7	11.5	33.9	33.3	1.80	2.2	0.5	83	567	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
SHARPLES (Belton, Lancashire).		Mar. 29-825	1.168	54.8	28.0	26.8	46.3	37.4	8.9	41.8	35.5	2.08	2.4	0.4	79	531	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
REV. U. MACRETH, F.M.S., F.R.A.S.	630	Jan. 29-621	1.006	47.5	18.9	28.6	34.1	27.2	6.9	30.5	25.9	1.40	1.6	0.4	81	560	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
BERMSEIDE OBSERVATORY, HALIFAX (Yorkshire).	12	Feb. 29-659	1.302	52.4	18.1	34.3	38.4	28.4	8.3	34.2	32.3	1.83	2.2	0.2	92	546	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
E. J. CROSBY, Esq., F.R.A.S.		Mar. 29-533	1.042	58.8	25.6	33.2	44.9	33.9	12.0	38.0	34.4	1.99	2.3	0.2	87	550	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
HULL (Yorkshire).	863	Jan. 29-508	0.978	49.1	11.7	40.4	35.0	28.0	8.0	31.8	27.5	1.50	1.7	0.4	83	563	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
REV. S. PERCY, F.R.S., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.		Feb. 29-273	1.388	51.8	27.0	24.8	45.3	35.8	6.9	36.9	34.7	2.01	2.4	0.5	85	551	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
LEEDS Philosophical Hall (Yorkshire).	137	Mar. 29-724	1.054	54.9	29.6	25.3	46.3	35.8	9.0	35.9	35.9	2.11	2.4	0.5	85	551	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
H. CROFTON, Esq.		Jan. 29-409	0.935	53.4	27.0	23.0	47.5	32.6	25.0	34.6	33.7	1.89	2.0	0.2	89	565	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
STONTHURST (Lancashire).	263	Feb. 29-633	1.494	46.0	17.3	28.7	35.9	25.0	10.9	39.2	34.2	1.88	2.1	0.4	87	551	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
REV. S. J. PERCY, F.R.S., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.		Mar. 29-537	1.062	48.8	23.0	25.7	40.7	33.4	12.4	39.3	35.4	2.07	2.4	0.5	85	547	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
LEEDS Philosophical Hall (Yorkshire).		Jan. 29-593	1.062	44.8	24.0	25.0	40.5	33.9	12.6	39.1	34.7	2.02	2.3	0.4	88	544	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
H. CROFTON, Esq.	137	Feb. 29-593	1.062	44.8	24.0	25.0	40.5	33.9	12.6	39.1	34.7	2.02	2.3	0.4	88	544	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24
		Mar. 29-593	1.062	44.8	24.0	25.0	40.5	33.9	12.6	39.1	34.7	2.02	2.3	0.4	88	544	0	0	1.1	8	7	8	8	5	9.1	1.24	1.24

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1879.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days in Month.	Rain.													
			Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.		Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.				Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grams.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of N. E. S. W.							
																										Mean Temperature.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.		
BRADFORD (Yorkshire).	303	Jan. 29-641	1.038	51.0	22.0	39.5	35.4	27.0	8.4	31.6	27.6	120	1.8	87.6	83	560	49.4	0	0	0.9	15	7	4	5	7.2	1.36						
J. McLELLAND, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.		Feb. 29-120	1.038	51.0	22.0	39.5	35.4	27.0	8.4	31.6	27.6	120	1.8	87.6	83	560	49.4	0	0	0.9	15	7	4	5	7.2	1.36						
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland).	146	Jan. 29-546	1.037	55.0	20.8	39.5	35.4	27.0	8.4	31.6	27.6	120	1.8	87.6	83	560	49.4	0	0	0.9	15	7	4	5	7.2	1.36						
H. DODSON, Esq., M.D., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Feb. 29-874	1.036	57.6	14.6	33.0	36.3	25.4	10.9	30.3	26.0	140	1.6	0.4	87	550	29.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4						
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland).	1290	Jan. 29-788	1.038	54.1	21.6	39.5	35.4	27.0	8.4	31.6	27.6	120	1.8	87.6	83	560	49.4	0	0	0.9	15	7	4	5	7.2	1.36						
Mrs. JOSEPH CHARLTON, Assistant to W. B. BLAUNTON, Esq., M.P.	1390	Jan. 28-622	1.033	58.8	14.5	33.0	36.3	25.4	10.9	30.3	26.0	140	1.6	0.4	87	550	29.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4						
SILLOTH RECTORY (Cumberland).	28	Jan. 29-015	1.030	49.3	14.5	31.8	36.6	24.4	12.2	29.3	24.3	131	1.5	0.5	77	568	39.2	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0						
REV. FRANCIS REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		Feb. 29-467	1.038	51.0	22.0	39.5	35.4	27.0	8.4	31.6	27.6	120	1.8	87.6	83	560	49.4	0	0	0.9	15	7	4	5	7.2	1.36						
CARLISLE (Cumberland).	114	Jan. 29-394	1.068	47.1	11.8	35.3	35.5	29.4	13.1	29.6	25.4	137	1.7	0.3	84	564	30.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8						
ISAAC CARTMELL, Esq., F.M.S.		Feb. 29-394	1.038	47.8	18.0	29.8	40.5	29.3	11.4	34.8	32.3	137	1.7	0.3	84	564	30.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8						
BYWELL (Northumberland).	87	Jan. 29-918	1.030	48.0	17.9	38.9	47.1	33.1	14.0	30.3	35.9	231	2.4	0.4	88	554	33.8	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1						
Mrs. JOHN DAWSON, Assistant to W. B. BLAUNTON, Esq., M.P.		Feb. 29-570	1.030	50.0	13.0	31.0	40.5	32.7	12.1	34.8	32.3	137	1.7	0.3	84	564	30.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8						
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland).	124	Jan. 29-982	1.038	49.2	14.5	32.7	35.7	25.2	11.8	29.1	24.3	138	2.3	0.3	88	565	41.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3						
ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.		Feb. 29-441	1.399	45.6	24.8	39.5	35.4	27.0	8.4	31.6	27.6	120	1.8	87.6	83	560	49.4	0	0	0.9	15	7	4	5	7.2	1.36						
		Mar. 29-870	1.155	55.0	20.0	35.0	44.5	34.0	10.5	38.4	33.1	204	2.4	0.4	88	556	35.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.7						

[illegible]

The highest temperatures of the air were at Weybridge, $65^{\circ} \cdot 3$; Cambridge, $65^{\circ} \cdot 2$; Salisbury, $65^{\circ} \cdot 0$; Basingstoke, $64^{\circ} \cdot 8$.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, 8°·8; Holkham, 10°·0; Salisbury, 11°·0; Bolton, 11°·4; and Liverpool 11°·7.
The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Stockton, 14°·1; Bolton, 13°·0; and Liverpool, 12°·8.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Ventnor, 70°·9; Guernsey, 80°·0; and North Shields, 80°·1. The greatest number of rainy days were at Brwell, 63; Allenhurst, 61; and Weymouth, 59.

The greatest number of rainy days were at Bywell, 63; Allenhead 61; and Truro, Nottingham, and Hull, 58.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Truro, 12·87 inches; Guernsey, 12·83 inches; and Stockton and Bermerside, 36.

The least falls of rain were at Norwich, 3.38 inches; Carlisle, 3.74 inches; and Leicester, 5.85 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the sea.	Mean altitudes of the tops of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Days of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Number of Days it fell.	RAIS. Mean Amount col- lected.	
		N.	E.	S.	W.																				
Guernsey	50° and 51°	29.600	54.0	24.5	29.5	45.4	37.4	24.5	8.0	41.1	37.6	226	27.	87	548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Between latitudes	51° and 52°	29.636	58.9	19.6	39.4	45.2	34.8	39.4	10.4	39.6	34.5	187	2.6	87	532	69.0	29.9	1.3	8	9	7	3	7.0	56	10.45
	52° and 53°	29.637	62.6	16.0	45.8	48.2	32.1	33.0	10.4	37.2	31.7	197	2.6	88	532	65.9	28.9	1.3	7	9	7	3	7.0	51	10.45
	53° and 54°	29.648	61.8	15.0	45.8	41.8	30.3	33.0	11.0	36.1	33.3	192	2.6	87	532	65.9	28.9	1.3	7	9	7	3	7.0	51	10.45
	54° and 55°	29.649	56.1	17.2	34.9	40.0	30.6	29.6	9.9	35.3	31.6	179	2.6	87	532	67.4	27.6	0.8	7	9	7	3	7.0	51	10.45
		29.641	59.1	13.7	42.4	41.3	29.8	33.1	11.5	35.2	31.1	176	2.1	84	535	57.4	27.0	1.0	7	10	6	4	3.7	47	6.74
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1876	29.631	58.1	19.2	38.9	45.5	34.3	33.6	11.2	39.6	34.0	212	2.5	84	551	66.3	30.7	1.4	6	8	10	4	2.7	53	8.21
	1877	29.636	58.0	21.7	34.3	48.3	36.7	31.3	11.6	42.4	38.3	233	2.7	86	477	70.0	31.6	1.3	6	3	8	13	4.9	67	8.21
	1878	29.617	59.5	5.0	42.4	45.5	36.7	31.3	11.0	41.7	37.6	233	2.6	86	477	70.0	31.6	1.3	6	3	8	13	4.9	67	8.21
	1879	29.618	58.9	16.4	42.5	42.3	31.6	31.8	10.7	36.6	33.3	193	2.3	83	534	70.0	31.6	1.1	8	6	12	4.6	47	7.39	

METEOROLOGY OF ENGLAND,
DURING THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30, 1879.

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1879.

By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

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The mean deficiency for the 91 days in the quarter was $3^{\circ} \cdot 36$ on the average of the preceding 60 years.

The mean deficiency for the 91 days in the quarter was $3^{\circ} \cdot 36$ on the average of the preceding 60 years.

The mean temperature of the quarter was $49^{\circ} \cdot 5$, the lowest since the very severe corresponding period in 1837, when it was $48^{\circ} \cdot 3$, and there have been nine instances only back to 1771 of such low temperatures, viz., in the years 1771, 1773, 1782, 1793, 1799, 1812, 1816, 1824, and 1837.

This unusually protracted bad weather set in on 27th October 1878; the weather in November and December were exceptionally severe, the mean temperature of these two months being $36^{\circ}\cdot 7$, a lower value than any experienced in this century, and back to 1771 the instances of somewhat lower temperatures were 1782, when it was $35^{\circ}\cdot 4$; 1784, $35^{\circ}\cdot 8$; 1786, $36^{\circ}\cdot 3$; 1788, $34^{\circ}\cdot 8$; and 1796, $35^{\circ}\cdot 4$.

The mean value for January was only $31^{\circ}.9$, being $5\frac{1}{4}$ nearly below the average of 60 years, and recently been from 2° to 3° of higher temperatures than they were a hundred years ago. The months of February and March were together but slightly below their averages, so that the mean temperature of the quarter ending March 31st, though low, viz., $37^{\circ}.1$, had been of lower value in twenty instances in the preceding 108 years.

the lowest since the celebrated year of great frost, 1814, when it was still lower, viz., $40^{\circ} \cdot 4$; the instances back to 1771 are :

In 1783-1784 the mean temperatures of eight months ending June was $41^{\circ}.3$

1783-1784	the mean temperatures of eight months ending June was	41° 3
1784-1785	"	41° 3
1788-1789	"	41° 3

1788-1789	22	22	22	41° 3'
1794-1795	22	22	22	41° 2'
	22	22	22	40° 0'

1794-1795	22	22	22	40° 9
1796-1797	22	22	22	41° 3
1812-1813	22	22	22	

1813-1814	"	"	"	41 ⁰ .3
1815-1816	"	"	"	40 ⁰ .4

1815-1816	33	33	33	40° 4'
1854-1855	33	33	33	41° 7'

1854-1855	"	"	"	41° 7'
1878-1879	"	"	"	41° 9'
Thus the temperature	"	"	"	41° 6'

Thus the temperature of these eight months in 1854-1855, and 1815-1816, was close mate to that of the period we have just passed through, the temperature being 41°-65°

temperature in this century, excepting the lowest of all in 1814.

The weather following June in the years 1784 and 1785 was cold; in the year 1789 it was cold, excepting in December; in 1795 it was cold in July and November; in 1797 it was cold, excepting in July and December; in 1815 it was cold excepting for a very warm September; in 1855 it was moderately warm to October, and cold in November and December. Therefore, as a rule, the same cold weather has continued throughout the year.

The following table shows the mean temperature of the eight months ending June in every year from 1772-1879; by comparison of the results in the last column with those in the first, it will be at once seen how much higher the temperature has been in recent years than at the end of last century, and its progressive increase will be seen by comparing the numbers in the last column with those in the successive intermediate columns.

On comparing the last number 41°·65 with the numbers above it, the abnormal character of the weather this year with respect to temperature is at once evident.

TABLE showing the MEAN TEMPERATURE of the Eight Months NOVEMBER to JUNE from 1771-1772 to 1878-1879.

[illegible]

The fall of rain in the quarter has been excessive, rain has fallen on 51 days, and the amount collected was 10.3 ins., the previous instances of such a large fall in the quarter are—in the year 1878, 13.2 ins., in the year 1860, 10.7 ins., and in 1821, 10.1 ins.; all other falls back to 1815 have been less than 10.0 ins.; this is remarkable by itself but becomes much more so when to the fall in the three preceding months, viz., 7.0 ins., is added, the total fall this year from January to June being 17.3 ins. greater in amount than in the same six months in any year back to 1815; in 1878 the fall in the same period was 16.3 ins., in 1866, 16.9 ins., in 1860, 15.5 ins., in 1824, 15.5 ins., and in 1819, 16.0 ins.

A great contrast to these heavy falls is that of 1870, when up to June the fall was 5.2 ins., of which only 1.1 in. fell in the months of April, May, and June. The average fall for the six months ending June is 10.8 ins.

Snow fell frequently, extending even to the south of England, in April, and occasionally during the first half of May.

The atmospheric pressure was a little above its average in May, but was a good deal below both in April and June; upon the whole quarter it was 0.12 in. daily too low; it was also a little above its average in January and March, but a good deal below in February, as well as in November and December; the average daily deficiency of atmospheric pressure from November to June is 0.13 in. daily.

Vegetation generally at the end of the quarter is fully a month or six weeks later than usual.

The readings of the barometer in the neighbourhood of London were below their averages from the 1st to the 27th of April, with the exception of two days, viz., 11th and 25th, which were 0.19 in. and 0.03 in., respectively, in excess; the mean amount of defect for the 27 days was 0.29 in. From the 28th of April till the 25th of May the mean daily readings were in excess of their averages, excepting on five days, viz., May 9th, 14th, 18th, 19th, and 25th, when they were slightly in defect, the mean amount of excess for the 28 days ending May 25th was 0.16 in. From the 26th of May till the end of the quarter (with the exception of five days) the barometer readings were all below their averages, the mean amount of defect for the 36 days ending June 30th was 0.18 in.

The mean reading of the barometer for the month of April was 29.520 ins., being 0.241 in. below the average, and back to 1841 there is but one instance of so low a reading for April, viz., in 1849, when it was 29.517 ins.

The mean reading for the month of May was 29.833 ins., being 0.052 in. above the average, and 0.215 in. above the value in 1878. The mean reading for the month of June was 29.641 ins., being 0.171 in. below the average, and lower than any value since 1852, when it was 29.560 ins.

The mean reading of the barometer for the quarter was 29.665 ins., being 0.120 in. below the average.

The atmospheric pressure in April was less than in March by 0.289 ins., in May was greater than in April by 0.313 ins., and in June less than in May by 0.192 in. (From the preceding 38 years' observations the mean pressure in April is greater than in March by 0.021 in., that in May greater than in April by 0.020 in., and that in June is greater than in May by 0.031 in.) The mean decrease of pressure from March to April from all stations was 0.268 in., the mean increase from April to May was nearly the same everywhere, the general mean being 0.311 in., and the mean decrease from May to June from all places was 0.236 in.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of April was higher than that of March by 2.0°; that of May was higher than that of April by 5.2°, and that of June was higher than that of May by 8.5°. (From the preceding 38 years' observations the mean temperature of April is higher than that of March by 5.6°, that of May is higher than that of April by 5.5°, and that of June is higher than that of May by 6.3°.) The increase of mean temperature from March to April from all places was 1.0°; the increase from April to May was 5.1°, and the increase from May to June was 7.5°.

The mean temperature of the air for April was 43.2°, being 2.9° and 4.0°, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years. It was lower than any value back to 1860, when it was 42.9°.

The mean temperature of the air for May was 48.4°, being 4.1° and 4.3°, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years. In the preceding 108 years, there are but five instances of so low a mean temperature for the month of May; viz.—in the year 1773 it was 47.5°, in 1782 it was 48.1°, in 1783 it was 48.3°, in 1817 it was 47.9°, and in 1837 it was 47.8°.

The mean temperature of the air for June was 56.9°, being 1.3° and 2.1°, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years. It was lower than any value since 1871.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 49.5°, being 2.8° and 3.5°, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years. The following are the only instances back to 1771 when the mean temperature of the three months ending June was as low as in the present year; viz.—49.5°. In 1771 it was 49.1°, in 1773 it was 49.1°, in 1782 it was 48.9°, in 1793 it was 49.5°, in 1799 it was 48.9°, in 1812 it was 48.9°, in 1816 it was 48.4°, in 1824 it was 49.4°, and in 1837 it was 48.3°.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 5.2°, 5.9°, and 4.2°, respectively, below their averages in April, May, and June.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 3.0°, 3.8°, and 0.4°, respectively, below their averages in April, May, and June. Therefore the days and nights were extremely cold throughout the quarter.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 2.2°, 2.1°, and 3.8°, respectively, below their averages in April, May, and June.

The fall of rain at Greenwich in April was 2.6 ins., being 0.9 in. above the average; in May the fall was 3.4 ins., being 1.3 in. above the average; in June the fall was 4.3 ins., being 2.3 ins. above the average, and back to 1815 there are but four instances of so large a fall in June; viz., in 1838 it was 5.1 ins., in 1852 it was 4.6 ins., in 1860 it was 5.8 ins., and in 1878 it was 4.6 ins. The total fall in the quarter was 10.3 ins., being 4.5 ins. above the average, and back to 1815 there are but two instances of so large a fall; viz., in 1860 it was 10.7 ins., and in 1878 it was 13.2 ins.

Temperature of														Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.									
1879. MONTHS.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 108 years.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.			
	April -	43.2	-2.9	40.7	-3.4	37.6	-3.0	16.3	-2.2	46.4	in.	0.225	-0.029	2.6			
May -	48.4	-4.1	44.7	-4.2	40.7	-4.5	18.3	-2.1	52.0	0.254	-0.046	2.9	-0.6				
June -	56.9	-1.3	53.8	-0.6	51.0	+0.4	17.4	-3.8	59.6	0.374	+0.004	4.2	+0.1				
Means -	49.5	-2.8	46.4	-2.7	43.1	-2.4	17.3	-2.7	52.7	0.284	-0.024	8.2	-0.3				

1879. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 64 years.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
April -	81	+3	29.520	-0.241	544	+1	2.6	+0.9	229	8	20	2	24.0	40.5
May -	75	-1	29.833	+0.052	544	+3	3.4	+1.3	260	8	14	9	24.6	45.5
June -	80	+6	29.641	-0.171	531	-1	4.3	+2.3	277	0	13	27	35.8	56.6
Means -	79	+3	29.665	-0.120	540	+1	Sum 10.3	Sum +4.5	Mean 255	Sum 16	Sum 37	Sum 38	Lowest 24.0	Highest 56.6

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	APRIL.			MAY.			JUNE.		
	Average.	1879.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1879.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1879.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2½	3	+½	1½	4	+2½	2	10	+8
N.E.	4	5	+1	4½	5	+½	3½	1	-2½
E.	6	4	-2	7	5	-2	3½	0	-3½
S.E.	3½	5	+1½	2½	3	+½	2½	1	-1½
S.	2	4	+2	1½	2	+½	1½	2	+½
S.W.	2½	4	+1½	2½	2	-½	2½	3	+½
W.	6½	3	-3½	7½	4	-3½	10	5	-5
Calm (nearly.)	1	0	-1	2	0	-2	3½	8	+4½
							1½	0	-1½

The sign plus (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of April are opposite to the E., S.E., and S., in May and June to N.W. and W.

The sign minus (-) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in every month are opposite to N.E. and S.W.

Thunderstorms occurred on 5 days in April, 7 days in May, and on 13 days in June.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on 10 days in both April and May, and on 15 days in June.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on 3 days in April, one day in May, and on 9 days in June.

Solar halos were seen on 9 days in April, 5 days in May, and on 12 days in June.

Lunar halos were seen on 3 nights in April only.

Snow fell on 14 days in April (the falls being pretty general), and on 8 days in May.

Hail fell on 11 days in both April and May, and on 9 days in June.

Fog prevailed on 14 days in April, 21 days in May, and on 10 days in June.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1879.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1879.	Month.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.						
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.		Elastic Force.	Relative Proportion of													
									Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.		Daily Range.	Air.		Dew Point.	Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.			Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grams.	Estimated Strength.	N.
April	29	462	GUERNSEY, SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOSKINS, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	1.410	1.410	55.5	24.5	31.0	51.1	41.1	10.0	45.2	40.5	25.1	0.5	78.1	88	1.4	7	6	8	6	1.5	2.71	
May	29	805	HELSTON (Cornwall), MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	1.048	1.048	62.5	37.0	25.5	60.7	49.3	11.5	47.7	43.7	28.5	0.5	87.5	85	1.3	10	6	6	9	4.1	3.26	
June	29	612	HELSTON (Cornwall), MATTHEW P. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	1.068	1.068	67.5	45.0	22.5	60.7	49.3	11.5	47.7	43.7	28.5	0.5	87.5	85	1.3	10	6	6	9	4.1	3.26	
April	29	742	TRURO (Cornwall), C. BARHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	1.607	1.607	60.0	30.0	25.5	60.7	49.3	11.5	47.7	43.7	28.5	0.5	87.5	85	1.3	10	6	6	9	4.1	3.26	
May	29	647	PLYMOUTH (Devon), JOHN MERFIELD, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S., LL.D.	1.055	1.055	60.0	30.0	25.5	60.7	49.3	11.5	47.7	43.7	28.5	0.5	87.5	85	1.3	10	6	6	9	4.1	3.26	
June	29	724	PLYMOUTH (Devon), JOHN MERFIELD, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S., LL.D.	1.072	1.072	60.0	30.0	25.5	60.7	49.3	11.5	47.7	43.7	28.5	0.5	87.5	85	1.3	10	6	6	9	4.1	3.26	
April	29	674	TORQUAY, Babbacombe (Devon), EDWIN E. GLAYDE, Esq., F.M.S.	1.595	1.595	60.0	30.0	25.5	60.7	49.3	11.5	47.7	43.7	28.5	0.5	87.5	85	1.3	10	6	6	9	4.1	3.26	
May	29	690	VENTNOR, Isle of Wight (Royal National Hospital for Consumption), HATLEY SAGAR, Esq.	1.071	1.071	60.0	30.0	25.5	60.7	49.3	11.5	47.7	43.7	28.5	0.5	87.5	85	1.3	10	6	6	9	4.1	3.26	
June	29	474	VENTNOR, Isle of Wight (Royal National Hospital for Consumption), HATLEY SAGAR, Esq.	1.071	1.071	60.0	30.0	25.5	60.7	49.3	11.5	47.7	43.7	28.5	0.5	87.5	85	1.3	10	6	6	9	4.1	3.26	
April	29	624	OSBORNE (Isle of Wight), R. J. MANS, Esq.	1.424	1.424	57.8	28.7	29.1	50.4	40.0	10.4	43.7	40.0	34.7	0.8	86.5	54.5	1.5	10	7	6	8	6	1.5	2.71
May	29	772	BOURNEMOUTH, South Bournemouth, T. A. COULTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	1.420	1.420	57.8	28.7	29.1	50.4	40.0	10.4	43.7	40.0	34.7	0.8	86.5	54.5	1.5	10	7	6	8	6	1.5	2.71
June	29	705	BOURNEMOUTH, South Bournemouth, T. A. COULTON, Esq., M.D., B.A., F.M.S.	1.420	1.420	57.8	28.7	29.1	50.4	40.0	10.4	43.7	40.0	34.7	0.8	86.5	54.5	1.5	10	7	6	8	6	1.5	2.71
April	29	469	BRIGHTON (Sussex), F. E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	1.354	1.354	57.1	26.5	30.6	51.8	38.3	14.8	43.0	41.0	35.7	0.3	80.3	54.3	1.4	8	7	8	7	7.5	2.62	
May	29	788	SALISBURY (Wilton House), WILKS, T. CHALLIS, Esq.	1.485	1.485	61.0	31.0	26.0	44.0	37.8	17.1	49.0	41.0	35.0	0.3	80.3	54.3	1.4	8	7	8	7	7.5	2.62	
June	29	612	SALISBURY (Wilton House), WILKS, T. CHALLIS, Esq.	1.485	1.485	61.0	31.0	26.0	44.0	37.8	17.1	49.0	41.0	35.0	0.3	80.3	54.3	1.4	8	7	8	7	7.5	2.62	
April	29	485	BARNSTAPLE (Devon), WILLIAM KNILL, Esq.	1.380	1.380	57.0	27.0	35.0	53.7	33.5	20.4	49.8	38.5	29.6	0.7	77.5	54.2	1.4	10	7	8	7	7.5	2.62	
May	29	783	BARNSTAPLE (Devon), WILLIAM KNILL, Esq.	1.380	1.380	57.0	27.0	35.0	53.7	33.5	20.4	49.8	38.5	29.6	0.7	77.5	54.2	1.4	10	7	8	7	7.5	2.62	
June	29	745	BARNSTAPLE (Devon), WILLIAM KNILL, Esq.	1.380	1.380	57.0	27.0	35.0	53.7	33.5	20.4	49.8	38.5	29.6	0.7	77.5	54.2	1.4	10	7	8	7	7.5	2.62	

Year 1879.	Month.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Tem- perature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.			Rain. Amount. in feet.						
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean. Short of Saturation.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity.	Relative Proportion of Strength.		N.	E.	S.	W.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.
April	29	608	CATERHAM (Surrey), The Metro- politan Asylum, JAMES ADAM, Esq., M.D.	1.350	1.350	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
May	29	805	RAMSGATE (Kent), Rev. F. L. ALMOND, O.S.B., F.M.S.	1.309	1.309	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
June	29	777	RAMSGATE (Kent), Rev. F. L. ALMOND, O.S.B., F.M.S.	1.309	1.309	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
April	29	108	STRATHFIELD TURKISS (Hants), Rev. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	1.404	1.404	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
May	29	805	WYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey), WILLIAM E. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	1.351	1.351	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
June	29	684	WYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey), WILLIAM E. HARRISON, Esq., F.M.S.	1.351	1.351	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
April	29	120	BATH (Somerset), St. Gregory's College, Downside, Rev. F. L. ALMOND, O.S.B., F.M.S.	1.351	1.351	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
May	29	805	MARLBOROUGH (Wilt), Rev. F. L. ALMOND, O.S.B., F.M.S.	1.351	1.351	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
June	29	684	MARLBOROUGH (Wilt), Rev. F. L. ALMOND, O.S.B., F.M.S.	1.351	1.351	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
April	29	160	BLACKHEATH (London), JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.	1.423	1.423	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
May	29	805	STREATHLEY (Berks), "The Vicarage," Rev. J. SLATER, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	1.423	1.423	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
June	29	684	STREATHLEY (Berks), "The Vicarage," Rev. J. SLATER, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	1.423	1.423	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
April	29	123	CAMDEN SQUARE (London), G. J. STOKES, Esq., F.R.S.	1.423	1.423	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
May	29	805	OXFORD (The Observatory), E. J. STOKES, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	1.423	1.423	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
June	29	684	OXFORD (The Observatory), E. J. STOKES, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	1.423	1.423	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
April	29	259	ROYSTON (Hertfordshire), HALE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	1.369	1.369	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
May	29	805	"BEDFORD, Carlisle, Mr. J. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.	1.369	1.369	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
June	29	684	"BEDFORD, Carlisle, Mr. J. MACLAREN, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., F.R.S.	1.369	1.369	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
April	29	105	CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College), F. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	1.369	1.369	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
May	29	805	RUGBY (Warwickshire), "The Rectory," W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	1.369	1.369	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
June	29	684	RUGBY (Warwickshire), "The Rectory," W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	1.369	1.369	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
April	29	85	LOWESTOFT (Suffolk), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	1.369	1.369	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
May	29	805	LOWESTOFT (Suffolk), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	1.369	1.369	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		
June	29	684	LOWESTOFT (Suffolk), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	1.369	1.369	58.0	23.0	23.0	58.0	48.0	10.0	41.4	37.8	22.6	0.4	88	88	1.8	10	6	6	7	3.24		

Meteorological Table, Quarter ending June 30th, 1879.

NAMES OF STATIONS and OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1876.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Vapour.				Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.				Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.								
			Range.		Mean.	Range.		Mean.	Range.			Mean.	Range.		Mean.		Range.		Mean.											
			Highest.	Lowest.		All Highest.	All Lowest.		Daily Range.	Air.			Dew Point.	Elastic Force.			Short of Saturation.	Mean.		Mean Degree of Humidity.			Mean Weight of cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			
																											N.	E.	S.	W.
SOMERLEYTON (Suffolk), The Rectory.	50	April 29-632	63.3	29.0	34.3	50.7	39.2	34.5	41.9	39.9	246	0.2	83	574	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2	1.80								
REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S.		May 29-633	70.5	37.2	34.8	63.3	38.5	18.0	44.0	44.0	288	0.3	92	548	0	1.0	9	12	6	4	2	2.33								
WOLVERHAMPTON (Staffordshire), R. SHERWOOD, Esq.	300	April 29-123	1.476	55.0	24.1	30.9	39.8	14.5	40.0	85.2	205	0.5	83	540	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2	2.33								
REV. J. SHERWOOD, Esq.		May 29-124	0.908	65.0	29.8	33.7	34.9	15.5	38.7	237	0.8	77	548	0	1.0	9	12	6	4	2	2.33									
NORWICH (Norfolk), The Literary Institution.	42	April 29-178	1.306	60.8	31.0	29.8	49.4	37.7	11.7	42.1	39.9	0.3	92	547	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2	2.33								
JOHN QUINTON, Esq., JUN.		May 29-179	0.987	66.2	32.5	33.7	41.7	11.7	47.8	44.0	288	0.3	88	546	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2	2.33								
LEICESTER (Town Museum).	238	April 29-738	0.728	71.3	43.0	28.5	64.8	51.3	13.5	35.2	32.7	389	4.5	0.6	88	533	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
W. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S.		May 29-739	1.444	67.9	28.5	29.0	49.0	33.1	12.9	40.0	35.5	209	4.4	0.7	79	548	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
NOTTINGHAM (Nottingham Museum).	183	April 29-422	1.381	68.3	39.5	33.8	61.6	52.4	3.2	53.7	38.9	246	2.8	1.1	79	539	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
M. T. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S.		May 29-423	0.673	68.3	39.5	33.8	61.6	52.4	3.2	53.7	38.9	246	2.8	1.1	79	539	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
NOTTINGHAM (Nottingham Museum).	183	April 29-481	1.434	61.0	26.2	40.5	45.7	35.5	15.5	47.8	44.0	288	3.3	0.5	88	546	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
M. T. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S.		May 29-482	0.927	71.8	25.0	46.8	57.1	37.9	18.3	46.6	41.9	367	3.1	0.6	87	545	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
HOLKHAM (Norfolk).	39	April 29-552	0.644	74.3	36.2	31.1	67.9	67.9	20.2	55.6	51.9	389	4.8	0.6	88	533	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the EARL OF LEICESTER.		May 29-553	1.322	69.4	26.8	33.6	49.5	34.3	15.2	40.5	38.1	293	2.7	0.2	82	548	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
LANCUDNO (Cambridgeshire).	100	April 29-644	0.948	66.3	24.7	41.6	55.1	38.6	17.5	46.3	41.4	384	3.0	0.2	82	548	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D., and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D.		May 29-645	0.950	59.8	32.6	37.7	53.8	45.1	10.7	47.7	41.9	329	2.7	0.3	84	549	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
KELSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire).	333	April 29-287	1.338	58.1	38.5	22.2	60.9	50.7	10.2	54.7	49.4	332	4.0	0.9	82	533	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
D. GRANT BRIGGS, Esq., F.M.S.		May 29-275	0.983	68.4	28.7	31.7	54.0	46.7	13.0	42.9	47.5	339	3.7	0.8	82	530	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
LIVERPOOL, The Observatory.	197	April 29-465	1.496	55.6	29.8	25.5	45.3	37.8	10.5	41.7	37.4	325	2.6	0.5	86	545	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.		May 29-466	0.929	68.2	34.3	24.8	61.7	50.9	12.5	54.7	50.0	330	4.1	0.7	83	544	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
BOLTON, Sharples (Lancashire).	481	April 29-177	1.426	55.5	23.3	32.2	48.5	31.4	17.1	39.6	33.8	194	2.3	0.6	81	541	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
REV. T. MACKEETH, F.R.A.S., F.M.S.		May 29-178	0.950	65.8	26.4	34.6	54.6	38.9	16.7	45.0	37.8	278	2.7	0.6	85	541	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
HAILEY, Bernerside Observatory (Yorkshire).	530	April 29-219	1.410	62.2	29.0	33.2	44.8	35.5	14.2	44.8	40.4	343	3.6	0.8	81	539	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
E. J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.		May 29-218	0.900	65.8	28.3	30.0	53.1	39.7	17.9	49.0	46.3	268	2.8	0.5	82	541	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
BULL (Yorkshire), The People's Park, M. E. PEARCE.	12	April 29-708	0.680	71.0	37.7	37.7	62.9	46.9	16.0	52.9	47.6	332	3.7	0.8	83	540	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
TONYHURST (Lancashire).	283	April 29-268	1.412	69.9	27.5	32.4	50.2	34.6	15.6	40.7	34.8	262	2.4	0.6	80	535	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
REV. S. J. PEARCE, F.R.S., F.M.S., R. J. PEARCE, F.R.S.		May 29-269	0.932	64.8	30.0	34.5	57.1	39.7	17.4	46.7	39.7	345	3.9	0.8	78	541	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
RADFORD (Yorkshire).	386	April 29-311	1.387	55.2	28.0	27.2	48.3	36.3	12.0	41.0	35.1	304	2.4	0.6	80	542	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
J. NOLANBOROUGH, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.		May 29-346	0.905	63.2	30.3	34.9	53.3	34.8	14.8	46.3	39.9	347	2.9	0.8	79	539	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
KEEPS (Yorkshire), The Philosophical Hall.	127	April 29-555	1.521	59.0	28.0	31.0	50.2	36.2	14.0	41.8	36.0	313	2.5	0.6	81	546	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							
H. CROFTON, Esq.		May 29-556	0.915	63.0	31.4	34.0	53.9	39.9	19.2	47.8	43.7	320	2.6	1.2	74	535	0	1.0	8	12	6	4	2.33							

Year of 1872.	Atmosphere in Month.	Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Wind.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.			
		Mean					Relative Proportion of										
		Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.		N.	E.	S.	W.							
Months.	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	N.	E.	S.	W.	
feet.	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. DODGSON, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.R.S.	146	29.534	1.316	35.7	25.2	31.5	59.1	35.8	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	146	29.514	0.973	35.4	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	146	29.689	0.785	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALLENHEADS (Northumberland), MR. THOS. WM. RIDLEY, Assistant to W. B. BRADGENT, Esq., M.P.	1390	28.241	1.278	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1390	28.516	0.875	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1390	28.338	0.673	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SILLOTH (Cumberland), Rev. F. REDFORD, M.A., F.R.S., F.R.S.	28	29.683	1.201	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	28	29.934	1.037	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	28	29.666	0.794	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CARLISLE (Cumberland), ISAAC CARTMELL, Esq., F.R.S., F.R.S.	114	29.685	1.468	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	114	29.854	0.925	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	114	29.544	0.962	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BYWELL (Northumberland), MR. JAMES DAWSON, Assistant to W. B. BRADGENT, Esq., M.P.	87	29.404	1.364	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	87	29.514	1.037	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	87	29.681	0.785	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland), ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.	124	29.667	1.379	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	124	29.528	0.965	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	124	29.637	0.771	35.7	25.1	30.5	55.8	49.0	15.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Secos ! Rain-gauges are placed—

At Strathfield Turgiss, at the
 " Oxford,
 " Nottingham,
 " Cardington,

James Brown was at

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NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	Rain collected.
																			Relative Proportion of							
																			N.	E.	S.	W.				
Guernsey	29.547	67.5	34.5	33.0	55.3	44.5	23.0	10.8	49.0	44.9	301	3.4	0.6	86	539	—	—	1.4	6	5	9	10	4.0	5.3	51	10.7
Helston	—	67.0	30.0	37.0	39.8	43.9	29.7	15.9	50.3	43.9	292	3.3	0.9	79	542	74.3	41.9	1.6	8	4	8	10	4.6	4.5	52	9.9
Truro	29.517	68.0	24.0	44.0	58.0	44.6	33.0	13.4	48.7	46.4	318	3.6	0.3	91	542	—	—	2.6	7	4	8	11	—	5.3	62	11.3
Plymouth	29.593	67.0	30.0	37.0	57.0	44.9	27.8	12.1	49.7	44.8	302	3.4	0.7	84	542	—	—	1.6	6	5	10	9	7.2	61	10.7	
Torquay	29.549	69.2	30.8	38.4	55.9	43.9	27.5	12.0	48.7	43.6	289	3.3	0.7	82	537	125.4	37.8	1.3	6	5	9	10	3.9	6.9	70	13.4
Ventnor	29.592	65.5	28.7	36.8	53.0	44.6	27.3	11.4	48.7	45.2	306	3.6	0.5	87	542	—	—	1.7	7	10	11	6.8	7.1	53	10.4	
Osbome	29.533	70.7	33.8	41.9	59.2	44.6	31.8	14.7	49.4	45.8	314	3.6	0.5	87	539	110.9	41.4	0.1	5	5	11	9	7.4	50	8.7	
Bournemouth	29.539	67.6	37.0	40.6	54.4	43.5	28.7	10.9	48.1	42.9	282	3.2	0.7	83	542	—	—	1.7	7	7	10	7	5.9	51	6.9	
Brighton	29.549	73.0	33.5	46.5	53.7	43.9	32.4	14.8	50.1	43.7	292	3.4	0.7	89	539	101.5	41.5	0.7	7	5	11	8	7.7	61	10.4	
Salisbury	29.543	73.0	35.0	48.0	59.1	43.6	33.7	19.5	49.1	44.0	293	3.3	0.7	79	539	102.9	37.9	1.2	9	5	8	8	7.3	62	11.4	
Barnstaple	29.513	71.0	37.0	44.0	59.2	45.6	33.3	14.6	51.1	46.8	326	3.7	0.6	86	540	—	—	1.2	6	5	12	8	4.1	57	10.4	
Bath	29.554	68.8	27.8	39.0	54.6	42.1	30.3	12.5	48.9	42.4	274	3.1	0.6	85	533	101.5	37.6	1.6	7	5	9	10	7.3	64	13.0	
Caterham	29.518	65.8	25.0	40.8	55.1	40.6	32.4	14.8	47.0	42.8	281	3.2	0.6	86	534	—	—	2.5	7	4	8	10	4.1	57	11.5	
Ramsgate	29.566	75.2	31.7	43.5	57.9	43.8	31.3	14.1	49.3	44.4	297	3.4	0.7	83	541	102.3	39.5	1.1	6	7	9	8	6.9	41	9.9	
Stratfield Turgiss	29.555	68.6	24.5	44.1	58.3	41.4	36.1	16.9	48.7	43.4	287	3.3	0.6	83	540	109.6	36.0	1.1	7	4	9	10	7.9	57	11.9	
Weybridge Heath	29.531	74.8	24.0	50.8	60.1	40.4	39.8	19.7	49.5	43.5	288	3.3	0.8	80	540	99.2	36.4	0.8	7	6	11	7	5.3	62	11.2	
Marlborough	29.547	69.7	27.3	42.4	57.1	41.7	33.6	15.4	48.4	42.8	279	3.2	0.7	82	534	95.4	36.2	0.7	6	6	8	9	7.1	60	11.3	
Blackheath	29.553	75.8	28.1	47.7	58.3	41.6	36.1	16.7	48.6	42.7	279	3.2	0.8	81	541	109.4	37.8	0.8	8	6	6	10	6.8	53	10.3	
Streatham	29.547	70.0	28.0	44.0	58.7	41.9	35.0	16.8	49.2	42.9	282	3.2	0.8	79	540	—	—	1.5	7	7	8	8	7.2	62	10.9	
Camden Square	29.559	74.0	26.8	47.2	59.8	43.1	35.6	16.7	50.0	43.0	283	3.2	1.1	77	540	108.4	39.7	0.9	4	9	9	9	6.7	57	10.9	
Oxford	29.536	68.1	27.1	41.0	55.8	42.7	31.3	13.1	49.0	44.6	301	3.4	0.5	85	539	102.3	38.3	1.1	7	4	10	9	8.2	59	8.9	
Royston	29.572	73.0	24.1	48.9	58.7	39.9	38.8	18.8	47.8	43.9	294	3.4	0.5	87	540	—	—	0.7	7	8	9	10	7.2	54	10.3	
Cardington	29.500	73.0	26.6	46.4	59.0	41.4	36.1	17.6	48.8	44.6	303	3.5	0.6	86	541	99.2	37.9	1.5	8	6	8	9	7.4	54	9.4	
Cambridge	29.503	75.8	25.8	50.0	59.7	41.7	39.6	18.0	49.1	44.3	297	3.4	0.7	84	541	122.0	36.7	1.3	7	7	10	7	7.2	66	10.7	
Stockton	29.514	71.2	21.0	50.2	57.9	39.5	39.2	18.4	47.6	44.6	300	3.4	0.5	90	539	70.3	37.6	0.4	8	7	9	6	6.5	7.0	—	—
Lowestoft	29.545	69.9	29.3	40.6	54.2	42.1	28.9	12.1	47.5	41.2	264	3.0	0.8	79	543	101.9	39.6	0.4	6	8	7	10	6.9	52	8.3	
Somerleyton	—	72.0	29.0	43.0	57.8	41.5	36.6	16.3	47.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	6	9	9	6	7.3	64	5.4	
Norwich	29.510	71.5	31.0	40.3	57.1	43.6	30.7	13.5	48.7	45.6	311	3.6	0.5	89	542	—	—	1.8	7	11	5	—	4.8	57	11.3	
Wolverhampton	29.532	70.5	24.1	46.4	55.4	40.3	32.7	15.1	46.5	40.8	260	3.0	0.7	81	535	—	—	0.8	9	9	6	—	8.0	69	10.2	
Leicester	29.558	68.3	28.3	41.5	55.4	42.9	32.9	12.5	48.3	41.4	268	3.0	0.9	78	539	106.6	36.2	0.6	7	7	9	8	7.6	64	9.2	
Nottingham	29.514	74.3	25.0	49.3	58.6	40.5	39.9	18.1	48.0	43.8	294	3.3	0.6	87	540	101.0	39.2	0.3	7	9	8	6	5.2	69	9.7	
Holkham	29.526	71.3	24.7	46.6	56.8	39.8	37.7	17.0	46.9	43.3	289	3.3	0.5	88	544	112.4	35.4	1.6	10	5	12	3	7.2	47	7.3	
Llandudno	29.538	67.8	39.0	37.8	54.1	43.9	25.0	10.2	48.3	42.4	276	3.2	0.8	80	542	—	—	0.7	7	8	5	11	6.8	44	6.3	
Kelstern Grange	29.509	68.0	28.3	40.1	54.2	39.9	33.0	14.3	45.8	41.1	262	3.0	0.6	84	538	108.8	37.8	0.9	7	8	9	7	8.6	7.1	60	11.9
Liverpool	29.518	68.2	29.8	38.4	54.6	43.8	25.6	10.6	47.9	43.2	285	3.2	0.7	84	540	—	—	1.1	6	7	6	11	6.8	48	8.7	
Bolton	29.505	67.5	23.3	44.2	54.8	37.7	34.0	17.1	45.9	39.3	245	2.8	0.7	79	537	69.7	33.8	1.4	8	7	7	5.9	7.0	57	13.2	
Bermerside	29.576	75.0	28.3	46.7	55.8	39.8	37.1	16.0	46.2	40.7	259	3.0	0.7	81	536	93.1	37.6	0.5	7	10	7	7	7.4	51	8.7	
Hull	29.547	73.0	28.0	47.0	56.4	41.0	37.0	15.4	47.5	43.4	277	3.2	0.7	83	545	79.8	38.0	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	63	9.9	
Stonyhurst	29.549	70.0	27.5	42.5	57.0	40.7	33.1	16.3	48.1	40.7	255	3.0	0.8	79	538	107.4	38.0	1.2	6	7	8	10	7.0	61	8.7	
Leeds	29.562	72.0	28.0	44.0	58.0	41.5	31.7	16.3	48.1	40.2	255	3.0	0.8	79	538	107.4	38.0	1.2	6	7	8	10	7.0	61	8.7	
Bradford	29.555	70.3	28.0	42.3	55.3	42.1	30.1	13.2	47.1	40.8	259	3.0	0.8	79	531	75.1	—	1.9	7	9	4	10	4.2	57	8.7	
Cockermouth	29.517	71.8	25.1	46.7	56.1	41.7	35.0	14.4	47.9	41.9	273	3.1	0.8	80	541	101.7	39.1	0.3	6	10	5	9	7.0	44	6.7	
Allenheads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silloth	29.545	71.2	27.4	43.8	57.0	41.4	33.1	15.6	48.1	40.5	257	2.9	0.9	75	543	91.6	37.2	1.3	10	5	12	8	8.6	58	8.4	
Carlisle	29.517	74.6	25.0	49.6	57.7	44.1	34.2	13.6	48.8	41.5	266	3.0	1.0	76	540	90.9	34.7	0.8	6	11	4	9	8.6	58	8.4	
Bywell	29.500	70.0	28.0	42.0	56.5	42.9	30.3	13.6	47.7	42.2	273	3.2	0.6	82	542	73.1	37.6	1.2	5	12	6	8	5.8	62	8.7	
North Shields	—	66.0	29.0	37.0	52.2	41.1	27.8	11.1	45.3	41.7	268	3.0	0.5	87	546	—	—	1.4	9	8	8	—	6.6	57	8.7	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Blackheath and Cambridge, both 75° 8; Ramsgate, 75° 2; Bermerside, 75° 0; and Weybridge, 74° 8.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Stockton, 21° 0; Bolton and Allenheads, both 23° 3; Weybridge, 24° 0; and Royston and Wolverhampton, both 24° 1.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Weybridge, 19° 7; Salisbury, 19° 5; Royston, 18° 8; Stockton, 18° 4; Nottingham, 18° 1; and Cambridge, 18° 0.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Llandudno, 10° 2; Guernsey and Liverpool, 10° 8; and Bournemouth, 10° 9.

The greatest number of rainy days were at Torquay and Bradford, both 70; Nottingham 67; Cambridge 66; Bath and Leicester, both 64; and Hull, 63.

The least number of rainy days were at Carlisle, 39; Ramsgate, 41; Llandudno and Cockermouth, both 44; and Norwich, 46.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Torquay, 13.69 inches; Bolton, 13.51 inches; Bath, 13.07 inches; and Stratfield, 11.96 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Norwich, 5.15 inches; Lowestoft, 6.18 inches; Llandudno, 6.63 inches; and Cockermouth, 6.72 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Readings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.
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The following table shows the fall of rain in the nine months ending September 30th, from 1815 to 1879:—

Year.	Amount in Inches.	Year.	Amount in Inches.	Year.	Amount in Inches.	Year.	Amount in Inches.	Year.	Amount in Inches.
1815	16.1	1828	26.5	1841	21.2	1854	13.3	1867	24.0
1816	21.2	1829	21.8	1842	16.3	1855	13.7	1868	16.1
1817	20.6	1830	21.8	1843	17.6	1856	18.3	1869	17.0
1818	19.5	1831	21.1	1844	16.2	1857	15.4	1870	10.9
1819	22.0	1832	14.0	1845	16.6	1858	14.2	1871	19.1
1820	21.0	1833	14.6	1846	17.6	1859	17.2	1872	18.7
1821	22.0	1834	16.8	1847	11.8	1860	25.1	1873	17.9
1822	17.1	1835	18.1	1848	22.9	1861	13.7	1874	12.8
1823	18.1	1836	18.7	1849	17.1	1862	19.7	1875	20.1
1824	25.4	1837	15.4	1850	14.5	1863	15.2	1876	13.7
1825	15.2	1838	16.8	1851	19.7	1864	12.4	1877	20.0
1826	16.9	1839	20.9	1852	22.2	1865	19.3	1878	22.8
1827	15.6	1840	13.3	1853	22.5	1866	24.8	1879	29.0

From this table it will be seen that the nearest approach to the heavy fall of rain this year was in the year 1828, when 26.5 ins. were measured, but this is 2½ ins. short of the amount this year; the next in order of amount was in 1860, when 25.1 ins. was measured, in 1866, 24.8 ins., and in 1867, 24.0 in. It will be seen the smallest falls in the same time were 10.9 ins. in 1870, and 11.8 ins. in 1847.

The readings of the barometer in the neighbourhood of London were below their averages from the 1st to the 22nd of July, except on the 18th and 19th, which were 0.8 in. and 0.02 in. in excess of the average; the mean amount of defect of the 22 days was 0.28 in. From the 26th of May till the 22nd of July the readings were all below their average values, except on June 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, and 30th, and July 18th and 19th, when the readings were respectively 0.08 in., 0.02 in., 0.02 in., 0.16 in., 0.21 in., 0.04 in., 0.08 in., and 0.02 in., above their averages. The mean amount of defect for these 58 days was 0.21 in. From the 23rd to the 30th of July the mean daily readings were all above their averages, the mean amount of excess for the 8 days was 0.11 in. From the 31st of July to 14th of August the readings were alternately above and below their averages, the mean of the 15 days being the same as the average. From the 15th to the 30th of August the barometer readings were all below their averages, the mean amount of defect for the 16 days was 0.25 in. Five days of readings above their averages followed, viz.:—August 31st to September 4th, the mean amount of excess was 0.18 in. From the 5th to the 24th of September, with the exception of the 19th and 20th, the readings were below their averages, the mean amount of defect for the 20 days was 0.19 in., and during the last 6 days of the quarter the readings were above their averages, the mean amount of excess was 0.28 in.

The mean reading of the barometer for July was 29.628 ins., being 0.177 in. below the average. It was lower than any value back to 1861 when the mean reading was 29.606 ins. The mean reading for August was 29.672 ins., being 0.114 in. below the average, and with the exception of that in 1878, it was lower than any value back to 1866. The mean reading for September was 29.802 ins. being 0.003 in. below the average.

The mean reading of the barometer for the quarter was 29.701 ins., being 0.098 in. below the average.

The atmospheric pressure in July was less than in June by 0.013 in., that of August was greater than in July by 0.044 in., and that in September was greater than in August by 0.130 in. (From the preceding 38 years' observations the mean pressure in July is less than in June by 0.007 in., that in August is less than in July by 0.019 in., and that in September is greater than in August by 0.019 in.) The mean increase of pressure from June to July south of latitude 52° was 0.023 in., and the mean decrease north of 52° was 0.012 in. The mean increase from August to September south of latitude 52° was 0.022 in., and north of 52° was 0.032 in. The mean increase from August to September south of latitude 52° was 0.126 in., and north of 52° was 0.144 in.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of July was higher than that of June by 1° 2; that of August was higher than that of July by 1° 8, and that of September was lower than that of August by 3° 6. (From the preceding 38 years' observations the mean temperature of July is higher than that of June by 3° 2, that of August is lower than that of July by 0° 7, and that of September is lower than that of August by 4° 4.) The increase of mean temperature from June to July from all places was 1° 5; the increase from July to August was 1° 9, and the decrease from August to September was 3° 4.

The mean temperature of the air for July was 58° 1, being 3° 5 and 4° 1, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years. It was lower than any value back to 1860, when it was 57° 6.

The mean temperature of the air for August was 59° 9, being 1° 0 and 1° 6, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years. It was lower than any value back to 1866, when it was 59° 4.

The mean temperature of the air for September was 56° 3, being 0° 2 and 0° 8, respectively below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years. It was lower than any value back to 1873, when it was 54° 7.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 58° 1, being 1° 6 and 2° 2, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 7° 2, 3° 7, and 2° 1, respectively, below their averages in July, August, and September.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 1° 5, and 0° 2, respectively, below their averages in July and August, but 0° 2 above in September. Therefore the days and nights were cold throughout the quarter.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 5° 7, 3° 4, and 2° 2, respectively, below their averages in July, August, and September.

The fall of rain at Greenwich in July was 3.7 ins., being 1.2 in. above the average; the fall in August was 5.2 ins., being 2.8 ins. above the average; and back to 1815 there is but one instance of so large a fall in the month of August, viz.:—In the preceding year 1878 when the fall was 5.4 ins. The fall of rain in September was 2.8 ins., being 0.4 in. above the average.

The total fall of rain in the quarter was 11.7 ins., being 4.4 ins. above the average of the preceding 64 years, and during this period of 64 years there have been but two instances (viz., 13.8 ins. in 1828, and 12.3 ins. in 1829) of so large a fall in the three months ending September 30th, as that in the present year.

At Bolton the fall of rain in these three months was 23.03 ins., and at Bath 19.92 ins.

1879. MONTHS.		Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in 4 Cubic Feet of Air.	
		Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.					
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 108 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.						
July	58.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	in.	in.	grs.	gr.	
August	59.9	-3.5	-4.1	55.6	-2.1	53.4	-0.3	15.5	-5.7	60.5	0.409	-0.008	4.6	-0.1	
Sept.	56.3	-1.0	-1.6	57.4	0.0	55.2	+1.4	16.4	-3.4	62.9	0.436	+0.018	4.9	+0.3	
		-0.2	-0.8	53.8	-0.1	51.4	+0.4	16.3	-2.2	58.8	0.379	+0.001	4.3	-0.1	
Means	58.1	-1.6	-2.2	55.6	-0.7	53.3	+0.4	16.1	-3.8	60.7	0.408	+0.004	4.6	0.0	

1879. MONTHS.		Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.			
		Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 38 years.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
											At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.		
July	84		in.	in.	grs.	grs.	in.	in.	Miles.	0	0	31	0	0
August	85	+9	29.628	-0.177	329	+1	3.7	+1.2	314	0	0	31	40.0	58.5
Sept.	84	+9	29.672	-0.114	328	0	5.2	+2.8	285	0	0	31	41.0	58.2
	84	+4	29.802	-0.003	334	+1	2.8	+0.4	221	0	3	27	36.0	57.0
Means	84	+7	29.701	-0.098	330	+1	Sum 11.7	Sum +4.4	Mean 273	Sum 0	Sum 3	Sum 89	Lowest 36.0	Highest 58.5

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (−) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JULY.			AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.		
	Average.	1879.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1879.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1879.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d. 2½	d. 5	d. +2½	d. 1	d. 1	d. -1	d. 1½	d. 4	d. +2½
N.	3½	1	-2½	3	0	-3	3½	2	-1½
N.E.	3½	0	-3½	3	1	-2	5½	4	-1½
E.	1½	3	+1½	1½	1	-½	1½	3	+1½
S.E.	½	2	+1½	½	3	+2½	½	3	+2½
S.	2½	4	+1½	3	5	+2	2	2	0
S.W.	10½	6	-4½	10½	11	+½	7½	8	+½
W.	4	10	+6	3½	9	+5½	2½	3	+½
Calm (nearly.)	2½	0	-2½	2½	0	-2½	4½	1	-3½

The sign plus (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of July are opposite to the N.W., and W., in August to the S., and W., and in September to the N.W.

The sign minus (−) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of July are opposite to the N., N.E., and S.W., and in the months of August and September to the N. and N.E.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1879.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year.	Month.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Mean Amount of Rain.											
		Height of Level.	Atmosphere in Month.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.		Mean Weight of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum in Grains.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.	
																						N.	E.	S.				W.
1879.	July.	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608	29.608		
	Aug.	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607	29.607		
	Sept.	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603	29.603		
	July.	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848	29.848		
	Aug.	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876	29.876		
	Sept.	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980	29.980		
	July.	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853	29.853		
	Aug.	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786	29.786		
	Sept.	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936	29.936		
	July.	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843	29.843		
	Aug.	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846	29.846		
	Sept.	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977	29.977		
	July.	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849	29.849		
	Aug.	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939	29.939		
	Sept.	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949	29.949		
	July.	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774	29.774		
	Aug.	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792	29.792		
	Sept.	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915	29.915		
	July.	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740	29.740		
	Aug.	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760	29.760		
	Sept.	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928	29.928		
	July.	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717	29.717		
	Aug.	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745	29.745		
	Sept.	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938	29.938		
	July.	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708	29.708		
	Aug.	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720	29.720		
	Sept.	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931	29.931		
	July.	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703		
	Aug.	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712	29.712		
	Sept.	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925	29.925		
	July.	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691	29.691		
	Aug.	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705	29.705		
	Sept.	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934	29.934		
	July.	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683	29.683		
	Aug.	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697	29.697		
	Sept.	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703	29.703		
	July.	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878	29.878		
	Aug.	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892	29.892		
	Sept.	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998	29.998		
	July.	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863	29.863		
	Aug.	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877	29.877		
	Sept.	29.987	29.987	29.987	29.987	29.987	29.987	29.987	29.987	29.987	29.987																	

NAMES of STATIONS and
OBSERVERS.

Names of Stations and Observers.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Year 1876.			Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.											
		Month.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Range.				Mean.		Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Mean.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Days of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Saturated.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.						
			Mean.	in.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of All Highest.	Of All Lowest.	Daily Range.										Air.	N.	S.				W.					
																											feet.				
CATHERHAM (Survey), The Metropolitan Asylum, JAMES ADAMS, Esq., M.D.	606	July	29-163	0-900	75-0	43-2	31-8	63-0	40-6	18-4	65-4	52-6	338	4-5	0-7	91	774	0	42-1	43-9	1-6	6	3	5	17	5-0	19	5-93			
		Aug.	29-212	0-860	75-2	43-6	29-8	65-4	31-9	13-6	67-7	54-1	420	4-7	0-7	85	625	1	43-1	45-9	1-6	6	3	5	17	6-2	19	5-97			
		Sept.	29-315	0-960	75-6	43-9	27-6	61-5	43-3	13-2	64-8	53-5	435	4-9	0-8	83	627	1	43-1	45-9	1-6	6	3	5	17	6-0	8	5-33			
KINGSLEY (Kent), REV. E. DOUGLAS O'GARA, O.S.B., F.R.S.	108	July	29-709	0-863	79-2	47-1	32-1	61-4	33-5	11-6	67-1	52-5	396	4-4	0-8	83	627	113-6	40-4	41-3	1-3	3	5	11	13	17	3-20	3-19			
		Aug.	29-777	0-764	78-2	41-0	27-2	63-9	31-7	11-1	69-9	54-9	420	4-8	1-0	84	535	115-9	41-4	41-4	1-2	4	4	13	11	17	3-20	3-19			
		Sept.	29-777	0-777	78-2	41-0	27-2	63-9	31-7	11-1	69-9	54-9	420	4-8	1-0	84	535	115-9	41-4	41-4	1-2	4	4	13	11	17	3-20	3-19			
STRATHFIELD TURKISS (Hants), REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.R.S.	107	July	29-606	0-845	79-6	43-9	35-7	63-5	31-9	15-5	67-0	52-9	391	4-4	0-9	83	529	118-5	40-5	40-5	1-0	4	1	12	14	2-8	8-0	19	2-81		
		Aug.	29-615	0-783	77-1	42-9	32-9	62-9	32-4	15-5	67-0	52-9	391	4-7	0-9	83	529	118-5	40-5	40-5	1-0	4	1	12	14	2-8	8-0	19	2-81		
		Sept.	29-772	0-973	71-5	36-6	24-7	64-6	47-6	17-1	55-6	51-3	378	4-5	0-7	86	534	104-9	43-9	43-9	0-8	4	0	10	10	5-2	17	7-05	11	2-43	
WEYBRIDGE HEATH (Surrey), WILLIAM F. HARRISON, Esq., F.R.S.	120	Sept.	29-836	0-994	73-0	33-0	27-0	65-5	47-3	13-2	55-3	43-8	346	3-9	1-1	80	536	100-1	42-8	42-8	0-6	11	6	9	4	3-5	14	2-95	14	2-95	
ILATH (Somerset), St. Gregory's College, Downside, REV. T. L. ALMOND, O.S.B., F.R.S.	236	July	29-170	0-838	75-4	45-3	30-1	63-0	50-7	11-3	54-9	50-7	369	4-1	0-7	85	524	111-5	47-8	47-8	1-8	3	2	9	17	7-8	5-46	18	5-46		
		Aug.	29-170	0-771	75-6	45-0	31-6	62-5	50-7	12-3	57-0	52-6	367	4-4	0-8	85	521	111-0	47-8	47-8	1-6	4	5	9	19	6-2	9-10	20	9-10		
		Sept.	29-232	1-013	69-4	40-3	29-3	61-2	47-3	13-4	53-5	49-2	349	4-0	0-8	85	521	102-3	44-7	44-7	1-4	4	5	9	19	6-2	9-10	20	9-10		
MARLBOROUGH (Wills), REV. THOMAS A. PRESTON, M.A., F.R.S.	474	July	29-397	0-864	77-5	44-0	33-5	63-2	51-4	13-7	56-3	53-3	387	4-3	0-7	85	525	113-5	48-3	48-3	1-1	2	3	8	14	8-9	20	4-16	18	4-16	
		Aug.	29-433	0-804	77-5	44-0	33-5	63-2	51-4	13-7	56-3	53-3	387	4-3	0-7	85	525	113-5	48-3	48-3	1-1	2	3	8	14	8-9	20	4-16	18	4-16	
		Sept.	29-461	0-994	70-7	35-2	33-9	63-5	47-0	16-5	53-1	49-4	338	3-9	1-0	82	529	106-5	48-0	48-0	0-6	9	6	7	8	6-5	18	3-97	16	3-97	
BLACKHEATH (London), JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.	100	July	29-624	0-890	80-4	45-0	35-4	65-0	31-1	14-9	57-2	53-0	389	4-3	0-9	83	530	112-9	47-6	47-6	1-0	3	4	8	16	7-3	18	3-92	13	3-92	
		Aug.	29-668	0-831	77-8	46-8	31-0	68-2	33-6	14-6	59-8	53-7	397	4-4	1-3	78	528	115-3	49-8	49-8	1-3	1	3	12	15	6-1	14	5-12	11	5-12	
		Sept.	29-801	1-032	73-1	38-8	36-3	63-4	49-2	16-2	50-6	49-0	370	4-2	0-8	82	534	113-6	45-1	45-1	0-7	6	7	8	9	6-1	14	5-12	11	5-12	
SPELTAY (Berks), "The Vicarage," REV. J. SLATTER, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	150	July	29-633	0-889	80-0	47-0	33-0	66-2	31-4	14-8	57-8	53-0	404	4-5	0-9	84	539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
		Aug.	29-671	0-827	79-2	44-8	34-4	68-6	32-6	16-9	59-5	53-4	408	4-6	1-3	78	528	113-6	45-1	45-1	0-7	6	7	8	9	6-1	14	5-12	11	5-12	
		Sept.	29-834	0-979	71-3	37-4	33-9	64-5	47-4	17-1	53-5	50-1	363	4-1	0-9	83	539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CAMDEN SQUARE (London), G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.R.S., F.M.S.	123	July	29-670	0-892	80-2	45-0	34-6	67-1	32-1	15-6	58-1	53-4	393	4-4	1-0	81	530	107-7	49-7	49-7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Aug.	29-713	0-782	78-3	44-8	33-5	69-9	33-8	16-1	60-3	58-4	408	4-6	1-3	78	528	113-6	45-1	45-1	0-7	6	7	8	9	6-1	14	5-12	11	5-12	
		Sept.	29-842	1-000	72-6	39-6	33-0	65-9	49-5	16-1	56-5	49-7	388	4-0	1-1	78	535	101-2	46-2	46-2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OXFORD (The Observatory), E. J. STONE, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	210	July	29-577	0-894	75-3	47-3	27-9	63-6	30-9	19-0	55-9	53-2	405	4-5	0-7	88	529	106-8	48-8	48-8	1-0	3	2	9	17	8-5	19	3-38	12	3-38	
		Aug.	29-655	0-904	75-7	40-8	34-9	68-0	33-6	19-0	55-9	53-2	405	4-5	0-7	88	529	106-8	48-8	48-8	1-0	3	2	9	17	8-5	19	3-38	12	3-38	
		Sept.	29-711	0-831	68-0	40-2	27-7	61-9	49-1	19-8	53-5	49-6	387	4-4	0-7	90	533	107-5	44-2	44-2	1-2	3	5	10	13	7-8	17	5-03	13	5-03	
ROYSTON (Hertfordshire), HAILE WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	269	July	29-757	0-883	80-3	44-2	32-1	68-5	30-8	17-3	56-2	53-7	413	4-6	0-4	91	529	105-0	49-5	49-5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Aug.	29-774	0-774	77-4	43-3	33-2	70-1	40-9	17-0	58-5	54-2	416	4-7	0-9	89	535	103-6	47-1	47-1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Sept.	29-702	0-971	72-3	37-7	34-6	64-1	45-9	16-4	54-9	51-5	383	4-3	0-6	89	536	90-9	42-1	42-1	1-3	5	7	11	11	6-2	14	2-60	14	2-60	
BEDFORD (Camden), MR. J. M. LUTHER, Assistant to S. C. WHITEHEAD, Esq., M.P.	105	July	29-624	0-870	79-6	45-6	35-0	67-9	31-4	16-5	58-1	53-6	443	4-9	0-5	91	529	105-0	49-5	49-5	2-3	4	3	8	16	8-1	22	4-20	20	4-20	
		Aug.	29-634	0-77-4	77-4	43-3	33-2	70-1	40-9	17-0	58-5	54-2	416	4-7	0-9	89	535	103-6	47-1	47-1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Sept.	29-822	0-976	70-7	37-0	37-0	63-3	47-1	16-4	54-9	51-5	383	4-3	0-6	89	536	90-9	42-1	42-1	1-3	5	7	11	11	6-2	14	2-60	14	2-60	
CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College), J. W. C. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	40	July	29-705	0-882	81-5	46-0	33-5	68-3	31-4	17-4	58-0	53-6	413	4-6	0-8	85	531	132-9	47-8	47-8	1-4	5	3	13	9	7-6	22	3-49	18	3-49	
		Aug.	29-760	0-754	78-0	44-0	34-0	71-3	32-4	18-9	60-1	53-0	434	4-8	1-0	84	529	135-1	48-5	48-5	1-4	6	2	13	9	7-6	22	3-49	18	3-49	
		Sept.	29-806	0-866	73-8	37-8	36-0	66-6	47-2	19-4	56-8	51-3	381	4-3	0-7	86	536	120-7	41-0	41-0	1-6	6	6	7	11	6-4	15	5-44	14	5-44	
RUGBY (Warwickshire), "The Rectory," W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	289	July	29-451	0-880	78-5	43-5	33-0	66-4	50-0	16-4	57-0	53-2	391	4-4	0-8	84	537	79-0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Aug.	29-511	0-722	79-0	40-9	33-0	68-7	40-0	18-7	58-4	49-2	389	4-4	1-0	81	527	78-3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Sept.	29-615	0-946	70-0	34-4	33-5	63-5	44-1	19-4	54-8	48-2	331	3-9	0-7	87	534	72-4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LOWESTOFT (Suffolk), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	53	July	29-656	0-904	73-8	46-1	37-2	63-2	31-7	11-5	56-4	51-4	380	4-3	0-8	83	532	107-7	49-3	49-3	1-2	3	2	7	17	8-0	7-8	20	4-75	18	4-75
		Aug.	29-722	0-800	71-2	40-7	24-2	63-5	12-4	58-6	53-3	407	4-5	1-0	88	532	108-8	46-5	46-5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Sept.	29-845	1-232	72-8	40-0	32-8	62-5	43-5	13-0	55-8	49-2	332	3-9	1-0	79	530	105-8	46-5	46-5	1-0	3	4	9	11	8-0	6-1	18	3-38	14	3-38

Year 1879.	Month.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.				Rain.				
				Mean.	Range.	In.	Lowest.	Highest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Short of Sat. in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.	
																			N.	E.	S.				W.
200	July	29-713	SOMERLEYTON (Suffolk), The Rectory, J. STEWARD, F.M.S.	0-912	80-0	45-0	35-0	65-8	51-2	14-6	57-0	54-2	4-0	0-6	50	52-5	42-5	1-1	5	4	10	12	7-5	17	in.
200	Aug.	29-776	WOLVERHAMPTON (Staffordshire), W. WILKINSON, Esq.	0-732	76-0	46-1	36-2	63-3	51-2	14-6	57-0	54-2	4-0	0-6	50	52-5	42-5	1-1	5	4	10	12	7-5	17	4-23
200	Sept.	29-903	WOLVERHAMPTON (Staffordshire), W. WILKINSON, Esq.	1-112	74-0	37-8	36-2	64-4	48-4	18-0	55-0	52-4	3-0	0-7	58	53-0	43-0	0-9	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-48
200	July	29-187	LEICESTER (Town Museum), E. SIMPSON, Esq.	0-832	76-2	45-9	36-3	61-2	50-1	11-1	54-4	49-6	3-5	0-8	84	53-5	43-5	1-0	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
200	Aug.	29-292	LEICESTER (Town Museum), E. SIMPSON, Esq.	0-744	76-8	43-0	33-8	65-0	46-1	14-3	52-2	47-2	3-2	0-7	84	53-5	43-5	1-0	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
200	Sept.	29-353	LEICESTER (Town Museum), E. SIMPSON, Esq.	1-018	68-2	37-4	30-8	60-4	46-1	14-3	52-2	47-2	3-2	0-7	83	53-1	43-1	0-9	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
200	July	29-500	LEICESTER (Town Museum), E. SIMPSON, Esq.	0-859	75-6	46-5	36-1	63-1	51-7	12-3	56-9	51-3	3-8	1-0	82	53-8	43-8	1-0	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
200	Aug.	29-528	LEICESTER (Town Museum), E. SIMPSON, Esq.	0-884	75-2	43-5	33-1	63-1	51-7	12-3	56-9	51-3	3-8	1-0	82	53-8	43-8	1-0	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
200	Sept.	29-679	LEICESTER (Town Museum), E. SIMPSON, Esq.	1-060	69-1	35-2	33-9	61-4	46-3	14-2	54-0	48-1	3-8	1-0	81	53-7	43-7	1-0	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
183	July	29-538	NOTTINGHAM (Notes), M. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S.	0-768	80-1	45-6	34-5	68-4	51-0	17-4	57-7	53-0	4-3	0-6	91	53-7	43-7	0-8	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
183	Aug.	29-528	NOTTINGHAM (Notes), M. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S.	0-764	78-0	43-0	32-2	63-1	51-0	17-4	57-7	53-0	4-3	0-6	91	53-7	43-7	0-8	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
183	Sept.	29-721	NOTTINGHAM (Notes), M. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S.	1-078	71-5	32-9	38-5	64-2	46-2	15-0	54-2	49-6	4-0	0-7	84	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	3-54
100	July	29-645	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire), JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D.	0-940	74-4	40-0	34-1	61-2	53-1	8-1	57-7	53-0	4-0	0-6	90	53-7	43-7	0-8	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
100	Aug.	29-647	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire), JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D.	0-940	74-4	40-0	34-1	61-2	53-1	8-1	57-7	53-0	4-0	0-6	90	53-7	43-7	0-8	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
100	Sept.	29-793	LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire), JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D.	1-109	67-0	42-0	35-0	60-0	40-0	9-6	54-6	49-9	4-0	0-7	84	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	2-65
333	July	29-335	KEILSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire), D. GLANT BRIGGS, Esq., F.M.S.	0-908	75-9	42-9	33-0	63-6	49-4	14-2	54-8	50-5	3-6	0-6	86	53-7	43-7	0-8	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
333	Aug.	29-335	KEILSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire), D. GLANT BRIGGS, Esq., F.M.S.	0-908	75-9	42-9	33-0	63-6	49-4	14-2	54-8	50-5	3-6	0-6	86	53-7	43-7	0-8	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
333	Sept.	29-609	KEILSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire), D. GLANT BRIGGS, Esq., F.M.S.	1-083	69-4	37-4	33-0	60-3	46-2	14-1	52-6	47-4	3-0	0-7	83	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	3-28
107	July	29-533	LIVERPOOL, The Observatory, JOHN HAINES, Esq., F.R.S.	0-888	79-1	49-0	34-1	61-6	53-7	8-9	55-5	52-9	4-0	0-4	91	53-0	43-0	1-5	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
107	Aug.	29-533	LIVERPOOL, The Observatory, JOHN HAINES, Esq., F.R.S.	0-888	79-1	49-0	34-1	61-6	53-7	8-9	55-5	52-9	4-0	0-4	91	53-0	43-0	1-5	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
107	Sept.	29-683	LIVERPOOL, The Observatory, JOHN HAINES, Esq., F.R.S.	1-148	68-0	40-6	37-4	60-0	50-0	10-0	53-8	49-3	4-0	0-5	85	53-3	43-3	0-5	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-00
431	July	29-212	BOITON, Sharples (Lancashire), Rev. F. M. A. MACKINTOSH, F.R.S., F.M.S.	0-928	72-1	41-9	30-2	61-4	47-5	13-9	53-6	49-1	3-9	0-7	83	53-7	43-7	0-8	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
431	Aug.	29-212	BOITON, Sharples (Lancashire), Rev. F. M. A. MACKINTOSH, F.R.S., F.M.S.	0-928	72-1	41-9	30-2	61-4	47-5	13-9	53-6	49-1	3-9	0-7	83	53-7	43-7	0-8	5	5	11	10	6-4	19	3-28
431	Sept.	29-371	BOITON, Sharples (Lancashire), Rev. F. M. A. MACKINTOSH, F.R.S., F.M.S.	1-028	75-7	40-9	34-8	63-9	48-0	15-5	53-9	49-5	3-5	0-9	82	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	2-87
530	July	29-772	HAULFAX, Bernerside Observatory (Yorkshire), E. J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	0-890	75-5	45-0	30-5	67-7	50-6	17-1	55-3	51-3	3-8	0-7	84	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	3-47
530	Aug.	29-772	HAULFAX, Bernerside Observatory (Yorkshire), E. J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	0-890	75-5	45-0	30-5	67-7	50-6	17-1	55-3	51-3	3-8	0-7	84	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	3-47
530	Sept.	29-941	HAULFAX, Bernerside Observatory (Yorkshire), E. J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.	1-160	68-2	33-0	35-2	61-1	45-0	16-1	52-4	48-4	3-4	0-8	84	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	3-47
12	July	29-720	HULL (Yorkshire), The People's Park, M. E. FEAKE.	0-888	79-0	45-0	34-0	63-3	50-7	14-6	52-8	50-8	3-8	0-6	89	53-2	43-2	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	2-89
12	Aug.	29-720	HULL (Yorkshire), The People's Park, M. E. FEAKE.	0-888	79-0	45-0	34-0	63-3	50-7	14-6	52-8	50-8	3-8	0-6	89	53-2	43-2	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	2-89
12	Sept.	29-902	HULL (Yorkshire), The People's Park, M. E. FEAKE.	1-142	72-0	32-0	40-0	62-2	46-8	15-4	54-7	50-7	3-4	0-7	84	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	3-47
363	July	29-345	STONTHURST (Lancashire), Rev. S. J. PERRY, F.R.S., F.M.S.	0-945	77-0	41-0	35-0	62-2	50-4	12-8	54-7	50-7	3-6	0-7	84	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	3-47
363	Aug.	29-345	STONTHURST (Lancashire), Rev. S. J. PERRY, F.R.S., F.M.S.	0-945	77-0	41-0	35-0	62-2	50-4	12-8	54-7	50-7	3-6	0-7	84	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	3-47
363	Sept.	29-516	STONTHURST (Lancashire), Rev. S. J. PERRY, F.R.S., F.M.S.	1-176	71-0	34-0	37-0	61-4	46-7	15-1	52-9	47-3	3-7	0-8	81	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
366	July	29-380	BRADFORD (Yorkshire), J. McLANE, Esq., C.E.	0-872	72-4	48-6	37-8	62-7	51-8	10-9	53-7	49-5	3-6	0-7	80	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
366	Aug.	29-380	BRADFORD (Yorkshire), J. McLANE, Esq., C.E.	0-872	72-4	48-6	37-8	62-7	51-8	10-9	53-7	49-5	3-6	0-7	80	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
366	Sept.	29-516	BRADFORD (Yorkshire), J. McLANE, Esq., C.E.	1-158	67-0	36-3	39-7	60-4	46-1	12-0	53-2	49-1	3-6	0-7	80	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
137	July	29-592	LEEDS (Yorkshire), The Philosophical Hall, H. CROFTON, Esq.	0-968	77-0	45-0	32-0	60-0	48-0	14-2	53-7	48-5	3-6	0-7	80	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
137	Aug.	29-592	LEEDS (Yorkshire), The Philosophical Hall, H. CROFTON, Esq.	0-968	77-0	45-0	32-0	60-0	48-0	14-2	53-7	48-5	3-6	0-7	80	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
137	Sept.	29-703	LEEDS (Yorkshire), The Philosophical Hall, H. CROFTON, Esq.	1-110	71-0	35-0	38-0	60-4	46-1	12-0	53-2	49-1	3-6	0-7	80	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
146	July	29-594	DOVERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. FRAZER, Esq., M.D.	0-968	77-0	45-0	32-0	60-0	48-0	14-2	53-7	48-5	3-6	0-7	80	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
146	Aug.	29-594	DOVERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. FRAZER, Esq., M.D.	0-968	77-0	45-0	32-0	60-0	48-0	14-2	53-7	48-5	3-6	0-7	80	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
146	Sept.	29-703	DOVERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. FRAZER, Esq., M.D.	1-110	71-0	35-0	38-0	60-4	46-1	12-0	53-2	49-1	3-6	0-7	80	53-3	43-3	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
1296	July	29-298	ALLENSTON (Northumberland), Mr. THOMAS MOXLEY, Assistant to W. B. MANNING, Esq., M.P.	0-869	75-0	43-0	33-1	61-4	47-5	13-5	53-4	47-4	3-7	0-9	83	53-9	43-9	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
1296	Aug.	29-298	ALLENSTON (Northumberland), Mr. THOMAS MOXLEY, Assistant to W. B. MANNING, Esq., M.P.	0-869	75-0	43-0	33-1	61-4	47-5	13-5	53-4	47-4	3-7	0-9	83	53-9	43-9	1-3	0	0	11	12	7-5	17	3-47
1296	Sept.	29-471	ALLENSTON (Northumberland), Mr. THOMAS MOXLEY, Assistant to W. B. MANNING, Esq., M.P.	1-062	69-4	37-4	33-0	60-3	46-2	14-1	52-6	47-4	3-0	0-7	83	53-5	43-5	0-9	4	4	10	9	5-3	14	3-47

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.										WIND.										Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Sum of Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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The highest temperatures of the air were at Cambridge, 81° 5; Carlisle, 80° 8; Blackheath, 80° 4; Cockermouth, 80° 8; and Camden Square, 80° 2.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Allenheads, 81° 0; Carlisle, 81° 6; Hull, 82° 0; and Halifax, and Warrington, both 83° 2; and Cardington and Carlisle, both 16° 8.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 18° 8; Cambridge, 18° 6; Royston and Rugby, both 18° 2; and Lowestoft, 18° 0.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Ventnor, 9° 4; Llandudno, 9° 5; Liverpool, 9° 7; and Bournemouth, 9° 8.

The greatest number of rainy days were at Bradford, 80; Stonyhurst, 68; Bolton, 65; and Cockermouth and Allenheads, both 64.

The least number of rainy days were at Royston, 43; Osborne, 46; Strathfield, 47; and Eastbourne and Camden Square, both 48.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Bolton, 23.03 inches; Bath, 19.02 inches; Stonyhurst, 17.90 inches; and Helston, 17.05 inches.

The least falls of rain were at North Shields, 8.50 inches; Bywell, 8.92 inches; Ramsgate, 9.48 inches; and Hull, 9.64 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.																			WIND. Relative Pro- portion of N. E. S. W.		Mean Amount of Ozone. Mean Number of Days it fell. Mean Amount of Rain.											
		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Tempe- rature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	N.					E.	S.	W.	Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Number of Days it fell.	Mean Amount of Rain.				
Guernsey	50°	-	-	-	29.492	72.5	40.0	32.5	63.3	51.7	24.2	11.6	56.9	54.1	41.9	4.7	0.5	90	531	1.6	6	4	10	11	-	5.9	29							
Between	51°	and	52°	-	29.489	74.0	40.0	33.5	63.5	53.0	26.5	12.0	57.0	53.6	413	4.6	0.6	84	531	1.6	6	4	8	13	4	2	6.7	53	12.4					
	52°	and	53°	-	29.496	78.8	38.4	40.0	64.5	58.1	33.0	14.5	57.4	52.1	394	4.4	0.8	84	532	1.6	6	4	9	13	2	0.6	6	53	12.4					
the	53°	and	54°	-	29.448	78.3	37.2	41.1	63.5	57.9	49.3	13.8	56.9	52.2	391	4.4	0.8	85	531	1.6	6	4	10	11	8	6	6.8	51	12.4					
latitudes	54°	and	55°	-	29.443	76.3	36.4	40.0	62.3	56.2	49.6	13.1	55.5	52.3	358	4.0	0.9	82	530	1.6	6	4	5	8	13	4	9.7	0	43	8.4				
	55°	and	56°	-	29.385	78.4	33.7	44.0	63.3	56.0	134.1	13.3	55.3	55.5	49.2	358	4.0	0.9	82	530	1.6	6	4	7	5	15	5	0.5	63	43	8.4			
Mean for the	Year 1876 Quarter, 50° to 55°	1876	-	-	29.520	90.0	40.1	49.9	70.0	62.2	40.1	17.8	58.6	52.4	396	4.4	1.4	77	530	1.6	6	4	7	13	4	1	1.1	6	4	8	45	10.7		
		1877	-	-	29.519	79.9	43.5	74.3	77.6	62.5	50.3	34.9	19.5	56.7	1	376	4.2	1.0	80	533	1.6	6	4	7	13	4	1.6	4	3	4	10.7	48	10.7	
		1878	-	-	29.595	75.5	43.7	56.7	47.9	69.0	62.6	35.6	16.4	59.6	53.3	404	4.6	1.2	80	529	1.6	6	4	7	13	3	5.5	9	4	3	4	10.7	48	10.7
		1879	-	-	29.463	77.2	37.1	40.1	64.7	56.0	81.6	13.3	53.9	56.5	51.4	383	4.3	0.8	84	531	1.6	6	4	7	13	4	5.6	8	4	3	56	12.4	48	12.4

were considerably above their averages, and on the 13th, the mean amount of excess was 0.75 in. (in this period the highest reading in the year took place, viz., 30.62 ins. on the 23rd), the mean amount of excess for the 22 days ending the 27th was 0.53 in. During the last four days of the year the readings were below their averages, the mean amount of defect was 0.19 in. The mean reading for the month was 30.139 ins. being 0.353 in., above the average, and higher than any value since 1857 when it was 30.155 ins.

TABLE showing the MINIMUM TEMPERATURES of the AIR at the several STATIONS on the 22nd, 23rd, and 30th, of November, and 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 11th, 16th, 17th, and 21st of December.

Names of Stations.	NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.																
	22nd.	23rd.	30th.	1st.	2nd.	3rd.	4th.	5th.	6th.	7th.	11th.	16th.	17th.	21st.						
Guernsey	33.5	34.5	35.0	32.0	30.0	27.0	25.0	28.0	31.5	29.0	33.5	33.5	29.0	32.0						
Helston	33.0	33.0	33.0	25.0	28.0	31.0	25.0	28.0	32.0	33.0	26.0	28.0	28.0	33.0						
Truro	30.0	28.0	25.0	26.0	17.0	33.0	28.0	18.0	26.0	32.0	30.0	40.0	23.0	39.0						
Plymouth	30.8	30.2	28.9	25.9	26.8	20.5	27.0	20.8	22.8	27.8	21.2	38.5	27.0	32.7						
Torquay	29.0	34.1	28.0	27.5	29.9	31.3	25.5	23.3	33.1	27.8	29.1	34.6	25.2	32.7						
Venator	31.9	31.8	26.3	25.7	29.9	31.0	27.2	20.9	26.5	27.5	33.1	30.5	24.0	31.9						
Osborne	29.0	27.9	24.3	23.0	24.6	21.0	22.7	19.3	22.0	18.2	24.0	29.3	21.7	25.1						
Bournemouth	29.1	26.1	25.0	22.2	23.9	26.0	23.6	20.3	23.8	16.8	24.0	27.1	19.3	26.2						
Brighton	28.0	27.8	24.0	22.0	21.5	24.1	23.0	21.0	25.0	22.0	27.6	22.5	20.2	23.6						
Salisbury	24.0	22.5	20.0	18.0	15.0	12.0	19.0	16.0	19.0	10.0	24.0	31.5	17.5	26.5						
Barnstaple	30.0	30.0	27.0	27.0	25.0	23.0	27.0	21.0	24.0	27.0	28.0	36.0	24.0	34.0						
Catherham	27.5	25.2	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Bath	26.0	31.3	26.4	25.6	12.6	13.1	19.5	20.0	21.9	18.1	22.0	23.3	20.8	29.5						
Ramsgate	30.1	29.5	28.9	25.9	22.5	21.8	27.0	25.6	29.2	30.9	24.5	22.1	24.3	24.3						
Stratfield Turgiss	27.4	17.7	23.8	21.0	13.8	12.6	20.8	18.8	21.0	10.9	13.4	24.5	20.3	25.3						
Marlborough	29.2	24.8	22.3	22.1	16.2	15.7	21.2	18.2	22.2	13.4	18.8	27.8	22.2	28.3						
Blackheath	27.5	24.5	27.0	21.7	14.7	18.2	20.9	21.3	22.0	16.0	18.7	23.0	21.4	25.0						
Greenwich	28.0	22.0	23.9	23.6	14.1	18.0	23.1	23.1	18.4	13.7	20.0	22.5	23.5	24.3						
Streatley	—	21.0	25.5	23.1	13.4	16.5	18.2	20.8	22.2	13.0	18.9	34.0	23.8	28.0						
Camden Square	31.2	25.5	26.3	24.6	17.7	19.6	21.9	22.7	23.8	16.1	11.0	18.5	22.8	22.2						
Oxford	23.5	23.5	23.5	15.7	15.5	20.6	20.5	21.1	11.2	11.0	18.5	22.8	22.2	27.3						
Royston	25.1	24.0	22.4	21.2	14.0	15.0	16.4	18.9	16.1	11.6	16.6	27.9	21.2	24.2						
Cardington	26.6	23.0	23.6	22.0	13.6	16.0	18.0	18.0	18.6	2.0	13.4	31.0	24.0	28.0						
Somerleyton	24.2	20.2	30.1	28.8	14.3	16.2	22.0	22.9	21.8	10.0	21.3	28.3	21.2	25.7						
Lowestoft	27.0	27.8	30.0	28.7	18.8	22.8	24.0	24.0	24.0	13.8	22.7	23.8	21.8	29.1						
Cambridge	27.0	25.8	26.0	25.0	13.0	20.0	14.5	20.0	13.0	—1.0	14.0	31.0	23.0	27.0						
Stockton	23.0	21.0	—	21.5	22.0	6.0	15.0	12.5	12.0	19.0	—1.0	12.5	35.0	27.7						
Norwich	—	—	32.0	28.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Leicester	23.8	25.6	26.6	24.3	3.0	21.4	15.4	13.8	10.8	4.3	16.5	29.4	26.0	28.0						
Wolverhampton	20.0	25.0	22.1	30.7	12.5	18.0	16.0	13.2	19.8	—1.3	16.5	36.9	29.2	28.3						
Nottingham	20.9	23.0	26.3	25.3	4.5	8.0	16.2	13.6	20.1	—	13.5	20.2	36.5	27.1						
Llandudno	34.8	38.7	34.0	30.0	25.5	28.8	23.0	25.0	29.0	23.0	33.3	29.0	35.5	29.6						
Sheffield	22.0	28.0	28.0	26.8	13.0	16.0	10.0	15.4	17.0	12.7	23.5	29.0	28.0	28.5						
Keelern Grange	24.6	26.2	26.1	22.1	13.1	18.1	16.0	14.0	16.9	8.3	16.1	25.0	24.1	26.1						
Liverpool	29.4	29.5	31.4	29.5	21.6	22.7	21.5	23.5	27.5	22.7	28.9	37.4	30.9	28.0						
Bolton	27.5	21.0	21.0	17.7	15.3	16.3	14.9	15.3	14.5	13.5	18.5	32.9	27.5	22.6						
Bermerside	24.8	28.0	25.0	25.0	16.0	14.0	10.0	17.0	18.0	14.0	25.0	37.0	31.5	28.0						
Hull	23.0	26.0	27.0	18.0	11.0	12.0	10.0	17.0	12.0	7.0	29.0	27.0	29.0	27.0						
Stonyhurst	25.8	30.0	22.3	21.3	17.8	15.2	12.0	19.3	13.2	20.4	27.5	31.0	32.2	28.9						
Bradford	29.3	28.0	27.0	26.0	19.8	20.0	15.6	16.0	21.8	13.2	23.3	38.6	32.9	28.6						
Leeds	27.0	28.0	28.0	25.0	17.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	21.0	16.0	12.0	24.0	38.0	32.0						
Cockermouth	32.2	33.9	17.5	17.6	17.2	15.2	9.8	12.3	16.4	17.2	22.2	29.9	41.9	24.1						
Silloth	33.0	39.0	24.0	25.2	15.5	15.4	8.0	9.2	12.0	11.7	20.2	31.0	33.3	25.9						
Sunderland	31.0	32.0	29.0	28.0	22.0	29.0	9.0	13.0	25.0	21.0	27.0	38.0	36.0	30.0						
Carlisle	32.2	26.3	21.7	24.6	12.6	4.4	1.5	3.0	16.2	15.0	17.0	31.3	32.7	25.0						
Bywell	33.0	32.0	27.0	26.0	17.0	15.0	1.0	4.0	22.0	9.0	15.0	—	—	—						
North Shields	31.5	28.0	23.5	25.8	16.8	25.0	8.5	11.7	23.7	17.0	24.3	32.5	32.3	28.5						

From this table it will be seen that on November 22nd the lowest reading was 20° at Wolverhampton, on the 23rd was 17° at Stratfield, on the 30th was 17° at Cockermouth. On December 1st the lowest reading was 15° at Oxford, on the 2nd was 3° at Leicester, on the 4th was 1° at Bywell, on the 5th was 3° at Carlisle, on the 6th was 10° at Leicester, on the 7th was -1° at Nottingham, -1° at Cambridge, and -1° at Stockton, on the 11th was 12° at Stockton, on the 16th was 22° at Ramsgate, on the 17th was 17° at Salisbury, and on the 21st was 22° at Bath.

These extreme low readings have thus been experienced at different places on different days, and by looking at the readings at adjacent places on these days, it will be seen how small have been for the most part the areas over which these extreme low readings have extended.

The atmospheric pressure in October was greater than in September by 0.150 in., that in November was greater than in October by 0.082 in., and that in December was greater than in November by 0.105 in. (From the preceding 38 years' observations the mean pressure in October is less than in September by 0.106 in., that in November is greater than in October by 0.040 in., and that in December is greater than in November by 0.047 in.) The mean increase of pressure from September to October south of latitude 52° was 0.154 in., and north of this latitude was 0.195 in., the increase from October to November from all places was 0.106 in., and the increase from November to December south of latitude 52° was 0.084 in., and north of 52° was 0.008 in. only.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of October was lower than in September by 7° 2; that of November was lower than that in October by 10° 8, and that in December was lower than that in November by 5° 9. (From the preceding 38 years' observations the mean temperature of October is lower than that of September by 6° 9, that of November is lower than that of October by 6° 7, and that of December is lower than that of November by 3° 5.) The decrease of mean temperature from September to October from all places was 5° 9; the decrease from October to November was 8° 3, and the further decrease from November to December was 5° 9.

The mean temperature of the air for October was 49° 1, being 0° 5 and 1° 1, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years. It was 2° 4 lower than the value in 1878.

The mean temperature of the air for November was 38° 3, being 4° 0 and 5° 2, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years. In the preceding 108 years there are but four instances of so cold a November, viz., in the year 1782, 34° 7, in 1786, 36° 7, in 1851, 37° 9, and in 1871, 37° 6.

The mean temperature of the air for December was 32° 4, being 6° 7 and 7° 6, respectively, below the averages of the 108 years, and 38 years. It was the coldest December in this century, and there are but three instances of so cold a December back to 1771, viz., in the year 1784, 31° 0, in 1788, 29° 0, and in 1796, 30° 4.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 39° 9, being 3° 7 and 4° 6, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 108 years, and 38 years.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 2° 8, 5° 4, and 7° 5, respectively, below their averages in October, November, and December.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 0° 6, 4° 0, and 8° 5, respectively, below their averages in October, November, and December. Therefore the days and nights were cold throughout the quarter, and particularly so in November and December.

Temperature of														Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
1879. MONTHS.	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.								
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.		Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Oct.
Oct.	49.1	—0.5	—1.1	47.5	—0.7	45.8	—0.2	12.6	—2.2	0	in.	in.	grs.	gr.			
Nov.	38.3	—4.0	—5.2	36.5	—4.8	34.2	—5.2	10.2	—1.4	..	0.308	—0.005	3.5	—0.1			
Dec.	32.4	—6.7	—7.6	31.5	—7.2	28.8	—7.9	10.6	+1.2	..	0.197	—0.049	2.3	—0.6			
Means	39.9	—5.7	—4.6	38.4	—4.2	36.3	—4.4	11.1	—0.8	..	0.221	—0.069	2.6	—0.4			
1879. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.							
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 38 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 64 years.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.				
	At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.														
Oct.	89	+3	in.	29.902	+0.253	545	+6	0.8	—2.0	253	3	12	16	0	0		
Nov.	85	—3	30.034	+0.295	559	+11	0.9	—1.5	239	18	11	1	16.0	42.2			
Dec.	87	—1	30.139	+0.313	568	+16	0.6	—1.4	230	24	7	0	13.7	37.5			
Means	87	0	30.042	+0.300	557	+11	Sum 2.3	Sum —4.9	Mean 241	Sum 45	Sum 80	Sum 17	Lowest 13.7	Highest 50.0			
NOTE.																	

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (—) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter was as follows:—

Direction

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1879.
The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

from the sixth edition of his *Hygrometrical Tables*.

Year 1879.	Months.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.	
				Mean.	Range.	Direction.	Range.	Direction.	Mean.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Short of foot of Air.	Mean degree of Humidity, Sat. = 100.	Mean cubic foot of Air.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Ozone.
																N.	S.		
Oct.	29	29	GUERNSEY.	29.875	0.888	in.	64.0	25.0	57.2	48.9	8.9	49.1	49.1	1.5	12	8	1.50	1.90	
Nov.	29	29	SAMUEL ELLIOTT HOCKING, Esq., M.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	29.084	0.540	25.0	25.0	25.0	44.0	28.6	8.4	43.8	43.8	1.3	12	8	1.50	1.65	
Dec.	30	29	HELSTON (Cornwall).	29.083	1.015	25.0	27.0	27.0	44.0	28.6	11.0	43.8	43.8	1.3	12	8	1.50	0.95	
Oct.	30	229	MATTHEW F. MOYLE, Esq., M.R.C.S.	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	3.18	
Nov.	30	229	FRUHO (Cornwall).	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	3.43	
Dec.	30	229	C. BARHAM, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	1.40	
Oct.	30	229	PLYMOUTH (Devon).	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	2.42	
Nov.	30	229	JOHN MERRILL, Esq., F.R.S.	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	1.65	
Dec.	30	229	JOHN MERRILL, Esq., F.R.S.	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	1.44	
Oct.	30	229	PLYMOUTH (Devon).	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	2.42	
Nov.	30	229	JOHN MERRILL, Esq., F.R.S.	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	1.65	
Dec.	30	229	JOHN MERRILL, Esq., F.R.S.	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	1.44	
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Oct.	30	229	PLYMOUTH (Devon).	29.229	0.807	70.0	36.0	34.0	60.0	28.0	12.6	43.2	43.2	1.8	12	8	1.50	2.42	
Nov.	30																		

[illegible][illegible]

Second Rain-gauges are placed—

At Beachy Head, at the height of 515 feet above the sea, the amount collected was 0.74 inches.

	ft	m
Stenothoida pygmaea	405 feet	124 m
	38 feet	11.6 m

Strathfield Turgiss,	38 feet	33	0'54
Oxford,	22 feet	33	0'74
		33	

38	CAROLAN,	37	22	1000	33	0.78	33
44	Cardington,	38	36	feet	39	0.60	38
	Northampton,		50	feet		3.00	

Nottingham,	39 feet	1' 07"
"	"	"

NOTE.—The Barometer Reading, BARNSTAPLE, 7th November, at 9h. a.m.

BARNSTAPLE, 11th December, at 3h. p.m.

The Maximum Thermometer Reading, Bath, 15th I

n daily ranges of temperature were 2°·2 and 1°·4, respectively, below their averages

and November, but $1^{\circ}\cdot 2$ above in December.
of rain at Greenwich in October was $0\cdot 8$ in., being $2\cdot 0$ ins. below the average, and

of rain at Greenwich in October was 0·8 in., being 2·6 ins. below the average; and there are but two instances of so small a fall, viz.:—In 1830 it was 0·8 in., and in

The fall in November was 0.9 in., being 1.5 ins. below the average; and back 0.4 in.

re are but four instances of so small a fall, viz.:—In 1851 it was 0·6 in., in 1858 it was 0·4 in., in 1861 it was 0·6 in., and in 1862 it was 0·6 in. In the other years the fall was 1·0 in. or more.

1867 it was 0·4 in., and in 1871 it was 0·6 in. The fall of rain in December was 0·6 in., 1867, below the average, and since 1815 there are but nine instances of so small a fall.

is, below the average, and since 1875 there are but nine instances of so small a fall.



NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it fell.	Rain.
																Relative Proportion of							
																N.	E.	S.	W.				
	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.	grs.	gr.	grs.	grs.	°	°	°							in.	
Guernsey	29.948	54.0	27.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5	
Helston	29.948	54.0	27.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5	
Truro	29.948	54.0	27.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5	
Plymouth	29.948	54.0	27.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5	
Torquay	29.982	54.8	27.8	42.0	49.0	38.4	32.2	10.4	45.7	39.7	251	2.9	0.5	86	556	1.5	8	9	4	9	2.5	6.7	
Ventnor	30.050	63.0	31.3	41.7	48.6	39.6	29.9	9.0	44.1	41.7	239	3.1	0.3	91	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Osborne	29.970	57.3	19.7	47.6	47.5	36.4	30.8	11.1	41.6	39.4	250	2.9	0.3	92	555	67.7	33.6	0.4	9	5	7	1.1	
Bournemouth	30.004	63.8	16.7	47.1	47.3	35.4	31.4	11.7	41.2	36.8	225	2.6	0.3	84	557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brighton	30.012	64.8	20.2	44.6	46.3	35.5	30.7	10.4	41.1	38.7	222	2.6	0.5	85	555	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Salisbury	30.010	67.0	10.0	47.0	47.1	36.4	42.7	16.2	39.5	35.1	217	2.5	0.5	83	558	67.8	29.3	1.2	15	7	4	5	
Barnstaple	29.978	70.0	21.0	49.0	49.9	38.3	34.5	11.6	44.1	39.6	251	2.9	0.5	85	558	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ramsgate	—	65.4	29.4	44.0	46.6	36.2	32.1	10.1	41.1	38.6	224	2.7	0.3	90	556	68.1	32.1	1.0	8	6	11	0.5	
Strathfield Turgis	30.012	66.0	10.7	55.2	46.3	33.2	39.7	11.1	39.7	36.7	225	2.6	0.3	90	548	71.6	29.2	0.8	10	9	5	7	
Bath	30.001	65.3	12.6	52.4	46.3	34.5	31.7	11.8	40.0	37.2	222	2.7	0.3	90	548	71.6	30.7	1.4	9	6	10	—	
Marlborough	30.010	66.0	13.4	53.3	46.4	33.9	39.7	12.5	39.8	36.4	221	2.7	0.4	88	551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Blackheath	29.999	68.1	14.7	53.4	45.3	34.4	34.5	10.9	40.1	35.8	217	2.5	0.5	85	557	73.6	31.0	0.8	8	5	10	—	
Streatham	—	66.7	13.6	53.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Camden Square	29.996	67.4	16.1	51.3	46.3	33.5	34.7	11.3	40.2	36.0	220	2.5	0.4	85	556	68.1	32.1	1.0	8	6	11	0.5	
Oxford	30.008	55.1	11.4	53.7	45.6	33.4	35.2	11.4	39.9	34.7	227	2.6	0.3	90	556	68.1	32.1	1.0	8	6	11	0.5	
Royston	30.011	55.7	11.6	52.1	45.2	32.5	34.7	12.7	38.9	35.0	217	2.5	0.4	89	557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cardington	29.938	51.0	2.0	62.6	45.5	32.4	39.4	13.1	39.1	33.6	223	2.6	0.3	91	559	52.1	28.2	1.0	10	6	5	10	
Cambridge	29.965	55.0	1.0	66.6	45.8	33.8	39.9	12.0	40.4	36.7	226	2.6	0.3	88	560	52.0	29.3	1.0	10	5	9	7	
Rugby	29.996	55.5	1.0	66.6	46.4	32.4	46.2	14.0	39.9	35.3	215	2.5	0.4	86	550	50.1	—	0.3	9	6	10	3.6	
Lowestoft	29.951	64.0	13.9	50.0	45.7	33.4	35.2	10.9	40.7	36.3	220	2.5	0.5	84	557	65.2	32.8	0.9	8	6	14	—	
Somerleyton	29.955	55.0	10.0	58.2	46.4	34.4	35.6	11.7	40.4	38.1	239	2.8	0.2	91	558	—	—	1.0	8	7	8	5.6	
Wolverhampton	29.935	51.7	12.5	49.4	48.3	34.3	35.1	11.3	38.8	35.7	215	2.5	0.5	85	551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Leicester	29.979	54.0	3.6	61.0	45.4	34.4	38.2	10.9	39.9	35.8	216	2.5	0.5	84	555	63.1	27.7	0.8	8	7	8	8	
Nottingham	29.968	53.7	1.9	63.3	46.2	33.2	41.7	13.0	39.4	33.2	219	2.6	0.3	89	557	63.3	32.2	0.9	9	6	7	1.0	
Llandudno	29.971	59.5	23.0	43.7	45.5	40.1	25.3	8.4	44.3	39.0	241	2.9	0.6	82	552	53.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kelstern Grange	29.934	51.7	8.2	63.3	41.4	32.9	39.5	11.5	38.8	35.5	212	2.4	0.4	89	554	73.6	—	1.1	10	5	6	1	
Liverpool	29.993	50.5	21.5	59.0	46.7	37.9	39.7	9.8	41.8	38.4	205	2.7	0.4	88	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bolton	29.976	63.7	13.3	49.5	45.4	31.1	33.6	14.3	39.1	34.7	205	2.4	0.5	85	552	50.9	26.8	1.3	10	6	8	—	
Halifax	29.969	67.0	10.0	52.0	44.6	33.1	30.8	9.5	39.3	35.8	217	2.5	0.4	88	550	64.0	31.9	0.6	6	5	10	—	
Hull	29.963	63.0	7.0	50.0	46.3	33.5	37.0	12.2	40.2	35.0	208	2.4	0.5	78	596	—	—	1.6	10	5	10	—	
Stonyhurst	29.984	62.9	12.0	50.9	46.3	34.3	37.0	9.5	40.0	35.7	214	2.5	0.4	85	553	72.7	31.6	—	8	5	6	—	
Bradford	29.972	53.2	13.2	59.0	45.9	33.5	33.3	10.5	40.8	36.1	216	2.5	0.5	84	551	52.6	—	1.2	11	6	3	11	
Leeds	29.975	54.0	12.0	52.0	47.9	35.1	33.7	12.7	41.8	36.3	216	2.5	0.6	81	555	54.8	—	1.9	8	6	13	—	
Cockermouth	29.957	56.6	10.2	56.4	46.3	35.0	40.0	11.6	40.8	36.6	220	2.5	0.4	87	556	52.9	29.4	0.4	7	9	6	9	
Silloth	29.955	55.0	8.0	57.0	43.3	34.2	36.7	12.1	39.9	35.6	211	2.6	0.4	88	559	75.0	28.8	1.1	7	9	6	9	
Carlisle	29.955	66.8	1.5	35.3	46.4	32.4	42.9	13.9	39.2	35.5	212	2.6	0.3	87	558	62.4	26.7	0.9	7	8	5	10	
Bywell	—	59.2	8.5	59.7	45.4	33.2	34.2	10.2	40.0	36.6	220	2.5	0.4	88	555	—	—	1.5	13	3	12	—	
North Shields	—	59.2	8.5	59.7	45.4	33.2	34.2	10.2	40.0	36.6	220	2.5	0.4	88	555	—	—	1.5	13	3	12	—	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Helston and Barnstaple, both 70° 0'; Somerleyton, 68° 2'; and Blackheath, 68° 0'.
 The lowest temperatures of the air were at Nottingham, -1° 3'; Cambridge and Rugby, both -1° 0'; Carlisle, 1° 5'; Cardington, 2° 0'; Leicester, 3° 0'; Hull, 7° 0'; Silloth, 8° 0'; Kelstern Grange, 8° 2'; and North Shields, 8° 5'.
 The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 16° 2'; Bolton, 14° 3'; Rugby, 14° 0'; and Carlisle 13° 9'.
 The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Llandudno, 8° 4'; Liverpool, 8° 8'; Ventnor, 9° 0'; and Guernsey, 9° 4'.
 The greatest number of rainy days were at Lowestoft, 50; Somerleyton, Stonyhurst, and North Shields, all 49; and Bradford 47.
 The least number of rainy days were at Osborne, 16; Brighton, 22; Rugby and Carlisle, both 25; and Helston, Camden Square, and Royston, all 26.
 The heaviest falls of rain were at Bolton, 10.79 inches; Stonyhurst, 9.03 inches; Cockermouth, 8.29 inches; and Helston, 8.10 inches.
 The least falls of rain were at Royston 1.90 inches; Osborne, 2.06 inches; Oxford, 2.12 inches; and Cardington, 2.26 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.																WIND.			Mean Amount of Ozone.		Mean Amount of Cloud.		RAIN.				
	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Number of Days on which it fell.	Mean Amount of Rain.						
																N. E.	S. E.	S. W.									
Guernsey	29.948	54.0	25.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5					
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	29.948	54.0	25.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5				
	51° and 52°	29.948	54.0	25.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5				
	52° and 53°	29.976	54.0	25.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5				
	53° and 54°	29.977	54.0	25.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5				
54° and 55°	29.977	54.0	25.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5					
Mean for the Quarter	29.956	54.0	25.0	39.0	40.7	40.3	36.6	9.4	45.2	40.5	230	3.0	0.5	85	550	1.4	10	6	6	6	5.4	4.5					
30° to 55°	1876	29.456	60.5	24.9	44.6	51.9	41.8	33.1	11.0	46.5	42.8	278	3.2	0.5	87	541	66.6	37.0	1.1	5	8	10	7	3.5	7.1	55	12.54
	1877	29.604	60.6	27.2	29.5	51.6	49.0	35.0	12.1	45.4	41.7	259	3.0	0.5	85	545	71.7	35.9	1.3	5	8	10	7	3.5	7.1	55	10.70
	1878	29.518	70.0	12.2	37.7	46.7	35.5	33.9	9.1	46.2	42.7	227	2.6	0.5	84	546	66.9	36.0	1.0	9	5	6	10	3.6	6.4	49	9.70
	1879	29.937	65.2	12.1	53.1	46.8	35.0	36.0	11.8	40.7	37.0	226	2.6	0.5	84	546	66.9	36.0	1.0	9	5	6	10	3.6	6.4	49	9.70

than in December by 0.030 in., that in February is greater than in January by 0.034 in., and that in March is less than in February by 0.048 in.

The mean increase of pressure from December to January from all stations was 0.068 in. The mean decrease from January to February from all places was 0.592 in., and the mean increase from February to March from all stations was 0.325 in.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of January was higher than that in December by 0.8, that in February by 2.5. From the preceding 39 years' observations the mean temperature of January is lower than that of December by 1.4, that of February is higher than that of January by 0.8, and that of March is higher than that of February by 2.2. The increase of mean temperature from December to January from all places was 1.2; the increase from January to February was 7.2, and the further increase from February to March was 1.5.

The mean temperature of the air for January was 33.2, being 3.3 and 5.4, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 109 years, and 39 years. It was 10.3 higher than the value in 1879, but with this exception it was lower than any value back to 1871.

The mean temperature of the air for February was 41.8, being 3.1 and 2.4, respectively, above the averages of the preceding 109 years, and 39 years. It was 3.6 higher than the value in 1879.

The mean temperature of the air for March was 44.3, being 3.2 and 2.7, respectively, above the averages of the 109 years, and 39 years. It was 3.1 higher than the value in 1879, and higher than any value since 1872.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 39.8, being 1.0 above the average of the preceding 109 years, and 0.1, below the average of the preceding 39 years.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 2.6, and 3.3, respectively, above their averages in February and March, but 5.7, below in January.

TABLE showing the MINIMUM TEMPERATURES of the AIR at the several STATIONS on the 19th, 20th, 21st, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, and 29th of January 1880.

Names of Stations.	JANUARY, 1880.							
	19th.	20th.	21st.	25th.	26th.	27th.	28th.	29th.
Guernsey	34.5	27.0	27.0	30.5	30.0	27.0	30.0	31.5
Helston	35.0	34.0	33.0	35.0	30.0	28.0	30.0	33.0
Truro	32.0	31.0	34.0	34.0	28.0	27.0	25.0	33.0
Plymouth	31.8	29.5	30.5	32.5	25.5	24.8	23.2	25.0
Torquay	30.3	30.1	28.7	33.0	25.3	22.1	21.9	33.0
Ventnor	31.5	25.0	22.1	32.8	26.3	30.9	25.7	24.0
Osborne	25.8	20.3	18.2	26.3	23.7	22.8	19.3	22.6
Bournemouth	24.1	21.1	19.1	25.2	24.1	21.1	18.3	25.0
Brighton	21.6	20.4	22.3	26.8	22.5	23.0	20.8	19.3
Salisbury	19.5	13.0	12.0	29.0	14.5	13.0	9.5	16.5
Barnstaple	22.0	23.0	20.0	33.0	20.0	23.0	20.0	15.9
Ramsgate	24.0	16.4	19.5	27.0	17.1	16.2	13.2	22.1
Strathfield Turgiss	20.5	14.0	15.5	27.0	27.1	23.5	21.0	22.1
Bath	20.9	15.9	20.5	27.3	13.3	14.7	16.9	18.9
Marlborough	21.2	14.7	15.4	25.2	20.4	20.2	14.5	23.4
Bristol	24.3	17.5	19.0	30.0	18.5	16.3	8.6	23.2
Blackheath	21.0	17.2	18.0	23.3	22.0	20.1	19.0	19.1
Greenwich	21.4	17.6	19.3	22.8	17.3	17.2	18.4	15.0
Streatham	23.7	15.0	15.2	29.5	16.9	15.8	20.2	17.7
Camden Square	20.3	18.6	20.2	29.6	20.1	19.2	21.2	18.0
Oxford	16.5	15.5	17.8	20.5	15.5	18.0	18.2	22.9
Royston	21.3	17.3	20.4	28.4	19.7	18.2	15.1	18.1
Cardington	22.0	17.6	18.0	28.4	23.0	16.4	18.6	18.0
Cambridge	19.5	16.5	22.0	28.0	19.5	16.0	17.6	21.0
Rugby	23.5	12.0	20.0	27.0	21.5	15.0	17.0	17.0
Lowestoft	24.0	25.2	28.7	29.1	26.8	24.0	21.9	16.7
Somerleyton	24.2	23.2	28.6	29.0	29.7	21.2	17.2	13.7
Wolverhampton	22.2	16.2	20.0	27.2	25.3	15.6	19.8	18.7
Norwich	24.0	26.0	29.5	30.0	28.5	24.0	19.0	18.7
Leicester	24.5	18.6	22.0	27.8	26.5	20.0	21.0	17.0
Nottingham	22.6	15.5	18.0	28.0	27.9	17.5	22.6	14.0
Llanudno	27.7	23.8	24.2	30.0	27.3	25.3	32.0	38.0
Sheffield	23.0	21.0	26.0	28.0	28.0	21.7	23.2	25.5
Kelstern Grange	23.7	23.0	27.1	29.0	29.1	22.1	18.1	17.0
Liverpool	28.0	22.8	23.6	30.0	27.3	19.7	22.5	24.9
Bolton	20.5	10.7	15.2	25.0	19.8	12.1	14.0	15.0
Bermerside	22.0	19.0	25.0	27.0	21.0	22.0	23.0	20.3
Hull	24.0	23.0	30.0	27.0	25.0	21.0	24.0	21.0
Stonyhurst	17.0	10.4	21.8	26.5	18.5	33.0	25.5	30.9
Bradford	27.1	20.8	22.6	28.0	27.1	23.7	25.0	28.1
Leeds	26.0	21.0	26.0	28.0	23.0	21.0	19.0	22.0
Cockermouth	23.9	17.1	18.2	29.1	23.8	30.6	37.0	40.2
Silloth	24.1	18.5	19.0	25.8	24.8	25.2	36.2	37.4
Carlisle	18.6	15.3	16.5	22.0	27.2	23.3	30.2	32.8
Sunderland	29.0	30.0	32.0	30.0	27.0	33.0	30.0	31.0
North Shields	26.2	22.2	30.0	27.6	25.4	23.8	28.0	27.5
Warrington (Ireland)	23.0	16.0	16.0	34.0	33.0	38.0	41.0	44.0

From this table it will be seen that on January 19th the lowest reading was 16.5 at Oxford; on the 20th was 10.7 at Bolton; on the 21st was 12.0 at Salisbury; on the 25th was 20.5 at Oxford; on the 26th was 14.5 at Salisbury; on the 27th was 12.1 at Bolton and 13.0 at Salisbury; on the 28th was 8.6 at Marlborough and 9.5 at Salisbury, and on the 29th was 13.0 at Cardington and 13.7 at Somerleyton.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 2.3, and 1.7, respectively, above their averages in February and March, but 5.6, below in January. Therefore the days and nights were very cold in January, but somewhat warm both in February and March.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 0.2 and 1.6, respectively, above their averages in February and March, but the same as the average in January.

1880. MONTHS.	Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
	Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air— Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.					
	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 109 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 39 years.		
	Jan. -	33.2	-3.3	31.9	-5.2	29.5	-3.5	9.6	0.9	..	0.163	-0.068	1.9	-0.5
Feb. -	41.8	+3.1	40.3	+2.7	38.5	+3.4	11.4	+0.2	..	0.233	+0.026	2.7	+0.3	
Mar. -	44.3	+3.2	41.8	+2.5	38.9	+2.7	16.2	+1.6	..	0.238	+0.023	2.7	+0.1	
Means -	39.8	+1.0	38.0	0.0	35.6	+0.2	12.4	+0.6	..	0.211	+0.004	2.4	0.0	

1880. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal move- ment of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from ave- rage of 39 years.	Amount.	Diff. from ave- rage of 65 years.		Number of Nights it was		Low- est Read- ing at Night.	High- est Read- ing at Night.	
										At or below 30°.	Be- tween 30° and 40°.			Above 40°.
	Jan. -	88	-1	30.204	+0.448	568	+15	in.	-1.6	Miles.	24	6	1	0
Feb. -	89	+4	29.634	-0.156	548	-5	2.3	+0.8	179	13	12	4	13.5	
Mar. -	81	-1	29.237	+0.195	551	+1	0.6	-1.0	346	14	14	3	18.0	
Means -	85	+1	29.225	+0.162	556	+4	Sum 3.2	Sum -1.8	Mean 282	Sum 51	Sum 32	Sum 8	Lowest 13.5	Highest 49.1

NOTE.

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, was as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JANUARY.			FEBRUARY.			MARCH.		
	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.W.	1½	2	+½	3	2	-1	2½	2	-½
N.	3	1	-2	3	1	-2	2½	1	-1½
N.E.	3½	5	+1½	3½	2	-1½	4	5	+1
E.	4	6	+2	2	1	-1	2½	10	+7½
S.E.	2½	4	+1½	1½	2	+½	2	5	+3
S.	4½	1	-3½	3	3	0	2½	1	-1½
S.W.	9½	7	-2½	8	9	+1	7½	3	-4½
W.	3½	4	+½	2½	8	+5½	3½	4	+½
Calm (nearly.)	2½	1	-1½	2½	1	-1½	2½	0	-2½

The sign plus (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of January are opposite to the E., in February to the W., and in March both to the E. and S.E.

The sign minus (-) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of January are opposite to the N., S., and S.W., in February to the N., and in March both to the N. and S.W.

The fall of rain at Greenwich in January was 0.3 in., being 1.6 ins. below the average; and back to 1815 there is but one instance of so small a fall, viz.:—In the year 1826 when it was 0.3 in. The fall in February was 2.3 ins., being 0.8 in. above the average; and the fall in March was 0.6 in., being 1.0 in. below the average, and there are but nine instances back to 1815 of a smaller fall of rain in the month of March, viz.:—

In 1830 it was 0.3 in. In 1843 it was 0.5 in. In 1852 it was 0.2 in.
 " 1837 " 0.5 in. " 1849 " 0.6 in. " 1854 " 0.4 in.
 " 1840 " 0.3 in. " 1850 " 0.3 in. " 1874 " 0.5 in.
 The fall of rain in the quarter was 3.2 ins., being 1.8 in. below the average.
 Thunderstorms occurred on the 8th of February at Cardington; on the 1st of March at Helston, and on the 10th at Cardington.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST, 1880.
The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1880.	Month.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Wind.			Rain.					
				Range.		Air.	Direction.					Force.								
				Highest.	Lowest.															
Jan.	30-119	0-657	51-0	27-0	24-0	34-8	6-4	28-0	25-8	21-0	2-4	0-3	92	52-4	32-4	6	11	9	1-02	
Feb.	29-613	0-613	54-0	27-0	23-5	49-6	41-4	8-2	45-0	42-8	2-1	0-3	91	54-3	30-0	1-5	4	8	4-66	
Mar.	29-811	0-678	61-5	38-0	33-5	44-2	9-3	48-0	44-2	42-0	3-8	0-5	87	54-4	42-0	1-4	4	2	1-37	
Jan.	30-461	0-584	48-0	26-0	23-0	49-1	36-0	13-1	42-0	33-7	2-1	0-7	79	56-3	32-8	1-8	6	16	1-51	
Feb.	29-924	0-566	57-0	31-0	26-0	54-1	38-8	15-3	46-3	42-5	2-8	0-7	80	54-8	32-1	2-5	4	19	2-78	
Mar.	30-191	0-566	60-0	30-0	26-0	56-0	41-0	15-0	48-0	42-5	2-1	0-7	82	56-1	36-4	2-4	2	4	2-18	
Jan.	30-320	0-559	55-0	22-0	23-0	44-8	34-9	9-9	39-6	35-9	2-2	0-4	87	56-3	27-8	1-8	7	3	0-85	
Feb.	29-748	0-525	55-0	28-0	27-0	52-0	39-1	12-9	42-6	44-3	2-3	0-2	92	54-6	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	30-069	0-654	59-0	32-0	27-0	53-9	42-2	11-7	46-6	44-3	2-4	0-3	93	54-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-248	0-654	52-5	23-2	22-0	42-4	32-8	8-6	37-9	35-3	2-0	0-2	91	56-5	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-788	0-784	53-8	32-0	21-8	50-4	39-6	10-9	46-3	46-3	2-3	0-2	92	54-6	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	30-039	0-722	57-2	28-7	28-5	52-7	41-8	10-9	46-3	46-3	2-3	0-2	92	54-6	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-023	0-739	54-0	21-9	32-1	41-7	33-0	8-7	37-3	33-4	2-2	0-4	87	56-5	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-492	0-874	54-8	31-0	23-8	50-1	39-4	10-7	44-5	41-5	2-3	0-2	92	54-6	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-742	0-742	58-2	30-9	27-3	50-0	40-7	9-3	46-1	41-2	2-3	0-2	92	54-6	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-304	0-683	50-6	24-2	20-4	47-6	37-3	7-3	37-2	33-6	2-0	0-4	87	56-5	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-737	0-512	52-8	32-4	29-4	47-6	37-3	7-3	37-2	33-6	2-0	0-4	87	56-5	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	30-082	0-966	59-0	35-3	23-7	51-3	41-2	10-1	45-7	41-8	2-4	0-3	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-168	0-680	51-2	19-7	31-5	39-3	30-2	8-1	34-4	33-4	2-0	0-4	87	56-5	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-618	0-528	53-4	28-6	24-7	36-7	26-7	11-5	42-2	40-4	2-2	0-2	90	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-902	0-564	62-6	31-6	31-0	53-4	38-4	15-0	45-4	42-4	2-1	0-4	89	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-335	0-674	59-7	14-0	39-7	39-2	29-9	9-3	34-9	31-2	2-0	0-4	86	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-775	0-426	52-9	25-0	27-0	46-7	33-2	13-5	42-2	39-6	2-4	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	30-078	0-718	62-2	29-2	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-268	0-668	59-7	15-1	32-6	38-5	30-1	8-4	34-3	30-3	2-0	0-4	86	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-702	0-563	53-4	28-6	24-7	36-7	26-7	11-5	42-2	40-4	2-2	0-2	90	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-988	0-708	62-6	31-6	31-0	53-4	38-4	15-0	45-4	42-4	2-1	0-4	89	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-164	0-673	49-2	19-3	29-9	38-1	24-7	13-4	31-8	29-2	2-0	0-4	86	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-613	0-505	52-0	27-0	23-0	46-7	33-2	13-5	42-2	39-6	2-4	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-899	0-708	62-2	29-0	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-170	0-680	55-0	22-0	23-0	44-8	38-3	6-5	34-0	30-7	2-0	0-3	87	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-600	0-546	55-0	28-0	24-0	46-7	33-2	13-5	42-2	39-6	2-4	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-884	0-692	61-5	30-0	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-319	0-680	54-0	20-0	34-0	42-1	31-8	10-7	37-2	33-1	1-89	0-2	0-4	87	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82
Feb.	29-715	0-520	54-0	20-0	28-0	41-9	30-9	10-7	45-8	41-9	1-89	0-2	0-4	87	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82
Mar.	29-915	0-700	62-2	29-0	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-335	0-674	59-7	14-0	39-7	39-2	29-9	9-3	34-9	31-2	2-0	0-4	86	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-702	0-563	53-4	28-6	24-7	36-7	26-7	11-5	42-2	40-4	2-2	0-2	90	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-988	0-708	62-6	31-6	31-0	53-4	38-4	15-0	45-4	42-4	2-1	0-4	89	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-164	0-673	49-2	19-3	29-9	38-1	24-7	13-4	31-8	29-2	2-0	0-4	86	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-613	0-505	52-0	27-0	23-0	46-7	33-2	13-5	42-2	39-6	2-4	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-899	0-708	62-2	29-0	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-170	0-680	55-0	22-0	23-0	44-8	38-3	6-5	34-0	30-7	2-0	0-3	87	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-600	0-546	55-0	28-0	24-0	46-7	33-2	13-5	42-2	39-6	2-4	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-884	0-692	61-5	30-0	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-319	0-680	54-0	20-0	34-0	42-1	31-8	10-7	37-2	33-1	1-89	0-2	0-4	87	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82
Feb.	29-715	0-520	54-0	20-0	28-0	41-9	30-9	10-7	45-8	41-9	1-89	0-2	0-4	87	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82
Mar.	29-915	0-700	62-2	29-0	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-335	0-674	59-7	14-0	39-7	39-2	29-9	9-3	34-9	31-2	2-0	0-4	86	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-702	0-563	53-4	28-6	24-7	36-7	26-7	11-5	42-2	40-4	2-2	0-2	90	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-988	0-708	62-6	31-6	31-0	53-4	38-4	15-0	45-4	42-4	2-1	0-4	89	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-164	0-673	49-2	19-3	29-9	38-1	24-7	13-4	31-8	29-2	2-0	0-4	86	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-613	0-505	52-0	27-0	23-0	46-7	33-2	13-5	42-2	39-6	2-4	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-899	0-708	62-2	29-0	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-170	0-680	55-0	22-0	23-0	44-8	38-3	6-5	34-0	30-7	2-0	0-3	87	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-600	0-546	55-0	28-0	24-0	46-7	33-2	13-5	42-2	39-6	2-4	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-884	0-692	61-5	30-0	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-319	0-680	54-0	20-0	34-0	42-1	31-8	10-7	37-2	33-1	1-89	0-2	0-4	87	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82
Feb.	29-715	0-520	54-0	20-0	28-0	41-9	30-9	10-7	45-8	41-9	1-89	0-2	0-4	87	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82
Mar.	29-915	0-700	62-2	29-0	27-0	53-0	37-6	13-2	44-8	40-4	2-0	0-2	92	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-335	0-674	59-7	14-0	39-7	39-2	29-9	9-3	34-9	31-2	2-0	0-4	86	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Feb.	29-702	0-563	53-4	28-6	24-7	36-7	26-7	11-5	42-2	40-4	2-2	0-2	90	56-9	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Mar.	29-988	0-708	62-6	31-6	31-0	53-4	38-4	15-0	45-4	42-4	2-1	0-4	89	54-8	27-8	2-8	10	5	0-82	
Jan.	30-164	0-673	49-2	19-3	29-9															

Year 1856.	Month.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Or All Highest.		Or All Lowest.	Mean.		In a cubic foot of Air.	Elastic Force.	Relative Proportion of																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Feet.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.

NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.	Height of Station Above Sea Level.	Year 1886.			Pressure of Air in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Vapour.			Mean Reading of Thermometer.			Wind.			Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		feet.	Months.		Mean.	Range.		Mean.	Range.		Mean.	Range.		Mean.	In a cubic foot of Air.		Mean Degree of Humidity.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.		Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of	Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
			Jan.	Feb.		Mar.	Highest.		Lowest.	Range.		Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.		Daily Range.	Air.		Dew Point.	Elastic Force.			Gr.	Gr.	Gr.					Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.	Gr.</

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen, on the 8th of February at Somerleyton; on the 12th at Helston; on the 14th and 15th at Bolton, and on the 25th at Somerleyton; on the 26th of March at Sursley, and on the 17th at Guernsey.

Nothing was seen but thunder was not heard on the 13th of February at North Shields; on the 3rd of March at Somerleyton and Stonyhurst, and on the 14th and 3rd at Cambridge.

Solar haloes were seen, the 14th of January at Royston; on the 16th at Torquay; on the 6th of February at Torquay; on the 10th at Torquay, Strathfield, and Oxford; on the 12th at Helston; on the 17th at Halifax and Stonyhurst, and on the 29th at Torquay and Halifax; on the 1st of March at Halifax; on the 13th at Strathfield; on the 26th and 27th at Torquay, and on the 29th at Oxford.

Lunar halos were seen on the 27th of January at Halifax and Stonyhurst; on the 16th of February at Oxford, Royston, Cambridge, and Kelstern; on the 17th at Oxford and Strathfield; on the 20th and 21st at Strathfield; on the 25th at Guernsey and Torquay; on the 26th at Halifax; on the 25th of March at Bath, and on the 26th at Bournemouth and Bath.

Snow fell on the 26th of January at Royston, Stockton, and Cambridge; on the 13th at Torquay, Osborne, Salisbury, Bath, Marlborough, Stratley, Oxford, Cardington, Royston, Wolverhampton, and North Shields; on the 14th at Bournemouth, Marlborough, Royston, Cardington, Stockton, Cambridge, Leicester, and Liverpool; on the 15th at Torquay, Bath, Cardington, Somerleyton, Stockton, Norwich, Cambridge, Kelstern, Halifax, Skorskie, Carlisle, and

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.		
																Relative Proportion of								
																N.	E.	S.	W.					
Guernsey	29.837	61.5	27.0	34.5	48.1	40.1	21.3	8.0	43.7	40.8	23.7	3.3	0.4	90	549	77.0	37.8	1.3	6	9	9	6	2.2	5.8
Helston	—	60.0	26.0	37.0	50.3	38.7	29.0	11.5	45.4	39.4	24.4	2.8	0.7	80	554	59.6	34.5	1.2	4	14	7	5	5.9	5.1
Truro	29.814	60.0	22.0	34.0	50.2	38.7	29.0	11.5	43.7	41.0	23.7	3.3	0.4	91	553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plymouth	29.836	57.2	23.2	34.0	48.5	38.4	26.5	10.1	43.1	40.0	24.9	2.9	0.3	90	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Torquay	29.843	58.2	21.9	33.3	47.3	37.7	27.7	9.6	42.3	38.7	23.7	2.7	0.4	87	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ventnor	29.904	59.0	24.2	34.8	46.6	38.0	23.5	8.6	42.0	38.7	23.7	2.7	0.4	88	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osborne	29.849	62.6	19.7	42.9	47.0	35.1	29.1	11.9	40.7	38.7	23.7	2.7	0.4	88	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastbourne	29.853	62.2	14.0	48.2	46.4	34.5	32.5	11.9	40.5	37.1	23.3	2.6	0.4	88	553	77.5	32.6	0.5	5	10	9	6	6.7	4.7
Bournemouth	29.875	58.2	13.1	40.1	45.7	35.5	30.1	10.2	40.4	36.4	21.7	2.6	0.4	85	557	76.6	25.8	0.3	7	11	4	8	1.2	5.8
Brighton	29.890	60.0	19.3	40.7	45.3	35.2	27.1	10.1	40.2	36.2	21.6	2.5	0.4	86	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salisbury	29.875	63.5	9.5	56.0	47.9	30.7	17.1	39.4	33.8	34.3	21.7	2.5	0.3	89	555	73.0	29.8	1.3	7	11	5	8	7.4	4.3
Barnstaple	29.821	65.0	20.0	46.0	50.2	37.8	32.7	12.4	43.7	38.9	23.9	2.7	0.6	84	552	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catherham	29.846	62.4	13.2	49.2	44.7	33.0	31.8	11.8	38.8	35.0	20.5	2.4	0.4	86	547	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ramsgate	29.832	61.5	22.0	39.5	46.0	35.6	27.7	10.4	40.5	38.1	23.3	2.7	0.3	91	556	77.7	—	1.2	4	10	8	9	5.8	5.1
Stratfield Turgiss	29.891	64.3	13.1	51.2	47.3	32.4	38.3	14.9	39.8	35.8	21.8	2.5	0.4	86	555	73.3	28.5	1.0	4	10	7	9	1.6	6.7
Bath	29.856	62.4	14.5	47.9	43.4	34.0	32.1	12.4	39.5	35.5	21.9	2.6	0.3	88	546	77.9	31.6	1.3	4	9	9	8	6.7	4.3
Marlborough	29.874	61.9	8.6	53.3	48.8	33.2	36.4	13.6	39.4	36.0	21.5	2.5	0.3	88	549	77.9	27.5	0.5	4	10	8	8	6.8	4.3
Blackheath	29.839	60.0	15.0	51.0	46.4	32.1	38.4	13.3	32.6	35.4	20.9	2.4	0.4	85	556	79.4	29.7	0.9	4	10	7	10	7.4	4.3
Streathley	29.844	65.2	15.0	50.2	47.3	33.3	38.2	14.0	40.1	36.7	22.0	2.5	0.4	88	556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Camden Square	29.879	62.6	19.2	43.4	49.6	34.1	32.3	12.5	40.0	36.5	21.8	2.5	0.4	87	556	69.5	30.2	0.7	5	10	6	9	6.7	4.3
Oxford	29.877	62.2	15.8	46.4	46.2	31.4	34.3	12.8	39.9	36.4	21.2	2.4	0.4	83	554	76.0	31.2	1.2	4	8	9	1.6	6.7	4.3
Royston	29.907	64.5	15.1	49.4	43.6	31.8	35.5	14.8	39.2	35.2	20.7	2.4	0.4	84	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cardington	29.847	62.4	13.0	49.4	45.5	32.4	38.1	14.1	39.1	35.9	21.3	2.5	0.3	88	550	80.2	27.0	1.4	5	7	10	8	6.4	4.3
Cambridge	29.831	64.3	18.0	48.3	48.0	33.3	37.3	14.7	40.3	36.4	21.7	2.5	0.4	86	557	84.6	29.3	1.1	6	11	8	6	6.8	4.3
Rugby	29.846	63.0	12.0	51.0	46.3	31.8	34.5	14.5	38.8	33.5	21.8	2.5	0.3	92	553	81.9	28.6	0.7	5	10	6	9	6.7	4.3
Lowestoft	29.864	60.0	16.7	43.3	44.1	34.2	31.2	9.9	39.2	35.9	21.2	2.5	0.4	88	557	71.1	31.6	0.7	5	8	6	12	6.4	4.3
Somerleyton	29.872	59.0	18.7	45.3	44.1	34.5	34.0	9.6	39.3	36.0	22.0	2.6	0.3	90	558	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wolverhampton	29.843	59.5	15.0	44.2	44.4	32.4	32.0	12.0	33.0	35.1	20.6	2.4	0.3	89	550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwich	29.869	59.5	19.0	40.5	45.5	35.7	30.5	9.8	40.1	36.9	22.1	2.6	0.4	88	557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leicester	29.784	61.2	17.0	44.2	44.3	34.6	35.0	11.7	40.1	35.6	21.0	2.4	0.5	84	552	72.0	26.8	0.9	4	7	12	7	6.7	4.3
Nottingham	29.838	63.7	14.0	49.7	48.1	33.4	35.6	12.7	39.2	35.9	21.3	2.5	0.4	83	555	68.3	32.1	0.3	5	10	9	7	1.1	6.9
Llandudno	29.788	59.5	24.2	35.2	43.0	37.7	27.6	10.3	42.9	37.2	22.4	2.6	0.6	81	552	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liverpool	29.804	58.5	19.7	38.8	43.3	33.8	29.2	10.5	40.5	36.1	21.4	2.5	0.5	85	552	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolton	29.809	58.2	10.7	47.8	45.3	29.4	34.5	15.0	38.1	33.7	21.5	2.3	0.4	84	549	54.0	27.4	1.6	3	8	11	8	4.5	7.0
Halifax	—	60.0	19.0	41.0	44.8	34.3	29.9	10.5	39.0	34.7	20.9	2.4	0.4	84	—	67.3	31.4	0.6	2	10	8	10	7.0	3.1
Hull	29.833	57.0	21.0	38.0	45.0	33.4	29.3	11.6	39.8	34.5	20.1	2.3	0.5	82	557	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stonyhurst	29.810	55.9	17.0	38.9	46.0	33.3	31.5	12.7	38.9	35.0	20.6	2.4	0.4	86	551	76.8	31.1	1.3	3	8	11	9	7.2	4.7
Bradford	29.814	55.1	20.8	34.3	45.5	33.7	23.8	9.8	40.3	35.6	21.1	2.4	0.5	84	549	53.2	—	1.3	4	8	10	11	3.7	3.1
Leeds	29.825	60.0	19.0	41.0	47.8	35.3	31.3	12.9	41.8	35.9	21.0	2.4	0.6	79	552	55.1	—	2.1	4	10	6	11	—	6.9
Cockermouth	29.779	62.0	17.5	44.5	47.0	35.2	31.8	11.5	40.8	35.9	21.2	2.4	0.6	83	552	70.9	29.1	0.6	3	9	9	2.0	6.7	4.3
Silloth	29.780	61.3	18.5	41.8	43.6	34.7	29.3	10.9	39.8	35.7	21.3	2.4	0.5	86	556	70.9	30.0	1.3	3	11	7	9	8.1	5.9
Carlisle	29.778	58.8	15.3	43.5	45.5	32.7	34.1	11.8	39.3	35.6	21.0	2.4	0.4	87	555	75.7	28.8	1.3	4	12	6	9	3.8	5.8
North Shields	29.772	57.2	22.2	35.0	43.8	35.2	23.9	8.6	39.2	36.0	21.3	2.5	0.3	89	558	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

The highest temperatures of the air were at Barnstaple and Blackheath, both 63°0; Salisbury, 63°5; Streathley, 63°2; and Royston, 64°5.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Marlborough, 8°6; Salisbury, 9°5; Bolton, 10°7; Rugby, 12°0; and Cardington, 13°0.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 17°1; Bolton, 16°0; Strathfield Turgiss, 14°9; and Royston, 14°8.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Guernsey, 8°0; North Shields, 8°6; and Torquay and Somerleyton, both 9°6.

The greatest number of rainy days were at Truro and Stonyhurst, both 47; Torquay, Barnstaple, and Bradford, 45; and Cockermouth, 44.

The least number of rainy days were at Norwich, 21; Ramsgate, 23; Osborne and Cardington, both 25; and Royston, 26.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Bath, 9.66 inches; Stonyhurst, 7.81 inches; Truro, 7.75 inches; and Bolton, 7.06 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Ramsgate, 1.94 inches; Lowestoft, 2.38 inches; Cambridge, 2.72 inches; and Somerleyton, 2.73 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.																WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Inches & Tenths.			
PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all Highest of the Thermometer.	Mean of all Lowest of the Thermometer.	Mean Range of Temper- ature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Relative Pro- portion of							Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Inches & Tenths.
																N.	E.	S.	W.						
Guernsey	29.827	61.5	27.0	34.5	48.1	40.1	21.3	8.0	43.7	40.8	23.7	3.3	0.4	90	549	77.0	37.8	1.3	6	9	9	6	2.2	5.8	
Between	29.868	59.3	21.8	37.5	48.0	37.2	27.8	10.8	42.2	38.6	23.7	3.3	0.4	90	549	77.0	37.8	1.3	6	9	9	6	2.2	5.8	
the	29.871	63.6	15.1	48.5	46.9	33.7	34.6	13.2	40.1	36.5	21.8	2.7	0.5	87	553	75.5	32.6	0.5	5	11	7	5	5.1	5.8	
latitudes	29.832	61.7	15.2	46.5	45.8	33.4	34.4	12.4	39.3	36.0	21.4	2.6	0.5	86	553	78.6	23.9	1.2	5	10	8	1.6	6.6	5.8	
53° and 54°	29.815	58.0	18.9	39.9	44.1	34.4	30.0	11.7	40.2	35.8	20.8	2.4	0.5	85	555	68.0	29.2	0.8	5	10	8	1.0	6.4	5.8	
54° and 55°	29.779	60.4	17.1	43.3	48.4	34.3	31.7	12.7	40.0	35.7	21.1	2.4	0.5	85	554	74.2	28.6	1.1	8	11	7	9	4.6	5.8	
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1877	29.590	58.0	17.1	39.3	48.8	36.7	7.1	31.6	42.4	38.2	23.3	2.7	0.5	86	547	70.0	31.6	1.3	6	8	13	4.9	5.7	
	" 1878	29.917	60.5	24.0	40.5	47.5	36.5	32.7	41.0	41.7	37.6	22.6	0.3	84	554	70.0	31.6	1.1	8	6	12	4.7	5.4		
	" 1879	29.648	59.0	16.4	42.5	42.3	36.1	31.8	40.7	34.6	33.5	21.3	0.3	86	554	70.0	31.6	1.1	8	6	12	4.7	5.4		
	" 1880	29.337	60.9	17.6	43.0	45.3	34.6	31.7	12.0	40.4	35.4	21.8	2.5	0.3	86	553	70.0	31.6	1.1	7	10	6	4.7	5.4	

The mean temperature of the air for May was $52^{\circ}6$, being $0^{\circ}1$ above the average of the preceding 109 years, and the same as the average of the preceding 39 years. It was $4^{\circ}2$ higher than the value recorded in 1879.

The mean temperature of the air for June was $57^{\circ}5$, being $0^{\circ}7$ and $1^{\circ}5$, respectively, below the averages of the preceding 109 years, and 39 years. It was $0^{\circ}6$ higher than the value in 1879.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was $52^{\circ}4$, being $0^{\circ}1$ above the average of the preceding 109 years, and $0^{\circ}5$, below the average of the preceding 39 years. It was $2^{\circ}9$ higher than the value in 1879.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were $1^{\circ}8$, $0^{\circ}2$ and $3^{\circ}0$, respectively, below their averages in April, May, and June.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were $1^{\circ}6$, and $0^{\circ}5$, respectively, below their averages in May and June, but $0^{\circ}7$ above in April. Therefore the days were cold and the nights were warm in April; the nights were cold in May, and in June the days were cold, and the nights moderately cold.

Temperature of														Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
1880. MONTHS.	Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.			Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 109 years.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.		Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.					
April -	47.1	+1.0	0.0	44.1	+0.1	40.7	+0.2	0.0	0.0	0	in.	in.	grs.	gr.			
May -	52.6	+0.1	0.0	48.3	-0.5	44.0	-1.1	16.0	-2.5	..	0.254	+0.001	2.9	-0.1			
June -	57.5	-0.7	-1.5	54.5	-0.1	51.7	+1.1	21.8	+1.4	..	0.288	-0.010	3.3	-0.2			
Means -	52.4	+0.1	-0.5	49.0	-0.2	45.5	+0.1	18.6	-2.5	..	0.384	+0.014	4.3	+0.1			
								18.8	-1.2	..	0.309	+0.002	3.5	-0.1			

1880. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.					
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 39 years.		Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.			
April -	79	+1	in.	29.701	-0.054	545	0	2.2	+0.4	333	6	20	4	26.4	45.5
May -	73	-3	in.	29.910	+0.127	541	0	0.5	-1.6	281	11	12	8	29.8	47.0
June -	82	+8	in.	29.733	-0.075	531	-1	2.3	+0.3	252	0	6	24	30.5	53.2
Means -	78	+2	in.	29.781	-0.001	533	0	Sum 5.0	Sum -0.9	Mean 289	Sum 17	Sum 38	Sum 36	Lowest 22.8	Highest 53.2

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	APRIL.			MAY.			JUNE.		
	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2½	1	-1½	1½	3	+1½	2	1	-1
N.E.	4	0	-4	4½	2	-2½	3½	2	-1½
E.	6	3	-3	7	10	+3	3½	7	+3½
S.E.	3½	8	+4½	2½	6	+3½	2½	5	+2½
S.	2	2	0	1½	2	+½	1½	2	+½
S.W.	2½	3	+½	2½	0	-2½	2½	2	-½
W.	6½	6	-½	7½	3	-4½	10	5	-5
Calm (nearly.)	2½	7	+4½	2	5	+3	3½	7	+3½
	1	0	-1	2	0	-2	1½	0	-1½

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of April are opposite to the E. and W., in May to the N.E., E., and W., and in June to the N.E. and W.

The minus sign (-) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of April are opposite to the N. and N.E., in May to the S. and S.W., and in June to the S.W.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were $2^{\circ}5$ less than their averages in April and June, and $1^{\circ}4$ greater in May.

The fall of rain at Greenwich in April was 2.2 ins., being $0^{\circ}4$ in. above the average; the fall in May was $0^{\circ}5$ in., being 1.6 in. below the average, and back to 1815 there are but five instances of so small a fall of rain in May as that in the present year, viz.:—

In 1833 it was $0^{\circ}2$ in. In 1844 it was $0^{\circ}4$ in. In 1848 it was $0^{\circ}4$ in.
 „ 1870 „ $0^{\circ}5$ in. „ 1874 „ $0^{\circ}4$ in.

The fall in June was 2.3 ins., being $0^{\circ}3$ in. above the average; the total fall of rain in the quarter was 5.0 ins., being $0^{\circ}9$ in. below the average.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 3rd of April at Somerleyton; on the 5th at Cardington, Somerleyton, Bolton, Halifax, and Hull; on the 6th at Caterham, Strathfield, Streatley, and Hull; on the 7th at Somerleyton, Halifax, and Stonyhurst; on the 8th at Osborne, Royston, Cardington, and Cambridge; on the 13th at Bolton; on the 22nd at Royston and North Shields; on the 25th at Kelstern and Hull, and on the 26th at Guernsey. On the 3rd of May at London and Osborne; on the 15th at Osborne; on the 26th at Torquay, Royston, and Cardington, and on the 28th at Ramsgate and Royston. On the 7th of June at Somerleyton, Stockton, and Bywell; on the 8th at Somerleyton and Leeds; on the 11th at Bolton; on the 19th at Liverpool and Hull; on the 21st at Cardington; on the 22nd at Stockton and Leeds; on the 23rd at Oxford; on the 24th at Cardington, Stockton, and Halifax; on the 25th at Oxford; and on the 26th at Osborne, Bath, and Hull.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on the 3rd of April at Lowestoft and Hull; on the 4th at North Shields; on the 5th at Royston, Leicester, Wolverhampton, Kelstern, and North Shields; on the 6th at London, Royston, Cardington, Stockton, Leicester, Wolverhampton, Kelstern, Carlisle, and North Shields; on the 7th at Bath, Wolverhampton, Hull, and North Shields; on the 8th at Strathfield, London, and Stockton; on the 13th at Stonyhurst; on the 16th at Halifax and Hull; on the 20th at Wolverhampton; on the 21st at Stonyhurst; on the 22nd at Cardington, Cambridge, and Bywell, and on the 25th at North Shields. On the 3rd of May at Stockton and Wolverhampton; on the 15th at Torquay; on the 19th at Bywell; on the 25th at Stonyhurst; on the 26th at Guernsey, Somerleyton, Stockton, Cambridge, and Kelstern; on the 27th at Ramsgate and Bywell; and on the 28th at Cardington, Somerleyton, Cambridge, Wolverhampton, Kelstern, and Hull. On the 7th of June at Oxford, Hull, Carlisle, and North Shields; on the 8th at Oxford, Hull, Carlisle, and Bywell; on the 9th at Wolverhampton, Liverpool, Llandudno, Halifax, Hull, and Bywell; on the 10th at Wolverhampton, Liverpool, Bolton, Hull, Silloth, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 11th at Wolverhampton, Llandudno, and Hull; on the 14th at Strathfield, Royston, and Cardington; on the 15th at Guernsey; on the 19th at Torquay, Cardington, Somerleyton, Stockton, and Llandudno; on the 20th at Llandudno; on the 21st at Carlisle and North Shields; on the 22nd at Strathfield, Marlborough, Royston, Cardington, Cambridge, Bolton, Liverpool, Llandudno, Halifax, Hull, Silloth, and Carlisle; on the 23rd at Oxford, Somerleyton, Stockton, Cambridge, and Wolverhampton; on the 24th at Royston, Somerleyton, Cambridge, Wolverhampton, and Hull; on the 25th at London, Royston, Wolverhampton, and North Shields; and on the 26th at London, Stockton, and North Shields.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on the 3rd of May at Plymouth and Torquay; on the 13th at Guernsey; on the 26th at Bath, Marlborough, London, Oxford, and Cambridge; on the 27th at Ramsgate; and on the 28th at Guernsey. On the 9th of June at Liverpool; on the 18th at Plymouth; on the 20th at Liverpool; on the 22nd at Torquay; on the 23rd at Cambridge; on the 24th at London and Cambridge; on the 25th at Cambridge and Hull; and on the 26th at Torquay.

Solar halos were seen on the 1st, 4th, 6th, and 8th of April at Torquay; on the 14th at Halifax and Stonyhurst; and on the 17th, 24th, and 27th at Torquay. On the 2nd of May at Halifax; on the 5th at Bywell; on the 10th and 11th at Torquay; on the 13th at Bath and Stonyhurst; on the 18th at Stonyhurst; on the 25th at Torquay; on the 27th at Torquay and Halifax; and on the 30th at Halifax. On the 5th of June at Torquay; on the 20th at Strathfield; on the 22nd at Torquay and Liverpool; on the 23rd at Torquay; on the 24th at Stockton and Halifax; and on the 27th at Liverpool and Halifax; and on the 29th at Halifax; and on the 30th at Strathfield.

Aurora Borealis was seen on the 8th and 14th of April at North Shields.

Snow fell on the 26th of April at both Torquay and Streatley.

Hail fell on the 1st of April at London, Stockton, and Carlisle; on the 4th at Truro and Stockton; on the 5th at Guernsey, Truro, Plymouth, Torquay, Strathfield, Royston, Wolverhampton, Halifax, and Leeds; on the 6th at Truro, Torquay, Strathfield, Stonyhurst, and North Shields; on the 7th at Plymouth, Somerleyton, and Stonyhurst; on the 8th at Strathfield, Streatley, Cardington, and Cambridge; on the 11th at Torquay; on the 13th at Cardington; on the 15th at Torquay; on the 16th at Bath and Cardington; on the 22nd at Plymouth, Bath, Cardington, Stockton, Cambridge, and North Shields; on the 25th at Kelstern, Halifax Hull, Carlisle, and Bywell; on the 26th at Guernsey, Torquay, Royston, Cambridge, Kelstern, Bolton, Osborne, Hull, Leeds, and North Shields; and on the 29th at Cambridge. On the 3rd of May at 27th at Carlisle; and on the 28th at Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, and Hull. On the 4th and 6th of June at North Shields; on the 7th at Royston, Bolton, Liverpool, and North Shields; on the 8th at Stockton, Leeds, and Carlisle; on the 21st at Bywell; on the 22nd at Cambridge; on the 23rd and 24th at Stockton; and on the 26th at Bath.

Lunar halos were seen on the 19th of April at Leicester; and on the 23rd at Torquay, Cambridge, and Stonyhurst. On the 8th of May at Torquay; on the 18th at Bath; on the 20th at Bath and North Shields; and on the 22nd at Torquay, Oxford, Halifax, and Stonyhurst. On the 22nd of June at Torquay.

from the sixth edition of his *Hygrometrical Tables*.

Year 1880.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Air in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Tem- perature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.		Wind.				Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days	Rain.
			Range.				Range.				Mean.		Air.		Elastic Force.		In a Cubic Foot of Air.		Relative Proportion of				
			Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.	All Highest.	All Lowest.	Daily Range.	Dew Point.	in.	in.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Maximum in Sun.	Minimum in Shade.			
April	29-076	CATERHAM (Surrey), The Metro- politan Asylum.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
May	29-076	G. STANLEY ELLIOT, Esq., M.D.	60.0	78.0	18.0	78.0	59.6	59.6	18.4	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6
April	29-776	RAMSGATE (Kent), J. F. S.	1-004	37.4	36.6	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4
May	29-769	RAMSGATE (Kent), J. F. S.	0-883	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
June	29-769	RAMSGATE (Kent), J. F. S.	0-883	74.0	38.0	36.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
April	29-874	SWATHAM (Hants), REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	1-117	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
May	29-874	SWATHAM (Hants), REV. C. H. GRIFFITH, M.A., F.M.S.	0-874	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4
June	29-708	BATH (Somerset), St. Gregory's College, Downside.	1-110	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
April	29-233	BATH (Somerset), St. Gregory's College, Downside.	1-110	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
May	29-431	REV. T. L. ALMOND, O.S.B., F.M.S.	0-753	74.0	32.8	31.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0
June	29-201	REV. T. L. ALMOND, O.S.B., F.M.S.	0-710	70.0	40.0	29.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5
April	29-365	NARLBOROUGH (Wills), REV. THOMAS A. PASTON, M.A., F.M.S.	1-127	32.4	31.2	31.0	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5
May	29-365	NARLBOROUGH (Wills), REV. THOMAS A. PASTON, M.A., F.M.S.	0-760	37.4	32.3	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0
June	29-411	NARLBOROUGH (Wills), REV. THOMAS A. PASTON, M.A., F.M.S.	0-668	74.0	36.3	37.8	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
April	29-705	BLACKHEATH (London), JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.	1-145	67.8	53.1	34.7	55.8	39.1	17.2	36.1	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9
May	29-705	BLACKHEATH (London), JAMES GLAISHER, Esq., F.R.S.	0-803	87.2	31.9	33.3	63.8	41.1	29.1	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2
June	29-724	"THE VICARAGE" (The Vicarage)	0-601	80.3	38.9	41.4	57.6	48.3	19.3	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2
April	29-769	REV. J. SLATTER, M.A., F.R.S., F.M.S.	1-147	64.8	29.8	35.0	50.0	30.0	17.0	47.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4
April	29-745	CAMDEN SQUARE (London).	1-145	67.4	54.3	33.1	57.0	40.9	16.1	47.7	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9
May	29-728	G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.R.S., F.M.S.	0-735	87.0	33.7	41.2	65.2	43.4	21.8	52.7	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3
June	29-728	G. J. SYMONS, Esq., F.R.S., F.M.S.	0-635	79.8	38.3	41.5	60.1	50.1	19.0	57.5	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2
April	29-554	OXFORD (The Observatory), E. J. STONE, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	1-162	63.8	31.4	32.4	34.0	40.4	13.6	46.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
May	29-554	OXFORD (The Observatory), E. J. STONE, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	0-763	72.3	35.3	37.2	40.6	43.3	17.3	51.5	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8
June	29-688	OXFORD (The Observatory), E. J. STONE, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	0-680	71.2	40.9	30.5	41.3	50.4	13.9	56.8	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0
April	29-607	ROKSTON (Hertfordshire), H. WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	1-122	67.8	31.5	39.5	50.6	37.8	18.8	45.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.7
May	29-835	ROKSTON (Hertfordshire), H. WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	0-729	84.1	29.3	51.8	63.1	40.0	23.1	60.3	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5
June	29-683	ROKSTON (Hertfordshire), H. WORTHAM, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	0-683	78.0	34.4	43.6	62.0	46.8	20.4	55.0	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1
April	29-737	BEDFORD, Cardington, MR. C. WHITBREAD, Esq., M.P.	1-164	68.4	33.0	32.4	56.2	39.3	16.9	46.0	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2
May	29-592	BEDFORD, Cardington, MR. C. WHITBREAD, Esq., M.P.	0-740	81.0	29.0	33.0	62.2	41.8	20.1	51.0	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1
June	29-766	BEDFORD, Cardington, MR. C. WHITBREAD, Esq., M.P.	0-685	75.6	34.6	41.0	67.5	43.5	19.0	56.5	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3
April	29-801	CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College), J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	1-178	70.0	39.0	40.0	39.0	39.0	44.0	41.5	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2
May	29-802	CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College), J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	0-752	85.0	29.2	53.7	62.0	41.1	23.9	61.0	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4
June	29-852	CAMBRIDGE (Trinity College), J. W. L. GLAISHER, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.	0-672	79.3	38.0	41.3	69.0	43.5	21.1	59.9	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3
April	29-541	RUGBY (Warwickshire), Skeeton, "The Rectory," W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	1-148	64.1	39.0	34.5	54.7	37.3	17.4	46.7	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8
May	29-763	RUGBY (Warwickshire), Skeeton, "The Rectory," W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	0-760	71.5	27.5	44.0	61.0	39.3	21.7	49.2	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8
June	29-363	RUGBY (Warwickshire), Skeeton, "The Rectory," W. TUCKWELL, Esq.	0-538	72.0	34.0	41.0	65.9	47.2	19.7	53.7	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0
April	29-776	LOWESTOFT (Suffolk), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	1-158	61.8	35.0	35.8	40.0	40.0	33.0	46.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
May	29-762	LOWESTOFT (Suffolk), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	0-765	75.5	35.0	40.7	57.0	43.2	18.8	49.2	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0
June	29-758	LOWESTOFT (Suffolk), S. H. MILLER, Esq., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.	0-694	75.8	39.0	36.8	62.3	49.4	12.9	54.6	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9

Year 1860.	Month.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.			Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temp. perature.	Vapour.		Mean Degree of Humi- dity, Sat. = 100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Kays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain. Number of Days it fell.	Amount col- lected.			
		Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.		Of all Highest.		Of all Lowest.	Mean.					In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of Saturation.	Estimated Strength.					Direction.	Force.	
						Air.	Dew Point.																		
																									Diastolic Force.
Height of Station Above Sea Level.	feet.	in.	in.	in.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°				
SOMERLEYTON (Suffolk), The Rectory. REV. C. J. STEWARD, F.M.S. WOLVERHAMPTON (Staffordshire), W. Wrottesley. E. SIMPSON, Esq. NORWICH (Norfolk), The Literary Institution. JOHN QUINTON, Esq., Junr. LEICESTER (Town Museum). W. T. HARRISON, Esq., F.G.S. NOTTINGHAM (Notts), M.O. TAYLOR, Esq., C.E. F.G.S., F.M.S. HOLKHAM (Norfolk), JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., Assistant to the EARL OF LEICESTER. L.L. ANDRINO (Cattarvonnire), JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D. and THOMAS DALTON, Esq., M.D. KELSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire), D. GRANT BURGESS, Esq., F.M.S. LIVERPOOL, The Observatory, JOHN HARTNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S. SALTON, Sharncliffe (Leicestershire), REV. T. MACGREGOR, F.R.A.S., F.M.S. LALFAX, Barmerside Observatory (Yorkshire), E. J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S. MULL (Yorkshire), The People's Park, MR. E. PEAK. TUNSTON (Leicestershire), Rev. S. J. PEAK, F.R.S., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.	20	April	29.811	1.204	61.5	34.0	27.5	52.3	40.4	12.4	45.6	43.5	28.3	37.5	83	546	—	9	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76	
	200	May	30.019	0.766	79.7	33.2	46.5	62.8	48.7	45.1	38.8	48.7	45.1	38.8	48.7	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76
		June	29.840	0.672	75.4	39.5	59.8	62.8	48.8	14.0	54.3	45.1	38.8	48.7	45.1	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76
	42	April	29.820	1.212	59.3	39.5	59.8	62.8	48.8	14.0	54.3	45.1	38.8	48.7	45.1	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76
		May	29.862	0.762	67.5	34.4	59.8	62.8	48.8	14.0	54.3	45.1	38.8	48.7	45.1	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76
	238	June	29.846	0.762	67.5	34.4	59.8	62.8	48.8	14.0	54.3	45.1	38.8	48.7	45.1	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76
		July	29.820	1.185	67.0	37.0	30.0	54.0	42.1	12.8	47.3	40.5	32.2	43.9	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76	
	183	April	29.820	1.185	67.0	37.0	30.0	54.0	42.1	12.8	47.3	40.5	32.2	43.9	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76	
		May	29.820	1.185	67.0	37.0	30.0	54.0	42.1	12.8	47.3	40.5	32.2	43.9	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76	
	33	June	29.820	1.185	67.0	37.0	30.0	54.0	42.1	12.8	47.3	40.5	32.2	43.9	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76	
		July	29.820	1.185	67.0	37.0	30.0	54.0	42.1	12.8	47.3	40.5	32.2	43.9	83	546	—	12	2	8	7.7	6.3	14	1.76	

Year 1886.	Month.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Rain.
			Temperature of Air in Month.			Mean.		in a cubic foot of Air.	Relative Proportion of					
			Highest.	Lowest.	Range.				N.		E.	W.		
NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.														
BRADFORD (Yorkshire)														
April	29-440	feet.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
May	29-576	365	1-902	69-3	82-0	28-3	45-2	87-9	2-28	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
June	29-613	365	1-770	34-6	83-4	38-1	45-8	40-7	2-53	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
July	29-613	365	1-803	39-0	83-4	38-1	45-8	40-7	2-53	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
LEEDS (Yorkshire), The Philosophical														
April	29-609	137	1-406	63-0	84-0	29-0	46-3	40-3	2-51	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
May	29-597	137	1-369	69-3	84-0	32-0	46-3	39-9	2-47	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
June	29-759	137	1-744	76-0	83-0	38-0	45-3	38-6	2-53	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
COCKERMOUTH (Cumberland)														
April	29-964	146	1-349	69-3	84-0	32-0	46-3	39-9	2-47	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
May	29-964	146	1-814	69-3	84-0	32-0	46-3	39-9	2-47	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
June	29-769	146	1-808	76-5	84-0	32-0	46-3	39-9	2-47	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
SILFORTH (Cumberland)														
April	29-769	28	1-365	69-3	84-0	32-0	46-3	39-9	2-47	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
May	29-603	28	1-831	72-5	82-0	40-3	46-3	41-0	2-58	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
June	29-825	28	1-842	71-8	86-0	35-0	46-3	41-0	2-58	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
RECTOR, REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S.,														
April	29-669	114	1-591	62-3	87-0	37-5	45-0	38-5	2-33	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
May	29-968	114	1-886	70-8	87-0	43-5	46-0	40-7	2-55	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
June	29-759	114	1-136	76-5	84-0	42-0	46-3	41-0	2-58	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
ISAAC CARTER, Esq., F.M.S.,														
April	29-759	87	1-568	61-0	81-0	30-0	46-3	42-4	2-73	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
May	29-759	87	1-110	67-0	81-0	30-0	46-3	42-4	2-73	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
June	29-759	87	1-882	73-0	81-0	30-0	46-3	42-4	2-73	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
BYWELL (Northumberland),														
April	29-759	124	1-365	59-0	82-0	27-0	51-1	39-6	2-44	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
May	29-842	124	1-919	65-0	84-0	30-3	54-3	42-6	2-62	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
June	29-850	124	1-757	67-3	85-0	28-3	54-3	42-6	2-62	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland),														
April	29-753	87	1-365	59-0	82-0	27-0	51-1	39-6	2-44	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
May	29-842	87	1-919	65-0	84-0	30-3	54-3	42-6	2-62	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
June	29-850	87	1-757	67-3	85-0	28-3	54-3	42-6	2-62	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5	7-2-5
ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.														
Second Rain-gauges are placed—														
At Beatty Head, at the height of 515 feet above the sea, the amount collected was 1-33 inches.														
April														
May														
June														
Total in Quarter.														
3-40 inches.														
June.														
2-05														
3-70														
1-95														
3-68														
5-41														
5-41														
NOTE.—Barometer Reading, Lowestoft, April 25th, at 8h. p.m., 29-288 inches, has been altered to 29-288 inches.														

Fog prevailed on the 3rd and 4th of April at Guernsey; on the 8th at Royston, Cambridge, and Kelstern; on the 12th at Llandudno; on the 13th at Bath, Bolton, Hull, and North Shields; on the 14th at Guernsey, Bath, Wolverhampton, Hull, and Stonyhurst; on the 15th at Llandudno; and on the 23rd at Bath. On the 2nd of May at Bath and Kelstern; on the 3rd at Royston, Cardington, Stockton, and Cambridge; on the 10th at Stockton; on the 11th at Strathfield; on the 12th and 14th at Bath; and on the 19th at Kelstern. On the 17th of June at Hull; on the 11th at Bath, Cambridge, and North Shields; on the 12th at Oxford, Royston, Stockton, and Cambridge; on the 14th at Guernsey, Torquay, and Strathfield; on the 15th at Llandudno; on the 16th at Torquay, Bath, and Llandudno; on the 17th at Guernsey, Torquay, and Cambridge; on the 18th at Guernsey, Torquay, and North Shields; on the 19th at Torquay and Llandudno; on the 20th at Torquay, Llandudno, and North Shields; on the 21st at Carlisle and North Shields; on the 22nd at North Shields; and on the 23rd at Bath and Cambridge.

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Air Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Highest Reading of the Thermometer.	Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.	Range of Temperature in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of Days on which it rained.		
																			Relative Proportion of								
																			N.	E.	S.	W.					
Guernsey	29.644	76.5	38.5	38.0	59.2	47.5	38.0	11.7	51.6	40.3	316	grs.	gr.	grs.	588	101.5	44.9	1.4	10	8	5	7	1.9	4.3	35		
Truro	29.655	71.0	31.0	40.0	61.1	45.6	34.0	15.5	50.9	45.9	311	3.6	0.7	83	542	—	—	2.4	9	7	7	—	7.4	37			
Plymouth	29.725	76.3	36.4	39.9	60.3	47.7	31.4	13.2	52.6	45.7	311	3.6	0.7	83	541	—	—	1.7	10	6	8	—	6.2	43			
Torquay	29.680	75.1	34.3	40.8	59.2	45.4	33.4	13.8	51.2	44.7	299	3.4	0.9	78	537	131.1	38.8	1.4	9	6	8	4.9	6.2	43			
Eastbourne	29.658	77.3	37.4	42.3	62.4	45.2	36.1	17.2	52.8	47.5	336	3.7	0.8	83	540	115.2	34.9	0.3	7	8	4	—	—	34			
Venstor	29.661	73.6	30.7	36.6	59.6	44.6	27.9	12.9	51.7	46.9	328	3.7	0.7	84	541	—	—	—	6	10	6	8	5.1	8.7	33		
Laborne	29.601	69.9	32.7	46.3	63.2	44.7	38.1	18.5	52.6	49.2	354	4.0	0.5	88	545	115.2	41.5	—	4	7	8	8	—	6.4	33		
Bournemouth	29.703	75.1	33.1	43.0	60.4	47.7	32.2	14.3	51.0	43.6	288	3.0	1.0	77	538	—	—	1.6	8	8	9	—	—	6.4	33		
Brighton	29.638	74.6	36.0	38.6	60.1	45.2	32.5	15.3	52.1	43.8	290	3.3	1.2	73	539	102.7	42.1	0.8	8	6	9	7	—	7.1	33		
Barnstaple	29.648	75.0	37.0	39.0	62.5	48.8	33.0	13.7	53.9	45.9	314	3.7	1.2	75	539	—	—	—	1.2	8	6	8	8	—	4.1	35	
Wamsgate	29.625	80.5	34.4	42.6	63.9	45.3	32.2	14.2	51.4	44.8	342	3.7	0.5	90	540	107.6	—	—	1.2	5	10	7	7	—	6.9	30	
Strathfield Turgiss	29.675	78.5	29.1	49.4	62.3	47.4	40.6	19.6	51.5	44.0	292	3.3	0.9	76	539	111.7	37.3	1.3	8	4	10	2.3	6.4	41			
Bath	29.685	74.0	31.0	43.3	59.2	42.9	32.6	15.3	49.3	43.8	280	3.2	0.7	82	533	108.2	39.9	—	1.3	8	7	8	—	—	6.2	45	
Marlbrough	29.677	74.9	31.2	43.7	60.2	42.8	36.6	17.4	50.5	43.9	297	3.3	1.0	77	533	113.0	35.4	—	7	8	5	10	—	—	6.2	45	
Blackheath	29.632	82.7	31.9	45.3	62.4	43.1	46.8	19.3	51.4	44.5	325	3.5	0.9	80	538	109.8	38.0	1.0	6	11	5	9	—	—	6.2	45	
Camden Square	29.669	85.0	33.8	51.2	63.8	44.4	41.9	19.0	52.6	44.1	294	3.3	1.2	73	539	108.2	40.6	—	14	5	4	7	—	—	6.2	39	
Oxford	29.661	72.5	31.4	41.1	59.4	44.7	33.3	14.9	51.6	45.0	304	3.4	0.9	78	538	108.8	41.7	1.4	10	6	6	8	2.6	7.1	45	30	
Royston	29.686	84.1	29.3	54.8	62.3	41.5	44.9	20.8	50.3	45.3	308	3.5	0.6	83	539	—	—	—	10	5	6	9	—	—	6.8	38	
Cardington	29.694	81.0	29.5	52.0	62.0	43.2	42.8	18.8	51.2	46.5	321	3.6	0.7	85	540	99.8	38.0	—	1.5	8	3	10	—	—	6.8	38	
Cambridge	29.614	85.0	29.3	55.7	64.2	43.0	45.7	21.2	51.8	46.1	315	3.6	0.9	82	541	128.5	36.7	1.3	9	3	7	6	—	—	6.4	43	
Rugby	75.0	47.5	47.5	60.9	41.8	39.9	19.6	50.2	44.1	296	3.3	0.8	80	538	72.3	37.2	0.4	8	7	5.4	6.2	4.2	4.3	43			
Lowestoft	29.645	75.8	34.8	41.0	57.4	44.2	34.8	13.2	49.9	44.4	295	3.3	0.8	81	542	108.3	41.5	0.8	9	9	4	9	—	—	6.4	40	
Somerleyton	29.629	79.2	32.3	46.5	57.4	44.0	36.5	13.4	49.5	46.4	317	4.6	0.5	89	543	—	—	—	1.1	9	9	7	8	—	7.6	40	
Wolverhampton	29.684	73.4	29.5	43.9	58.4	41.9	33.3	16.5	48.6	41.6	265	3.0	0.9	76	536	—	—	—	1.0	9	7	8	—	—	7.5	39	
Norwich	29.746	81.7	29.5	44.0	59.8	45.9	36.3	13.8	51.5	44.0	291	3.3	0.9	76	542	—	—	—	1.0	7	6	5	—	—	7.3	37	
Leicester	29.678	73.0	32.1	40.0	59.9	43.8	34.6	15.5	50.7	42.2	274	3.1	1.2	74	539	108.5	35.0	0.7	8	7	7	8	—	—	7.2	38	
Nottingham	29.648	84.0	31.1	53.3	62.6	42.2	42.7	19.9	50.8	43.7	291	3.3	0.9	77	539	101.7	41.5	0.4	7	10	7	6	1.9	6.5	44	18	
Holkham	29.632	75.4	42.6	46.9	58.4	41.6	42.1	16.8	49.2	44.3	293	3.4	0.6	83	544	116.3	35.7	1.6	11	9	10	6	—	—	6.5	44	
Landanoo	29.684	73.4	29.5	43.9	58.4	41.9	33.3	16.5	48.6	41.6	265	3.0	0.9	76	536	—	—	—	1.0	5	11	4	—	—	5.9	36	
Kelstering Grange	29.683	72.5	30.9	42.0	59.8	42.1	35.7	14.4	48.2	43.1	282	3.2	0.7	83	538	106.5	39.3	1.1	9	8	5	8	3.9	6.1	43	16	
Liverpool	29.657	72.1	36.9	35.2	57.3	45.8	26.8	11.5	50.1	44.2	295	3.3	0.8	80	540	—	—	—	1.3	8	5	11	—	—	6.3	29	
Bolton	29.633	74.0	29.9	44.1	57.9	40.9	33.6	15.4	48.3	41.6	268	3.1	0.8	78	536	73.4	34.9	1.9	8	7	6	9	5.7	6.5	41	16	
Halifax	75.7	28.9	33.8	58.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	3.1	0.7	81	538	98.2	38.7	0.6	6	9	7	9	—	—	7.2	45	18
Hull	29.671	77.0	30.0	47.0	59.5	42.3	36.0	—	—	—	280	3.2	1.0	76	544	85.7	40.1	2.2	8	6	8	8	2.1	7.4	47	14	
Stonyhurst	29.683	73.6	31.0	42.6	56.0	42.7	33.4	13.9	50.9	42.6	280	3.2	0.9	79	539	108.1	41.2	—	6	8	6	11	—	—	6.8	36	
Bridford	29.675	71.4	33.0	39.4	53.0	44.6	38.1	10.1	53.4	45.8	315	3.1	1.0	76	537	77.9	—	1.3	7	9	6	8	—	—	6.7	36	
Leeds	29.666	76.0	34.0	42.0	60.0	43.7	34.1	16.8	50.3	43.9	293	3.3	0.8	81	541	77.9	—	2.0	6	9	3	12	—	—	3.5	26	
Cookermouth	29.670	76.5	28.8	47.7	59.4	42.3	35.8	16.2	50.2	42.4	275	3.1	1.0	75	541	108.5	37.1	0.5	5	10	6	9	2.5	6.2	41	16	
Silloth	29.643	73.5	30.9	54.0	59.3	42.1	35.2	17.2	49.5	43.3	284	3.2	0.8	80	544	108.0	36.5	1.3	4	10	5	12	8.2	5.7	41	16	
Carlisle	29.657	76.5	26.7	49.8	60.2	41.7	40.8	18.5	49.8	42.6	277	3.1	1.0	76	542	97.9	35.6	1.4	4	12	3	11	4.2	6.0	41	16	
Bywell	—	73.0	27.0	46.0	58.3	44.5	34.0	13.8	52.0	45.5	315	3.5	0.7	82	544	76.6	34.4	2.2	7	10	3	10	—	—	7.5	43	
North Shields	—	77.8	32.0	35.3	54.8	43.6	28.5	—	—	—	241	3.2	0.6	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

The highest temperatures of the air were at Blackheath, $87^{\circ} \cdot 3$; Camden Square and Cambridge, both $85^{\circ} \cdot 0$; Royston, $84^{\circ} \cdot 1$; and Nottingham, $84^{\circ} \cdot 0$.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Holkham, $26^{\circ} \cdot 5$; Carlisle, $26^{\circ} \cdot 7$; Bywell, $27^{\circ} \cdot 0$; Rugby, $27^{\circ} \cdot 5$; and Cocker mouth, $28^{\circ} \cdot 8$.
The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Carlisle, $10^{\circ} \cdot 5$; Bywell, $10^{\circ} \cdot 5$; Rugby, $10^{\circ} \cdot 5$; and Cocker mouth, $10^{\circ} \cdot 5$.

Turgiss and Rugby, both 19°·6.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Llandudno, $10^{\circ}5$; North Shields, $11^{\circ}2$; Liverpool, $11^{\circ}5$; and Garmouth, $11^{\circ}7$.

The greatest number of rainy days were at Bradford, 59; Leicester, 58; Bolton, 49; and Nottingham and Halifax, both 48.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Nottingham, 9.82 inches; 24.

The least falls of rain were at Brighton, 3·32 inches; Norwich, 4·13 inches; Rugby, 4·17 inches; North Shields, 4·30 inches; and Lowestoft, 4·36 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.		Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean of all heights Read- ings of the Thermometres	Mean of all Lowest Read- ings of the Thermometres	Mean Range of Tempera- ture in the Quarter.	Mean of all Highest.	Mean of all Lowest.	Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.	Mean Daily Range of Temperature.	Mean Temperature of the Air.	Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.	Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.	Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.	Mean additional Weight required for saturation.	Mean degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Reading of Max- imum in Rays of Sun.	Mean Reading of Min- imum in Clouds.	Mean Estimated Strength.	WIND.				Mean Amount of Ozone in the Air.	Mean Amount of Cloud. Mean Number of Days it fell.	RAIN. Inches & Decimals.		
																				Relative Pro- portion of								
																				N.	E.	S.	W.					
Guernsey	-	29.644	76.5	38.0	59.2	47.5	28.9	11.7	51.6	44.3	316	3.6	gr.	83	83	338	101.5	44.9	1.4	10	8	5	7	1.9	4.5	41	68	
Between the latitudes	50° and 51°	29.637	74.9	34.6	40.3	36.9	28.9	14.8	51.9	44.3	316	3.6	gr.	83	83	338	101.5	44.9	1.4	10	8	5	7	1.9	4.5	41	68	
	51° and 52°	29.632	78.4	32.7	45.7	31.1	24.4	36.8	16.7	51.5	44.0	303	3.5	gr.	83	81	540	116.3	40.5	1.5	7	7	7	8	2.5	5.2	41	68
	52° and 53°	29.647	78.0	30.2	48.6	30.6	24.7	38.3	17.6	50.4	43.5	297	3.5	gr.	83	81	540	116.3	39.2	1.5	7	7	7	8	2.5	5.2	41	68
	53° and 54°	29.673	74.0	31.9	41.5	35.8	14.3	33.5	14.7	49.9	42.9	281	3.2	gr.	79	73	639	90.1	33.8	1.9	10	8	5	7	1.9	4.5	41	68
	54° and 55°	29.657	74.6	29.2	46.4	39.3	12.9	36.3	16.4	49.9	43.5	287	3.3	gr.	79	79	540	97.8	35.9	1.1	5	10	4	11	5.0	6.5	41	68
Mean for the Quarter, 50° to 55°	Year 1877	29.653	81.1	29.0	52.1	39.8	43.9	35.1	15.9	50.5	43.6	289	3.3	gr.	79	78	539	98.7	33.8	1.3	7	9	8	7	4.6	6.0	41	68
	" 1878	29.618	81.8	28.0	58.8	32.6	46.1	39.2	16.7	53.9	46.9	324	3.7	gr.	81	83	540	104.8	41.1	1.5	7	9	8	7	4.6	6.0	41	68
	" 1879	29.612	70.7	37.1	43.6	57.6	41.1	32.9	14.9	48.2	42.9	282	3.2	gr.	87	83	540	96.2	37.7	1.1	7	7	7	8	5.0	6.8	41	68
	" 1880	29.661	76.0	31.4	45.4	50.9	43.8	35.7	16.1	50.6	44.2	297	3.5	gr.	80	80	539	104.0	38.5	1.2	8	8	6	9	4.6	6.4	41	68

REMARKS ON THE WEATHER DURING THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1880.

By JAMES GLAISHER, ESQ., F.R.S., &c.

The weather in July was dull, unsettled, and wet in all parts of the country, in some places rain fell on 26 or 27 days in the month, and at all places, excepting at the extreme south of England, the number of days of rain exceeded 20. Thunder storms were of frequent occurrence. During the most remarkable storm in the month, viz., that of the 14th-16th, the fall of rain at Cardington between 14th, 1 h. p.m., and 15th, 9 h. a.m., or in 20 hours was 2·37 inches. At Stockton, near Rugby on the 13th, the fall was still heavier; the Observer says:—"The rain fell in torrents from 4·30 till 6 p.m., with violent hail, which lay thick on the ground. The rain gauge read 1·72 inch at 6 p.m., but the hail choking the tube probably made the register inadequate. The thunder and lightning were almost continuous during two hours. The storm began again at 3 h. a.m. on the 14th, the rain being not less heavy, but with no hail and little thunder. The first fall was preceded by an unusual current of air, which lowered the temperature from between 70° and 80° to 37°. There was scarcely any ozone." The fall on the 13th was 3·57 inches, and on the 14th was 1·12 or 4·69 inches in two days. Wheat crops were in the early stages of ripeness.

Wheat crops were laid in many places, and at the end of the month water stood on the land in low lying districts, and rivers were full. The month was most unfavourable for harvest work. The fall of rain exceeded its average at all places, and by as much as 3 or 4 inches in some localities.

The weather at the beginning of August was cold, with frequent rain; on the 8th a favourable change took place, on the 9th the weather was fine in all districts, and from this time to the end of the month the weather was genial and fine, there was scarcely any rain, but there was an absence of bright sunshine, the wind was mostly from the N.E., and corn did not harden so quickly as desirable, but still very great progress was made in all harvest work. On the whole the month was remarkably fine.

In September very fine weather was prevalent during the first week, and the highest temperature in the year at by far the greatest number of places was recorded on the 4th of September. Rain then set in, and from the 6th to the 21st fell on nearly every day. The heaviest falls were in the eight days ending the 18th; more than one inch on one day occurred at many places, as follows:—

On 11th at Ventnor the fall was 1'22 in., Osborne 1'46 in., Brighton 1'16 in., Strathfield 1'61 in., London 1'33 in., Royston 1'62 in., Cardington 1'59 in., Cambridge 1'25 in., Blackheath 1'13 in., Kelstern 1'55 in., and Hull 1'42 in. On September 12th at Brighton 1'01 in., Marlborough 1'01 in., Oxford 1'12 in., Whitechurch 1'12 in., Stockton 1'26 in., Leicester 1'22 in., and Bolton 1'05 in. On September 13th, at Cocker mouth 0'99 in., and at Nottingham 1'07 in. On September 14th at London 1'18 in., Lowestoft 1'07 in., Somerleyton 1'38 in., Kelstern 1'87 in., Hull 1'42 in., Carlisle 1'00 in., Bywell 1'22 in., and North Shields 1'02 in. On September 15th at Barnstaple 0'98 in., Cardington 1'74 in., Leicester 1'39 in., Birmingham 1'55 in., and Sheffield 1'18 in. On September 18th, at Bolton 1'17 in.

The fall of rain in the 8 days ending September 18th, was the heaviest generally; at Leicester the fall was 5.07 ins., Birmingham 4.45 ins., Leeds 4.43 ins., Sheffield 4.32 ins., Hull 4.19 ins., Brighton 3.99 ins., Nottingham 3.64 ins., causing destructive floods at many places, particularly at Sheffield and at Leicester.

No rain fell during the last week of the month, and the weather was fine and warm. The rain-fall in the month at southern stations was in excess, at Midland stations also in excess, but to smaller amounts; at extreme northern stations, and in Wales and in Ireland, the fall in the month was generally less than the average. The month upon the whole may be considered a fine one; and at the end of the month pastures and all root crops were reported in good condition.

Till the 13th July the average daily temperature was 24° in defect of the general average of those days; from the 14th to the 28th the temperature was a little warmer, the average daily excess being $1^{\circ}6$; from July 29th to August 8th it was again cold, the average daily deficiency of temperature being $2^{\circ}3$; from August 9th to September 12th, the weather was fine and warm, the average excess of daily temperature for these 35 consecutive days was $3^{\circ}9$; on Saturday, September 4th, the warmest day, the excess of temperature over its average was $14^{\circ}4$; a cold period of 9 days then set in, whose average daily deficiency of temperature was $2^{\circ}4$; a cold period of the quarter.

In the neighbourhood of London the readings of the barometer were below their averages from the 1st to the 10th of July, with the exception of the 5th and 6th, on which days they were a little above; the mean amount of defect for the 10 days was 0.15 in. From the 11th to the 23rd, with the exception of the 15th, the readings were high, the mean amount of excess for this period was 0.07 in. From the 24th of July till the 8th of August the mean daily values were all below their averages, the mean amount of defect for these 16 days was 0.22 in. From August 9th to September 5th, with the exception of five days, viz., August 25th, 26th, 29th, 30th, and September 4th, the barometer readings were above their average values, and the mean amount in excess of the average for these 28 days was 0.10 in. A period of 16 days, viz., September 6th to the 21st, now followed with low pressure, especially on the 14th and 15th, the mean amount of defect for the 16 days ending the 21st was 0.28 in. From the 22nd till the end of the quarter the readings were all high, the mean excess being 0.32 in.

Q 2930.

The mean reading for the month of July was 29.727 ins., being 0.073 in. below the average. The mean reading for August was 29.818 ins., being 0.035 in. above the average. The mean reading for September was 29.805 ins. being the same as the average.

The atmospheric pressure in July was less than in June by 0.006 in., that in August was greater than in July by 0.091 in., and that in September was less than in August by 0.013 in. (From the preceding 39 years' observations the mean pressure in July is less than in June by 0.008 in., that in August is 0.017 in. less than in July, and that in September is 0.022 in. greater than in August.)

The mean decrease of pressure from June to July from all stations was 0.036 in., the mean increase from July to August from all places was 0.130 in., and the mean decrease from August to September was 0.047 in.

At Greenwich the mean temperature of July was higher than that of June by 4.2, that of August was higher than that of July by 1.1, and that of September was lower than that of August by 3.1. (From the preceding 39 years' observations the mean temperature of July is higher than that of June by 3.1, that of August is lower than that of July by 0.6, and that of September is lower than that of August by 4.4.)

Temperature of												Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.	
Air.			Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.						
1880. MONTHS.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 109 years.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.				Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.	in.	grs.	gr.
	July	61.7	+0.1	-0.4	58.4	+0.7	55.5	+1.6	19.1	-1.9	..	0.441	+0.024	4.9	+0.2
	August	62.8	+1.9	+1.3	60.0	+2.6	57.7	+3.8	17.1	-2.7	..	0.477	+0.039	5.2	+0.6
	Sept.	59.7	+3.2	+2.6	57.1	+3.2	54.8	+3.8	17.5	-0.9	..	0.430	+0.052	4.8	+0.0
Means	61.4	+1.7	+1.2	58.5	+2.2	56.0	+3.1	17.9	-1.8	..	0.449	+0.045	5.0	+0.5	

1880. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 65 years.		Number of Nights it was			Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.		
July	81	+6	in.	in.	grs.	grs.	in.	in.	Miles.	0	0	31	0	0
August	83	+6	29.727	-0.073	527	-1	3.8	+1.3	258	0	1	31	41.8	56.8
Sept.	84	+3	29.818	+0.083	527	-1	1.0	-1.5	235	0	1	30	39.0	60.3
			29.805	0.000	530	-3	4.0	+1.6	299	0	4	26	37.2	58.0
Means	83	+5	29.783	-0.013	528	-2	Sum 8.8	Sum +1.4	Mean 264	Sum 0	Sum 5	Sum 87	Lowest 37.2	Highest 60.3

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (−) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follows:—

Direction of Wind.	JULY.			AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.		
	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2½	2	-½	2	2	0	1½	2	+½
N.E.	3½	0	-3½	3	2	-1	3½	2	-1½
E.	3½	1	-2½	3	5	+2	5½	1	-4½
S.E.	1½	1	-½	1½	6	+4½	1½	1	-½
S.	2½	3	+½	1½	5	+3½	1½	3	+1½
S.W.	10½	12	+1½	10½	2	-8½	7½	4	-3½
W.	4	10	+6	3½	6	+2½	2½	8	+5½
Calm (nearly.)	2½	0	-2½	3½	0	-3½	4½	2	-2½

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of July are opposite to the W., in August to the E. and S.E., and in September to the W.

The minus sign (−) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of July are opposite to the N. and N.E., in August to the S.W., and in September to the N.E.

The increase of mean temperature from June to July was nearly the same everywhere, and the mean from all places was 3.7, the mean increase from July to August from all stations was 2.1, and the mean decrease from August to September from all places was 2.8.

The mean temperature of the air for July was 61.7, being 0.1 above the average of the preceding 109 years, and 0.4 below the average of the preceding 39 years. It was 3.6 higher than that in 1879.

The mean temperature of the air for August was 62.8, being 1.9 and 1.3, respectively, above the average of the preceding 109 years, and 39 years. It was 2.9 above that in 1879.

The mean temperature of the air for September was 59.7, being 3.2 and 2.6, respectively, above the averages of the preceding 109 years, and 39 years. It was 3.4 above the value in 1879.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 61.4, being 1.7 and 1.2, respectively, above the averages of the preceding 109 years, and 39 years. It was 3.3 above that in 1879.

The mean high day temperatures of the air were 1.3, and 0.1, respectively, below their averages in July and August, but 2.1 above in September.

The mean low night temperatures of the air were 0.7, 2.6, and 3.0, respectively, above their averages in July, August, and September. Therefore the days in July were somewhat cold; in August were about their average values; and in September were warm. The nights were warm throughout the quarter.

The mean daily ranges of temperature were 1.9, 2.7, and 0.9, respectively, less than their averages in July, August, and September.

The fall of rain at Greenwich in July was 3.8 ins., being 1.3 in. above the average; the fall in August was 1.0 in., being 1.5 in. below the average. The following are the only instances back to 1815 of so small a fall of rain for the month of August as that in the present year, viz.:—In 1818 it was 0.1 in., in 1819 it was 0.4 in., in 1838 it was 0.9 in., in 1849 it was 0.5 in., in 1861 it was 0.6 in., and in 1871 it was 0.9 in. The fall in September was 4.0 ins., being 1.6 in. above the average. Back to 1815 there are but six instances of so large a fall of rain in September, viz.:—In 1818 it was 4.2 ins., in 1835 it was 4.2 ins., in 1839 it was 5.0 ins., in 1841 it was 4.0 ins., in 1842 it was 4.0 ins., and in 1871 it was 4.1 ins.

The total fall in the quarter was 8.8 ins., being 1.4 in. above the average of the preceding 65 years.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 1st of July at Lowestoft; on the 3rd at North Shields; on the 7th at Hull; on the 8th at Somerleyton, Lowestoft, and North Shields; on the 9th at Halifax and North Shields; on the 10th at Guernsey, Caterham, Strathfield, Cardington, and Stockton; on the 13th at Marlborough, Royston, Cardington, Stockton, Wolverhampton, Liverpool, Bernerside, and Hull; on the 14th at Salisbury, Strathfield, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Stockton, Cambridge, Wolverhampton, Liverpool, and Hull; on the 15th at Osborne, Strathfield, Marlborough, Guernsey, Cardington, and Stockton; on the 16th at Strathfield and Cardington; on the 17th at Liverpool, Bath, Strathfield, Reading, Royston, Cardington, Stockton, Cambridge, Wolverhampton, Llandudno, Bolton, Llandudno, and Halifax; on the 18th at Guernsey, Strathfield, Cardington, and Marlborough; on the 19th at Cardington, Stockton, Kelstern, and Llandudno; on the 21st at North Shields; on the 26th at Royston and Cardington; on the 29th at Salisbury, Royston, Bath, Marlborough, Bolton, Cardington, Somerleyton, and Stockton; on the 31st at Bath. On the 2nd of August at Salisbury, Marlborough, Cardington, Hull, and North Shields; on the 5th at North Shields; on the 6th at Bath, Royston, Cardington, Stockton, Cambridge, Hull, and North Shields; on the 7th at Somerleyton; on the 8th at Somerleyton, Hull, and North Shields; on the 26th at Osborne, Strathfield, Marlborough, Cambridge, and Kelstern; on the 28th at Salisbury and Halifax, and Leeds. On the 4th of September at Kelstern, Halifax, Sillioth, and North Shields; on the 10th at North Shields; on the 11th at Royston, Somerleyton, and Kelstern; on the 12th at Lowestoft and Cambridge; on the 13th at Cardington; on the 14th at Royston, Cambridge, Kelstern, and Llandudno; on the 18th at Cardington, Stockton, Cambridge, and North Shields; on the 19th at Somerleyton, Wolverhampton, Halifax, Hull, and North Shields.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on 24 days in July, 9 days in August, and on 6 days in September.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on 7 days in July, 8 days in August, and on 8 days in September.

Solar halos were seen on 6 days in July, 2 days in August, and on 2 days in September.

Lunar halos were seen on 23rd of July at Torquay, and at different places on 4 nights in September, viz., 13th, 16th, 17th, and 22nd.

Aurora Boreales were seen, on the 12th of August at Brighton, Strathfield, Oxford, Leicester, Bolton, Sillioth, Carlisle, and North Shields; and on the 13th at Torquay.

Hail fell on the 2nd of July at North Shields; on the 7th at Somerleyton; on the 8th and 9th at Bath; and on the 13th at Stockton; on the 15th at Reading and Oxford; on the 17th at the 8th at Hull and North Shields. On the 2nd of August at Halifax; and on the 14th at Hull; on the 18th at Cardington, Cambridge, Liverpool, Bolton, and Halifax; on the 19th at Wolverhampton, Bolton, Halifax, Hull, and North Shields.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1880.

The Observations have been reduced to Mean values by Glaisher's Barometrical and Diurnal Range Tables, and the Hygrometrical results have been deduced from the sixth edition of his Hygrometrical Tables.

Year 1880.	Month.	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Names of Stations and Observers.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.				Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.		Vapour.		Mean Reading of Thermometer in Rays of Sun.	Wind.		Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.
				Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Mean.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Weight of Air.	Estimated Strength.	Relative Proportion of Direction.	N.	S.	W.
				Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Of all Highest.					
July	29-714	204	GUERNSEY.	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714	29-714
Aug.	29-782	204	ADOLPHUS COLLETT, Esq., F.M.S.	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782	29-782
Sept.	29-780	204	ADOLPHUS COLLETT, Esq., F.M.S.	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780	29-780
July	29-848	43	THRUO (Cornwall).	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848	29-848
Aug.	29-923	43	C. HARRIS, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923	29-923
Sept.	29-915	43	C. HARRIS, Esq., M.D., F.M.S.	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915	29-915
July	29-914	69	PLYMOUTH (Devon).	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914	29-914
Aug.	29-971	69	J. MERRIFIELD, Esq., LL.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971	29-971
Sept.	29-986	69	J. MERRIFIELD, Esq., LL.D., F.R.S., F.M.S.	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986	29-986
July	29-988	305	TORQUAY, Babacombe (Devon).	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988	29-988
Aug.	29-978	305	EDWIN E. GLAD, Esq., F.M.S.	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978	29-978
Sept.	29-966	305	EDWIN E. GLAD, Esq., F.M.S.	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966	29-966
July	29-890	120	VENTNOR, (Isle of Wight) (Royal National Hospital for Consumption).	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890	29-890
Aug.	29-889	120	J. CODLING, Esq.	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889	29-889
Sept.	29-898	120	J. CODLING, Esq.	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898	29-898
July	29-784	172	OSBORNE (Isle of Wight).	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784	29-784
Aug.	29-788	172	J. R. MANN, Esq.	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788	29-788
Sept.	29-781	172	J. R. MANN, Esq.	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781	29-781
July	29-710	206	BRIGHTON (Sussex).	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710	29-710
Aug.	29-733	206	F. E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733
Sept.	29-733	206	F. E. SAWYER, Esq., F.M.S.	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733
June	29-733	186	SALISBURY (Wilton House), Wilt.	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733
July	29-733	186	THOMAS CHALLIS, Esq.	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733
Aug.	29-733	186	THOMAS CHALLIS, Esq.	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733
Sept.	29-733	186	THOMAS CHALLIS, Esq.	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733	29-733
July	29-837	43	BARNSTAPLE (Devon).	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837
Aug.	29-837	43	WILLIAM KID, Esq.	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837
Sept.	29-837	43	WILLIAM KID, Esq.	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837
July	29-837	43	CATERHAM (Surrey).	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837
Aug.	29-837	43	Metropo-	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837
Sept.	29-837	43	Metropo-	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837	29-837
July	29-223	608	G. STANLEY ELLIOT, Esq., M.D.	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223	29-223
Aug.	29-822	108	RAMSGATE (Kent).	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822
Sept.	29-822	108	Rev. E. DOUGLAS O'GARA, O.S.B., F.M.S.	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822	29-822

Year 1880.	Month.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.	Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temperature.	Vapour.				Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Cloud.	Mean Amount of Rain.		
			Range.		Mean.	Dew Point.		Elastic Force.	Short of Saturation.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.		Relative Proportion of						
			Highest.	Lowest.									%.	Dir.					
Height of Station above Sea Level.	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.	Of all Lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Mean.	In a Cubic foot of Air.	Maximum in Rays of Sun.	Minimum on Grass.	Estimated Strength.	%.	Dir.	W.	Number of Days it fell.	Amount, eol.
197	July 29-705 Aug. 29-783 Sept. 29-783	1-187 1-187 1-187	75.5 83.7 85.7	45.3 41.9 41.9	38.2 35.2 35.2	70.6 62.4 62.4	52.4 44.3 44.3	69.4 61.9 61.9	54.6 50.6 50.6	4.27 4.07 4.07	1.1 1.1 1.1	82 83 83	191.4 192.3 192.3	46.5 50.1 49.3	7 10 10	2 11 5	12 5 15	7.4 6.2 6.2	4.84 4.99 4.92
236	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-606 1-014 1-236	75.4 76.4 83.2	47.4 49.1 49.1	28.1 24.9 24.9	63.9 59.4 59.4	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	3 3 3	2 10 16	4.8 6.5 6.5	6.69 8.1 8.1	
474	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	4 4 4	3 7 16	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
169	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
120	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
123	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
210	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
109	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
205	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
105	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
40	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
289	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
85	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	
50	July 29-923 Aug. 29-923 Sept. 29-923	0-681 1-044 1-260	74.7 77.7 85.7	47.4 49.1 49.1	31.0 27.7 27.7	69.3 64.6 64.6	52.4 44.3 44.3	67.4 64.6 64.6	52.8 50.6 50.6	4.00 4.41 4.41	0.8 0.8 0.8	87 88 88	119.4 119.4 119.4	49.7 52.7 52.7	2 2 2	4 11 14	7.7 7.1 7.1	8.1 8.1 8.1	

Year 1880.	Month.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.				Mean Temp. perature.	Vapour.	Mean Reading of Thermometer.	Wind.			Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Rain.			
		Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all Highest.				Of all Lowest.	Mean.	Relative Proportion of			Number of Days it fell.	Amount collected.		
													N.					S.	W.
HEIGHT OF STATION ABOVE SEA LEVEL.																			
NAMES OF STATIONS AND OBSERVERS.																			
WOLVERHAMPTON (Staffordshire), WROXLEY, E. SIMPSON, Esq.																			
200	July	29.292	0.630	74.2	43.4	30.8	67.1	51.0	16.1	57.2	59.8	4.00	0.8	85	534	524	7.4	2.5	4.78
	Aug.	29.466	0.753	76.3	46.0	33.1	68.1	53.1	15.0	58.7	53.6	4.11	0.8	84	525	525	7.8	5	0.47
	Sept.	29.394	1.178	82.7	40.1	42.6	65.6	49.1	16.1	56.6	51.8	3.85	4.3	70	538	538	7.0	13	8.10
LEICESTER (Town Museum), W. J. HARRISON, Esq., F.R.S.																			
238	July	29.595	0.658	73.0	40.7	36.0	67.0	53.1	13.9	59.1	53.5	3.95	4.5	1.2	79	528	4.5	10	3.2
	Aug.	29.740	0.782	78.2	48.6	29.8	68.5	53.5	13.5	61.0	54.5	3.54	4.7	1.3	79	528	4.5	10	3.2
	Sept.	29.710	1.275	84.4	41.6	41.6	66.1	51.8	14.3	58.8	52.5	3.86	4.2	1.2	80	530	4.5	10	3.2
NOTTINGHAM (Notts.), J. T. ARBUTHNOT, Esq., C.E., F.G.S., F.M.S.																			
183	July	29.645	0.648	86.7	45.9	40.8	73.4	53.4	30.0	60.0	55.3	4.38	4.9	0.9	85	527	112.3	7.5	23
	Aug.	29.807	0.744	75.5	45.6	29.9	68.0	54.5	13.5	59.9	52.5	4.16	4.6	1.1	82	531	104.3	6.1	6.7
	Sept.	29.725	1.367	85.6	40.8	44.8	68.0	51.1	16.9	58.6	52.5	3.86	4.4	1.1	80	530	105.1	7.5	23
LLANDUDNO (Carnarvonshire), JAMES NICOL, Esq., M.D.																			
100	July	29.749	0.680	71.7	49.0	22.7	64.0	54.0	10.2	57.9	53.3	4.09	4.6	0.8	85	531	49.6	0.5	1.8
	Aug.	29.916	0.800	71.0	47.5	20.5	66.6	52.0	10.7	58.4	54.3	4.21	4.7	1.2	80	532	—	0.5	1.8
	Sept.	29.538	1.200	81.3	40.7	34.8	63.4	54.3	9.1	58.4	52.9	4.42	4.5	1.0	82	532	—	0.5	1.8
KEILSTERN GRANGE, near Louth (Lincolnshire), D. GLENN BRIDGE, Esq., F.M.S.																			
293	July	29.442	0.655	71.7	42.6	29.1	65.1	50.6	14.5	56.7	52.5	3.96	4.4	0.7	86	527	112.9	1.0	4.8
	Aug.	29.530	1.047	78.3	45.8	32.9	67.0	53.5	13.5	59.0	55.0	4.33	4.9	0.7	86	527	112.9	1.0	4.8
	Sept.	29.530	1.306	81.3	41.7	39.6	66.0	50.4	15.6	57.4	51.6	3.82	4.2	1.0	81	528	112.4	0.8	4.7
LIVERPOOL, The Observatory, JOHN HATNUP, Esq., F.R.A.S.																			
197	July	29.631	0.654	72.7	49.8	22.9	64.4	54.6	9.8	58.0	52.3	3.93	4.4	1.0	81	529	—	1.1	4.5
	Aug.	29.805	1.024	75.2	49.5	22.7	68.3	56.2	12.1	60.8	53.4	4.08	4.6	1.4	78	530	—	1.1	4.5
	Sept.	29.747	1.202	82.4	47.3	35.1	64.4	53.9	10.5	58.0	52.7	3.99	4.5	0.9	82	531	—	1.1	4.5
DOLTON, Sharples (Lancashire), REV. T. JACKERETH, F.R.A.S., F.M.S.																			
481	July	29.313	0.634	73.4	44.6	28.8	64.8	51.1	13.7	56.3	51.7	3.84	4.3	0.8	85	525	82.9	0.5	1.8
	Aug.	29.400	0.948	81.5	40.7	37.5	60.5	51.5	18.0	58.4	52.5	3.96	4.3	0.9	82	525	88.5	0.5	1.8
	Sept.	29.404	1.262	81.7	41.0	43.7	64.1	49.3	14.8	55.1	50.7	3.70	4.2	0.9	82	527	76.7	42.8	0.8
HALIFAX, Bernerside Observatory (Yorkshire), E. J. CROSSLEY, Esq., F.R.A.S.																			
530	July	29.351	0.628	73.7	43.0	20.7	66.0	51.1	14.9	55.4	51.9	3.88	4.4	0.8	85	526	106.0	48.5	0.5
	Aug.	29.503	0.730	75.3	49.0	29.3	68.6	53.2	15.4	49.2	53.5	4.10	4.4	1.0	82	528	103.6	49.7	0.3
	Sept.	29.427	1.200	85.5	40.9	45.5	65.6	50.8	14.8	56.8	52.0	3.88	4.3	0.8	84	527	103.6	48.9	0.5
HUILL (Yorkshire), The People's Park, MR. E. PEASE.																			
12	July	29.830	0.646	75.0	42.0	33.0	67.2	51.8	13.4	58.6	59.5	3.94	4.4	1.1	80	532	91.5	43.8	0.7
	Aug.	29.918	0.765	77.0	45.0	33.0	69.3	54.6	14.7	61.3	54.4	4.04	4.7	1.3	79	529	94.6	51.8	0.6
	Sept.	29.918	1.218	81.0	41.0	40.0	66.4	50.7	15.7	58.3	53.0	3.89	4.5	1.1	79	534	87.6	48.1	0.9
TONTYTHURST (Lancashire), REV. S. J. PEAR, F.R.S., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.																			
393	July	29.648	0.645	75.0	46.5	28.5	65.3	51.0	15.3	56.8	52.6	3.87	4.4	0.7	86	527	119.0	51.8	0.4
	Aug.	29.624	0.966	80.2	46.0	34.0	64.0	52.1	15.8	59.8	53.6	4.12	4.6	0.8	81	527	122.9	53.9	0.3
	Sept.	29.496	1.209	82.0	42.0	40.0	60.4	49.5	15.3	56.3	50.4	3.74	4.2	0.8	82	530	116.2	50.5	—
RADFORD (Yorkshire), J. McLANDBOROUGH, Esq., C.E., F.G.S.																			
335	July	29.436	0.654	71.0	49.7	21.3	65.3	53.9	11.4	57.8	51.2	3.17	4.2	1.1	79	526	83.5	—	1.0
	Aug.	29.643	0.822	79.3	49.5	29.8	69.3	55.5	13.8	60.7	52.5	3.85	4.4	1.5	74	527	82.4	—	0.8
	Sept.	29.532	1.200	81.3	45.0	34.3	66.3	53.3	15.0	58.3	51.8	3.86	4.3	1.1	83	530	80.4	—	1.0
EEDS (Yorkshire), The Philosophical Hall, H. CROWTHER, Esq.																			
137	July	29.687	0.686	72.0	49.0	20.0	66.3	53.2	13.1	58.2	52.3	3.83	4.4	1.0	81	530	79.1	—	1.0
	Aug.	29.883	0.942	80.0	49.0	32.0	71.5	55.0	16.5	62.0	55.3	4.39	4.9	1.3	79	528	73.6	—	0.8
	Sept.	29.783	1.240	84.0	44.0	40.0	70.0	52.6	17.5	59.9	54.5	4.24	4.1	1.1	83	530	80.4	—	1.0
ROCKERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. DODDSON, Esq., M.D., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.																			
145	July	29.667	0.663	75.0	45.9	29.1	66.1	53.0	13.1	58.0	64.0	4.18	4.7	1.3	86	550	119.9	49.0	0.3
	Aug.	29.864	0.904	82.1	41.6	37.5	72.7	52.7	19.0	61.0	52.4	3.94	4.4	1.6	74	527	118.5	47.7	0.3
	Sept.	29.763	1.134	82.2	40.9	41.3	64.4	50.9	15.6	51.4	53.0	3.80	4.2	0.9	82	533	104.8	43.9	0.4
HILLOT (Cumberland), "The Rectory" REV. F. REDFORD, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.M.S.																			
28	July	29.793	0.777	74.6	45.6	29.0	66.2	52.2	14.0	57.8	52.3	3.93	4.4	0.9	82	532	113.8	47.0	1.1
	Aug.	29.963	0.942	78.0	45.6	24.0	69.6	52.3	17.3	59.9	53.7	4.14	4.6	1.1	80	534	115.6	46.2	1.2
	Sept.	29.880	1.134	82.3	39.0	43.5	64.7	49.8	14.9	55.9	51.7	3.85	4.3	0.7	87	536	109.5	42.3	1.3

[illegible]

Second Rain-gauges are placed—
At Stratfield Turgis,
" Oxford,
" Cardington,
" Nottingham,

July.
3.47 inches.

Septeml
3-22 f

NOTE.—Barometer Reading, BARNSTABLE, September 30th, at 3h. p.m., 29.57 inches, has been altered to 30.57 inches.

Fog prevailed on the 15th of July at Kelstern and Hull; on the 16th at Royston, Cardington, Stockton, Cambridge, and Kelstern; on the 17th at Torquay, Bath, Royston, Lowestoft, Stockton, Cambridge, and Kelstern; on the 22nd at Torquay; on the 23rd at Guernsey and Torquay; on the 27th at North Shields. On the 4th of August at Plymouth; on the 10th at Plymouth and Torquay; on the 11th at Plymouth, Torquay, and Llandudno; on the 13th at Royston and Kelstern; on the 14th at Royston; on the 15th at Guernsey; on the 16th at Torquay, Bath, and Kelstern; on the 18th at Llandudno; on the 21st at Kelstern; on the 24th at Llandudno; on the 25th at Bath and Royston; on the 26th at Torquay, Bath, Royston, Cardington, Wolverhampton, and Kelstern; on the 27th at Torquay, Bath, Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, Cambridge, and Kelstern; on the 28th at Guernsey, Bath, Cardington, and Kelstern; on the 29th at Guernsey; on the 30th at Guernsey and Bath; and on the 31st at Guernsey, Torquay, Bath, Royston, and Cardington. On the 1st of September at Guernsey, Torquay, and Cambridge; on the 2nd at Guernsey and Torquay; on the 3rd at Torquay and Cambridge; on the 4th at North Shields; on the 10th at Cambridge; on the 21st at Oxford; on the 22nd at Guernsey, Bolton, Llandudno; on the 23rd at Guernsey, Wolverhampton, Bolton, and Llandudno; on the 24th at Guernsey and Oxford; on the 25th at Guernsey; on the 26th at Guernsey, Torquay, Strathfield, and North Shields; on the 27th at Guernsey, Strathfield, Bolton, Wolverhampton, Hull, and North Shields; on the 28th at Truro, Torquay, Strathfield, Reading, Royston, Cardington, Stockton, Cambridge, Wolverhampton, Bolton, and Hull; on the 29th at Truro, Torquay, Strathfield, Marlborough, Reading, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Stockton, Wolverhampton, Llandudno, Hull, and North Shields; on the 30th at Strathfield, Marlborough, Reading, Oxford, Royston, Cardington, Somerleyton, Lowestoft, Stockton, Cambridge, Wolverhampton, and Llandudno.

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.										WIND.										Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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The highest temperatures of the air were at Camden Square, 88°3; Cambridge, 87°6; Blackheath, 87°5; Nottingham, 86°0; Royston, 86°1; and Barnstaple and Rugby both 86°0.

The lowest temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 36°0; Carlisle, 37°2; Rugby and Silloth, both 39°0; and Cardington, Halifax, and North Shields, all 40°0.

The greatest daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Salisbury, 22°6; Cambridge, 19°9; Rugby, 19°1; Royston 18°4; Blackheath, 18°3; and Carlisle, 18°4.

The least daily ranges of the temperatures of the air were at Llandudno, 9°9; North Shields, 10°0; Guernsey, 10°4; and Liverpool, 10°8.

The greatest numbers of rainy days were at North Shields, 59; Bradford, 54; Leicester, 53; Stonhurst and Nottingham, both 51; and Bolton, 50.

The least numbers of rainy days were at Gloucester 53, Truro and Osborne, both 38; Ventnor, 38; and Camden Square, Royston, and Leeds all 29.

The heaviest falls of rain were at Bolton, 14.75 inches; Leicester, 14.45 inches; Bath, 13.26 inches; Stonhurst, 13.22 inches; and Barnstaple, 12.66 inches.

The least falls of rain were at Truro, 6.28 inches; Torquay, 6.39 inches; Plymouth, 7.32 inches; and Cambridge, 7.89 inches.

QUARTERLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for different PARALLELS of LATITUDE.

PARALLELS OF LATITUDE.														PARALLELS OF LATITUDE.															
PARALLELS OF LATITUDE, &c.														WIND.														RAIN.	
Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.														Relative Proportion of														Mean Amount of Cloud.	
Mean of all Highest.														N. E. S. W.														Mean Amount of Rain.	
Mean of all Lowest.														N. E. S. W.														Mean Amount of Rain.	
Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.														Mean Amount of Cloud.														Mean Amount of Rain.	
Mean Daily Range of Temperature.														Mean Amount of Cloud.														Mean Amount of Rain.	
Mean Temperature of the Air.														Mean Amount of Cloud.														Mean Amount of Rain.	
Mean Temperature of the Air.														Mean Amount of Cloud.														Mean Amount of Rain.	
Mean Temperature of the Air.														Mean Amount of Cloud.														Mean Amount of Rain.	
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At every one of the stations south of Leeds an inch or nearly an inch of rain fell on one or more of these days, but north of Leeds, particularly in the Lake District, the falls were very small, and on several of the days no rain fell. It is remarkable that the fall of rain for the whole month in Cumberland and Westmorland was less than one sixth of the average.

In the neighbourhood of London the readings of the barometer were above their averages on the first three days of October; they were below from the 4th to the 9th, the mean amount of defect being 0.29 in., above from the 10th to the 19th, to the mean amount of 0.29 in., below on the 20th, 21st, and 22nd, above on the three following days, and again below from the 26th to the 29th; the defect on the 28th was one inch nearly, and the mean amount of defect for these four days was 0.54 in. A period of 13 days of high pressure now followed, viz., from October 30th to November 11th, the mean amount of excess for these 13 days being 0.26 in. From the 12th to the 19th of November the barometer readings were considerably below their averages, that for the 16th being 1.06 in. in defect, the mean amount for the eight days ending the 19th being 0.53 in. From the 20th of November to the 12th of December the mean daily readings were all above their average values, with the exception of two days, viz., November 25th and 26th, when they were a little below; the mean amount of excess for the 23 days was 0.33 in. From December 13th to the 30th, the readings were all below their averages, and on November 24th and 29th to the extent of three quarters of an inch nearly; the mean amount of defect for the 18 days was 0.41 in. The mean reading for the last day of the year was 0.12 inch above the average.

Temperature of										Elastic Force of Vapour.		Weight of Vapour in a Cubic Foot of Air.		
Air.		Evaporation.		Dew Point.		Air—Daily Range.		Water of the Thames.						
1880. MONTHS.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 109 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.			Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.
	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	in.	in.	grs.	gr.	
Oct.	46.2	-3.4	44.9	-3.2	43.4	-2.6	13.1	-1.6	..	0.231	-0.032	3.2	-0.4	
Nov.	42.5	+0.2	40.5	-0.7	38.1	-1.2	12.0	+0.5	..	0.230	-0.015	2.7	-0.1	
Dec.	43.2	+1.2	41.7	+3.3	39.3	+3.3	9.8	+0.4	..	0.245	+0.027	2.8	+0.3	
Means	44.0	+0.3	42.4	-0.2	40.4	-0.2	11.6	-0.2	..	0.232	-0.007	2.9	-0.1	

1880. MONTHS.	Degree of Humidity.		Reading of Barometer.		Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Rain.		Daily Horizontal movement of the Air.	Reading of Thermometer on Grass.				
	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Mean.	Diff. from average of 39 years.	Amount.	Diff. from average of 65 years.		Number of Nights it was		Lowest Reading at Night.	Highest Reading at Night.	
										At or below 30°.	Between 30° and 40°.	Above 40°.		
Oct.	91	+4	29.705	-0.001	544	+5	7.7	+3.0	269	8	16	7	24.0	49.2
Nov.	85	-3	29.793	+0.017	550	+2	7.1	-0.3	351	14	12	4	16.3	49.8
Dec.	89	+1	29.748	-0.047	548	-4	3.0	+1.0	352	10	16	5	22.7	46.6
Means	88	+1	29.749	0.000	547	+1	Sum 12.8	Sum +5.7	Mean 324	Sum 32	Sum 44	Sum 16	Lowest 16.3	Highest 49.8

NOTE.—In reading this table it will be borne in mind that the plus sign (+) signifies above the average, and that the minus sign (-) signifies below the average.

The average duration of the different directions of the wind referred to eight points of the compass, and the duration of each direction in each month in the quarter, were as follow:—

Direction of Wind.	OCTOBER.			NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.		
	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.	Average.	1880.	Departure from Average.
N.W.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
N.	2	4	+2	2½	3	+½	2	6	+4
N.E.	3	2	-1	3½	2	-1½	2½	2	-½
E.	2½	9	+6½	3½	5	+1½	2	1	-1
S.E.	1½	3	+1½	2	2	0	1½	1	-½
S.	1½	2	+½	2	0	-2	1½	0	-1½
S.W.	3½	1	-2½	3½	1	-2½	3	2	+½
W.	9	4	-5	7½	11	+3½	9½	10	+½
W. (nearly.)	4½	5	+½	2	6	+4	4	9	+5
Calm	3½	1	-2½	3½	0	-3½	4	0	-4

The plus sign (+) denotes excesses over averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of October are opposite to the N.E., in November to the S.W. and W., and in December to the W. and N.W.

The minus sign (-) denotes defects below averages; the largest numbers affected with this sign in the month of October are opposite to the S.W., in November to the S.E. and S., and in December to the S.E., but all directions from N. to S. round by E. were below their averages.

The mean reading for the month of October was 29.705 ins., being 0.001 in. below the average. The mean reading for November was 29.793 ins., being 0.047 in. above the average, and the mean reading for December was 29.748 ins., being 0.047 in. below the average.

The atmospheric pressure in October was less than in September by 0.100 in., that in November was greater than in October by 0.088 in., and that in December was less than in November by 0.45 in. (From the preceding 39 years' observations the mean pressure in October is 0.099 in. below that in September, that in November is 0.040 in. above that in October, and that in December is 0.049 in. above that in November).

There was a decrease of atmospheric pressure from September to October at all stations south of lat. 54°. South of lat. 51° the decrease was 0.122 in.; between lat. 51° and 52°, it was 0.106 in.; between lat. 52° and 53° it was 0.076 in.; between 53° and 54° it was 0.033 in., and north of 54° there was an increase of 0.028 in. From October to November there was an increase of pressure of 0.122 in. south of 51°; between 51° and 52° an increase of 0.088 in., and of 0.044 in. in the next degree; but north of 53° there was a decrease of 0.39 in. to 54°, and of 0.120 in. north of 54°.

From November to December there was a small decrease everywhere. At Greenwich the mean temperature of October was lower than that of September by 13°.5, that of November was lower than that of October by 3°.7, and that of December was higher than that of November by 0°.7. (From the preceding 39 years' observations the mean temperature of October is lower than that of September by 6°.9, that of November is lower than that of October by 6°.8, and that of December is lower than that of November by 3°.6.)

The decrease of mean temperature from September to October from all stations was 12°.7, the decrease from October to November was 3°.2, and from November to December there was a slight increase of mean temperature at stations south of lat. 52½°, and a slight decrease at stations north of this parallel.

The mean temperature of the air for October was 46°.2, being 3°.4 and 4°.0, respectively, above the averages of the preceding 109 years, and 39 years. Back to 1771 there are but seven instances of so low a mean temperature for October, viz.:—

In the year 1778, 46°.0.	In the year 1808, 46°.1.
" 1782, 45°.2.	" 1817, 45°.0.
" 1784, 43°.9.	" 1842, 45°.4.
" 1786, 44°.7.	

The mean temperature of the air for November was 42°.5, being 0°.2 above the average of the preceding 109 years, and 0°.9 below the average of the preceding 39 years.

The mean temperature of the air for December was 43°.2, being 4°.2 and 3°.1, respectively, above the averages of the preceding 109 years, and 39 years.

The mean temperature of the air for the quarter was 44°.0, being 0°.3 above and 0°.6 below the averages of the preceding 109 years, and 39 years.

The mean high day temperature of the air was 50°.1, and 0°.2, respectively, below the average in October and November, but 3°.0 above in December.

The mean low night temperature of the air was 3°.4 and 0°.7 respectively, below the average in October and November, but 2°.8 above in December. Therefore the days and nights were cold in October and November, and warm in December.

The mean daily range of temperature was 0°.5, and 0°.4 greater than the average in November and December respectively, and 1°.6 less in October.

Thunderstorms occurred on the 7th of October at Torquay and Salisbury; on the 8th at Totnes and Torquay; and on the 9th at Totnes. On the 25th of November at Guernsey and Blackheath.

On the 18th and 23rd of December at Guernsey.

Thunder was heard but lightning was not seen on the 8th of October at Torquay and Ventnor. On the 17th of November at Guernsey, and on the 25th at Carlisle.

Lightning was seen but thunder was not heard on the 7th of October at London and Ventnor; on the 8th at Salisbury; on the 29th at Torquay. On the 19th of November at Somerleyton; on the 25th at Cardington; and on the 26th at Liverpool, Bolton, Halifax, and Carlisle. On December 23rd at Totnes and 25th at Somerleyton.

Solar halos were seen on the 18th of October at Hull; on the 19th at Kelstern and North Shields; on the 21st at Oxford and Cardington; on the 22nd at Cardington; on the 23rd at Oxford. On the 1st, 5th, 9th, and 12th of November at Torquay; on the 19th at Oxford; on the 26th at Stonyhurst; and on the 29th at Oxford. On December 18th at Torquay and Halifax; on the 23rd and 24th at Torquay, and 30th and 31st at Halifax.

Lunar halos were seen on the 12th of October at Leicester; on the 14th at Oxford; on the 15th at Leicester; on the 19th at North Shields; on the 21st at Oxford, Cardington, and Cam.

On the 22nd at Kelstern and Liverpool, and on the 23rd at Hull. On the 8th of November the 15th at Torquay and Stonyhurst; on the 11th at Stockton; on the 12th at Oxford and Halifax; on the 15th at Leicester and Stonyhurst; on the 16th at Hull; and on the 18th at Halifax; and in December on the 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, and 19th at different places.

Aurora Boreales were seen on the 3rd of November at Lowestoft, Cambridge, and Liverpool, and on the 27th at Bradford.

Snow fell on the 2nd of October at Liverpool; on the 17th at Carlisle; on the 19th at Strathfield, and Kelstern; on the 20th all over the country; on the 21st at Royston, Stockton, Cambridge, Bywell, and North Shields; on the 22nd at North Shields; on the 26th at Stockton and Bolton, on the 27th at Bolton, Stonyhurst, Leeds, and North Shields; on the 28th at North Shields; and Cambridge; on the 15th at Leicester, Bolton, Llandudno, and Halifax; on the 16th at Halifax, and North Shields; on the 17th at Whitechurch, Wolverhampton, Hull, Leeds, Carlisle, and North

[illegible]

Year 1880.	Pressure of Air in Month.			Mean Temperature.			Vapour.			Wind.			Rain.				
	Height of Station above Sea Level.	Range.		Mean.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force.	In a cubic foot of Air.		Mean Degree of Humidity, 100.	Relative Proportion of			Mean Amount of	Number of Days it fell.	Amount col-lected.		
		Highest.	Lowest.				Or all Highest.	Or all Lowest.		Daily Range.	N.	E.				S.	W.
Oct. 29-335	1,307	62.9	24.0	58.9	32.8	31.1	42.9	88.3	87.	89	83.4	13	1	6	7.4	14	2.0
Nov. 29-489	1,893	59.1	21.0	38.1	47.4	34.6	39.6	36.7	21.5	0.7	54.3	13	4	4	6.9	15	2.0
Dec. 29-446	1,639	31.1	25.0	23.1	44.4	54.9	39.6	36.4	2.5	0.4	54.3	5	8	4	8.9	26	9.21
Oct. 29-213	1,043	62.1	36.7	33.4	59.8	11.1	41.1	38.4	29.3	9.7	80	11	18	3	6.8	31	4.37
Nov. 29-442	1,968	57.4	23.0	34.4	40.4	31.3	35.8	21.0	0.8	0.5	54.3	11	7	3	6.0	30	3.05
Dec. 29-436	1,014	54.0	26.2	27.8	43.9	36.5	8.7	41.0	21.8	2.5	85	5	5	7	7.5	23	4.16
Oct. 29-745	1,556	65.0	28.0	37.0	39.5	13.3	45.5	40.1	21.8	9.8	82	11	12	3	8.6	15	4.26
Nov. 29-711	1,922	59.0	31.0	36.0	49.5	39.5	43.1	39.5	21.0	0.5	54.3	11	9	3	8.4	14	3.97
Dec. 29-692	1,540	59.0	28.0	31.0	46.4	36.5	9.9	41.0	21.5	0.4	54.3	11	6	17	4.9	19	3.87
Oct. 29-785	1,410	61.0	22.2	38.8	37.1	14.1	43.8	38.7	21.3	9.7	83	11	12	6	6.9	12	1.83
Nov. 29-733	1,833	56.0	19.5	26.9	41.5	35.5	40.3	37.3	22.3	0.5	54.3	11	8	11	6.1	19	3.80
Dec. 29-673	1,464	31.4	19.4	32.9	49.3	36.9	7.4	40.0	21.4	2.5	87	4	9	11	5.0	23	5.21
Oct. 29-917	1,526	61.6	39.0	38.6	40.7	35.3	44.4	37.6	21.9	0.5	54.3	11	3	11	5.4	6	1.18
Nov. 29-763	1,893	55.7	14.7	41.0	49.5	35.1	39.1	35.6	21.9	0.5	54.3	11	3	16	5.7	10	3.50
Dec. 29-763	1,490	59.0	13.4	38.6	43.8	33.0	7.8	38.9	21.5	2.5	87	5	7	10	9.7	5.8	3.56
Oct. 29-891	1,034	65.5	19.8	45.3	60.7	34.7	16.0	41.9	23.3	2.7	88	10	8	12	2.1	6.8	1.45
Nov. 29-701	1,324	57.1	18.5	31.2	45.2	35.3	11.0	35.4	22.0	0.4	88	10	3	13	0.7	3.6	3.43
Dec. 29-003	1,480	53.5	19.7	33.6	43.7	33.9	9.8	38.9	20.4	0.4	88	5	7	11	2.6	6.8	3.43
Oct. 29-834	1,400	62.0	26.0	34.0	39.5	30.6	10.6	43.9	20.3	2.9	87	10	1	23	7.2	14	4.58
Dec. 29-036	1,432	56.0	22.0	31.0	39.5	32.6	6.0	36.5	18.6	2.4	85	8	1	2	8.5	10	3.17
Oct. 29-832	1,983	59.0	27.5	31.5	48.8	40.1	8.7	43.8	24.1	2.8	0.5	84	549	—	6.2	25	8.80
Nov. 29-701	1,831	53.5	24.5	33.5	43.2	35.3	7.3	38.8	23.2	0.3	85	12	8	9	5.5	23	5.80
Dec. 29-701	1,028	53.2	24.5	30.7	42.5	33.0	7.3	38.8	23.2	0.3	91	13	11	11	5.5	24	5.82
STONTHURST (Lancashire), REV. S. C. FERRY, F.R.S., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.	305																
BRADFORD (Yorkshire), J. GILCHRIST, Esq., C.E., F.R.S.	360																
LEEDS (Yorkshire), The Philosophical Hall.	137																
COCKER CROWTHER, Esq.	140																
KILGERMOUTH (Cumberland), H. DOBSON, Esq., M.D., F.M.S., F.R.A.S.	146																
SILLOTH, (Cumberland), "The Rectory," Redford, M.A., F.R.A.S., REV. W. J. TONG, Assistant to the Vicar.	28																
CARLEISLE (Cumberland), REV. J. E. SPILL, Esq., M.P., ISAAC GAITHER, Esq., F.M.S.	114																
BYWELL (Northumberland), MR. W. J. TONG, Assistant to W. B. BAUMONT, Esq., M.P.	87																
NORTH SHIELDS (Northumberland), ROBERT SPENCE, Esq.	128																

Snow, continued from page 67.

Shields; on the 18th at Totnes, Plymouth, Torquay, London Royston, Stockton, Cambridge, Halifax, Bradford, and North Shields; on the 19th at Torquay and Carlisle; on the 20th at London and North Shields; on the 21st at London, Stockton, Cambridge, Leicester, Liverpool, Bolton, and North Shields; on the 22nd at Stockton, Bolton, Hull, Leeds, and North Shields; on the 23rd at Royston, Stockton, Cambridge, Liverpool, Hull, and Stonyhurst. In December it fell on 19 days principally in the North of England; on the 17th the fall was general.

Hail fell on the 2nd of October at North Shields; on the 3rd at Liverpool and Bolton; on the 4th at Hull; on the 5th at North Shields; on the 13th at Ventnor; on the 13th at Halifax; on the 20th at Hull; on the 21st at Hull and North Shields; on the 22nd at Hull; on the 23rd at Hull and North Shields; on the 24th at Hull;

Fog was prevalent on 14 days in October, 13 days in November, and 12 days in December. In London and its vicinity fog was prevalent on about 4 days in October, 3 in November, and 3 in December, being less frequent than at most places north of London.

NAMES OF STATIONS.	Mean Pressure of dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.										Highest Reading of the Thermometer.										Lowest Reading of the Thermometer.										Range of Temperature in the Quarter.										Mean of all Highest.										Mean of all Lowest.										Mean Monthly Range of Temperature.										Mean Daily Range of Temperature.										Mean Temperature of the Air.										Mean Temperature of the Dew Point.										Mean Elastic Force of Vapour.										Mean Weight of Vapour in a cubic foot of Air.										Mean additional Weight required for saturation.										Mean degree of Humidity.										Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.										Mean Reading of Maximum in Rays of Sun.										Mean Reading of Minimum on Grass.										Mean Estimated Strength.										WIND.										Relative Proportion of										Mean Amount of Ozone.										Mean Amount of Cloud.										Rain.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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INSTRUCTIONS

IN THE USE OF

METEOROLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS.

Compiled by Direction of the Meteorological Committee,

BY

ROBERT H. SCOTT, M.A., F.R.S.

DIRECTOR OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



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1875.

Price One Shilling and Sixpence in cloth.

Reading of Dry Thermo- meter.	Difference between Dry and Wet Thermometers.														
	1°0	2°0	3°0	4°0	5°0	6°0	7°0	8°0	9°0	10°0	11°0	12°0	13°0	14°0	15°0
	Amount to be subtracted from the Wet Thermometer to obtain the Dew Point.														
30	3.2	6.3	9.5	12.6	15.8	18.9	22.1	25.2	28.4	31.5	34.7	37.8	41.0	44.1	47.3
31	2.7	5.4	8.1	10.8	13.5	16.2	18.9	21.6	24.3	27.0	29.7	32.4	35.1	37.8	40.5
32	2.3	4.6	7.0	9.3	11.6	13.9	16.2	18.6	20.9	23.2	25.5	27.8	30.2	32.5	34.8
33	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	12.1	14.1	16.1	18.1	20.1	22.1	24.1	26.1	28.1	30.2
34	1.8	3.5	5.3	7.1	8.9	10.6	12.4	14.2	15.9	17.7	19.5	21.2	23.0	24.8	26.6
35	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.4	8.0	9.6	11.2	12.8	14.4	16.0	17.6	19.2	20.8	22.4	24.0
36	1.5	3.0	4.5	6.0	7.5	9.0	10.5	12.0	13.5	15.0	16.5	18.0	19.5	21.0	22.5
37	1.4	2.8	4.3	5.7	7.1	8.5	9.9	11.4	12.8	14.2	15.6	17.0	18.5	19.9	21.3
38	1.4	2.7	4.1	5.4	6.8	8.2	9.5	10.9	12.2	13.6	15.0	16.3	17.7	19.0	20.4
39	1.3	2.6	4.0	5.3	6.6	7.9	9.2	10.6	11.9	13.2	14.5	15.8	17.2	18.5	19.8
40	1.3	2.6	3.9	5.2	6.5	7.7	9.0	10.3	11.6	12.9	14.2	15.5	16.8	18.1	19.4
41	1.3	2.5	3.8	5.0	6.3	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.3	12.6	13.9	15.1	16.4	17.6	18.9
42	1.2	2.5	3.7	4.9	6.2	7.4	8.6	9.8	11.1	12.3	13.5	14.8	16.0	17.2	18.5
43	1.2	2.4	3.6	4.8	6.0	7.2	8.4	9.6	10.8	12.0	13.2	14.4	15.6	16.8	18.0
44	1.2	2.4	3.5	4.7	5.9	7.1	8.3	9.4	10.6	11.8	13.0	14.2	15.3	16.5	17.7
45	1.2	2.3	3.5	4.6	5.8	7.0	8.1	9.3	10.4	11.6	12.8	13.9	15.1	16.2	17.4
46	1.1	2.3	3.4	4.6	5.7	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.4	12.5	13.7	14.8	16.0	17.1
47	1.1	2.2	3.4	4.5	5.6	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.3	13.4	14.6	15.7	16.8
48	1.1	2.2	3.3	4.4	5.5	6.6	7.7	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.1	13.2	14.3	15.4	16.5
49	1.1	2.2	3.2	4.3	5.4	6.5	7.6	8.6	9.7	10.8	11.9	13.0	14.0	15.1	16.2
50	1.1	2.1	3.2	4.2	5.3	6.4	7.4	8.5	9.5	10.6	11.7	12.7	13.8	14.8	15.9
51	1.0	2.1	3.1	4.2	5.2	6.2	7.3	8.3	9.4	10.4	11.4	12.5	13.5	14.6	15.6
52	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	5.1	6.1	7.1	8.2	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.2	13.3	14.3	15.3
53	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.0
54	1.0	2.0	2.9	3.9	4.9	5.9	6.9	7.8	8.8	9.8	10.8	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.7
55	1.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	4.8	5.8	6.7	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.5	12.5	13.4	14.4
56	0.9	1.9	2.8	3.8	4.7	5.6	6.6	7.5	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.2	13.2	14.1
57	0.9	1.8	2.8	3.7	4.6	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.1	11.0	12.0	12.9	13.8
58	0.9	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.5	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.6	13.5
59	0.9	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.7	11.6	12.5	13.4
60	0.9	1.8	2.6	3.5	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.2
61	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.5	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.3	12.2	13.1
62	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.9	7.7	8.6	9.5	10.3	11.2	12.0	12.9
63	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.3	5.1	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.2	11.1	11.9	12.8
64	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.3	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.5	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.6	12.5
65	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.9	5.7	6.6	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.7	11.5	12.3
66	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.1	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.3	8.1	8.9	9.7	10.5	11.3	12.2
67	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.4	11.2	12.0
68	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.7	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.3	11.1	11.9
69	0.8	1.6	2.3	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.1	10.9	11.7
70	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.9	4.6	5.4	6.2	6.9	7.7	8.5	9.2	10.0	10.8	11.6
71	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.4
72	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.0	9.8	10.5	11.3
73	0.7	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.4	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.6	10.4	11.1
74	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.5	10.2	11.0
75	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.1	10.8
76	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.7
77	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.5
78	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.4
79	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.4

PREFACE.

THE subjoined Instructions have been prepared by direction of the Meteorological Committee, inasmuch as the "Instructions for taking Meteorological Observations," by Sir H. James, F.R.S., of which the last edition appeared in 1861, are now entirely out of print.

It has been endeavoured to embody in the present compilation allusions to the most important points which would come under the notice of a meteorological observer at an ordinary station.

The tables in the Appendix are those which are most important for use in connection with observations of Pressure, Temperature, and Rainfall, and for the conversion of data published in Foreign measures to English equivalents, and *vice versa*.

The tables for reduction of the Barometer to sea-level, for the readings of 30 inches and 27 inches respectively, have been recalculated and extended, so as to refer to elevations as far as 1,500 feet.

I have to express my sincerest acknowledgments to many of my friends who have not shunned the trouble of reading and minutely criticizing the work, and who have, from time to time, suggested important improvements.

It cannot be expected but that exception may be taken to some of the statements made and regulations proposed; but it is hoped that these Instructions may have some tendency towards the attainment of, or, at least, an approximation to, that uniformity in methods of meteorological observation, the absence of which is universally felt and regretted.

ROBERT H. SCOTT.

Meteorological Office,
May 7, 1875.

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INTRODUCTION.

IN presenting these “Instructions” to the public it may be well to say a few words by way of introduction, on the subject of observations in general, and on the conditions requisite to constitute a good observing station.

The Vienna Congress has recognised three classes of observing stations :—

A Station of the First Order is an observatory in which, without the collection of observations from other stations, meteorological observations are conducted on a great scale, *i.e.*, either by hourly readings or by the use of self-recording instruments.

Stations of the Second Order are those where complete and regular observations of the usual meteorological elements, *viz.*, pressure, temperature and humidity of the air, wind, cloud, rain, and hydrometeors (p. 69), &c., are conducted, but with less frequency than at the stations above mentioned.

Stations of the Third Order are those where only some of these elements are observed.

It is of course out of the question for a private observer, of ordinary means, to attempt to establish a station of the First Order; and inasmuch as the following Instructions are mainly destined for the use of observers at stations of the Second and Third Orders, it is not purposed to enter into details on the subject of self-recording instruments, or the other requirements of a first-class observatory.

At the other classes of stations the observations are taken by the eye, and to these it is wished to direct especial attention.

At stations of the Second Order the observations are to be made *at least* twice a day at homonymous* hours, for which 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. (local time) have been chosen by a large majority of the volunteer observers who have been consulted within the United Kingdom. Additional observations should, however, be taken at other hours, when convenient, especially during unsettled weather.

At stations of the Third Order, observations are made with less frequency and less completeness than at those of the Second Order; but the observations must be taken at least once daily, and these stations must have properly verified instruments for all the observations which are taken, and the same regularity and punctuality are required in observing as in those of the Second Order.

In fact, observations taken carelessly or with instruments which have not been duly verified by comparison with known standards are utterly useless, while those taken only occasionally are scarcely of any value for scientific purposes.

Under the head of each instrument will be found the necessary requirements as to its construction, verification, &c.

As to the observers, the great qualities which are looked for are a knowledge of the instruments used, accuracy, regularity, and honesty.

As regards knowledge of the instruments—the observer should be familiar with their management, and should know how to apply the respective corrections.

As regards accuracy—the degree of minuteness to which each instrument is to be read will be found noticed in its proper place.

As to regularity—all the observations should be made punctually at the hours fixed for observation. If from any cause an observation is taken either too early or too late, the precise time at which it was taken should be entered in the register; and if the observations are taken by a substitute or assistant, the initials of the actual observer ought to be set down.

Lastly, as regards honesty—if an observation has been omitted, the space for it should be left blank, and a note should be added in the "Remark" column stating

* By "homonymous" hours are meant hours of the same name, *e.g.*, 8 and 8, 9 and 9, etc.

the reason of the omission. No estimated reading, however obtained, should on any account be inserted.

The requirements as to situation for a meteorological station are that the positions designated for the thermometers and rain gauge shall be perfectly open on all sides. As regards the thermometer screen, there should be no chance of the shadow of trees or buildings falling on it for any long period during the day, or of reflected or radiated heat affecting it.

As to the rain gauge, it should be so placed as not to be sheltered from wind or exposed to eddies, either of which conditions will influence the amount of rain falling into the gauge.

As regards the observations of wind the matter is much more serious. The anemometer must of course be placed in an open space; but if there be trees near, as, *e.g.*, in a park, or if the ground be undulating, the observations of the wind will be seriously affected, as well in direction as in velocity. In such cases money spent on a costly anemometer will be, to a great extent, wasted.

A list of some books of reference on Meteorology will be found at p. 112.

As regards meteorological co-operation in general, the words of the Report of the Committee of Physics and Meteorology of the Royal Society, published in 1840, are as true now as they were 35 years ago, when first penned:—

"After maturely considering the subject, they do not
 "presume to anticipate that what they may suggest
 "will not be liable to objections, for their object will
 "be to include within their compass many excellent
 "series of observations which are already in progress,
 "rather than to propose a degree of theoretical perfec-
 "tion, the attainment of which the present state of the
 "science may not perhaps admit of. Systematic co-
 "operation is the essential point to which at present
 "everything else should be sacrificed; and co-operation
 "on almost any plan would most certainly be followed
 "by more beneficial results than any number of inde-
 "pendent observations, however perfect they might be
 "in themselves."

* * * *

“ The Committee are not without hopes that amateurs of science may be induced to conform to these suggestions, even at the temporary sacrifice of their own views and convenience; for no one can reflect on the immense amount of labour which is now rendered useless for want of the requisite uniformity and precision, without being convinced of the necessity for remedying an evil which has already been of too long standing, and continues to be a reproach to science. Many, of course, will not have it in their power to fill up the plan in all its details; but they will contribute greatly to forward the design, if, in such observations as they may find it convenient to make, they strictly comply with the rules proposed.”

THE BAROMETER.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE INSTRUMENT.

Construction of the Instrument.—The barometer, as usually constructed, consists of a tube of glass, about 34 inches in length, closed at one end, filled with mercury, and placed vertically with the open end dipping into a cup containing mercury, which is commonly called the cistern. The mercury should be pure, of the specific gravity of 13.594. The mercury does not entirely fill the tube so placed, but, according to the changes of atmospherical pressure, occupies at the level of the sea* from 31 to 27 inches of the tube, measured above the mercury in the cistern. The space above the mercury in a properly filled barometer tube contains nothing but a little of the vapour of mercury. It is called the Torricellian vacuum, from the name of the Italian physicist who invented the barometer.

As the mercury in the tube balances the pressure of the atmosphere, it is obvious that it must rise with increased atmospheric pressure and fall with diminished pressure, so that by noting on a linear scale the length of the column, we may measure the weight of the atmosphere. Such a scale is commonly divided into inches or millimetres, or any other recognised division of length. Tables for the conversion of readings given according to any of the usual scales to the English scale, and *vice versa*, will be found in Appendix I., Tables III., IV., and V.

It has just been said that the length of the column must be measured from the level of the mercury in the cistern; but it is obvious that during the changes which take place in the length of the column, the mercury which leaves the tube must enter the cistern, or *vice versa*; hence the level of the mercury in the cistern undergoes changes related to those of the column. In measuring the length of the column we must therefore take into consideration these changes of level in the cistern, and this necessity has led to various constructions of the latter, as will be explained further on. The cistern need not be covered; but, in order to render the instrument portable, it is usually closed in such a way as to prevent the escape of the mercury, while admitting of its being affected by changes in the pressure of the atmosphere, and is firmly cemented to the tube. The whole is then supported by a case.

There is much variety in the form, though less in the material, of barometer cases. Brass is considered the best material, because its coefficient of expansion by heat is well known; and this is very important, as the tables for correcting barometer readings for

Material for cases.

* The reason for saying “at the level of the sea” will be explained at p. 31.

Material for cases.

temperature, founded upon the coefficients of expansion of mercury, glass, and brass, always give identical results with such barometers, although the nature of the alloy forming the cases may not in all instances be exactly similar.

Barometers are also cased in various woods, but in different, and even in similar, species of wood, the expansive coefficient is not the same, nor is it constant for the same specimen, as wood is affected by moisture as well as temperature. A reduction table has been calculated, founded on an average of various determinations of the expansive coefficients of certain woods, such as oak, walnut, and mahogany, but it cannot be relied upon for accurate results, like that for brass. Barometers in wood, however well made, must always be inferior in accuracy to those mounted in brass, and for this reason readings from such instruments are of little value for scientific purposes.

Material for scales.

The scale, or the greater part of it, is commonly measured along the case; but if a scale be applied which is quite independent of the case, then, of course, the reduction for temperature would depend upon the material of the scale, and not upon that of the case.

The practice is to divide not the whole length of the scale, but only the part usually required; viz., that from 27 to 32 inches, unless the barometer be required for use at great heights above the sea (p. 31), in which case the graduation must be carried much lower. This portion may actually be engraved on ivory, porcelain, or enamel, and fixed in its proper position, but if the case which bears it be brass the entire scale is considered to be on brass, and if the case be wood the scale is considered to be on wood. Such a construction of barometers is, however, utterly unsuitable for instruments of any value.

Cistern level.

The change of level of the mercury in the cistern may be compensated for (1) by a so-called *capacity correction*; (2) by a pliable cistern base; (3) by a contracted scale; or (4) by dispensing with the use of a cistern altogether, and employing for the barometer a tube turned up at the open end in a U shape.

The first method must be resorted to when the cistern is entirely covered up, and a scale of standard inches is engraved on the case. The mode of applying the capacity correction is explained at p. 29.

Fortin's method.

By the second method, the necessity for the capacity correction is avoided by a peculiar construction of cistern invented by Fortin, after whom such barometers have been named. The scale is engraved to show true inches. This construction of cistern is best adapted for high class or standard barometers, and will be fully explained when we come to treat of this class of barometers (p. 18).

Contraction of scale.

The third plan was adopted by the Kew Committee of the British Association in 1854, and by means of it we obtain an accurate marine barometer which does not require a capacity correction. By this method the extreme length of the scale is marked on the instrument, and instead of laying off true inches from the upper point downward, the inches are shortened in proportion to the relative size of the diameter of the tube and of the cistern. Barometers with scales contracted or compensated in this way are now known as "Kew barometers" (p. 19).

This method has also grown into favour for station barometers. For the ordinary kind, mounted in wood, it is especially suited, as it does away with the necessity for a capacity correction; but for standards it is not to be preferred to Fortin's plan. All marine barometers should be graduated on this principle. (See p. 20).

The fourth plan is that employed in syphon barometers (p. 23). In such instruments the mercury as it sinks in the long closed leg of the tube rises in the short open one, and *vice versa*, and the reading of the barometer is the difference in level of the mercury in the two legs. Syphon barometers.

We have spoken of the capacity correction for barometers. There is another correction required owing to the capillary action between the glass tube and the mercury in it. This will be explained at p. 29.

READING THE BAROMETER.

Principle of the Vernier.—In order to facilitate the taking of accurate readings of the height of the barometer, a small moveable scale, called a "Vernier," from the name of its inventor, is attached to the instrument. Principle of the vernier.

The general principle of this moveable dividing scale is that a given length containing n divisions of the fixed scale is divided into $n+1$ or $n-1$ divisions on the vernier. In standard barometers twenty-five spaces in the vernier are equal to any twenty-four spaces of the scale, which are each half a tenth, or five hundredths, of an inch; therefore a space on the scale is larger than a space on the vernier by the twenty-fifth part of .05 inch, which is .002 inch, so that the vernier exhibits differences of .002 of an inch.

Setting the Vernier.—The vernier is moved by a rack and pinion. Turn the milled-head of the pinion (see Fig. 5, p. 18.) so as to bring the *lower* edges of the vernier exactly on a level with the top of the mercurial column, which is usually convex. When set properly, the front edge of the vernier, the top of the mercury, and the back edge of the vernier should be in the line of sight, which line will thus just touch the *middle* and *uppermost* point of the column. Great care should be taken to acquire the habit of reading with the eye exactly on a level with the top of the mercury. The vernier edge must not be brought too low, or it will correspond with a chord of the curve formed by the surface of the mercury instead of being a tangent to that curve.

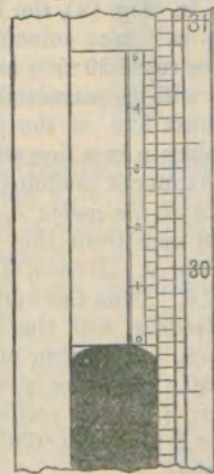


Fig. 1.

Just before setting the vernier one or two taps should be given to the barometer, by the hand, of sufficient force to cause the top of the mercurial column to be agitated. This operation overcomes the tendency of the mercury to adhere to the glass, and allows Tapping the barometer.

the force of capillarity to exert its normal action. If ever the difference of height thus caused is of any importance, it is when the pressure of the air is rapidly changing, and the barometer is kept perfectly undisturbed. A beginner should watch the effect of tapping, in order that he may learn the necessary amount of force to use, which should never be exceeded for fear of damage to the instrument.

Setting the vernier.

A piece of white paper placed behind the tube, so as to reflect the light, assists in setting the vernier accurately. A small bull's-eye lamp or a candle held at the side of the instrument, so as to throw the light on the paper, enables the observer to get a correct reading at night. When observing the barometer, it should hang *freely*, not being inclined by holding or even by a touch; because any inclination will cause the column to rise in the tube.

The usual graduations of the scale and vernier for English barometers are as follows:—

Every long line	{ cut on the barometer scale }	a tenth	(.100) of an inch.
" short "	" corresponds to "	five hundredths (.050)	"
Every long line	{ cut on the vernier scale }	one hundredth (.010)	"
" short "	" corresponds to "	two thousandths (.002)	"

Reading the barometer.

Reading the Barometer.—The mode of reading off may be learned from a study of the following diagrams, in which A B represents part of the scale, and C D the vernier, the lower edge D denoting the position of the top of the mercurial column. The scale is readily understood; B is 29.000 inches; the first line above B is 29.050; the second line 29.100, and so on. The first thing is to note the scale line just below D, and the next is to find out the line of the vernier which is in one and the same direction with a line of the scale. In Fig. (2), the lower edge of the vernier, D, is supposed to be in exact coincidence with scale line 29.5; the barometer therefore reads 29.500 inches. Studying it attentively in this position it will be perceived that the vernier line *a* is .002 inch below the next line of the scale. If, therefore, the vernier be moved so as to place *a* in a line with *z*, the edge D would read 29.502. In like manner it is seen that *b* is .004 inch away from the line next above it on the scale; *c*, .006 inch apart from that next above it; *d*, .008 inch from that next above it; and 1, on the vernier, is .010 below *y*. Hence, if 1 be moved into line with *y*, D would read 29.510. Thus the numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, on the vernier, indicate hundredths, and the intermediate lines the even thousandths of an inch. Referring now to Fig. (3), the scale line next below D is 29.650. Looking carefully up the vernier, the third line above the figure 3 on it is seen to lie evenly with a line on the scale. The number 3 indicates .030, and the third subdivision .006; and thus we get—

Reading on scale	-	29.650
Reading on vernier	- {	.030
	- {	.006
Actual reading	-	29.686 inches.

Sometimes two pairs of lines will appear to be almost coincident; in which case the intermediate thousandth of an inch should be set down as the reading. Thus, suppose the reading appears to be 29.684 or 29.686, the mean 29.685 should be adopted.

FIG. 2.

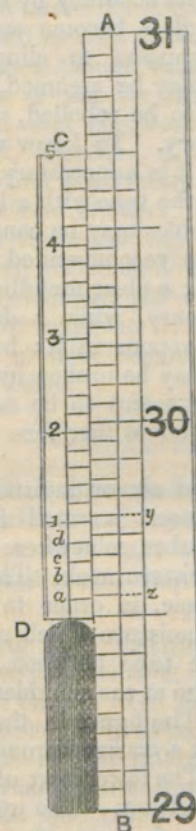
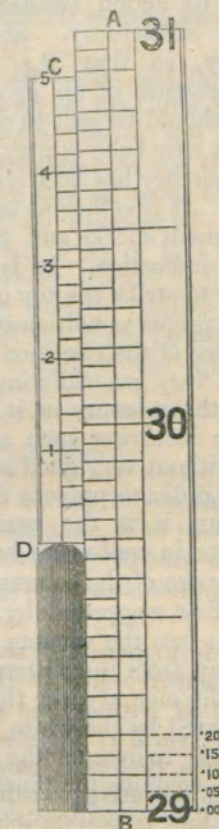


FIG. 3.



Attached Thermometer.—Every mercurial barometer should have an accurate thermometer attached to its frame, the bulb of which should be turned inwards so as to be as near as possible to the barometer tube. The thermometer may also be plunged in an open glass tube of the same section as the barometer tube, which is full of mercury and attached to the frame of the barometer. The degrees should be etched upon its stem, and, of course, a numbered scale should be placed by its side. No reading of a barometer is complete without a notation of the temperature at the same time, which should be taken before the barometer itself is read, so that this "attached thermometer" is an essential part of the barometer. The reason of this statement is explained at p. 30, and tables for "correcting" the readings for temperature will be found in App. I., p. 82.

DEFECTS OF BAROMETERS.—AIR IN TUBE.

It has been said that the space above the mercury in the tube should contain nothing but a little of the vapour of mercury, but

Air or moisture in tube.

it happens occasionally that small quantities of air creep up between the mercury and the inner surface of the tube, or that a little moisture may have been left in the tube from the process of washing it out. The slightest trace of moisture is very detrimental, as it makes the mercury adhere to the glass, and so causes the barometer to be sluggish in its action, besides affecting its accuracy by depressing the column of mercury. Should the glass become smeared by the mercury, so that the mercury appears to cling to the tube, the presence of air or moisture may be assumed, and the instrument should be sent to the maker to be reboiled, refilled, or fitted with a new tube as may be necessary. To know whether a tube with mercury has been well boiled, it is unnecessary to watch the process. It is sufficient to examine the tube with a lens. The absence of small specks and minute bubbles may be considered a satisfactory indication. It is sometimes recommended to cause the mercury to strike the top of the tube; a clear metallic "click" indicating a proper condition of the mercury, while a dull sound gives evidence of the presence of air or vapour in it; but, unless the tube be very gradually inclined, it may be broken by the momentum of the mercury in it, and there seems to be no general necessity for incurring such a risk: it should therefore never be attempted without very good reason.

Pipette.



"Boiling" tubes.

Fig. 4. moisture which may have been left behind in the process of filling, the effect of which would be to depress the column of mercury in the tube.

Removal of air bubbles from barometers.

The tubes of standard and of some other barometers are not contracted like those of marine barometers, and so it is not very difficult to remove any air which may get into them. Should it be suspected that there is air in such a barometer, and there are no facilities for sending the instrument to an optician to be set to rights, it should be taken down and inclined *very* gently till the

mercury fills the tube. On inclining it still more, so as nearly to invert it, the air, if present, will ascend in a bubble into the cistern, unless it be a very minute quantity and be detained by adhesion, in which case the top may be slightly tapped on the ground to facilitate its exit. Should air have got into a marine barometer its removal is a difficult matter, and the instrument should be sent to the maker.

Removal of air, &c. from barometers.

Sometimes, though very rarely, a particle of dirt, or a bubble of air lodges in the very fine contraction of the tube of a marine barometer, and completely stops the action of the instrument. Whenever, therefore, a marine barometer becomes stationary or inactive when it evidently ought to be moving under the influence of atmospheric changes, there being no evidence of fracture of the glass, the cause may be surmised to be of this nature. It should then be taken down, the mercury allowed to fill the tube, and the instrument put aside, in an *inverted* position, for a few hours. On replacing it, the cause of the stoppage will generally be found to have been removed to a part of the tube where it can do no harm.

MANAGEMENT OF BAROMETERS.

In handling barometers it should always be remembered that they are delicate and expensive instruments. The result of rough treatment is breakage; and for scientific purposes, observations from an instrument improperly repaired and not verified are useless.

Packing and Transmission.—Experience shows that it is advisable to give some directions as to packing barometers. The instrument having been taken down and placed in its box, as directed under the head of each special type of instrument, should, if it is to be sent by rail or other conveyance, and is likely to be handled by persons unacquainted with its delicate and peculiar construction, be placed in a packing case with two or three inches of soft elastic packing all round it, as hay, straw, shavings, tow, or paper-cuttings. The lid of the case should *never be nailed down*, but always fastened with screws. The address label should be *pasted* (not nailed) on the end of the case which is next the cistern, or lower end of the barometer, and it should be marked "Glass and fragile instruments. Keep this box lying flat, or carry it this end upwards." Of course, if two or more barometers are packed together, the cisterns should all be placed at this marked end of the case. Barometers should be transmitted by passenger train, and, in short, always by whatever route or conveyance affords the safest transit. Transshipment or change of conveyance should be avoided, if possible.

Packing for transmission.

Position.—The barometer may be placed in any convenient room, but should be fixed in a good light for observing, out of the reach of sunshine and as much as possible out of the direct heat from a fire or lamp, and should not be exposed to sudden changes of temperature. Great pains must be taken to ensure

Suspension.

that the instrument hangs absolutely vertically, for the slightest divergence from a perpendicular position will cause an appreciable error in the readings, making them always too high. It should also hang where it can be carefully protected from injury.

DIFFERENT KINDS OF BAROMETERS IN USE.

A short description of the principal kinds of barometers will now be given, omitting all mention of constructions which have not proved generally useful, such as long-range barometers, and those with distorted scales, or with spiral and diagonal tubes.

LAND STANDARD BAROMETER.

The best standard barometers are made on Fortin's principle, which was mentioned on p. 12. In these instruments the upper part of the cistern is made of glass, the base is pliable, and acted upon by a lifting screw. The zero of the scale is visible in the cistern, being generally a piece of ivory, whose lower extremity is called the *fiducial point*. The level of the mercury in the cistern must be set to this point, before taking the reading, by raising or lowering the cistern base by means of the thumb screw. The tube is mounted in a brass case, which is suspended from a hook at the top of a mahogany board, so as to ensure perpendicularity (Fig. 5). At the lower end of the board is a socket or ring, with clamping screws, for steadying the instrument in a vertical position when an observation is to be made. The instrument is so suspended that it may be turned at pleasure to any source of light for setting and reading the vernier. A sheet of white notepaper fixed on the board, just behind the top of the mercury, will also be found serviceable in reflecting the light so as to enable a good observation to be made. The vernier is constructed to read to $\frac{1}{500}$ of an inch, or by estimation to $\cdot 001$ inch, and is adjusted by a rack and pinion motion.

Barometers on Fortin's principle can only get out of order by the ingress of air or moisture. They are not affected by any changes which may take place in the material of the cistern or the mercury therein. The scales are engraved by a dividing engine, and are usually laid down with accuracy. The only scale error likely to exist arises from incorrect fixing of the zero point; it will, however, be constant throughout the scale, and can suffer no change from use of

Barometers on Fortin's principle. Standard Barometer.

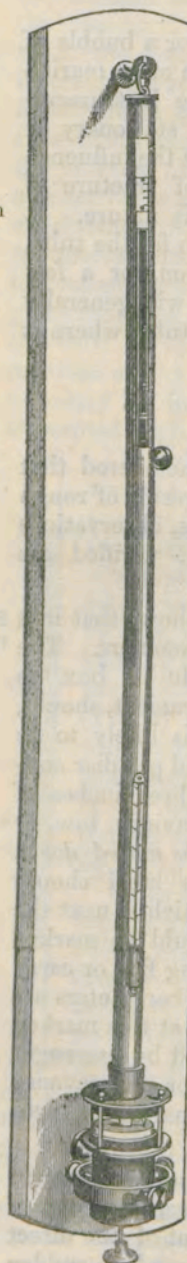


Fig. 5.

the instrument; moreover the position of the mercurial surface is independent of loss of mercury from oxidation, &c. The mode of testing a standard barometer will be found at p. 27.

When sent into the country or abroad, a standard barometer is usually packed, apart from the mahogany board, in some soft elastic material, the screw at the bottom being turned so as to fill the tube and cistern with mercury. It should not be handled until a position has been selected for it, and then it must be very carefully unpacked. It should be suspended so that the scale may be about five feet from the ground or floor, and that the zero point in the cistern and the vernier on the scale may be easily seen. The board should first be fixed against the wall, the cistern then inserted into the socket, the instrument suspended from the hook, and its perpendicularity secured. When this is done, the thumb screw at the bottom should be reversed till the mercury in the cistern falls to the level of the ivory point.

Management of standard barometers.

To set the Barometer, first read the attached thermometer, then adjust the mercury in the cistern by means of the thumb-screw, (the tube being held vertical by the clamping-screws,) so that it exactly touches the ivory point, which, with its reflection (if the surface of the mercury be clear,) will then appear as a double cone. Next adjust the lower edge of the vernier tangentially to the convex surface of the mercury in the tube, by keeping the eye in line with the back and front edges of the vernier, see p. 13. It requires a little practice for the novice to make these adjustments properly and expeditiously. While it is all-important that they should be done properly, it is advisable to do them quickly in order to avoid raising the temperature of the instrument by the proximity of the observer's person.

Reading a standard barometer.

The method of correcting and reducing the readings will be found at p. 32.

MARINE BAROMETERS.

It is necessary that a portion of the tube of a barometer intended for use at sea should be made with a very fine bore, as will be seen in fig. 4, p. 16, in order to check the oscillations of the mercurial column which would otherwise occur from the motion of the ship. When the bore is not sufficiently contracted, the ship's motion causes fluctuations in the mercury in the tube, to which the term "pumping" is applied. Of course this "pumping" is objectionable, as at times correct readings cannot be obtained. On the other hand, when the contraction is too fine, the instrument is sluggish in responding to the varying pressure of the atmosphere, and is proportionally ill-adapted for accurate observations.

Marine barometers.

Kew Marine Barometer.—In 1854, the Kew Committee of the British Association were requested by Government to recommend a form of barometer suited for the marine observations, which were then about to be commenced by the Admiralty and the Board of Trade, in accordance with the resolutions adopted at

Kew barometers.

Kew barometers.

the Brussels Conference. Accordingly, by direction of the Committee, Mr. John Welsh, at that time in charge of Kew Observatory, made special experiments to ascertain the appropriate limits of contraction for marine barometer tubes. The reply of the Committee to the Board of Trade stated that "in selecting the form of marine barometer best adapted to the purpose of making observations at sea, the Committee have endeavoured to combine convenience and economy with accuracy, durability, and simplicity in construction and adjustment."

"The barometer proposed by Mr. Adie appears to them to fulfil those conditions in a satisfactory manner."*

Construction.

Accordingly this barometer has been adopted by the Government. It is in all respects a trustworthy instrument, and is equally available for land or sea service. It is not too sluggish for accuracy on land, while at sea the motion of the ship is rather favourable than otherwise to its correctness of action. It is mounted in a brass case, but, as this alloy is liable to be acted upon by mercury, the cistern is made of iron. The case is open in front and rear so as to expose to view the range portion of the tube, and the scale is protected from dust by a glass shield (see Fig. 6, p. 21). The vernier is engraved on a small piece of silvered brass tubing, and travels firmly, by a rack and pinion motion, the parts being kept in position by friction. The vernier is similar to that in a Fortin's standard barometer, and enables the height of the mercurial column to be read by estimation to the nearest thousandth of an inch. See p. 14.

The inches of the scale are contracted to compensate for the alterations in the level of the mercury in the cistern, as has already been explained.

In the Government marine barometers the diameter of the cistern is about 1.25 in., and that of the tube about 0.25 in. The scale, therefore, instead of being divided into inches in the usual way, is shortened in the proportion of 0.04 of an inch for every inch.

The cistern.

The cisterns of all marine barometers are closed. Each contains sufficient mercury to cover the open end of the tube in whatever position the instrument may be placed; so that no adjustment of cistern whatever has to be made, either for portability or for observation. The observer should never attempt to meddle with the cistern. Cisterns made of wood are sufficiently pervious to air for the mercury to be affected by the variations of the pressure of the atmosphere. Those made of iron are provided with a small aperture at the top or cover, which is closed internally by a piece of leather, through which the air can act, but the mercury cannot escape.

Every tube is constructed with an air-trap, similar to that already described, p. 16.

"Gun" barometer.

"Gun" Barometer.—A modification of the marine barometer, for the Naval Service, intended to withstand the concussion arising from gun-firing, was designed in 1861 by Admiral FitzRoy,

* The precise regulations as to the tests for sufficiency of contraction, &c. which are at present in force will be found at p. 29, when treating of the testing of marine barometers.

its use being rendered necessary by the greatly increased size of modern artillery. In this instrument the glass tube is surrounded as much as possible with vulcanized india-rubber tubing, as packing, which checks the vibration arising from concussion, but does not hold the tube rigidly. The cistern is made entirely of seasoned box-wood, but would be improved by the substitution of iron, as being more durable, and preserving the mercury better from oxidation and moisture. Formerly these barometers were only graduated to 0.01 in., but they have lately been fitted with improved verniers and accurate scales, so as to read as closely as the Kew marine barometer, from which they therefore now differ only in details.

Directions for Handling.—Barometers when in use at sea are slung in gimbals, and suspended from arms at least a foot long (Fig. 6), so as to be perfectly free to assume the vertical position under every movement of the ship, and at the same time to keep clear of the bulkhead against which the arm is fastened. It is desirable to place them in such a position as not to be in danger of a side blow, and also sufficiently far from the deck above to allow for the spring of the metal arm in cases of sudden movements of the ship. If there be risk of the instrument striking anywhere when the vessel is pitching or rolling heavily, it will be well to put some soft padding on that place. It is essentially necessary that the instrument should have free swing. No steadying springs or stays of any kind should be applied to a barometer, as by their weight they at all times keep it slightly out of the vertical, and when they come under stress the instrument is in an abnormal position altogether. Care should be taken that no readings from a barometer which is not hanging truly vertically should ever be recorded. Such readings will always be too high in proportion to the degree of obliquity.

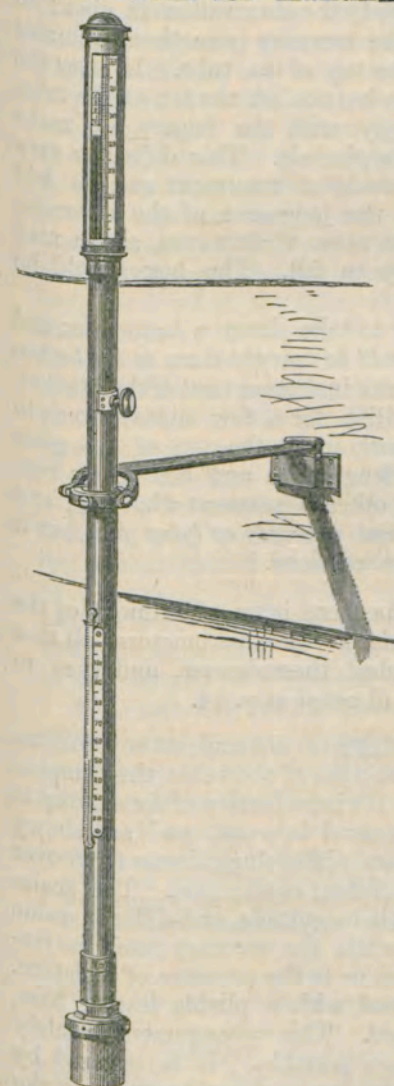


Fig. 6.

Various contrivances have been resorted to for rendering the arm and gimbals elastic, so as to yield to sudden jerks. Experience proves that a simple straight arm of well-hammered brass has sufficient spring for the purpose.

When these barometers are used at land stations the arm is made much shorter, but in all other respects the instrument is mounted as shown in the figure.

Fixing up.

A bracket and screws for suspending the barometer are in its box. Screw up the bracket where the barometer is to be hung. Then lift the instrument carefully out of its box, bend back the hinged part of the suspension arm, and slip it into the bracket. (The holding screws should not be driven quite home until the instrument is in position.) The mercury will then fall gradually, and the instrument will usually be ready for observation in about an hour. In a well boiled tube the mercury sometimes remains immovable, and will not quit the top of the tube. If after the lapse of a few minutes the mercury has not left the top of the tube, tap the cistern end rather sharply with the fingers, or make the instrument swing a little in its gimbals. This difficulty very rarely happens, and no precise mode of treatment can be laid down: the remedy lies much at the judgment of the observer, who should use such means, but never violent ones, as he may deem best to cause the mercury to fall. The box should be safely stowed away.

Taking down.

Whenever it may be necessary to take down a barometer and stow it in its box, the vernier should be brought down to the bottom of the scale. Then, having lifted the instrument out of the bracket, place or hold it in an *inclined* position for a few minutes so as to allow the mercury to flow *very gently* up to the top of the glass tube. It should then be taken lengthwise and laid in its box, when it is portable, without any other adjustment whatever, and may be carried with the *cistern end upwards* or *lying flat*, but it must not be subjected to jars or concussions.

To set the Barometer.—As there is no adjustment of the cistern requisite, or in fact possible, in these barometers, all that is necessary is to read the attached thermometer, and then to adjust the vernier and read off as directed at p. 14.

Common marine barometers.

Common Marine Barometers are not made on any uniform system, either as regards the contraction of the tubes, the compensation of the scales for capacity, or the introduction of the air-trap to prevent deterioration. They are cased in wood, and are showy instruments. Their usual faults are either sluggishness from over contraction, or pumping from insufficient contraction. The scale-errors are sometimes of considerable magnitude, and differ in value at different parts of the scale; while the mercury itself is frequently impure, owing to oxidation or to the presence of moisture.

The cistern is made of box-wood with a pliable leather base, to which a lifting screw is attached. This arrangement is solely intended to render the instrument portable. It is covered by an outer brass casing. After fixing up such an instrument the brass casing should be unscrewed, and the flexible base of the

cistern let down. Before changing the position of the instrument, or taking it down for carriage, the cistern should be screwed up so as to confine the mercury in a close space.

As regards the use of such instruments it need only be repeated that even if their construction were otherwise accurate, no readings from barometers mounted in wood can be said to possess any scientific value whatever in comparison with those from instruments mounted in metal.

SYPHON BAROMETERS.

The tube of a barometer may be bent up at the open end in the shape of a syphon, with the short limb from six to eight inches long. This does away with the necessity for a cistern; for, when sufficient mercury is introduced into such a tube, the atmosphere supports the mercury in the long limb, which is closed at the top, by its pressure upon that in the short limb. As the barometrical column rises and falls, the mercury in the short limb falls and rises; therefore, provided the calibre of the upper part of the long limb be equal to that of the short limb (so that the effect of capillarity is the same in each), the distance between the upper and lower levels of the mercury is always the height of the barometric column. A scale of inches starting from a zero point taken near the bend of the tube, with verniers fitted to each limb, gives the means of measuring the long and short columns. The difference of readings is the height of the barometer. By another method the zero point is taken at some intermediate position, and the distances of the mercury levels being measured therefrom, upward and downward, their sum is the height of the barometer.

As the capillary action of the glass is considered to be the same at each of the mercury surfaces, no correction for capillarity, p. 29, is required. If, therefore, a correct scale of inches be applied, the instrument should have no error; but practically this is hardly ever the case. The index error should be determined by comparison with an acknowledged standard barometer. The correction for temperature is applied, as for other barometers, according to the material on which the scale is mounted.

As a standard station barometer the syphon tube is but little used in this country, though it is very generally adopted on the Continent, and in fact the Permanent Committee of the Vienna Congress have recorded their opinion as follows:—

“That if we speak of the comparison of standard barometers at central stations, and wish to attain an accuracy of 0.03 mm., (0.0012 in.), the usual travelling barometers would not be sufficient, but that syphon barometers of a diameter of at least 12 mm., (0.47 in.), were requisite, in which, moreover, the mercury should always be caused to rise in both legs, immediately before the reading.”

MOUNTAIN BAROMETERS.

The syphon form of tube has been much used for mountain barometers; as, from the absence of a cistern, and the small quantity

Mountain barometers. of mercury required, it makes a light and compact instrument. Instead of the top of the short limb being left entirely open, it is closed, and a small conical puncture is made at the side, which is bound round with cotton wool, so that the instrument may be inverted for travelling without any mercury escaping. The portion in the short limb is then loose in its part of the tube, but, as there is little of it, there is no danger of its breaking the tube by its momentum if ordinary care be taken in moving the instrument. The tube is contracted along the intermediate portion and round the bend, so that the mercury, filling it when inverted, is retained there while travelling.

ORDINARY BAROMETERS.

Before leaving the subject of barometers, it is well to say a few words about the commonest forms of barometers in use on land, although, as already explained, such instruments cannot lay any claim to be considered as scientific instruments at all.

Common land barometers. The common land barometer is generally mounted in wood. The cistern may have a flexible base, but if so, its purpose is merely for screwing up the mercury so as to fill the tube and render the instrument better adapted for carriage from place to place. As a rule these barometers are useless for scientific records (see p. 28). Like the wheel barometers, they are household instruments, used as weather glasses, which name they have received from the practice among the makers of engraving the following formulary on their scales:—

At 31 inches	Very dry.
30.5 "	Settled fair.
30 "	Fair.
29.5 "	Changeable.
29 "	Rain.
28.5 "	Much rain.
28 "	Stormy.

These words are very objectionable, since they do not satisfy different conditions of elevation above the sea, or of geographical position, and are also totally wrong from a meteorological point of view. They were, no doubt, intended to refer to the action of the barometer when placed at or near the sea level; but even with that limitation they are not correct, for weather depends on many other circumstances than mere atmospheric pressure.

COAST OR "FISHERY" BAROMETER.

"Fishery" barometers. This form of barometer (Fig. 7, p. 25) was designed by Admiral FitzRoy, who also devised the lettering to be seen in the figure, which has to a great extent superseded that of old date, mentioned above. It was intended to be simple, durable, and sufficiently accurate for all practical purposes as a weather glass. The case is made of oak, and fastened by brass screws. There are no glued pieces nor iron fastenings which might be acted upon by mois-

ture. The tube shows a broad column of mercury. It dips in a well seasoned box-wood cistern, which has a flexible base made of sheepskin, and is provided with a lifting screw. The scale plates are porcelain, and have the lettering burnt in. The vernier reads to hundredth parts of an inch, and one is fixed on each side of the tube to facilitate the observation of changes of pressure. The attached thermometer is large and easily read. It will give the temperature of the air, as well as that of the barometer, when the instrument is freely exposed, provided it is not exposed to sunshine.

The Meteorological Office has placed about 120 barometers of this description at exposed positions on the coasts of the British Isles for the use of fishermen, seafaring persons, and the public generally. The instrument is admirably suited for erection as a public weather glass.

Directions for Handling.—This barometer should be suspended on a hook or stout nail, against a frame or piece of wood, in the shade, so that light may be seen through the tube. Otherwise a piece of white paper should be placed behind the upper or scale part of the tube. When first suspended, take the pinion key (from the lower end of the scale), fit it on the square-headed brass pin at the lower extremity of the instrument, and turn gently to the left, or against the sun, till the screw stops; then take off the key, and replace it for use on the vernier pinion near the scale, where it should remain, to be used in moving the vernier. The cistern base being thus let down, the mercury in the tube comes at once to its proper level.

In removing this barometer it is necessary to slope it *very* gradually, till the mercury is at the top of the tube, and then, with the instrument reversed, to screw up the cistern base or bag, by the pinion key, used gently, and turned to the right till it stops. It will then be portable, but should be carried with the cistern end uppermost, or lying flat, and it must not be jarred or receive a concussion.

WHEEL BAROMETER.
The syphon tube is greatly used for the construction of the household weather glass known as the Wheel Barometer. In this

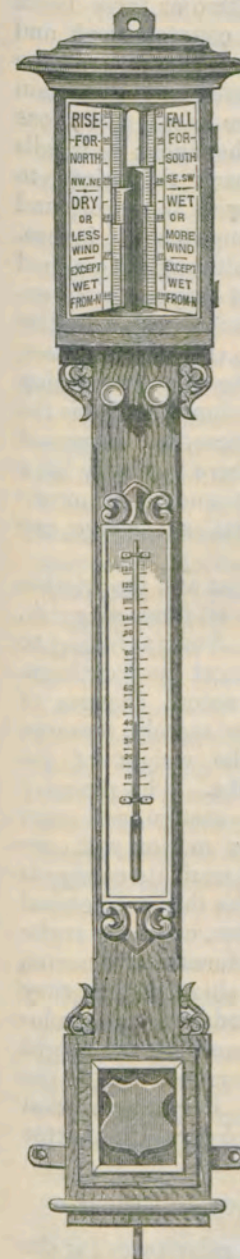


Fig. 7.

household weather glass known as the Wheel Barometer. In this

Wheel barometer.

instrument the mercury in the short limb carries a float, to which a silk cord is attached, and carried over, and two or three times round, a fixed pulley, the other end being counterpoised and kept in a guide tube to prevent its oscillating. The axis of the pulley carries a pointer in front of a dial mounted on the wooden case of the instrument. As the barometer rises the float descends, and the cord drags the pointer to the right; as it falls the float rises and the counterpoise brings back the pointer to the left. The dial is graduated to correspond with the inches and divisions on an ordinary barometer, usually from 28 to 31 inches. The arrangement gives a very open scale; for, although the actual movements of the mercury are only half of what they are in an ordinary barometer, yet the pointer, traversing a large arc, multiplies their linear extent. It will be apparent that as the mercury rises, say half an inch, in the long tube, the fall in the short limb being also half an inch, the length of the barometrical column, which is the difference between the heights of the two surfaces, has increased one inch; but for this increase of one inch there has only been movement through half an inch, and this is the amount of movement given to the pulley, and is shown on the dial as a change, say from 29 to 30 inches.

The inertia arising from the weight of the float and the friction of the cord and pulley render the instrument at all times sluggish, but more especially so at the times of change from a falling to a rising barometer, and the converse. The most perfect barometer must always be a little behind the actual changes of atmospherical pressure, considered as pressure merely, because of the inertia to be overcome arising from the weight of the mercury and its friction against the glass tube. The mercury of a barometer is, moreover, virtually a body in motion, and must obey the law of inertia, which teaches that the motion will continue after the cause has ceased to produce it, until its energy is destroyed. Whenever, therefore, we seek to make the barometrical column perform work as in the wheel barometer, or in the registering barometers which act mechanically, we increase the inertia, and consequently render the instruments more sluggish than they otherwise would be. This circumstance has induced meteorologists to resort to the photographic method of recording the height of the barometer, examples of which are the barographs used at the observatories of the Meteorological Committee. For a description of this instrument, see the Report of the Meteorological Committee for 1867.

SUBSTITUTES FOR MERCURIAL BAROMETERS.

Aneroids and metallic barometers are useful substitutes for the mercurial barometer as weather-glasses.

The aneroid.

The Aneroid is an instrument which has come into extensive use, owing to its convenient size and portability. These recommendations have at once secured its very general adoption.

In the aneroid, atmospherical pressure is measured by its effect in altering the shape of a small, hermetically sealed, metallic box,

from which almost all the air has been withdrawn, and which is kept from collapsing by a spring. The top of the box is corrugated. Aneroids.

When the atmospherical pressure rises above the amount which was recorded when the instrument was made, the top is forced inwards, and *vice versa*, when pressure falls below that amount, the top is pulled outwards by the spring. These motions are transferred by a system of levers and springs to a hand which moves on a dial like that of a wheel barometer.

It is at once evident that the instrument must be graduated experimentally, as it cannot measure pressure absolutely, but affords indications relatively to a mercurial barometer (its sensibility depending *inter alia* on the quality of the metal of which the box is made).

The principle of the metallic (Bourdon's) barometer is somewhat similar to that of the aneroid.

Aneroids are very sensitive, but unfortunately they do not preserve their accuracy. If a table of corrections be determined for an aneroid, it will be found that after a time it has undergone some change, and that the values of the corrections will require alteration, so that re-comparison with a standard barometer will be necessary. In every case of such comparison the readings of the mercurial barometer should be reduced to 32°.

A most serious objection to the scientific utility of these instruments is their liability to injury, owing to rust or to the alteration of force in the springs used in their construction. However, for the reasons above stated, the aneroid is especially suitable for fishermen, pilots, or seafaring persons employed in boats or small coasting vessels, in which there is not space to suspend a barometer; and, of course, all that is stated regarding the barometer as a weather indicator, applies to the aneroid so far as a single observer is concerned. *For concerted observations accurate mercurial barometers are indispensable.*

VERIFICATION OF BAROMETERS.

Before barometrical observations can be of any real use for scientific purposes, there must be satisfactory evidence that the errors of the instruments used have been properly ascertained and applied.

A Fortin's barometer should be carefully compared with a Standard recognised standard. The difference will be the constant correction which is to be applied to its reading, and will include the error of graduation combined with the error arising from the capillary action of the glass tube upon the mercury, see p. 29. In some certificates, however, these two corrections are given separately. The inches laid down upon the scale should also be tested by a standard scale. This is the plan followed at the Kew Observatory.

It is a work of much more time to test the "Kew" barometer, since it is necessary to find the correction for scale readings at each half inch throughout the range of atmospheric pressure to which meters.

Testing "Kew" barometers. it may be exposed; owing to the fact that the inches marked are not true inches; and it becomes necessary to have recourse to artificial means for changing the pressure of the atmosphere on the surface of the mercury in the cistern.

At the Kew Observatory the barometers to be thus tested are placed, together with a standard, in an air-tight chamber, connected with an air pump, so that, by partially exhausting the air, they can be made to read much lower than the lowest pressure to which marine barometers are likely to be exposed; and by compressing the air they can be made to read higher than the mercury ever stands at the level of the sea. The tube of the standard with which they are compared is contracted similarly to that of the marine barometer, but a provision is made for adjusting the mercury in its cistern to the zero point. Glass windows are inserted in the upper part of the iron air-chamber, through which the scales of the barometers may be seen; but as the verniers cannot be moved in the usual way from outside the chamber, a provision is made for reading the height of the mercury, independently of the verniers attached to the scales of the respective barometers, by an instrument called a Cathetometer. At a distance of some five or six feet from the air-tight chamber a vertical scale is fixed. The divisions on the scale correspond exactly with those on the tube of the standard barometer. A vernier and telescope are made to slide on the scale by means of a rack and pinion. The telescope has two horizontal wires, one fixed, and the other capable of being moved by a micrometer screw, so that the difference between the height of the column of mercury and the nearest division on the scale of the standard, and also of all the other barometers placed by the side of it for comparison, can be measured either with the vertical scale and vernier or with the micrometer wire. The means are thus possessed of testing barometers for index error in any part of the scale, through the whole range of atmospheric pressure to which they are likely to be exposed, and the usual practice is to test them at every half inch from 27.5 to 31 inches. The errors detected include not only the index error but the correction for capillarity, p. 29.

Defects of ordinary barometers.

In this way *ordinary* barometers of various constructions have been tested, and some found to read half an inch, or more, too high, while others read as much too low. In some cases those which were correct in one part of the scale were found to be several tenths of an inch wrong in other parts. In some the mercury would not descend lower than to about 29 inches, owing to a fault till very lately usual in the construction of common barometers,—the cistern was not large enough to hold the mercury which descended from the tube at the time of a low atmospheric pressure.

Conditions for Barometers enforced at Kew, 1875, for instruments required for the Meteorological Office.

For *Barometers professing to be Standards*.—All of which the index error at the ordinary pressure is greater than 0.010 inch are rejected.

For Marine Barometers.—All are rejected of which the index error at the ordinary pressure is greater than 0.015 inch, or the capacity error greater than 0.004 inch, or for which the mercury takes less than 3, or more than 6, minutes to fall from the height of 1.5 inches to that of 0.5 inch above the present pressure. Conditions for marine barometers.

This latter condition is to ensure the efficiency of the contraction as a provision against "pumping" (p. 19), as well as to prevent the danger of the barometer being too sluggish from over contraction.

CORRECTION OF BAROMETRICAL OBSERVATIONS.

We have already mentioned the fact that corrections must be applied to all barometer readings, in order to bring the indications of different instruments into harmony with each other, before they can be used for scientific purposes. Some of these corrections have reference to the special instrument, while others are applied to the reading of any instrument taken under the same conditions.

The corrections of the former class are three in number:—

- I. Index error.
- II. Capacity.
- III. Capillarity.

Those of the latter class are two:—

- IV. Temperature.
- V. Altitude above the sea level.

I. Correction for Index Error.—This is applied according to the errors discovered in the individual instrument when verified as explained at p. 27. It may be either additive (+) or subtractive (—).

II. Correction for Capacity.—In barometers possessing closed cisterns with a scale of true inches engraved on the case, there is a certain height of the column which is correctly measured by the scale. When the mercury sinks below this position, called the *neutral point*, the level rises in the cistern above the zero of the scale, and then the height read off must always be too great. When the mercury rises above the neutral point the level in the cistern sinks below the zero point, and the reading is too small. On the scale of such a barometer the maker should mark the neutral point, and state the ratio of the interior area of the tube to that of the cistern thus: Capacity $\frac{1}{50}$. From these data, the correction for capacity is found by taking a 50th part of the difference between the height read off and that of the neutral point, adding it to the reading when the column is higher, and subtracting it from the reading when it is lower, than the neutral height.

It will be remembered that Fortin's and syphon barometers require no correction for capacity.

III. Correction for Capillarity.—The indications of barometers are affected by the capillary action between the glass tube and the mercury, the effect of which is constantly to depress

Capillarity
correction.

the mercury by a certain quantity nearly inversely proportional to the diameter of the tube.

The correction, therefore, is always additive.

This depression is greater in tubes in which the mercury has not been boiled (p. 16) than in those which have been subjected to this process.

The following table from the Report of the Committee of the Royal Society on Physics and Meteorology, 1840, gives the corrections to be applied to English barometers. It takes into account the diameter of the tube, but not the variations of the height of the *meniscus*, i.e. the convexity which terminates the column :—

Diameter of Tube.	Correction for	
	Unboiled Tubes.	Boiled Tubes.
Inch.	Inch.	Inch.
0.60	0.004	0.002
0.50	0.007	0.003
0.45	0.010	0.005
0.40	0.014	0.007
0.35	0.020	0.010
0.30	0.028	0.014
0.25	0.040	0.020
0.20	0.060	0.029
0.15	0.088	0.044
0.10	0.142	0.070

The certificates furnished from Kew Observatory for all barometers verified there, give the results of direct readings of the column at different heights, and so include the three corrections above mentioned, in so far as any of them are applicable to the special barometer under consideration.

Correction for Temperature, or reduction to 32° F.—

All bodies are affected in their dimensions by heat; with few exceptions they expand when their temperature rises and contract when it falls, and it is therefore necessary, in taking any accurate measure of the length of any object, to know at what temperature the measure was made, in order that we may know what the length would have been at some definite temperature, which is taken as the standard temperature. In the case of barometers this standard temperature is 32°, and accordingly, speaking in general terms, when the barometer is at a temperature below 32° the correction is additive (+), and when it is above 32° it is subtractive (—).

Table I., p. 82, gives the corrections for barometers with brass scales, and it will be seen from it that the sign of the correction changes from + to — at the temperature of 29°, as the formula given at p. 80 gives negative results for three degrees below 32°.

The temperature of the barometer is given by the attached thermometer (p. 15), of which the bulb is so placed as to

Temperature
correction.

give as accurately as possible the true temperature of the actual column of mercury. Temperature
correction.

The pressure is given in the table for each half inch from 24 to 31 inches, as of course the correction depends on the length of the column of which the temperature is given by the attached thermometer.

In consequence of the great risk of the heat of the observer's person affecting the thermometer attached to the instrument during the process of taking a reading of the barometer, the attached thermometer is always to be read first of all, before the reading of the barometrical column is made.

Correction for Altitude, or reduction to Sea Level.—As the barometer measures the pressure of the atmosphere, it is evident that if that pressure be increased or diminished, the length of the barometrical column will become greater or less. If we suppose the air to be homogeneous and to rest on the surface of the earth as an outer shell of uniform thickness, it is evident that if we ascended a mountain there would be a less thickness of this shell of air above us, and therefore a less pressure, and *vice versa* if we went down a mine there would be a greater pressure. Altitude
correction.

Accordingly, as we have seen that the barometrical readings must be reduced to a standard temperature, to make them inter-comparable, they must also be reduced to a standard level, and that is the mean level of the sea. For the British Isles the mean sea level at Liverpool has been selected by the Ordnance Survey as their datum. It is always best to determine the altitude of a station by reference to the nearest Ordnance Bench Mark.

The problem of correction for altitude is, however, not so easy as would appear from what has just been said. For simplicity we shall deal only with heights *above* sea level, as by far the most important to us:—The difference in pressure for which the correction has to be applied is for the heights of the vertical column of air which would extend from the level of the station to that of the sea. But the weight of this column differs according to its temperature, being greater if the air is cold than if it is warm. We must therefore take into account the temperature of the air at the time, and Table II., p. 84, gives the corrections for every ten degrees, from —20° to 100°, which are about the limits within which barometrical observations are usually made. This temperature must be taken from the dry bulb thermometer, not from that attached to the barometer.

We see also from the explanation of the table given at p. 80, that as the formula enables us to find the proportion which the pressure of the atmosphere at the upper station bears to that at the sea level, the correction will vary according to the amount of that pressure at the sea level, so that two tables are given for the extreme limits of pressure which are likely to occur at the sea level, viz., 30 and 27 inches, and the corrections for intermediate readings must be obtained by interpolation.

Specimens of the mode of correcting and reducing barometer readings are here subjoined.

Correction of readings.

Firstly, if the barometer has a Kew correction, as this includes the corrections for index error, capacity, and capillarity, we proceed as follows:—

Suppose that—		Then we have—	
Barometer reading	= 29.946 ins.	Uncorrected reading	= 29.946 ins.
Attached thermometer	68°	Add for Kew correction	+ .014
Kew correction for instrument	= + .014 in.	Reading	= 29.960
Temperature of air by dry bulb	= 50°	Deduct temp. correction for 68° and 30 ins.	= - .106
Altitude of cistern above the mean sea level	= 105 ft.	Reading at 32° F.	= 29.854
		Add for altitude of 105 ft. at temp. of air 50° and approximate pressure at sea level 30 ins.	+ .116
		Reading corrected and reduced to 32° F. at Mean Sea Level	= 29.970 ins.

Secondly, if the barometer requires all the five corrections above enumerated.

We have then the following data:—

Correction for index error of instrument = + .005 in.
 Capacity correction = $\frac{1}{50}$, neutral point being 29 ins.
 Capillarity correction = + .002 in.
 Altitude of cistern above sea level = 200 ft.

Let the reading of the barometer be 29.812, and of the attached thermometer 63°, while the temperature of the outside air is 60°. Then we have:—

Barometer as read off	-	-	29.812 ins.
Add for capillarity	-	-	+ .002
„ „ capacity	-	-	+ .016
“ index error	-	-	+ .005
			29.835

Subtract for temperature of attached thermometer, 63°
 barometer being 29.8 ins. - .092

Reading at 32° F. - 29.743
 Add correction for altitude of 200 feet (temperature of air being 60°, and approximate pressure at sea level 30 ins.) - + .215

Reduced and corrected reading = 29.958 ins.

Barometric Measurement of Heights.—It is scarcely necessary to say that the same principles as enable us to ascertain the barometrical reading at one level from that at another, when the relative heights of the two stations are known, will enable us conversely, to determine the difference of height between two stations if we know the barometrical readings and the temperature taken at each. *In other words, we can determine the height of a mountain by barometrical readings taken on the summit and at the sea level.*

These readings ought to be taken at the same time, because it is not likely that the pressure and temperature of the air will remain unaltered while the ascent is being carried out.

There is a very important matter to be taken into consideration in respect of these calculations. The barometer is not at the same height at the sea level all over the earth's surface at any time, and even over the limited area of the British Islands the mean barometrical reading varies considerably, from 29.811 ins. at Nairn to 29.982 ins. at Plymouth (Quarterly Weather Report, 1870, App. II. p. [10]), while on individual days the differences of pressure may be far greater, amounting to an inch or more. Accordingly, as for stations in the interior of a country it is impossible to take a reading at the sea level in the immediate neighbourhood of the station whose level we have to determine, and we have to employ the means of a series of readings at the two stations, in order to avoid the risk of error from sudden changes of weather affecting the barometrical readings, we must not expect that the ascertained heights of the same mountains referred to different sea-coast stations will agree exactly with each other.

Hence we see that in the case of the barometrical measurements of elevations in the interior of continents, or of the heights of really high mountains, there are several elements of greater or less uncertainty, and accordingly such determinations cannot be so trustworthy as those for moderate elevations and for slight distances from the sea coast, which are all that is required for the purposes of barometrical readings in these islands.

THE THERMOMETER.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE INSTRUMENT.

The thermometer consists of a long glass tube, of very small bore, closed at one end and blown out at the other into a bulb or reservoir, which is filled with mercury or some other liquid. The temperature to which the instrument is exposed from time to time is indicated by the expansion of this liquid, and is measured by the length of the thread of liquid which extends from the bulb into the tube.

There are two points on the scale of a thermometer fixed by reference to natural phenomena, that at which water boils, and that at which ice begins to melt. These are called respectively the boiling and the freezing point. The scale is divided into *degrees*.

Thermometer
scales.

In the thermometer which is used in England and its colonies and in the United States, namely, that designed by Fahrenheit, the distance between these points on the scale is divided into 180 degrees. The point at which ice melts is 32 degrees, and that at which water boils, when the barometer is at 29.905 inches,* is 212 degrees.

In the Centigrade thermometer (designed by Celsius), the distance between the same fixed points is divided into 100 degrees. The point at which ice melts is 0°, and that at which water boils, when the barometer is at 760 millimetres, is 100 degrees.

In Reaumur's scale, formerly much used, especially in Germany and Russia, the distance between the same points is divided into 80 degrees. Here too the freezing point is 0°; but the boiling point is 80°.

In both the two latter scales all temperatures below the freezing point have a "minus" sign prefixed to them. Thus — 10° C. or R. indicates 10° below the freezing point on either the Centigrade or Reaumur scale.

In the case of the Fahrenheit scale the zero is 32 degrees below the freezing point, so that the "minus" sign is seldom used for temperatures occurring in the United Kingdom. The Fahrenheit and Celsius scales agree at — 40°.

Of these scales, Reaumur's, which was formerly very common, is now rapidly falling out of use, owing to the very general adoption of the Centigrade system.

Inasmuch, however, as all three scales are in existence and occasionally met with, it is well to know the following rules for converting readings according to one into readings according to either of the others.

* The reason for saying "when the barometer is at 29.905 inches," is that the pressure of the atmosphere exerts a great influence on the boiling point of a liquid; thus, for water, a difference of pressure of one inch above or below 30 inches would raise or lower the boiling point almost exactly 1°·7 F., e.g. if the barometer is at 29 inches, the boiling point is about 210°·3.

To convert Fahrenheit readings to Centigrade.

Subtract 32 and multiply the remainder by $\frac{5}{9}$

Thermometer
scales.

$$\text{e.g. } 68^{\circ}\text{F.} = (68 - 32) \times \frac{5}{9} = 20^{\circ}\text{C.}$$

To convert Fahrenheit readings to Reaumur.

Subtract 32 and multiply the remainder by $\frac{4}{9}$

$$\text{e.g. } 68^{\circ}\text{F.} = (68 - 32) \times \frac{4}{9} = 16^{\circ}\text{R.}$$

To convert Centigrade readings to Fahrenheit.

Multiply by $\frac{9}{5}$ and add 32.

To convert Reaumur degrees to Fahrenheit.

Multiply by $\frac{9}{4}$ and add 32.

To convert Centigrade to Reaumur.

Multiply by $\frac{4}{5}$.

To convert Reaumur to Centigrade.

Multiply by $\frac{5}{4}$.

Tables VI.-VIII., pp. 96-103, give comparisons of the various thermometrical scales in use.

The thermometers used in meteorological observations are of various kinds: Standard Thermometers, Ordinary Thermometers, Registering Thermometers, Self-recording Thermometers, and thermometers fitted for special purposes, such as Radiation Thermometers.

STANDARD THERMOMETERS.

A standard thermometer is a thermometer made with especial care, and is employed for the purpose of testing from time to time the accuracy of thermometers used for ordinary observations.

Standard
thermometers.

The air thermometer is theoretically the most perfect standard instrument for the determination of temperature, but we need hardly mention it as it is not suited for use in ordinary meteorological observations.

Under these circumstances, it is hardly necessary to say that standard thermometers are usually mercurial, inasmuch as between the two fixed points on the scale to which allusion has been made above, and for a considerable range on either side of them, the expansion of mercury is almost absolutely uniform. The tubes themselves are selected with great care in order that they may be of uniform bore throughout, and that the size of the bulb (which is usually elongated) may be so proportioned to the calibre of the tube that a good open scale may be provided, as well as an extended range.

Every observatory of importance should possess one of these instruments, which should range from a point lower than any which is likely to occur in the severest frost, up to the boiling

Standard
thermometers.

point of water,* in order to afford the possibility of testing at any temperature the thermometers used for ordinary observations. However, in places liable to very extreme cold, such as occurs in British North America, mercurial thermometers are not capable of indicating the lowest temperatures which are experienced, inasmuch as mercury freezes at the temperature of $-37^{\circ} \cdot 9$ F. For these places spirit thermometers must sometimes be employed, although for various reasons, such as the absence of uniformity in its rate of expansion, spirit is ill fitted for use as a standard thermometric fluid.

Construction of Standard Thermometers.—All standard thermometers must be graduated independently of any other thermometers, the tube being carefully calibrated and the graduation effected according to the principles laid down in the text books of physics. Moreover, owing to the fact that glass after having been fused does not immediately return to its natural condition of density, it is necessary to select for standard thermometers only such tubes as have been lying by for several years after being filled. The contraction of the bulb causes the thermometers to read too high, and this defect in a thermometer is called "the displacement of zero." After some time, however, the bulb ceases to shrink, and the indications of the instrument are thenceforward constant.

Standard thermometers should not be used for regular meteorological observations, but should be kept for the purpose of comparison with the other thermometers used for the observations.

Verification of
thermometers.

Verifications.—All persons in purchasing thermometers, or in fact any meteorological instruments, should demand a certificate of their accuracy at various points on the scale as determined at some recognised scientific establishment, such as Kew Observatory; the addition to the cost of the instrument is very slight, and quite out of proportion to the security afforded to the purchaser. The usual Kew certificates give the errors at every ten degrees from 32° to 92° , but if required the instrument can be tested at higher or lower temperatures.

The limits of accuracy enforced at Kew for thermometers for the use of the Meteorological Office are as follow:—All thermometers are rejected for which the largest error at any point is greater than $0^{\circ} \cdot 3$ Fahrenheit, or for which any space of 10° F. is more than $0^{\circ} \cdot 3$ F. wrong.

ORDINARY THERMOMETERS.

These should be, of course, mercurial, and range from rather below the lowest to a little above the highest temperatures to be expected at the locality where they are used. Thus in the British Isles a range from about -10° or -15° to 100° is ample, but in more extreme climates the upper limit should be somewhat higher, while the graduation should extend in some cases even

* The reason of saying "up to the boiling point of water" is that every independent standard thermometer must at least extend to the full range of the two fixed points on the scale.

down to the freezing point of mercury, and spirit thermometers should be kept for use during the coldest period of the year. Thermometer range.

All thermometers, without exception, should be graduated on the stem, and should possess a certificate of verification as already explained. Owing to the very general prevalence of the defect already referred to, the displacement of the zero, which only betrays itself after the lapse of some time, it is advisable, at least once a year, when opportunity offers, to determine the freezing point of water on the thermometers by immersing them in melting snow or ice as directed in the text books.

It is also necessary that great care should be taken to ensure that the quality of the earthenware, or other material, used for the slab to which the thermometer is attached, should be thoroughly good. If the earthenware be not properly glazed it is likely to absorb moisture, and then, when frost occurs, it becomes disintegrated, the surface scales off, and the whole becomes utterly useless.

REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

These are thermometers which are provided with an arrangement which enables us to ascertain what has been the highest or lowest temperature to which they have been exposed in a given interval of time. There are a great many types of such instruments, but only a few of these, which are in general use, will be described.

Under ordinary circumstances these instruments are read once a day. The observing hour ought to be midnight, if we wish to ascertain the highest and lowest temperatures experienced during the civil day, but as a midnight observation is not possible at ordinary stations, the Vienna Congress decided to recommend that these readings should be taken at the latest observing hour of the day. This hour is accordingly 9 p.m., for the British Isles, as will be seen by reference to p. 75.

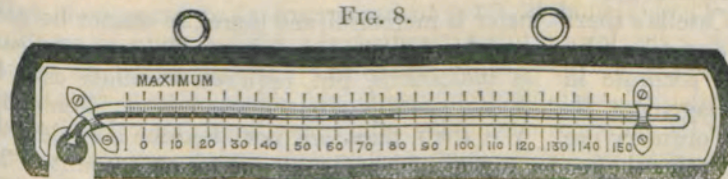
Hours of ob-
servation of
registering
thermometers.

Maximum Thermometers.—There are two kinds of maximum thermometers, which deserve nearly equal commendation, Phillips' and Negretti and Zambra's.

In Phillips' thermometers the index is formed by a small portion of the mercurial column, separated from the main thread by a minute air bubble, and is pushed on before the column when it expands, but does not return with it when it contracts. It therefore rests at the extreme position to which it has advanced, and the end furthest from the bulb registers the highest temperature which has been attained. Thus the maximum temperature recorded by the instrument shown in Fig. 8 is 78° . The chief

Phillips'
Maximum
Thermometers.

FIG. 8.



objection to this form of thermometer is that in some cases the bubble of air is displaced, and the instrument then loses its registering properties and becomes an ordinary thermometer.

Negretti's
Maximum
Thermometer.

The plan of Negretti and Zambra's thermometer is simple, and the instrument is less liable to get out of order than the preceding. For these reasons it may be considered preferable for ordinary use. The registration is effected by the mercurial column itself in the following manner:—The bore of the thermometer tube is reduced in section close to the bulb in such a way that while the expansion of the mercury is sufficient to force the liquid past the obstruction, the cohesion of the metal is insufficient to draw it back again when the temperature falls.

Accordingly, if the instrument be set on any day so as to agree with an ordinary thermometer, and be examined after a time, when the temperature has risen above that which was prevailing when the setting took place, but which does not still exist, the amount of mercury in the tube above the contraction will represent the precise amount of mercury forced past the contraction when the temperature was highest, and thus will measure that temperature. The thermometer should be *slightly* inclined, bulb downwards, before reading, so as to let the separated portion of the column flow gently back to the contraction.

In order to set this thermometer, it should be held, bulb downwards, and shaken. The weight of the separated mercurial column will have the effect of causing all the superfluous mercury to return, past the contraction, into the bulb, and the instrument will soon come to indicate the same temperature as that of the air, and will therefore be ready for use again.

If the hands are not kept away from the bulb during the process of setting, it will not be possible to set the instrument so as to show the true temperature of the air.

Great care is required in making these thermometers to ensure that the contraction of the tube shall be neither too great nor too slight. If the former be the case, there will be difficulty in setting the instrument; if the latter, the indications will not be trustworthy, as some of the mercury may be drawn back past the contraction when the temperature falls.

In any case great care is required in placing a registering thermometer on its stand; each instrument usually requires to be hung at a certain angle, which generally differs very slightly from horizontality, but still it is necessary to determine by trial and error the precise position in which the instrument will best discharge its functions.

Minimum Thermometers.—There are two kinds of minimum thermometers in use in this country, Casella's and Rutherford's.

Casella's
Minimum
Thermometer.

Casella's thermometer is mercurial, and therefore cannot be used in countries where very low temperatures occur. It is very delicate and accurate in its indications, but requires so much care in management that it is generally admitted to be but ill-adapted for ordinary use. We shall, therefore, not describe it at length, but refer the reader to the maker's catalogue for an account of its principle.

Rutherford's
Minimum
Thermometer.

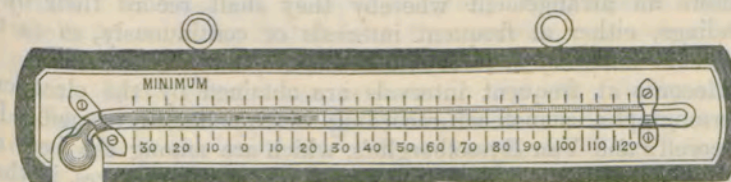
Rutherford's minimum thermometer is a spirit thermometer whose index is metallic and moves with a little difficulty in the

tube. It is entirely enveloped in the spirit, and the action is as follows:—

Rutherford's
Minimum
Thermometer.

The index is allowed to run down to the end of the column by sloping the thermometer with the bulb uppermost and when so set is placed in a nearly horizontal position. If the temperature rises the spirit flows past the index without disturbing it. If, however, the temperature falls below that at which the instrument was set at

FIG. 9.



starting, the force of capillary attraction between the spirit and the index is such as to preclude its leaving the index dry, and accordingly this is drawn back with the spirit, its upper end being always flush with the extremity of the column while this is receding, and ultimately marking the lowest temperature reached by the column, as when the temperature rises the index is left behind again. The minimum temperature shown by the instrument in the figure is 17°.

These thermometers are liable to a serious defect, owing to the fact that a portion of the spirit becomes volatilized and is then condensed in the upper end of the tube, so that the continuous column is curtailed by a length of perhaps several degrees. It is to this liability to error of spirit minimum thermometers that some of the extraordinary discrepancies in reports of severe cold are probably to be attributed.

Defects of spirit
thermometers.

If a spirit thermometer reads lower than a correct mercurial thermometer close beside it, there is reason to suspect the existence of the defect above mentioned. The spirit is also liable to become broken into several detached portions, especially if the instrument is being transmitted from place to place; or the index may be shaken entirely out of the spirit into the upper part of the tube. In all these cases the thermometer should be swung briskly to and fro several times, holding it bulb downwards, until all the liquid which may have been visible at the upper end of the tube shall have been dislodged. The instrument should then be placed in an upright position, bulb downwards, and left there for half an hour or so. This treatment will usually have the effect of restoring to the instrument its correctness of indication.

There is a great difference between mercury and spirit with regard to sensibility, the former liquid having a much lower specific heat and much higher conductivity than the latter. Accordingly a spherical bulb filled with spirit does not indicate sudden changes of temperature with nearly the same rapidity as one filled with mercury. This defect is obviated by making the bulb of the thermometer of such a shape that as large a surface of the spirit is exposed to the action of the air as

Sensibility of
spirit thermo-
meters.

possible. Various patterns of minimum thermometers with forked or cylinder shaped bulbs, &c., have been brought out, which are quite as sensitive as mercurial thermometers of the ordinary form, and are strongly recommended for use, in preference to those of the usual pattern.

SELF-RECORDING THERMOMETERS.

Thermographs. Various methods have been proposed for adapting to thermometers an arrangement whereby they shall record their own readings, either at frequent intervals or continuously, so as to avoid the necessity of close attendance of the observers.

Records at frequent intervals are obtained by the electrical thermographs, as such self-recording instruments are termed. In Theorell's and Van Rysselberghe's, which are among the best of these, the thermometer differs from ordinary thermometers, in that the tube is open at the upper end, and a wire is introduced into it, which, by a clock-work arrangement, is caused at frequent intervals to descend until it touches the surface of the mercury. As soon as contact is established, an electric current is set up and a record is obtained. The wire is then raised again and the contact is broken.

An example of the continuous method of record is the photographic thermograph, adopted by the Meteorological Committee at their observatories, which is described in their Report for 1867. In this instrument a bubble of air is introduced into the column of mercury, and this moves up and down with the temperature, as the bore of the tube is larger than in Phillips' maximum thermometer, in which the separated portion does not return towards the bulb on a fall of temperature.

A lamp is placed before the instrument and a photograph of the space occupied by the air bubble is taken on prepared paper, which is stretched on a drum and caused to revolve once in 48 hours.

In the thermograph in use at Greenwich, the light is allowed to pass through the open space in the column, above the mercury, so that the length of the photographic impression varies with the height of the thermometrical reading. This is a principle somewhat similar to that in use in the Kew Barograph, p. 26.

THERMOMETER EXPOSURE.

The exposure of thermometers is confessedly one of the most difficult questions in Meteorology, and we are as yet far from a satisfactory solution of it. In fact, the readings of thermometers are so liable to be affected by other influences than that of the mere temperature of the air, that we are very likely, in avoiding some of these agencies, to expose the instruments to others.

It may be assumed as certain that the conditions of exposure for thermometers which will suit an insular climate like that of the British Isles, will not suit extreme climates like those of Canada or India.

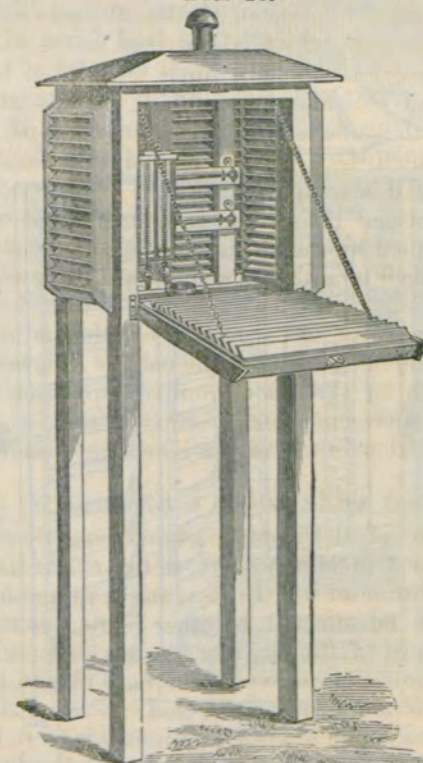
In very cold climates many observers perforce adopt the exposure of their thermometers in a simple screen attached to the wall

of the house, where the instruments can be read through a window without the necessity for the observer of going out of doors at each time of observation. This method is only a make-shift, but the choice lies between such observations and no observations at all.

Stevenson's Screen.—It is unnecessary to remark that a free exposure, whenever the same is attainable, is by far the best for thermometers, but there is a great difference of opinion as to the precise form of screen which is best suited for adoption. On the whole, for use in the British Isles, Stevenson's screen seems to be as good as any hitherto proposed, though it too is capable of improvement. This form of screen is shown in Fig. 10. The louvres are double, sloping in opposite directions, so that while there is access of the air to the inside, the radiant heat and rain are effectually excluded. Its chief defects are its small size, and its liability to be choked occasionally by drifting snow, owing to the closeness of the louvres which form the sides, which also checks the free circulation of the air round the instruments.

This screen should be erected on legs 4 feet high, and should stand over grass on open ground. It should not be under the shadow of trees nor within 20 feet of any wall.

FIG. 10.

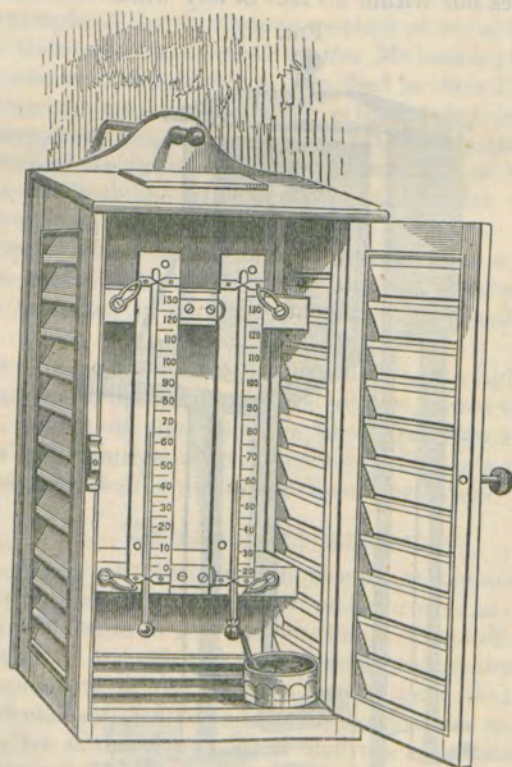


Wall Screens.—The method of wall exposure is necessarily adopted at several telegraph stations and in towns, when an open

Wall screen.

space for a free standing screen cannot be obtained, and it has the merit of cheapness, and of some approach to accuracy. It is also the method adopted on board ship. A small covered case, Fig. 11, is placed at a height of about 4 feet from the ground on a wall which faces due north, if possible. In such a position it cannot receive the direct rays of the sun in these latitudes, except for a few hours in the early mornings and late evenings in summer. The screen should be fixed on holdfasts so that there may be a space of several inches between the back of the screen and the wall; care must, however, be taken that there is free circulation of the air about the screen, and that there are no walls or other objects in front which could reflect much heat to the instruments. The screen should also be carefully sheltered from the sun's rays. The readings of thermometers so exposed are found to differ from 0° to 5° (according to the size of the building, and the state of the weather) from those of similar instruments exposed in a Stevenson's screen in open ground. In fact this screen should never be used if there is a possibility of employing a free standing screen, such as that shown in Fig. 10.

FIG. 11.



A wall exposure of some sort or other is absolutely necessary for a thermograph, inasmuch as the apparatus for registration is of a delicate nature, and must be adequately protected against weather, and against changes of temperature, otherwise disturb-

ances will be introduced which may seriously interfere with the correctness of the record.

It is evident that the necessity of arranging the thermograph so as to correspond to some floor of a building precludes the possibility of being able to ensure that the bulbs shall be in all places at the same height above the ground, as it is not possible to erect special buildings for meteorological observatories at all stations.

Sling Thermometer (*Thermomètre fronde* of the French).— *Thermomètre fronde.*

In order to meet this difficulty about thermometric exposure, it has been suggested to dispense with the use of screens altogether, and to measure the temperature by means of a thermometer attached to a string, and swung round for about half a minute. By this method, *even in full sunshine*, a very close approximation to the true shade-temperature of the air may be obtained. This mode of determining temperature has not as yet been much used in England, but it seems advisable to mention it in this place.

RADIATION THERMOMETERS.

Practically the sun's rays are the only source whence heat Radiation. reaches the earth's surface, and Radiation from the earth into space the only mode in which heat is again lost.

Any attempt to measure the intensity of these two forces must therefore be regarded *a priori* as of the greatest importance to meteorology. In practice, however, the irregularities arising from the distribution of heat by winds greatly complicate the problem of deducing the climate of any place from the relative effects of Solar and Terrestrial Radiation, especially in insular positions.

It is only in the interior of great continents that any great degree of regularity in the climate occurs, because there alone are the changes, in the main, directly due to Radiation.

Furthermore, as meteorologists have generally contented themselves with observing the climate actually produced in preference to troubling themselves with any attempt to gauge the forces which produce it, it will not be surprising to find that the solution of any such problem as that indicated seems almost indefinitely distant.

Scarcely any of the methods employed for measuring solar or terrestrial radiation are thoroughly satisfactory.

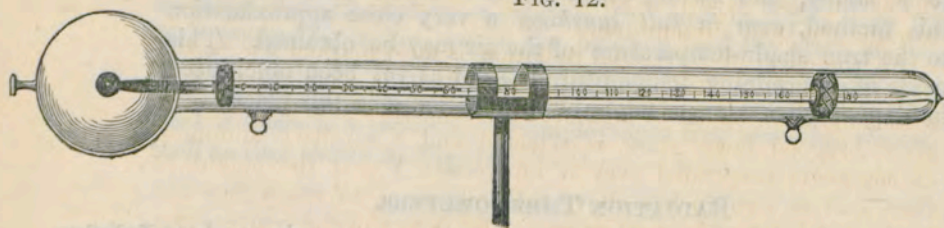
Solar Radiation.—The best instrument hitherto brought Solar Radiation. into use for measuring solar radiation is known as the "blackened bulb thermometer *in vacuo*." It consists of a sensitive thermometer (which is usually a maximum thermometer, for convenience of registration), having the bulb and one inch of the stem coated with dull lamp black.* The whole is then enclosed in a glass tube, of which one end is blown out into a bulb of about 2.25 ins. diameter,

* The object of coating part of the stem is to prevent the temperature of the blackened bulb being lowered by contact with the cooler glass of the unblackened stem.

Solar Radiation. enclosing the bulb of the thermometer, which is fixed in its centre. The glass jacket, so constructed, is then exhausted of air by a good air-pump and permanently closed.

It is evident that as the action of this instrument depends in some measure on the completeness of the vacuum, it is not sufficient simply to test the thermometer which is to be enclosed in the envelope. It is necessary to have some independent method of gauging the amount of rarefaction which has been attained. This may be done in various ways: Messrs. Negretti and Zambra introduce a mercurial pressure gauge into the vacuum, while Mr. Hicks has soldered platinum wires into the glass (Fig. 12), and tests the state of the vacuum by the passage of the electric light.

FIG. 12.



The instrument is then freely exposed to sun and air by fixing it horizontally at the same height above the ground as that at which the shade thermometers are placed. This is usually 4 feet. It must be at a distance from walls or trees or any objects which may obstruct or reflect the full rays of the sun. The bulb is usually directed to the S.E.

If, however, the thermometer be a maximum thermometer on Negretti's principle (p. 38) it may with advantage be placed in a vertical position with the bulb uppermost.

The reading of such an instrument depends on the elevation of the temperature at which equilibrium is established between the heat produced by the direct rays of the sun and the cooling produced by the radiation of heat from the bulb to the external jacket. The jacket has a temperature depending upon, and differing but slightly from, that of the air surrounding the instrument. It follows, then, that the excess of this temperature of equilibrium over that of the outer jacket is an *exact* measure, and its excess over that of the outer air is a closely *approximate* measure, of the power which the sun's rays, acting through glass, have exerted upon the bulb; hence, the following instructions:—

Rules for observing.

Observe the maximum temperature registered by the solar radiation thermometer, subtract from this the maximum temperature of the air in the shade, and the result indicates approximately the greatest amount of radiation which has occurred during the day.

It has also been suggested to expose alongside of the black bulb *in vacuo* a similar thermometer also *in vacuo*, but with its bulb bright, and to register the difference between the readings of the two instruments.

The result obtained by these readings is quite irrespective of the duration of sunshine, or of the sun's altitude. Both of these elements must be taken into consideration before the effect of solar radiation upon climate can be traced. The sun's altitude is of course known, but some good method of recording the duration of sunshine, or the total amount of heat received, is much needed.

Terrestrial Radiation.—All objects exposed to the sky radiate heat towards it. If the sky be overcast much of the heat thus radiated is returned, as the clouds, though generally colder than objects on the earth's surface, are very much warmer than space. Even if the sky be clear the vapour contained in the atmosphere has the power of retarding the escape of heat from the earth, consequently a dry climate is by far more favourable to radiation than a damp one.

As the effect of terrestrial radiation is most marked where the disturbing influence of wind is least felt, it is usual to place a thermometer intended to measure radiation upon the ground. A piece of good lawn grass is selected and a sensitive minimum thermometer suspended over it on wooden Y's, at the height of from one to two inches above the soil, so as to touch but not be buried in the blades of grass. The defect of the temperature so registered, below the minimum in the air, is taken as the amount of terrestrial radiation.

The indications of a thermometer so placed are much influenced by the temperature of the soil, from which it is more or less insulated, according to the length and thickness of the grass interposed, so that a thermometer over long grass reads lower than one over shorter grass, in the heat of summer as well as in winter. In severe frost, if the ground be not covered with snow, a thermometer placed upon short grass will fall very little below the temperature of the air, on account of the heat received from the soil. For this reason, whenever snow is lying, the radiation thermometer should be placed on its surface.

Moreover, it is found that a lower temperature is usually marked over a large grass plot than over a small one, because the cold air resting on the latter is liable, at the slightest breath of wind, to be replaced by that which has been resting on some surface which is a less powerful radiator.

Where no grass can be obtained the thermometer should be placed on a large black board laid upon the ground. Under any circumstances a board gives a better measure of terrestrial radiation than grass; a small groove may be cut in it to receive the bulb and prevent the thermometer from rolling.

It is much to be desired that some convenient method should be devised by which correct and comparable observations of radiation may be secured.

HYGROMETRY.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE INSTRUMENT.

There are various kinds of hygrometers, the observations of the amount of moisture in the air being taken in a direct, as well as in an indirect, manner.

The most important instruments for *direct* observations are Daniell's and Regnault's, both of which require the employment of ether to lower artificially the temperature of the instrument.

Direct Hygrometers.

Daniell's Hygrometer consists of two bulbs connected together by a tube. One bulb is of black glass, the other of clear glass and coated with muslin. The liquid within the bulbs is ether, which has been made to boil when the instrument was sealed, so that all air should be expelled. The instrument will then act in a similar way to Wollaston's Cryophorus, and if a difference of temperature be produced between the two bulbs all the liquid will be transferred from the warmer to the colder bulb.

The mode of taking an observation is the following:—The whole of the ether is caused to enter the black bulb, and a little ether is dropped on the muslin covering of the clear bulb. The evaporation of this ether lowers the temperature of this clear bulb, and causes the ether in the black bulb to distil over into the clear one. This process has the effect of lowering the temperature of the black bulb, and as soon as ever this reaches the temperature of the Dew point, the vapour in the air begins to be condensed on the outside of the black bulb, and dulls it by the formation of a ring of minute globules of water. The temperature at which this takes place is indicated by a thermometer which is placed inside the instrument, with its bulb within the black bulb.

Regnault's Hygrometer is rather more complicated than the foregoing. It consists of a glass tube silvered on the bottom and for a short distance up. The tube is intended to contain ether, and is closed at the top by a cork pierced by two holes. Through one of these a thermometer passes, so that its bulb reaches to the bottom of the silvered tube, while the other opens a communication between this tube and an aspirator or air-pump.

The mode of observing is to introduce some ether into the silvered tube, replace the stopper, and then, by mechanical means, withdraw the ether vapour from the tube. The temperature of the remaining contents of the tube falls quickly, and ultimately the vapour present in the air begins to be condensed on the silver as soon as the dew point is reached. The temperature at which this phenomenon takes place is indicated by the thermometer.

These instruments accordingly give the dew point by direct observation, but the latter is by far the more trustworthy. Both of them require very great care in manipulation, especially the former.

There are two great classes of *indirect* hygrometers, viz., organic hygrometers and the psychrometer, or wet and drybulb hygrometer.

Organic hygrometers are instruments which indicate the amount of moisture in the air by the behaviour of some organic substance. Thus cords contract in wet and stretch in dry weather. The only hygrometer of this character worth notice is Saussure's hair hygrometer, which shows the humidity of the air by means of the alteration of length of a hair. Hair, conversely to cord, stretches when it is moist, and contracts when dry. This instrument is but little used in these islands, but as it has been generally recommended by the Vienna Congress, for use in extreme climates when the indications of the psychrometer are either uncertain or entirely astray, it seems necessary to allude to it here.

Hair Hygrometers.

Wet and Dry Bulb Hygrometer.—The psychrometer of August, or as it is usually called in this country, "Mason's," or the wet and dry bulb, hygrometer, is by far the most convenient instrument for use under ordinary circumstances. This is represented in Fig. 11, p. 42.

Wet and Dry Bulb Hygrometer.

The instrument consists of two thermometers, the bulb of one of which is coated with muslin and kept moistened with water. The principle of its action is that, as long as the atmosphere is not saturated with vapour, evaporation will take place from any free water surface, such as the moist coating of the wet bulb. If then the air be saturated, no evaporation is possible, and the two thermometers, the dry and the wet bulb, will read alike. If the air be not saturated, the coating of the damp bulb will give off vapour, and the temperature of that thermometer will fall until a certain point is reached, intermediate between the temperature of the air and the dew point; below this temperature the wet bulb thermometer will not fall, unless the temperature of the air falls, or the air becomes drier, but it must be remembered that the temperature of this thermometer will begin to rise again if the muslin coating of the bulb begins to get dry, owing to a deficient supply of water, or if the supply be too copious and the coating too wet.

The usual mode of regulating the supply is to keep a small reservoir of water close to the damp bulb, and to establish a connexion from the one to the other, by means of a few threads of worsted or lamp cotton, as shown in the figure. The worsted should be long enough to reach a few inches below the lowest part of the bulb, and should be carried down so as to dip in the vessel of water when it will act as a capillary syphon, and keep the bulb constantly moist.

The management of this instrument requires some special precautions. In the first place, the covering of the wet bulb must be very thin, else there is danger that true thermic equilibrium will not be established between the outside of the coating

FIG. 13.



Management of
wet and dry
bulb Hygro-
meter.

where the evaporation is going on and the actual bulb. In the second place, the supply of water must be very carefully regulated, so that the bulb shall be constantly moist, and yet not too wet. Accordingly we ought to have a more ample supply in dry weather than in damp, or we shall find that on a hot summer's day the worsted becomes perfectly dry, and no longer acts as a syphon, the bulb itself becoming dry; while if a sufficiency of water be provided to meet such an emergency, there will be a brisk drip going on from the damp bulb in damp weather, which is certainly wrong.

The cup, glass, or other small holder of water ought not to be under or too near the dry thermometer. The little reservoir should be placed at some distance on the off side of the wet thermometer, that is, as far as possible from the dry, which should not receive moisture from any source whatever. Of course if moisture be found on the dry bulb, this should be wiped and left for a while to assume the true temperature of the air. The water for the wet bulb should be either distilled or rain water, or, if this be not procurable, the softest pure water which can be had, to avoid the inconvenience of the deposit of lime, &c. on the bulb. The water vessel should be replenished *after*, or some *considerable time before*, observing; because observations are incorrect if made while the water is warmer or colder than the air.

The muslin and worsted should be well washed before being applied, and occasionally while in use. They should be changed once or twice a month, or even oftener, according to the quality of the muslin, &c., and the exposure to *dust* or *blacks*. Accuracy depends much on the care taken for cleanliness, and a proper supply of fresh water.

Management
in frost.

The great difficulty with the instrument is found at a time of frost. The water on the worsted freezes, and the capillary action is at an end, so that the bulb soon becomes as dry as in hot weather. If then the temperature be below the freezing point it is obvious that water cannot be placed on the coating of the wet bulb without raising the temperature of the instrument. The thermometer will not be fit for an observation until the freshly-added water has become frozen and the temperature of the thermometer has ceased sinking. At such a time the evaporation will be going on from the surface of the ice, and the thermometer will act in the same way as if it had a damp bulb.

This shows us, however, that in winter it is quite impossible to maintain a *constant* supply of water to the wet bulb, and this form of hygrometer is practically useless for *self-recording* purposes in cold weather.

When the damp bulb is frozen it should be wetted, by means of a camel-hair brush or a feather, with some cold water taken from under ice, care being taken to raise its temperature as little as possible. After waiting a few minutes, the moisture will first freeze, then cool down to the temperature of the air, and finally the thermometer will fall a trifle lower than the dry one, and then the temperature of evaporation may be noted.

In time of hard and continued frost, if a coating of ice be allowed to form on the coating of the damp bulb, this will remain for several days before the bulb will become dry again.

In some rare cases, *e.g.* during thick fog or in very cold calm weather it may sometimes happen that the wet bulb reads *above* the dry bulb. This arises from the fact that when there is no loss of heat by evaporation its muslin coating prevents its indicating the temperature of the air as correctly as the unprotected bulb. In such cases the readings are to be considered as identical with each other, the air being perfectly saturated.

The theory of the psychrometer has been very thoroughly investigated by Prof. Apjohn (Trans. R. I. A., Vol. XVII.), who gives the following equations:—

Theory of wet
and dry Hygro-
meter.

$$f' = f - 0.01147 (t - t') \frac{p - f'}{30}$$

Where f'' is the tension of aqueous vapour corresponding to the dewpoint.

f' is the tension corresponding to the reading of the wet bulb.

t is the temperature of the dry bulb.

t' " " " wet "

p is the reading of the barometer.

The fraction $\frac{p - f'}{30}$ differs little from unity, and as it is multiplied by a very small factor the difference may practically be neglected, so that the formula becomes—

$$f'' = f' - \frac{t - t'}{87}$$

For temperatures below 32° this formula becomes—

$$f'' = f' - \frac{t - t'}{96}$$

These formulæ require the use of tables of Tension of Aqueous Vapour, and as it is troublesome to calculate afresh for each observation, tables have been compiled which give the dew point by inspection.

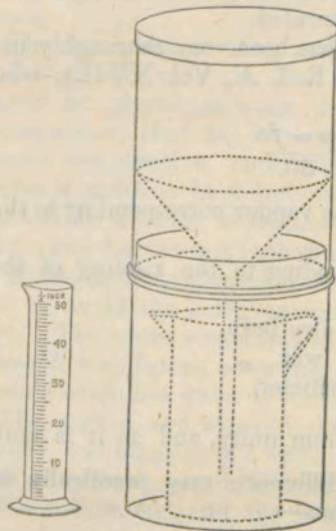
The best tables at present in English measures are Glaisher's (5th edition), which have been constructed empirically from direct experiments carried on at Greenwich, combined with Regnault's tables of the Elastic Force of Aqueous Vapour, &c.

These tables are reasonably accurate for the conditions usually prevalent in the United Kingdom, but they are entirely insufficient when we have to deal with very dry climates, such as those sometimes found in India. For such circumstances accurate hygrometrical tables in English measures are yet wanted.

THE RAIN GAUGE.

Rain gauge.

Form and Exposure of Gauge.—There are numerous patterns of rain gauges, but the best for general use is that shown in Fig. 14. It has a circular collecting funnel, the rain is caught in a can, and measured in a graduated glass. The upper edge of the funnel is fitted with a vertical rim about six inches in depth, with a stout brass ring, ground to a knife edge on top, which will preserve its shape perfectly, and entirely prevent insplashing of rain-drops. The object of the addition of this rim is to catch snow, as will be explained below. Great care should be taken to insure that the mouth of the funnel is not dented, as if the area be not a true circle, the full amount of rain will not be collected.



The sole reason for preferring circular gauges to square ones is that the latter get more easily out of the shape than the former.

There is some difference of opinion as to the proper area of the collecting funnel. The Meteorological Office employs a diameter of 8 inches. Mr. Symons recommends, for ordinary stations, owing to their cheapness, 5-inch gauges, but it has been shown by most carefully conducted experiments that the difference in indications between gauges of various apertures, ranging from 3 ins. to 24 ins. in diameter, is very small, hardly exceeding one per cent.

The gauge should be set up in a well-exposed position, where it will not be sheltered by trees, buildings, or high walls on any side. It should be placed on the ground, perfectly level, and be firmly fixed so as not to be blown over. In some cases it is advisable to sink the lower part of the cylinder a few inches into the ground. The height of the rim above the ground and above the Mean Sea Level should be given, the best height for the former being 1 foot, except in places liable to very heavy falls of snow. The angle subtended in each azimuth by the nearest obstacle, such as a building or a tree, and its true bearing from the gauge should be carefully measured and noted in the register.

The gauge should never, under ordinary circumstances, be

placed on a roof or at any considerable elevation above the ground, as in such cases the amount collected will be less than that which would have been recorded had the gauge been on the ground. Nevertheless a roof exposure is better than such a ground exposure as is sometimes the only one attainable in town gardens, if the space be very confined.

The observer should remember never to collect the rain in the measuring glass supplied with the gauge, instead of using the proper can for the purpose. If this be done in winter there is a risk of breaking the glass if frost should set in after rain has fallen. However, a large glass bottle, *e. g.*, a Winchester quart bottle, may with advantage be used instead of the copper collecting can, excepting in winter, inasmuch as the evaporation from a bottle is less than from a can.

Measurement of Rain.—The gauge should be examined every day at 9 a.m., and the amount found in it entered in the Register as having fallen on the *previous day*, inasmuch as if we measure at 9 a.m. to-day, it is probable, under ordinary circumstances, that more of the rain in the gauge will have fallen during the 15 hours of the previous day, up to midnight, than during the nine hours from midnight to 9 a.m.

The measurement of snow or hail is to be effected by thawing the quantity collected in the gauge, and measuring the water which results therefrom. This method of measuring the snow is not very satisfactory, as if there be much wind the snow will be blown out of the gauge, and the measurement will thus be rendered entirely untrustworthy. To meet this difficulty the rim is sometimes put on the top of the funnel of the gauge, as explained above, and this renders it more difficult for the snow to be whisked out of the gauge. If the gauge be not fitted with this arrangement the best plan is to take the outside cylinder of the gauge, which has the same diameter as the funnel, and invert it over snow, lying level, where its depth seems to be nearly uniform and of about the average amount, and to collect the solid cylinder of snow, thus cut out, and melt it. This proceeding ought to give the quantity which would have been collected in the gauge if the snow had not been blown out of it, but the results are not absolutely satisfactory. A good method of thawing the snow quickly is to add to it a measured quantity of warm water, and subtract this quantity from the resulting volume of water. It is said that this process gives rather too small an amount, but the process of allowing the snow to thaw slowly in a warm room takes too much time.

It is sometimes recommended to measure the depth of the snow and enter a certain fraction of this depth as the amount of water which the snow would yield if thawed. It is generally said that a foot of snow gives an inch of water, so that one-twelfth of the depth of the snow in inches would be the amount of rain corresponding to a given fall of snow. This estimate is, however, only a very loose approximation, as the layer of snow is not always of uniform density.

Entry of
rain, etc.

If snow is lying for more than a day the observer should measure every morning the depth of the snow at some place where it is lying evenly, and has apparently not been drifted, and should enter the depth in the "Remark" column.

The character of the precipitation when other than Rain should always be stated in the column of Remarks, and the appropriate symbols used to indicate it. "Hail" should only be entered when the stones are hard; the soft stones ("Graupel" in German), like small snowballs, which fall in dry weather in spring are to be specially noted.

The time of occurrence of the precipitation is to be noticed by the addition of *a* (a.m.) or *p* (p.m.) to the symbol employed, and the duration of the fall in hours, as estimated by the observer, is to be inserted in the proper column.

EVAPORATION.

Evaporation is a subject which has not as yet received as much Atmometers. attention as it deserves, but this is partly owing to the great difficulty which exists in making any accurate observations on it. The amount of moisture removed from a water surface by evaporation depends on the degree of humidity of the air immediately in contact with that surface, and also on the rapidity with which that air is renewed by the action of wind.

The ordinary method of measuring evaporation, by means of an open gauge or "atmometer" * filled from time to time with water, the decrease in depth of which during a given interval of time gives the volume of water removed by evaporation, is a very rough mode of observation. In the first place, rain falls into the vessel, and account must be taken of its amount, while during a heavy shower much water will be lost by splashing. Of course, however, arrangements can be made to shelter the instrument from rain.

Moreover, the rate at which the air in immediate contact with the surface of the water in the gauge is renewed, *i.e.*, the free access of the external air to the surface of the water, depends on the depth at which this surface stands below the rim of the gauge. Hence it becomes necessary to introduce some contrivance to maintain this level constant.

Various atmometers have been devised of late years by Prof. von Lamont, M. Dufour, Dr. A. Mitchell, Prof. Osnaghi, and others, but none of these has as yet met with general acceptance, so that it does not seem necessary to describe them in detail.

The three first named measure the evaporation by the volume of water removed, and must therefore be useless during frost; the last indicates the evaporation by the loss in weight of a vessel containing water, and it can therefore give indications in winter.

There is this uncertainty about evaporation that all the experiments to which reference has been made relate to that taking place from an exposed water surface of a, comparatively speaking, infinitesimally small area, and can therefore have but a very partial applicability to the conditions occurring in nature. There are two main reasons for this statement. Firstly, the proportion of the surface of the land on the earth which is covered with lakes and rivers is very limited, and the experiments above indicated throw no light on the evaporation from the soil. Secondly, the evaporation from the surface of a small atmometer erected on the ground, with comparatively dry air all around it, is certainly very different from that which would take place from an equal area in the centre of a large water surface, such as a lake.

Uncertainty
about the
observations.

* Perhaps Leslie's term "atmidometer" is more classically correct, but "atmometer" has the advantage of being shorter without being absolutely incorrect. Such mongrel words as "evaporometer" are inadmissible.

Evaporation.
Uncertainty
about the
observations.

It is of course easy to make experiments on the evaporation from the soil by means of a balance atmometer, but in order that these should possess a practical value, the investigation must be extended so as to include a wide variety of soils, &c., &c. As regards the second point which has been raised, it is recommended by the Vienna Congress to erect atmometers in the centre of water surfaces; but it is not a very easy matter to conduct such experiments with accuracy, owing to the risk of in-splashing from waves.

The subject is one of very great importance, especially as regards its connection with rainfall and water supply, and well deserves especial attention, but it cannot as yet be said that the results hitherto obtained merit much confidence as regards their applicability to the evaporation occurring in nature, owing to the exceptional manner in which the observations have been made.

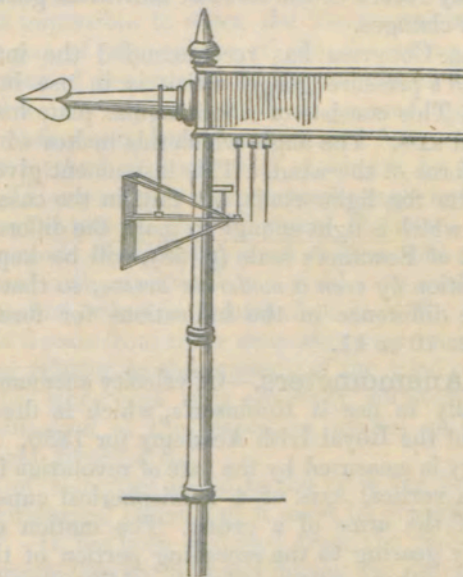
WIND.

Various instruments have been proposed for the registration of Wind, according to whether it be wished to obtain a record of the Force or Pressure, or of the Velocity. There is comparatively little trouble in obtaining a record of the Direction.

Pressure Anemometers.—The oldest pressure anemometer is Lind's, which consists of an inverted syphon tube, half filled with water, and graduated on the longer arm. The force of the wind is measured by the height of the column of water which the wind is able to maintain in the longer arm above the level of the water in the shorter. The instrument is held in the hand, and the bell-mouthed opening of the shorter leg of the syphon, which is bent at a right angle, is turned to face the wind. Such an experiment is necessarily very rough.

Until recently the most perfect pressure anemometer was Osler's (Fig. 15), in which the force of the wind is measured by the distance to which the pressure plate is driven back on the springs. This motion is communicated to a pencil, and the record preserved on paper.

FIG. 15.



The chief objection to this instrument arises from the use of springs which, from their continual exposure to weather, cannot always preserve the same strength and elasticity, and whose condition must therefore considerably influence the results.

A more recent instrument of this class is Cator's, in which the resistance is furnished by a system of levers instead of springs.

Pressure Anemometers.
Cator's.

These consist of two eccentric curves of different sizes rigidly connected together and revolving on the same axle, of which the curvatures decrease respectively in opposite directions, so that the effect is doubled. Round the larger one a cord is carried, from which hangs a fixed weight. Round the smaller one a chain is passed, which is connected directly with the pressure plate and also with the recording pencil.

The chief value of this apparatus consists in its close proximity to the recording pencil and in the fact that the resistance is always the same, as every part of the instrument, except the pressure plate, is under cover and free from exposure to the weather. Another peculiarity of this instrument is that the plate is furnished with a conical back, so as to diminish the error arising from the formation of a partial vacuum behind it in strong winds.

Uncertainty of results.

The chief difficulty about the use of such instruments as these consists in the fact that neither the results obtained from the different instruments with the same size of plate, nor those from the same instrument with pressure plates of different sizes, show as close an accordance *inter se* as might be wished: so that we are unable to say what is the best size to adopt as the normal plate; that usually employed is one square foot.

Notwithstanding this objection, pressure anemometers are of great importance as being the only instruments at present which can give us any record of the force of individual gusts of wind or of any sudden changes.

Wild's pressure gauge.

The Vienna Congress has recommended the introduction of Professor Wild's pressure gauge which is in use in Russia and Switzerland. This consists of a rectangular plate hung on hinges on a horizontal axis. The angle which this makes with the vertical indicates the force of the wind. This instrument gives sufficiently accurate results for light winds, but fails in the case of strongish winds, a plate which is light enough to mark the differences between forces 1 and 2 of Beaufort's scale (p. 58), will be kept in a nearly horizontal position by even a moderate breeze, so that there will be no perceptible difference in the indications for forces 6 or 7 and those for forces 10 or 11.

Robinson's Anemometer.

Velocity Anemometers.—Of velocity anemometers the only form practically in use is Robinson's, which is described in the Transactions of the Royal Irish Academy for 1850.

The velocity is measured by the rate of revolution in a horizontal plane, about a vertical axis, of 4 hemispherical cups fixed to the extremities of the arms of a cross. The motion of the axis is transmitted by gearing to the recording portion of the apparatus, which may be either a system of dials, which must be read off at definite intervals, or an arrangement for marking each mile of wind on a strip of paper moved by clock-work; or, finally, as in the full-sized anemographs, a pair of brass tracers which mark the velocity continually on metallic paper, stretched on a drum, which revolves once in 24 hours. In these latter instruments the direction is continuously recorded by the tracers in a similar manner to the velocity, the moving power for the direction tracers being a double windmill vane.

Theoretically the velocity of rotation of the cups in Robinson's anemometer is independent of the length of the arms or the size of the cups; but practically it is found that two instruments of different sizes do not give similar results, and most, if not all, of the smaller instruments which are in use yield results falling 15 or 20 per cent. below what ought to be the correct indication, while the larger ones give figures slightly above the correct results. This subject, however, urgently requires a closer investigation.

Effect of position on anemometrical indications.

There is, however, an inherent difficulty about all anemometrical measurements, whether of pressure or velocity, in that they are most seriously affected by the position of the instrument. If it be attached to, or even erected near, any large building, or if there be high trees in the vicinity, it will indicate much less wind than if it were in a perfectly open country, and the results of recent experiments have thrown much doubt on the possibility of comparing, with any degree of minuteness, anemometrical data from different stations.

This fact alone is sufficient to condemn nearly all the determinations of absolute velocities hitherto made with small anemometers by private observers, even though the instruments were perfectly correct.

Various instruments have been devised, employing methods of electrical registration of the velocity, and allowing of the cups, &c. being erected at a distance from any buildings, but it seems all but impossible to erect the instrument so that it shall be removed out of the sphere of the disturbing action of the irregular surface of the ground on the current of air passing over it, so that all we can say is that it at present appears that the results from each station must be compared *inter se*.

The oldest method of observation of wind is by sensation or by estimation. This is necessarily somewhat rough, as it must depend to a very great extent on the individual observer. Nevertheless, it is the only mode of obtaining wind observations at the majority of stations, and with experience can yield very useful results.

Estimation of wind force.

Sir F. Beaufort, when in command of H.M.S. "Woolwich," in 1806, devised a scale from these estimations (given in the subjoined table), having relation to the pressure of the wind on the sails of a ship, which has since been very generally adopted, in lieu of the former classification of the respective grades of force by words such as "Light Breeze," &c.

The scale of velocities added to the table has been determined in the Meteorological Office, but it must be considered as merely provisional.* It has been deduced from the indications of well-exposed anemometers on the coast during the prevalence of winds from the sea. It is hardly applicable to ordinary land stations, nor to those on the coast when the wind blows off the land, in which cases the velocity corresponding to a given force is much

* The justification of the table will be found in a paper contained in the Quarterly Journal of the Meteorological Society, Vol. ii. p. 110, "An Attempt to establish a Relation between the Velocity of the Wind and its Force," by Robert H. Scott, F.R.S.

Relation between velocity and force of wind.

smaller, owing to the retardation of the *general motion* of the air by the inequalities of the surface of the ground, while the force is naturally estimated from that of the *gusts*. In fact, the steady pressure of a wind at sea gives a higher velocity than the uneven force of the same wind on land.

In all cases it must be remembered that the velocity being recorded as the number of miles of wind which have passed over the anemometer during a whole hour, that of an individual gust will often be far higher, and that of a lull much less, than the figure here given.

It is quite obvious that the nautical part of this table is all but unintelligible to a landsman, but still it is advisable to give it, as it seems to stand a better chance of general adoption than any other scale.

The equivalent velocities according to the metric scale, *i.e.*, in metres per second, may of course be obtained by multiplying the figures in the last column by the factor 0.447.

Force.	Beaufort Scale.	Velocity. English Miles per Hour.
0	Calm	3
1	Light air, or just sufficient to give steerage way	8
2	Light breeze { or that in which a well-conditioned man-of-war, with all	13
3	Gentle " { sail set, and "clean full",	18
4	Moderate " { would go in smooth water	23
5	Fresh " { from	28
6	Strong " { Royals, &c.	34
7	Moderate gale { or that to which she	40
8	Fresh " { could just carry	48
9	Strong " { "in chase," "Full and by"	56
10	Whole gale, or that with which she could scarcely bear close-reefed main-topsail and reefed foresail.	65
11	Storm, or that which would reduce her to storm-staysails	75
12	Hurricane, or that which no canvas could withstand	90

Since Admiral Beaufort's time there has been a great change in the rig of merchant ships owing to the introduction of double topsail yards; it therefore seems desirable to add to Beaufort's scale a statement of the amount of sail which his ship would have been able to carry, had she been rigged with double topsail yards. The change would only affect forces 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10, which would then read as follows:

- Force 6. Top-gallant sails.
- " 7. Topsails, jib, &c.
- " 8. Reefed upper topsails and courses.
- " 9. Lower topsails and courses.
- " 10. Lower maintopsail and reefed foresail.

As regards the Direction of the wind it is hardly necessary to observe that this should always be given according to *true* and not to *compass bearings*. The amount of Variation of the compass in the British Isles being, roughly speaking, two points to the westward, we get the following table for the conversion of directions observed by compass in the United Kingdom to approximate true bearings.

Compass bearings }	N	NNE	NE	ENE	E	ESE	SE	SSE	S	SSW	SW	WSW	W	WNW	NW	NNW
True bearings }	NNW	N	NNE	NE	ENE	E	ESE	SE	SSE	S	SSW	SW	WSW	W	WNW	NW

Reduction of compass to true bearings.

ATMOSPHERIC ELECTRICITY.

Electricity.

Although observations on Atmospheric Electricity are not called for from ordinary observers, it may not be amiss to give some notes on the subject in order to direct more attention to it than it has hitherto obtained.

The occurrence of Lightning and Thunderstorms should be noted in the "Remarks," column, as directed at p. 72; but in addition to these indications of great electrical disturbance taking place in the atmosphere, it is desirable that observations should be made upon the electricity existing in the air under ordinary circumstances, so as to determine, firstly, whether it is positive or negative, and, secondly, what is its intensity.

Electroscopes.—The simplest instruments of this nature, viz., the Gold Leaf, Bennett's and Bohnenberger's, are sufficient to show the nature of the electricity present in the air, but it is always found that very little electricity can be observed near the ground, and in order to obtain satisfactory indications, the conductor of the electroscope should be brought into contact with the air at some distance from the earth's surface, by means of a collector.

Collection of electricity.

Collectors.—A simple rough method of doing this is to shoot a metallic arrow upwards into the air, the arrow being tied to one end of a conducting string, the lower end of which carries a ring which rests upon the electroscope. The arrow being shot upwards, the electroscope will be found to be electrified, as it mounts; and when the ring leaves the plate, the instrument will indicate the state of electrification of the air at that point where the arrow is at the time.

This manner of observing is simplified by substituting a long conductor reaching upwards; a gilded fishing rod may be employed, its lower extremity being insulated.

The usual method employed, however, is Volta's, in which the electricity is collected by means of a flame, burning at a height, either in a lantern hung to a mast, and connected to the electroscope by a wire, or, by a slow burning match, attached to the top of a long metal rod.

The electricity of the air, in the neighbourhood of the flame, by its inductive action upon the conductor, causes electricity of the opposite nature to accumulate at the upper extremity, where it is constantly carried off by the convection currents in the flame, leaving the conductor charged with electricity of the same kind and potential as the air.

The principle of Volta's method has been made use of by Sir W. Thomson in his water-dropping collector, now employed in observatories, and found to be extremely suitable for the observa-

tion of atmospheric electricity, in connection with his electro-meter. Collection of electricity.

A copper can is placed on an insulating support, which may be of ebonite, having the surface thinly coated with paraffin; or of glass, surrounded with pumice stone impregnated with sulphuric acid. From the can a small pipe projects a considerable distance into the air, and terminates in a fine jet. The can being filled with water, and the tap which opens into the jet turned on, a small stream of water is allowed to flow out, care being taken that it is so small that it shall break into drops immediately after leaving the nozzle of the tube.

In half a minute from the starting of the stream, the can will be found to be electrified to the same extent as the air at the point of the tube.

This collector cannot be employed during the time of frost, owing to the freezing of the water in the jet pipe. At such times therefore, and when observations are to be made with a portable instrument, a slow burning match should be used. Sir W. Thomson recommends for this purpose blotting paper, steeped in a solution of nitrate of lead, dried, and rolled into matches.

Position of Collector.—Since electrical density is greater on projecting surfaces, and less on hollow surfaces, than on planes, the collector should not be near trees, or houses, nor within a closed space.

Electrometer.—This instrument, designed by Sir W. Thomson, is of two kinds:

- 1st. The Quadrant, or modified Divided-Ring Electrometer, for observatory use.
- 2nd. The Portable Electrometer.

1st. Quadrant Electrometer.—This consists of a needle of thin sheet-aluminium, cut so as to resemble in form a figure 8 with the hollows filled in, carrying above it a small light mirror, weighing only a fraction of a grain. This is suspended from its centre by two fine silk threads, the distance between which can be varied at will. Quadrant Electrometer.

The needle swings horizontally inside a shallow cylindrical brass box, which is cut into four quadrants, each insulated separately by glass supports, but connected alternately by thin wires.

Each pair of quadrants is also connected to a stiff wire passing through the case of the instrument, to form the two electrodes, or terminals, for the attachment of the collecting and earth wires.

The base of the electrometer contains a Leyden jar, partially filled with strong sulphuric acid, and a platinum wire, hung from the lower surface of the needle, is made to dip into the acid.

A lamp and a divided scale are placed about a yard in front of the instrument, and the light shining through an aperture in the frame of the scale, is reflected by the mirror on the scale, where

Quadrant
Electrometer.

the position of the image of a wire stretched across the hole can be accurately observed.

If the electrometer be used as a self recording instrument, a drum carrying photographic paper, and maintained in rotation at a uniform rate by a train of clockwork, is substituted for the divided scale, and the aperture reduced so as to form a mere dot of light on the cylinder.

In order to make use of the instrument, the needle must be charged, with electricity; this is done by bringing a small electrophorus, which has been previously well rubbed, into contact with a wire (charging electrode), dipping into the sulphuric acid at the bottom of the Leyden jar.

One of the electrodes connected with the segments is then joined by means of a wire to the water-dropping collector, and the other placed in communication with the earth through a wire attached to a gas pipe, or similar conductor. It will then be found that the electrometer needle will be deflected either towards the one side or the other, according as the electricity of the atmosphere is of the nature to repel or attract it, and the extent of repulsion, as measured on the scale, is proportional to the amount of difference of potential between the atmospheric and terrestrial electricities.

As the delicacy of the instrument is also affected by the extent to which the needle is charged, it is necessary that this charge should always remain constant. Although the sulphuric acid, by drying the air in the interior of the instrument, prevents the rapid loss of the charge, yet with the best jars a slight per-centage escapes every day, and to restore this loss, an auxiliary apparatus for the generation of electricity, termed a *replenisher*, is fixed inside the case, by turning which the charge can be restored to its original potential. This is indicated by a small gauge fixed to the top of the instrument.

The Gauge.

The Gauge.—The gauge is a light lever made of thin aluminium, one end of which is widened out, so as to form a surface of about a square centimetre in area; the other end carries an index, moving in front of a small scale. The plate forming the extended end of the lever is repelled by another plate, similarly electrified, fixed to the top of the instrument, which, being in metallic connection with the sulphuric acid of the Leyden jar, is charged to the same potential as the indicating needle.

The position of the index, when the electrometer is properly charged, being therefore once determined, it is easy, by giving a few turns to the replenisher at any time, to bring the potential of the charge of the instrument up to its original value.

Under ordinary circumstances it is found desirable to perform the replenishing operation at least once daily.

The scale of the Instrument.—The scale value of each

Scale of Elec-
trometer.

instrument must be experimentally determined, and should any change be made in the electrometer itself, either by replacing the threads which suspend the needle and mirror, altering their distance apart, or varying the adjustment of the gauge, a re-determination of the scale value must be made.

In order to perform this operation a galvanic battery is needed; one of constant intensity should be used. Sir W. Thomson recommends Daniell's. The battery being charged and placed on an insulating support, the wire leading from the water-dropping collector is disconnected, and a wire from one terminal of the battery attached to the electrode of the instrument. The amount of deflection of the needle is then observed upon the scale, and noted. Contact is again broken, the electrode joined to the earth wire, and the scale read.

By repeating these observations several times, and varying the number of cells forming the battery, the value of the divisions of the scale can be determined.

Knowing the electric motive force of the cell employed, the indications of the electrometer scale may be converted into terms of the absolute unit of force or "volts."

Portable Electrometer.—The portable electrometer is a small instrument contained in a cylindrical brass case, 3.3 inches in diameter, 5 inches in height. It consists of a small glass Leyden jar, in the interior of which a gauge is placed, similar in construction to the one already described, as fixed to the quadrant electrometer, but inverted. The tinfoil is removed from both surfaces of the glass opposite to the index, in order to permit of its being viewed through the aperture; but in order to maintain the electrical potential uniform, a double screen of thin wire fences is introduced between the index on the lever and the glass through which it is observed.

The plate or disc opposed to the extended end of the indicating lever is attached to an extremely delicate and accurately constructed screw, by which it can be raised and lowered with the utmost nicety, and so brought nearer to, or removed further from, the lever. The distance through which it is moved is measured with the greatest exactitude by means of an index attached to the screw, which moves over a scale and shows the number of complete rotations, whilst a divided circle fixed to the axis indicates the parts of a turn.

An insulating medium is interposed between the disc and its elevating screw, so that the electrical condition of the former is not affected by the observer touching the screw.

A wire from the disc places it in connection with an electrode projecting through the cover of the instrument, the aperture being properly protected against the entry of wind or rain, and this electrode, when the instrument is in use, carries a burning match collector, as described on page 61.

Pumice stone saturated with sulphuric acid is placed in leaden trays in the interior of the instrument for the purpose of drying

Portable Elec-
trometer.

the contained air, and it is necessary to remove it frequently, as often as the acid becomes hydrated, and supply fresh.

In order to use the portable electrometer it must first be charged; this is done by means of a small electrophorus, a charging rod being let down for the occasion through a hole in its roof. This charge should be negative.

The amount through which the disc must be moved to bring the lever index to its proper position after charging, is read by means of the scale and micrometer screw.

The charging rod removed, and the chief electrode connected with the outer case of the instrument, which itself is in connection with the earth; either through the observer, in whose hands it is held, or by a wire; if the index is again brought to zero, it is placed on an insulating support, and another reading of the scale made. The chief electrode is again insulated, then the collector put on and the match lighted. After a short time the index is again observed, and the disc moved until it is brought into its normal position, when the micrometer and scale are read.

In order to determine the scale value of the instrument, a battery must be employed as described above, p. 63.

Peltier's Elec-
trometer.

Peltier's Electrometer.—Another form of instrument which is very highly recommended is Peltier's electrometer, which has been used for more than 30 years at Brussels by the late M. Quetelet, and for upwards of 20 years at Utrecht. The instrument is described in the *Annuaire Météorologique de France*, 1850, p. 181, and in the report of the British Association, 1849, Transactions of Sections, p. 11.

OZONE.

The subject of Ozone is frequently mentioned as one deserving of notice at meteorological stations, but up to the present time it seems advisable to abide by the opinion expressed by the Vienna Congress:—

“The existing methods of determining the amount of ozone in the atmosphere are insufficient, and the Congress therefore recommends investigations for the discovery of better methods.”



Fig 1 Cirrus (cir.)



Fig 5 Roll-Cumulus (Roll-c.)

Small Cumulus



Fig 2. Cirro-cumulus (cir.-c.)



Fig 6. Cumulus (Cum.)



Fig 3. Cirro-stratus (Cir.-s.)



Fig 7. Cumulo-stratus (Cum.-s.)



Fig 4 Stratus (Str.)
a. Detached Stratus



Fig 8. Nimbus (Nim.)

Vincent Brooks Day & Son, Ltd.

CLOUDS.

We have hitherto spoken of the several observations which demand the use of instruments for their registration, but there is an extensive class of phenomena which cannot be recorded instrumentally, but of which it is necessary to take careful notice owing to their importance as indicating changes which are in progress in the atmosphere. Of these without doubt the most important are Clouds.

The following explanation of the different forms of cloud represented on the accompanying Plate has been prepared principally from the works of Luke Howard, whose definitions are given in inverted commas at the beginning of each description:—

UPPER CLOUDS.

The clouds belonging to this class are considered, on good grounds, to be frequently composed of particles of ice, inasmuch as the phenomena of halos, &c. are produced by them, and these can only be explained by the refraction of the rays of light through ice crystals. Upper clouds.

Fig. 1. **Cirrus** (cir.). "Parallel, flexuous, or diverging fibres, extensible by increase in any or in all directions."

This is the very lofty cloud which looks like hair, thread, or feathers, and, when curved in form, is often called 'Mare's tails.' It frequently moves in a direction differing from that of the wind at the earth's surface, but its motion often appears to be so slow that it is very difficult to ascertain it correctly without watching for a very considerable time so as to mark its motion over some fixed object, but the importance of the observation makes it very desirable that special attention should be devoted to it.

Anything peculiar in the shape of *cirrus* clouds should be noted, as well as the point from whence they radiate, and the relation between their longitudinal extension and the direction in which they are moving. It should also be noted if they are more developed in one part of the sky than in another.

Fig. 2. **Cirro-cumulus** (cir.-c.*). "Small, well-defined roundish masses in close horizontal arrangement or contact."

This is also a high cloud, though usually at a lower level than the *cirrus*. It differs from the *cirrus* in being more globular in form, as it consists generally of small detached rounded masses, like a flock of sheep lying down, or like the markings on a mackerel, whence the name "Mackerel sky." It is sometimes softer than those shown in Fig. 2, and when seen at lower levels it may be difficult to distinguish these clouds from small *cumuli*. In such cases the fact should be noticed in the "Remarks" column.

* NOTE.—The second part of the contraction has been reduced to one letter, because it is found that in practice the hyphen has frequently been left out, so that cir.-cum. was understood as *cirrus* and *cumulus* instead of *cirro-cumulus*. This error has been common to all the contractions.

Upper clouds.

Fig. 3. **Cirro-stratus** (Cir.-s.). "Horizontal or slightly inclined masses, attenuated towards a part or the whole of their circumference, bent downward or undulated; separate, or in groups consisting of small clouds having these characters."

This cloud is usually generated by increased condensation on the *cirrus* already formed, which consequently sinks to a lower level.

The first part of Howard's definition seems to be well represented by the upper portion of Fig. 3, in which the clouds are like sheets thinning out at their edges, while the latter part is clearly shown by the small light-coloured clouds at the bottom of the figure.

When bad weather is approaching the cloud increases in compactness and density and sinks to a lower level, at times entirely intercepting the direct rays of the sun or moon and presenting the appearance of a uniform sheet overspreading the sky.

Such uniform sheets* have generally been classed as *cirro-stratus*, but the observer should enter a special note of their occurrence in the "Remark" column, so that there shall be no risk of confusion between this appearance and that of the true *cirro-stratus*. This is the more necessary inasmuch as when the cloud sinks to a yet lower and lower level, it assumes more and more the character of the lower stratum, becoming a vapour cloud instead of an ice cloud.

Anything peculiar in the appearance of the cloud should be noted specially, as "cir.-s. high and hard," or "cir.-s. low and soft." Clouds are seen at all levels between the highest *cirrus* and the lowest *stratus*, so that it is often difficult to determine whether a particular sheet or layer of cloud belongs to the upper or the lower system. In such cases the observer will be greatly assisted by remembering how the clouds have become formed, whether by the gradual subsidence of the highest forms, or by the ascent of the lower clouds.

LOWER CLOUDS.

The clouds belonging to this class are usually composed of particles of condensed vapour or "bubble steam," i.e., of water, not of ice. When they are interposed between the earth and the sun or moon, they dim or intercept the light entirely, without giving rise to halos or coronæ.

Fig. 4. **Stratus** (Str.). "A widely extended continuous horizontal sheet, increasing from below upward."

This is a sheet or layer of cloud, of uniform thickness generally. It has but little variety of light and shade, and belongs essentially to the lower regions of the atmosphere, so much so that Howard speaks of it as "Ground Fog," the cloudy formation which spreads over low grounds in the evening, and disappears as soon as the temperature rises in the morning.

* The "Pallium" of Poëy.

Lower clouds.

The *stratus* is generally a fine weather cloud appearing during the nights and mornings of the brightest days. At times it overspreads the whole sky in the form of a low, gloomy, foggy canopy, the atmosphere at the same time being more or less foggy under it. All low detached clouds, which look like a piece of lifted fog, and are not in any way consolidated into a definite form, are *strati*, and may be called "detached" *stratus*.

Figs. 5 and 6. **Cumulus** (Cum.). "Convex or conical heaps increasing upward from a horizontal base."

This class of clouds comprises all those of the lower stratum which have a globular or rounded form, from the small white cloud represented in Fig. 5, to the heavy mass represented in Fig. 6, which is almost a *cumulo-stratus*. The *cumulus* sometimes takes a cylindrical shape, forming itself into long horizontal rolls, between which gleams of light are seen, but which are often so closely packed as to hide the blue sky. These are called by us *Roll-cumulus* (Roll-c.). See Fig. 5.*

Fig. 7. **Cumulo-stratus** (Cum.-s.). "The 'cirro-stratus' blended with the 'cumulus,' and either appearing intermixed with the heaps of the latter, or superadding a wide-spread structure to its base."

This is the *cumulus* as it were changing into a *nimbus*. It is dark and flat at its base, and is traversed by horizontal lines of dark cloud.

Fig. 8. **Nimbus** (Nim.). "The rain cloud. A cloud or system of clouds from which rain is falling. It is a horizontal sheet above which the 'cirrus' spreads while the 'cumulus' enters it laterally and from beneath."

This is a rain-cloud. Whilst on the horizon, or as it advances towards the observer, its front frequently presents a marked outline like that of a very heavy *cumulo-stratus* with rain falling from it, and with some *cirrus* above, so that Howard has called it the *cumulo-cirro-stratus*. When it has overspread the whole sky, it is usually so mixed up with or concealed by the falling rain that it generally assumes a uniform dark appearance.

Fig. 8 represents a *Nimbus* before it has overspread the sky; there are also smaller clouds of the same kind which only produce a passing shower. They are easily distinguished by the fact that rain or snow, &c. is falling from them.

Inasmuch, however, as rain, &c. may fall from clouds of various shapes, anything peculiar in the form, height, &c. of the *nimbus* should be mentioned in the "Remarks."

Scud is a term used to indicate loosely formed, detached clouds drifting rapidly before the wind. These may be either at a high or low level; in the former case they probably belong to the *cirro-stratus* or *cirro-cumulus*, in the latter to *stratus*, but the word *scud* simply implies that they are fragments of cloud in rapid motion.

* This variety of *cumulus* is an addition to Howard's nomenclature. It has been inserted owing to the frequency of this appearance at sea. It is unnecessary to observe that the effect is simply one of perspective.

Entry of
clouds.

It is believed that the foregoing description is sufficient to explain the ordinary forms of clouds, but the appearances are much intermixed. Thus, before rain we often see a dirty background of *cirro-stratus*, over which black patches of *cirro-cumulus* are travelling. Such combinations, when seen, should be carefully noted.

The direction from which all clouds, especially upper clouds, come is very important, and should be recorded, whether they are moving with the wind or not. The relative motion of some clouds past others, or past any moveable object, is so deceptive that it should never be recorded. If the upper clouds move quickly, a remark should be made to that effect.

It is particularly requested that the contractions *Cir.*, *Cir.-c.*, *Cir.-s.*, *Str.*, *Cum.*, *Cum.-s.*, *Nim.*, given on the plates, be used in the entries, as any other contractions are likely to mislead.

Amount of
loud.

Amount of Cloud.—The scale for the amount of cloud is that of 0 "Blue Sky," 10 "Entirely overcast."

The following are the resolutions as regards Clouds adopted at Vienna:—

1. "Entries as to the extension of clouds on the visible sky according to the scale 0-10 are to be made without reference to the thickness of the cloud. The latter is to be indicated by an exponent applied to the figure for the Amount of Cloud (0 slight, 2 great).

2. "As to the Forms of Cloud, or rather classes of cloud, the matters most urgently desired are more thorough observations and more accurate drawings, which will correspond to the variety of clouds which are in reality observed, as none of the systems which have as yet been proposed, *e.g.*, that of Poëy, are of such a nature that they can at once be recommended for general adoption.

3. "For the present it is recommended to add to Howard's designations, and their combinations, epithets as characteristic as possible, according to the choice of the individual observer, in order to express the actual appearance as clearly as possible.

4. "In order to facilitate a correct understanding and designation of the clouds, it is recommended:—

(a.) "That central offices should prepare, as completely as possible, lists and characteristics of the forms of cloud which occur in their districts.

(b.) "That on the part of the Congress the preparation of sketches of the principal Forms of Cloud be set on foot, which should be added to the Instructions for the Observers.

(c.) "That the study of the connexion between the form, constitution, and origin of the clouds be undertaken and supported, special attention being paid to the circumstance that one and the same mass of cloud presents a different appearance when seen from different sides or under different angles."

WEATHER.

Under the head of Weather Observations are classified the various appearances which for the most part indicate modifications in the condition of the aqueous vapour in the atmosphere, and which are therefore known in some countries under the generic term of "Hydrometeors."

In this country a system of notation devised by Admiral Beaufort has been in use for many years, but as these phenomena must be noted by each observer in the ordinary language of his country, the Vienna Congress decided that it was advisable to employ for the recording of such observations, symbols, which should be independent of any language, inasmuch as if, as in the Beaufort notation for weather, we, for our own convenience, employ for the most part the initial letters of the English names of the phenomena, we should find great difficulty in recognising the same phenomena when described, *e.g.*, in Russian.

These symbols have been introduced into the form given in App. II. because it is advisable to use in the original schedules of observation the same symbols as are employed in the printed tables, at least for entry in the "Remarks" column.

These symbols, which were adopted at Vienna, are evidently better suited to continental climates than to those of these islands. However, before dealing with them, we shall first give the Beaufort notation, with the corresponding symbols, wherever such exist, and then a list of the symbols which are not represented in the Beaufort notation.

Beaufort Notation with corresponding symbols.

- b = blue sky: whether with clear or hazy atmosphere.
- c = cloudy, but detached opening clouds.
- d = drizzling rain.
- f = foggy, ☼
- g = dark gloomy weather.
- h = hail, ▲
- l = lightning, <
- m = misty hazy atmosphere, ☼ or ∞
- o = overcast, the whole sky being covered with an impervious cloud.
- p = passing temporary showers.
- q = squally.
- r = rain, continued rain, ●
- s = snow, ✕
- t = thunder.

Weather
observations

- u = "ugly," threatening appearance of the weather.
 v = "visibility" of distant objects, whether the sky be cloudy or not.
 w = dew,* Δ

In Beaufort's system, a bar or a dot under a letter denoted intensity.

Symbols not included in the Beaufort Notation.

Thunderstorm - - -	\mathbb{K}	Strong Wind - - -	\mathbb{K}
Soft Hail ("Graupel")†	Δ	Solar Corona - - -	\oplus
Hoar Frost - - -	\sqcup	" Halo - - -	\bigcirc
Silver-thaw ("Rauh-frost"† "Duft") - - -	∇	Lunar Corona - - -	\bigcirc
Glazed Frost ("Glatteis")†	\sim	" Halo - - -	\ominus
Snow Drift - - -	\rightarrow	Rainbow - - -	\curvearrowright
Ice Crystals - - -	\rightarrow	Aurora - - -	\mathbb{K}
		Dust-haze ("Höhen-rauch")†	∞

In these symbols intensity is to be indicated by the exponents 0 and 2 attached to the symbols, thus,

\times^0 means slight snow, \times^2 heavy snow.

We shall take these phenomena in order as they appear above, noting only those which call for remark.

The first that calls for notice is *Fog*. This is only to be entered when the observer is entirely surrounded by it. It will be seen that the same symbol is used for Fog and Mist.

Hail.—The symbol is a shaded triangle. It is to be entered whenever the stones are hard, no matter what their size may be. In this it seems advisable to differ from the practice recommended at Vienna—which is to enter "Hail" only when the stones are large enough to do damage to agricultural products—inasmuch as Hail Insurance is not so common in these islands as on the continent.

Lightning.—The symbol represents a flash of forked lightning. It is to be employed for sheet lightning, as well as for other forms. If thunder is heard with the lightning, the symbol for thunderstorm is to be employed.

Mist, Haze.—The symbol for Mist is the same as for Fog. For Haze, that for "Dust haze" should be employed.

It may here be remarked that it seems a decided defect in the Beaufort Notation to designate by the same initial letter two such different phenomena as "mist" and "haze."

Rain.—The symbol is a black circle. It seems hardly necessary to employ this symbol in these islands, owing to the comparative

* In the original notation given by Admiral Beaufort, the letter "w" indicated "wet, dew," but it has been found that "wet" has been used to indicate wet weather instead of a deposition of moisture from a fog.
 † German expressions.

Weather
observations.

rarity of either Snow or Hail, so that any water measured in the rain gauge may be set down as Rain unless the symbol for either of the other forms of precipitation is employed.

Snow.—The symbol is a six-pointed star, a common form of snow crystals. Water crystallizes in what is termed the hexagonal system, and snow flakes when examined show a most exquisite geometrical structure, the separate spiculæ being arranged so as to intersect each other at angles of 60° or 120° .

No symbol is given for "Sleet," mixed snow and rain, in fact this seems to be a phenomenon specially characteristic of northern and insular climates. It is recognized in Norway and Denmark under the name of "*Slud*." In Germany under that of "*Schlacken*." The French term "*Grésil*," which is usually considered equivalent to "Sleet," really indicates "Soft Hail."

Thunder.—No symbol is given for this, as it is considered that the lightning which accompanied it must have been within the range of vision of the observer who heard the thunder, although unnoticed by him, so that accordingly Thunder is always to be entered as Thunderstorm.

Dew.—This is to be noted, the symbol being a representation of a drop of dew.

Thunderstorm.—The symbol is a \mathbb{T} , combined with the symbol for lightning.

In entering in the register the number of thunderstorms in a month, the days when Sheet Lightning only is observed are to be noted specially.

The direction of motion of thunderstorms should be carefully noted and entered in the "Remarks" column.

Soft Hail, "Graupel" (*Grésil* in French).—This is a kind of hail very common on the continent, and frequently seen in these islands in cold weather during spring. The stones are small and soft, like little snow pellets, without any crystalline structure.

The symbol is a triangle unshaded.

Silver Thaw is the phenomenon of a large quantity of frozen moisture on trees when the weather suddenly becomes warm after great cold. This occasionally takes place to such an extent that branches are broken off the trees.

Glazed Frost.—This is the phenomenon of a frost setting in after a partial thaw, when the ground and most objects are covered with ice.

Snow Drift.—This phenomenon hardly requires a symbol.

Ice Crystals.—These occasionally fall in winter. They are distinguished from hail by their shape and size. The symbol is an arrow unfeathered.

Strong Wind.—The symbol is that employed by the Meteorological Office in its working Charts. It is convenient to make the number of the feathers indicate the degrees of Beaufort scale.

Weather
observations.
Optical
phenomena.

Coronæ and Halos are circles which appear round the sun and moon.

Coronæ are small circles exhibiting the prismatic colours, the red being outside, the violet inside; "when two or more are seen at once, the diameter of the second is double that of the first, of the third, triple. But the diameter of the interior corona (the unit of the scale) is not always the same, varying from 2° to 4° .* They arise from the interference of rays passing through a mass of minute globules of water, and accordingly they are seen whenever light clouds pass between us and the moon, and their appearance is so common as scarcely to call for remark. "The reason why coronæ are seldom seen round the sun, is the dazzling brightness of that luminary. If its light be enfeebled by reflection in water or by a coloured glass they are often visible."

Halos.—"These are large circles of definite and constant diameters, one of 45° , the other of 92° , and which are seldom both seen together. The colours are very feeble, especially of the larger, which is usually almost or quite white." The larger is very uncommon. Where they exhibit prismatic colours which is rarely the case, the red is inside. They arise from the existence of minute prisms of ice in the atmosphere, and consist of refracted light.

Sometimes the halo is intensified into two bright spots, one on each side of the central luminary. These are called *Parhelia* or *Paraselenæ* (mock suns or mock moons).

At times the phenomena are even more complicated, and other circles, arcs, and lines are observed, usually intersecting the primary halo symmetrically. At the intersections these multiple images appear. These lines and arcs probably form parts of circles of 45° , 90° , and 180° diameter.

These appearances are exceedingly rare except in high latitudes, and the evidence of observers who have been so fortunate as to see them is somewhat conflicting, so that the explanation of the phenomena is rendered more difficult.

An observer, therefore, should never fail in such cases to draw carefully what he sees at the time.

Rainbow.—It seems unnecessary to give a symbol for a phenomenon of such common occurrence and so transient.

Aurora.—When the aurora is fully developed it consists of a bright arch, usually appearing in the north, with streamers emanating from it, which are parallel to the dipping needle. Under the arch the dark sky is seen which is sometimes called the dark segment of the aurora. The arch is somewhat of the nature of a sheet or curtain of light, and it moves from the "magnetic" northern horizon towards the south. At times a succession of arches are seen, as many as nine having been counted at one time by an observer in north of Norway.

* The quotations are from Herschel's Meteorology.

The streamers flash in rapid pulsations, and sometimes extend beyond the Zenith, when they form a closed curve or canopy of light, around a point in the heavens indicated by the direction of the dipping needle, which is therefore situated to the south of the Zenith. This appearance is termed the "corona" of the aurora.

The colour is usually white, but occasionally red, green, and other colours are noticed.

A very interesting paper by the Rev. Jas. Farquharson on auroral observations in these islands will be found in the Philosophical Transactions, 1829, p. 103.

The symbol is an arc and chord with three rays. In case of specially fine auroral manifestations the observer is requested to send up a fuller notice, *e.g.*, in the space at the foot of the form or on its back.

Dust-Haze, "Höhenrauch."—This is a peculiar obscuration of the atmosphere which sometimes appears in summer. It is far more common on the Continent than with us. Its origin is not quite understood. At times it has been traced to extensive fires on the moors or in the forests of Northern Europe.

Weather
observations.

HOURS OF OBSERVATION.

Hours of
observation.

There is hardly any point which is more difficult to settle than that of the most suitable hours for meteorological observations, inasmuch as those which will give good results in one climate, will be ill adapted to meet the requirements of another. In all cases, it will be remembered, it is temperature to which the observations in the first instance refer.

The mean temperature which is generally assumed as correct for a day is that of the 24 hourly observations, and continuous records are not usually tabulated to greater minuteness than that indicated.* Such frequent observations however entail an amount of labour which cannot be attempted except at a first class Observatory. Speaking generally, two observations a day are the least number which can be recognised as sufficient for a station of the second order, and it is desirable, if possible, to have three observations or more, at regular intervals, during the 24 hours. It is, however, very difficult to ensure the regularity of night observations, and on the whole it has been decided by the Vienna Congress to consider the following combinations of hours (local time) as admissible.

h.	h.	h.	h.	h.	h.
6 AM	2 PM	10 PM	8 AM	2 PM	8 PM
7 "	2 "	10 "	9 "	3 "	9 "
7 "	1 "	9 "	10 "	4 "	10 "
7 "	2 "	9 "			

with
minimum
temperature.

h. h.
8 AM 8 PM } with maximum
9 " 9 " } and minimum
10 " 10 " } temperature.

Calculation
of means.

The method of treating most of these combinations so as to give the daily mean, and the corrections to be applied to such daily mean for some of the principal observatories, in order to obtain the true daily mean, will be found in the best text books of meteorology.

In the Phil. Trans. for 1848, Mr. Glaisher gives corrections for daily range for Greenwich, and in the Mémoires de l'Académie Royale de Belgique, vol. xxxvi., M. Ernest Quetelet gives a very complete table of the corrections for various combinations of hours for Brussels. All such tables, are however, in the first instance of local value, and the greatest caution is necessary in applying the results to observations taken at other stations and possibly under very different circumstances.

The combination of 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. is that selected for the volunteer observers in the United Kingdom.

The means of these observations do not differ much from the true daily mean.

In connection with the question of the determination of a correct mean for the 24 hours from any combination of a less number of hours, it may be remarked that a common method of obtaining a

* At the observatory of Helsingfors the observations were recorded at intervals of twenty minutes for the space of nearly nine years!

very nearly accurate mean for the day is to take the average of the maximum and minimum readings for the day, but the resulting value is slightly too high.

It is, however, obvious that for such a mean to be strictly correct for the 24 hours of the civil day, ending at midnight, the observations of the extreme temperatures should be taken at the expiration of the interval, i.e., at midnight. This is evidently not possible at all stations, and hence a chance of error may arise.

The, hitherto, ordinary practice of reading both instruments at 9 a.m. may occasionally in winter give rise to error as regards an individual day, for at that season the diurnal march of temperature is often masked by the serious contrasts between the temperatures of the winds from the different points of the compass, so that to apply the extreme readings taken at 9 a.m. to ascertain the mean temperature for the day ending at the preceding midnight, must occasionally lead to error.

Notwithstanding this objection, the mean of the maximum and minimum temperatures remains the simplest method of ascertaining the mean temperature, and the liability to error to which allusion has been made has been materially reduced by the practice, which is recommended by the Vienna Congress, of reading the maximum and minimum thermometers at the latest observing hour of the day, so that the observations shall be taken as near midnight as is reasonably possible.

REMARKS TO OBSERVERS.

NOTES ON FILLING UP THE FORM—APP. II.

Experience shows that it is necessary, even at the risk of repetition, to say a few words as to the method of observing, and to point out the kind of errors to which observers are most liable in reading their instruments. The necessity for punctuality has been already mentioned.

In the following remarks a great many things will be included to which some observers will not find leisure to attend. But others may have more time; and in all cases it is advisable that observers should be on the alert as to the special points which are of most importance to be noted.

Entry of
observations.

1. While too much time should never be spent in setting and reading off the instruments, anything like hurry should be still more strongly discouraged.

Let every reading be entered in a "rough book" before leaving the instruments, and examined to see that it is recorded correctly. In filling up the form see that all the necessary figures are written clearly and placed in their proper positions. Never omit a figure, not even the last decimal place when it is a cypher. This instruction is necessary because some observers who generally read their barometer to three places of decimals, and their thermometers to tenths, will enter "29.44" instead of "29.440," and 45° instead of 45° 0; then the figures may be placed a little out of position, and in totalling are liable to be included in the wrong column. Let the whole numbers, too, be regularly entered. In filling up the "Weather" and "Remarks" columns avoid large flourishes, in order that the letters and words may be caught by the computer without difficulty.

Reading the
barometer.

2. *With regard to the Barometer.*—It is necessary that the height of the cistern of the instrument (not merely of the ground on which the house containing the instrument stands) above the mean sea level should be accurately known. In applying the corrections for altitude, due allowance must be made for the temperature of the outside air at the time of observation, and also for the approximate sea level pressure at the same time, as variations in either of these particulars make material alterations as to the correction necessary whenever the altitude exceeds about 30 feet.

Supposing, however, that the correction table is properly prepared, and the barometer truly hung, the first thing to be done in taking an observation is to read and enter the indication of the attached thermometer.

Should the barometer be on Fortin's principle, let the utmost care be exercised that the mercury in the cistern be adjusted so as

to touch, but *only just touch*, the zero point. Great care is necessary in order to do this well. Equal pains must be taken to ensure that the plane of lower edges of the back and front of the vernier may form *exactly* a tangent to the convex surface of the column.

Then in reading off, the principal errors to guard against are those of five tenths or five hundredths of an inch—so reading, say, 29.345 for 29.845 or 29.284 for 29.234, or *vice versa*. See also that the tenths are properly counted; .7 is often read as .8.

3. *In reading thermometers*, do so as speedily as may be consistent with accuracy, and without breathing on the bulbs. Let both the maximum and minimum be read, and the reading entered and checked before the instruments are touched for setting. See that the corrected minimum reading is not higher, nor the maximum lower, than any of the dry bulb readings taken during the day. Should such a discrepancy be discovered, spare no pains to ascertain where the error has been made, and if possible *rectify* it, but do not make any forced entries in such cases, so that things may appear right which are really wrong or doubtful. It will be far better to call attention, to the discrepancy by a note, than in any way to "cook" or tamper with a reading. In setting the maximum and minimum thermometers, see that the work is done completely, so that they indicate the temperature at the time of setting. The maximum shade temperature ordinarily occurs early in the afternoon, and the minimum shortly before sunrise. Whenever it is noticed that these readings occur at abnormal hours, add a note to that effect in the "remarks" for the day. See that the wet bulb is moist and clean; and should the observer be reading to whole degrees only (*a very rough and an inadmissible practice for the higher class of stations*) take care that the difference between the dry and wet bulb readings is given to the nearest degree. The importance of this is evident on very little reflection.

Reading the
thermometer.

Dry.	Wet.
Thus 47°·4	45°·6

should not be entered by anyone reading to whole degrees, as 47° ± 46°, but as 47° ± 45°, for there is 1°·8 difference between the two, which is much nearer to 2° than 1°.

Should the water in the cistern of the wet bulb need replenishing, let it be done immediately *after* an observation has been made, and while doing so let the muslin, worsted, and bulb be well washed. (It is well to keep the water which is collected in the rain gauge for this purpose, as by that means the incrustation of carbonate of lime, &c., on the wet bulb is avoided, and the muslin, &c., need to be changed less frequently.)

4. *In observing the wind*, take care that no mere local eddy is entered instead of the true current prevailing over the station; and should any *marked* change take place during the interval between the observations—such as a sudden gale or severe squall—note it carefully in the "Remarks" column. Should the direction have changed much, say from S.W. to N.E., note in which way the shift took place. Both the direction and force may be best

Observations
of wind.

estimated by noting the drift of smoke from tall chimneys which are *near* the observer, or from chimneys in clear spaces. The indications of anemometers placed on ordinary dwelling-houses, or in any position not *carefully* selected, should be distrusted *very* much.

Entry of
clouds.

5. *Clouds*.—Note the most prevalent forms. Should any particular form be massed in one part of the heavens more than in another; or should different strata be moving in different directions, or at *very* different velocities, let such facts be entered in the "Remarks" column. When clouds are increasing, try to discover whether it is merely that they are rising from below the horizon, or that they are being formed within the sphere of observation. If the latter be the case, add a note to that effect. In the same manner, should clouds be disappearing by evaporation, let this be carefully noted. It will sometimes happen that when *cumuli* are disappearing by evaporation they become so thin that they appear almost like low *cirri*; care will therefore be necessary not to enter the wrong name. Two or more strata of clouds may be recorded by being entered with a line or lines drawn between their names, thus:—

	cir	N.W.
Thin	cum	S.W.
Heavy	cum	S.W. fast.

where three strata are shown, together with the directions whence they are moving.

Entry of
weather.

6. *Weather*.—The letters of the Beaufort notation are to be used in the Weather columns, the symbols in the Remarks column. There are three of the letters of the Beaufort notation which refer to the amount of cloud, "b." "c." and "o."; it is obvious that for any observation at a definite hour only one of these letters is admissible, thus, the weather cannot possibly be "b" and "c" at the same time. In the columns for the "Weather since last observation," it may be necessary to enter the weather for two or more intervals. When this is the case, each period should be separated by a comma; thus, "b,c,o,p,g," will show that the weather after being fine became overcast and showery, and afterwards gloomy, without rain. As the letter "p." when used alone, means "passing showers of rain," the letters "pr" should not be used together to signify showers of rain; but "ps" or "ph" may be used for "showers of snow" or "hail", as the case may be, and "phr" will mean "showers of hail and rain," &c. In noting Halos give the estimated length of their radius in degrees, and say whether the ring or rings have prismatic colours. Let Auroræ be carefully noted, both as to the direction in which they are seen, the altitude to which they extend, duration, colours, and brilliancy.

Entry of rain.

7. *Rainfall*.—Supposing the gauge to be properly fixed and exposed, let the water be poured steadily into the measuring glass, which must be standing on a perfectly level surface, so that none may be spilt, and enter the reading in the "rough

book," before the water is poured away. In entering the Hours of Rain, let only that period be recorded during which rain was actually falling, to the best of the observer's knowledge. When the rainfall has been much heavier during one part of a day than at others, let a note be added to that effect in the "Remarks" column.

It is not pretended that every remark necessary has been made above; but sufficient is stated to show the nature of the matters to which the greatest attention should be paid; and it is, moreover, believed that observers, by careful attention to them, will catch some idea of the spirit of watchfulness for changes in the weather which should be manifested at a good station.

In App. III. will be found the circular letter of questions addressed to all observers at stations of the second order, in connection with the Meteorological Office.

NOTES ON THE CALCULATION OF MEAN RESULTS.

When summing the various columns in order to obtain the mean values, a very considerable saving of time can be effected by the use of constants. Let us suppose, for example, in the case of a column of barometrical observations for a month of 31 days, that it is evident by a mere glance at the individual observations that the mean will be 29 inches and a decimal: when summing this column, it is preferable not to sum the whole numbers of the inches, but to reject 29 inches as a constant, and merely sum the decimal parts. Let us suppose that the sum of the *decimal figures* in this column is 18.738, and that in the whole numbers of inches, 30 occurs five times, and 28 once, so that adding 1 for each 30, (its excess on the constant 29), and taking off 1 for 28, (the amount of its defect on 29), we get $18 + 5 - 1 = 22$. The sum, obtained by thus rejecting 29 inches, being accordingly 22.738, this sum is $29.000 \text{ inches} \times 31$ (the number of observations), or 899.000 less than that obtained by simple summation; of course, when the sum is divided by the number of observations, the constant (29 inches) will be prefixed for the mean.

Constants should also be used when summing the columns for the dry and wet thermometers Vapour Tension and the maximum and minimum temperatures.

Care being necessary that the values thus thrown out should be correctly prefixed to the mean result, it is a good plan to enter the constant used in a bracket (29.0) at the foot of its proper column.

This use of constants, although in no way affecting the results obtained, is strongly recommended as a useful course to be adopted, and it will be seen that they can be employed very extensively in work of this description.

APPENDIX I.

EXPLANATION OF THE TABLES.

TABLE I. contains the correction to be applied to the readings of barometers mounted in *brass* frames, in order to reduce them to the normal temperature, 32°. It has been computed from the following formula given by Schumacher—

$$\text{Correction} = -h \frac{m(t-32) - s(t-62)}{1 + m(t-32)}$$

in which

h = reading of the barometer,

t = temperature of attached thermometer,

m = expansion of mercury for 1° F., taken as .0001001 of its length at 32°,

s = expansion of the substance of which the scale is made; for brass s is taken as .00001041 of its length (h) at the standard temperature for the scale, viz., 62° F.

TABLE II. is for reducing to the sea-level observations of the barometer made at any height not exceeding 1,500 feet. It is given for two pressures at the lower station, namely, 30 and 27 inches. For intermediate pressures, the correction may be obtained by proportional parts.

For heights exceeding those given in the Table, the value at the sea-level, of a barometer reading at a station, the height of which is known, may be calculated from the following formula:—

$$\log \frac{h}{h'} = f \div \left\{ 60159 \left(1 + \frac{t+t'-64}{900} \right) \left(1 + .00268 \cos 2l \right) \left(1 + \frac{f+52251}{20886861} \right) \right\}$$

From a table of common logarithms, the natural number corresponding to $\log \frac{h}{h'}$ is found; or, $\frac{h}{h'} = n$,

And $h = n h'$.

In this formula—

h and h' = barometer reduced to 32° F. at the lower and upper stations respectively,

t and t' = the temperature of the air at the respective stations,

f = elevation of upper station in feet,

l = latitude of the place.

The above formula is merely an inversion of the well-known formula given by Laplace in his *Mécanique Céleste*, for finding the difference of elevation between any two places by means of the barometer, which, adapted to Fahrenheit's thermometer and English feet and inches, is,—

$$f = 60159 \log \frac{h}{h'} \left(1 + \frac{t+t'-64}{900} \right) \left(1 + .00268 \cos 2l \right) \left(1 + \frac{f+52251}{20886861} + \frac{x}{10443430} \right)$$

In this formula f is the difference of elevation between the two stations, and x is the height of the lower station above the sea-level.

In the last factor an approximate value must be used for f .

TABLE III. is for converting the reading from barometers having millimetre scales, into English inches.

TABLE IV. is for converting the readings from barometers having inch scales into millimetres.

They are computed from Captain Kater's determination of the length of the French metre in English inches (see Phil. Trans. for 1818, p. 109), viz., 1 metre at 32° F. = 39.37079 inches at 62° F.

Before using the Tables, the barometer observations must be reduced to the normal temperature of 32° F., as per Table I., if the scale be English; but if

it be a French scale, the French Table for the purpose must be employed, for which see Guyot's "Tables—Meteorological and Physical," published by the Smithsonian Institution.

TABLE V. is for converting the readings of barometers having old French scales (Paris Lines) into English inches.

The standard temperature for Paris lines is 61°·25 F., and for English inches 62° F. The Table supposes the barometric height to be reduced to 32°, and expressed in Paris lines at the temperature 61°·25, and gives the equivalents in inches at 62°. If used reversely the barometric height in inches should be reduced to 32° by Table I., before the corresponding value in lines is sought. As, however, the standard temperatures for the scales are so nearly alike, the consideration of their temperature may be practically disregarded.

TABLE VI. is for converting the readings of thermometers having Centigrade scales into Fahrenheit.

TABLE VII. is for converting the readings of thermometers having Fahrenheit scales into Centigrade.

TABLE VIII. is for converting the readings of thermometers having Reaumur scales into Fahrenheit.

TABLE IX. for facilitating the conversion of Rainfall measurements in millimetres (1–240) into inches, is based upon the value of the metre in inches at equal temperatures in ordinary air, namely 1 metre = 39.38203 inches. (See Appendix to the Fifth Report of Standards Commission, p. 186.)

TABLE X. for facilitating the conversion of Rainfall measurements in inches (0.1–20.9) into millimetres, is based upon the value of the yard in relation to the metre at equal temperatures in ordinary air, namely 1 yard = 0.91412 metre. (See Appendix to the Fifth Report of Standards Commission, p. 186.)

TABLE I.—Correction to be applied to Barometers with *Brass Scales*, extending from the Cistern to the top of the Mercurial Column, to reduce the observation to 32° Fahrenheit.

Temp.	INCHES.															Temp.
	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	
0	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	0
1	.059	.061	.062	.063	.064	.065	.067	.068	.069	.071	.072	.073	.074	.076	.077	1
2	.057	.058	.060	.061	.062	.063	.064	.066	.067	.068	.069	.070	.072	.073	.074	2
3	.055	.056	.057	.059	.060	.061	.062	.063	.064	.065	.067	.068	.069	.070	.071	3
4	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.061	.062	.063	.064	.065	.066	.067	.068	4
5	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	.061	.062	.063	.065	.066	5
6	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	.061	.062	.063	6
7	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	7
8	.044	.045	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	8
9	.042	.043	.044	.045	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.056	9
10	.040	.041	.042	.043	.044	.045	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	10
11	.038	.039	.039	.040	.041	.042	.043	.044	.045	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	11
12	.036	.036	.037	.038	.039	.039	.040	.041	.042	.043	.044	.045	.046	.047	.048	12
13	.033	.034	.035	.036	.036	.037	.038	.038	.039	.040	.041	.042	.043	.044	.045	13
14	.031	.032	.033	.033	.034	.035	.035	.036	.037	.038	.038	.039	.040	.041	.042	14
15	.029	.030	.030	.031	.032	.032	.033	.033	.034	.035	.035	.036	.036	.037	.038	15
16	.027	.028	.028	.029	.029	.030	.030	.031	.032	.032	.033	.033	.034	.034	.035	16
17	.025	.025	.026	.026	.027	.027	.028	.028	.029	.030	.030	.031	.031	.032	.032	17
18	.023	.023	.024	.024	.025	.025	.026	.026	.027	.027	.028	.028	.029	.029	.030	18
19	.021	.021	.021	.022	.022	.023	.023	.024	.024	.025	.025	.026	.026	.027	.027	19
20	.018	.019	.019	.020	.020	.021	.021	.021	.022	.022	.023	.023	.023	.024	.024	20
21	.016	.017	.017	.018	.018	.018	.019	.019	.019	.020	.020	.021	.021	.021	.022	21
22	.014	.014	.015	.015	.015	.016	.016	.016	.017	.017	.017	.018	.018	.018	.019	22
23	.012	.012	.012	.013	.013	.013	.014	.014	.014	.015	.015	.015	.015	.016	.016	23
24	.010	.010	.010	.011	.011	.011	.011	.011	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.013	.013	24
25	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.010	.010	.010	25
26	.005	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	26
27	.003	.003	.003	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	27
28	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	28
29	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	29
30	.003	.003	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	30
31	.005	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	31
32	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.010	32
33	.010	.010	.010	.010	.011	.011	.011	.011	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.012	.013	33
34	.012	.012	.012	.013	.013	.013	.014	.014	.014	.014	.015	.015	.015	.015	.016	34
35	.014	.014	.015	.015	.015	.016	.016	.016	.017	.017	.017	.018	.018	.018	.019	35
36	.016	.017	.017	.017	.018	.018	.019	.019	.019	.020	.020	.020	.021	.021	.021	36
37	.018	.019	.019	.020	.020	.021	.021	.021	.022	.022	.022	.023	.023	.023	.024	37
38	.020	.021	.021	.022	.022	.023	.023	.023	.024	.024	.025	.025	.025	.026	.026	38
39	.023	.023	.024	.024	.024	.025	.025	.026	.026	.027	.027	.028	.028	.029	.029	39
40	.025	.025	.026	.026	.027	.027	.028	.028	.029	.029	.030	.030	.031	.031	.032	40
41	.027	.027	.028	.029	.029	.030	.030	.031	.031	.032	.033	.033	.034	.034	.035	41
42	.029	.030	.030	.031	.031	.032	.033	.033	.034	.034	.035	.036	.036	.037	.037	42
43	.031	.032	.032	.033	.034	.034	.035	.036	.036	.037	.038	.038	.039	.040	.040	43
44	.033	.034	.035	.035	.036	.037	.037	.038	.039	.040	.040	.041	.042	.042	.043	44
45	.035	.036	.037	.038	.038	.039	.040	.041	.041	.042	.043	.044	.044	.045	.046	45
46	.038	.038	.039	.040	.041	.042	.042	.043	.044	.045	.045	.046	.047	.048	.049	46
47	.040	.041	.041	.042	.043	.044	.045	.046	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.051	47
48	.042	.043	.044	.045	.045	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	.054	48
49	.044	.045	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.057	49
50	.046	.047	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	50

TABLE I.—continued.

Temp.	INCHES.															Temp.
	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	
51.0	.048	.049	.050	.051	.052	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	.061	.062	51.0
52	.050	.052	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	.061	.062	.063	.064	.065	52
53	.053	.054	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	.061	.063	.064	.065	.066	.067	.068	53
54	.055	.056	.057	.058	.059	.060	.062	.063	.064	.065	.066	.067	.068	.070	.071	54
55	.057	.058	.059	.060	.062	.063	.064	.065	.066	.068	.069	.070	.071	.072	.073	55
56	.059	.060	.061	.063	.064	.065	.066	.068	.069	.070	.071	.073	.074	.075	.076	56
57	.061	.062	.064	.065	.066	.068	.069	.070	.071	.073	.074	.075	.076	.078	.079	57
58	.063	.065	.066	.067	.069	.070	.071	.073	.074	.075	.077	.078	.079	.081	.082	58
59	.065	.067	.068	.070	.071	.072	.074	.075	.076	.078	.079	.080	.082	.083	.085	59
60	.068	.069	.070	.072	.073	.075	.076	.077	.079	.080	.082	.083	.085	.086	.087	60
61	.070	.071	.073	.074	.075	.077	.078	.080	.081	.083	.084	.086	.087	.089	.090	61
62	.072	.073	.075	.076	.078	.079	.081	.082	.084	.085	.087	.088	.090	.091	.093	62
63	.074	.076	.077	.079	.080	.082	.083	.085	.086	.088	.089	.091	.093	.094	.096	63
64	.076	.078	.079	.081	.082	.084	.086	.087	.089	.090	.092	.094	.095	.097	.098	64
65	.078	.080	.082	.083	.085	.086	.088	.090	.091	.093	.095	.096	.098	.098	.100	65
66	.080	.082	.084	.085	.087	.089	.090	.092	.094	.096	.097	.099	.101	.102	.104	66
67	.083	.084	.086	.088	.089	.091	.093	.095	.096	.098	.100	.102	.103	.105	.107	67
68	.085	.086	.088	.090	.092	.094	.095	.097	.099	.101	.102	.104	.106	.108	.109	68
69	.087	.089	.090	.092	.094	.096	.098	.100	.101	.103	.105	.107	.109	.110	.112	69
70	.089	.091	.093	.095	.096	.098	.100	.102	.104	.106	.108	.109	.111	.113	.115	70
71	.091	.093	.095	.097	.099	.101	.102	.104	.106	.108	.110	.112	.114	.116	.118	71
72	.093	.095	.097	.099	.101	.103	.105	.107	.109	.111	.113	.115	.117	.119	.120	72
73	.095	.097	.099	.101	.103	.105	.107	.109	.111	.113	.115	.117	.119	.121	.123	73
74	.097	.099	.102	.104	.106	.108	.110	.112	.114	.116	.118	.120	.122	.124	.126	74
75	.100	.102	.104	.106	.108	.110	.112	.114	.116	.118	.120	.122	.125	.127	.129	75
76	.102	.104	.106	.108	.110	.112	.114	.117	.119	.121	.123	.125	.127	.129	.131	76
77	.104	.106	.108	.110	.112	.115	.117	.119	.121	.123	.126	.128	.130	.132	.134	77
78	.106	.108	.110	.113	.115	.117	.119	.122	.124	.126	.128	.130	.133	.135	.137	78
79	.108	.110	.113	.115	.117	.119	.122	.124	.126	.128	.131	.133	.135	.137	.140	79
80	.110	.113	.115	.117	.119	.122	.124	.126	.129	.131	.133	.136	.138	.140	.143	80
81	.112	.115	.117	.119	.122	.124	.126	.129	.131	.134	.136	.138	.141	.143	.145	81
82	.114	.117	.119	.122	.124	.126	.129	.131	.134	.136	.138	.141	.143	.146	.148	82
83	.117	.119	.121	.124	.126	.129	.131	.134	.136	.139	.141	.143	.146	.148	.151	83
84	.119	.121	.124	.126	.129	.131	.134	.136	.139	.141	.144	.146	.149	.151	.154	84
85	.121	.123	.126	.128	.131	.133	.136	.139	.141	.144	.146	.149	.151	.154	.156	85
86	.123	.126	.128	.131	.133	.136	.138	.141	.144	.146	.149	.151	.154	.156	.159	86
87	.125	.128	.130	.133	.136	.138	.141	.143	.146	.149	.151	.154	.157	.159	.162	87
88	.127	.130	.133	.135	.138	.141	.143	.146	.149	.151	.154	.157	.159	.162	.165	88
89	.129	.132	.135	.137	.140	.143	.146	.148	.151	.154	.156	.159	.162	.165	.167	89
90	.131	.134	.137	.140	.142	.145	.148	.151	.153	.156	.159	.162	.164	.167	.170	90
91	.134	.136	.139	.142	.145	.148	.150	.153	.156	.159	.162	.165	.167	.170	.173	91
92	.136	.139	.141	.144	.147	.150	.153	.156	.158	.161	.164	.167	.170	.172	.175	92
93	.138	.141	.144	.147	.149	.152	.155	.158	.161	.164	.167	.170	.172	.175	.178	93
94	.140	.143	.146	.149	.152	.155	.157	.161	.163	.166	.169	.172	.175	.177	.180	94
95	.142	.145	.148	.151	.154	.157	.160	.163	.166	.169	.172	.175	.178	.181	.185	95
96	.144	.147	.150	.153	.156	.159	.162	.165	.168	.171	.174	.178	.181	.183	.186	96
97	.146	.149	.152	.156	.159	.162	.165	.168	.171	.174	.177	.180	.183	.186	.189	97
98	.148	.152	.155	.158	.161	.164	.167	.170	.173	.176	.179	.183	.186	.188	.191	98
99	.151	.154	.157	.160	.163	.166	.169	.173	.176	.179	.182	.185	.188	.191	.194	99
100	.153	.156	.159	.162	.165	.169	.172	.175	.178	.181	.184	.188	.191	.194	.197	100

TABLE II.

TABLE for reducing OBSERVATIONS of the BAROMETER to SEA LEVEL,
CORRECTION additive.

(Barometer Reading at Sea Level, 30 inches.)

Height in Feet.	TEMPERATURE OF EXTERNAL AIR—DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.													Height in Feet.
	-20°	-10°	0°	10°	20°	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	90°	100°	
10	.013	.013	.012	.012	.012	.012	.011	.011	.011	.011	.010	.010	.010	10
20	.026	.025	.025	.024	.023	.023	.023	.022	.022	.021	.021	.020	.020	20
30	.039	.038	.037	.036	.035	.034	.034	.033	.032	.031	.030	.030	.030	30
40	.052	.050	.049	.048	.047	.046	.045	.044	.043	.042	.041	.040	.040	40
50	.065	.063	.061	.060	.059	.058	.056	.055	.054	.053	.052	.051	.050	50
60	.077	.076	.074	.072	.070	.069	.068	.066	.065	.063	.062	.061	.059	60
70	.090	.088	.086	.084	.082	.081	.078	.077	.076	.074	.072	.071	.069	70
80	.103	.101	.098	.096	.094	.092	.090	.088	.086	.084	.082	.081	.079	80
90	.116	.113	.111	.108	.105	.104	.101	.099	.097	.095	.093	.091	.089	90
100	.129	.126	.123	.120	.117	.115	.112	.110	.108	.105	.103	.101	.099	100
110	.142	.139	.135	.132	.129	.126	.123	.121	.119	.116	.113	.111	.109	110
120	.155	.151	.148	.144	.140	.138	.134	.132	.129	.126	.124	.121	.119	120
130	.168	.164	.160	.156	.152	.149	.146	.143	.140	.137	.134	.131	.129	130
140	.181	.176	.172	.168	.164	.161	.157	.154	.151	.147	.144	.141	.139	140
150	.194	.189	.185	.180	.176	.172	.168	.165	.162	.158	.155	.152	.149	150
160	.206	.201	.197	.192	.187	.183	.179	.176	.172	.168	.165	.162	.158	160
170	.219	.214	.209	.204	.199	.195	.190	.187	.183	.179	.175	.172	.168	170
180	.232	.227	.222	.216	.211	.206	.202	.198	.194	.189	.185	.182	.178	180
190	.245	.239	.234	.228	.222	.218	.213	.209	.204	.200	.196	.192	.188	190
200	.258	.252	.246	.240	.234	.229	.224	.220	.215	.210	.206	.202	.198	200
210	.271	.264	.258	.252	.246	.240	.235	.231	.226	.221	.216	.212	.208	210
220	.284	.277	.270	.264	.257	.252	.246	.242	.236	.231	.227	.222	.218	220
230	.296	.289	.283	.276	.269	.263	.257	.253	.247	.242	.237	.232	.228	230
240	.309	.302	.295	.288	.281	.275	.269	.264	.258	.252	.248	.242	.238	240
250	.322	.314	.307	.300	.293	.286	.280	.275	.269	.263	.258	.253	.248	250
260	.335	.327	.319	.311	.304	.297	.291	.285	.279	.273	.268	.263	.257	260
270	.348	.339	.331	.323	.316	.309	.302	.296	.290	.284	.278	.273	.267	270
280	.360	.352	.344	.335	.328	.320	.314	.307	.301	.294	.288	.283	.277	280
290	.373	.364	.356	.347	.339	.332	.325	.318	.311	.305	.299	.293	.287	290
300	.386	.377	.368	.359	.351	.343	.336	.329	.322	.315	.309	.303	.297	300
310	.399	.389	.380	.371	.363	.354	.347	.340	.333	.326	.319	.313	.307	310
320	.412	.402	.392	.383	.374	.366	.358	.351	.343	.336	.329	.323	.317	320
330	.424	.414	.404	.395	.386	.377	.369	.362	.354	.347	.340	.333	.326	330
340	.437	.427	.416	.407	.397	.389	.380	.373	.365	.357	.350	.343	.336	340
350	.450	.439	.429	.419	.409	.400	.392	.384	.376	.368	.360	.353	.346	350
360	.463	.451	.441	.430	.421	.411	.403	.394	.386	.378	.370	.363	.356	360
370	.476	.464	.453	.442	.432	.423	.414	.405	.397	.389	.380	.373	.366	370
380	.488	.476	.465	.454	.444	.434	.425	.416	.408	.399	.391	.383	.375	380
390	.501	.489	.477	.466	.455	.446	.436	.427	.418	.410	.401	.393	.385	390
400	.514	.501	.489	.478	.467	.457	.447	.438	.429	.420	.411	.403	.395	400
410	.527	.513	.501	.490	.479	.468	.458	.449	.440	.430	.421	.413	.405	410
420	.539	.526	.513	.502	.490	.480	.469	.460	.450	.441	.431	.423	.415	420
430	.552	.538	.525	.513	.502	.491	.480	.470	.461	.451	.442	.433	.425	430
440	.565	.551	.537	.525	.513	.502	.491	.481	.471	.462	.452	.443	.434	440
450	.578	.563	.550	.537	.525	.513	.503	.492	.482	.472	.462	.453	.444	450
460	.590	.575	.562	.549	.537	.525	.514	.503	.493	.482	.472	.463	.454	460
470	.603	.588	.574	.561	.548	.536	.525	.514	.503	.493	.482	.473	.464	470
480	.616	.600	.586	.572	.560	.547	.536	.524	.514	.503	.493	.483	.474	480
490	.628	.613	.598	.584	.571	.559	.547	.535	.524	.514	.503	.493	.483	490
500	.641	.625	.610	.596	.583	.570	.558	.546	.535	.524	.513	.503	.493	500

TABLE II.—continued.

(Barometer Reading at Sea Level, 27 inches.)

Height in Feet.	TEMPERATURE OF EXTERNAL AIR—DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.													Height in Feet.
	-20°	-10°	0°	10°	20°	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	90°	100°	
10	.012	.011	.011	.011	.011	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.009	.009	.009	10
20	.023	.023	.022	.022	.021	.021	.020	.020	.019	.019	.019	.018	.018	20
30	.035	.034	.033	.032	.032	.031	.030	.030	.029	.028	.028	.027	.027	30
40	.046	.046	.044	.043	.042	.041	.040	.040	.039	.038	.037	.036	.036	40
50	.058	.057	.056	.054	.053	.052	.051	.050	.049	.048	.047	.046	.045	50
60	.070	.068	.067	.065	.064	.062	.061	.059	.058	.057	.056	.055	.053	60
70	.081	.080	.078	.076	.074	.072	.071	.069	.068	.066	.065	.064	.062	70
80	.093	.091	.089	.086	.085	.082	.081	.079	.078	.076	.074	.073	.071	80
90	.104	.103	.100	.097	.095	.093	.091	.089	.087	.085	.084	.082	.080	90
100	.116	.114	.111	.108	.106	.103	.101	.099	.097	.095	.093	.091	.089	100
110	.128	.125	.122	.119	.116	.113	.111	.109	.107	.104	.102	.100	.098	110
120	.139	.137	.133	.130	.127	.124	.121	.119	.116	.114	.112	.109	.107	120
130	.151	.148	.144	.140	.137	.134	.131	.129	.126	.123	.121	.118	.116	130
140	.162	.159	.155	.151	.148	.144	.141	.139	.136	.133	.130	.127	.125	140
150	.174	.170	.166	.162	.158	.155	.152	.149	.146	.142	.139	.136	.134	150
160	.186	.182	.177	.173	.169	.165	.162	.158	.155	.152	.149	.146	.143	160
170	.197	.193	.188	.184	.179	.175	.172	.168	.165	.161	.158	.155	.152	170
180	.209	.204	.199	.194	.190	.185	.182	.178	.175	.171	.167	.164	.161	180
190	.220	.216	.210	.205	.200	.196	.192	.188	.184	.180	.177	.173	.170	190
200	.232	.227	.221	.216	.211	.206	.202	.198	.194	.190	.186	.182	.178	200
210	.244	.238	.232	.227	.221	.216	.212	.208	.204	.199	.195	.191	.187	210
220	.255	.249	.243	.237	.232	.227	.222	.218	.213	.209	.204	.200	.196	220
230	.267	.261	.254	.248	.242	.237	.232	.227	.223	.218	.214	.209	.205	230
240	.278	.272	.265	.259	.253	.247	.242	.237	.232	.228	.223	.218	.214	240
250	.290	.283	.276	.270	.263	.258	.252	.247	.242	.237	.232	.227	.223	250
260	.301	.294	.287	.280	.274	.268	.262	.257	.252	.246	.241	.236	.231	260
270	.313	.305	.298	.291	.284	.278	.272	.267	.261	.256	.250	.245	.240	270
280	.324	.317	.309	.302	.295	.288	.282	.276	.271	.265	.260	.254	.249	280
290	.336	.328	.320	.312	.305	.299	.292	.286	.280	.275	.269	.263	.258	290
300	.347	.339	.331	.323	.316	.309	.302	.296	.290	.284	.278	.272	.267	300
310	.359	.350	.342	.334	.326	.319	.312	.306	.300	.293	.287	.281	.276	310
320	.370	.361	.353	.344	.337	.329	.322	.316	.309	.303	.296	.290	.285	320
330	.382	.373	.364	.355	.347	.340	.332	.325	.319	.312	.306	.299	.294	330
340	.393	.384	.375	.366	.358	.350	.342	.335	.328	.322	.315	.308	.303	340
350	.405	.395	.386	.377	.368	.360	.352	.345	.338	.331	.324	.318	.312	350
360	.416	.406	.396	.387	.378	.370	.362	.355	.348	.340	.333	.327	.320	360
370	.428	.417	.407	.398	.389	.380	.372	.365	.357	.350	.342	.336	.329	370
380	.439	.429	.418	.409	.399	.391	.382	.374	.367	.359	.352	.345	.338	380
390	.451	.440	.429	.419	.410	.401	.392	.384	.376	.369	.361	.354	.347	390
400	.462	.451	.440	.430	.420	.411	.402	.394	.386	.378	.370	.363	.356	400
410	.473	.462	.451	.441	.430	.421	.412	.404	.395	.387	.379	.372	.365	410
420	.485	.473	.462	.451	.441	.431	.422	.413	.405	.397	.388	.381	.374	4

TABLE II.—continued.
(Barometer at Sea Level, 30 inches.)

Height in Feet.	TEMPERATURE OF EXTERNAL AIR—DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.														Height in Feet.
	-20°	-10°	0°	10°	20°	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	90°	100°		
510	.654	.637	.622	.608	.594	.581	.569	.557	.545	.534	.523	.513	.503	510	
520	.666	.650	.634	.620	.606	.593	.580	.568	.556	.545	.533	.523	.513	520	
530	.679	.662	.646	.631	.617	.604	.591	.578	.566	.555	.544	.533	.522	530	
540	.691	.675	.658	.643	.629	.615	.602	.589	.577	.565	.554	.543	.532	540	
550	.704	.687	.670	.655	.640	.626	.613	.600	.587	.575	.564	.553	.542	550	
560	.717	.699	.683	.667	.652	.638	.624	.611	.598	.586	.574	.563	.552	560	
570	.729	.712	.695	.679	.663	.649	.635	.622	.608	.596	.584	.573	.562	570	
580	.742	.724	.707	.690	.675	.660	.646	.632	.619	.606	.595	.583	.571	580	
590	.754	.737	.719	.702	.686	.672	.657	.643	.629	.617	.605	.593	.581	590	
600	.767	.749	.731	.714	.698	.683	.668	.654	.640	.627	.615	.603	.591	600	
610	.780	.761	.743	.726	.709	.694	.679	.665	.650	.637	.625	.613	.601	610	
620	.792	.774	.755	.738	.721	.705	.690	.675	.661	.648	.635	.623	.611	620	
630	.805	.786	.767	.749	.732	.717	.701	.686	.671	.658	.645	.633	.620	630	
640	.817	.798	.779	.761	.744	.728	.712	.697	.682	.668	.655	.643	.630	640	
650	.830	.811	.791	.773	.755	.739	.723	.708	.692	.679	.666	.653	.640	650	
660	.843	.823	.803	.785	.767	.750	.734	.718	.703	.689	.676	.662	.650	660	
670	.855	.835	.815	.797	.778	.761	.745	.729	.713	.699	.686	.672	.660	670	
680	.868	.847	.827	.808	.790	.773	.756	.740	.724	.709	.696	.682	.669	680	
690	.880	.860	.839	.820	.801	.784	.767	.750	.734	.720	.706	.692	.679	690	
700	.893	.872	.851	.832	.813	.795	.778	.761	.745	.730	.716	.702	.689	700	
710	.905	.884	.863	.844	.824	.806	.789	.772	.755	.740	.726	.712	.698	710	
720	.918	.896	.875	.855	.836	.817	.800	.782	.766	.751	.736	.722	.708	720	
730	.930	.909	.887	.867	.847	.829	.811	.793	.776	.761	.746	.732	.718	730	
740	.943	.921	.899	.879	.859	.840	.822	.804	.787	.771	.756	.742	.728	740	
750	.955	.933	.911	.891	.870	.851	.833	.815	.797	.782	.767	.752	.738	750	
760	.968	.945	.922	.902	.881	.862	.843	.825	.808	.792	.777	.761	.747	760	
770	.980	.957	.934	.914	.893	.873	.854	.836	.818	.802	.787	.771	.757	770	
780	.993	.970	.946	.926	.904	.885	.865	.847	.829	.812	.797	.781	.767	780	
790	1.005	.982	.958	.937	.916	.896	.876	.857	.839	.823	.807	.791	.776	790	
800	1.018	.994	.970	.949	.927	.907	.887	.868	.850	.833	.817	.801	.786	800	
810	1.030	1.006	.982	.961	.938	.918	.898	.878	.860	.843	.827	.811	.796	810	
820	1.043	1.018	.994	.972	.950	.929	.909	.889	.871	.854	.837	.821	.805	820	
830	1.055	1.031	1.006	.984	.961	.940	.920	.900	.881	.864	.847	.831	.815	830	
840	1.068	1.043	1.018	.995	.973	.951	.931	.911	.892	.874	.857	.841	.825	840	
850	1.080	1.055	1.030	1.007	.984	.962	.942	.922	.902	.885	.867	.851	.835	850	
860	1.093	1.067	1.041	1.019	.995	.974	.952	.932	.913	.895	.877	.860	.844	860	
870	1.105	1.079	1.053	1.030	1.007	.985	.963	.943	.923	.905	.887	.870	.854	870	
880	1.118	1.092	1.065	1.042	1.018	.996	.974	.954	.934	.915	.897	.880	.864	880	
890	1.130	1.104	1.077	1.053	1.030	1.007	.985	.964	.944	.926	.907	.890	.873	890	
900	1.143	1.116	1.089	1.065	1.041	1.018	.996	.975	.955	.936	.917	.900	.883	900	
910	1.155	1.128	1.101	1.077	1.052	1.029	1.007	.986	.965	.946	.927	.910	.893	910	
920	1.168	1.140	1.113	1.088	1.064	1.040	1.018	.996	.976	.956	.937	.920	.902	920	
930	1.180	1.152	1.125	1.100	1.075	1.051	1.029	1.007	.986	.967	.947	.929	.912	930	
940	1.193	1.164	1.137	1.111	1.086	1.062	1.040	1.017	.997	.977	.957	.939	.921	940	
950	1.205	1.177	1.149	1.123	1.098	1.074	1.051	1.028	1.007	.987	.967	.949	.931	950	
960	1.217	1.189	1.160	1.135	1.109	1.085	1.061	1.039	1.017	.997	.977	.959	.941	960	
970	1.230	1.201	1.172	1.146	1.120	1.096	1.072	1.049	1.028	1.007	.987	.969	.950	970	
980	1.242	1.213	1.184	1.158	1.131	1.107	1.083	1.060	1.038	1.018	.997	.978	.960	980	
990	1.255	1.225	1.196	1.169	1.143	1.118	1.094	1.070	1.049	1.028	1.007	.988	.969	990	
1,000	1.267	1.237	1.208	1.181	1.154	1.129	1.105	1.081	1.059	1.038	1.017	.998	.979	1,000	

TABLE II.—continued.
(Barometer at Sea Level, 27 inches.)

Height in Feet.	TEMPERATURE OF EXTERNAL AIR—DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.														Height in Feet.
	-20°	-10°	0°	10°	20°	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	90°	100°		
510	.587	.574	.560	.547	.534	.523	.512	.501	.490	.480	.471	.462	.453	510	
520	.599	.585	.571	.557	.545	.533	.522	.510	.500	.490	.480	.471	.462	520	
530	.610	.596	.582	.568	.555	.543	.532	.520	.509	.499	.489	.480	.470	530	
540	.622	.607	.593	.578	.566	.553	.542	.530	.519	.508	.498	.489	.479	540	
550	.633	.619	.604	.589	.576	.564	.552	.540	.528	.518	.508	.498	.488	550	
560	.644	.630	.614	.600	.586	.574	.561	.549	.538	.527	.517	.506	.497	560	
570	.656	.641	.625	.610	.597	.584	.571	.559	.547	.536	.526	.515	.506	570	
580	.667	.652	.636	.621	.607	.594	.581	.569	.557	.545	.535	.524	.514	580	
590	.679	.663	.647	.631	.618	.604	.591	.578	.566	.555	.544	.533	.523	590	
600	.690	.674	.658	.642	.628	.614	.601	.588	.576	.564	.553	.542	.532	600	
610	.701	.685	.669	.653	.638	.624	.611	.598	.585	.573	.562	.551	.541	610	
620	.713	.696	.680	.663	.649	.634	.621	.607	.595	.583	.571	.560	.550	620	
630	.724	.707	.690	.674	.659	.644	.631	.617	.604	.592	.580	.569	.558	630	
640	.736	.718	.701	.684	.669	.654	.641	.627	.614	.601	.589	.578	.567	640	
650	.747	.730	.712	.695	.680	.665	.651	.637	.623	.611	.599	.587	.576	650	
660	.758	.741	.723	.706	.690	.675	.660	.646	.633	.620	.608	.596	.585	660	
670	.770	.752	.734	.716	.700	.685	.670	.656	.642	.629	.617	.605	.594	670	
680	.781	.763	.744	.727	.710	.695	.680	.666	.652	.638	.626	.614	.602	680	
690	.793	.774	.755	.737	.721	.705	.690	.675	.661	.648	.635	.623	.611	690	
700	.804	.785	.766	.748	.731	.715	.700	.685	.671	.657	.644	.632	.620	700	
710	.815	.796	.777	.758	.741	.725	.710	.695	.680	.666	.653	.641	.629	710	
720	.827	.807	.787	.769	.752	.735	.720	.704	.690	.676	.662	.650	.637	720	
730	.838	.818	.798	.779	.762	.745	.729	.714	.699	.685	.671	.659	.646	730	
740	.849	.829	.809	.790	.772	.755	.739	.723	.709	.694	.680	.668	.655	740	
750	.861	.840	.820	.800	.783	.766	.749	.733	.718	.704	.690	.677	.664	750	
760	.872	.851	.830	.811	.793	.776	.759	.743	.727	.713	.699	.685	.672	760	
770	.883	.862	.841	.821	.803	.786	.769	.752	.737	.722	.708	.694	.681	770	
780	.894	.873	.852	.832	.813	.796	.778	.762	.746	.731	.717	.703	.690	780	
790	.905	.884	.862	.842	.824	.806	.788	.771	.756	.741	.726	.712	.698	790	
800	.917	.895	.873	.853	.834	.816	.798	.781	.765	.750	.735	.721	.707	800	
810	.928	.906	.884	.863	.844	.826	.808	.791	.774	.759	.744	.730	.716	810	
820	.939	.917	.894	.874	.855	.836	.818	.800	.784	.768	.753	.739	.724	820	
830	.951	.928	.905	.884	.865	.846	.827	.810	.793	.778	.762	.747	.733	830	
840	.962	.939	.916	.895	.875	.856	.837	.819	.803	.787	.771	.756	.742	840	
850	.973	.950	.927	.905	.886	.866	.847	.829	.812	.796	.780	.765	.751	850	
860	.984	.960	.937	.916	.896	.876	.857	.839	.821	.805	.789	.774	.759	860	
870	.995	.971	.948	.926	.906	.886	.867	.848	.831	.814	.798	.783	.768	870	
880	1.007	.982	.959	.937	.916	.896	.876	.858	.840	.824	.807	.791	.777	880	
890	1.018	.993	.969	.947	.927	.906	.886	.867	.850	.833	.816	.800	.785	890	
900	1.029	1.004	.980	.958	.937	.916	.896	.877	.859	.842	.825	.809	.794	900	
910	1.040	1.015	.991	.968	.947	.926	.906	.887	.868	.851	.834	.818	.803	910	
920	1.051	1.026	1.001	.979	.957	.936	.916	.896	.878	.860	.843	.827	.811	920	
930	1.063	1.037	1.012	.989	.968	.946	.925	.906	.887	.870	.852	.836	.820	930	
940	1.074	1.048	1.023	1.000	.978	.956	.935	.915	.897	.879	.861	.845	.829	940	
950	1.085	1.059	1.034	1.010	.988	.966	.945	.925	.906	.888	.870	.854	.838	950	
960	1.096	1.069	1.044	1.020	.998	.976	.955	.935	.915	.897	.879	.862	.846	960	
970	1.107	1.080	1.055	1.031	1.008	.986	.965	.944	.925	.906	.888	.871	.855	970	
980	1.119	1.091	1.066	1.041	1.019	.996	.974	.954	.934	.916	.897	.880	.864	980	
990	1.130	1.102	1.076	1.052	1.029	1.006	.984	.963	.944	.925	.906	.889	.872	990	
1,000	1.141	1.113	1.087	1.062	1.039	1.016	.994	.973	.953	.934	.915	.898	.881	1,000	

TABLE II.—continued.
(Barometer at Sea Level, 30 inches.)

Height in Feet.	TEMPERATURE OF EXTERNAL AIR—DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.													Height in Feet.
	-20°	-10°	0°	10°	20°	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	90°	100°	
1,010	1'279	1'240	1'220	1'192	1'165	1'140	1'116	1'092	1'069	1'048	1'027	1'008	0'989	1,010
1,020	1'292	1'261	1'232	1'204	1'177	1'151	1'127	1'102	1'080	1'058	1'037	1'018	0'998	1,020
1,030	1'304	1'273	1'243	1'215	1'188	1'162	1'137	1'113	1'090	1'069	1'047	1'027	1'008	1,030
1,040	1'317	1'285	1'255	1'227	1'199	1'173	1'148	1'123	1'101	1'079	1'057	1'037	1'017	1,040
1,050	1'329	1'298	1'267	1'238	1'211	1'184	1'159	1'134	1'111	1'089	1'067	1'047	1'027	1,050
1,060	1'341	1'310	1'279	1'250	1'222	1'195	1'170	1'145	1'121	1'099	1'077	1'057	1'037	1,060
1,070	1'354	1'322	1'291	1'261	1'233	1'206	1'181	1'155	1'132	1'109	1'087	1'067	1'046	1,070
1,080	1'366	1'334	1'302	1'273	1'244	1'217	1'191	1'166	1'142	1'120	1'097	1'076	1'056	1,080
1,090	1'379	1'346	1'314	1'284	1'256	1'228	1'202	1'176	1'153	1'130	1'107	1'086	1'065	1,090
1,100	1'391	1'358	1'326	1'296	1'267	1'239	1'213	1'187	1'163	1'140	1'117	1'096	1'075	1,100
1,110	1'403	1'370	1'338	1'307	1'278	1'250	1'224	1'198	1'173	1'150	1'127	1'106	1'085	1,110
1,120	1'416	1'382	1'350	1'319	1'289	1'261	1'235	1'208	1'184	1'160	1'137	1'115	1'094	1,120
1,130	1'428	1'394	1'361	1'330	1'301	1'272	1'245	1'219	1'194	1'170	1'147	1'125	1'104	1,130
1,140	1'440	1'406	1'373	1'342	1'312	1'283	1'256	1'229	1'204	1'180	1'157	1'135	1'113	1,140
1,150	1'453	1'418	1'385	1'353	1'323	1'294	1'267	1'240	1'215	1'191	1'167	1'145	1'123	1,150
1,160	1'465	1'430	1'397	1'365	1'334	1'305	1'278	1'251	1'225	1'201	1'177	1'154	1'133	1,160
1,170	1'477	1'442	1'409	1'376	1'345	1'316	1'289	1'261	1'235	1'211	1'187	1'164	1'142	1,170
1,180	1'489	1'454	1'420	1'388	1'357	1'327	1'299	1'272	1'245	1'221	1'197	1'174	1'152	1,180
1,190	1'502	1'466	1'432	1'399	1'368	1'338	1'310	1'282	1'256	1'231	1'207	1'183	1'161	1,190
1,200	1'514	1'478	1'444	1'411	1'379	1'349	1'321	1'293	1'266	1'241	1'217	1'193	1'171	1,200
1,210	1'526	1'490	1'456	1'422	1'390	1'360	1'332	1'303	1'276	1'251	1'227	1'203	1'180	1,210
1,220	1'539	1'502	1'467	1'434	1'401	1'371	1'342	1'314	1'287	1'261	1'237	1'212	1'190	1,220
1,230	1'551	1'514	1'479	1'445	1'413	1'382	1'353	1'324	1'297	1'271	1'247	1'222	1'199	1,230
1,240	1'563	1'526	1'491	1'457	1'424	1'393	1'364	1'335	1'307	1'281	1'257	1'232	1'209	1,240
1,250	1'576	1'538	1'502	1'468	1'435	1'404	1'374	1'345	1'317	1'291	1'266	1'242	1'218	1,250
1,260	1'588	1'550	1'514	1'479	1'446	1'415	1'385	1'356	1'328	1'302	1'276	1'251	1'228	1,260
1,270	1'600	1'562	1'526	1'491	1'457	1'426	1'396	1'366	1'338	1'312	1'286	1'261	1'237	1,270
1,280	1'612	1'574	1'538	1'502	1'469	1'437	1'407	1'377	1'348	1'322	1'296	1'271	1'247	1,280
1,290	1'625	1'586	1'550	1'514	1'480	1'448	1'417	1'387	1'359	1'332	1'306	1'280	1'256	1,290
1,300	1'637	1'598	1'561	1'525	1'491	1'459	1'428	1'398	1'369	1'342	1'316	1'290	1'266	1,300
1,310	1'649	1'610	1'573	1'536	1'502	1'470	1'439	1'408	1'379	1'352	1'326	1'300	1'275	1,310
1,320	1'661	1'622	1'584	1'548	1'513	1'481	1'449	1'419	1'390	1'362	1'336	1'309	1'285	1,320
1,330	1'674	1'634	1'596	1'559	1'525	1'492	1'460	1'429	1'400	1'372	1'346	1'319	1'294	1,330
1,340	1'686	1'646	1'608	1'571	1'536	1'503	1'471	1'440	1'410	1'382	1'356	1'329	1'304	1,340
1,350	1'698	1'658	1'620	1'582	1'547	1'514	1'482	1'450	1'420	1'393	1'366	1'339	1'313	1,350
1,360	1'710	1'669	1'631	1'593	1'558	1'524	1'492	1'461	1'431	1'403	1'375	1'348	1'323	1,360
1,370	1'722	1'681	1'643	1'605	1'569	1'535	1'503	1'471	1'441	1'413	1'385	1'358	1'332	1,370
1,380	1'735	1'693	1'655	1'616	1'581	1'546	1'514	1'482	1'451	1'423	1'395	1'368	1'342	1,380
1,390	1'747	1'705	1'666	1'628	1'592	1'557	1'524	1'492	1'462	1'433	1'405	1'377	1'351	1,390
1,400	1'759	1'717	1'678	1'639	1'603	1'568	1'535	1'503	1'472	1'443	1'415	1'387	1'361	1,400
1,410	1'771	1'729	1'690	1'650	1'614	1'579	1'546	1'513	1'482	1'453	1'425	1'397	1'370	1,410
1,420	1'783	1'741	1'701	1'662	1'625	1'590	1'556	1'524	1'492	1'463	1'435	1'406	1'380	1,420
1,430	1'796	1'753	1'713	1'673	1'636	1'601	1'567	1'534	1'503	1'473	1'444	1'416	1'389	1,430
1,440	1'808	1'765	1'724	1'685	1'647	1'612	1'577	1'545	1'513	1'483	1'454	1'426	1'399	1,440
1,450	1'820	1'777	1'736	1'696	1'658	1'623	1'588	1'555	1'523	1'493	1'464	1'436	1'408	1,450
1,460	1'832	1'788	1'748	1'707	1'670	1'633	1'599	1'565	1'533	1'503	1'474	1'445	1'418	1,460
1,470	1'844	1'800	1'759	1'719	1'681	1'644	1'609	1'576	1'543	1'513	1'484	1'455	1'427	1,470
1,480	1'857	1'812	1'771	1'730	1'692	1'655	1'620	1'586	1'554	1'523	1'493	1'465	1'437	1,480
1,490	1'869	1'824	1'782	1'742	1'703	1'666	1'630	1'597	1'564	1'533	1'503	1'474	1'446	1,490
1,500	1'881	1'836	1'794	1'753	1'714	1'677	1'641	1'607	1'574	1'543	1'513	1'484	1'456	1,500

TABLE II.—continued.
(Barometer at Sea Level, 27 inches.)

Height in Feet.	TEMPERATURE OF EXTERNA AIR—DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.													Height in Feet.
	-20°	-10°	0°	10°	20°	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	90°	100°	
1,010	1'152	1'124	1'098	1'072	1'049	1'026	1'004	0'983	0'962	0'943	0'924	0'907	0'890	1,010
1,020	1'163	1'135	1'108	1'083	1'059	1'036	1'013	0'992	0'972	0'952	0'933	0'916	0'898	1,020
1,030	1'174	1'146	1'119	1'093	1'069	1'046	1'023	1'002	0'981	0'962	0'942	0'924	0'907	1,030
1,040	1'185	1'157	1'129	1'104	1'079	1'056	1'033	1'011	0'991	0'971	0'951	0'933	0'915	1,040
1,050	1'196	1'168	1'140	1'114	1'090	1'066	1'043	1'021	1'000	0'980	0'960	0'942	0'924	1,050
1,060	1'208	1'178	1'151	1'124	1'100	1'075	1'052	1'031	1'009	0'989	0'969	0'951	0'933	1,060
1,070	1'219	1'189	1'161	1'135	1'110	1'085	1'062	1'040	1'019	0'998	0'978	0'960	0'941	1,070
1,080	1'230	1'200	1'172	1'145	1'120	1'095	1'072	1'050	1'028	1'008	0'987	0'968	0'950	1,080
1,090	1'241	1'211	1'182	1'156	1'130	1'105	1'082	1'059	1'038	1'017	0'996	0'977	0'958	1,090
1,100	1'252	1'222	1'193	1'166	1'140	1'115	1'091	1'069	1'047	1'026	1'005	0'986	0'967	1,100
1,110	1'263	1'233	1'204	1'176	1'150	1'125	1'101	1'078	1'056	1'035	1'014	0'995	0'976	1,110
1,120	1'274	1'244	1'214	1'187	1'160	1'135	1'110	1'088	1'066	1'044	1'023	1'004	0'984	1,120
1,130	1'285	1'254	1'225	1'197	1'170	1'145	1'120	1'097	1'075	1'053	1'032	1'012	0'993	1,130
1,140	1'296	1'265	1'235	1'208	1'180	1'155	1'130	1'107	1'084	1'062	1'041	1'021	1'001	1,140
1,150	1'307	1'276	1'246	1'218	1'190	1'164	1'140	1'116	1'094	1'072	1'050	1'030	1'010	1,150
1,160	1'319	1'287	1'257	1'228	1'201	1'174	1'149	1'126	1'103	1'081	1'059	1'039	1'019	1,160
1,170	1'330	1'298	1'267	1'239	1'211	1'184	1'159	1'135	1'112	1'090	1'068	1'048	1'027	1,170
1,180	1'341	1'308	1'278	1'249	1'221	1'194	1'169	1'145	1'121	1'099	1'077	1'056	1'036	1,180
1,190	1'352	1'319	1'288	1'260	1'231	1'204	1'178	1'154	1'131	1'108	1'086	1'065	1'044	1,190
1,200	1'363	1'330	1'299	1'270	1'241	1'214	1'188	1'164	1'140	1'117	1'095	1'074	1'053	1,200
1,210	1'374	1'341	1'310	1'280	1'251	1'224	1'198	1'173	1'149	1'126	1'104	1'083	1'062	1,210
1,220	1'385	1'352	1'320	1'291	1'261	1'234	1'207	1'183	1'159	1'135	1'113	1'091	1'070	1,220
1,230	1'396	1'362	1'331	1'301	1'271	1'244	1'217	1'192	1'168	1'144	1'122	1'100	1'079	1,230
1,240	1'407	1'373	1'341	1'311	1'281	1'254	1'227	1'202	1'177	1'153	1'131	1'109	1'087	1,240
1,250	1'418	1'384	1'352	1'322	1'292	1'263	1'237	1'211	1'187	1'163	1'140	1'118	1'096	1,250
1,260	1'429	1'395	1'363	1'332	1'302	1'273	1'246	1'220	1'196	1'172	1'148	1'126	1'105	1,260
1,270	1'440	1'406	1'373	1'342	1'312	1'283	1'256	1'230	1'205	1'181	1'157	1'135	1'113	1,270
1,280	1'451	1'416	1'384	1'352	1'322	1'293	1'266	1'239	1'214	1'190	1'166	1'144	1'122	1,280
1,290	1'462	1'427	1'394	1'363	1'332	1'303	1'275	1'249	1'224	1'199	1'175	1'152	1'130	1,290
1,300	1'473	1'438	1'405	1'373	1'342	1'313	1'285	1'258	1'233	1'208	1'184	1'161	1'139	1,300
1,310	1'484	1'449	1'415	1'383	1'352	1'323	1'295	1'267	1'242	1'217	1'193	1'170	1'148	1,310
1,320	1'495	1'460	1'426	1'394	1'362	1'333	1'304	1'277	1'251	1'226	1'202	1'178	1'156	1,320
1,330	1'506	1'470	1'436	1'404	1'372	1'342	1'314	1'286	1'261	1'235	1'211	1'187	1'165	1,330
1,340	1'517	1'481	1'447	1'414	1'382	1'352	1'323	1'296	1'270	1'244	1'220	1'196	1'173	1,340
1,350	1'528	1'492	1'457	1'425	1'393	1'362	1'333	1'305	1'279	1'254	1'229	1'204	1'182	1,350
1,360	1'539	1'503	1'468	1'435	1'403	1'372	1'343	1'314	1'288	1'263	1'237	1'212	1'191	1,360
1,370	1'550	1'514	1'478	1'445	1'413	1'382	1'352	1'324	1'297	1'272	1'246	1'222	1'199	1,370
1,380	1'561	1'524	1'489	1'455	1'423	1'391	1'362	1'333	1'307	1'281	1'255	1'231	1'208	1,380
1,390	1'572	1'535	1'499	1'466	1'433	1'401	1'371	1'343	1'316	1'290	1'264	1'239	1'216	1,390
1,400	1'583	1'546	1'510	1'476	1'443	1'411	1'381	1'352	1'325	1'299	1'273	1'248	1'225	1,400
1,410	1'594	1'557	1'520	1'486	1'453	1'421	1'391	1'361	1'334	1'308	1'282	1'257	1'233	1,410
1,420	1'605	1'567	1'531	1'496	1'463	1'431	1'400	1'371	1'343	1'317	1'291	1'265	1'242	1,420
1,430	1'616	1'578	1'541	1'507	1'473	1'440	1'410	1'380	1'352	1'326	1'300	1'274	1'250	1,430
1,440	1'627	1'589	1'552	1'517	1'483	1'450	1'419	1'390	1'362	1'335	1'309	1'283	1'259	1,440
1,450	1'638	1'600	1'562	1'527	1'493	1'460	1'429	1'399	1'371	1'344	1'318	1'292	1'267	1,450
1,460	1'649	1'610	1'572	1'537	1'503	1'470	1'439	1'408	1'380	1'353	1'326	1'300	1'276	1,460
1,470	1'660	1'621	1'583	1'547	1'513	1'480	1'448	1'418	1'389	1'362	1'335	1'309	1'284	1,470
1,480	1'671	1'632	1'593	1'558	1'523	1'489	1'458	1'427	1'399	1'371	1'344	1'318	1'293	1,480
1,490	1'682	1'642	1'604	1'568	1'533	1'499	1'467	1'437	1'408	1'380	1'353	1'326	1'301	1,490
1,500	1'693	1'653	1'614	1'578	1'543	1'509	1'477	1'446	1'417	1'389	1'362	1'335	1'310	1,500

TABLE III.

COMPARISON of the METRIC and ENGLISH BAROMETER SCALES.
(1 Metre = 39.37079 Inches.)

Milli- metres.	Tenths of a Millimetre.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	English Inches.									
705	27.756	27.760	27.764	27.768	27.772	27.776	27.780	27.784	27.788	27.792
6	.796	.800	.804	.808	.812	.815	.819	.823	.827	.831
7	.835	.839	.843	.847	.851	.855	.859	.863	.867	.871
8	.875	.878	.882	.886	.890	.894	.898	.902	.906	.910
9	27.914	27.918	27.922	27.926	27.930	27.934	27.938	27.941	27.945	27.949
710	27.953	27.957	27.961	27.965	27.969	27.973	27.977	27.981	27.985	27.989
1	27.993	27.997	28.001	28.004	28.008	28.012	28.016	28.020	28.024	28.028
2	28.032	28.036	.040	.044	.048	.052	.056	.060	.063	.067
3	.071	.075	.079	.083	.087	.091	.095	.099	.103	.107
4	28.111	28.115	28.119	28.123	28.126	28.130	28.134	28.138	28.142	28.146
715	28.150	28.154	28.158	28.162	28.166	28.170	28.174	28.178	28.182	28.186
6	.189	.193	.197	.201	.205	.209	.213	.217	.221	.225
7	.229	.233	.237	.241	.245	.249	.252	.256	.260	.264
8	.268	.272	.276	.280	.284	.288	.292	.296	.300	.304
9	28.308	28.312	28.315	28.319	28.323	28.327	28.331	28.335	28.339	28.343
720	28.347	28.351	28.355	28.359	28.363	28.367	28.371	28.375	28.378	28.382
1	.386	.390	.394	.398	.402	.406	.410	.414	.418	.422
2	.426	.430	.434	.438	.441	.445	.449	.453	.457	.461
3	.465	.469	.473	.477	.481	.485	.489	.493	.497	.501
4	28.504	28.508	28.512	28.516	28.520	28.524	28.528	28.532	28.536	28.540
725	28.544	28.548	28.552	28.556	28.560	28.564	28.567	28.571	28.575	28.579
6	.583	.587	.591	.595	.599	.603	.607	.611	.615	.619
7	.623	.627	.630	.634	.638	.642	.646	.650	.654	.658
8	.662	.666	.670	.674	.678	.682	.686	.689	.693	.697
9	28.701	28.705	28.709	28.713	28.717	28.721	28.725	28.729	28.733	28.737
730	28.741	28.745	28.749	28.752	28.756	28.760	28.764	28.768	28.772	28.776
1	.780	.784	.788	.792	.796	.800	.804	.808	.812	.815
2	.819	.823	.827	.831	.835	.839	.843	.847	.851	.855
3	.859	.863	.867	.871	.875	.878	.882	.886	.890	.894
4	28.898	28.902	28.906	28.910	28.914	28.918	28.922	28.926	28.930	28.934
735	28.938	28.941	28.945	28.949	28.953	28.957	28.961	28.965	28.969	28.973
6	28.977	28.981	28.985	28.989	28.993	28.997	29.001	29.004	29.008	29.012
7	29.016	29.020	29.024	29.028	29.032	29.036	.040	.044	.048	.052
8	.056	.060	.064	.067	.071	.075	.079	.083	.087	.091
9	29.095	29.099	29.103	29.107	29.111	29.115	29.119	29.123	29.127	29.130
740	29.134	29.138	29.142	29.146	29.150	29.154	29.158	29.162	29.166	29.170
1	.174	.178	.182	.186	.190	.193	.197	.201	.205	.209
2	.213	.217	.221	.225	.229	.233	.237	.241	.245	.249
3	.252	.256	.260	.264	.268	.272	.276	.280	.284	.288
4	29.292	29.296	29.300	29.304	29.308	29.312	29.315	29.319	29.323	29.327

TABLE III.—continued.

COMPARISON of the METRIC and ENGLISH BAROMETER SCALES.
(1 Metre = 39.37079 Inches.)

Milli- metres.	Tenths of a Millimetre.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	English Inches.									
745	29.331	29.335	29.339	29.343	29.347	29.351	29.355	29.359	29.363	29.367
6	.371	.375	.378	.382	.386	.390	.394	.398	.402	.406
7	.410	.414	.418	.422	.426	.430	.434	.438	.441	.445
8	.449	.453	.457	.461	.465	.469	.473	.477	.481	.485
9	29.489	29.493	29.497	29.501	29.504	29.508	29.512	29.516	29.520	29.524
750	29.528	29.532	29.536	29.540	29.544	29.548	29.552	29.556	29.560	29.564
1	.567	.571	.575	.579	.583	.587	.591	.595	.599	.603
2	.607	.611	.615	.619	.623	.627	.630	.634	.638	.642
3	.646	.650	.654	.658	.662	.666	.670	.674	.678	.682
4	29.686	29.690	29.693	29.697	29.701	29.705	29.709	29.713	29.717	29.721
755	29.725	29.729	29.733	29.737	29.741	29.745	29.749	29.753	29.756	29.760
6	.764	.768	.772	.776	.780	.784	.788	.792	.796	.800
7	.804	.808	.812	.815	.819	.823	.827	.831	.835	.839
8	.843	.847	.851	.855	.859	.863	.867	.871	.875	.878
9	29.882	29.886	29.890	29.894	29.898	29.902	29.906	29.910	29.914	29.918
760	29.922	29.926	29.930	29.934	29.938	29.941	29.945	29.949	29.953	29.957
1	29.961	29.965	29.969	29.973	29.977	29.981	29.985	29.989	29.993	29.997
2	30.001	30.004	30.008	30.012	30.016	30.020	30.024	30.028	30.032	30.036
3	.040	.044	.048	.052	.056	.060	.064	.067	.071	.075
4	30.079	30.083	30.087	30.091	30.095	30.099	30.103	30.107	30.111	30.115
765	30.119	30.123	30.127	30.130	30.134	30.138	30.142	30.146	30.150	30.154
6	.158	.162	.166	.170	.174	.178	.182	.186	.190	.193
7	.197	.201	.205	.209	.213	.217	.221	.225	.229	.233
8	.237	.241	.245	.249	.253	.256	.260	.264	.268	.272
9	30.276	30.280	30.284	30.288	30.292	30.296	30.300	30.304	30.308	30.312
770	30.316	30.319	30.323	30.327	30.331	30.335	30.339	30.343	30.347	30.351
1	.355	.359	.363	.367	.371	.375	.379	.382	.386	.390
2	.394	.398	.402	.406	.410	.414	.418	.422	.426	.430
3	.434	.438	.441	.445	.449	.453	.457	.461	.465	.469
4	30.473	30.477	30.481	30.485	30.489	30.493	30.497	30.501	30.504	30.508
775	30.512	30.516	30.520	30.524	30.528	30.532	30.536	30.540	30.544	30.548
6	.552	.556	.560	.564	.567	.571	.575	.579	.583	.587
7	.591	.595	.599	.603	.607	.611	.615	.619	.623	.627
8	.630	.634	.638	.642	.646	.650	.654	.658	.662	.666
9	30.670	30.674	30.678	30.682	30.686	30.690	30.693	30.697	30.701	30.705
780	30.709	30.713	30.717	30.721	30.725	30.729	30.733	30.737	30.741	30.745
1	.749	.753	.756	.760	.764	.768	.772	.776	.780	.784
2	.788	.792	.796	.800	.804	.808	.812	.816	.819	.823
3	.827	.831	.835	.839	.843	.847	.851	.855	.859	.863
4	.867	.871	.875	.879	.882	.886	.890	.894	.898	.902
785	30.906	30.91	30.914	30.918	30.922	30.926	30.930	30.934	30.938	30.942

Parts.

Mill.	Inch.
1	0.0394
2	.0787
3	.1181
4	.1575
5	.1969
6	.2362
7	.2756
8	.3150
9	.3543
10	.3937

TABLE IV.

COMPARISON of the ENGLISH and METRIC BAROMETER SCALES.

(1 inch = 25.39954 millimetres.)

English Inches and Tenths.	Hundredths of an Inch.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
27.0	685.79	686.04	686.30	686.55	686.80	687.06	687.31	687.57	687.82	688.07
.1	688.33	688.58	688.84	689.09	689.34	689.60	689.85	690.11	690.36	690.61
.2	690.87	691.12	691.38	691.63	691.88	692.14	692.39	692.65	692.90	693.15
.3	693.41	693.66	693.92	694.17	694.42	694.68	694.93	695.19	695.44	695.69
.4	695.95	696.20	696.46	696.71	696.96	697.22	697.47	697.73	697.98	698.23
.5	698.49	698.74	699.00	699.25	699.50	699.76	700.01	700.27	700.52	700.77
.6	701.03	701.28	701.54	701.79	702.04	702.30	702.55	702.81	703.06	703.31
.7	703.57	703.82	704.08	704.33	704.58	704.84	705.09	705.35	705.60	705.85
.8	706.11	706.36	706.62	706.87	707.12	707.38	707.63	707.89	708.14	708.39
.9	708.65	708.90	709.16	709.41	709.66	709.92	710.17	710.43	710.68	710.93
28.0	711.19	711.44	711.70	711.95	712.20	712.46	712.71	712.97	713.22	713.47
.1	713.73	713.98	714.24	714.49	714.74	715.00	715.25	715.51	715.76	716.01
.2	716.27	716.52	716.78	717.03	717.28	717.54	717.79	718.04	718.30	718.55
.3	718.81	719.06	719.31	719.57	719.82	720.08	720.33	720.58	720.84	721.09
.4	721.35	721.60	721.85	722.11	722.36	722.62	722.87	723.12	723.38	723.63
.5	723.89	724.14	724.39	724.65	724.90	725.16	725.41	725.66	725.92	726.17
.6	726.43	726.68	726.93	727.19	727.44	727.70	727.95	728.20	728.46	728.71
.7	728.97	729.22	729.47	729.73	729.98	730.24	730.49	730.74	731.00	731.25
.8	731.51	731.76	732.01	732.27	732.52	732.78	733.03	733.28	733.54	733.79
.9	734.05	734.30	734.55	734.81	735.06	735.32	735.57	735.82	736.08	736.33
29.0	736.59	736.84	737.09	737.35	737.60	737.86	738.11	738.36	738.62	738.87
.1	739.13	739.38	739.63	739.89	740.14	740.40	740.65	740.90	741.16	741.41
.2	741.67	741.92	742.17	742.43	742.68	742.94	743.19	743.44	743.70	743.95
.3	744.21	744.46	744.71	744.97	745.22	745.48	745.73	745.98	746.24	746.49
.4	746.75	747.00	747.25	747.51	747.76	748.02	748.27	748.52	748.78	749.03
.5	749.29	749.54	749.79	750.05	750.30	750.56	750.81	751.06	751.32	751.57
.6	751.83	752.08	752.33	752.59	752.84	753.10	753.35	753.60	753.86	754.11
.7	754.37	754.62	754.87	755.13	755.38	755.64	755.89	756.14	756.40	756.65
.8	756.91	757.16	757.41	757.67	757.92	758.18	758.43	758.68	758.94	759.19
.9	759.45	759.70	759.95	760.21	760.46	760.72	760.97	761.22	761.48	761.73

TABLE IV.—continued.

COMPARISON of the ENGLISH and METRIC BAROMETER SCALES.

(1 inch = 25.39954 millimetres.)

English Inches and Tenths.	Hundredths of an Inch.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
30.0	761.99	762.24	762.49	762.75	763.00	763.26	763.51	763.76	764.02	764.27
.1	764.53	764.78	765.03	765.29	765.54	765.80	766.05	766.30	766.56	766.81
.2	767.07	767.32	767.57	767.83	768.08	768.34	768.59	768.84	769.10	769.35
.3	769.61	769.86	770.11	770.37	770.62	770.88	771.13	771.38	771.64	771.89
.4	772.15	772.40	772.65	772.91	773.16	773.42	773.67	773.92	774.18	774.43
.5	774.69	774.94	775.19	775.45	775.70	775.96	776.21	776.46	776.72	776.97
.6	777.23	777.48	777.73	777.99	778.24	778.50	778.75	779.00	779.26	779.51
.7	779.77	780.02	780.27	780.53	780.78	781.04	781.29	781.54	781.80	782.05
.8	782.31	782.56	782.81	783.07	783.32	783.58	783.83	784.08	784.34	784.59
.9	784.85	785.10	785.35	785.61	785.86	786.12	786.37	786.62	786.88	787.13
31.0	787.39	787.64	787.89	788.15	788.40	788.66	788.91	789.16	789.42	789.67
.1	789.93	790.18	790.43	790.69	790.94	791.20	791.45	791.70	791.96	792.21
.2	792.47	792.72	792.97	793.23	793.48	793.74	793.99	794.24	794.50	794.75
.3	795.01	795.26	795.51	795.77	796.02	796.28	796.53	796.78	797.04	797.29
.4	797.55	797.80	798.05	798.31	798.56	798.82	799.07	799.32	799.58	799.83

Inch.	Mill.
1	25.400
2	50.799
3	76.199
4	101.598
5	126.998
6	152.397
7	177.797
8	203.196
9	228.596
10	253.995

Thousandths of an Inch.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
0.03	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.23	

TABLE V.

COMPARISON OF THE OLD FRENCH AND ENGLISH BAROMETERS.
(1 Paris Line = 0.088814 English Inch.)

French or Paris Lines.	Tenths of a Line.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
25 inches.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.
300	26.644	26.653	26.662	26.671	26.680	26.689	26.697	26.706	26.715	26.724
301	26.733	26.742	26.751	26.760	26.769	26.777	26.786	26.795	26.804	26.813
302	26.822	26.831	26.840	26.848	26.857	26.866	26.875	26.884	26.893	26.902
303	26.911	26.920	26.928	26.937	26.946	26.955	26.964	26.973	26.982	26.991
304	26.999	27.008	27.017	27.026	27.035	27.044	27.053	27.062	27.071	27.079
305	27.088	27.097	27.106	27.115	27.124	27.133	27.142	27.150	27.159	27.168
306	27.177	27.186	27.195	27.204	27.213	27.221	27.230	27.239	27.248	27.257
307	27.266	27.275	27.284	27.293	27.301	27.310	27.319	27.328	27.337	27.346
308	27.355	27.364	27.372	27.381	27.390	27.399	27.408	27.417	27.426	27.435
309	27.444	27.452	27.461	27.470	27.479	27.488	27.497	27.506	27.515	27.523
310	27.532	27.541	27.550	27.559	27.568	27.577	27.586	27.595	27.603	27.612
311	27.621	27.630	27.639	27.648	27.657	27.666	27.674	27.683	27.692	27.701
26 inches.										
312	27.710	27.719	27.728	27.737	27.745	27.754	27.763	27.772	27.781	27.790
313	27.799	27.808	27.817	27.825	27.834	27.843	27.852	27.861	27.870	27.879
314	27.888	27.896	27.905	27.914	27.923	27.932	27.941	27.950	27.959	27.968
315	27.976	27.985	27.994	28.003	28.012	28.021	28.030	28.039	28.047	28.056
316	28.065	28.074	28.083	28.092	28.101	28.110	28.119	28.127	28.136	28.145
317	28.154	28.163	28.172	28.181	28.190	28.198	28.207	28.216	28.225	28.234
318	28.243	28.252	28.261	28.269	28.278	28.287	28.296	28.305	28.314	28.323
319	28.332	28.341	28.349	28.358	28.367	28.376	28.385	28.394	28.403	28.412
320	28.420	28.429	28.438	28.447	28.456	28.465	28.474	28.483	28.492	28.500
321	28.509	28.518	28.527	28.536	28.545	28.554	28.563	28.571	28.580	28.589
322	28.598	28.607	28.616	28.625	28.634	28.643	28.651	28.660	28.669	28.678
323	28.687	28.696	28.705	28.714	28.722	28.731	28.740	28.749	28.758	28.767
27 inches.										
324	28.776	28.785	28.793	28.802	28.811	28.820	28.829	28.838	28.847	28.856
325	28.865	28.873	28.882	28.891	28.900	28.909	28.918	28.927	28.936	28.944
326	28.953	28.962	28.971	28.980	28.989	28.998	29.007	29.016	29.024	29.033
327	29.042	29.051	29.060	29.069	29.078	29.087	29.095	29.104	29.113	29.122
328	29.131	29.140	29.149	29.158	29.167	29.175	29.184	29.193	29.202	29.211
329	29.220	29.229	29.238	29.246	29.255	29.264	29.273	29.282	29.291	29.300
330	29.309	29.318	29.326	29.335	29.344	29.353	29.362	29.371	29.380	29.389
331	29.397	29.406	29.415	29.424	29.433	29.442	29.451	29.460	29.468	29.477
332	29.486	29.495	29.504	29.513	29.522	29.531	29.540	29.548	29.557	29.566
333	29.575	29.584	29.593	29.602	29.611	29.619	29.628	29.637	29.646	29.655
334	29.664	29.673	29.682	29.691	29.699	29.708	29.717	29.726	29.735	29.744
335	29.753	29.762	29.770	29.779	29.788	29.797	29.806	29.815	29.824	29.833
28 inches.										
336	29.842	29.850	29.859	29.868	29.877	29.886	29.895	29.904	29.913	29.921
337	29.930	29.939	29.948	29.957	29.966	29.975	29.984	29.992	30.001	30.010
338	30.019	30.028	30.037	30.046	30.055	30.064	30.072	30.081	30.090	30.099
339	30.108	30.117	30.126	30.135	30.143	30.152	30.161	30.170	30.179	30.188

TABLE V.—continued.

Comparison of the Old French and English Barometers.
(1 Paris Line = 0.088814 English Inch.)

French or Paris Lines.	Tenths of a Line.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
28 inches.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.	Eng. in.
340	30.197	30.206	30.215	30.223	30.232	30.241	30.250	30.259	30.268	30.277
341	30.286	30.294	30.303	30.312	30.321	30.330	30.339	30.348	30.357	30.366
342	30.374	30.383	30.392	30.401	30.410	30.419	30.428	30.437	30.445	30.454
343	30.463	30.472	30.481	30.490	30.499	30.508	30.516	30.525	30.534	30.543
344	30.552	30.561	30.570	30.579	30.588	30.596	30.605	30.614	30.623	30.632
345	30.641	30.650	30.659	30.667	30.676	30.685	30.694	30.703	30.712	30.721
346	30.730	30.739	30.747	30.756	30.765	30.774	30.783	30.792	30.801	30.810
347	30.818	30.827	30.836	30.845	30.854	30.863	30.872	30.881	30.890	30.898
29 inches.										
348	30.907	30.916	30.925	30.934	30.943	30.952	30.961	30.969	30.978	30.987

Hundredths of a Line.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
.0009	.0018	.0027	.0036	.0044	.0053	.0062	.0071	.0080	

TABLE VI.

CONVERSION OF CENTIGRADE DEGREES INTO DEGREES OF FAHRENHEIT.

Centi- grade Degrees.	Tenths of Degrees.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
°										
-39	-38.2	-38.4	-38.6	-38.7	-38.9	-39.1	-39.3	-39.5	-39.6	-39.8
38	36.4	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.0
37	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.7	35.9	36.0	36.2
36	32.8	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.4
35	31.0	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.9	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.6
34	29.2	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.8
33	27.4	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.7	28.8	29.0
32	25.6	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.2
31	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.1	25.2	25.4
30	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.6
29	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.8
28	18.4	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.8	20.0
27	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2
26	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.4
25	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6
24	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8
23	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0
22	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2
21	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4
20	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6
19	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8
18	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	2.0
17	+1.4	+1.2	+1.0	+0.9	+0.7	+0.5	+0.3	+0.1	0.0	-0.2
16	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	+1.8	+1.6
15	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4
14	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2
13	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.0
12	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8
11	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.6
10	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.4
9	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.2
8	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.0
7	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.0	17.8
6	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6
5	23.0	22.8	22.6	22.5	22.3	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.6	21.4
4	24.8	24.6	24.4	24.3	24.1	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.2
3	26.6	26.4	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.5	25.3	25.2	25.0
2	28.4	28.2	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.1	27.0	26.8
1	30.2	30.0	29.8	29.7	29.5	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.8	28.6
-0	+32.0	+31.8	+31.6	+31.5	+31.3	+31.1	+30.9	+30.7	+30.6	+30.4

TABLE VI.—continued.

Conversion of Centigrade Degrees into Degrees of Fahrenheit.

Centi- grade Degrees.	Tenths of Degrees.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
°										
+0	+32.0	+32.2	+32.4	+32.5	+32.7	+32.9	+33.1	+33.3	+33.4	+33.6
1	33.8	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.4
2	35.6	35.8	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.5	36.7	36.9	37.0	37.2
3	37.4	37.6	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.0
4	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.8
5	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.6
6	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.7	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.4
7	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2
8	46.4	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.3	47.5	47.7	47.8	48.0
9	48.2	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.9	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.8
10	50.0	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.7	50.9	51.1	51.3	51.4	51.6
11	51.8	52.0	52.2	52.3	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.1	53.2	53.4
12	53.6	53.8	54.0	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.0	55.2
13	55.4	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.3	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.0
14	57.2	57.4	57.6	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.3	58.5	58.6	58.8
15	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.9	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.6
16	60.8	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.9	62.1	62.2	62.4
17	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.1	63.3	63.5	63.7	63.9	64.0	64.2
18	64.4	64.6	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.7	65.8	66.0
19	66.2	66.4	66.6	66.7	66.9	67.1	67.3	67.5	67.6	67.8
20	68.0	68.2	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.9	69.1	69.3	69.4	69.6
21	69.8	70.0	70.2	70.3	70.5	70.7	70.9	71.1	71.2	71.4
22	71.6	71.8	72.0	72.1	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.9	73.0	73.2
23	73.4	73.6	73.8	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.5	74.7	74.8	75.0
24	75.2	75.4	75.6	75.7	75.9	76.1	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.8
25	77.0	77.2	77.4	77.5	77.7	77.9	78.1	78.3	78.4	78.6
26	78.8	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.5	79.7	79.9	80.1	80.2	80.4
27	80.6	80.8	81.0	81.1	81.3	81.5	81.7	81.9	82.0	82.2
28	82.4	82.6	82.8	82.9	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.7	83.8	84.0
29	84.2	84.4	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.8
30	86.0	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.3	87.4	87.6
31	87.8	88.0	88.2	88.3	88.5	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.2	89.4
32	89.6	89.8	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.7	90.9	91.0	91.2
33	91.4	91.6	91.8	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.7	92.8	93.0
34	93.2	93.4	93.6	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.6	94.8
35	95.0	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.4	96.6
36	96.8	97.0	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.1	98.2	98.4
37	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.2
38	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.9	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.8	102.0
+39	+102.2	+102.4	+102.6	+102.7	+102.9	+103.1	+103.3	+103.5	+103.6	+103.8

TABLE VII.

Conversion of Degrees of Fahrenheit into Centigrade Degrees.

Degrees of Fah.	Tenths of Degrees.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
-36	-37.8	-37.8	-37.9	-37.9	-38.0	-38.1	-38.1	-38.2	-38.2	-37.7
35	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.7	38.3
34	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.2
33	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.6
32	35.6	35.6	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.1
31	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.5
30	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.9
29	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.4
28	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8
27	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.3
26	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7
25	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2
24	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6
23	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1
22	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.5
21	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.9
20	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.3	29.4
19	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.8
18	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3
17	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.7
16	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2
15	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.6
14	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	26.0	26.1
13	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.5
12	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9
11	23.9	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.4
10	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8
9	22.8	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.3
8	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.7
7	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.2
6	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.6
5	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.1
4	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.5
3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.9
2	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4
1	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.8
-0	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.3
+0	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3
1	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.7
2	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.2
3	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.6
+4	-15.6	-15.5	-15.4	-15.4	-15.3	-15.3	-15.2	-15.2	-15.1	-15.1

TABLE VII.—continued.

Conversion of Degrees of Fahrenheit into Centigrade Degrees.

Degrees of Fah.	Tenths of Degrees.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
+5	-15.0	-14.9	-14.9	-14.8	-14.8	-14.7	-14.7	-14.6	-14.6	-14.5
6	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.9
7	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4
8	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.8
9	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3
10	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.7
11	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2
12	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6
13	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1
14	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5
15	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9
16	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4
17	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8
18	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3
19	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7
20	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
21	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6
22	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
23	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
24	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
25	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
26	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
27	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
28	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
29	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
30	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
31	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
32	+0.0	+0.1	+0.1	+0.2	+0.2	+0.3	+0.3	+0.4	+0.4	+0.5
33	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
34	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
35	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
36	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
37	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
38	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
39	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
40	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
41	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5
42	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1
43	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6
44	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2
45	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7
46	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3
47	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8
48	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4
+49	+9.4	+9.5	+9.6	+9.6	+9.7	+9.7	+9.8	+9.8	+9.9	+9.9

TABLE VII.—continued.

Conversion of Degrees of Fahrenheit into Centigrade Degrees.

Degrees of Fah.	Tenths of Degrees.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
+50	+10.0	+10.1	+10.1	+10.2	+10.2	+10.3	+10.3	+10.4	+10.4	+10.5
51	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1
52	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.6
53	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2
54	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7
55	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3
56	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8
57	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.4
58	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9
59	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.5
60	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.1
61	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6
62	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.2
63	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7
64	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.3
65	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.8
66	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4
67	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.9
68	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.5
69	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.1
70	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.6
71	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.2
72	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.7
73	22.8	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.3
74	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8
75	23.9	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.4
76	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9
77	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.5
78	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	26.0	26.1
79	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.6
80	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2
81	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.7
82	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.3
83	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.8
84	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.3	29.4
85	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.9
86	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.5
87	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1
88	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6
89	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2
90	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7
91	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.2	33.3
92	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8
93	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.4
+94	+34.4	+34.5	+34.6	+34.6	+34.7	+34.7	+34.8	+34.8	+34.9	+34.9

TABLE VII.—continued.

Conversion of Degrees of Fahrenheit into Centigrade Degrees.

Degrees of Fah.	Tenths of Degrees.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
+97	+35.0	+35.1	+35.1	+35.2	+35.2	+35.3	+35.3	+35.4	+35.4	+35.5
95	35.6	35.6	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.1
96	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.6
98	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.2
99	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7
100	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.3
101	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.8
102	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.4
103	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.9
104	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.5
105	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1
106	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.6
107	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.2
108	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.7
109	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.2	43.2	43.3
110	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.5	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.7	43.8	43.8
111	43.9	43.9	44.0	44.1	44.1	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.3	44.4
112	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.9
113	45.0	45.1	45.1	45.2	45.2	45.3	45.3	45.4	45.4	45.5
114	45.6	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.8	45.8	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.1
115	46.1	46.2	46.2	46.3	46.3	46.4	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.6
116	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.2
117	47.2	47.3	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.5	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.7
118	47.8	47.8	47.9	47.9	48.0	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.2	48.3
119	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.8	48.8
120	48.9	48.9	49.0	49.1	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.4
121	49.4	49.5	49.6	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.8	49.8	49.9	49.9
+122	+50.0	+50.1	+50.1	+50.2	+50.2	+50.3	+50.3	+50.4	+50.4	+50.5

TABLE VIII.

CONVERSION OF DEGREES OF REAUMUR INTO DEGREES OF FAHRENHEIT.

Degrees of Reaumur.	Tenths of Degrees.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
°										
-39	-55.8	-56.0	-56.2	-56.4	-56.7	-56.9	-57.1	-57.3	-57.6	-57.8
38	53.5	53.7	54.0	54.2	54.4	54.6	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.5
37	51.3	51.5	51.7	51.9	52.2	52.4	52.6	52.8	53.1	53.3
36	49.0	49.2	49.5	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.4	50.6	50.8	51.0
35	46.8	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.7	47.9	48.1	48.3	48.6	48.8
34	44.5	44.7	45.0	45.2	45.4	45.6	45.9	46.1	46.3	46.5
33	42.3	42.5	42.7	42.9	43.2	43.4	43.6	43.8	44.1	44.3
32	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.8	42.0
31	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.8
30	35.5	35.7	36.0	36.2	36.4	36.6	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.5
29	33.3	33.5	33.7	33.9	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.8	35.1	35.3
28	31.0	31.2	31.5	31.7	31.9	32.1	32.4	32.6	32.8	33.0
27	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.6	30.8
26	26.5	26.7	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.5
25	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.2	25.4	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.3
24	22.0	22.2	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.4	23.6	23.8	24.0
23	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.6	21.8
22	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.5
21	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.3
20	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0
19	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8
18	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.5
17	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3
16	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
15	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8
14	+ 0.5	+ 0.3	+ 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.6	- 0.9	- 1.1	- 1.3	- 1.5
13	2.8	2.5	2.3	+ 2.1	+ 1.9	+ 1.6	+ 1.4	+ 1.2	+ 1.0	+ 0.7
12	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0
11	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2
10	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.5
9	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.7
8	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.0
7	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.2
6	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.5
5	20.8	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.9	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.7
4	23.0	22.8	22.6	22.3	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.4	21.2	21.0
3	25.3	25.0	24.8	24.6	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.2
2	27.5	27.3	27.1	26.8	26.6	26.4	26.2	25.9	25.7	25.5
1	29.8	29.5	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.0	27.7
- 0	32.0	31.8	31.6	31.3	31.1	30.9	30.7	30.4	30.2	30.0
+ 0	32.0	32.2	32.5	32.7	32.9	33.1	33.4	33.6	33.8	34.0
1	34.3	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.2	35.4	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3
2	36.5	36.7	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.5
3	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8
+ 4	+41.0	+41.2	+41.5	+41.7	+41.9	+42.1	+42.4	+42.6	+42.8	+43.0

TABLE VIII.—continued.

Conversion of Degrees of Reaumur into Degrees of Fahrenheit.

Degrees of Reaumur.	Tenths of Degrees.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
°										
+5	+43.3	+43.5	+43.7	+43.9	+44.2	+44.4	+44.6	+44.8	+45.1	+45.3
6	45.5	45.7	46.0	46.2	46.4	46.6	46.9	47.1	47.3	47.5
7	47.8	48.0	48.2	48.4	48.7	48.9	49.1	49.3	49.6	49.8
8	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.7	50.9	51.1	51.4	51.6	51.8	52.0
9	52.3	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.8	54.1	54.3
10	54.5	54.7	55.0	55.2	55.4	55.6	55.9	56.1	56.3	56.5
11	56.8	57.0	57.2	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.3	58.6	58.8
12	59.0	59.2	59.5	59.7	59.9	60.1	60.4	60.6	60.8	61.0
13	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.9	62.2	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.1	63.3
14	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.2	64.4	64.6	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.5
15	65.8	66.0	66.2	66.4	66.7	66.9	67.1	67.3	67.6	67.8
16	68.0	68.2	68.5	68.7	68.9	69.1	69.4	69.6	69.8	70.0
17	70.3	70.5	70.7	70.9	71.2	71.4	71.6	71.8	72.1	72.3
18	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.5
19	74.8	75.0	75.2	75.4	75.7	75.9	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.7
20	77.0	77.2	77.5	77.7	77.9	78.1	78.4	78.6	78.8	79.0
21	79.3	79.5	79.7	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.6	80.8	81.1	81.3
22	81.5	81.7	82.0	82.2	82.4	82.6	82.9	83.1	83.3	83.5
23	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.4	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.3	85.6	85.8
24	86.0	86.2	86.5	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.4	87.6	87.8	88.0
25	88.3	88.5	88.7	88.9	89.2	89.4	89.6	89.8	90.1	90.3
26	90.5	90.7	91.0	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.5
27	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.3	94.6	94.7
28	95.0	95.2	95.5	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.8	97.0
29	97.3	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.8	99.1	99.3
30	99.5	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.9	101.1	101.3	101.5
31	101.8	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.7	102.9	103.1	103.3	103.6	103.8
32	104.0	104.2	104.5	104.7	104.9	105.1	105.4	105.6	105.8	106.0
33	106.3	106.5	106.7	106.9	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.8	108.1	108.3
34	108.5	108.7	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.9	110.1	110.3	110.5
35	110.8	111.0	111.2	111.4	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.3	112.6	112.8
36	113.0	113.2	113.5	113.7	113.9	114.1	114.4	114.6	114.8	115.0
37	115.3	115.5	115.7	115.9	116.2	116.4	116.6	116.8	117.1	117.3
38	117.5	117.7	118.0	118.2	118.4	118.6	118.9	119.1	119.3	119.5
+39	+119.8	+120.0	+120.2	+120.4	+120.7	+120.9	+121.1	+121.3	+121.6	+121.8

TABLE IX.—RAINFALL TABLE.
CONVERSION of MILLIMETRES to ENGLISH INCHES.
(1 Millimetre = 0.03938203 inch.)

Millimetres.	Equivalent in English Inches.	Millimetres.	Equivalent in English Inches.	Millimetres.	Equivalent in English Inches.	Millimetres.	Equivalent in English Inches.	Millimetres.	Equivalent in English Inches.	Millimetres.	Equivalent in English Inches.
0	0.000	40	1.575	80	3.151	120	4.726	160	6.301	200	7.876
1	0.039	41	1.615	81	3.190	121	4.765	161	6.341	201	7.916
2	0.079	42	1.654	82	3.228	122	4.805	162	6.380	202	7.955
3	0.118	43	1.693	83	3.269	123	4.844	163	6.419	203	7.995
4	0.158	44	1.733	84	3.308	124	4.883	164	6.459	204	8.034
5	0.197	45	1.772	85	3.347	125	4.923	165	6.498	205	8.073
6	0.236	46	1.812	86	3.387	126	4.962	166	6.537	206	8.113
7	0.276	47	1.851	87	3.426	127	5.002	167	6.577	207	8.152
8	0.315	48	1.890	88	3.466	128	5.041	168	6.616	208	8.191
9	0.354	49	1.930	89	3.505	129	5.080	169	6.656	209	8.231
10	0.394	50	1.969	90	3.544	130	5.120	170	6.695	210	8.270
11	0.433	51	2.008	91	3.584	131	5.159	171	6.734	211	8.310
12	0.473	52	2.048	92	3.623	132	5.198	172	6.774	212	8.349
13	0.512	53	2.087	93	3.663	133	5.238	173	6.813	213	8.388
14	0.551	54	2.127	94	3.702	134	5.277	174	6.852	214	8.428
15	0.591	55	2.166	95	3.741	135	5.317	175	6.892	215	8.467
16	0.630	56	2.205	96	3.781	136	5.356	176	6.931	216	8.507
17	0.669	57	2.245	97	3.820	137	5.395	177	6.971	217	8.546
18	0.709	58	2.284	98	3.859	138	5.435	178	7.010	218	8.585
19	0.748	59	2.324	99	3.899	139	5.474	179	7.049	219	8.625
20	0.787	60	2.363	100	3.938	140	5.513	180	7.089	220	8.664
21	0.827	61	2.402	101	3.978	141	5.553	181	7.128	221	8.703
22	0.866	62	2.442	102	4.017	142	5.592	182	7.167	222	8.743
23	0.906	63	2.481	103	4.056	143	5.632	183	7.207	223	8.782
24	0.945	64	2.520	104	4.096	144	5.671	184	7.246	224	8.822
25	0.985	65	2.560	105	4.135	145	5.710	185	7.286	225	8.861
26	1.024	66	2.599	106	4.174	146	5.750	186	7.325	226	8.900
27	1.063	67	2.639	107	4.214	147	5.789	187	7.364	227	8.940
28	1.103	68	2.678	108	4.253	148	5.829	188	7.404	228	8.979
29	1.142	69	2.717	109	4.293	149	5.868	189	7.443	229	9.018
30	1.181	70	2.757	110	4.332	150	5.907	190	7.483	230	9.058
31	1.221	71	2.796	111	4.371	151	5.947	191	7.522	231	9.097
32	1.260	72	2.836	112	4.411	152	5.986	192	7.561	232	9.137
33	1.300	73	2.875	113	4.450	153	6.025	193	7.601	233	9.176
34	1.339	74	2.914	114	4.490	154	6.065	194	7.640	234	9.215
35	1.378	75	2.954	115	4.529	155	6.104	195	7.679	235	9.255
36	1.418	76	2.993	116	4.568	156	6.144	196	7.719	236	9.294
37	1.457	77	3.032	117	4.608	157	6.183	197	7.758	237	9.334
38	1.497	78	3.072	118	4.647	158	6.222	198	7.798	238	9.372
39	1.536	79	3.111	119	4.686	159	6.262	199	7.837	239	9.412
										240	9.452

TABLE X.—RAINFALL TABLE.
CONVERSION of ENGLISH INCHES and TENTHS to MILLIMETRES.
(1 inch = 25.392 millimetres.)

English Inches.	Tenths of an Inch.									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0.0	2.5	5.1	7.6	10.2	12.7	15.2	17.8	20.3	22.9
1	25.4	27.9	30.5	33.0	35.6	38.1	40.6	43.2	45.7	48.2
2	50.8	53.3	55.9	58.4	60.9	63.5	66.0	68.6	71.1	73.6
3	76.2	78.7	81.3	83.8	86.3	88.9	91.4	94.0	96.5	99.0
4	101.6	104.1	106.6	109.2	111.7	114.3	116.8	119.3	121.9	124.4
5	127.0	129.5	132.0	134.6	137.1	139.7	142.2	144.7	147.3	149.8
6	152.4	154.9	157.4	160.0	162.5	165.0	167.6	170.1	172.7	175.2
7	177.7	180.3	182.8	185.4	187.9	190.4	193.0	195.5	198.1	200.6
8	203.1	205.7	208.2	210.8	213.3	215.8	218.4	220.9	223.5	226.0
9	228.5	231.1	233.6	236.1	238.7	241.2	243.8	246.3	248.8	251.4
10	253.9	256.5	259.0	261.5	264.1	266.6	269.2	271.7	274.2	276.8
11	279.3	281.9	284.4	286.9	289.5	292.0	294.5	297.1	299.6	302.2
12	304.7	307.2	309.8	312.3	314.9	317.4	319.9	322.5	325.0	327.6
13	330.1	332.6	335.2	337.7	340.3	342.8	345.3	347.9	350.4	353.0
14	355.5	358.0	360.6	363.1	365.6	368.2	370.7	373.3	375.8	378.3
15	380.9	383.4	386.0	388.5	391.0	393.6	396.1	398.7	401.2	403.7
16	406.3	408.8	411.4	413.9	416.4	419.0	421.5	424.0	426.6	429.1
17	431.7	434.2	436.7	439.3	441.8	444.4	446.9	449.4	452.0	454.5
18	457.1	459.6	462.1	464.7	467.2	469.8	472.3	474.8	477.4	479.9
19	482.5	485.0	487.5	490.1	492.6	495.1	497.7	500.2	502.8	505.3
20	507.8	510.4	512.9	515.5	518.0	520.5	523.1	525.6	528.2	530.7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Hundredths of an Inch.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0.25	0.51	0.76	1.02	1.27	1.52	1.78	2.03	2.29

Stations of Se

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{ Latitude Level,
Long, " "
Ground,

Form 19.

Day of the Month.

9 P.M.

Wind.

Direction.

Force (0-12).

Amount (0-10).

RES.

INSTRUMENTS IN USE.

Barometer No.
Dry Bulb, No.
Wet " No.
Maximum, No.
Minimum, No.
Rain gauge, No.

APPENDIX III.

CIRCULAR addressed to VOLUNTEER OBSERVERS in connexion with the
METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

Meteorological Office, 116, Victoria Street, S.W.,
187 .

DEAR SIR,

It has been resolved by the Meteorological Committee to make a commencement of publication of Data from other stations besides their Self-recording Observatories.

I have therefore been looking specially into the observations which are furnished to this Office by various volunteer observers, and in so doing have examined carefully those so kindly supplied by you.

I find it will be necessary, before attempting to publish any results, to obtain a more detailed statement as to the position of your instruments, and your method of observing them, than has hitherto been supplied to us, and for this purpose I venture to request you to fill up the accompanying form, and return it to me at your earliest convenience.

At the end of the form you will find some notes specially applicable to your own observations, to which I invite your kind attention.

On your returning this form filled up I shall forward a card containing the necessary corrections for facilitating the reduction of the Barometrical Readings to 32° F. and to Mean Sea Level, and I must request you to use this table, in preference to any other, in order to ensure absolute uniformity in the methods of reduction.

Yours very faithfully,

Director.

To _____

NOTES

As to the Instruments employed, and their Exposure at _____

BAROMETER.

Is the tube enclosed in a frame-work of brass?
 What is the maker's name?
 Has it been compared with any recognised standard?
 If so, give a copy of the correction certificate in the following Form.

No. of Instru- ment and Maker's Name.	Corrections at							Where and when Compared.
	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	

Is the instrument suspended in a good light? but beyond the reach of Solar rays? or any very sudden change of temperature?
 Does it hang quite freely, so as to be perfectly vertical?
 Have you any reason to suppose the instrument to be "sluggish," or otherwise defective?
 What is the height of the cistern above the Mean Sea Level? and how was the value obtained?

THERMOMETERS.

Have those in use been compared with any recognised Standard?
 If so, give a copy of their corrections below.

No. of Instrument.	Corrections at							Where, and when Compared.
	32°	42°	52°	62°	72°	82°	92°	
Dry bulb -								
Wet bulb -								
Maximum -								
Minimum -								
Solar Radiation								
Terrestrial do.								

At what height above the ground are the instruments placed?
 On, or in, what form of screen are the shaded thermometers exposed?

(Note.—If the name of the screen is not known, give a sketch and description of it.)

Have you a Solar Radiation Thermometer (*blackened bulb in vacuo*)?
 If so, how is it exposed? and at what height from the ground?

At what hour* do you set your Maximum and Minimum Thermometers?
 Give a rough plan of the enclosure in which the thermometers are exposed, marking the heights of the surrounding walls, fences, or trees; and showing where the instruments are placed.

RAIN GAUGE.

What form of gauge is in use?
 If the name is not known, give a rough sketch of it.
 What is the diameter of the funnel?
 What is the height of the rim { above the ground?
 „ Mean Sea Level?
 Should the gauge be on the roof of any building, be good enough to note the height of the rim above the roof.
 Is the ground about your station level?
 If not, say in what directions, and to about what extent, it slopes.

WIND.

How are the direction and force obtained?
 Is the direction *true*, as distinguished from *magnetic*?
 Is the force estimated by the Beaufort Scale, 0-12?
 If an anemometer is used, describe its size and construction, and say how it is exposed.

CLOUDS.

According to what system do you classify the *form* of clouds?
 Is the *amount* estimated by the scale, "0 = quite clear, 10 = entirely overcast?"
 [In giving the direction of clouds the point *whence* they are moving should be recorded.]

WEATHER.

Is this recorded by the Beaufort scale, viz.:—b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency w. dew?

Special Notes with respect to the Observations already received
 from _____

* At the Vienna Congress it was decided that these instruments should be read at the latest observing hour of the day, and the observations put down to the day on which they are taken.

APPENDIX IV.

The following List of Works of Reference may be useful, although it necessarily excludes a great number of Treatises on Meteorology :

- BUCHAN, A. Handy Book of Meteorology, 2nd ed. London and Edinburgh, Blackwood & Sons, 1868.
[A 3rd edition of this work has been announced for a long time.]
DOVE, H. W. The Law of Storms; Translated by R. H. Scott, M.A., London, Longmans & Co., 1862.
GLAISHER, J. Hygrometrical Tables, 5th ed. London, Taylor & Francis, 1869.
GUYOT, DR. A. Tables:—Meteorological and Physical. Washington, Smithsonian Institution, 1859.
HERSCHEL, SIR J. Meteorology, 2nd ed. Edinburgh, Black, 1862.
LOOMIS, E. A Treatise on Meteorology. New York, Harper Bros., 1868.
MARIÉ-DAVY, H. Les Mouvements de l'Atmosphère et des Mers, considérés au point de vue de la prévision du Temps. Paris, Masson & Fils, 1866.
MOHN, H. Grundzüge der Meteorologie. Berlin, Reimer, 1875.
SCHMID, DR. E. E. Lehrbuch der Meteorologie nebst einem Atlas. Leipzig, Voss, 1860.
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