

SECRET



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

BRITISH SECTION

1st July to 30th September

1942



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,
LONDON, W.C.2

INTRODUCTION

The Daily Weather Report has been issued in three sections since April 1st, 1919, the British and International Sections consisting of four pages and the Upper Air Section of two pages. On 1st January, 1942, all three sections were modified. The International Section was reduced to two pages of charts supplemented at eight-day intervals by a four page tabular statement of foreign observations. The Upper Air Section was increased to four pages giving two pages of charts and diagrams and two pages of observations in tabular form. The British Section of which this forms the Introduction was modified by increasing the scale of the chart on page 2 so that it occupies the whole page, and in consequence the weather forecasts have been transferred to the front page and the table of auxiliary reports to the back page. The various codes which were formerly given on pages 1 and 4 are now incorporated in this Introduction. The increased scale of the chart on page 2 makes it possible to show the observations from a selection of stations in full, the data being set out in accordance with the "station model" adopted by the International Meteorological Conference at Warsaw in September, 1935.

On pp. 1 and 4 two tables of observations taken generally at 13h. and 18h. G.M.T. of "yesterday," and at 1h. and 7h. G.M.T. of "to-day" from about 45 stations in the British Isles, which regularly report to the Meteorological Office, and of the weather in the intervening intervals. These observations are telegraphed in a figure and letter code. The stations are arranged according to Forecast Districts as described at the foot of p. 1 of the report, and also on p. 4 of this Introduction. Whenever it is possible to do so without occupying too much space, the decoded values are set out in full in the table; in other cases, code figures are entered; these are interpreted by reference first to the number printed at the head of the column, and then to the Explanation printed below, where the column numbers are shown in connexion with each of the separate classes of observation. Observations in abridged form for a further selection of stations are printed on the lower part of page 4, and can be interpreted by reference at the head of the columns and to the explanation below.

Barometric Tendency—(Columns 2 and 17)
The Barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.

Code for wind direction (DD)

Abridged observations (page 4).

Code Number	Direction	Code Number	Direction
00	Calm	16	S
01	N by E	17	S by W
02	NNE	18	SSW
03	NE by N	19	SW by S
04	NE	20	SW
05	NE by E	21	SW by W
06	ENE	22	WSW
07	E by N	23	W by S
08	E	24	W
09	E by S	25	W by N
10	ESE	26	WNW
11	SE by E	27	NW by W
12	SE	28	NW
13	SE by S	29	NW by N
14	SSE	30	NNW
15	S by E	31	N by W
		32	N

Note 33 is added to DD to denote unusual gustiness, and 67 is added if a definite squall or line squall has occurred during the preceding hour.

Code for Height above ground of base of cloud (h) Abridged reports (page 4).

0	...	0—150 feet
1	...	150—300 "
2	...	300—600 "
3	...	600—1,000 "
4	...	1,000—2,000 "
5	...	2,000—3,000 "
6	...	3,000—5,000 "
7	...	5,000—6,500 "
8	...	6,500—8,000 "
9	...	above 8,000 feet or no low cloud

Code for cloud amount (N_h and N)

Abridged reports (page 4).					
0	...	0	7	...	More than 9 but with openings.
1	...	Trace.	8	...	10 tenths.
2	...	1 tenth.	9	...	Sky obscured by fog, dust storm or other phenomenon.
3	...	2, 3 tenths.			
4	...	4, 5, 6 tenths.			
5	...	7, 8 tenths.			
6	...	9 tenths.			

Code for state of ground (E)—Column 31.

0	...	Ground dry.	7	...	Ground covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but ground not frozen.
1	...	wet	8	...	covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but ground frozen.
2	...	flooded.	9	...	covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.
3	...	frozen hard and dry.			Fresh snow has fallen on the mountains.
4	...	partly covered with snow or hail.			
5	...	covered with ice or glazed frost.			
6	...	covered with thawing snow.			

Form of Low Cloud (CL)—Columns 10, 25, and abridged reports (page 4).

- 0 No low cloud.
- 1 Fair weather Cu
- 2 Large Cu without anvil.
- 3 Cb.
- 4 Sc formed by the spreading out of Cu.
- 5 Layer of St or Sc.
- 6 Ragged low clouds of bad weather (or fractonimbus).
- 7 Fair weather Cu and Sc.
- 8 Large Cu (or Cb) and Sc.
- 9 Large Cu (or Cb) and ragged low clouds of bad weather.

Form of High Cloud (CH)—Columns 11, 27

- 0 No cirriform cloud.
 - 1 Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
 - 2 Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
 - 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
 - 4 Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
 - 5 Ci or Cs increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
 - 6 Ci or Cs increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
 - 7 Veil of Cs covering whole sky.
 - 8 Cs not increasing and not covering whole sky.
 - 9 Cc predominating, and a little ci.
- (Cc may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

Form of Medium Cloud (CM)—Columns 11, 26, and abridged reports (page 4).

- 0 No medium cloud.
- 1 Typical As (thin).
- 2 Typical As (thick) (sun or moon invisible), (or Ns)
- 3 Single layer of Ac or high Sc.
- 4 Ac in isolated patches. Individually decreasing (often lenticular)
- 5 Ac in bands (increasing).
- 6 Ac formed from the spreading out of Cu.
- 7 Ac associated with As, or As with parts resembling Ac.
- 8 Ac Castellatus (or Ac in ragged fragments).
- 9 Ac in several layers generally associated with fibrous veils and a chaotic appearance of the sky.

Cloud Form Abbreviations

Cirrus,—Ci:	Stratocumulus,—Sc:
Cirrocumulus,—Cc:	Stratus,—St:
Cirrostratus,—Cs:	Nimbostratus,—Ns:
Altostratus,—As:	Cumulus,—Cu:
	Cumulonimbus,—Cb.:

Cloud Amount—Columns 13, 14, 28, 29
Columns 13, 28. The figures in these columns indicate the amount of cloud at the height given in Columns 15, 30, Columns 14, 29. The figures in these columns indicate the total amount of all forms of cloud.
An entry "4-6" means that the cloud amount may be 4, 5 or 6 tenths; similarly for other grouped entries.
"tr" signifies a small amount of cloud (trace) covering less than 1/20 of the sky.
"q + " signifies sky covered but with a few small openings.

Code for Horizontal Visibility (V)—Columns 9, 24, and abridged reports (page 4).

Objects not visible at	
0	Dense fog 55 yards
1	Thick fog 220 "
2	Fog 550 "
3	Moderate fog 1,100 "
4	Mist or haze 1½ miles
5	Poor visibility 2½ "
6	Moderate " 6½ "
7	Good " 12½ "
8	Very good " 31 "
9	Excellent " beyond 31m.

Code for State of Sea (S)—Column 32

0	Calm—glassy.	5	Rough.
1	Calm—rippled.	6	Very rough.
2	Smooth.	7	High.
3	Slight.	8	Very high.
4	Moderate.	9	Phenomenal.

Rainfall—Columns 36, 37

Tr: = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 m.m.

Beaufort Notation and Symbols for Weather—Columns 5, 20, 39, 40, 41, 42.

b, blue sky (not more than a quarter covered with cloud).	q, squalls.	r, rain.	s, snow.
bc, sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c, generally cloudy.	rs, sleet.	t, thunder.	
d, drizzle. e, wet air. g, gloom.	u, ugly, threatening sky.		
f, fog, visibility 220-1100 yds.	v, unusual visibility. w, dew.		
F, thick fog " less than 220 yds.	x, hoar frost. y, dry air.		
fs, low fog over sea (coast station).	z, dust haze: the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.		
fg, low fog over land (inland station).			
m, mist, visibility 1100-2200 yds.	h(r), "hail" or "rain and hail."		
h, hail. i, intermittent.	Capital letters indicate intense; suffix "s" indicates slight; repetition of letters indicates continuity: thus R, heavy rain. r, slight rain.		
if, fog at a distance, but not at station.	rr, continuous rain.		
jp, precipitation within sight of station.	<, less than (for cloud height).		
ks, storm of drifting snow.	gale.		
k/s, slight storm of drifting snow (generally low).	⊕, Solar halo. ⊙, Lunar halo. ⚡, Aurora.		
k/S, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally low).	With present weather is combined, whenever possible, the general character of the weather.		
s/k, slight storm of drifting snow (generally high).	A "solidus" divides actual existing weather from preceding conditions thus:—bc/r, fair weather after rain; —, has decreased; +, has increased.		
S/k, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally high).			
KQ, line squall. l, lightning.			
o, overcast sky. p, passing showers			

Explanations of the symbols used for cloud forms in the chart on p. 4, will be found in Form 2459, "Instructions for the Preparation of Weather Maps," H.M. Stationery Office, Price 1/- net.

THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE [F] Columns 4, 19

Beaufort Number.	Admiral Beaufort's General Description of Wind.	Specification for use on Land, based on observations made at British Land Stations.	Limits of Mean Velocities Statute Miles per Hour as recorded by well exposed anemometers about 30 to 40 feet above ground.
0	Calm ...	Calm; smoke rising vertically...	Less than 1
1	Light air ...	Direction of wind shown by smoke drift ...	1-3
2	Slight breeze ...	Wind felt on face; leaves rustle ...	4-7
3	Gentle breeze...	Leaves and small twigs in constant motion; wind extends light flag ...	8-12
4	Moderate breeze	Raises dust and loose paper; small branches are moved ...	13-18
5	Fresh breeze ...	Small trees in leaf begin to sway; crested wavelets on inland waters...	19-24
6	Strong breeze...	Large branches in motion; whistling heard in telegraph wires	25-31
7	Moderate gale...	Whole trees in motion; inconvenience felt when walking against wind ...	32-38
8	Fresh gale ...	Breaks twigs off trees; generally impedes progress...	39-46
9	Strong gale ...	Slight structural damage occurs (chimney pots and slates removed) ...	47-54
10	Whole gale ...	Seldom experienced inland; trees uprooted...	55-63
11	Storm ...	Very rarely experienced; accompanied by widespread damage	64-75
12	Hurricane	Above 75

GALE WARNINGS*

The Meteorological Office issues warnings to ports and fishing stations of gales on or near the coasts of the British Isles. When one of these notices has been received at a station a black canvas cone is hoisted. The signals remain hoisted after the receipt of a warning telegram until danger of a gale is passed.

The *North Cone* (point upwards) is hoisted for gales commencing from a Northerly point.

For gales commencing from East or West the North Cone will be hoisted if the gale is expected to change to a Northerly direction.

The *South Cone* (point downwards) is hoisted for gales commencing from a Southerly point. Such gales often veer, sometimes as far as Northwest.

For gales commencing from East or West the South Cone will be hoisted if the gale is expected to change to a Southerly direction.

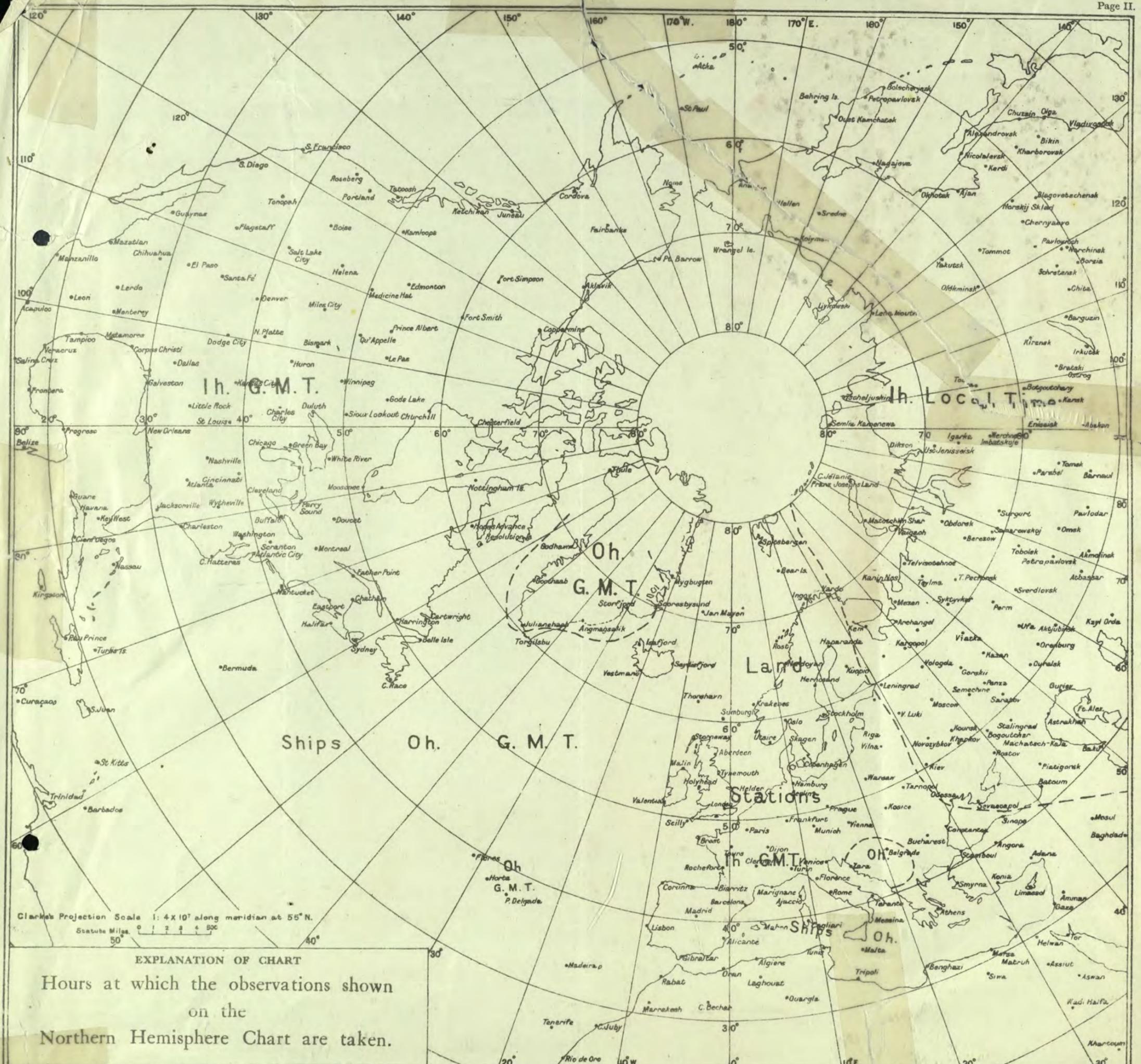
The districts to which warnings are sent are shown in the Report by the following symbols written on page 1 against the forecast districts to which they apply:—

▲ North Cone hoisted:

▼ South Cone hoisted:

The time or times of issue of the gale warning telegrams is shown below the "further outlook" on page 1 of the Report.

*Note—The public issue of Gale Warnings is suspended for the duration of war.



Clark's Projection Scale 1: 4 X 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles. 0 1 2 3 4 500

EXPLANATION OF CHART

Hours at which the observations shown
 on the
 Northern Hemisphere Chart are taken.

FORECAST DISTRICTS AND STATIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND



Stations printed on pp. 1 and 4 are shown in capitals—**LERWICK**. Stations whose abridged observations are given on p. 4 are shown thus:—115 Cape Wrath.

FORECAST DISTRICTS and the Counties comprised within them

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| 1. England, S.E.
Kent.
Sussex.
Surrey.
Hampshire.
Berkshire.
Wiltshire. | 4. Midlands, W.
Gloucester.
Hereford.
Worcester.
Shropshire.
Stafford. | 8. England, N.W.
Cheshire.
Lancashire.
Westmorland.
Cumberland. | 11. Scotland, S.E. (cont.)
Linlithgow.
Clackmannan.
Kinross.
Fife.
Forfar. | 13b. Scotland, N.W. 16. Orkneys and Shetlands.
Hebrides.
Western parts of Inverness, Ross and Cromarty, Sutherland.
(Boundary line runs from Rannoch Station through Fort Augustus, Beaulieu and Lairg to Melville.) | 19. Ireland, S.E.
Waterford.
Wexford.
Kilkenny.
Carlow.
Wicklow.
Offaly.
Leix.
Kildare.
Dublin. |
| England, E.
Essex.
Middlesex.
Hertford.
Bedford.
Huntingdon.
Cambridge.
Suffolk.
Norfolk.
Lincoln. | 5. England, S.W.
Dorset.
Somerset.
Monmouth.
Devon.
Cornwall. | 9. Midlands, N.
Derby.
Yorkshire, W. | 12. Scotland, S.W., and Isle of Man.
Isle of Man.
Dumfries.
Kirkcudbright.
Wigtown.
Ayr.
Lanark.
Renfrew.
Dumbarton.
Stirling. | 14. Mid Scotland.
Perth. | 17. Ireland, N.W.
Galway.
Roscommon.
Mayo.
Sligo.
Leitrim. |
| 3. Midlands, E.
Buckingham.
Oxford.
Northampton.
Warwick.
Leicester.
Rutland.
Nottingham. | 6. Wales, S.
Glamorgan.
Brecknock.
Carmarthen.
Pembroke.
Cardigan.
Radnor. | 10. England, N.E.
Yorkshire, N. & E.
Durham.
Northumberland. | 15. Scotland, N.E.
Kincardine.
Aberdeen.
Banff.
Elgin.
Nairn.
Caithness.
Eastern parts of Inverness, Ross, Sutherland. | 18. Ireland, N.E.
Meath.
West Meath.
Longford.
Cavan.
Fermanagh.
Monaghan.
Louth.
Armagh.
Down.
Antrim.
Londonderry.
Tyrone.
Donegal. | 20. Ireland, S.W.
Cork.
Kerry.
Limerick.
Tipperary.
Clare. |

NOTES ON THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Standard of Time.—Greenwich Mean Time is exclusively used throughout the Report.

Stations.—*Kew.*—Temperature readings at Kew are taken in a large louvered screen placed against the north wall of the observatory. The thermometer bulbs are at a height of 10 feet above the ground immediately surrounding the building. This ground is raised a few feet above the general level of the Old Deer Park in which the observatory stands.

London Observations.—As from 1st January, 1934, the rainfall measurements at all the London stations where rain gauges are maintained, refer to two periods, day and night. The day period at Kew and Croydon is 7h. to 18h. G.M.T.; at all other stations it is 9h. to 18h. G.M.T.

Point of Ayre.—The first observations are made at 0030 G.M.T. instead of at 0100 G.M.T.

Heights of Stations.—The heights of British Stations above M.S.L. refer to the plot of ground on which the rain gauge is situated.

Pressure.—The distribution of barometric pressure at Mean Sea Level is shown by means of isobars which are drawn for intervals of 2 millibars on page 2 of the Report and for intervals of 4 millibars on Page 3.

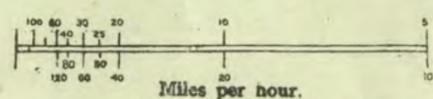
The wind at a height of 1,500–2,000 feet above ground usually blows along the isobars and, for the same temperature, pressure and latitude, the speed of the wind is inversely proportional to the distance between the isobars, e.g., for isobars 1 inch apart for the chart on Page 2 the speed of the upper wind is about 24 m.p.h. in latitude 55°, with a temperature of 50° F. and a pressure of 1,015 mb.; if, however, the isobars are ½ inch apart the corresponding speed is 48 m.p.h.

The scales below can be used to determine the theoretical wind as deduced from the pressure distribution on either chart. On the assumption that the path of the air is straight this theoretical wind is called the Geostrophic Wind.

If the distance between consecutive isobars is measured along the scale from the left-hand extremity the geostrophic wind is shown by the scale in miles per hour.

GEOSTROPHIC WIND SCALES

Upper Scale—8 mb isobars on 1 : 4 × 10⁷ Charts.
Lower Scale—2 mb „ „ 1 : 5 × 10⁸ „



This scale applies under the following conditions:—

Pressure, 1,015 mb. Temperature, 50° F. Latitude, 55°.

Corrections.—For an increase of 10 mb pressure, subtract 1% from velocity; for an increase of 10° F. add 2%.—From Latitude 55° to Latitude 65° subtract 1% for each degree above 55°. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 45° add 1½% for each degree below 55°.

Temperature.—Temperature is specified in degrees Fahrenheit, and is shown on the charts by means of figures written alongside the positions of the stations.

Relative Humidity.—Relative Humidity at British stations is calculated from the following hygrometric formulae:—

$$\text{Relative humidity} = \frac{100x}{F}$$

$$x = f - .444(t - t')$$

for wet bulb readings above 32° F.

$$x = f - .400(t - t')$$

for wet bulb readings below 32° F.

where *x* is the vapour pressure in mb.
F the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the dry bulb;
For air temperatures below 32° F. the value of *F* used is that appropriate to an ice surface.
f the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the wet bulb;
For wet bulb temperatures below 32° F. the value of *f* used is that appropriate to an ice surface.
t the dry bulb temperature; and
t' the wet bulb temperature.

The entries in columns 7 and 22 are limited to 10, 25, 35, etc., to 85, 92 and 97. Entry 10 indicates that relative humidity is from 0 to 19; 25, between 20 and 29; and so on; 92, from 90 to 94; 97 between 95 and 100.

The values of Dew Point given in columns (8) and (23) are derived from the original readings of dry—and wet—bulb temperature and are correct to one degree Fahr. Values below 32° F. give the "Hoar Frost Point," that is to say the temperature for which the actual vapour pressure is equal to the saturation pressure over ice.

Wind.—All wind directions specified in the reports are "true," as distinguished from "magnetic." The arrows indicating wind direction are drawn to fly with the wind. Each feather denotes two steps on the Beaufort Scale; thus force 5 is indicated by two whole feathers and one half feather.

Adjusted Readings.—Where an instrumental reading is found to be in error and some adjustment is necessary, such adjusted reading is published in brackets (thus (59))

N.B.—Readers of the Report who are unacquainted with the method of construction and the use of weather charts are recommended to read "The Weather Map: An Introduction to Modern Meteorology," (3rd Edition, 1939), to be purchased from H.M. Stationery Office, York House, Kingsway, W.C.2, price 3s. 2d. post free.

Corrections and additions can be obtained, if required, on application to the Meteorological Office.

AIR
MINISTRY.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON

SECRET
MONTHLY
SUPPLEMENT,

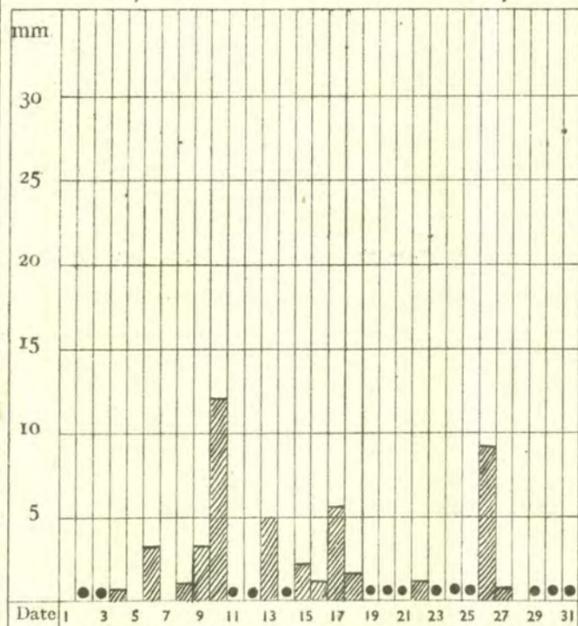
Page 1.

July 1942 No. 307

Unsettled Generally.

The pressure distribution at the beginning of the month was mainly anticyclonic, although a shallow disturbance to the South of the country gave rise to thundery conditions in the East and Southeast, thunderstorms being heavy locally. Troughs from a large, complex and almost stationary depression off Northwest Scotland moved eastwards across the country on 3rd, and caused rain and drizzle generally, and local fog in Southwest districts. The whole country remained under the influence of this depression for several days, conditions being very disturbed with showers and thunderstorms in many districts. Later, there were showers and bright intervals over most of the country as this disturbance moved away North. On 10th, a complex low pressure system covered the extreme South of England and moved away eastward on the 11th, rain being general in the South and Southeast of England, but fairer conditions continued in the West. A short fair period was broken by the easterly movement of troughs from the deep disturbance near Iceland, causing rain and drizzle in the West; later, spreading over most of the country during 13th and 14th, with local thunderstorms. A disturbance across the North of Scotland to the North Sea gave passage to unsettled conditions in most areas during the period 16-19th, although fair intervals occurred in the West late in this period and had spread eastwards by the 20th. On the 21st conditions were mainly fair over most of the country, but a disturbance west of Scotland moved east on the 22nd and renewed rain and drizzle spread to most areas by the 23rd, with westerly gales on the West and Southwest coasts. In the rear of this disturbance there was a fair interval over most of England, but scattered showers, thundery in character locally, occurred in Scotland and some Western districts. A depression over Southern England moved east on 27th and much rain and drizzle occurred in the Southeast. During the remainder of the month, the anticyclone to the southwest of the British Isles was the main feature of the pressure disturbance, but feeble troughs associated with a depression north of Iceland caused rain in Scotland on 29th and Southern and Western England on 30th. Rain was generally about average. There was a deficiency of sunshine in the South but amounts were slightly above average in the North.

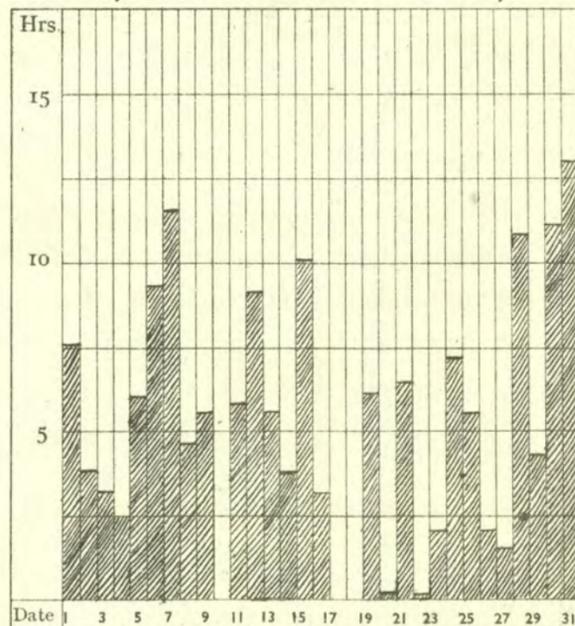
Daily Rainfall at KEW Observatory.



● = less than 0.5 mm.

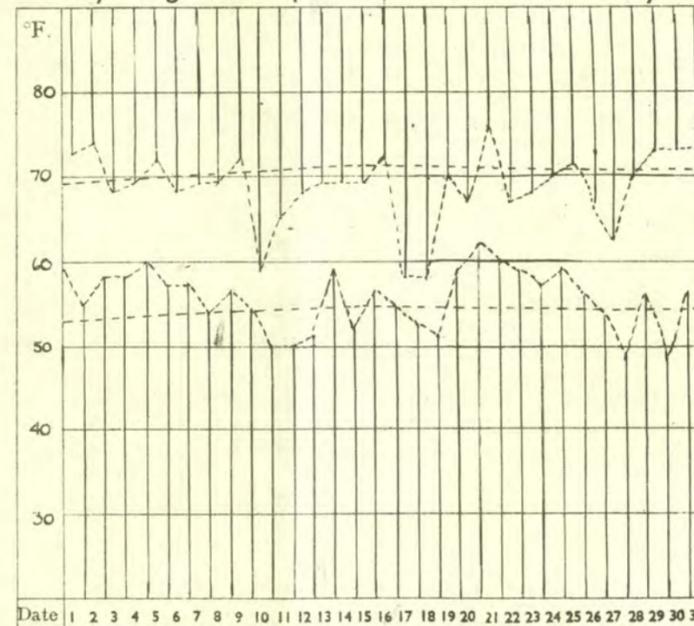
RAINFALL. Total for Month. 45 mm.

Daily Sunshine at KEW Observatory.



SUNSHINE. Total for Month. 161 hrs.

Daily Range of Temperature at KEW Observatory.



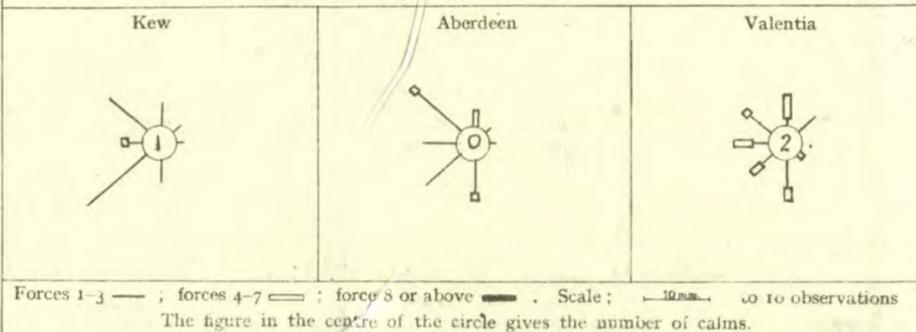
TEMPERATURE. The pecked curves indicate the maximum temperature recorded each day, and the minimum temperature each night throughout the month. The chain lines show normal values.

MEAN VALUES FOR THE MONTH.*

STATIONS.	PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE	
	Mean	Difference from average	Mean	Difference from average
Kew	mb 1015.9	mb. -0.1	°F. 62.1	°F. -2.4
Aberdeen	1011.2	-1.8	56.9	-1.0
Valentia	1017.1	+1.0	58.3	-0.9

* Pressure—The mean is for the 24 hours. It is derived from values at 7 h. and 18 h. duly corrected.
Temperature—mean of Max. and Min.

WIND FREQUENCIES at 7 hr.



"RUN" of WIND, or total displacement of air relative to the anemographs.

	miles.
Kew	...
Aberdeen	...
Lerwick	19686
Valentia	...

SUMMARY OF RECORDS OF TEMPERATURE, LOW CLOUD, VISIBILITY,

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	† TEMPERATURE.											LOW CLOUD.						FOG, MIST and GOOD VISIBILITY.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Number of daily readings within fixed limits.						Extremes—Warmest and Coldest.					Number of observations within fixed limits.						Number of observations within fixed limits.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Maximum.			Average Maximum.	Minimum.			Average Minimum.	Days.		Nights.			Number of Ground Frosts.	7 h.		13 h.		18 h.		7 h.			13 h.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		42°-50°	51°-59°	60°-68°		69°-77°	78°-86°	24°-32°		33°-41°	42°-50°	51°-59°	60°-68°	Highest Max.		Lowest Max.	Highest Min.	Lowest Min.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Dense fog.	Thick fog.	Fog.	Mist.	Good Visibility.	Dense fog.	Thick fog.	Fog.	Mist.	Good Visibility.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	London ... (Kew Obsy). Croydon ... Thorney Island Lympne ...	0 3 9 19 0	72.8	0 0 4 23 4	56.2	76 21 58 18	62 21 48 28	0	0 27 0	2 29 0	3 27 0	0 0 0 1 15	0 0 0 0 25	2	Shoeburyness... Gorleston ... Cranwell ...	0 0 12 17 2	71.8	0 0 3 26 2	54.4	81 5 60 10	61 22 48 28	0	2 19 3	1 26 0	0 29 0	0 0 0 0 21	0 0 0 0 28	3	Birmingham ... (Edgbaston)	0 3 6 22 0	71.9	0 0 8 22 1	54.6	77 5 57 18	59 22 44 28	0	10 4 1	3 28 0	3 25 0	0 0 0 1 8	0 0 0 0 26	4	Ross-on-Wye...	0 0 13 17 1	68.7	0 0 8 18 5	55.4	81 30 60 18	60 5 23 45 28	0	4 23 0	3 27 0	1 26 0	0 0 0 1 21	0 0 0 0 25	5	The Lizard ...	0 1 20 10 0	68.8	0 0 10 21 0	53.8	77 5 58 10	59 21 44 12	0	15 5 2	5 24 0	5 18 2	0 1 1 1 17	0 0 0 0 26	7	Holyhead ... (Valley)	0 0 12 17 2	71.8	0 0 3 26 2	54.4	81 5 60 10	61 22 48 28	0	2 19 3	1 26 0	0 29 0	0 0 0 0 21	0 0 0 0 28	8	Chester ... (Sealand)	0 3 18 10 0	67.9	0 0 5 23 3	55.4	75 24 56 19	60 22 46 28	0	3 18 0	2 28 0	4 24 0	0 0 1 0 20	0 0 0 0 27	10	Tynemouth ...	0 2 16 12 1	71.0	0 0 14 16 1	52.6	79 2 55 18	60 4 44 2	0	8 11 0	2 29 0	2 26 0	0 0 1 1 13	0 0 0 0 25	11	Birmingham ... (Edgbaston)	0 2 18 11 0	69.3	0 0 11 20 0	54.1	77 2 57 18	58 4 45 28	0	7 16 0	1 30 0	0 31 0	0 0 3 3 11	0 0 0 0 24	12	Ross-on-Wye...	0 0 19 11 1	70.6	0 0 7 22 2	53.7	78 2 60 18	61 22 42 12	0	2 24 0	1 30 0	0 31 0	0 0 1 0 27	0 0 0 0 26	13B	The Lizard ...	0 0 30 1 0	*	0 0 1 30 0	*	69 30 61 3	58 3 50 19	*	2 28 0	1 29 0	2 27 0	0 0 1 0 28	0 0 1 0 30	15	Holyhead ... (Valley)	0 2 26 3 0	62.9	0 1 4 26 0	55.1	75 2 59 18	59 21 41 12	0	9 18 1	4 25 0	7 21 0	0 0 0 0 26	0 0 0 0 29	18	Chester ... (Sealand)	0 1 20 10 0	68.8	0 0 7 24 0	53.2	75 2 59 28	59 22 45 28	0	4 24 0	4 24 1	0 29 0	0 0 0 0 17	0 0 0 0 23	19	Tynemouth ...	0 4 20 7 0	64.7	0 0 4 26 1	53.9	71 5 55 18	60 22 48 19	0	0 26 0	0 29 0	0 29 0	0 0 1 1 12	0 0 0 0 20	20	Leuchars ...	0 1 22 8 0	65.8	0 0 12 19 0	50.9	73 31 55 10	56 22 46 11	0	5 20 3	0 30 0	0 31 0	0 0 0 0 25	0 0 0 0 28	21	Renfrew ...	0 0 27 4 0	66.0	0 1 15 15 0	51.5	75 2 60 18	59 3 37 27	0	3 24 0	1 30 0	0 29 0	0 0 1 1 22	0 0 0 0 27	22	Eskdalemuir ...	0 4 26 2 0	64.0	1 6 16 8 0	48.8	74 2 58 15	54 3 32 28	2	6 23 0	4 27 0	4 27 0	0 0 0 1 24	0 0 0 0 29	23	Stornoway ...	0 15 16 0 0	60.9	0 0 11 20 0	50.5	68 2 55 10	56 20 44 26	*	1 30 0	2 29 0	1 30 0	0 0 0 0 29	0 0 0 0 28	24	Aberdeen ...	0 4 23 4 0	64.1	0 1 16 14 0	51.7	73 20 55 10	55 22 41 27	0	4 25 0	2 28 0	1 28 0	0 0 0 1 25	0 0 0 1 26	25	Aldergrove ...	0 3 26 2 0	64.9	0 2 11 18 0	51.5	71 2 58 15	57 31 39 12	0	10 20 0	5 26 0	2 29 0	0 0 0 0 28	0 0 0 0 27	26	Birr Castle ...	0 1 21 9 0	67.0	0 1 12 17 1	52.5	73 31 59 26	60 31 41 1	0	4 25 0	3 28 0	3 28 0	0 0 0 0 31	0 0 0 0 31	27	Valentia ... (Cahirciveen)	0 1 28 2 0	63.7	0 0 5 26 0	54.7	70 31 59 11	59 31 46 2	0	5 24 2	3 28 0	4 25 1	0 0 0 0 27	0 0 0 0 28

UPPER AIR TEMPERATURE.

UPPER WINDS.

No. of records of Velocity (km./hr.) within fixed limits.

Pressure. mb.	Normal Height. Feet.	BIRCHAM NEWTON.				ALDERGROVE.		PENZANCE.		STATION. Height. Metres.	LYMPNE.					PLYMOUTH (Mt. Batten).					HOLYHEAD (Valley).					RENFREW.					STATION. Height. Metres.			
		Normal Temp. °F.	Mean. °F.	No. of Reports.	Mean. °F.	No. of Reports.	Mean. °F.	No. of Reports.	No. of Obs.		6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50		51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100
950	1830	57.5	53.1	62	50.4	62	54.4	31	500 above ground	47	14	26	6	0	0	24	12	11	1	0	0	18	7	8	2	0	0	9	6	3	0	0	0	500 above ground.
850	4840	47.3	42.7	62	41.9	62	46.5	31	1000 above M.S.L.	38	18	16	3	0	0	18	4	12	1	0	0	13	4	9	0	0	0	8	6	2	0	0	0	1000 above M.S.L.
750	8180	38.5	34.8	62	34.2	62	38.5	31	2000 " "	23	13	6	2	2	0	7	2	5	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	2000 " "
650	11920	27.5	25.1	62	23.5	62	29.6	31	3000 " "	13	7	1	4	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	3000 " "
550	16170	19.1	11.6	62	9.3	62	15.9	31	4000 " "	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4000 " "

† The readings and averages used, are the maximum for the period 7 h.-18 h. and the minimum for the period 18 h.-7 h. Averages are for periods of at least 10 years (See M.O. 364).

* Winds of 0-4 km./hr. are included in the number of observations.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2.

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director

SUNSHINE, RAINFALL, AND HUMIDITY July 1942.

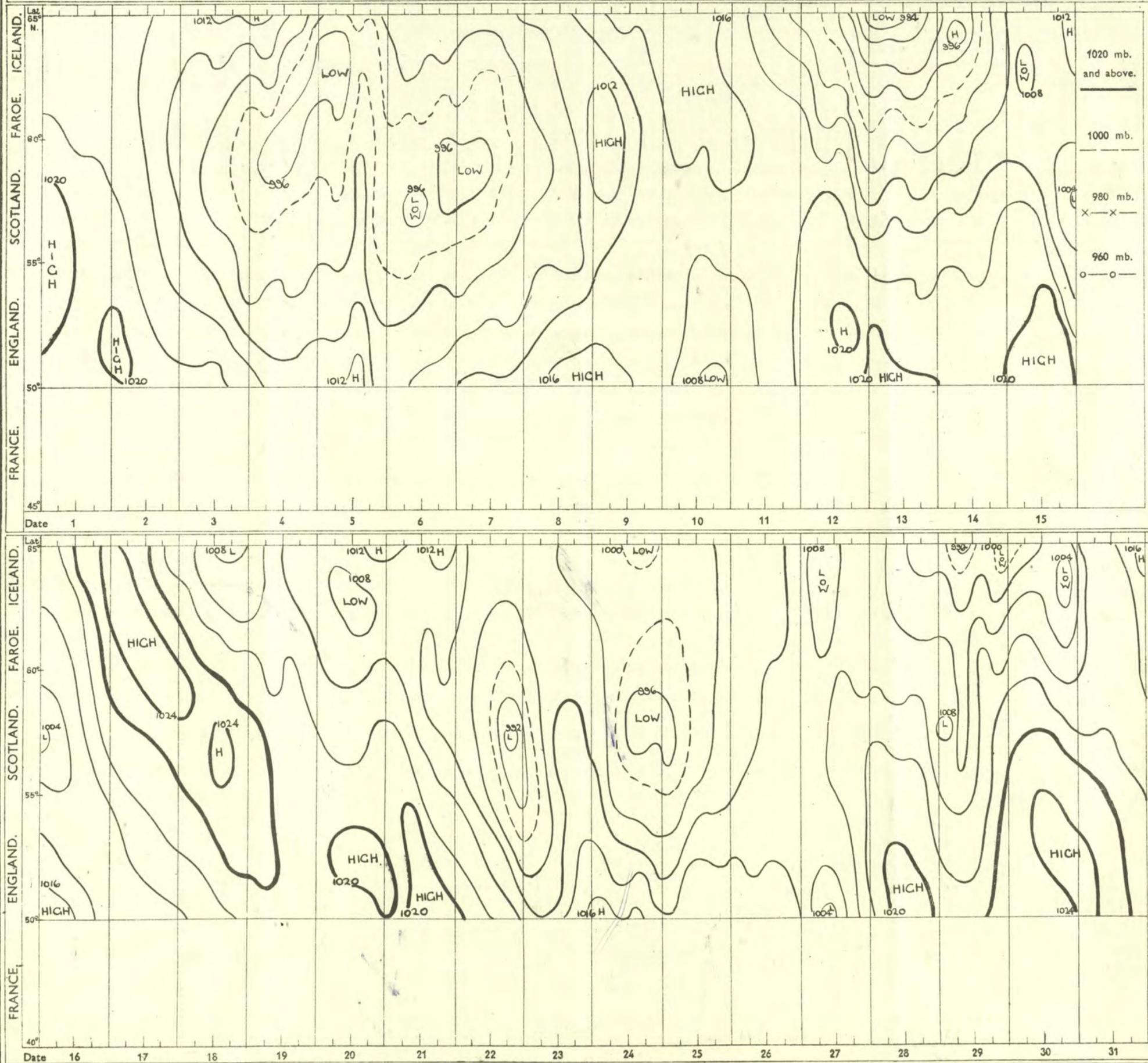
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	SUNSHINE.										RAINFALL.										Days with Thunder.	Days with Snow or Sleet.													
		Number of Days with Duration.					Maximum Duration.		Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.			†Number of days with amount.					Maximum fall in 24 hours.		Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.																	
		Nil.	0.1-3h.	3.1-6h.	6.1-9h.	Above 9h.	Hours.	Date.	Total for past 12 months.	Difference from average.	Total for Month.	Difference from average.	First year of record.	Highest.	Year.	Lowest.	Year.	0. trace or 0.1 mm.	0.2-1 mm.	1.1-5 mm.	5.1-15 mm.			15.1-25 mm.	Above 25 mm.	mm.	Date.	Total for past 12 months.	Difference from average.	Total for Month. †	Difference from average.	First year of record.	Highest.	Year.	Lowest.	Year.
1	London (Kew Obsy).	3	7	10	7	4	11.6	7	1437	-32	159	-35	1880	334	1911	104	1888	18	5	4	4	0	0	11	10	578	-28	44	-11	1856	124	1880	4	1921	1	0
	Croydon	2	7	8	7	7	13.0	7	1570	+45	179	-41	1922	297	1928	132	1927	18	5	4	3	1	0	17	10	611	-68	56	-4	1921	105	1936	3	1921	1	0
	Thorney Island	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1941	*	*	*	*	19	7	3	1	1	0	20	26	*	*	39	-14	1941	132	1920	6	1905	1	0
	Lympne	2	7	8	4	10	14.2	28	1730	-35	187	-53	1921	307	1935	153	1927	15	5	7	3	1	0	16	26	620	-104	63	+9	1920	126	1927	6	1935	2	0
2	Shoeburyness	1	9	7	5	9	12.9	21	1549	-167	188	-39	1919	311	1928	128	1919	17	6	5	2	1	0	16	10	481	-22	50	+3	1920	90	1940	7	1921	1	0
	Gorleston	2	6	8	8	7	13.6	31	*	*	189	-22	1908	309	1935	103	1910	15	4	7	3	2	0	19	17	586	-36	92	+33	1871	150	1875	7	1897	4	0
	Cranwell	5	2	8	7	9	13.3	21	1476	-62	193	-13	1921	266	1935	113	1937	15	5	6	5	0	0	9	17	582	-8	53	-6	1917	251	1932	10	1921	0	0
3	Birmingham (Edgbaston)	2	10	8	9	2	10.7	12	1253	-51	143	-28	1887	271	1911	67	1887	14	5	8	4	0	0	11	26	722	+48	53	-6	1893	167	1936	7	1911	1	0
	Ross-on-Wye	2	9	5	10	5	11.2	12	1467	-18	179	-13	1915	271	1934	122	1927	19	8	3	1	0	0	13	26	580	-137	27	-31	1859	197	1872	6	1911	0	0
4	Falmouth (Observatory)	1	5	9	8	8	13.4	31	1677	-33	200	-17	1881	346	1911	135	1890	16	6	5	3	1	0	23	3	531	-176	68	-4	1871	178	1924	8	1913	0	0
7	Holyhead (Vailey)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1914	255	1934	123	1920	15	8	5	3	0	0	13	26	804	-83	52	-6	1871	197	1920	8	1935	0	0
	Chester (Sealand)	1	11	3	5	11	15	12	1378	+2	176	+3	1923	244	1934	112	1931	14	5	7	4	1	0	16	4	620	-18	66	+8	1922	132	1939	18	1934	0	0
10	Tynemouth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1935	*	*	*	*	16	4	9	2	0	0	9	17	525	-36	65	+4	1915	174	1940	13	1935	0	0
11	Leuchars	0	6	8	8	9	14	25	1463	-1	205	+33	1922	244	1935	91	1931	13	6	9	2	1	0	21	9	657	+4	67	+1	1922	181	1940	17	1928	2	0
12	Renfrew	0	10	7	10	4	13.7	12	1187	-6	166	+17	1921	231	1934	86	1931	11	5	12	3	0	0	12	23	889	-50	56	-15	1921	136	1936	35	1935	0	0
	Eskdalemuir	1	12	8	5	5	10.9	2	1317	+116	153	+6	1910	217	1935	75	1931	9	5	10	6	1	0	16	3	1383	-46	102	-2	1910	225	1938	25	1913	0	0
13B	Stornoway	3	11	9	3	5	13.7	26	1151	-64	130	-15	1881	227	1917	57	1939	6	5	13	6	1	0	21	3	955	-267	121	+44	1870	175	1871	22	1913	0	0
15	Aberdeen	2	9	10	5	5	13.3	5	1228	-101	157	+5	1881	239	1911	83	1931	14	8	5	4	0	0	9	9	799	+51	43	-28	1871	195	1940	14	1878	0	0
18	Aldergrove	6	5	6	10	4	10.6	11	1293	-6	148	+16	1927	217	1934	87	1939	9	8	8	4	1	1	32	3	951	+113	118	+47	1926	154	1939	27	1935	1	0
19	Birr Castle	4	10	6	7	4	13.4	30	*	*	137	-12	1881	224	1911	93	1936	10	9	6	3	3	0	20	15	*	*	99	+24	1862	186	1880	8	1863	0	0
20	Valentia (Cabirciveen)	2	9	11	5	4	12.8	29	*	*	144	-13	1880	235	1918	71	1932	6	13	8	4	0	0	15	2	*	*	71	-25	1866	223	1937	22	1898	0	0

MINIMUM SURFACE HUMIDITY.										STATE OF GROUND AT 18 h.													
No. of Days (MDT. TO MDT.) WITH MINIMA BETWEEN FIXED LIMITS.										No. of Days Each Type was Recorded													
STATIONS.	95 to 100 %	90 to 94 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	60 to 69 %	50 to 59 %	40 to 49 %	30 to 39 %	20 to 29 %	0 to 19 %	STATIONS.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	CODE for State of Ground.	
London (Kew) ...	0	0	0	2	6	10	12	1	0	0	London (Kew)...	4	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 Dry.
Ross-on-Wye ...	0	0	0	5	4	15	7	0	0	0	Ross-on-Wye ...	26	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 Wet.
Falmouth (Obsy.)	1	2	11	11	6	0	0	0	0	0	Renfrew ...	10	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 Flooded.
Renfrew ...	0	0	2	4	8	14	2	1	0	0	Eskdalemuir ...	5	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 Frozen hard and dry
Eskdalemuir ...	0	0	0	4	8	13	6	0	0	0	Aberdeen ...	16	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 Partly covered with snow or hail.
Aberdeen ...	0	0	2	3	12	12	2	0	0	0	Valentia ...												5 Covered with ice or glazed frost.
Valentia ...																						6 Covered with thawing snow.	

† Based in part on reports made by telegraph in which the day and night measurements are rounded off to the nearest whole millimetre. Small discrepancies may arise between these totals and those given in the Monthly Weather Report which are based on readings taken to 0.1 mm.

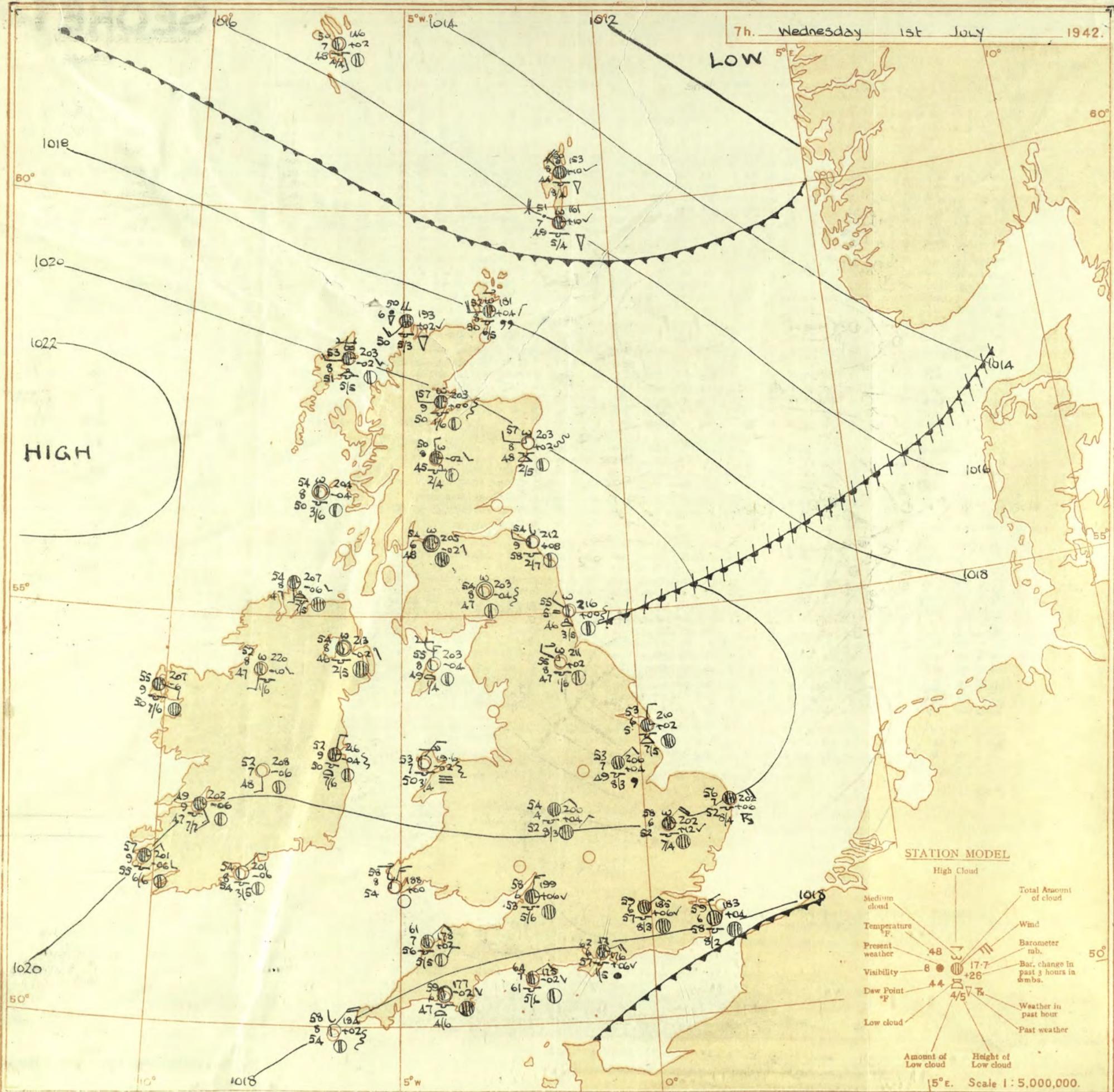
PRESSURE: ICELAND TO GULF OF LIONS..... July..... 1942.

ISOPLETHS BASED ON SIX-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS.

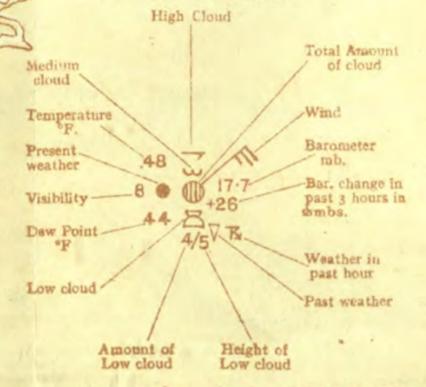


* The diagram is obtained by drawing a line from Akureyri in Iceland to the south of France near Marseilles. The points at which the isobars drawn for 4 mb. pressure intervals intersect this line at 1h., 7h., 13h. and 19h. are plotted consecutively and joined to show the variation of pressure from day to day at any point in the line. The line terminates at Lat. 66° N., Long. 18° W., in the north; at Lat. 44½° N., Long. 4° E., in the south.

7h. Wednesday 1st July 1942.



STATION MODEL



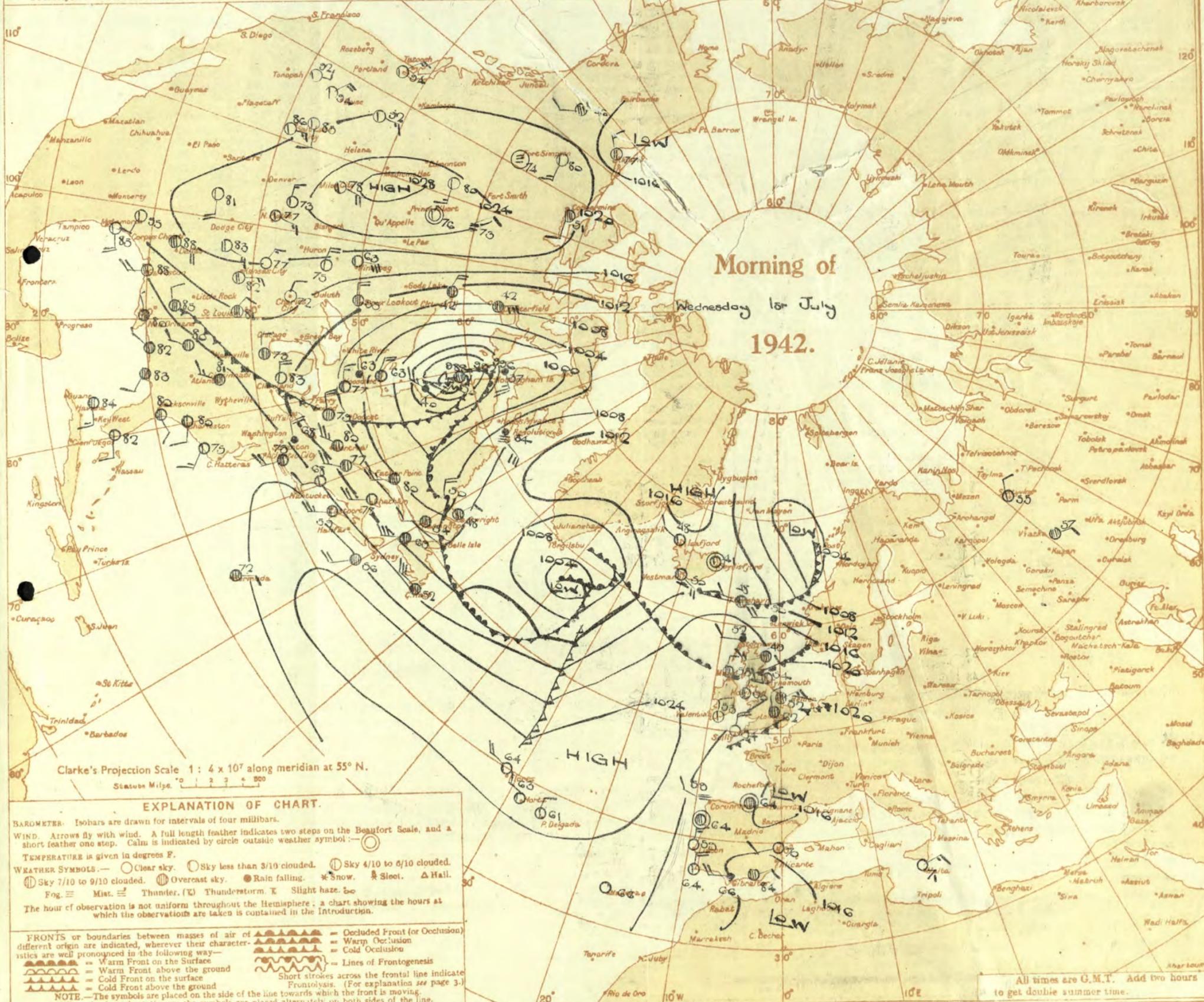
15° E. Scale 1:5,000,000.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

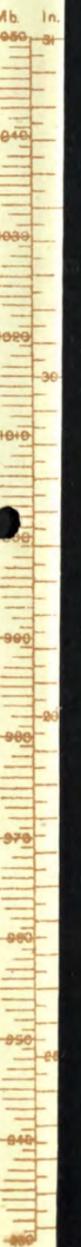
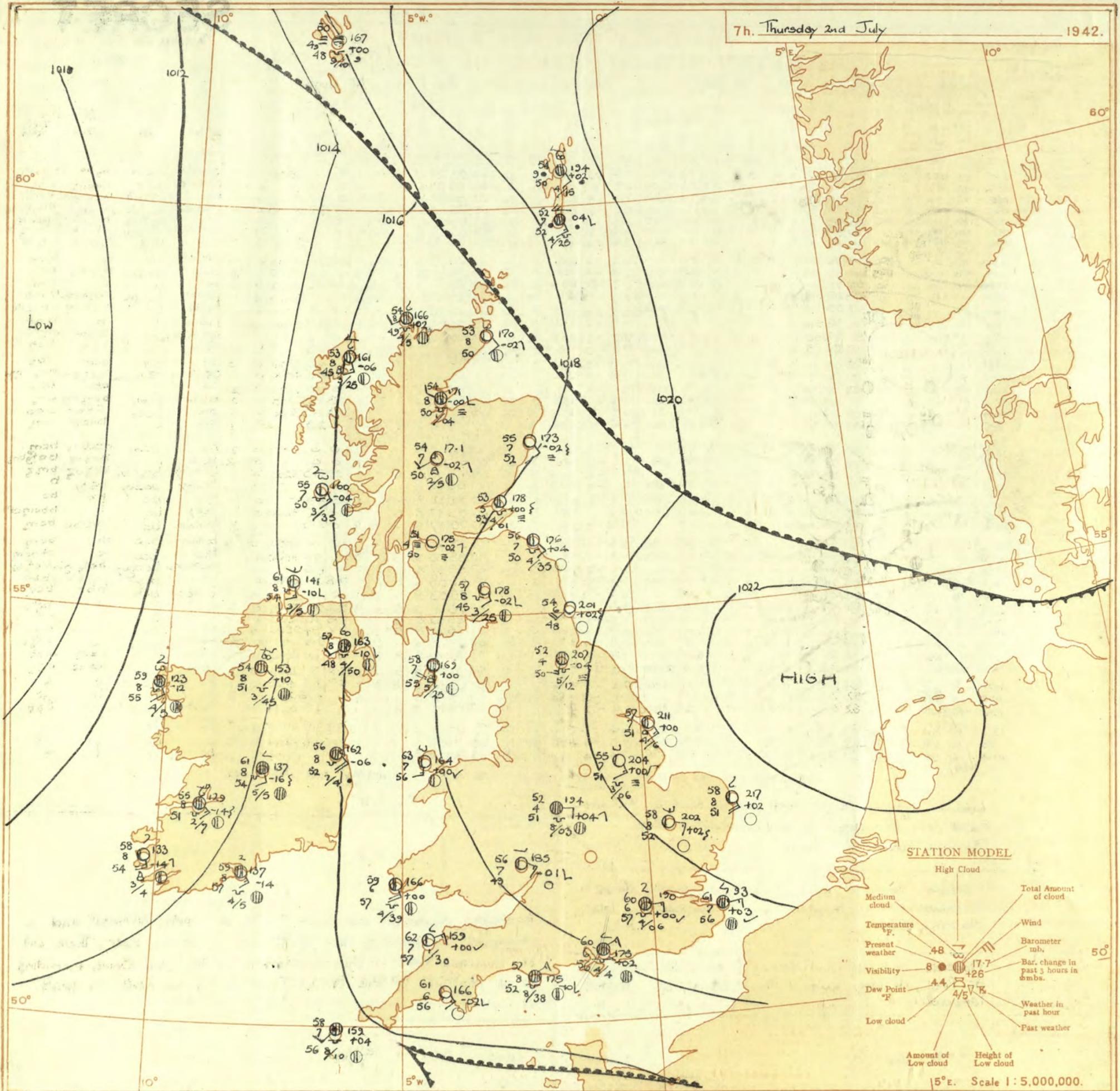
Main table of weather observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. and 7 hr. G.M.T. for July 1st, 1942. Columns include Station, Height, Wind, Temp., Humid., Cloud, and various atmospheric measurements.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE and LONDON OBSERVATIONS. Includes station codes, weather codes, and detailed London data for 1st July.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. Single Copies, 1d. each, by post 1 1/2. 2/6 per month, 8/6 per quarter, 25/- per year.

7h. Thursday 2nd July

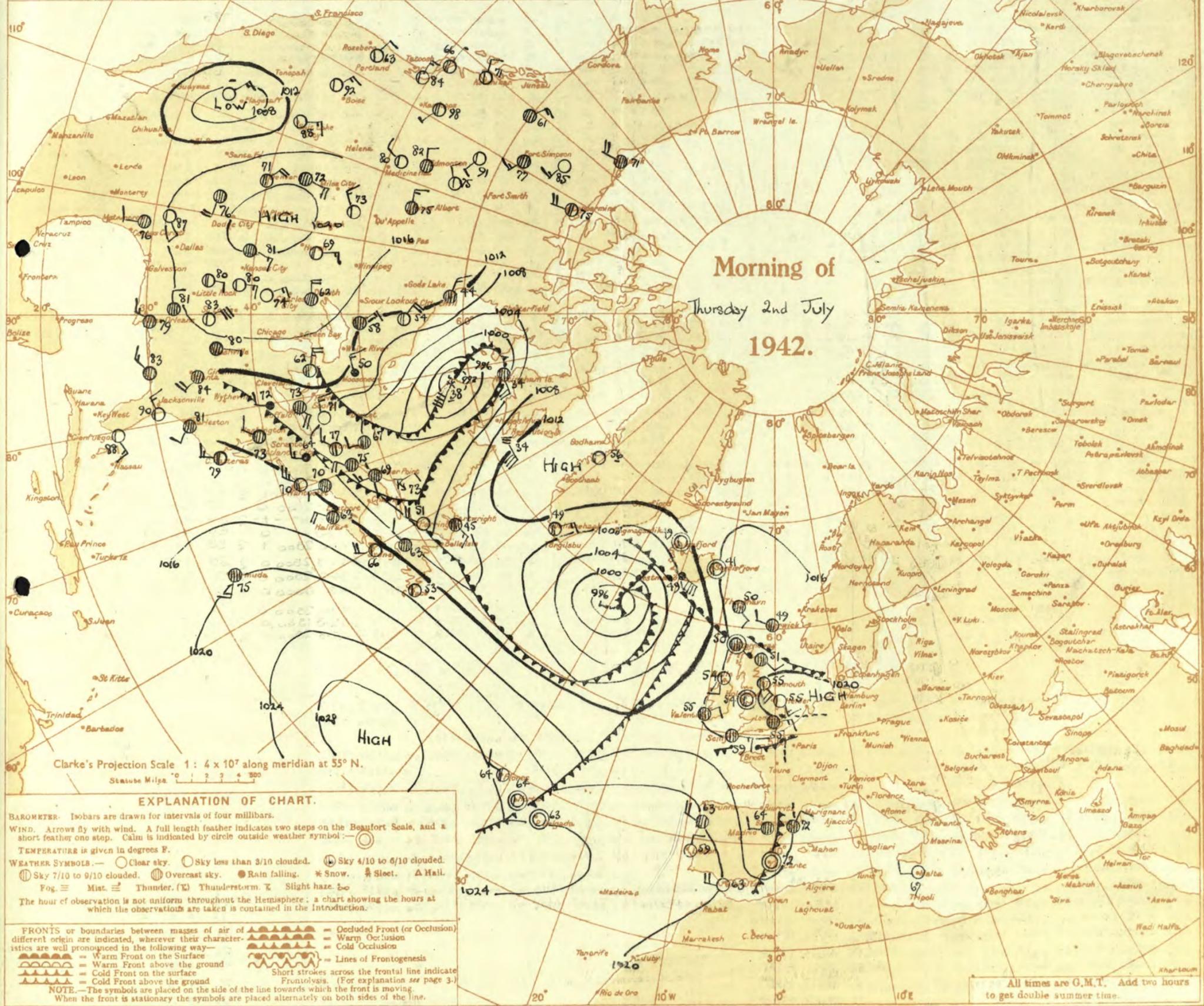
1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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SECRET

Friday 3rd July 1942

No. 29443

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

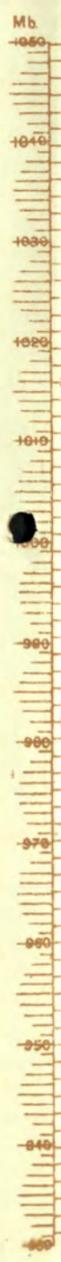
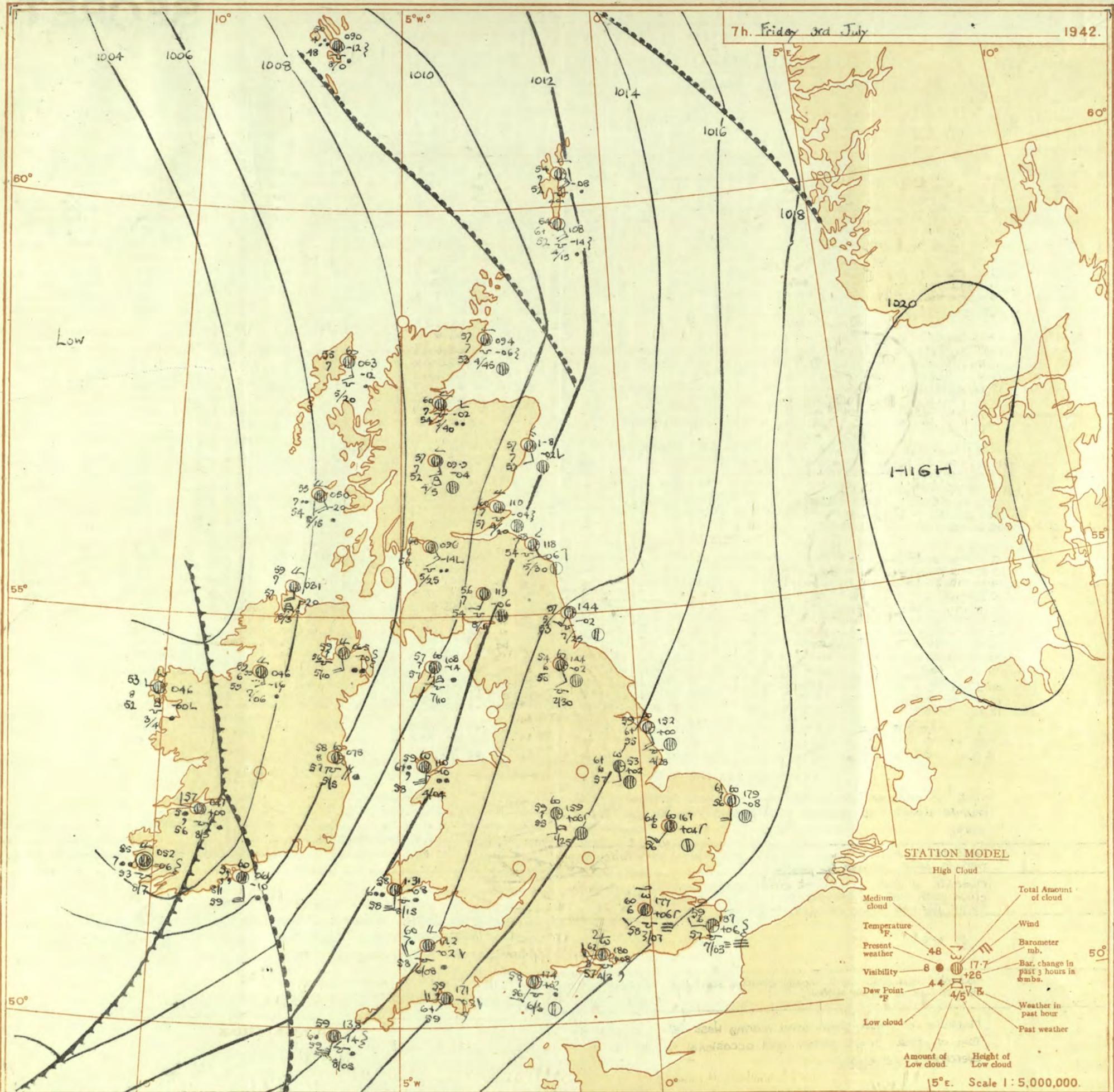
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 2nd July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 2nd July															PAST 24 HOURS.						
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind.		Temp. (3)	°F. Humid. (4)	Dew Point (5)	Visibility (6)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind.		Temp. (21)	°F. Humid. (22)	Dew Point (23)	Visibility (24)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours (32)	WEATHER.										
				Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet) (15)			Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet) (30)			Sea.	7h.—13h. (39)	13h.—18h. (40)	18h. to 1h. (41)	1h.—7h. (42)						
																															Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.
1	London (Kew) ...	17.6	0	EN	3	71	65	59	6	2	5	5	4.6	4.6	4000	16.5	16	EN	3	bc/cir	71	65	56	6	3	-	3	4.6	4.6	4000	1	•	bbczo	bc/po	bmlo	bc/cir
	Croydon ...	17.9	0	ENE	3	70	65	62	7	7	6	4.6	10	3000	16.6	18	ENE	3	bc	73	65	57	7	3	-	-	4.6	7.8	1800	0	•	cm/c	c	cbcb	bc	
	S. Farnborough ...	17.3	-2	ENE	3	75	65	61	5	7	1	4.6	7.8	1500	15.6	12	ENE	3	bc	76	65	58	8	3	-	-	1	2.3	2500	0	•	gzo	bc	bczm	bc	
	Boscombe Down ...	17.2	-6	SE'S	4	74	65	62	6	8	1	4.6	4.6	2500	16.0	-6	SE'S	4	bc	73	65	58	8	3	-	-	1	2.3	3000	0	•	cbc	bc	bczm	bc	
	Thorney Island ...	17.2	-2	SE'S	3	74	65	60	6	2	3	1	10	10	2500	16.6	-6	SE'S	3	bc	71	65	56	7	2	-	-	1	1	4000	0	•	cbc	bc	bczm	bc
	Lynnhne ...	18.7	+2	NE	2	69	65	57	7	1	1	10	10	10	17.7	-6	NE	2	bc	70	65	56	7	2	-	-	1	1	4000	0	•	cm/c	bc	bczm	bc	
	Manston ...	18.6	+2	EN	3	65	75	58	6	1	1	9+	-	-	17.3	-6	EN	3	bc	67	75	58	9	3	-	-	0	2.3	-	0	•	bc/mo/czo	bc	bc	bc	

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Friday 3rd July 1942.		
1	S.E. England	Light or moderate southwest wind; cloud increasing; local thunderstorms this afternoon; occasional rain tonight. Rather warm.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	temperature.
2	E. England ...		17 N. W. Ireland	Light or moderate West wind, bright periods; occasional showers
3	E. Midlands ...		18 N. E. Ireland	average temperature.
4	W. Midlands	Moderate southwest wind, cloudy; occasional rain today, bright periods later; average temperature.	19 S. E. Ireland	Moderate South wind, cloudy with rain at first; as 17 later.
5	S.W. England	Moderate or fresh southwest wind veering West later; much low cloud with rain or drizzle at first, and some coast fog, bright periods later; average temperature.	20 S. W. Ireland	As 17.
6	South Wales		GENERAL INFERENCE	
7	North Wales		A depression centred South of Iceland; and an associated trough over West Ireland are moving slowly East. Rain and low cloud now over Western districts will spread East, and Northeast, but the falls are not likely to be large. Local thunderstorms.	
8	N.W. England	As 5-6	FURTHER OUTLOOK	
9	N. Midlands ...		Bright periods generally, but some showers.	
10	N.E. England	Moderate southwest wind, mainly cloudy, some rain; average temperature or rather warm.	Forecasts issued at 10.30.	
11	S.E. Scotland		N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc. A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	
12	S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Moderate or fresh South wind veering West later; cloudy with rain at first, bright periods and occasional showers later; average temperature.		
13A	W. Scotland ...			
13B	N.W. Scotland			
14	Mid Scotland			
15	N.E. Scotland	Moderate southeast wind, mainly cloudy; rain later; average		

7h. Friday 3rd July

1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol:—○
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS. ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Show. * Sleet. △ Hail. Fog ≡ Mist. ≡ Thunder. ≡ Thunderstorm. ≡ Slight haze. ≡

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 ——— Warm Front on the surface
 ——— Warm Front above the ground
 ——— Cold Front on the surface
 ——— Cold Front above the ground
 ——— Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 ——— Warm Occlusion
 ——— Cold Occlusion
 ——— Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

Main table with columns for District, Station, Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T., Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T., and Past 24 Hours. Includes temperature, wind, cloud, and visibility data for various stations.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE. Columns include station number, time, and various weather codes (IIC, C, W, V, N, D, F, W, N).

LONDON OBSERVATIONS 3rd July. Table showing temperature, rainfall, and sunshine for various London stations (Kew, Croydon, Greenwich, etc.) over the 24-hour period.

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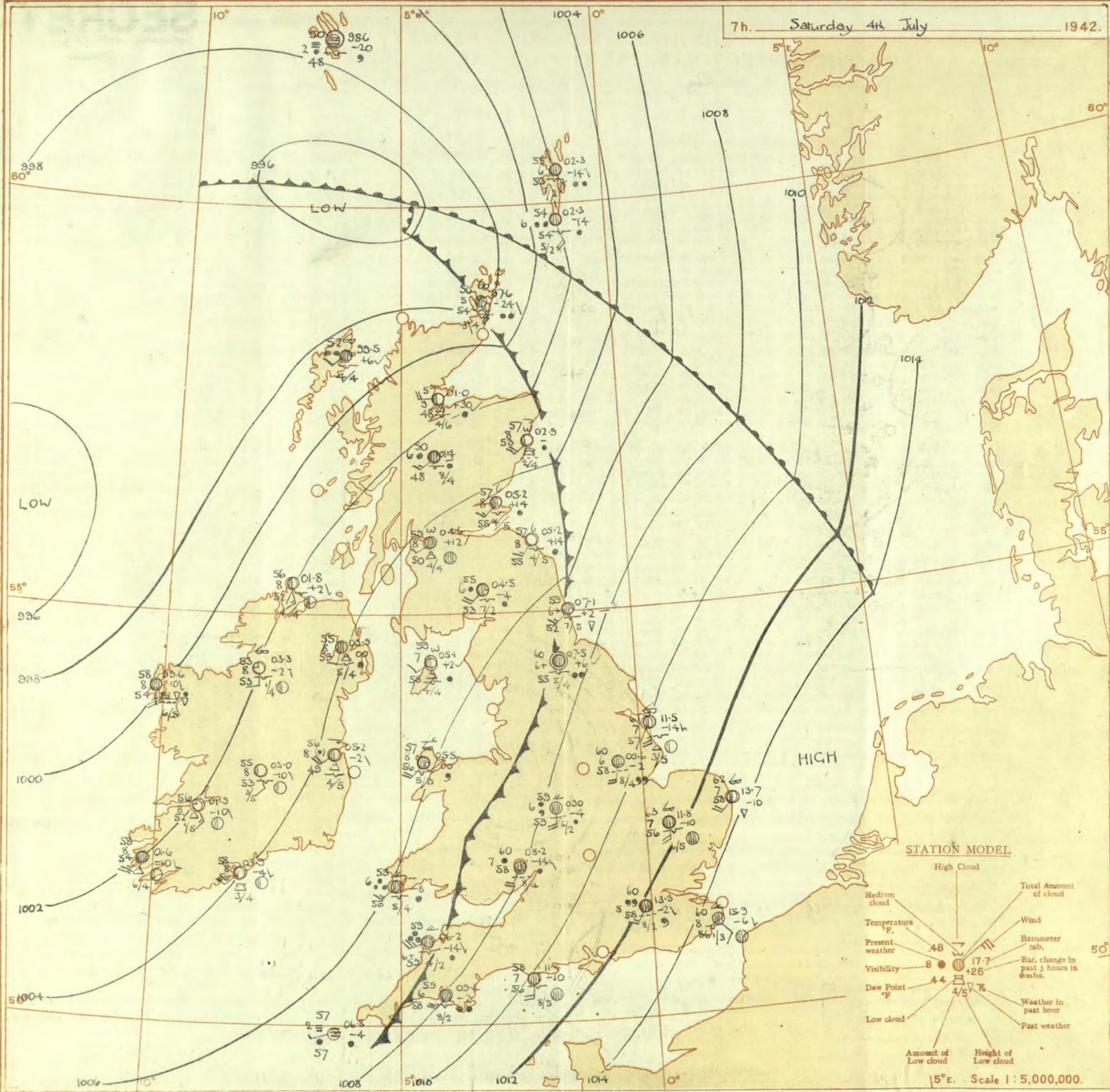
Saturday 4th July 1942
No. 29444

Page 1

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 3rd July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 3rd July															PAST 24 HOURS.							
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind. (3-4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10-15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind. (18-19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25-30)					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (33-36)					
				Form. (10)	Med. (11)						High (12)	Low Total 0-10 (13)	Amount. (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Form. (25)			Med. (26)	High (27)						Low Total 0-10 (28)	Amount. (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.-13h. 3rd (33)	13h.-18h. 3rd (34)			18h.-3rd 4th (35)	1h.-7h. 4th (36)				
1	London (Kew)	18.1	+4	SW'S	4	o/c	66	75	58	7	5	1	-	10	10	1500	16.6	-10	SSW	3	c	65	75	57	8	5	3	3	7-8	3+	2500	1	*	cr, o	cr, c	c	cm
	Croydon	18.2	+6	SW'S	3	o/c	65	75	53	8	5	2	-	9	10	2000	17.5	-6	SSW	2	c	63	85	58	8	5	7	-	1	3+	1000	1	*	bc, in	cr, c	c	bc, cd
	S. Farnborough	18.4	+2	SW'S	4	o/c	63	85	53	8	5	1	-	10	10	800	16.5	-12	SW'S	3	c	66	63	55	8	5	7	6	7-8	3+	800	0	*	bc, cd, d	cr, c	c	cm, cd
	Boscombe Down	17.8	-2	SSW	4	o/c	60	97	53	6	5	1	-	10	10	500	16.4	-14	S	3	c	62	78	53	8	5	7	-	3	10	800	1	*	cr, o	cr, o	cr, o	cr, o
	Thorney Island	18.8	+2	SW'S	4	o/c	61	92	53	8	5	2	-	9+	10	800	17.4	-12	SSE	3	c	63	85	53	8	5	9	-	3+	2500	1	*	cr, o	cr, o	cr, o	cr, o	
	Lymington	19.7	+8	SSW	4	o/c	66	75	58	8	5	7	-	4-6	10	2200	19.5	0	WSW	3	c	61	85	56	8	5	9	2	Tr	3+	2200	0	*	bc, m, c	cr, c	c	bc
	Manston	17.5	-6	WSW	3	o/c	74	65	53	7	1	7	-	Tr	10	2500	18.1	-2	WSW	2	c	65	85	61	8	1	3	-	7-8	3	1500	0	*	cr, c	cr, c	ir, cm	cr, bmb
2	Shoeburyness	17.8	-10	WS	2	c	74	55	53	8	7	1	-	4-6	3+	3000	17.3	-2	SW	3	c/r	66	85	61	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	2500	0	*	cm, bc	cr, o	c	b, c
	Felixstowe	17.0	-2	S	4	o/c	72	65	66	6	-	7	-	0	3+	-	16.3	+2	SSW	4	c	68	75	61	7	5	7	-	1	3+	2500	1	2	bc, cm	cr, c	c	bc, c
	Gorleston	17.0	-4	S/E	3	o/c	63	85	53	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	16.3	-2	WSW	2	c	71	65	58	7	5	-	-	3+	3+	1400	0	3	cz	cr, o	c	pr, bc
	Mildenhall	16.3	-2	SW'S	4	c	74	45	53	8	7	2	-	4-6	10	3000	15.7	-2	SSW	4	c	69	65	52	8	5	7	-	4-6	3+	3000	0	*	cz, y	cr, c	cr, o	pr
	Cranwell	15.3	+2	SW'S	4	c/r	68	65	55	8	5	1	-	2-3	10	2000	13.7	-6	SSW	5	pr	66	75	59	8	7	4	2	4-6	3	3500	1	*	cm, c	cr, c	c	cd, cm
3	Birmingham	15.3	-4	S	3	c	63	75	55	8	6	7	-	7-8	10	1500	12.8	-8	SSW	4	c	64	85	59	8	6	7	-	7-8	3+	1500	0	*	cr, o	c	cr, o	or, r
	Upper Heyford	6.4	-6	SW'S	3	ir	63	85	53	8	6	7	-	4-6	10	900	15.0	-12	S/W	4	c	63	75	55	9	6	7	-	7-8	10	1100	1	*	cr, o	cr, c	cc, r	cd, cm
4	Ross-on-Wye	15.1	-4	S	4	pr	65	85	53	7	5	-	-	10	10	2400	12.9	-14	S	4	c	63	75	56	8	6	2	-	7-8	10	2000	0	*	cr, c	c	cc, r	or
5	Hartland Point	12.9	-8	SW	4	c	62	85	53	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	800	10.7	-8	SW	5	o/c	60	97	53	6	5	2	-	3	10	500	1	5	ir, c	cr, o	ir, r	or, c
	Bristol	6.5	-4	SSW	4	c	63	85	53	8	5	1	-	3+	10	1000	15.0	-14	SSW	4	c	61	85	58	8	6	7	-	7-8	3+	800	1	*	ir, r, c	cr, o	cr, o	cd, r
	Portland Bill	18.1	0	SSW	3	o/c	57	92	58	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	16.4	-12	S	3	c	59	92	57	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	3	or, c	c	c	0
	Plymouth	16.6	-2	SSW	4	o/c	61	92	53	6	5	-	-	10	10	500	14.3	-18	S	5	c	60	92	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	700	1	4	cm	cd, d	ir, r, o	cr, o
	The Lizard	15.2	-4	SW	5	o/c	61	92	53	7	8	2	-	3	10	1500	13.0	-6	SW	6	o/c	59	97	53	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	5	cr, o	cr, o	OR	rf
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	12.4	-8	SW	5	o/c	61	92	53	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	500	11.0	-6	SSW	5	o/c	59	97	53	5	5	-	-	10	10	500	1	4	or,	o/c	cd, r	rr, r
	Guernsey																																				
6	Pembroke	11.6	-8	SW	7	o/c	58	92	56	6	8	-	-	3+	3+	1500	09.0	-16	SW	7	o/c	57	97	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	cr, m	or, m	cr, d, m	cr, m
7	Holyhead (Valley)	09.4	-12	S	6	o/c	61	85	53	8	5	7	-	3	10	600	06.4	-20	S/E	6	o/c	59	97	58	5	5	-	-	10	10	300	1	4	cr, dm	cr, o	rr, r, m	cd, r
	Chester (Sealand)	11.9	-12	SSE	4	c	68	75	58	6	5	-	-	4-6	3+	2000	09.7	-14	SSE	3	o/c	66	75	58	8	6	7	-	7-8	3+	1500	0	*	cr, m	cr, o	ir, r	cr, o
8	Manchester	12.7	-14	SSE	5	c	68	75	57	7	4	7	-	7-8	10	2500	10.1	-14	S	5	o/c	65	75	57	8	5	3	1	2-3	3	2000	1	*	o/c	o/c	cr, o	cr, o
10	Spurn Head	15.0	+2	WSW	4	c	71	55	51	7	1	2	-	2-3	10	2500	13.8	-8	S/W	5	c	67	75	63	7	2	7	-	2-3	3+	2500	0	3	c	c	bc	cr, o
	Catterick	13.0	-6	SSW	3	c	64	75	57	5	5	2	-	4-6	10	2000	10.4	-8	S	3	c/r	65	75	58	6	5	7	-	4-6	3+	2000	0	*	cm, r, m	cr, m	cm, r, m	cm, r, o
	Tynemouth	13.2	-4	SW	4	c/r	66	65	55	6	5	2	-	3+	3+	2300	10.3	-14	SSE	6	c	67	65	55	6	8	-	-	3+	3+	2300	0	4	cr,	c	c	cr, c
11	St. Abbs Head	09.6	-12	SE	4	pr	65	65	54	7	5	-	-	10	10	2000	07.5	-8	S	4	c	66	65	53	7	8	2	-	7-8	3+	2500	0	3	cm, pr	cr, m, c	cm	cr, c
	Leuchars	08.9	-10	SSE	3	ir	65	85	61	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	2000	06.2	-18	SSW	5	o/c	62	97	62	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	1200	1	*	cr, o	cr, m	rr, r, c	cr, o, m, d
12	Reafre (Abbotsl.)	07.3	-10	SSW	3	c/r	64	75	57	6	5	2	-	3+	10	1800	05.0	-8	S	3	o/c	61	92	58	5	5	2	-	4-6	10	1600	1	*	cm, o	cr, m	cr, o	cr, o
	Eskailemuir	07.3	-10	SW	3	o/c	59	92	53	6	6	-	-	10	10	400	07.8	-6	SW'S	5	o/c	58	92	55	6	6	-	-	10	10	400	1	*	cd, r, d	cr, r	cr, r	cr, r, o
	Point of Ayre	07.6	-12	SSW	5	dd	60	97	53	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	600	06.4	-6	SSW	5	dd	58	97	57	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	600	1	4	dd, cd	dd	bbc	cr, c
13A	Tiree	03.3	0	SE	3	o/c	57	97	57	7	5	-	-	10	10	400	03.4	-2	-	0	c	56	85	52	8	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	1800	0	2	or, m	bc	cr	cd, c
13B	Stornoway	03.3	-14	SSE	3	o/c	55	97	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	300	01.0	-18	SW	3	c	57	97	57	7	5	1	-	7-8	3+	1500	1	1	or, r, z	ac, r, d	corr	oc, r
15	Dalwhinnie	06.5	-12	SE	3	o/c	53	85	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	04.0	-10	S	3	o/c	58	92	56	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	o/c	o/c	o/c	o/c
	Aberdeen	09.4	-10	SSW	4	o/c	63	75	55	8	8	3	-	2-3	7-8	1800	07.1	-14	S/W	3	c/r	59	85	55	6	5	3	-	4-6	3	1700	0	3	cz	c	cr, z	ir, r, c
	Wick	08.8	-10	SE	2	o/c	58	85	53	7	5	7	-	2-3	3	4500	05.4	-26	SE	4	z	58	65	53	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	3500	0	*	cm	z	cr, r, m	cr, r, m
16	Sumburgh	09.8	-12	SE	4	z	55	92	53	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	2000	08.2	-10	SE'S	4	z	58	92	52	6	5	7	-	2-3	3+	700	0	2	cr, r, m	cm	cm	cr, r, o, m
17	Blackod Point	04.5	-2	SW	2	bc	61	75	53	8	2	3	2	2-3	4-6	4000	03.2	-6	WSW	3	c	59	85	55	8	8	-	-	3+	3+	2500	0	2	bc	c	bc	pr
18	Malin Head	04.0	+10	SW	4	c/r	57	92	55	8	8	2	-	2-3	10	300	03.2	-6	N/E	2	r	56	85	52	8	9	2	-	4-6	10	800	1	2	r	c	r	bc
	Aldergrove	04.4	-10	SSE	4	o/c	61	97	60	6	5	2	-	3	10	1000	02.7	-16	SW	1	dr	59	97	53	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	500	1	*	cr, o, m	cr, r, d, m	cr, d, d	dm, cd
19	Birr Castle	04.6	-2	NW	1	r	59	92	57	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	02.9	-6	WNW	1	c	62	92	60	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	*	r	r	r	bc
	Valentia Obay	05.3	+2	WN	3	c	61	85	56	9	8	-	-	3	3	7200	05.1	-4	SSW	4	ir	58	92	56	8	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	r	r	r	bc

7h. Saturday 4th July 1942.



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Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.

Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circles outside weather symbol: ○

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS: ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. † Sleet. Δ Hail. Fog ≡ Mist. ⚡ Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the surface
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are O.M.T. add two hours to get double summer time.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 4th July		OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 4th July		PAST 24 HOURS.																																						
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.			Barom. M.S.L. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18)	Weather.	Temp. °F (20)	Humid. % (21)	Dew Point. °F (22)	Visibility. (23)	Cloud.			Barom. M.S.L. mb. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		Sun- shine 3rd Hrs. (38)										
					Dirce. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (15)									Form. (24)	Amount. (25)	Height of Base. (feet) (30)			State of Ground. (33)	Sea. (34)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (35)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (36)		Min. on Grass °F. (37)	Day 7h-18h mm. (39)	Night 18h-7h mm. (40)							
1	London (Kew)	18	15.9	-10	SW	4	bc	58	85	56	8	5	3	1	2.3	4.6	1500	12.4	-6	SSW	3	z	61	85	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	1800	1	68	58	56	Tr	-	3.1			
	Croydon	290	14.3	-14	SW	3	c	60	85	57	8	5	7	1	4.6	3	3000	13.3	-2	SSW	3	dd	60	92	58	5	6	-	-	10	10	400	1	71	58	55	Tr	0.1	2.8			
	S. Farnborough	226	13.9	-12	SW	4	r. v.	58	87	57	6	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	1000	12.0	0	SSW	5	z	59	92	58	6	6	2	-	10	10	500	1	68	53	51	Tr	0.3	2.5	
	Boscombe Down	417	14.9	-10	SSW	4	c	61	85	57	8	5	4	-	-	-	4.6	7.8	4600	13.1	-2	SSW	4	e	62	85	58	7	5	-	-	7.8	10	1500	1	64	55	57	3	0.1	0.1	
	Thorney Island	10	17.7	-10	SE	3	c	58	92	56	8	5	7	-	-	-	4.6	9	3200	15.9	-2	SE	4	c	60	85	56	8	5	2	-	-	7	10	500	0	66	60	59	0.4	Tr	3.5
	Lympe	283	16.0	-10	S	3	r.	60	92	58	6	6	7	-	-	-	4.6	9	1100	15.0	-4	SSW	4	c	63	85	58	8	-	7	-	0	0	0	0	69	56	53	7	Tr	4.0	
	Manston	164	15.5	-8	SE	4	c	62	85	57	8	5	7	-	-	-	0	9	-	14.0	-6	SW	5	c	63	85	57	8	5	-	-	10	10	3500	0	77	60	53	Tr	-	3.9	
2	Shoeburyness	11	16.0	-8	SW	4	c	62	85	57	7	5	7	-	-	-	9	9	1500	13.7	-10	SSW	4	bc	63	85	58	8	5	7	-	3	9	4500	0	74	61	57	0.1	Tr	6.7	
	Felixstowe	12	14.1	-10	SE	3	c	62	75	55	7	5	-	-	-	-	7.8	10	3300	11.8	-10	S	4	c	63	75	54	7	5	7	-	3	10	4.6	-	75	60	57	Tr	4.4		
	Gorleston	5	11.0	-14	SW	4	c	61	85	55	7	5	-	-	-	-	9	9	4000	09.6	-1	S	4	o	60	92	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	1200	1	76	60	57	Tr	0.3	3.3	
	Mildenhall	15	11.0	-14	SW	4	c	61	85	55	7	5	-	-	-	-	9	9	4000	09.6	-1	S	4	o	60	92	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	1200	1	76	60	57	Tr	0.1	3.3	
	Cranwell	203	11.0	-14	SW	4	c	61	85	55	7	5	-	-	-	-	9	9	4000	09.6	-1	S	4	o	60	92	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	1200	1	76	60	57	Tr	0.1	3.3	
3	Birmingham	538	11.9	-18	SW	4	c	60	85	56	7	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	1200	10.3	-4	SSW	4	o	59	97	58	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	67	58	56	0.1	Tr	0.4	
	Upper Heyford	408	11.9	-18	SW	4	c	60	85	56	7	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	1200	10.3	-4	SSW	4	o	59	97	58	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	67	58	56	0.1	Tr	0.4	
	Ross-on-Wye	223	11.9	-18	SW	4	c	60	85	56	7	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	1200	10.3	-4	SSW	4	o	59	97	58	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	67	58	56	0.1	Tr	0.4	
4	Hartland Point	299	08.7	-10	SW	5	c	59	97	59	7	5	2	-	-	-	7.8	10	800	06.2	-14	WSW	5	rr	59	97	59	6	5	2	-	-	4.6	10	500	1	63	59	57	1	19	0.0
	Bristol	209	12.4	-10	SSE	5	c	60	97	58	7	5	2	-	-	-	10	10	800	10.2	-6	SSW	4	rr	59	97	58	6	5	2	-	-	10	10	600	1	65	59	58	0.3	3	0.1
	Portland Bill	32	14.6	-8	SSW	4	o	57	92	55	7	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	2500	11.4	-10	S	4	o	58	92	56	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	61	55	55	2	3	0.1	
	Plymouth	82	11.7	-14	SW	4	rr	59	97	59	3	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	200	09.4	-2	SSW	5	o	59	97	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	62	58	56	1	6	0.0	
	The Lizard	240	11.4	-8	SW	5	rr	59	97	59	2	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	500	07.4	-14	SW	6	rr	58	97	58	2	5	-	-	10	10	400	1	61	57	56	0.5	10	0.0	
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	163	09.1	-16	SW	4	rr	58	97	58	6	6	-	-	-	-	10	10	500	06.8	-4	WSW	1	rr	57	97	57	2	5	-	-	10	10	400	1	61	57	56	0.5	10	0.0	
	Guernsey	172	08.2	-6	SSW	6	dd	57	97	57	6	5	2	-	-	-	7.8	10	1500	16.5	-8	SW	3	rr	55	97	55	6	5	2	-	-	7.8	10	1500	1	59	51	51	3	9	0.0
6	Pembroke	142	06.0	+2	SW	6	rr	57	97	56	6	5	2	-	-	-	7.8	10	400	05.5	0	SW	4	c	57	97	55	8	5	7	-	-	7.8	9	2500	1	62	55	49	2	3	0.0
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	08.4	-10	SE	1	r. v.	60	97	59	7	5	2	-	-	-	4.6	10	2000	06.8	-8	SE	1	r. v.	59	97	58	6	5	2	-	-	2.3	10	2500	1	63	58	56	0.3	1	0.9
	Chester (Seafront)	16	08.6	-8	S	5	r.	60	97	57	6	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	2500	07.3	-4	SE	1	r. v.	59	97	58	6	5	2	-	-	4.6	10	1500	1	67	58	58	1	3	0.0
8	Manchester	235	11.5	-14	S	5	bc	61	85	57	7	7	7	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	2500	11.5	-14	S	5	bc	61	85	57	7	7	7	-	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1	72	59	57	0.5	1	0.7
10	Spurn Head	29	07.9	-12	S	3	z	62	75	55	6	5	7	-	-	-	7.8	10	1600	07.5	+6	-	0	c	60	92	55	6	5	7	-	-	7.8	10	1000	1	71	59	57	0.5	1	0.7
	Catterick	175	07.7	-14	SSE	5	c	63	75	56	6	8	-	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	07.1	+2	SW	3	c	59	85	52	6	5	-	-	9	9	2700	1	68	59	58	Tr	0.6	0.0	
	Tynemouth	108	07.7	-14	SSE	5	c	63	75	56	6	8	-	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	07.1	+2	SW	3	c	59	85	52	6	5	-	-	9	9	2700	1	68	59	58	Tr	0.6	0.0	
11	St. Abbe Head	280	04.1	-18	S	4	c	61	85	54	7	5	-	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	05.2	+14	SSW	3	c	57	92	55	8	5	4	-	-	4.6	7.8	2000	1	69	55	51	Tr	0.6	0.0
	Leuchars	36	02.8	-22	SSE	3	c	61	92	59	7	5	7	-	-	-	7.8	9	2000	04.1	+22	SW	4	bc	55	92	53	8	1	3	-	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1	67	54	51	1	3	0.6
	Reitrow (Abbots L.)	19	01.1	-22	SE	3	r. v.	59	92	56	6	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	1800	04.6	+12	SW	1	c	55	85	50	8	5	3	-	-	4.6	7.8	2000	1	64	53	50	3	1	0.0
	Esksdalemuir	794	04.3	+10	SW	4	c	58	97	56	7	9	2	-	-	-	7.8	10	1800	04.5	+4	SW	2	rr	55	92	52	6	5	-	-	9	9	500	1	64	53	52	3	13	0.4	
	Point of Ayre	30	02.3	-6	WNW	1	RR	52	97	51	7	5	2	-	-	-	9	10	1500	02.8	+8	SSW	2	bc	55	97	53	8	3	-	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	58	52	51	3	8	0.8	
13A	Tiree	22	09.8	-14	-	0	rr	52	97	52	6	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	900	09.5	+6	SW	2	r. v.	52	97	52	8	5	7	-	-	4.6	9	1500	2	57	50	47	5		

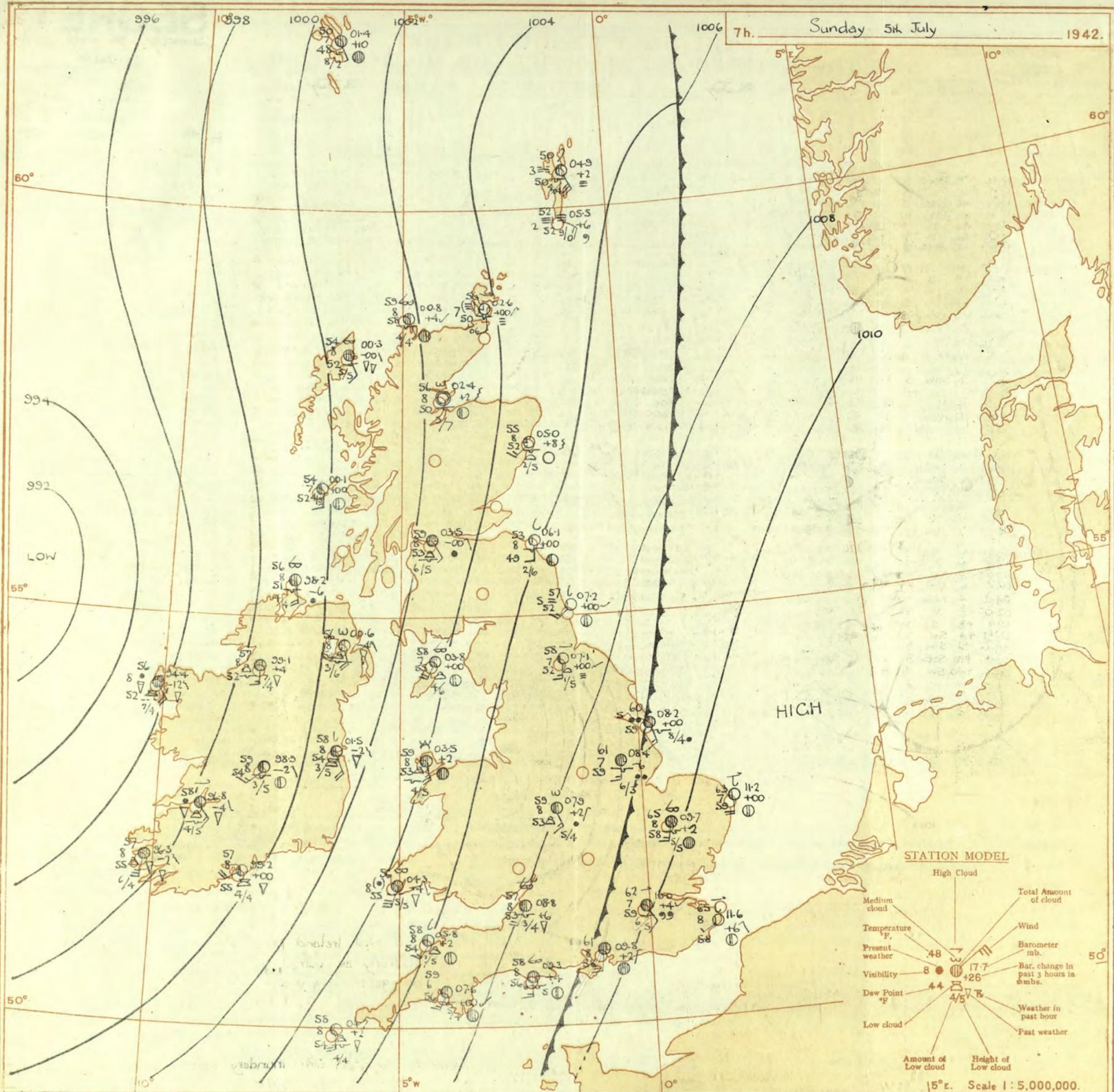
SECRET

Sunday 5th July 1942
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BRITISH SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

District	STATION	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 4th July														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 4th July														PAST 24 HOURS.								
		Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours	State of ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.								
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)					7h.-13h. 4th.	13h.-18h. 4th.	18h. to 5th.	1h.-7h. 5th.					
1	London (Kew)	11.4	-8	SW	3	c	67	65	54	8	8	4	1	7-8	9	2500	10.7	0	SSW	4	c	65	75	55	7	5	7	-	7-8	9+	1500	1	•	cicdmac	c	cgc	cgc	
	Croydon	12.1	-6	S	3	c	69	55	54	8	4	4	-	7-8	7-8	2500	11.2	-4	SSW	4	c	66	75	57	8	5	4	4	7-8	9	3500	0	•	cicdmac	c	cicc	cicgc	
	S. Farnborough	11.5	-4	SSW	5	c	67	65	54	7	7	7	-	9	9+	1800	10.7	-2	SSW	5	dods	65	75	55	6	5	-	10	10	600	0	•	cicdmac	c	cicgc	cicgc		
	Boscombe Down	11.4	-2	SW	5	c	61	85	55	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	10.3	-6	SSW	5	dods	59	77	59	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	300	1	•	cicdmac	c	cicgc	cicgc	
	Thorney Island	12.6	-4	SW	5	bc	63	65	58	8	1	3	-	2-3	4-6	1500	11.5	-6	SSW	4	c	64	85	57	8	5	-	9	1	1500	0	•	cicdmac	c	cicgc	cicgc		
	Lymington	14.9	-4	S	4	bc	67	65	56	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	13.3	-10	SSW	3	bc	66	75	58	8	4	-	4-6	3000	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Manston	13.7	-6	SSW	4	bc	71	65	56	8	7	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	12.6	-2	SSW	3	bc	68	85	58	9	2	9	2	1	7-8	2000	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bc	
2	Shoeburyness	12.9	-10	SSW	4	bc	74	55	56	8	7	4	-	4-6	4-6	4000	12.6	0	SW	3	c	70	65	57	8	7	7	9	7-8	9+	2500	0	•	bc	bc	bc	c	
	Felixstowe	12.7	-8	S	3	c	71	65	59	7	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	11.7	-2	SW	4	c	67	75	58	8	5	-	6	4-6	9	4000	0	3	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Corleston	13.0	-4	S	3	bc	63	85	57	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	11.0	-8	SW	5	c	66	75	57	7	-	7	-	0	9	-	0	3	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Mildenhall	10.0	-14	SW	5	c	72	45	50	7	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	09.7	0	SSW	5	c	69	55	51	7	5	7	-	7-8	9+	2000	0	•	bc	bc	bc	c	
	Cranwell	08.2	-6	SSW	5	c	65	65	54	7	5	-	-	10	10	1800	08.3	+2	SSW	5	c	64	75	56	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	•	cicdmac	c	bc	bc	
3	Birmingham	07.9	-4	SSW	4	ir	59	85	55	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	07.3	0	S	3	c	61	75	53	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	•	ofio	c	bc	c	
	Upper Heyford	09.6	-2	SW	5	ido	61	75	54	7	6	2	-	9+	10	800	09.0	-2	S	3	DD	59	72	58	4	5	2	-	9+	10	200	1	•	idomaid	c	bc	bc	
4	Ross-on-Wye	07.6	-4	SW	4	ido	60	92	58	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	07.2	0	SW	3	c	65	75	58	8	7	-	5	4-6	7-8	3500	1	•	odor	c	bc	bc	
5	Hartland Point	06.4	+10	SW	4	pr	59	97	58	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	1000	07.4	0	W	4	bc	58	55	44	9	2	4	2	1	4-6	2000	1	3	rc	bc	bc	c	
	Bristol	09.7	-2	SSW	5	rr	59	92	56	5	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	08.8	-4	S	4	c	63	85	58	8	5	-	2	2-3	9+	1500	1	•	cicdrr	c	bc	bc	
	Portland Bill	10.9	-2	S	4	o	59	92	57	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	10.3	-4	S	4	c	57	92	55	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	4	o	bc	bc	bc	
	Plymouth	08.9	-4	SSW	5	for	59	97	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	400	09.0	+2	SSW	3	c	60	92	57	8	8	4	6	2-3	9	2000	1	3	orm	bc	bc	bc	
	The Lizard	08.0	+12	WNW	3	c	61	97	61	7	8	6	-	7-8	7-8	1500	08.7	+2	SW	2	c	60	85	56	8	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	4	ffrrc	bc	bc	bc	
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	07.9	+10	SWW	4	bc	61	85	57	8	8	4	-	4-6	4-6	1200	07.7	-2	SW	4	bc	61	85	57	8	8	-	4	2-3	4-6	1500	1	4	ffrrc	bc	bc	bc	
	Guernsey																																					
6	Pembroke	06.5	+10	NSW	5	rr	54	97	54	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	06.8	0	SW	4	bc	58	92	55	8	2	7	-	2-3	4-6	3000	1	3	forbdr	bc	bc	bc	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	04.6	-8	SW	3	pr	57	92	55	8	5	7	8	7-8	9+	2000	04.6	0	SSW	3	c	60	85	54	8	8	-	-	1	1	500	1	2	cifo	bc	bc	bc	
	Chester (Sealand)	05.3	-2	NW	1	rr	59	92	57	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	05.6	+4	SW	3	c	63	75	55	8	8	6	-	4-6	10	2000	1	•	rrrrr	bc	bc	bc	
8	Manchester	05.0	-10	SE	5	for	61	92	59	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	500	05.7	+6	SW	4	c	66	75	56	9	3	6	-	7-8	7-8	2000	1	•	rrrrr	bc	bc	bc	
10	Spurn Head	08.	-4	SW	6	c	65	75	67	6	5	6	-	7-8	10	1800	08.4	0	SSW	5	c	65	75	56	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	0	•	c	bc	bc	bc	
	Catterick	05.5	-10	SE	3	bc	60	97	60	4	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	06.1	+16	WS	2	bc	63	75	54	8	8	4	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	•	c	bc	bc	bc	
	Tynemouth	05.8	-12	SE	3	pr	56	92	54	6	8	-	-	9+	9+	1400	05.4	+4	WSW	3	pr	59	85	55	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1800	1	3	pr	bc	bc	bc	
11	St. Abbs Head	04.7	-6	SE	3	pr	61	75	52	8	8	2	-	7-8	10	4600	03.7	0	SSW	2	pr	57	75	51	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	3	c	bc	bc	bc	
	Leuchars	03.7	-10	SSE	2	c	66	75	57	8	1	1	-	2-3	10	2000	02.7	-2	SSW	2	c	63	75	56	8	2	7	-	1	9	2000	0	•	c	bc	bc	bc	
12	Renfrew (Abbots I)	03.7	-6	SSW	3	c	63	85	50	9	5	2	-	4-6	9+	3000	03.3	-2	SW	2	bc	65	55	50	8	2	3	8	2-3	4-6	2500	1	•	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Eskdalemuir	04.0	-6	SSW	3	c	59	75	51	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	1800	04.0	+4	SSW	4	bc	59	65	48	8	7	7	-	4-6	4-6	2200	1	•	cifo	bc	bc	bc	
	Point of Ayre	04.2	-4	NNE	1	c	58	85	54	8	5	7	6	Tr	9+	2000	04.1	0	SW	4	b	61	85	57	8	2	-	-	1	1	1600	0	3	c	bc	bc	bc	
13A	Tiree	02.0	-6	S	3	bc	61	75	54	8	1	-	-	5	2-3	2-3	3500	01.1	-4	SSE	2	c	58	85	52	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	3500	0	3	bc	bc	bc	bc
13B	Stornoway	01.1	+8	S	5	c	53	75	49	8	3	7	5	4-6	9	2500	01.3	-4	SE	3	bc	57	85	51	8	2	4	4	1	2-3	3500	1	2	pr	bc	bc	bc	
15	Dalwhinnie	02.9	+4	SW	2	c	58	65	46	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	01.8	-4	SSW	3	c	61	55	46	8	8	3	-	2-3	7-8	2500	0	•	c	bc	bc	bc	
	Aberdeen	04.6	+2	SW	3	c	63	75	54	7	8	3	1	7-8	7-8	2100	03.5	-8	SSW	3	c	57	92	54	7	8	2	-	2-3	10	2100	1	2	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Wick	03.1	+10	SSE	3	c	61	85	54	9	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	03.2	-6	ESE	3	c	57	75	49	9	5	7	2	4-6	9	2500	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bc	
16	Sumburgh	04.6	+40	SW	4	b	54	92	51	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	1500	05.2	+2	SE	3	c	55	85	51	9	5	-	8	Tr	9	2000	1	3	rrrrr	bc	bc	bc	
17	Blackod Point	08.7	-6	S	5	c	60	85	56	8	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	08.9	+2	S	5	pr	59	85	55	8	9	-	-	9	9	1500	1	4	pr	pr	pr	pr	
18	Malin Head	00.4	-10	SSW	4	bc	64	65	53	8	2	4	8	4-6	9+	3000	00.4	+4	SW	3	pr	60	75	52	8	5	2	-	9+	9+	2500	1	2	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Aldergrove	02.5	-10	SE	2	c	64	65	53	8	2	4	8	4-6	9+	3000	01.9	-6	SSE	3	pr	62	75	53	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1	•	bc	bc	bc	bc	
19	Birr Castle	01.8	-6	SSW	4	c	65	65	54	8	8	7	-	7-8	9	1500	00.9	-4	SSW	3	c	66	65	55	8	8	7	-	7-8	9	1500	1	•	c	pr	pr	pr	
	Valentia Obay.	01.5	+2	SSW	5	c	61	75	53	8	2	6	3	7-8	9	2500	01.0	-2	SSW	5	bc	60	75	52	8	8	3	-	2-3	9	2500	1	4	pr	bc	pr	pr	
	Roche Point	03.3	-2	SSW	4	bc	63	85	59	8	3	4	-	2-3	4-6	1500	02.7	-6	SSW	4	pr	62	85	58	8	3	3	-	2-3	4-6	1500	1	4	pr	pr	pr	pr	

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Sunday 5th July
1 S.E. England	Moderate southerly winds; bright periods;

7h. Sunday 5th July 1942.



STATION MODEL

- High Cloud
- Medium cloud
- Temperature °F
- Present weather
- Visibility
- Dew Point °F
- Low cloud
- Amount of Low cloud
- High Cloud
- Total Amount of cloud
- Wind
- Barometer mb.
- Bar. change in past 3 hours in mb.
- Weather in past hour
- Past weather
- Height of Low cloud

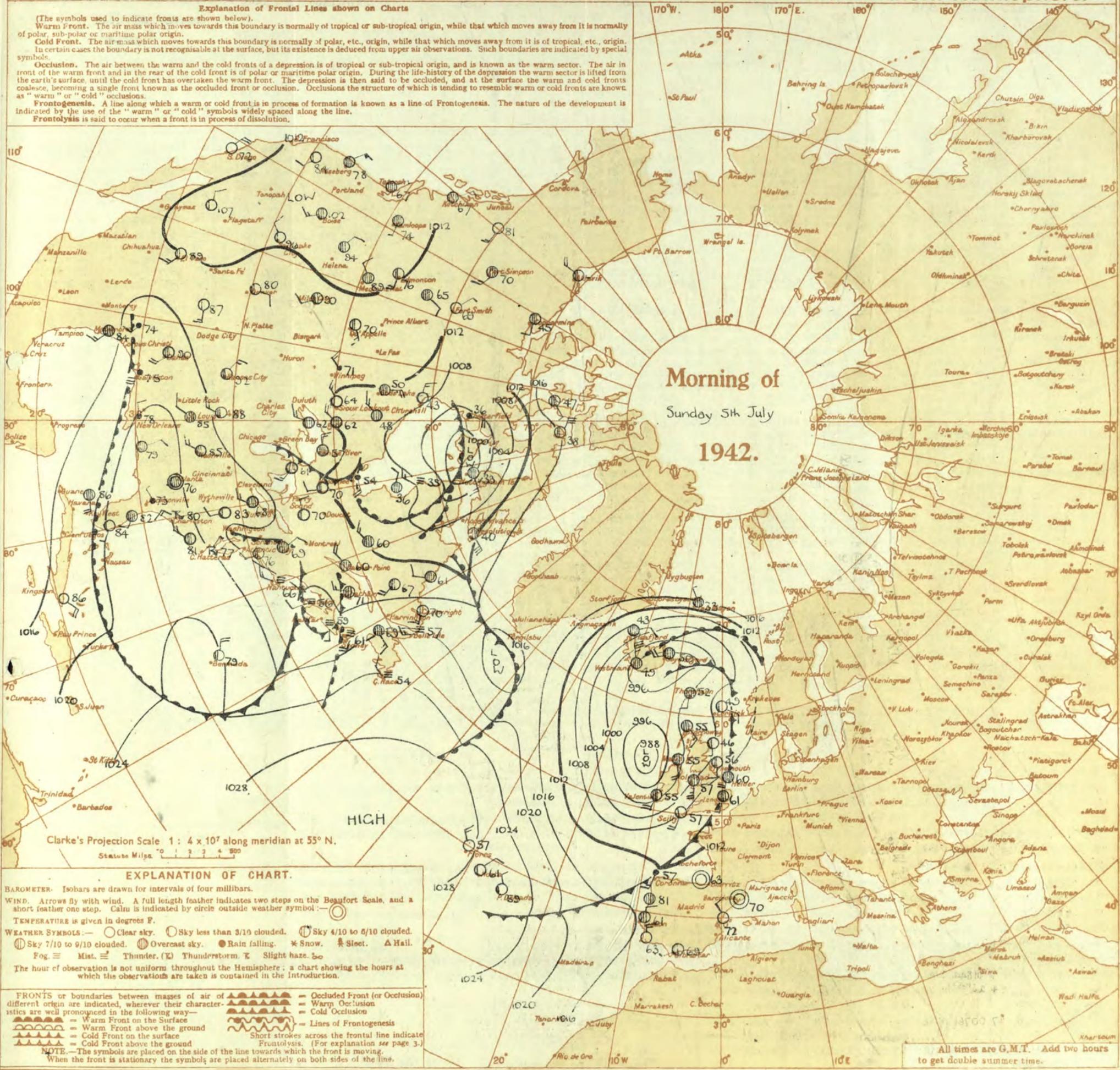
15° E. Scale 1 : 5,000,000.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: — ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. † Sleet. △ Hail. Fog. ☁ Mist. ⚡ Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the Surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

SECRET

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 6th July 1942

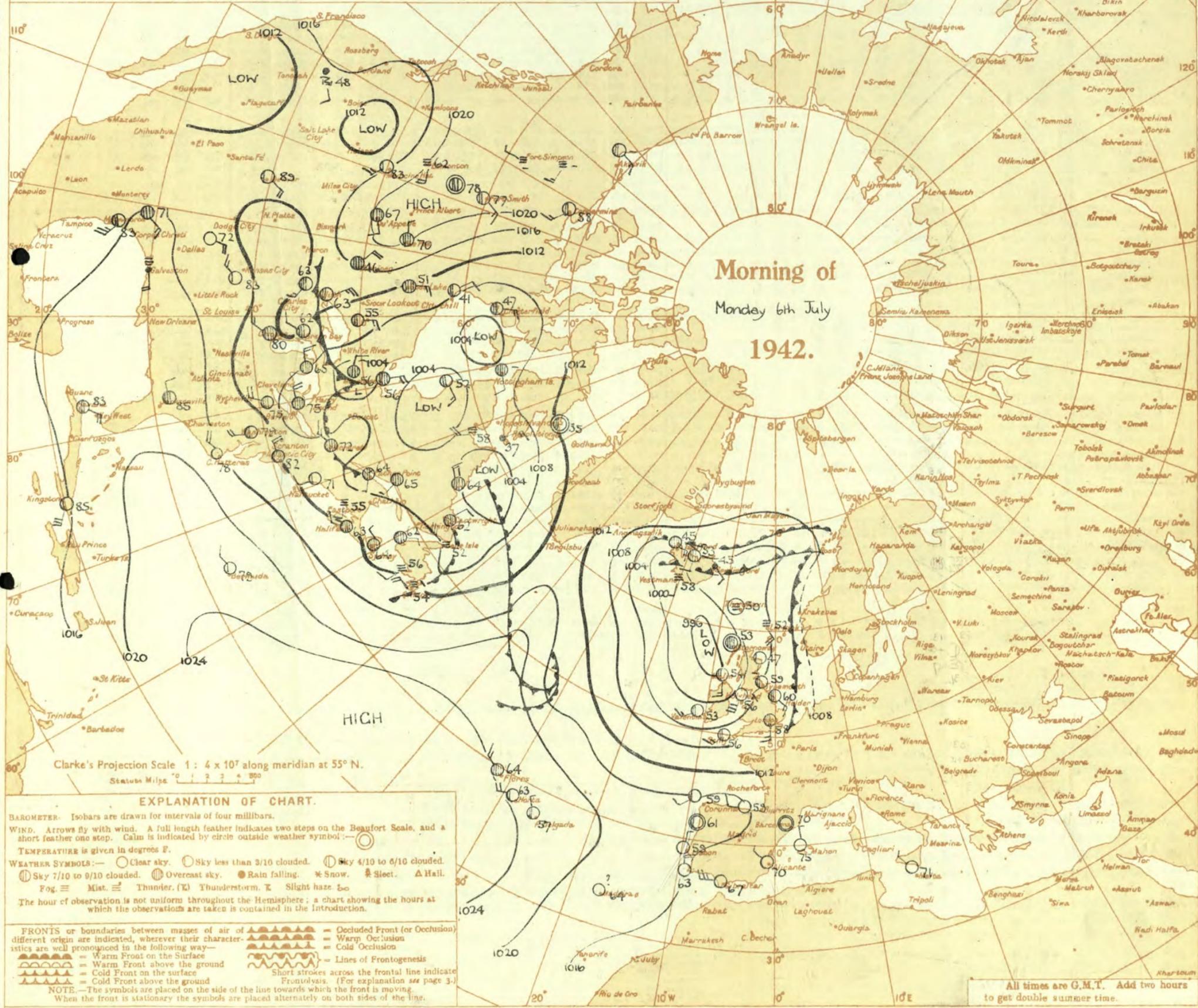
No. 29446

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 5th July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 5th July															PAST 24 HOURS.						
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.						
				Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet).	Form.					Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	7h.—13h.	13h.—18h.	18h.—24h.			24h.—1h.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	
1	London (Kew)	08.6	-8	SW	3	69	65	57	8	7	-	8	7.8	9	2500	07.0	-8	SW	4	C	71	55	51	8	7	-	6	2.3	7.8	2500	0	*	c	cbcy	beyc	c
	Croydon	08.6	-10	S	3	74	65	59	9	2	-	2	4.6	4.6	2500	07.5	-6	SW	2	C	71	65	57	9	1	4	6	1	7.8	2800	0	*	cbc	cyrbcy	c	
	S. Farnborough	08.4	-8	SW	4	70	65	58	8	8	7	-	9	9	1200	07.4	-8	SW	8	C	68	65	50	9	1	7	4	7	7.8	2500	0	*	cmobcc	cbcy	beyc	
	Boscombe Down	08.7	-4	SW	4	65	85	58	8	8	7	-	4.6	9	1800	08.1	-2	W	3	C	64	65	54	9	1	3	8	2.3	9	3000	0	*	cpfpfp	cy	c	
	Thorney Island	09.3	-4	SW	3	67	75	57	9	8	6	6	2.3	9	2500	08.6	-2	W	3	C	65	65	53	9	2	6	7	7	10	2500	0	*	cy	cy	cb	
	Lymington	10.0	-10	WSW	1	73	55	57	8	3	-	-	3	-	-	08.1	-14	W	2	C	73	55	56	8	3	6	3	2.3	9	6000	0	5	2	bc	cbeyc	tlfo
	Manston	08.5	-8	SW	2	77	55	60	8	8	-	-	9	9	4000	06.7	-6	WN	1	C	71	75	61	8	9	-	-	9	9	3000	0	*	bbey	beyct	cifomo	
2	Shoeburyness	09.4	-8	S	2	79	55	53	8	1	8	6	2.3	7.8	3000	07.4	-14	WSW	2	C	76	55	57	8	2	3	6	2.3	7.8	3000	0	*	bey	cy	c	
	Felixstowe	09.1	-6	SE	3	74	75	63	8	1	8	2	1	7.8	4000	06.7	-14	SE	2	C	68	75	61	8	8	-	2	4.6	9	4000	0	2	bc	cbcc	cifomo	
	Gorleston	09.2	-14	SSE	3	64	75	58	7	2	7	4	2.3	4.6	3000	07.4	-10	SE	3	C	65	85	59	7	8	7	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	3	bc	cpfo	ctfoc	
	Mildenhall	07.7	-16	SSW	4	75	55	57	8	2	1	2	7.8	9	2000	06.1	-10	WSW	4	C	76	45	54	8	2	-	2	1	4.6	2000	0	*	cidoc	cybcy	bcbcl	
	Cranwell	07.0	-6	S	5	72	55	53	8	2	3	9	4.6	9	2500	05.3	-12	WSW	4	C	72	45	52	8	5	4	6	1	9	3500	0	*	c	cbeycy	bybcy	
3	Birmingham	06.5	-6	S	4	67	55	51	8	1	-	1	4.6	4.6	2500	05.8	0	SSW	3	C	67	55	51	8	1	-	6	2.3	7.8	2500	1	*	bc	bcc	c	
	Upper Heyford	07.2	-8	SW	4	68	65	56	8	8	3	8	7.8	9	1800	06.2	-2	SSW	4	C	68	55	50	9	1	4	8	1	9	3000	0	*	bccpfo	c	cybcc	
	Ross-on-Wye	06.2	-10	SSW	4	70	55	52	9	7	-	1	4.6	4.6	4000	05.8	-4	S	4	C	67	65	54	8	1	-	7	4.6	9	3500	0	*	bc	beyc	bcb	
4	Hartland Point	05.3	0	SW	4	60	85	53	8	3	6	-	4.6	7.8	2000	05.2	12	WSW	4	C	61	85	55	8	2	-	4	4.6	7.8	2800	1	4	bccps	cpribc	cbcp	
	Bristol	08.0	-4	SW	5	66	55	50	9	2	6	8	4.6	7.8	4000	07.3	-2	S	5	C	64	65	52	8	2	6	6	7	9	4000	0	*	cbccv	cyvcl	cdbbc	
	Portland Bill	09.2	+6	S	3	60	92	58	8	2	4	-	4.6	10	4000	08.1	-6	SSW	3	C	59	92	57	8	3	-	-	10	10	4000	1	3	c	uc	c	
	Plymouth	07.7	0	SW	4	62	85	58	7	9	7	-	2.3	2.3	2000	07.4	-2	SSW	4	C	61	85	58	8	8	-	2	9	9	1500	0	3	bc	bc	cb	
	The Lizard	06.7	+4	SSW	5	63	85	58	8	8	6	-	4.6	4.6	2500	06.9	0	SSW	4	C	62	85	57	8	8	6	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	4	bcbcb	bcc	cbcp	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	05.1	0	SSW	4	64	75	57	8	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	1200	05.3	+2	SSW	4	C	62	75	55	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	1200	1	4	bcbcb	bcpbc	bc	
	Guernsey	04.5	-2	S	6	60	85	55	8	2	4	-	2.3	2.3	3000	04.5	+2	SW	5	C	59	85	55	8	2	4	1	2.3	4.6	3000	1	4	cbcy	bcy	bc	
6	Pembroke	04.5	-6	S	6	63	75	56	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	02.8	-2	SSW	6	C	61	75	54	8	2	6	3	1	2.3	2500	1	4	cpbcb	cbcb	b	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	03.0	-6	S	6	63	75	56	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	02.8	-2	SSW	6	C	61	75	54	8	2	6	3	1	2.3	2500	1	4	cpbcb	cbcb	b	
	Chester (Sealand)	04.5	-12	SE	3	60	55	55	9	8	6	-	4.6	4.6	3000	04.2	-6	SSW	3	C	63	55	53	8	3	6	3	1.6	4.6	2400	0	*	bcbeycp	cbcy	bcbcb	
	Manchester	05.4	-14	S	4	67	55	50	9	2	6	-	4.6	7.8	2500	04.3	0	SSW	3	C	67	65	53	9	2	6	3	1.6	7.8	2500	0	*	bey	bcbcb	bcbcb	
10	Spurn Head	07.4	-6	S	4	68	75	58	7	7	7	-	7.8	10	1500	05.6	-10	SSW	3	C	70	65	57	7	7	1	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	c	beycy	b		
	Catterick	05.3	-10	SE	4	70	45	48	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	3500	04.5	0	W	2	C	68	55	52	7	2	-	5	2.3	9	3000	0	*	beycy	beyc	b	
	Tynemouth	06.1	-4	SE	3	65	85	53	6	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2600	05.1	+4	WSW	2	C	65	65	52	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2800	1	3	bcmo	bcc	b	
11	St. Abbs Head	05.5	+4	S	4	60	75	52	8	8	-	-	9	9	3000	03.8	+4	S	3	C	62	75	55	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	3	bccmo	cmobc	bcbcb	
	Leuchars	03.1	-10	SE	3	67	85	61	8	2	6	-	4.6	9	2000	02.4	0	S	3	C	64	85	61	8	8	6	3	7.8	7.8	3000	0	*	bdbcc	ctfoc	b	
	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	02.4	-10	SE	3	66	65	52	8	2	3	1	9	9	2500	01.4	-6	SE	4	C	64	55	49	8	3	6	3	4.6	7.8	2000	1	*	cpbcb	cpbcb	bc	
	Eskdalemuir	03.4	-6	SSW	4	60	75	50	8	8	-	-	9	9	1800	02.6	-2	SW	5	C	61	75	51	8	9	-	4	4.6	4.6	1100	1	*	cpfo	cpbcb	bcbcb	
	Point of Ayre	03.7	0	SW	4	61	85	57	8	4	6	4	4.6	4.6	2000	02.7	-4	SW	4	C	63	75	56	8	4	4	-	2.3	4.6	3000	0	4	cpbcb	bcbcb	bcbcb	
13A	Tiree	09.2	-10	SSE	4	61	85	56	7	3	3	-	2.3	4.6	3500	07.0	-10	SSE	4	C	57	85	52	8	5	3	-	4.6	4.6	2800	0	5	bc	bc	cirtbc	
13B	Stornoway	00.2	-2	SSE	3	59	54	85	8	5	7	-	7.8	9	2500	08.9	-6	E	3	C	56	85	52	8	5	7	-	7.8	9	2600	1	2	cpfo	cpbcb	cpbcb	
15	Dalwhinnie	01.2	-4	S	3	58	75	54	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	00.8	-2	S	3	C	55	85	51	7	5	3	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	*	cpfo	ctfoc	bcbcb	
	Aberdeen	04.6	-6	S	4	62	75	54	7	8	-	-	1	1	2500	03.7	-2	S	4	C	60	85	56	6	8	-	9	9	2100	0	2	bcb	bcbcb	cbcbcb		
	Wick	02.3	-6	SSE	3	60	75	53	9	1	3	-	1	2.3	4000	02.1	-2	SSE	1	C	55	85	51	8	8	-	9	9	9	3500	1	*	bcbcb	cpbcb	cbcbcb	
	Sumburgh	05.2	-2	SE	5	56	85	53	6	3	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	04.8	+2	SE	4	C	54	82	53	4	5	8	-	4.6	4.6	100	1	*	ofc,b,			

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(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
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OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 6th July															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 6th July															PAST 24 HOURS.										
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE.		
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.			Night 18h-7h mm.	5th Hr.						
1	London (Kew)	18	07.2	-2	S	3	c	58	85	52	8	5	4	6	7-8	7-8	5500	07.9	+10	WSW	3	c	59	85	52	7	5	-	9	9	2500	0	72	57	49	-	-	6.0		
	Croydon	290	07.2	-2	S	3	c	58	85	52	8	5	4	6	7-8	7-8	5500	07.9	+10	WSW	3	c	59	85	52	7	5	-	9	9	2000	0	76	56	53	-	-	10.5		
	S. Farnborough	226	07.5	+6	S	2	c	58	85	52	8	-	7	-	0	9	-	08.6	+16	WSW	3	bc	59	75	52	7	4	-	4	4	1600	0	72	55	47	-	-	5.4		
	Boscombe Down	417	07.7	-2	ESE	2	c	53	97	52	8	-	7	-	0	7.8	-	08.3	-2	SW	3	pr	57	92	53	8	2	+	-	4	6	2000	0	68	52	49	0.4	-	4.5	
	Thorney Island	10	07.7	+6	SW	3	bc	59	85	55	7	-	7	-	0	4.6	-	08.7	+10	SW	3	c	59	85	52	9	2	-	9	9	1400	0	70	57	52	-	-	-		
	Lympe	283	08.4	+6	-	0	c	62	85	57	8	5	-	-	10	10	3000	08.8	+10	W/N	2	bc	60	85	54	8	1	6	3	1	2	1500	0	77	57	-	-	0.1	11.4	
	Manston	154	06.6	-6	S'E	1	if	62	92	60	6	5	2	-	2.3	10	2500	07.8	+14	W	2	c	60	85	54	8	5	9	-	2	3	4000	1	80	58	56	-	-	0.2	10.2
2	Shoeburyness	11	06.4	-2	SW	2	c	65	75	56	7	5	-	-	9	9	5700	07.1	+18	WS	3	pr	59	85	53	7	5	7	-	7	8	5000	1	81	-	-	-	-	0.6	12.5
	Felixstowe	12	06.4	-2	SW	2	c	65	75	56	7	5	-	-	9	9	5700	07.1	+18	WS	3	pr	59	85	53	7	5	7	-	7	8	5000	1	74	58	56	-	-	0.6	12.5
	Gorleston	5	07.0	+8	S	2	zo	63	85	60	6	8	-	-	10	10	1500	06.6	+16	WSW	2	bc	57	85	51	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	68	57	55	Tr	2	12.0	
	Mildenhall	15	06.8	+2	SW	2	l	61	75	53	8	-	3	2	0	7.8	-	06.9	+14	WSW	3	c	58	85	52	8	-	7	8	0	9	-	0	78	54	49	Tr	-	8.4	
	Cranwell	203	06.2	+6	SW	2	bc	55	92	52	7	-	3	2	0	4.6	-	05.8	+8	SW	4	zo	57	85	53	6	-	7	2	0	4.6	-	0	78	54	49	Tr	-	8.4	
3	Birmingham	536	06.1	+2	SW	3	c	55	85	51	8	-	7	8	0	9	-	06.3	+4	SSW	2	c	54	92	52	6	5	7	-	9	10	1500	1	70	52	47	-	-	0.4	8.5
	Upper Heyford	408	06.1	+2	SW	3	c	55	85	51	8	-	7	8	0	9	-	06.8	+6	SSW	2	c	55	92	52	7	5	-	2	2	3	600	0	70	52	49	Tr	-	-	
	Ross-on-Wye	223	06.1	+2	SW	3	c	55	85	51	8	-	7	8	0	9	-	06.7	+6	SSW	4	bc	58	85	52	7	1	5	9	2	3	4	3000	0	70	52	47	-	-	10.5
5	Hartland Point	299	05.1	-6	WSW	4	b	56	92	54	8	1	-	-	Tr	Tr	-	06.4	+12	WSW	4	c	56	92	53	8	2	4	-	4	6	1200	1	61	51	53	0.3	0.3	12.2	
	Bristol	209	07.4	+2	S	4	bc	55	92	52	8	5	4	1	Tr	2.3	2500	08.0	+6	SW	4	c	58	85	52	8	2	6	9	Tr	7.8	4000	0	68	52	43	-	-	10.8	
	Portland Bill	32	07.7	-2	SSW	3	c	58	92	56	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	08.6	+8	SW	3	c	57	92	56	8	5	-	-	9	9	4000	1	60	55	-	-	0.2	-	
	Plymouth	82	07.0	-4	SSW	3	bc	58	97	57	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	1500	08.1	+10	WSW	3	c	59	92	57	7	8	-	-	7	8	1200	0	64	56	52	-	-	10.3	
	The Lizard	240	06.5	-4	SW	3	bc	56	92	54	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2000	07.8	+10	WSW	4	bc	57	92	52	8	2	6	-	4	6	2500	1	64	54	-	-	0.5	13.0	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	05.8	-2	SW	3	bc	56	92	55	8	8	4	-	2.3	4.6	1200	07.1	+10	SW	3	bc	58	85	54	8	8	6	-	4	6	1200	1	64	55	-	-	0.4	12.7	
	Guernsey	175	05.8	-2	SW	3	bc	56	92	55	8	8	4	-	2.3	4.6	1200	07.1	+10	SW	3	bc	58	85	54	8	8	6	-	4	6	1200	1	64	55	-	-	0.4	12.7	
6	Pembroke	142	04.4	0	SW	4	bc	57	85	54	7	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	05.7	+8	SW	4	bc	57	85	53	7	2	4	1	4	6	3000	1	60	51	-	-	Tr	11.2	
	Holyhead (Valley)	32	02.7	0	SSW	6	b	56	92	54	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	03.0	+6	SSW	5	bc	57	85	52	8	3	4	3	1	2	2500	1	66	55	51	0.1	-	-	
	Chester (Sealand)	16	04.9	+2	SE	1	bc	55	85	50	8	5	-	5	-	4.6	4000	05.2	+2	SE	2	bc	58	85	52	6	7	6	9	4	6	4000	1	71	51	-	-	0.3	-	
	Manchester	235	05.0	+2	SSW	3	c	57	85	51	7	5	-	-	2.3	10	3000	05.1	+6	S	3	bc	57	85	53	7	1	3	1	1	2	3	4000	0	72	54	47	-	-	-
10	Spurn Head	29	05.3	-4	SE	3	bc	60	92	58	7	7	4	-	2.3	4.6	2500	04.9	+6	WSW	3	zo	59	85	55	6	7	7	-	4	6	1500	0	71	58	-	-	1	7.7	
	Catterick	175	05.0	+6	-	0	zo	54	92	51	6	-	3	1	0	2.3	-	04.5	+2	NW	2	c	57	55	50	6	8	4	6	Tr	9	2500	0	72	49	44	-	-	10.7	
	Tynemouth	108	04.9	+4	SW	2	zo	59	85	52	5	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	04.4	0	SW	3	zo	56	85	50	5	2	3	-	4	6	2400	1	71	54	52	-	-	-	
11	St. Abbs Head	280	00.4	+2	SSW	1	bc	56	85	52	7	5	4	-	4.6	4.6	2500	02.5	-4	SE	2	bc	55	85	51	8	5	4	-	4	6	3500	0	69	50	-	-	1	-	
	Leuchars	36	02.7	0	-	0	b	54	97	53	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	3000	01.1	-4	SW	3	b	59	85	55	7	2	-	4	Tr	1	2000	0	68	52	43	Tr	-	8.8	
	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	01.7	0	SSE	2	bc	56	85	50	7	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	2000	01.3	-4	S	2	pr	58	75	49	6	9	-	-	4	6	1000	1	66	52	44	4	Tr	6.0	
	Eakdalemuir	794	01.9	0	SSE	2	bc	56	85	50	7	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	2000	01.3	-4	S	2	pr	58	75	49	6	9	-	-	4	6	1000	1	66	52	44	4	Tr	6.0	
	Point of Ayre	30	04.8	-2	SW	5	b	55	92	62	8	4	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	02.3	+2	SW	5	b	58	85	52	8	2	4	-	-	1	1800	0	67	53	-	-	Tr	6.0	
13A	Tiree	22	03.0	-4	-	0	pr	52	92	50	7	5	7	-	7.8	9	2000	03.7	-4	SSE	4	c	54	97	52	8	5	3	-	7	8	2500	0	61	52	-	-	1	8.5	
13B	Stornoway	80	03.0	-4	-	0	pr	52	92	50	7	5	7	-	7.8	9	2000	03.7	-4	SSE	4	c	54	97	52	8	5	3	-	7	8	2500	0	61	52	-	-	1	8.5	
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	03.6	+8	SW	1	zo	47	92	45	7	5	4	-	Tr	1	4500	01.4	-8	SSW	2	bc	57	85	52	7	7	9	-	1	4	2300	1	64	50	39	-	-	13.3	
	Aberdeen	79	01.9	-6	S'E	4	b	54	92	51	8																													

SECRET

Tuesday 7th July 1942 No. 22447

Page 1 BRITISH SECTION THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

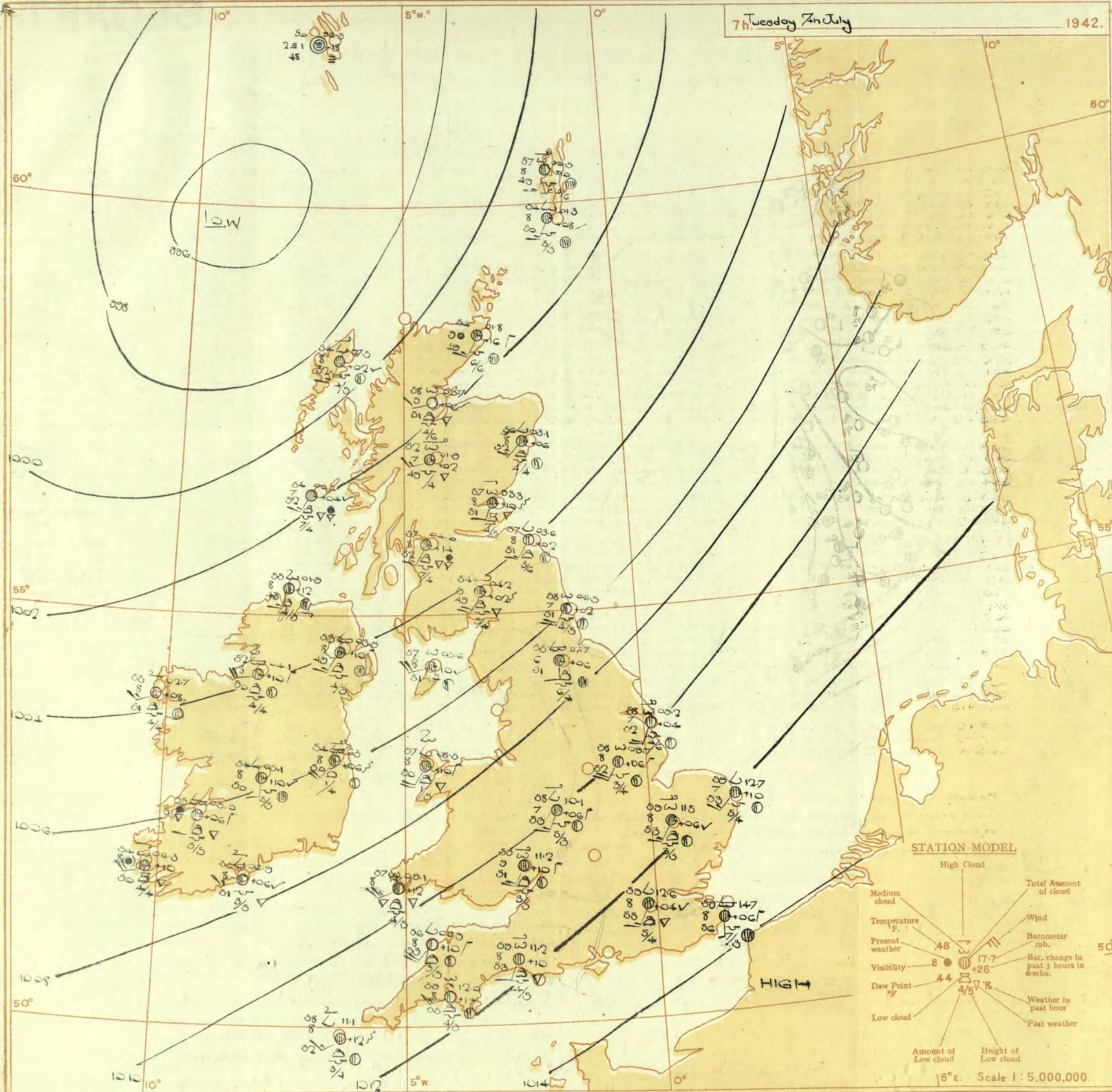
Table with columns for Observations at 13h G.M.T. 6th July, Observations at 18h G.M.T. 6th July, and Past 24 Hours. Includes station names like London (Kew), Croydon, S. Farnborough, etc., and various weather data points.

FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Tuesday 7th July 1942. Includes districts like S.E. England, E. England, etc., and a general inference section.

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc. A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2

7h Tuesday 4th July

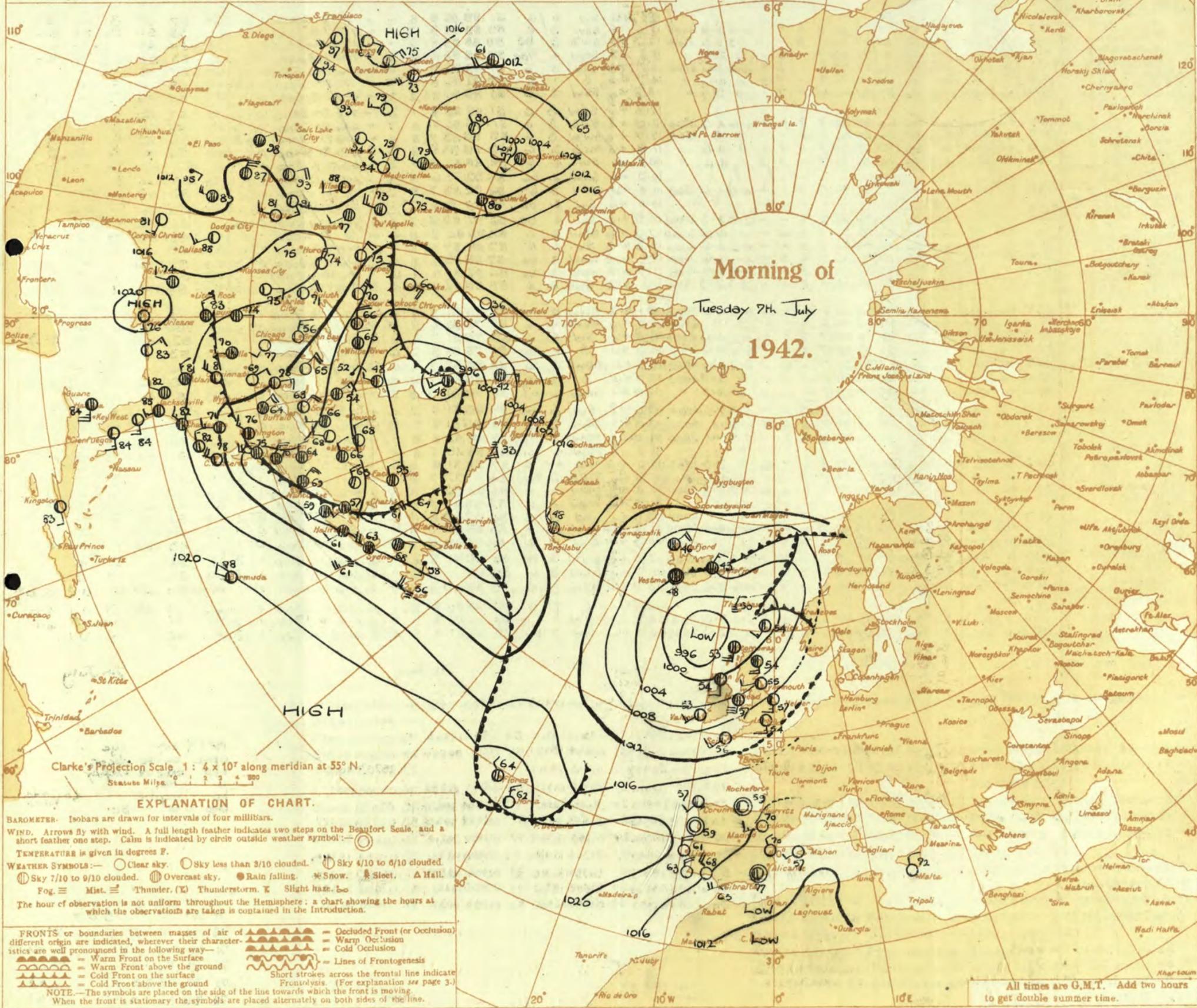
1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol: —○—
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: —○— Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. * Sleet. Δ Hail. Fog. ≡ Mist. ≡ Thunder. (X) Thunderstorm. ≡ Slight haze. ≡
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 ———— = Warm Front on the Surface
 ———— = Warm Front above the ground
 ———— = Cold Front on the surface
 ———— = Cold Front above the ground
 ———— = Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 ———— = Warm Occlusion
 ———— = Cold Occlusion
 ———— = Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

SECRET

Wednesday 8th July 1942

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

No. 29148

Table with columns for Observations at 13h. G.M.T. 7th July, Observations at 18h. G.M.T. 7th July, and Past 24 Hours. Includes station names, barometric pressure, wind, temperature, humidity, cloud amounts, and weather codes.

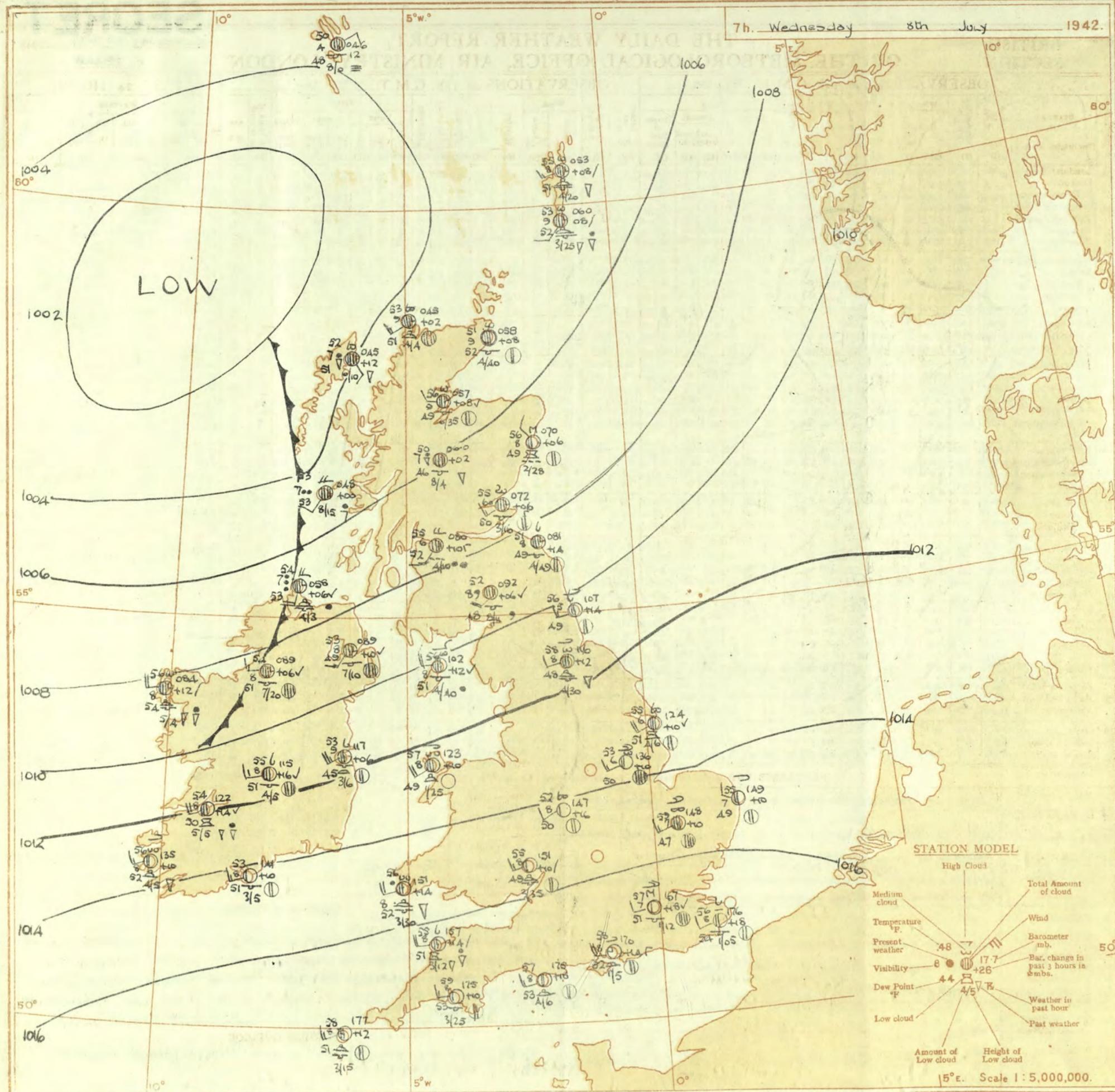
FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Wednesday 8th July 1942. Includes districts like S.E. England, E. England, etc., and their respective weather forecasts.

GENERAL INFERENCE: A depression centred to north of Scotland is filling up slowly and an anticyclone over France is spreading slowly north. A depression may approach Southwest districts from the Atlantic tomorrow...

FURTHER OUTLOOK: Bright intervals and showers in the North; perhaps occasional rain in the South.

Forecasts issued at 10.30 N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2

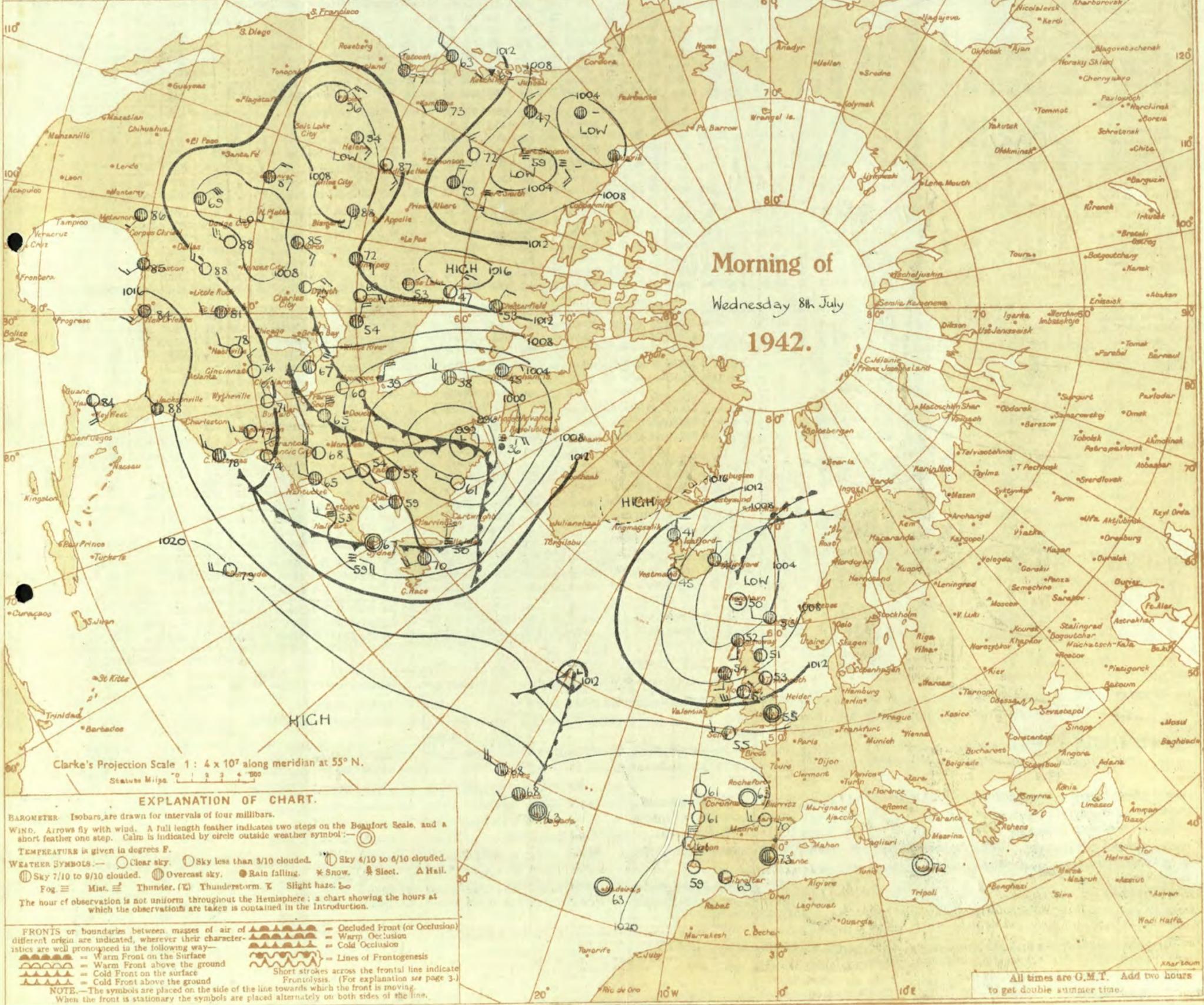
7th. Wednesday 8th July 1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
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Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol: ○
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS. ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. † Sleet. ‡ Hail. Fog. ≡ Mist. ≡ Thunderstorm. ≡ Slight haze. ≡
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

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 — Warm Front on the Surface
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All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

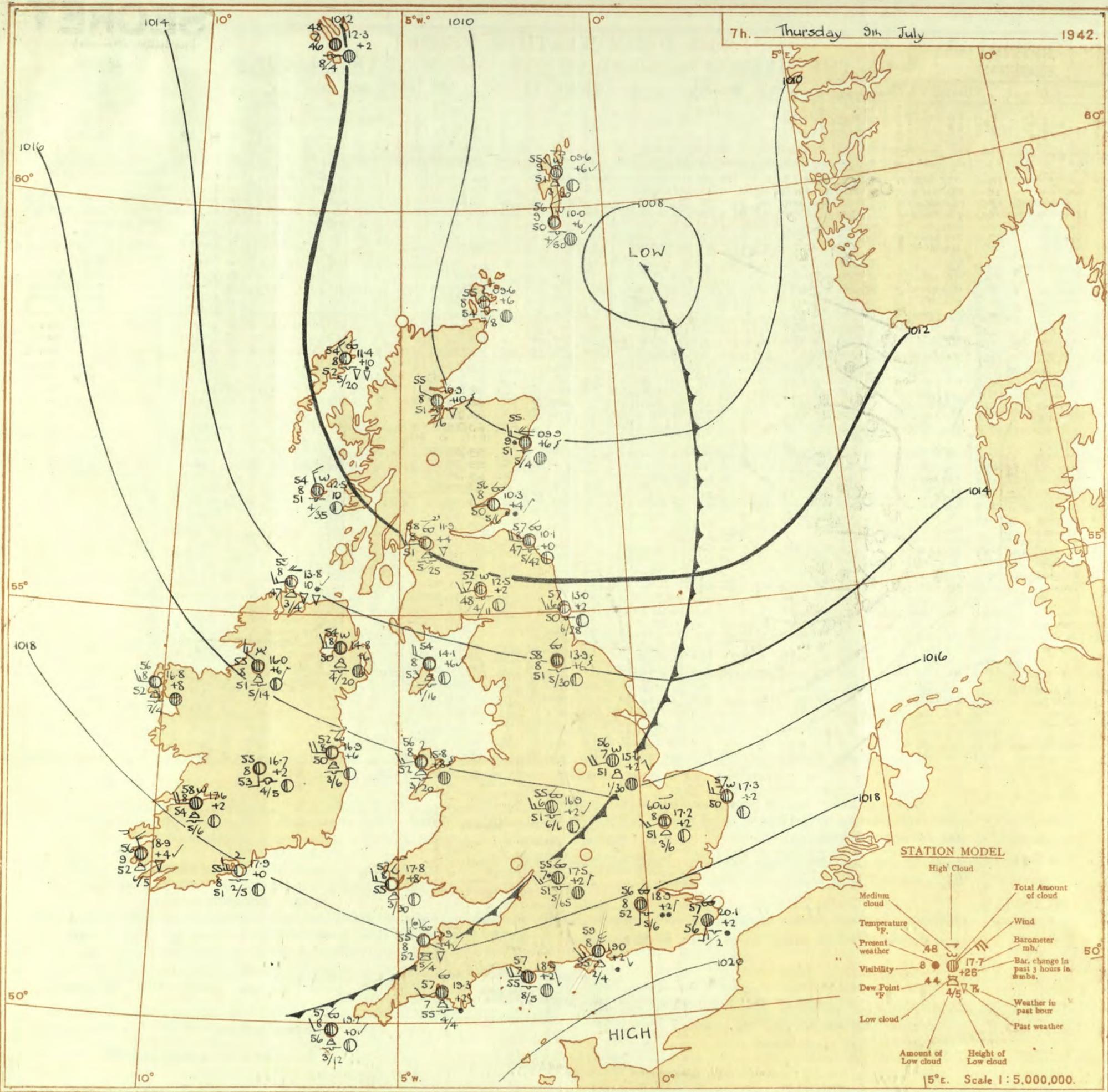
Main weather observation table with columns for District, Stations, Observations at 1 hr. G.M.T., Observations at 7 hr. G.M.T., and Past 24 Hours. Includes data for London (Kew), Shoeburyness, Birmingham, etc.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE. Includes columns for 13h, 17h, and 01h G.M.T. for various stations like 109, 115, 203, etc.

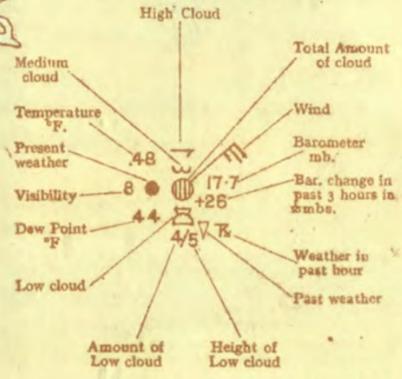
LONDON OBSERVATIONS. For the 24 hours ending morning of 8th July. Includes temperature, rainfall, and atmospheric pollution data for stations like Kew, Croydon, Greenwich, etc.

III - Index Number of Station - See Index Chart in Introduction.
ww, W - Present and past weather - See M.O. 252.
h, Nh - Height and amount of low cloud - See Introduction.
N - Total amount of cloud - See Introduction.
C, Cn - Form of low and medium cloud - See Introduction.
V - Visibility.
F - Force of wind - See Introduction.
DD - Direction of wind (S = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).
Sea disturbance reported from Dungeness.
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: Single Copies, 1d. each; by post 1 1/2d. 2/6 per month; 8/6 per quarter; 25/- per year.

7h. Thursday 9th July 1942.



STATION MODEL



15°E. Scale 1 : 5,000,000.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

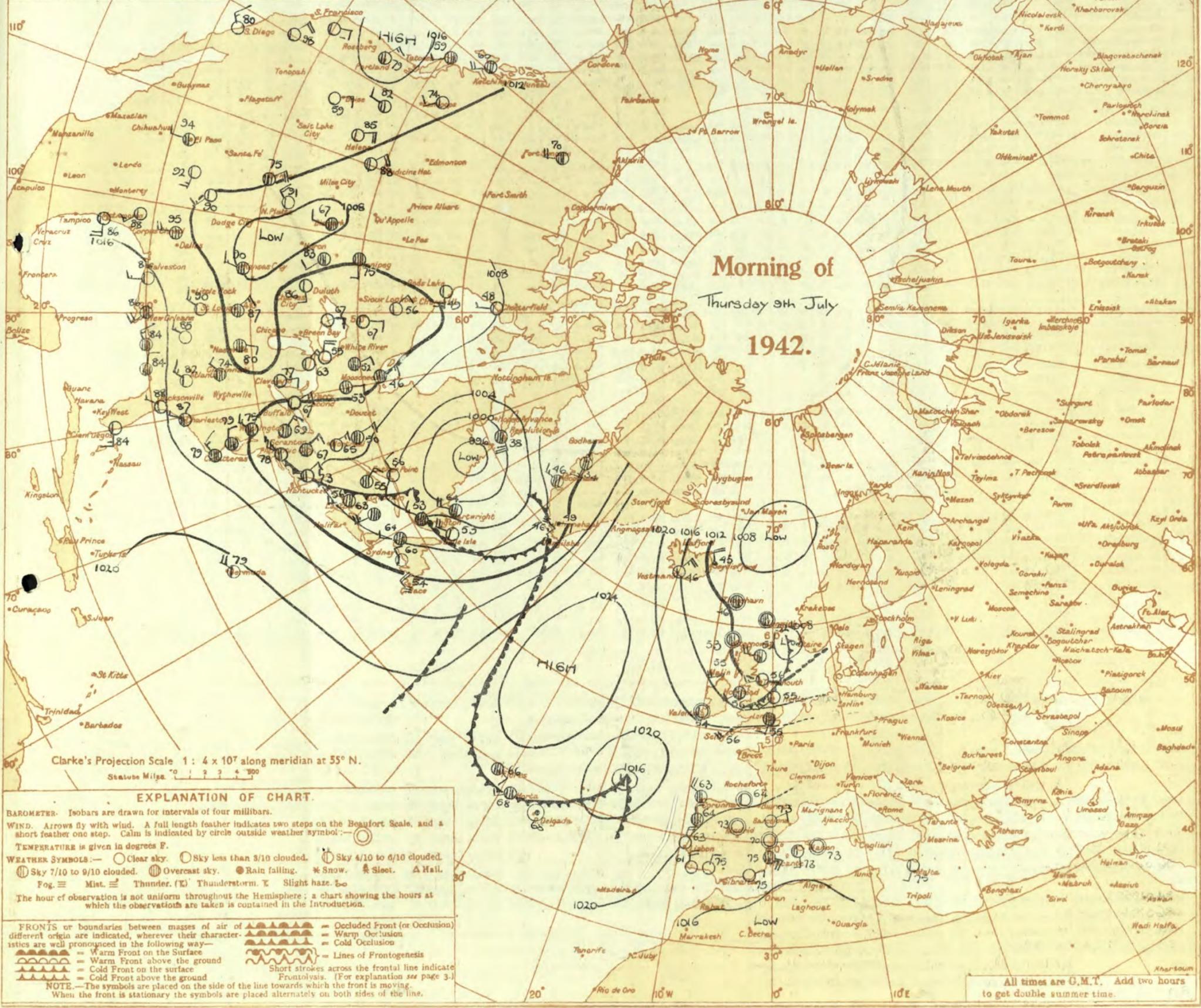
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

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Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circles outside weather symbol.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS. ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. * Sleet. Δ Hail. Fog. ≡ Mist. ≡ Thunder. (K) Thunderstorm. X Slight haze. ☁

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which this observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

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- Cold Front on the surface
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- Cold Occlusion
- Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

Main table containing weather observations for various stations at 1 hr. G.M.T., 7 hr. G.M.T., and Past 24 Hours. Columns include Station, Height, Barom., Wind, Weather, Temp., Humid., Dew Point, Cloud, and various temperature and rainfall metrics.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE. Columns include station codes and numerical data for various weather parameters.

LONDON OBSERVATIONS. Table for the 24 hours ending morning of 9th July, showing weather conditions and atmospheric pollution data for various London stations.

SECRET

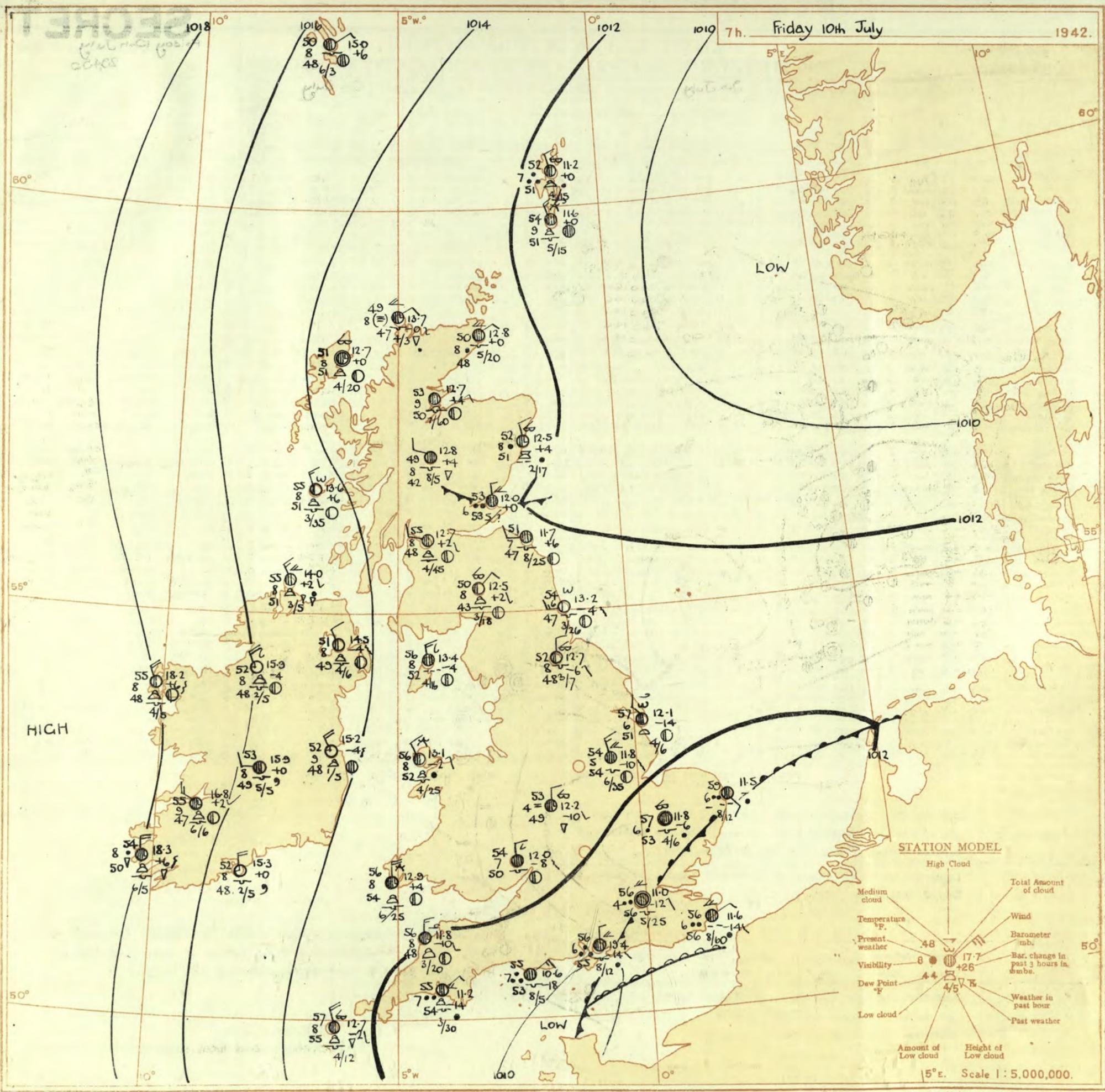
Friday 12th July 1942
No. 29450

Page 1
BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Table with columns for District, Station, Observations at 13h G.M.T. (Jan July), Observations at 18h G.M.T. (Jan July), and Past 24 Hours. Includes sub-columns for Barom., Wind, Temp., Humid., Cloud, and Weather.

Table with columns for Districts and Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 12 noon, G.M.T. Friday 10th July. Includes text forecasts for various regions and a general inference section.



Main table of weather observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. and 7 hr. G.M.T. for various stations including London (Kew), Birmingham, and others. Columns include station name, height, barom., wind, weather, temp., humid., dew point, cloud, and visibility.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE and LONDON OBSERVATIONS. Includes columns for station codes, time periods, and detailed weather data for London stations like Kew, Croydon, and Greenwich.

III - Index Number of Station - See Index Chart in Introduction.
ww, W - Present and past weather - See M.O. 252.
h, N - Height and amount of low cloud - See Introduction.
N - Total amount of cloud - See Introduction.
C, Cm - Form of low and medium cloud - See Introduction.
V - Visibility. F - Force of wind - See Introduction.
DD - Direction of wind (S = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).
Sea disturbance reported from Dunegness. † 01h observations from Dyce.
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: Single Copies, 1d. each; by post 1 1/2d. 2/6 per month; 8/6 per quarter; 25/- per year.

SECRET

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

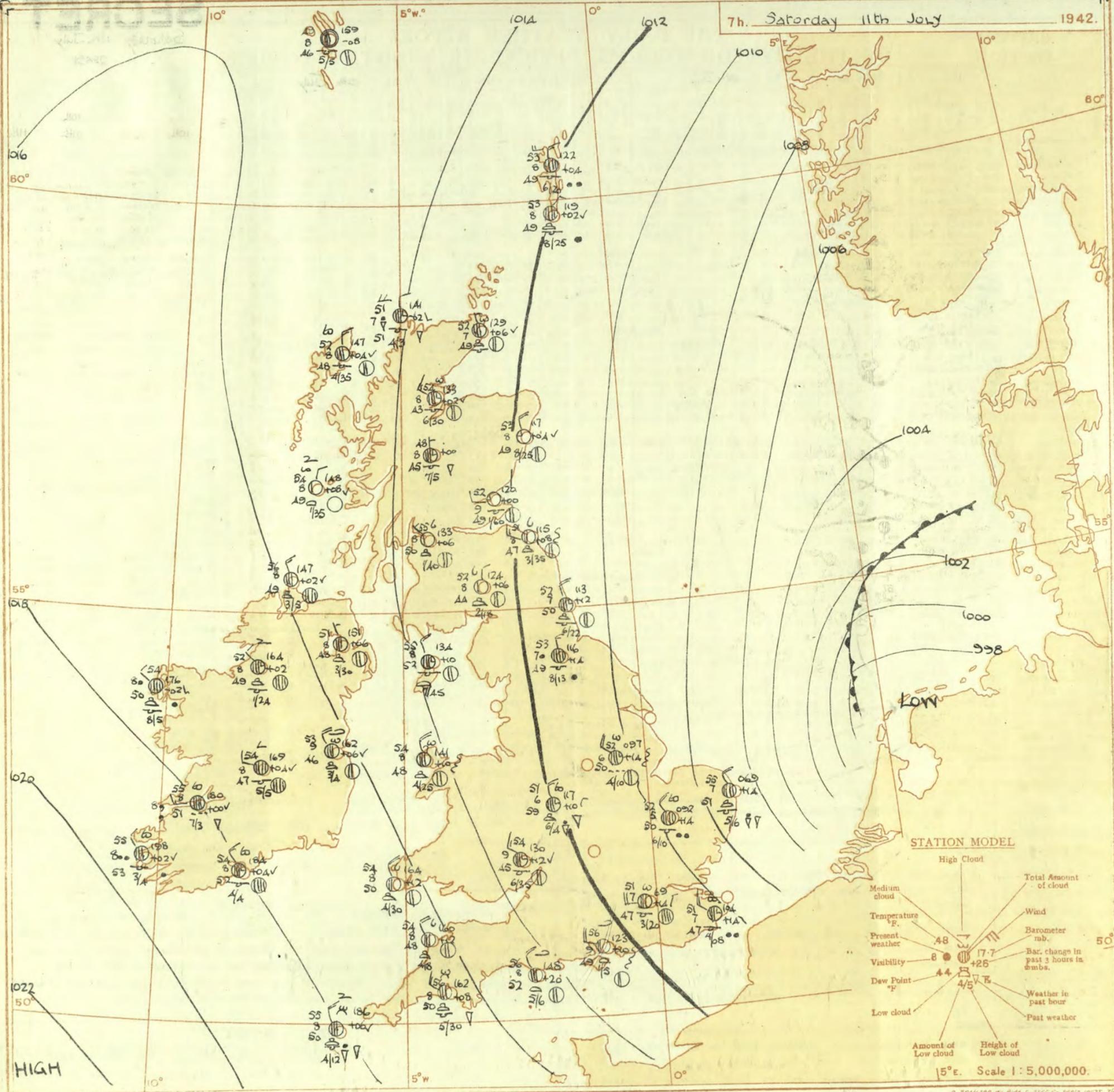
Saturday 11th July 1942 No. 29451

Table with columns for District, Station, Observations at 13h G.M.T., Observations at 18h G.M.T., and Past 24 Hours. Includes weather codes, temperature, humidity, and cloud data.

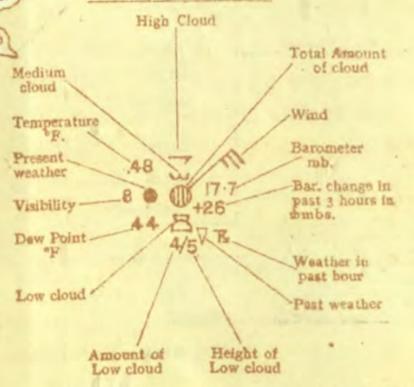
Table with columns for Districts and Forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 12 noon, G.M.T. Saturday 11th July. Includes general inference and further outlook sections.

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc. A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2

7h. Saturday 11th July 1942.



STATION MODEL



15°E. Scale 1:5,000,000.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)

Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

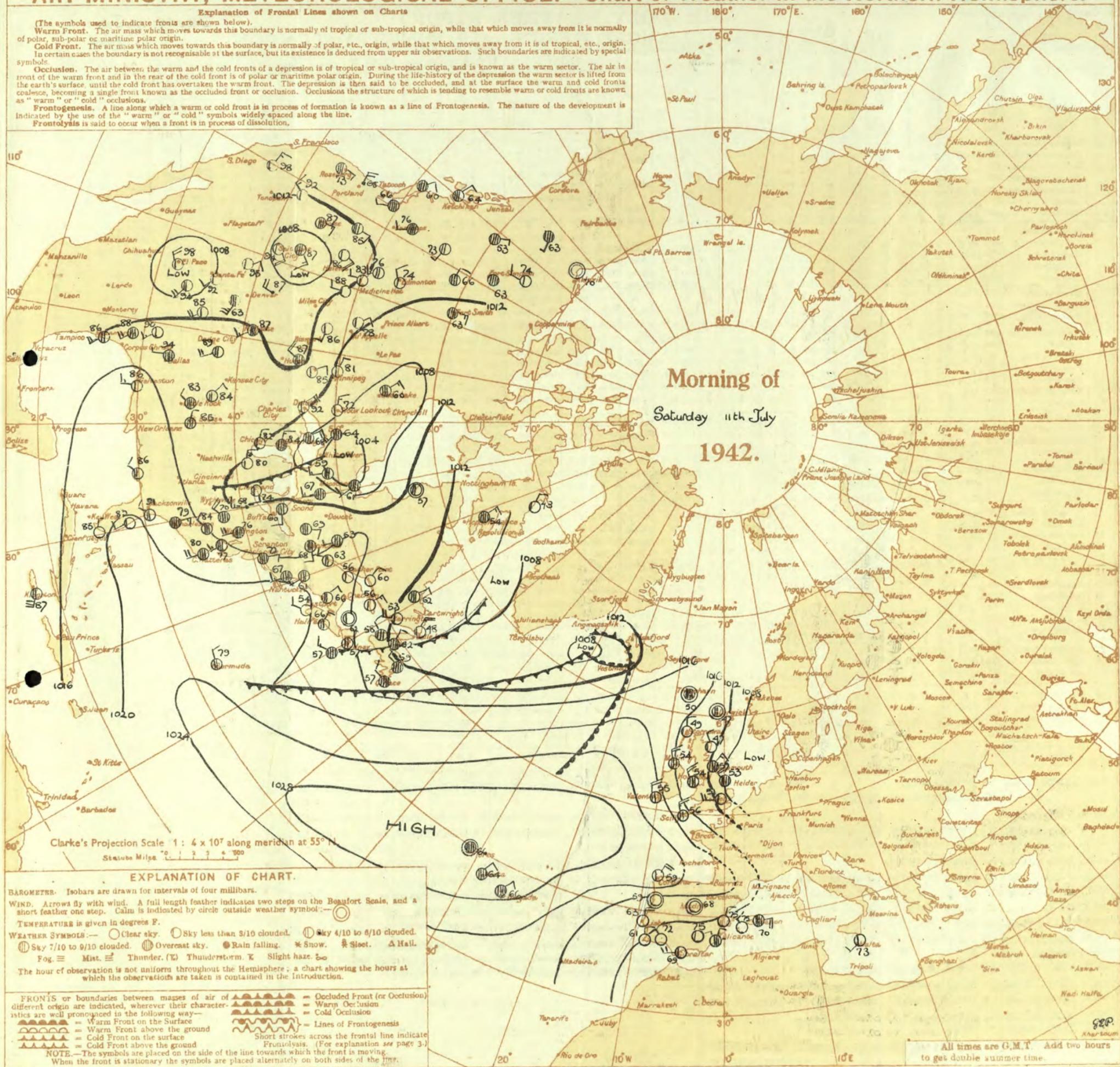
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Morning of
Saturday 11th July
1942.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

- BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
- WIND.** Arrows by with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
- TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.
- WEATHER SYMBOLS:** ○ Clear sky. ◐ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ◑ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ◒ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ◓ Overcast sky. ☁ Rain falling. ❄ Snow. ❄❄ Sleet. ⚡ Hail. ☁☁ Fog. ⚡☁ Thunder. ⚡☁☁ Thunderstorm. ☁☁☁ Slight haze. ☁☁☁☁
- The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
- FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
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 - Lines of Frontogenesis
- Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
- NOTE.**— The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

SECRET
Sunday 12th July 1942

Page 1

BRITISH
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

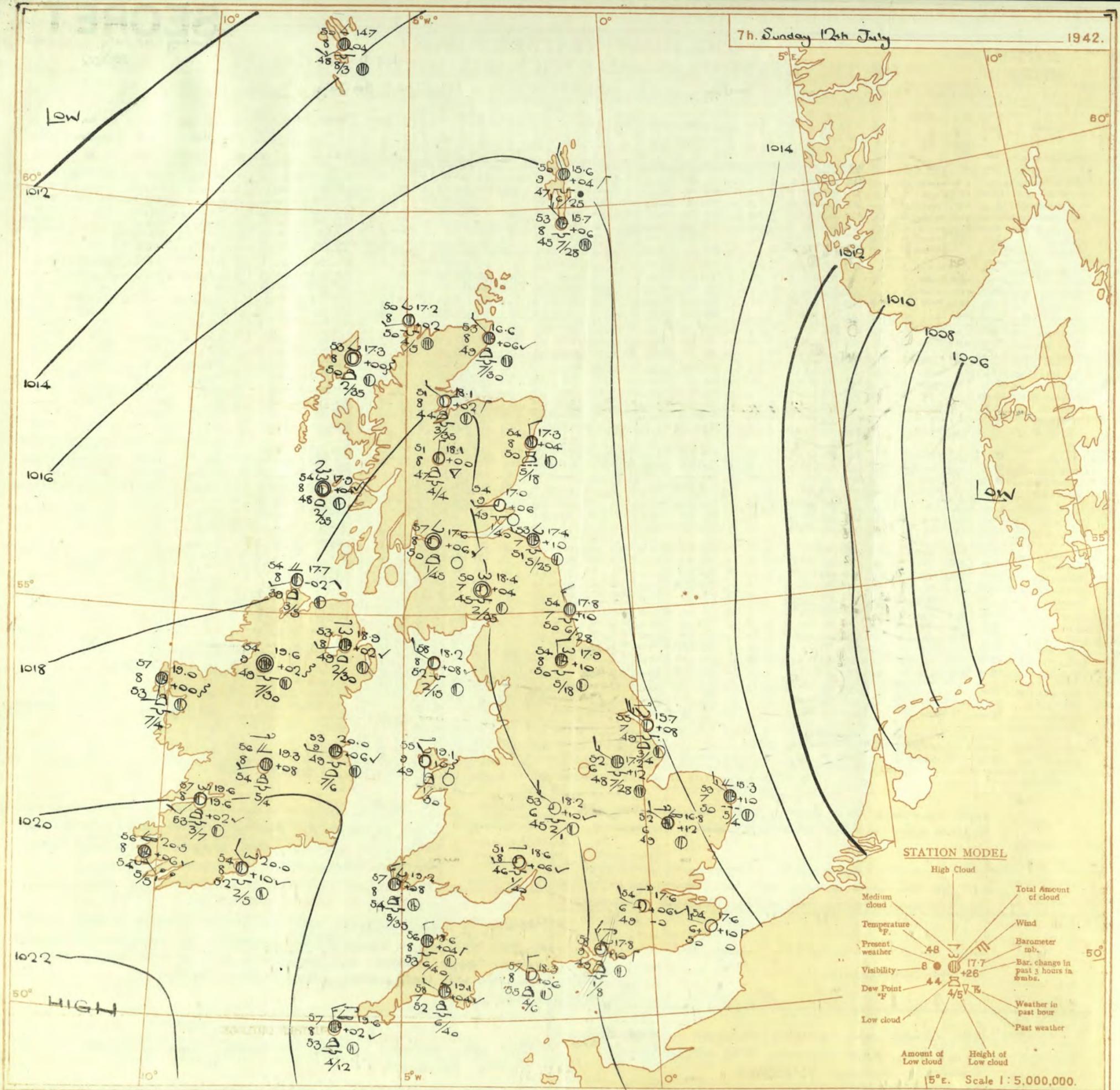
No. 29,452

District.	Stations.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 11th July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 11th July															PAST 24 HOURS.					
		Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.											
				Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			7h.—13h.	13h.—18h.	18h.—12h.	12h.—7h.								
1	London (Kew)	13.1	+8	NW	3	62	55	46	8	8	-	9	9	4000	14.3	+6	NW	3	bc	64	55	45	8	7	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	cirgy	cybey	cbcbw	brgzw		
	Croydon	13.4	+12	NW	4	61	65	48	7	8	3	-	4-6	3	2300	14.5	+6	NW	4	bc	62	65	48	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	2800	1	*	cpac	bcbce	cmgbrw	brgwb		
	S. Farnborough	14.0	+8	NW	3	62	55	46	8	8	3	-	7-8	3	5000	14.9	+2	NW	3	bc	62	55	44	8	2	7	-	2-3	7-8	3500	0	*	cpac	cpbce	cyobebw	brmgw	
	Boscombe Down	15.0	+10	NW	4	61	65	47	8	7	0	-	7-8	0	2000	16.1	+4	NW	4	bc	62	65	48	8	3	3	-	2-3	4-6	3500	0	*	bec	bcjp	bc	bc	
	Thorney Island	14.6	+10	NW	4	62	65	49	8	8	0	-	7-8	0	4000	15.3	0	NW	3	bc	64	65	51	8	2	6	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	*	ccy	cybe	Prsbmg	brmgw	
	Lympne	13.5	+14	NW	4	58	75	51	6	0	3	3	2-3	4-6	3000	15.2	0	NW	3	bc	57	75	50	6	3	3	3	7-8	9	3200	1	5	bcprp	cpreg	Prsbmg	brmgw	
	Manston	11.5	+14	NW	4	61	75	54	6	8	7	-	4-6	8	1800	13.4	+8	NW	4	bc	60	85	55	6	2	3	3	4-6	7-8	2800	1	*	cpm	cmprbc	cbcmz	bcbrmgw	
2	Shoeburyness	12.3	+8	NW	3	62	65	51	7	2	3	-	4-6	8	2000	13.8	+6	NW	3	c	62	65	49	7	2	3	-	4-6	9	2000	1	*	cigPRc	cPRc	cpregbrw	brmgw	
	Felixstowe	11.3	+14	NW	5	59	75	50	8	8	7	3	2-3	4-6	2500	12.9	+6	WSW	2	bc	63	75	54	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2800	0	2	cmgprbc	bcbprbc	prsbmg	brmgw	
	Gorleston	08.8	+14	NW	5	60	75	50	7	8	-	-	3	8	1800	12.4	+8	NW	4	bc	60	55	45	7	1	4	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	4	c	bc	bc	bc	
	Mildenhall	11.8	+10	NW	4	60	75	51	8	3	6	3	2-3	4-6	2500	13.0	+6	NW	2	bc	60	75	51	8	3	6	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	*	angprbc	bcbprbc	cbcbw	bbcmz	
	Cranwell	12.3	+14	NW	4	63	55	46	7	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	13.0	+2	NW	4	c	63	55	48	7	8	2	-	7-8	9	3000	0	*	cbe	cy	bcbrmgw	bbcmz	
3	Birmingham	14.2	+10	NW	4	57	65	45	6	8	-	-	10	10	1500	14.0	+2	NW	3	bc	61	55	45	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	*	cbce	cbe	bz	bcz	
	Upper Heyford	13.6	+14	NW	5	59	65	49	7	7	-	-	9	9	7200	14.3	+2	NW	3	bc	62	65	48	8	8	3	-	1	2	3	3000	0	*	cepge	cpbce	beb	bbw
	Ross-on-Wye	14.9	+8	NW	3	61	65	47	8	7	-	-	9	9	3500	15.3	+8	NW	3	bc	63	55	48	8	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	3000	0	*	cv	ev	beb	bw	
5	Hartland Point	17.6	+4	NW	3	60	75	49	8	2	4	-	4-6	8	2000	17.8	-2	NW	3	c	57	75	49	8	2	4	5	4-6	7-8	2000	0	3	bcbz	c	ebce	e	
	Bristol	11.3	+14	NW	5	63	55	47	8	8	7	3	2-3	4-6	2500	16.2	0	W	4	bc	62	55	49	8	7	4	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1	*	bceyv	beyv	berbvw	bbefg	
	Portland Bill	16.6	+6	W	4	62	62	49	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	17.7	+6	W	4	bc	60	62	58	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	4	cbe	bebe	cbe	bebr	
	Plymouth	12.9	+6	NW	4	61	65	49	8	8	4	1	9	9	3000	13.3	0	NW	4	c	59	75	50	8	7	7	-	4-6	9	2500	0	3	c	c	ebce	e	
	The Lizard	19.2	0	NW	3	60	75	50	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	19.1	-4	NW	3	c/pr	56	85	52	8	8	6	-	7-8	9	2500	1	3	cbe	cpnc	c	cw	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	19.9	+6	NW	3	64	65	56	8	8	4	7	4-6	10	1200	19.6	-2	NW	2	c	58	85	53	8	8	7	-	4-6	10	1200	1	3	c	cige	cpc	cb	
	Guernsey	18.0	+6	NW	3	57	85	51	8	2	4	-	4-6	7-8	3000	18.0	-4	NW	4	c	57	85	53	8	8	6	-	4-6	7-8	3000	0	2	c	c	cbce	e	
6	Pembroke	15.3	+10	NW	4	60	65	48	8	2	6	-	2-3	4-6	2500	16.4	+2	SW	3	bc	59	65	48	8	2	6	1	1	2	3000	0	2	bc	beb	bcbw	bfgw	
	Holyhead (Valley)	14.6	+10	NW	5	60	65	48	8	2	4	-	4-6	4-6	3000	15.6	0	NW	4	b	60	65	49	8	1	-	-	1	1	3000	0	0	cpmz	beb	b	b	
	Chester (Sealand)	13.6	+8	NW	4	58	65	48	7	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	14.5	+6	NW	4	bc	61	55	45	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	*	cpz	cbeyv	brmgw	brmgw	
10	Spurn Head	11.9	+18	NW	6	57	75	48	7	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	4000	12.9	+4	N	5	bc	59	75	49	7	7	6	1	2-3	4-6	2500	0	4	c	bc	bc	bc	
	Catterick	13.2	+6	NW	3	59	55	45	7	7	-	-	9	9	4000	13.8	+4	NE	1	z	58	75	50	6	8	6	-	4-6	7-8	2000	0	*	cige	cmz	cmz	cmz	
	Tynemouth	13.1	+4	N	4	57	75	49	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2800	14.3	+6	N	4	bc	57	75	49	8	2	3	-	2-3	2-3	2800	1	3	cbe	bcbce	beb	c	
11	St. Abbs Head	12.6	+6	NW	2	59	65	47	8	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	3500	13.2	0	NW	1	c	58	75	48	8	5	4	-	7-8	9	3500	0	2	bebce	bce	c	bce	
	Leuchars	12.5	+4	NW	1	61	65	47	8	8	-	-	9	9	4500	13.0	+6	NW	1	c	61	75	54	8	8	6	-	7-8	9	3000	1	*	bbee	prgnc	cpbce	cbcb	
12	Retfrew (Abbots)	13.1	0	NW	2	66	65	58	9	2	-	-	4-6	7-8	4500	14.2	+4	NW	2	c	61	85	56	8	3	7	-	7-8	9	3500	1	*	beybr	cpzPR	cpzgeb	b	
	Eskdalemuir	12.8	0	N	2	58	55	43	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2200	13.2	+2	NW	2	bc	57	65	46	8	8	7	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	bceyv	cpzbc	b	bcw	
	Point of Ayre	14.7	+2	NW	4	64	75	55	8	1	4	4	7	1	2500	15.1	+6	NW	4	b	61	75	52	8	1	-	-	7	1	4500	0	3	cbcb	b	b	bbcb	
13A	Tiree	15.6	0	NE	2	59	75	49	9	1	-	-	5	1	3500	16.4	-2	NW	3	b	57	75	49	5	1	-	-	3	7	1	3500	0	3	bc	beb	c	cbce
13B	Stornoway	15.9	+6	NE	3	54	85	50	8	0	7	-	7-8	10	2500	16.9	0	NE	3	cpn	53	85	50	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	2500	1	2	c	cpn	bc	bc	
15	Dalwhinnie	13.7	+2	N	2	56	65	43	8	5	7	-	9	9	2500	14.7	+6	N	1	c	53	85	48	8	5	-	-	0	9	2500	0	*	c	c	c	cpzbc	
	Aberdeen	12.5	+2	NW	4	58	75	50	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2300	14.2	+12	NE	4	c	57	75	49	8	3	3	-	9	9	1800	0	3	bc	c	ebce	cbce	
	Wick	13.8	+6	N	3	54	92	52	8	8	-	-	10	10	1500	14.9	+6	NW	3	cpn	55	85	49	8	5	-	-	4-6	7-8	2000	0	*	bbcpz	c	ebce	ebce	
16	Sumburgh	12.7	+4	NE	4	57	75	49	8	5	3	2	4-6	7-8	2500	13.6	+6	N	5	c	56	85	45	8	5	-	-	0	9	2000	0	3	cbe	bcbce	c	c	
17	Blackod Point	18.0	0	WSW	2	57	85	52	6	2	-	-	2-3	10	800	18.6	+4	NW	3	c	58	85	53	8	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	4000	1	2	r	bc	c	bc	
18	Malin Head	16.2	+6	N	2	57	75	48	8	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	16.7	+4	NW	2	bc	57	65	45	8	2	-	-	2	2-3	4-6	2500	0	2	e	bc	bc	bc
	Aldergrove	16.0	+4	NW	3	61	55	46	9	7	-	-	7-8	9	3000	16.7	+6	NW	2	c	59	65	47	8	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	1	*	cbccy	cy	cbcb	bbewfg	
19	Birr Castle	17.6	0	WSW	2	60	75	52	8	8	2	-	7-8	10	1500	17.2	-2	W	1	c	62	65	50	8	5	-	-	4-6	9	2500	0	*	pr	pr	pr	r	
20	Valentia Obay.	20.0	+2	NW	4	57	92	55	7	5	2	-	9	10	1500	20.0	-2	NW	3	c	58	85	53	8	8	3	-	9	9	1500	1	3	r	r	r	r	
	Roches Point	18.8	+2	NW	3	57	85	52	8	6	2	-	4-6	9	1500	18.0	-6	NW	4	c	58	85	53	8	3	3	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1	3	r	r	bc	bc	

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Sunday 12th July 1942.		
1	S.E. England	Light northwest wind backing west; fair, apart from a few showers today near the East Coast; average temperature.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 14-15.
2	E. England			
3	E. Midlands			
4	W. Midlands			
5	S.W. England	Light variable wind backing west later; mainly fair but variable cloud and some slight local rain at first; average temperature.	17 N.W. Ireland	Light or moderate southwest wind; slight local rain at first; more general rain spreading from west later; average temperature.
6	South Wales		18 N.E. Ireland	
7	North Wales	Light variable wind backing west; fair; average temperature.	19 S.E. Ireland	GENERAL INFERENCE Pressure is nearly uniform over the British Isles but is likely to fall in the west as a trough of low pressure to westward of Ireland moves east. Weather will be mainly fair at first but low cloud and rain will reach west Ireland later today.
8	N.W. England		20 S.W. Ireland	

7h. Sunday 12th July

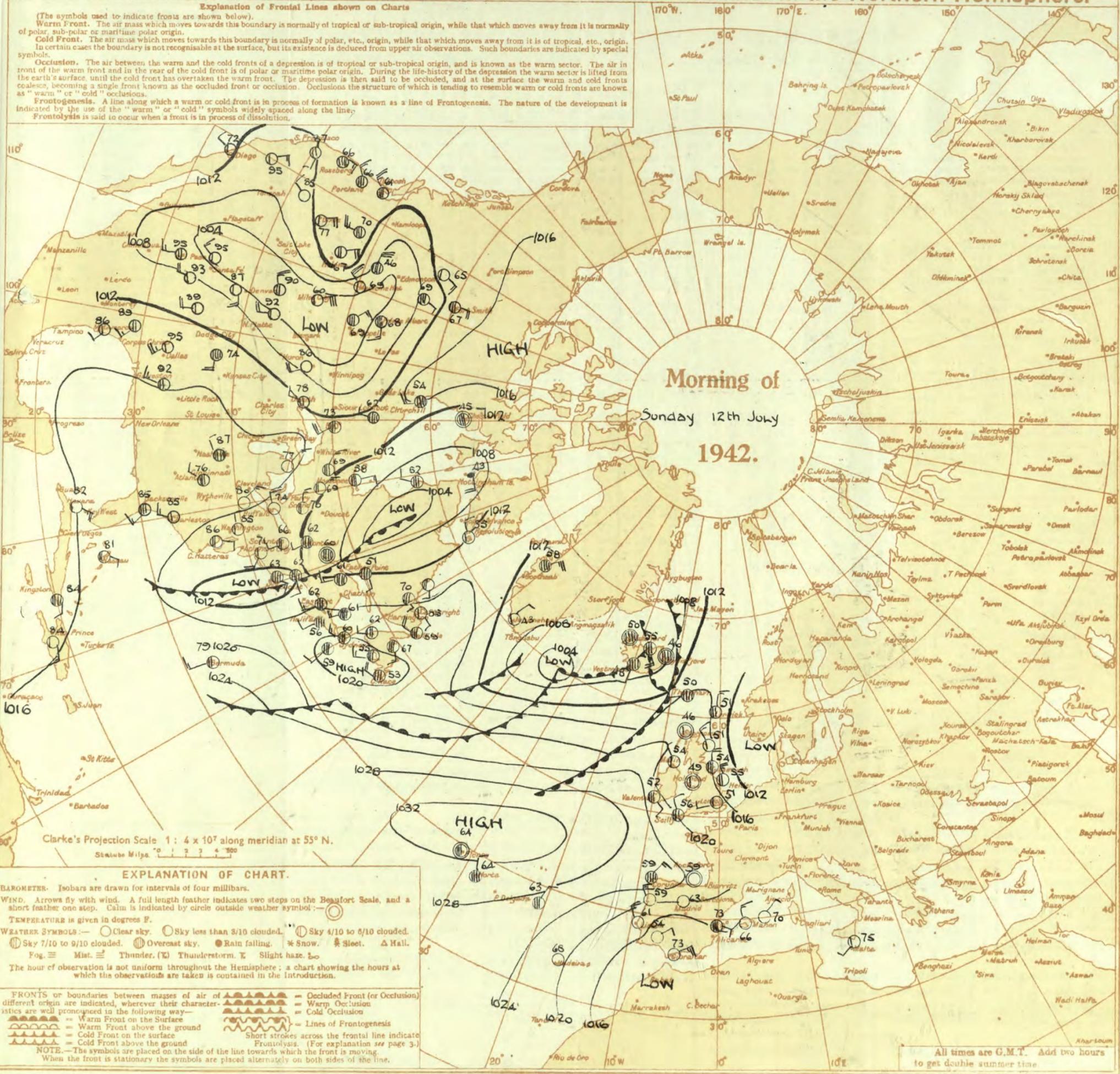
1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. * Sleet. Δ Hail. Fog ≡ Mist. ⚡ Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

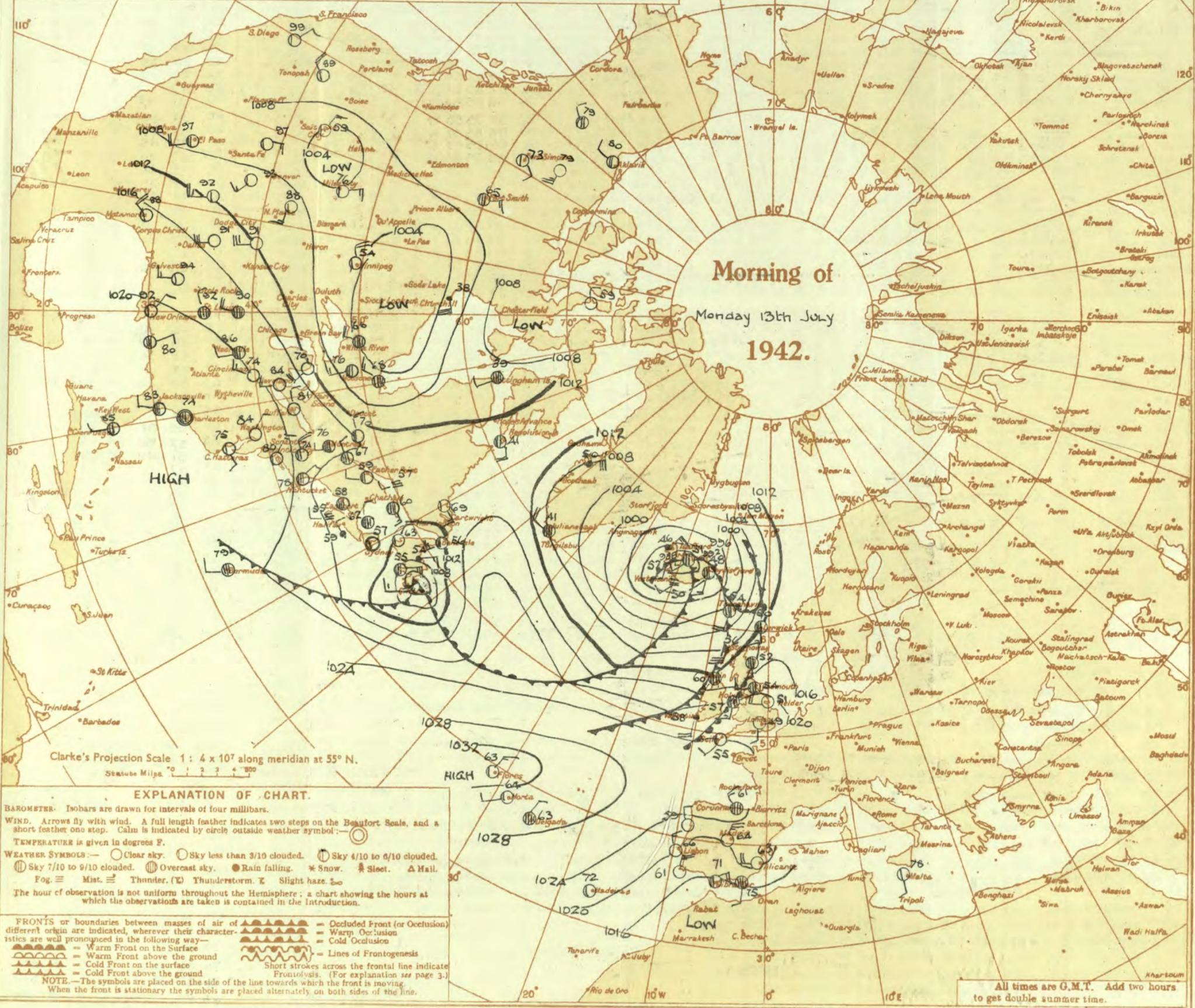
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the Surface
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. The depression structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Morning of
Monday 13th July
1942.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 5 6

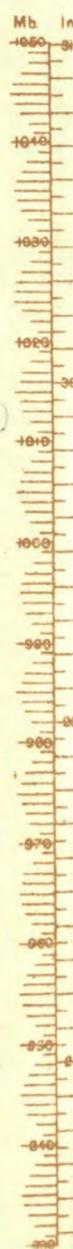
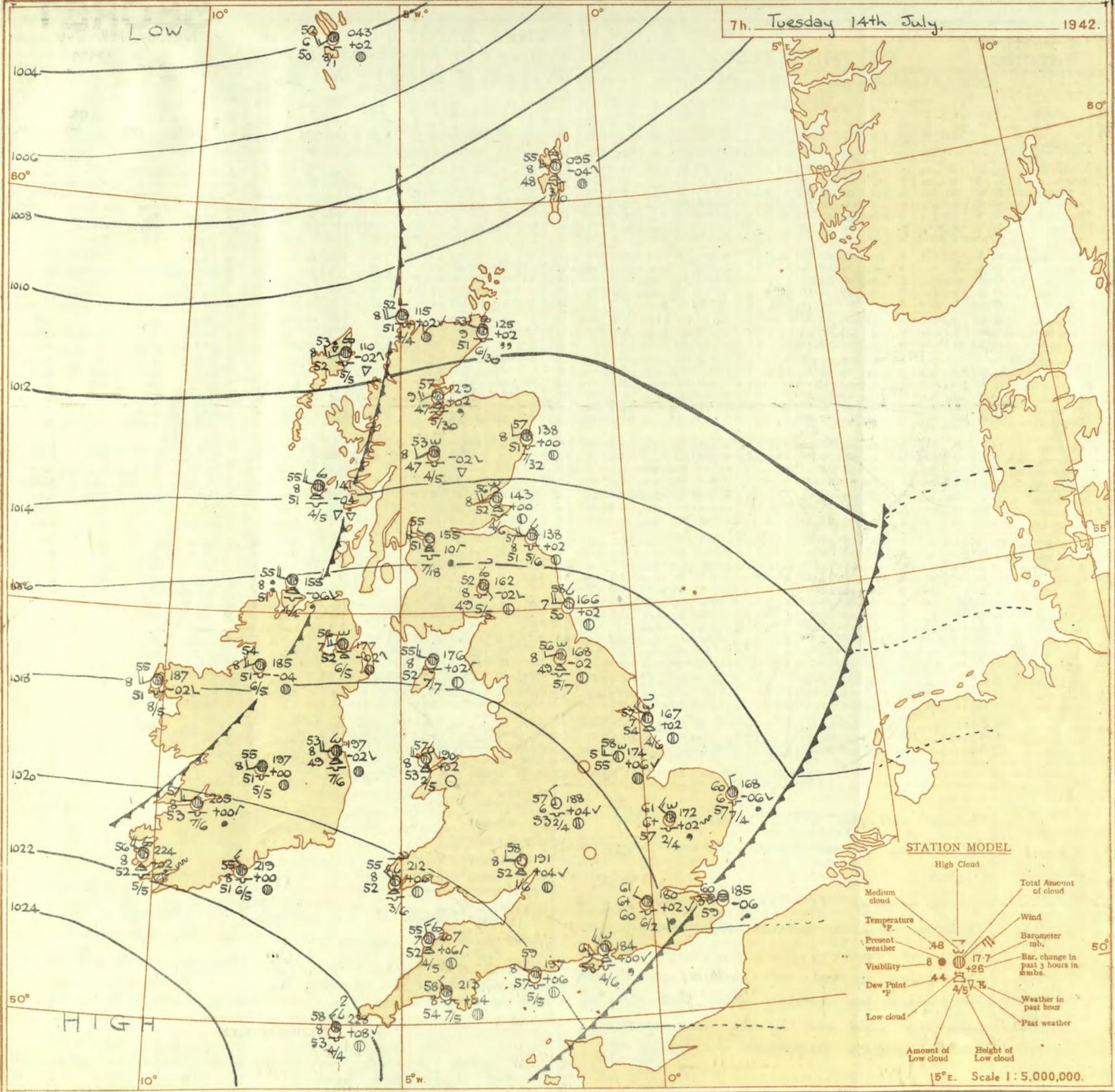
EXPLANATION OF CHART.

- BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
- WIND.** Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
- TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.
- WEATHER SYMBOLS:** ○ Clear sky. ◐ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ◑ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ◒ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ◓ Overcast sky. ☁ Rain falling. * Snow. † Sleet. △ Hail. Fog. ☁ Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁
- The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
- FRONTS** or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
- Warm Front on the Surface
 - Cold Front on the surface
 - Cold Front above the ground
 - Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 - Warm Occlusion
 - Cold Occlusion
 - Lines of Frontogenesis
- Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
- NOTE.**—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 13th July															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 13th July															PAST 24 HOURS.										
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-10.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-10.	Cloud.			TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE 12h Hr.								
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.		Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.						
1	London (Kew) ... 18	21.1	+6	S	1	Zo	55	97	48	6	-	-	-	21.5	+4	SW	1	Zo	56	85	50	6	-	-	5	1	0	7.8	-	1	0	68	51	37	-	Tr	9.1			
	Croydon ... 290	21.0	+6	S	1	Zo	57	97	48	6	-	-	-	21.0	+2	SW	1	bc	60	75	52	6	-	-	4	4	0	7.8	-	0	0	69	49	46	-	Tr	10.5			
	S. Farnborough ... 226	21.6	+8	-	0	b	51	92	49	7	-	4	-	21.5	0	W/N	2	bc	56	75	50	8	-	3	1	0	7.8	-	0	0	70	47	37	-	-	8.7				
	Boscombe Down ... 417	22.2	+6	WNW	2	bc	51	92	50	7	-	6	-	22.0	0	W/S	2	c/p	56	92	54	7	-	5	3	1	7.8	<150	0	0	69	48	39	-	Tr	8.7				
	Thorney Island ... 10	21.6	+6	NW/N	2	b	52	92	51	6	-	-	-	21.9	+4	W	1	bc	57	92	54	7	-	5	1	0	7.8	-	0	0	72	49	43	-	-	8.7				
	Lympe ... 293	21.3	0	-	0	Zo	51	97	51	6	-	-	-	21.6	+2	-	0	Zo	57	85	52	6	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	1	0	66	47	-	-	-	11.3				
	Manston ... 154	21.0	+4	WSW	3	Zo	53	97	53	6	-	-	-	21.1	+2	W/N	2	Zo	58	85	54	5	-	-	5	0	1	-	-	1	0	63	51	47	-	-	10.3			
2	Shoeburyness ... 11	20.0	0	WSW	2	b	57	85	53	7	-	-	-	20.8	+4	W	2	bc	59	75	53	5	-	3	5	0	2.3	-	0	0	68	52	44	-	Tr	12.0				
	Felixstowe ... 12	20.3	0	WN	2	Zo	51	85	47	6	-	-	-	20.2	+4	W	1	Zo	58	85	52	6	-	7	0	2.3	-	0	0	66	53	48	-	-	8.4					
	Gorleston ... 5	20.3	0	WN	2	Zo	51	85	47	6	-	-	-	19.8	+4	NW/N	2	Zo	55	85	49	6	-	3	0	7.8	-	0	0	61	48	46	-	-	4.7					
	Mildenhall ... 15	20.2	+2	SWW	2	b	51	92	49	7	-	-	-	20.2	+2	WSW	2	Zo	55	85	50	8	-	8	2	0	7.8	-	0	0	65	47	40	-	Tr	7.8				
	Cranwell ... 203	20.1	+2	WS	3	Zo	50	85	47	6	-	-	-	19.3	0	WSW	4	c	57	75	50	7	-	7	0	9	-	0	0	65	48	42	-	-	7.3					
3	Birmingham ... 538	21.1	+8	WSW	1	Zo	52	92	49	6	5	-	-	20.4	-2	WSW	3	bc	54	85	50	8	-	5	7	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1	0	69	48	33	-	-	10.7			
	Upper Heyford ... 408	21.1	+8	WSW	1	Zo	52	92	49	6	5	-	-	20.6	-2	SSW	3	c	55	75	49	8	-	3	9	0	9+	-	0	0	66	47	39	-	-	8.7				
	Ross-on-Wye ... 223	20.7	-6	SW	3	b	55	85	49	7	-	-	-	20.7	-6	SW	3	b	55	85	49	7	-	5	3	3	Tr	1	4000	0	0	71	45	38	-	-	11.2			
5	Hartland Point ... 299	22.0	0	WSW	3	bc	57	92	54	8	4	-	2.3	2.3	2500	21.7	+2	SW	3	c	57	97	57	8	-	5	3	-	7.8	9	1200	0	3	63	56	52	-	-	10.8	
	Bristol ... 200	22.3	+6	-	0	Zo	53	92	51	6	-	-	-	22.3	-2	SWW	2	bc	58	75	54	7	-	2	3	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	0	69	52	41	-	-	1.0			
	Portland Bill ... 32	22.0	+8	W	2	b	58	97	56	8	-	-	-	22.2	+8	W	2	c	58	85	54	8	-	2	4	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1	3	61	56	-	-	-	6.3			
	Plymouth ... 82	23.3	+6	-	0	b	51	97	51	8	5	-	1	1	4000	23.2	0	-	53	92	52	5	-	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2000	0	1	63	45	40	-	-	6.3			
	The Lizard ... 240	23.2	+6	-	0	bc	54	97	54	8	8	-	2.3	2.3	2500	23.1	+4	WSW	2	bc	58	97	58	8	-	8	6	-	1	2.3	2500	0	3	64	53	-	-	-	3.9	
	Seilly (St. Mary's) ... 163	23.4	+2	SWW	2	bc	55	92	52	8	5	4	3	1	2.3	1500	22.9	+2	SWW	3	c/p	59	85	55	8	-	8	5	-	7.8	9+	1500	0	2	65	54	-	-	-	12.6
	Guernsey ... 175	23.4	+2	SWW	2	bc	55	92	52	8	5	4	3	1	2.3	1500	22.9	+2	SWW	3	c/p	59	85	55	8	-	8	5	-	7.8	9+	1500	0	2	65	54	-	-	-	12.6
6	Pembroke ... 142	22.0	0	WS	3	c	57	97	56	8	5	-	9+	9+	4000	21.0	0	SWW	4	bc	58	97	57	8	-	5	6	-	9+	9+	3500	0	2	62	51	-	-	Tr	6.0	
	Holyhead (Valley) ... 32	20.1	-4	SSW	3	c	57	85	52	8	5	-	10	10	3800	18.8	-2	S	4	Zo	61	92	55	6	-	5	7	-	10	10	500	0	2	65	56	53	-	-	15.1	
	Chester (Sealand) ... 16	20.1	-4	-	0	c	52	92	50	7	5	7	-	4.6	9+	5700	18.3	-6	WSW	2	c	67	75	54	7	-	5	7	2	1	7.8	1600	0	0	64	49	37	-	-	15.1
	Manchester ... 235	20.4	-2	SSE	2	bc	51	85	46	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	19.0	-2	S/E	3	Zo	55	85	51	6	-	5	7	-	2.3	9+	5700	0	0	67	49	38	-	-	15.1
10	Spurn Head ... 29	19.4	0	WSW	3	b	54	85	48	7	-	-	-	19.1	0	WSW	3	bc	56	75	49	7	-	7	3	4	-	2.3	7.8	2500	0	3	62	53	-	-	Tr	9.9		
	Catterick ... 176	19.2	+2	-	0	c	51	85	46	8	-	3	-	0	7.8	-	S	2	c	58	85	53	8	-	5	7	-	1	9+	2000	1	0	69	50	40	-	Tr	10.7		
	Tynemouth ... 108	18.5	-2	W	3	c	54	75	47	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	16.8	-12	SW	3	c	58	85	53	6	-	-	9+	9+	2600	0	3	60	50	-	-	-	10.7		
11	St. Abbs Head ... 280	15.6	-8	WSW	3	c	56	75	48	7	5	4	-	7.8	9	4000	12.9	-10	SW	4	pr	57	92	55	8	-	4	-	7.8	7.8	3500	1	4	65	52	-	-	0.8		
	Leuchars ... 36	15.1	-10	W	2	pr	55	85	52	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	5500	12.7	-8	W	4	c	60	92	58	7	-	5	3	-	7.8	7.8	1800	1	0	69	55	51	-	Tr	14.9
	RAF Leuchars (Abbots) ... 19	15.9	-10	WSW	1	c	58	85	53	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	14.2	-2	WSW	3	pr	59	97	57	5	-	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	0	68	57	54	-	3	13.7	
	Eskdalemuir ... 794	15.2	-12	WSW	1	c	58	85	53	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	14.2	-2	WSW	3	pr	59	97	57	5	-	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	0	68	57	54	-	3	13.7	
	Point of Ayr ... 30	18.2	+2	SWW	2	c	59	75	51	8	-	7	-	10	1	10	10	10	60	92	58	7	-	6	2	-	7.8	10	1000	1	4	66	57	-	-	1	9.3			
	Point of Ayr ... 30	18.2	+2	SWW	2	c	59	75	51	8	-	7	-	10	1	10	10	10	60	92	58	7	-	6	2	-	7.8	10	1000	1	4	66	57	-	-	1	14.0			
13a	Tiroo ... 22	15.5	0	SSW	6	ir	56	97	56	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	1000	15.4	+2	SSW	3	c	56	92	53	8	-	9	9	-	9	9	2000	1	4	61	54	-	-	0.6	9
	Stornoway ... 80	15.5	0	SSW	6	ir	56	97	56	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	1000	15.4	+2	SSW	3	c	56	92	53	8	-	9	9	-	9	9	2000	1	4	61	54	-	-	0.6	9
	Dalwhinnie ... 1176	15.5	0	SSW	6	ir	56	97	56	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	1000	15.4	+2	SSW	3	c	56	92	53	8	-	9	9	-	9	9	2000	1	4	61	54	-	-	0.6	9
	Aberdeen ... 79	13.7	-18	SSE	1	c	52	97	51	9	-	7																												

7h. Tuesday 14th July, 1942.



Main table of weather observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. and 7 hr. G.M.T. for Tuesday 14th July. Columns include District, Stations, Height above M.S.L., Barom., Change in 3 hours, Wind, Weather, Temp., Humid., Dew Point, Visibility, Cloud, Height of Base, and Temperature/Rainfall/Past 24 Hours.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE. Columns include station codes and various meteorological data points.

LONDON OBSERVATIONS. Table showing weather data for London stations (Kew, Croydon, Greenwich, etc.) including temperature, rainfall, and atmospheric pollution.

III - Index Number of Station—See Index Chart in Introduction.
ww, W - Present and past weather—See M.O. 262.
h, N_h - Height and amount of low cloud—See Introduction.
N - Total amount of cloud—See Introduction.
C, C_m - Form of low and medium cloud—See Introduction.
V - Visibility. F - Force of wind—See Introduction.
DD - Direction of wind (S = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).
† Sea disturbance reported from Dungeness. † 0th observations from Dyce.
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SECRET

Page 1

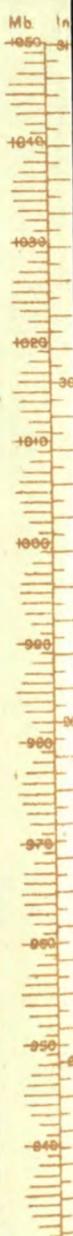
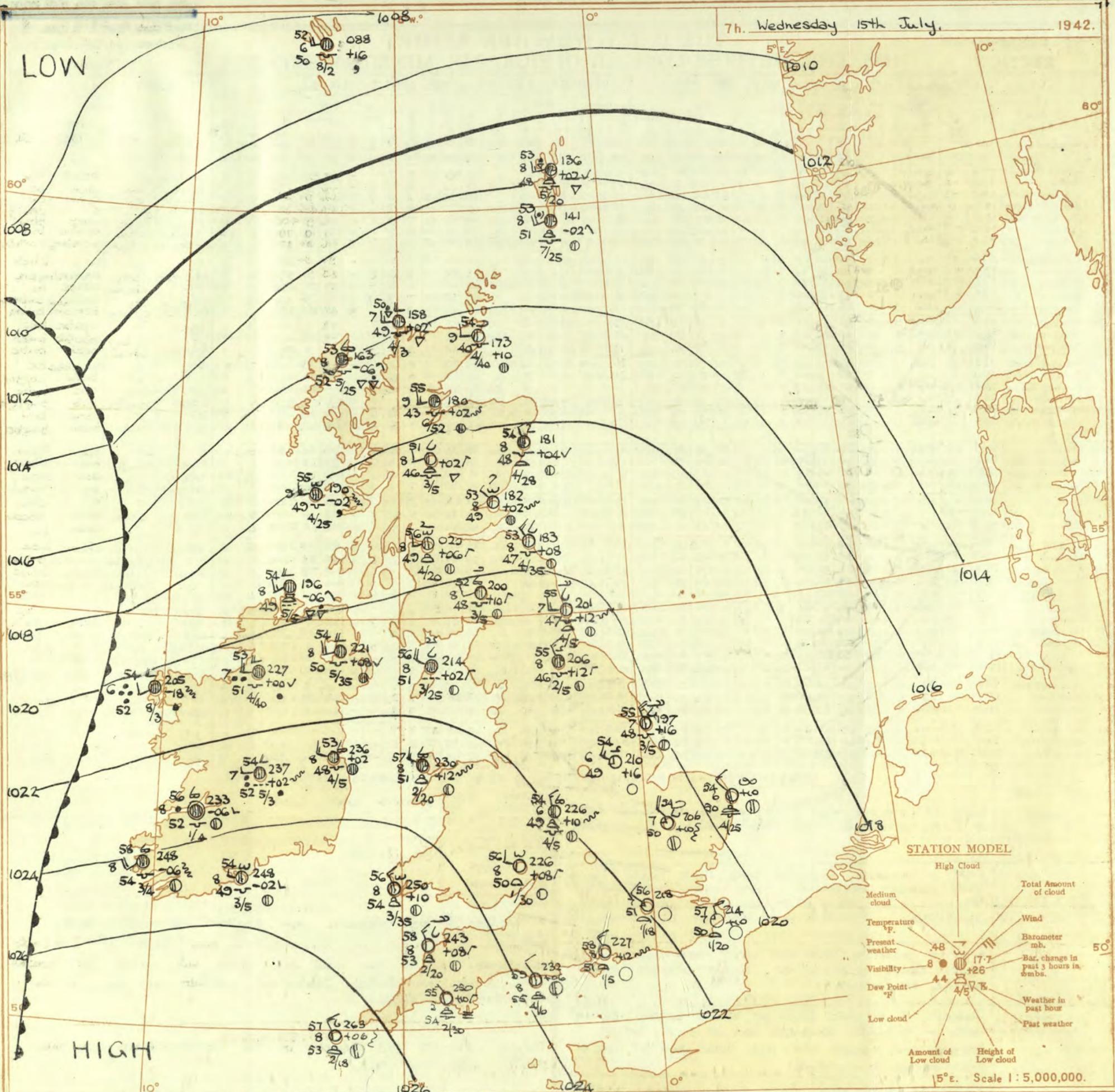
**BRITISH
SECTION****THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.**

Wednesday 15th July 1942

No. 29458

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 14th July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 14th July															PAST 24 HOURS.							
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	° Humid.	Dew Point.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	° Humid.	Dew Point.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.							
				Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet)	Form.					Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	7h.-13h. 14th.	13h.-18h. 14th.	15h. 14th to 1h. 15th.			1h.-7h. 15th.							
(For heights see p. 4.)	mb.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1	London (Kew)	17.5	+4	WN	2	C	68	45	47	8	8	1	6	46	9+	2500	18.0	0	WNW	5	C	65	55	47	8	7	7	-	7.8	9+	1500	1	*	cmccy	cy	bcbw	bcw
	Groydon	17.8	-4	NW	4	C	69	65	54	7	2	7	-	4.6	9+	3000	18.1	+2	WNW	3	C	65	65	51	8	5	7	-	4.6	9+	6500	1	*	cbcc	cyc	cbcb	bc
	S. Farnborough	18.2	-2	NW	3	C	68	45	48	8	8	-	6	4.6	9+	3000	18.3	-2	WNW	3	C	65	55	48	8	8	7	-	4.6	9+	2500	0	*	cbccy	cy	cbcb	bcw
	Boscombe Down	19.3	0	NW	4	C	66	55	47	8	4	7	-	4.6	9+	3500	18.5	+2	WNW	5	bc	63	65	52	8	2	6	-	4.6	4.6	3000	0	*	bbcc	c	cbcb	cmofg
	Thorney Island	18.3	-2	WN	4	C	73	65	62	9	1	6	8	4.6	9	4000	18.7	0	WN	4	C	64	65	51	7	5	3	-	4.6	9	4000	0	0	cbcc	ccyc	cbcb	bbw
	Lynupne	18.0	-2	WNW	2	bc	67	65	57	7	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2000	17.7	-2	WNW	1	pr	64	65	50	6	2	2	-	10	10	7000	0	3	cmobcc	bcycy	cbcb	bbw
	Manston	17.3	-2	NW	1	z	67	75	58	6	5	-	-	9	9	5700	17.0	-2	WNW	2	pr	64	65	58	6	8	7	8	9+	3500	1	*	cmobcm.	czpr	bcmbm.	bcmbm.	
2	Shoeburyness	17.4	-6	NW	3	C	70	55	54	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	2500	17.5	0	WNW	2	C	66	65	53	7	5	-4	-	9+	9+	3500	0	2	c	cyc	c	cbcb
	Felixstowe	17.0	-2	WNW	2	C	70	55	52	7	8	-	-	9+	9+	2500	16.8	-2	WNW	0	C	68	85	62	6	5	2	-	2.3	9+	5700	0	2	cbcmcc	ccmo	cmobcm.	cmo
	Gorleston	17.0	+2	NEN	3	C	62	75	55	7	3	-	-	4.6	7.8	2000	17.3	-4	SW	2	z	60	75	50	6	8	-	-	9	9	2000	0	3	bcc	cbcz	cbcb	bc
	Mildenhall	17.2	-2	WNW	3	C	67	55	50	8	8	7	-	2.3	9+	2500	17.0	-2	WN	3	C	64	55	50	7	7	7	-	9	9+	3500	0	*	cbcmcc	cy	cbcb	bbw
	Cranwell	16.9	-4	WNW	3	C	66	65	50	7	2	-	-	9+	9+	4000	17.0	-2	WNW	4	bc	65	55	46	8	7	-	9	4.6	4.6	3500	0	*	bcmacz	cybcy	bcmbm.	bbw
3	Birmingham	18.2	-4	WNW	3	C	63	55	48	8	8	7	-	9	10	2500	18.0	-4	WNW	3	C	63	55	48	8	8	7	-	7.8	9+	2500	1	*	b,c	c	cbcb	bcz
	Upper Heyford	18.3	+2	WNW	4	C	65	55	49	8	7	-	1	9	9+	7200	18.3	0	WN	4	C	64	55	47	9	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	*	c	cybcy	cbcb	bbw
	Ross-on-Wye	18.9	0	W	4	C	64	55	49	8	5	-	1	9	9+	4000	18.2	-6	WNW	4	C	62	55	47	9	7	-	-	9	9	4000	0	*	bbccy	cybcy	cbcb	bbw
5	Hartland Point	21.4	0	WNW	2	C	60	75	50	8	2	7	-	2.3	9	2500	20.3	-4	WNW	3	bc	59	85	53	8	2	6	-	2.3	4.6	2000	0	3	c	c	cbcb	bc
	Bristol	20.9	+2	W	4	C	62	75	54	8	2	3	-	1	10	4000	20.5	0	WS	5	C	62	65	48	9	2	3	-	4.6	9+	4000	0	*	c	c	cbcb	bbfgw
	Portland Bill	20.2	+2	W	2	C	61	85	58	8	2	-	-	10	10	4000	20.0	-2	W	2	C	61	92	50	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	2	c	cbcc	cbcb	bbw
	Plymouth	21.8	-2	NW	4	C	61	65	49	8	5	2	-	9	10	2500	22.2	0	WNW	3	bc	63	65	51	9	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	2000	1	3	cprcc	cprcc	cbcb	bbw
	The Lizard	22.6	0	W	3	C	62	75	55	8	8	2	-	9	10	1500	23.1	+4	WNW	3	C	59	75	51	8	8	6	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	3	c	c	cbcb	bcw
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	23.5	+2	WNW	3	C	63	75	54	8	8	7	-	2.3	10	1200	23.7	-2	WN	3	bc	62	55	47	9	8	4	-	4.6	4.6	1200	1	3	c	bcc	cbcb	bcw
6	Pembroke	21.7	+2	WNW	4	C	59	85	55	8	8	-	-	9	9	3500	21.1	-4	W	5	bc	58	92	55	8	2	7	-	2.3	4.6	3500	0	3	c	bc	cbcb	bcw
	Holyhead (Valley)	19.1	0	SW	4	bc	62	75	54	8	8	7	-	2.3	2.3	2000	19.1	+2	W	3	C	59	75	51	8	8	6	-	2.3	7.8	4000	1	2	cbcc	cprjp	cbcb	bcw
	Chester (Sealand)	18.8	+2	NW	3	C	60	65	49	8	8	2	-	2.3	10	2600	18.1	+2	WNW	4	C	64	65	50	8	8	6	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	*	bccir.	cbcc	cbcb	bcw
	Manchester	18.4	+6	W	4	C	60	65	49	7	4	7	-	7.8	9+	4000	17.5	-2	W	3	bcpr	60	85	54	7	2	6	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1	*	bcmcc	cpr	bc	bcw
10	Spurn Head	16.9	0	WN	3	z	65	55	50	6	7	5	-	7.8	9+	4400	16.4	-4	WNW	4	C	62	65	49	7	8	7	-	4.6	9+	2500	0	3	cmo	c	cbcb	cbcb
	Catterick	16.4	+2	W	2	C	65	55	47	8	7	3	-	2.3	9+	2500	16.6	+2	WN	3	pr	56	85	50	5	5	7	-	7.8	9+	2500	0	3	cbccy	cpr	cbcb	bbw
	Tynemouth	16.3	-2	W	4	C	65	55	47	7	8	2	-	7.8	9+	2700	16.0	+2	W	6	C	59	65	47	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2700	0	3	bcc	c	cbcb	bc
11	St. Abbs Head	14.1	+4	WNW	3	C	59	85	55	7	5	4	-	7.8	9	2200	13.8	+4	WNW	3	C	59	65	47	8	2	4	-	4.6	7.8	3500	0	3	cbcc	cprcc	cbcb	cbcb
	Leuchars	13.7	-4	WSW	3	C	64	65	54	8	8	-	8	4.6	7.8	3500	13.7	0	NW	3	C	59	85	55	8	8	6	3	4.6	7.8	1500	1	*	c	cprbc	cbcb	bbw
	Rentrew (Abbots I.)	15.1	0	WSW	3	pr	58	85	54	7	8	-	-	4.6	10	2000	15.3	0	WNW	4	C	60	85	54	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2000	1	*	cprcc	cprcc	cbcb	bbw
	Eskdalemuir	15.1	-4	SW	4	pr	58	65	46	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	1800	15.7	+2	W	3	bc	55	75	46	8	3	3	4.6	4.6	2200	1	*	cpr	PRHprbc	cbcb	bbw	
	Point of Ayre	17.2	-4	WN	4	bc	65	65	52	8	2	4	5	1	4.6	3000	17.7	+4	WNW	3	bc	59	85	52	8	8	4	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	3	cbcc	bcprc	cbcb	cbcb
13A	Tiree	14.4	+4	WSW	3	bcpr	55	85	51	8	8	4	-	4.6	4.6	2500	16.7	+10	NW	4	bc	57	75	50	8	3	-	2.3	4.6	2800	0	4	cprbc	prbc	cbcb	cbcb	
	Stornoway	11.3	+4	SW	3	pr	57	92	54	8	5	7	5	4.6	10	2500	14.4	+6	W	4	C	57	85	51	8	5	7	-	4.6	9	2500	1	2	cpr	cpr	cbcb	cbcb
	Dalwhinnie	14.0	-2	SW	1	C	55	85	49	8	5	1	-	4.6	10	2500	13.5	+4	WNW	1	C	54	75	48	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	cprcc	cprcc	cbcb	cbcb
	Aberdeen	12.8	0	SE	2	C	63	65	53	7	9	9	-	7.8	9	1800	13.9	+10	WNW	2	pr	58	85	53	7	9	9	-	7.8	9	2300	1	1	cprc	cpr	cbcb	cbcb
	Wick	12.2	0	WSW	2	pr	58	85	53	9	9	7	6	4.6	9	3000	13.2	+6	WNW	1	pr	55	92	52	9	9	-	-	9	9	2000	1	1	cprcc	cprPRm.	cbcb	cbcb
	Sumburgh	12.2	+10	SW	3	C																															

7h. Wednesday 15th July, 1942.



STATION MODEL

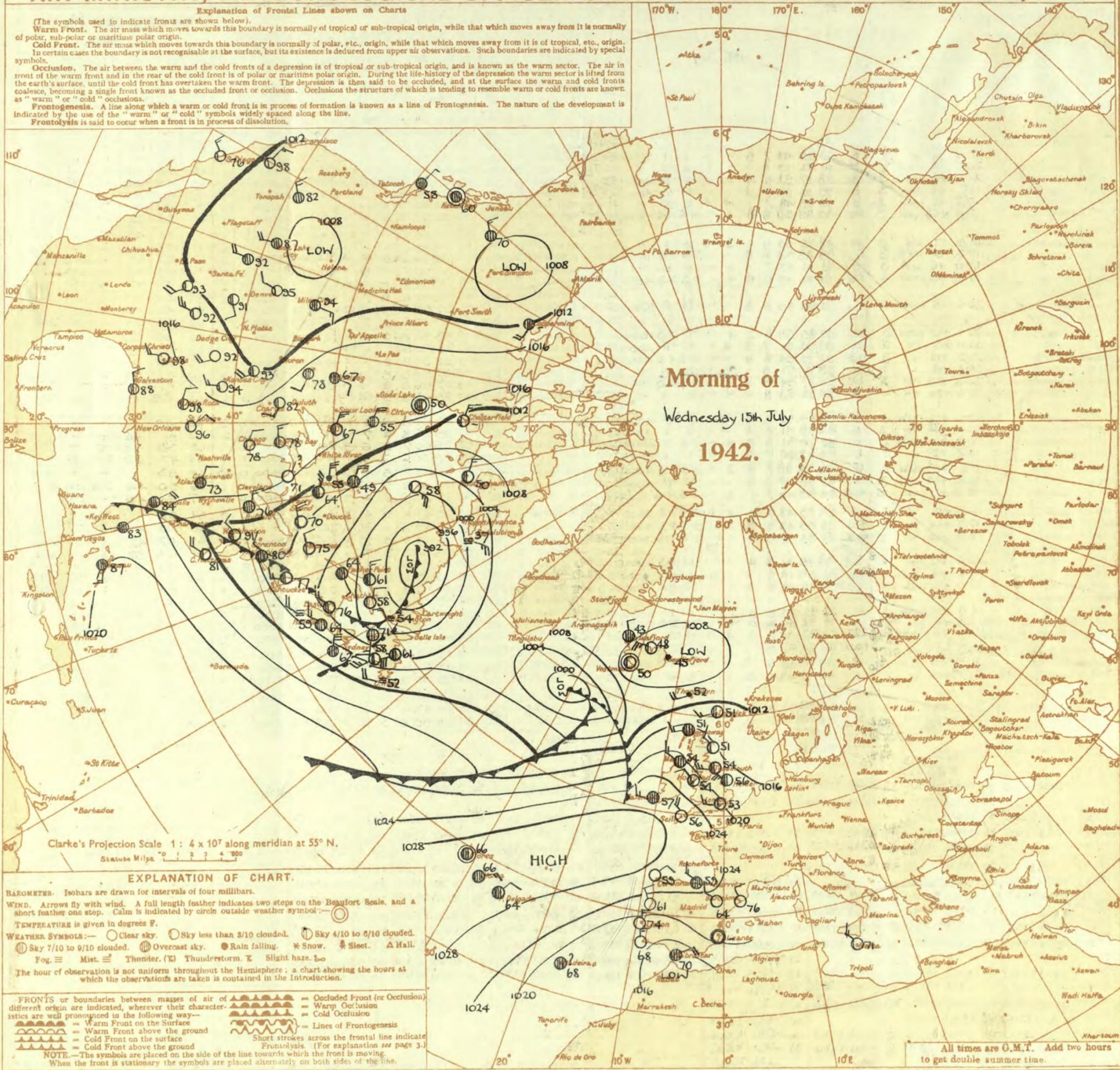
- High Cloud
- Medium cloud
- Temperature °F.
- Present weather
- Visibility
- Dew Point °F.
- Low cloud
- Amount of Low cloud
- Height of Low cloud
- Total Amount of cloud
- Wind
- Barometer mb.
- Bar. change in past 3 hours in embs.
- Weather in past hour
- Past weather

Scale 1 : 5,000,000.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions of the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. * Sleet. Δ Hail. Fog. ≡ Mist. ≡ Thunderstorm. ≡ Slight haze. ≡
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the Surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Main table of weather observations at 1 hr. G.M.T., 7 hr. G.M.T., and Past 24 Hours for various stations including London (Kew), Birmingham, and others.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE, listing station codes and weather data.

LONDON OBSERVATIONS table showing weather details for stations like Kew, Croydon, and Greenwich, including temperature, rainfall, and atmospheric pollution.

III - Index Number of Station - See Index Chart in Introduction.
ww, W - Present and past weather - See M.O. 252.
h, Nh - Height and amount of low cloud - See Introduction.
N - Total amount of cloud - See Introduction.
G, Cm - Form of low and medium cloud - See Introduction.
V - Visibility. P - Force of wind - See Introduction.
DD - Direction of wind (8 = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).
Sea disturbance reported from Dungeness. † 0th observations from Dyce.
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. (Single Copies, 1d. each; by post 1 1/2d.)
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Friday 17th July 1942

No. 29457

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

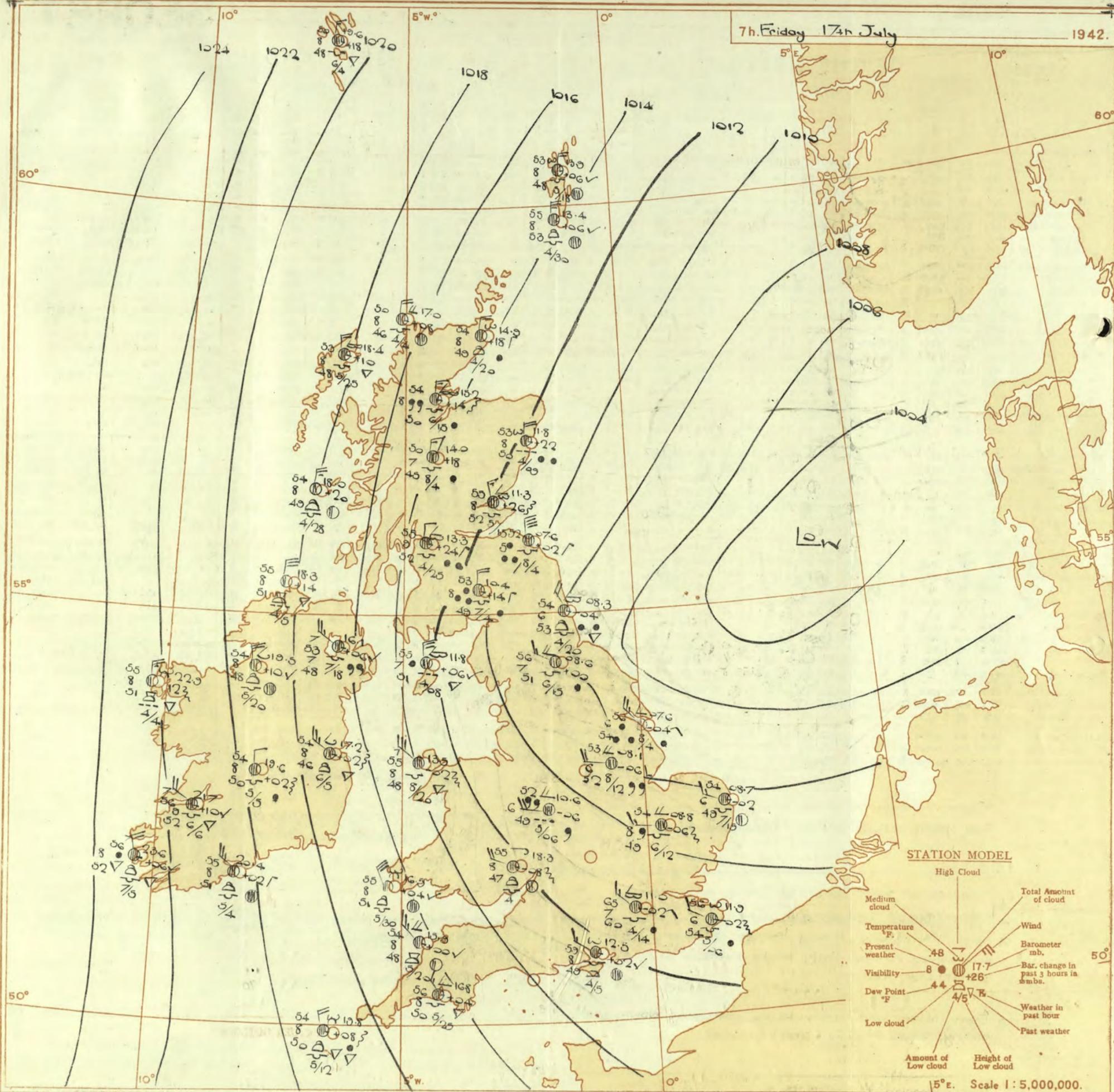
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

DISTRICT	STATIONS	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 16th July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 16th July															PAST 24 HOURS.					
		Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours	Wind.		Weather	Temp. °F.	°F. Humid.	Dew Point °F.	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours	Wind.		Weather	Temp. °F.	°F. Humid.	Dew Point °F.	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet)	Sea	WEATHER									
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height			7h-13h. 16th	13h-18h. 16th	15h. 16th-20h. 17th	1h-7h. 17th						
1	London (Kew)	13.4	-16	WSW	5	cl	71	65	56	8	3	-	9	9	2500	13.0	0	WNW	4	c/r	64	65	52	8	8	-	9	9	2500	1	*	iderc	cyrc	c	rr inc		
	Croydon	12.3	-18	WSW	4	bc	71	75	61	8	2	-	9	7.8	2200	13.3	-2	WS	4	c	66	65	52	8	5	4	-	9	9	2000	1	*	cid, bc	efve	ccid	id, r, o	
	S. Farnborough	14.6	-8	WN	5	bc	67	85	61	8	7	7	7	7.8	9	1200	13.5	-6	WNW	4	ir	65	65	53	8	7	7	-	9	9	2000	1	*	cm, bc, pr	eproc	cbc	bcrr, o
	Boscombe Down	15.8	-8	WN	5	bc	65	75	58	8	2	7	7	7.8	1100	14.6	-2	W	4	c	62	65	51	8	7	4	-	7.8	9	2000	0	*	cid, bc	bc	c	cbcc	
	Thorney Island	15.4	-14	SW	4	bc	73	65	60	8	8	-	9	7.8	7.5	2500	14.5	-4	WS	4	cl, pr	65	75	58	7	8	6	6	4.6	9	1200	0	*	bc	bc, pr, c	cpr, c	c
	Lymington	16.1	-14	SW	3	cl	65	92	62	7	6	-	9	9	700	14.1	-10	SW	3	c	64	85	59	7	2	9	-	4.6	9	900	1	5.5	pr, bc, bc	bc, pr, c	cm, c	cm, r, r, o	
	Manston	14.4	-18	WS	3	c	70	75	63	8	6	2	4.6	10	1600	12.2	-12	SW	4	c	66	92	63	7	8	5	3	4.6	9	2000	1	*	cid, r, m, c	cpr, pr, c	cm, c	cid, r, o, pr, o	
2	Shoeburyness	14.7	-12	WSW	3	c	69	75	60	8	8	-	9	9	2500	12.4	-10	SWW	3	c	69	65	54	8	8	5	2	2.3	9	2500	0	*	ir, r, id, c	cbcc	c	c	
	Felixstowe	13.6	-24	WSW	3	c	69	75	61	7	8	-	9	9	2500	11.6	-10	WN	3	c	67	75	53	8	5	-	0	10	2500	1	3	cf, r, m, c	epb, m, c	cid, c	ccid, c		
	Gorleston	13.0	-14	WSW	2	zo	67	85	61	6	2	-	4.6	4.6	2500	11.3	-10	W	2	c	64	85	60	7	8	7	-	7.8	9	1300	1	3	cf, r, m, c	bc, pr, c	cbcm, c	c	
	Mildenhall	12.2	-12	SWW	3	pr	67	75	60	7	8	-	10	10	1500	11.0	-6	WSW	3	cl, pr	63	75	55	8	8	7	-	4.6	10	2500	1	*	acpr, c	ep, c	c	bc, pr, c	
	Cranwell	11.3	-6	W	3	c	63	85	58	7	5	7	9	9	2000	10.2	-2	WNW	5	bc	64	75	54	7	8	3	-	1.6	7.8	3500	0	*	cm, d, c	cbcc	bc, cd, d, m, c	cd, d, c, m, c	
3	Birmingham	12.6	-10	WNW	4	c	65	65	53	8	8	7	7.8	9	2500	12.3	-2	WNW	3	c	61	75	53	8	8	7	-	7.8	9	2500	1	*	cpr, c	cbcc	ep, c	cr	
	Upper Heyford	13.2	-10	WSW	6	cjp	67	65	57	8	9	7	7.8	9	1600	12.7	-2	WN	5	cjp	63	65	52	8	9	6	-	7.8	9	2500	1	*	cm, d, j, pr	cpr, c	ccid, m, c	c	
4	Ross-on-Wye	13.9	-10	WNW	3	pr	61	92	58	6	2	-	10	10	2000	13.8	-4	WS	2	c	61	75	52	8	5	-	9	9	3000	1	*	cl, pr	bc	cd, c	c		
5	Hartland Point	6.6	-6	W	4	c	61	85	57	8	2	3	7.8	9	1500	15.9	0	WNW	3	c	59	85	55	8	5	2	-	9	9	1500	1	4	cd, pr, c	ep, c	cd, c	c	
	Bristol	15.8	-10	WS	6	c	65	75	56	8	5	3	9	9	1500	15.2	-2	W	5	c	61	75	55	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	0	4	cd, id, c	c	c, m, d, d, c	c	
	Portland Bill	17.0	-10	WSW	4	c	59	92	57	8	2	-	7.8	7.8	4000	15.4	-12	WSW	4	c	58	92	56	7	5	-	0	10	4000	1	4	cc	c	c	c		
	Plymouth	18.4	-12	WS	4	c	64	85	59	7	5	4	7.8	9	2500	17.4	-8	WNW	4	id	62	75	55	8	5	-	0	10	1200	0	3	cm, c	cd, d, id, c	cr, r, pr, c	cpr, c		
	The Lizard	20.0	-6	W	4	c	61	92	58	7	8	6	7.8	9	1500	18.8	-8	W	5	c	59	87	58	8	8	6	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	4	coc	cid, c	cr, c	c	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	20.1	-6	WS	5	c	65	85	60	7	5	-	9	9	1200	19.9	-4	WNW	5	bc	61	75	54	8	8	4	3	2.3	4.6	1200	0	4	c	cd, bc	bc	ep, c	
6	Pembroke	15.3	-2	W	5	eq	59	85	55	6	8	3	4.6	7.8	2500	15.4	-2	W	5	cq	58	92	56	7	5	6	-	7.8	9	2500	1	3	cq	ev	cbcc	j, pr, c	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	13.4	-2	SWW	4	c	60	85	54	9	5	7	7.8	9	1000	13.5	+2	WNW	3	cl	59	85	54	8	5	-	10	10	1000	1	2	c	cid	cpr, c	cpr, c		
	Chester (Sealand)	12.3	-4	WNW	4	c	62	75	53	8	7	-	7.8	9	2000	12.0	0	WNW	4	cjp	62	75	55	8	8	1	-	7.8	10	1800	0	*	cl, pr, c	c	m, r, c	cr, r, m, c	
8	Manchester	11.6	-6	W	4	c	62	65	51	8	2	3	7.8	9	2000	11.5	-2	W	4	c	60	75	52	7	2	7	-	9	10	2500	1	*	cm, id, c	c	cid, m, c	d, d, r, o	
10	Spurn Head	10.7	-4	W	6	c	65	65	53	7	2	3	2.3	7.8	2800	09.9	-2	WN	5	c	63	75	55	7	5	7	-	2.3	7.8	2500	0	3	c	c	c	cr, c	
	Catterick	09.1	-2	WSW	3	c	63	65	53	9	1	9	7.8	9	2300	08.6	-4	WNW	3	c	64	65	52	7	8	8	-	4.6	9	2000	1	*	c	c	cbcc	cr, r, c, r, c	
	Tynemouth	08.8	-8	W	5	cl, pr	63	75	53	7	8	-	9	9	2200	08.7	-2	W	4	cl, pr	62	85	57	6	8	-	9	9	1500	1	2	ccp, c	cpr, c	ep, r, r	ar, r, pr		
11	St. Abbs Head	06.9	-4	W	3	c	63	75	54	8	4	-	7.8	7.8	4600	07.1	+4	NW	2	c	58	92	56	8	5	4	-	7.8	9	3000	0	2	c	cpr, c	cr, r, m, c	cr, r, m, c	
	Leuchars	06.1	-6	WNW	3	c	66	85	59	8	3	-	4.6	7.8	3000	07.0	+8	-	0	to	59	97	59	7	5	7	-	2.3	10	400	1	*	c	cr, r, m, c	cr, r, m, c	cr, r, m, c	
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	08.4	0	WN	4	c	62	85	57	8	5	7	7.8	9	1200	08.3	0	WN	4	c	61	92	59	8	5	7	-	7.8	9	1800	1	*	cid, m, c	ccid, c	c	cid, c	
	Eskdalemuir	07.9	-6	W	3	cl, pr	59	85	53	8	5	-	10	10	1800	07.7	-2	WNW	3	c	58	85	52	8	5	-	9	9	2200	1	*	cr, r, c	c	cid, ir, c	cid, c		
	Point of Ayre	11.1	0	NW	4	cl, pr	58	97	53	8	7	6	4.6	9	1500	11.1	0	WN	6	c	56	92	54	7	6	2	-	9	10	800	1	5	cpr, c	pr, bc	c	cpr, c	
13A	Tiree	10.0	+16	N	6	pr	55	92	53	6	2	-	10	10	600	13.6	+8	NW	5	c	55	85	49	7	8	-	9	9	2500	0	5	eld, r, r	cid	c	cbc		
13B	Stornoway	09.6	+28	WNW	6	pr	55	92	52	8	5	2	7.8	10	1000	12.2	+8	WN	5	c	54	85	50	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	1	3	cd, d, c	cpr, c	cpr, c	cpr, c	
15	Dalwhinnie	07.8	+2	NW	2	o	58	75	50	8	5	2	4.6	10	1500	09.0	+6	NW	2	pr	53	85	50	7	5	-	10	10	1500	1	*	cpr, c	orr	cpr, c	oir		
	Aberdeen	06.5	+2	NE	3	pr	61	85	57	8	2	7	7.8	9	1900	07.1	+2	N	2	pr	60	85	54	8	2	7	-	4.6	9	1400	1	1	cm, pr	cpr, c	pr, d, d, c	od, r, r	
	Wick	07.0	+2	NE	3	cl, d	59	85	53	8	5	7	7.8	10	1500	07.9	+4	WNW	3	bc	55	92	54	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	800	1	*	cd, d, c	cr, c	cr, d, d, r, m	bc, bc	
16	Sumburgh	07.6	+2	E	4	cl, d	54	97	53	6	6	2	9	10	600	08.7	+4	ENE	4	c	53	92	51	6	5	-	10	10	800	1	4	cd, d, m, c	cm	cd, d, m, c	bc, c		
17	Blackod Point	17.5	+22	WNW	5	bc	60	75	52	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	1500	20.3	+4	WNW	5	ir	55	85	50	6	-	2	-	10	10	1500	1	4	bc	pr	pr	pr	
18	Malin Head	12.2	+6	WNW	5	cl, d	57	85	52	7	9	2	7.8	10	800	15.1	+4	NW	6	cl, pr	55	75	48	7	9	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1	4	d	pr	pr	pr	
	Aldergrove	11.5	0	WS	4	ir	61	85	55	6	8	3	9	9	1500	14.0	+14	WN	5	zo	56	85	50	6	5	2	-	9	10	2000	1	*	cid, ir	cid, d, c	cm, id, bc	bc, id, c	
19	Birr Castle	14.8	+2	WNW	3	c	61	85	56	8	8	2	7.8	9	1500	16.9	+6	WNW	3	bc	62	65	50	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	*	o	pr	pr	pr		
20	Valentia Obay.	19.8	+6	NW	4	cl, pr	60	85	55	8	8	-	7.8	7.8	2500	21.2	+6	N	5	bc, pr	58	85	53	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	4	pr	pr	pr	pr		
	Roches Point	16.6	-4	WNW	5	c	62	85	57	8	8	-	9	9	1500	17.0	0	WNW	5	c	63	85	58	8	8	4	-	7.8	9	1500	1	3	pr	pr	pr	pr	

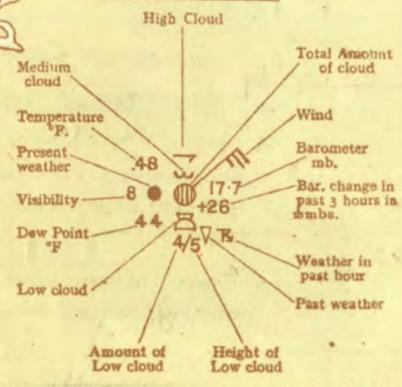
DISTRICTS		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Friday 17th July 1942	
1	S.E. England	Moderate or fresh Northwest wind, strong locally; rain at first, bright intervals and local showers later; cool.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands As 11-15
2	E. England		17 N.W. Ireland
3	E. Midlands		

7th. Friday 17th July

1942.



STATION MODEL



Scale 1 : 5,000,000.

SECRET

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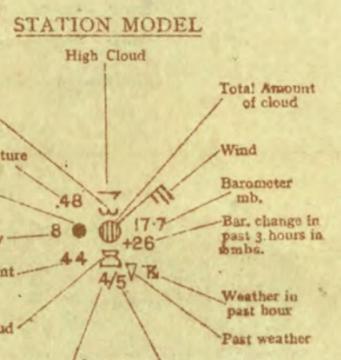
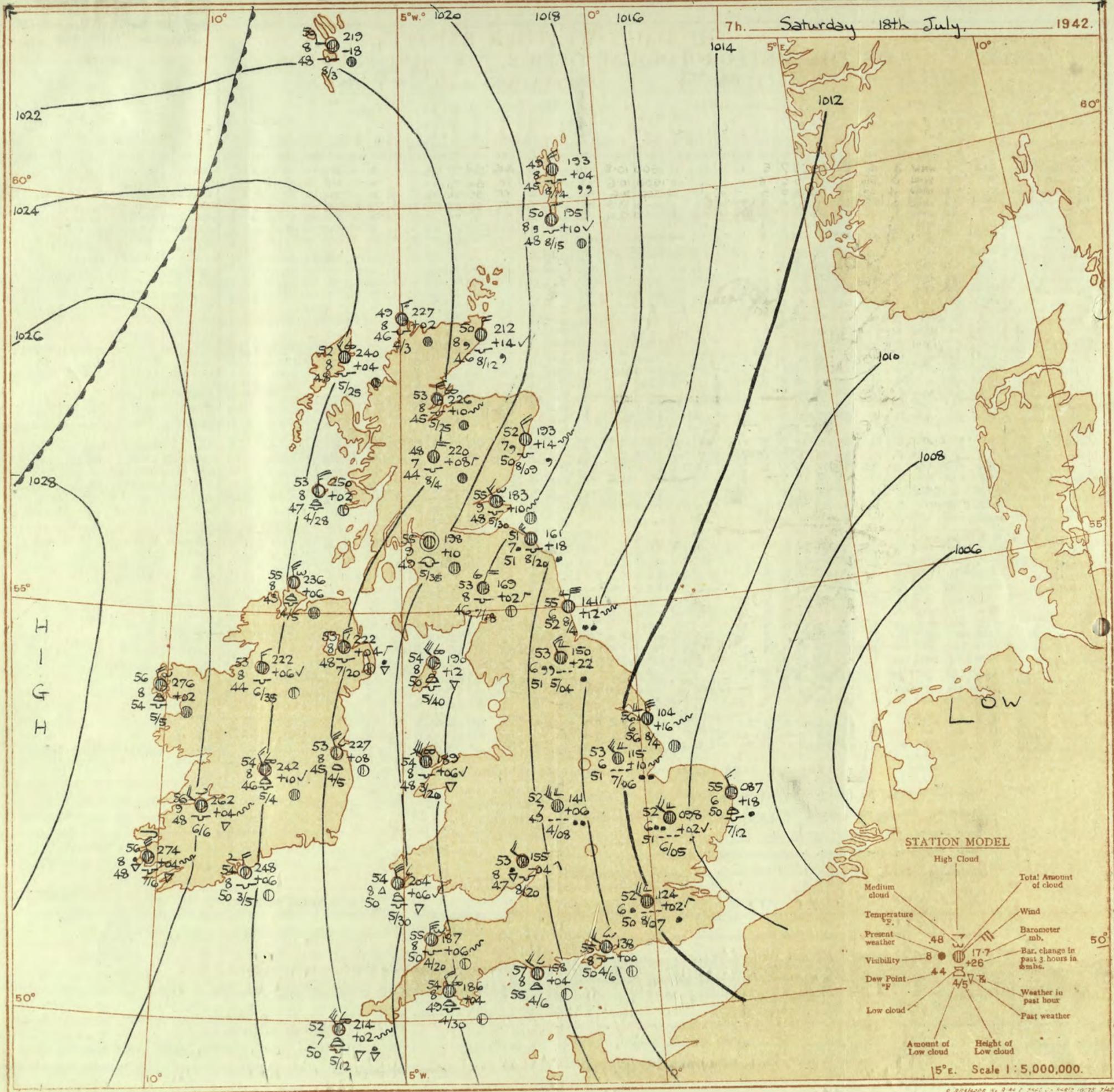
BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 18th July 1942

No. 29458

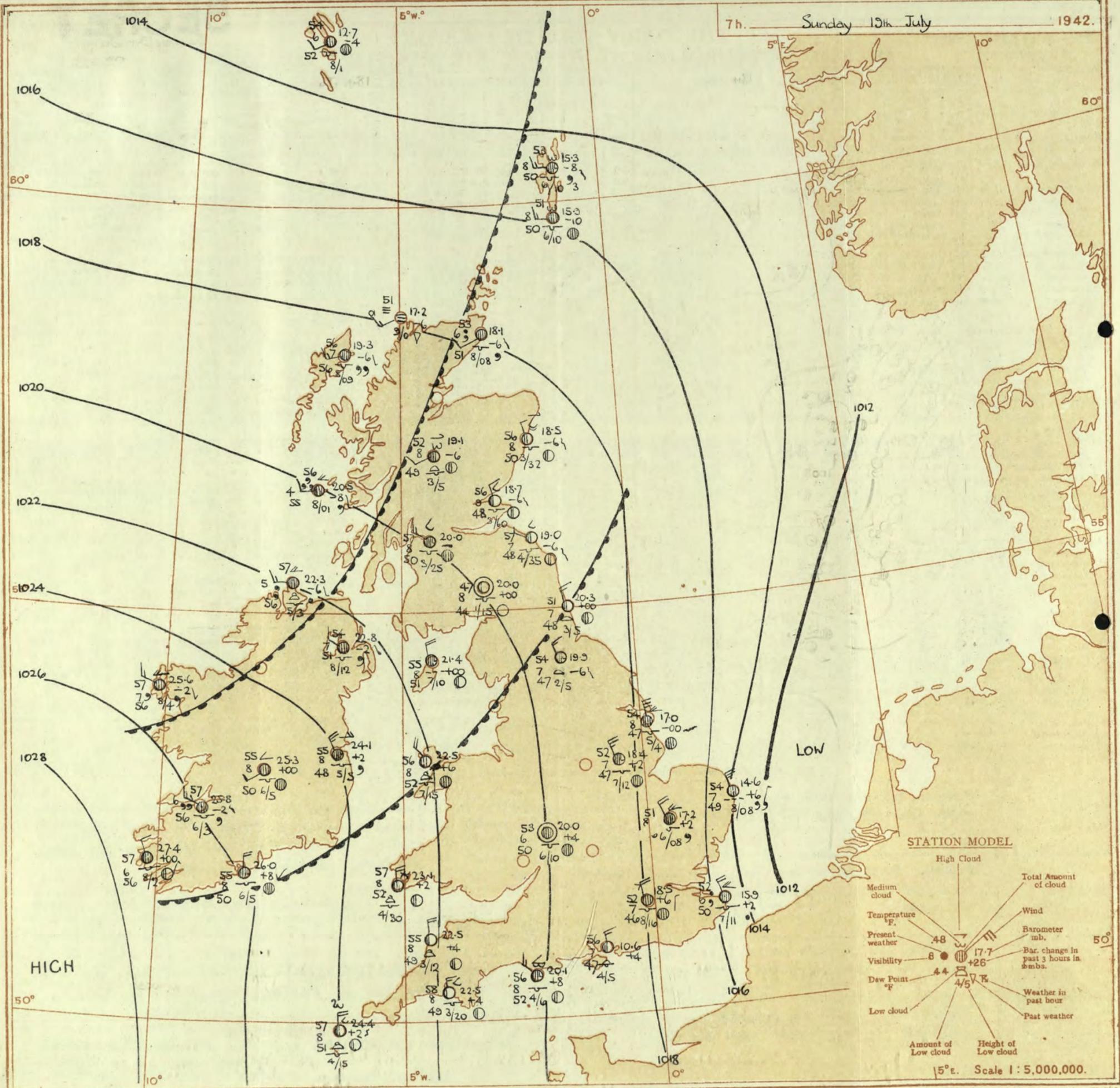
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 17th July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 17th July															PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind. (3-4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	° Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	° Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10-15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind. (18-19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	° Humid. (22)	Dew Point. (23)	° Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25-30)					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (33-36)							
				Form. (11)	Amount. (12)						Height of Base (feet) (13)	Low 0-10 (14)	Total 0-10 (15)	Form. (25)	Amount. (26)			Height of Base (feet) (27)	Low 0-10 (28)						Total 0-10 (29)	7h.-13h. 17th (33)	13h.-18h. 17th (34)	18h. 17th to 1h. 18th (35)	1h.-7h. 18th (36)										
1	London (Kew)	10.2	-4	WNW	3	if	57	85	51	7	5	1	9	10	1500	10.8	+16	WSW	3	if	54	97	53	6	6	2	-	9	10	450	1	*	CDRif	if	cdofrr	cr,cm	cm,cm		
	Croydon	10.7	-6	WNW	3	if	55	87	55	6	6	-	10	10	1500	10.6	+2	NW	5	ir	54	97	54	6	6	-	-	10	10	400	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	S. Farnborough	11.0	-4	WNW	4	if	55	85	52	7	5	-	10	10	800	11.6	+10	NW	4	ir	55	92	52	6	5	2	-	9	10	600	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	Boscombe Down	12.5	-4	WNW	4	if	57	75	50	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	1400	13.9	+8	NW	5	ir	55	85	51	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	6000	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Thorney Island	11.6	-6	WNW	4	c	61	65	51	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	12.0	+6	NW	4	ir	57	85	53	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Lymington	11.1	-2	WNW	4	c	58	75	50	8	2	-	10	10	2800	10.0	-8	W	4	cd	55	97	54	5	6	2	-	9	10	300	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	Manston	09.3	-2	N	4	pr	57	82	54	6	2	-	10	10	2000	08.2	-10	WS	3	if	56	97	56	5	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
2	Shoeburyness	10.0	-2	WN	3	ido	55	82	53	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	09.5	-4	WNW	4	ir	57	85	55	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	1200	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Felixstowe	08.0	-2	WS	4	ido	57	85	53	6	5	-	10	10	1000	07.8	+2	WNW	4	if	58	92	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	Gorleston	07.7	-6	NW	3	pr	58	85	53	6	6	-	10	10	1000	08.2	+8	N	4	pr	59	85	54	6	8	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	Mildenhall	08.2	-4	WN	3	ido	58	82	56	6	6	2	-	9	10	600	09.0	+10	NW	5	dr	55	92	53	6	6	2	-	9	10	300	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Cranwell	08.3	-2	WNW	4	dod	56	97	58	6	6	2	-	9	10	300	10.8	+14	WNW	5	dr	58	85	51	7	5	1	-	4.6	9	600	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
3	Birmingham	11.0	+2	WNW	4	c	57	85	53	6	6	2	-	9	10	800	13.3	+4	WNW	3	c	57	75	49	7	6	7	-	4.6	9	1500	1	*	if	o	if	o	if	o
	Upper Heyford	10.4	+4	WNW	4	if	55	92	52	7	5	-	10	10	600	12.1	+10	WNW	4	if	53	92	51	6	5	7	-	2.3	10	600	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	Rosa-on-Wye	12.3	0	WNW	4	if	57	85	51	8	8	-	10	10	2500	14.4	+10	WNW	4	c	57	75	50	8	5	-	8	7.8	9	3500	1	*	c	if	o	if	o		
5	Hartland Point	16.7	+2	NW	5	pr	56	85	50	8	8	6	-	7.8	9	2000	17.5	+4	NW	5	c	58	85	52	8	2	7	-	2.3	7.8	2500	0	5	cpr	if	o	if	o	
	Bristol	13.5	-4	N	4	c	59	75	51	8	5	-	10	10	1500	15.3	+10	NW	4	c	56	75	49	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	4000	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	Portland Bill	13.2	-4	N	4	c	59	82	56	8	5	-	10	10	4000	14.2	-6	WNW	4	c	59	92	56	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	4	c	if	o	if	o		
	Plymouth	17.2	+2	NW	5	c	59	75	50	8	8	-	9	9	2000	17.2	+2	NW	5	bc	61	75	51	8	7	7	-	2.3	4.6	1500	0	4	cpr	if	o	if	o		
	The Lizard	18.5	+4	NW	5	c	59	75	49	8	2	6	-	7.8	7.8	1500	19.8	0	WNW	4	cpr	56	92	54	8	8	6	-	7.8	7.8	2000	1	4	bc	if	o	if	o	
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	20.3	+2	WNW	5	bc	63	65	52	8	8	6	5	4.6	4.6	1500	20.7	+2	NW	4	bc	62	65	52	8	8	4	-	2.3	4.6	1500	0	3	cpqbc	if	o	if	o	
	Guernsey																																						
6	Pembroke	17.9	+8	WNW	6	cq	56	85	52	7	8	1	-	9	10	2500	18.9	+8	NW	5	cq	58	75	49	8	8	-	9	9	3000	0	3	c	if	o	if	o		
	Holyhead (Valley)	16.1	+18	WNW	6	pr	56	85	52	8	5	7	-	2.3	9	1000	17.4	+8	WNW	6	bc	58	65	47	8	8	4	3	2.3	4.6	5000	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Chester (Sealand)	13.4	+16	WNW	4	if	56	92	53	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	800	14.3	+2	NW	6	bc	59	75	51	8	8	-	9	9	3000	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	Manchester	11.7	+14	NW	4	if	54	97	53	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	800	13.2	+4	WNW	4	pr	59	65	47	6	2	6	-	7.8	9	1500	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
10	Spurn Head	07.0	-6	WNW	6	ir	57	92	55	6	5	2	-	0	10	1500	09.9	+10	WNW	7	cq	56	85	52	6	5	2	-	2.3	10	1500	1	4	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Catterick	11.5	+14	WNW	5	if	55	85	50	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1200	12.8	+6	N	4	c	57	75	48	8	5	7	-	7.8	9	1300	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Tynemouth	10.8	+14	N	6	pr	55	85	51	6	8	-	-	9	9	1400	12.2	+6	N	6	c	55	85	49	7	8	-	-	9	9	2300	1	5	corre	c	if	o	if	o
11	St. Abbs Head	12.3	+10	WNW	5	c	55	75	49	8	5	4	-	7.8	7.8	2000	13.1	+8	WNW	6	c	54	85	48	8	5	4	-	7.8	9	2500	0	5	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Leuchars	14.2	+4	WNW	3	c	58	92	56	8	8	-	7.8	7.8	1800	15.1	+8	N	4	c	58	85	53	9	4	-	-	2.3	9	2000	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	15.5	+4	NW	4	c	61	55	46	9	8	7	-	7.8	9	2000	16.2	+4	NE	4	cpr	60	55	43	9	8	7	-	7.8	7.8	1800	1	*	c	if	o	if	o	
	Eska Dalemuir	13.6	+12	NE	4	c	58	65	43	8	5	1	-	7.8	9	1800	14.3	+2	NW	4	c	58	65	47	8	8	-	8	7.8	9	1500	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Point of Ayre	15.6	+10	NW	5	c	57	85	53	8	8	7	-	4.6	9	5000	15.6	0	NW	6	c	59	75	51	8	8	4	-	7.8	9	4500	1	5	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
13A	Tiree	20.0	+2	N	4	bc	57	75	49	8	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	2500	20.3	0	N	5	cpr	53	75	48	8	8	3	-	7.8	9	1800	1	5	bc	if	o	if	o	
13B	Stornoway	19.6	+2	WNW	5	c	56	85	50	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	20.8	+8	WNW	5	cpr	53	85	48	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	1	3	cp	if	o	if	o	
	Dalwhinnie	17.3	+6	NNE	3	c	53	75	45	8	5	-	9	9	1500		+4	N	3	c	50	75	41	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm		
	Aberdeen	13.4	+2	N	6	c	58	75	48	8	2	3	-	7.8	7.8	2100	14.4	+4	NW	5	c	57	75	48	8	2	3	-	7.8	9	2100	1	3	bc	if	o	if	o	
	Wick	16.3	+2	NE	4	c	55	75	47	9	8	4	-	4.6	9	1200	17.0	+2	N	5	c	53	85	43	8	8	7	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
	Sumburgh	14.4	+2	WNW	5	c	55	85	49	8	1	7	-	4.6	9	3000	15.1	+2	NW	4	if	53	92	51	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	4	c	if	o	if	o	
17	Blackod Point	25.4	+6	N	5	bc	59	65	48	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	26.5	+4	NW	5	cpr	55	85	51	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	4	bc	if	o	if	o	
	Malin Head	20.9	+6	N	6	c	57	75	49	8	9	-	-	7.8	10	2500	21.7	+4	NW	6	cpr	54	85	50	8	9	-	-	4.6	5	2500	1	5	bc	if	o	if	o	
	Aldergrove	19.0	+10	WNW	5	bc	59	65	48	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	20.0	+4	WNW	5	c	56	75	47	8	7	3	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	CDofrr	if	cdofrr	cm,cm	cm,cm	
19	Birr Castle	21.5	-8	WNW	3	c	61	65	49	8	8	7	-	7.8	9	1500	22.4	+4	WNW	4	c	60	65	49	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	*	pr	c	if	o	if	o
	Valentia Obay.	25.2	+10	N	5	pr	59	75	51	8	8	-	-	9	9	2500	25.3	+																					

7h. Saturday 18th July, 1942.



15°E. Scale 1 : 5,000,000.

7h. Sunday 13th July 1942.



STATION MODEL

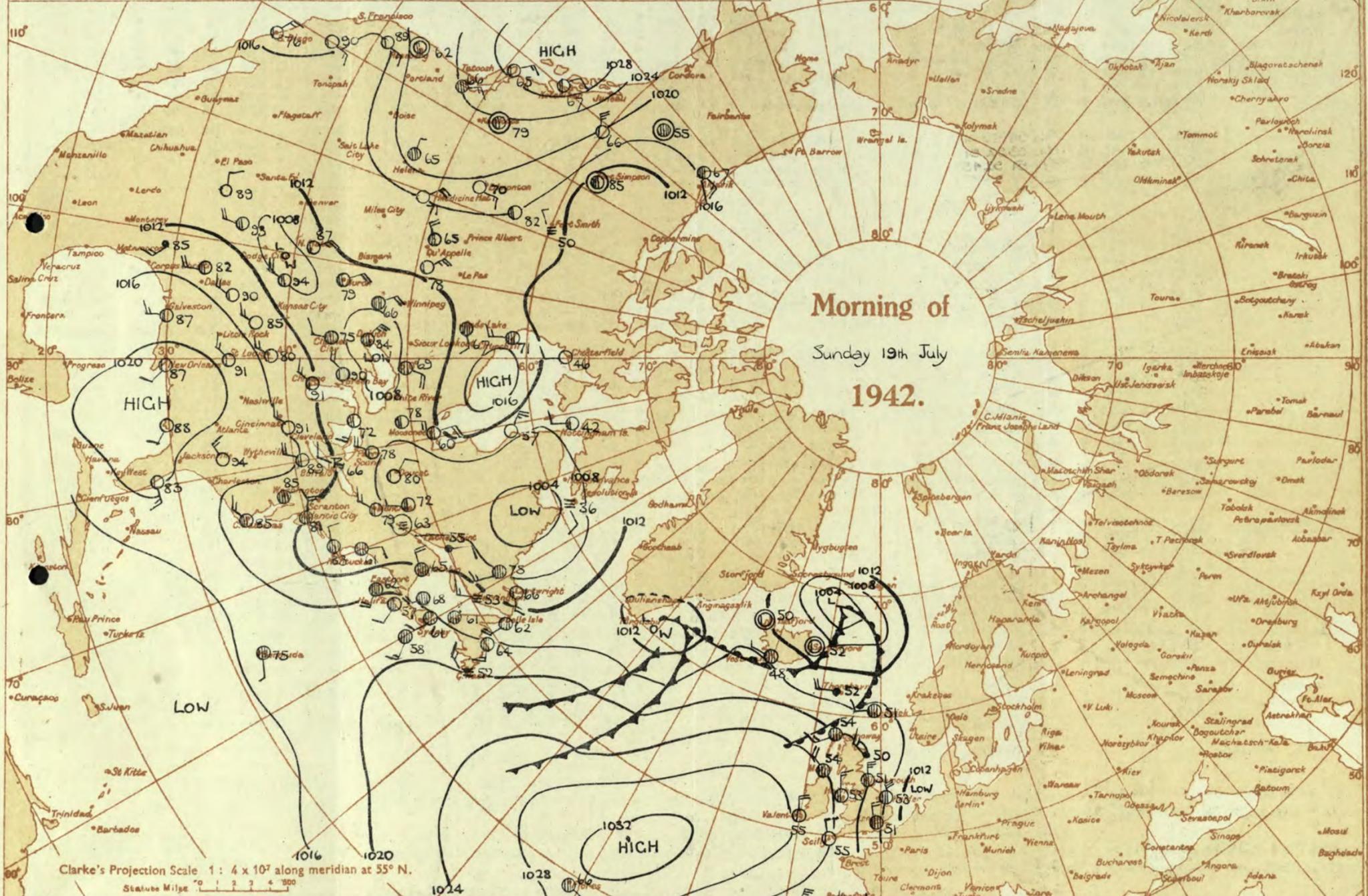
- High Cloud
- Total Amount of cloud
- Wind
- Temperature °F.
- Barometer inb.
- Present weather
- Bar. change in past 3 hours in mb.
- Visibility
- Dew Point °F.
- Weather in past hour
- Past weather
- Amount of Low cloud
- Height of Low cloud

15°E. Scale 1 : 5,000,000.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Morning of
 Sunday 19th July
 1942.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: ○ Clear sky. ◐ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ◑ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ◒ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ◓ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. † Sleet. △ Hail. Fog. ≡ Mist. ≡ Thunder. (⊕) Thunderstorm. ≡ Slight haze. ≡
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

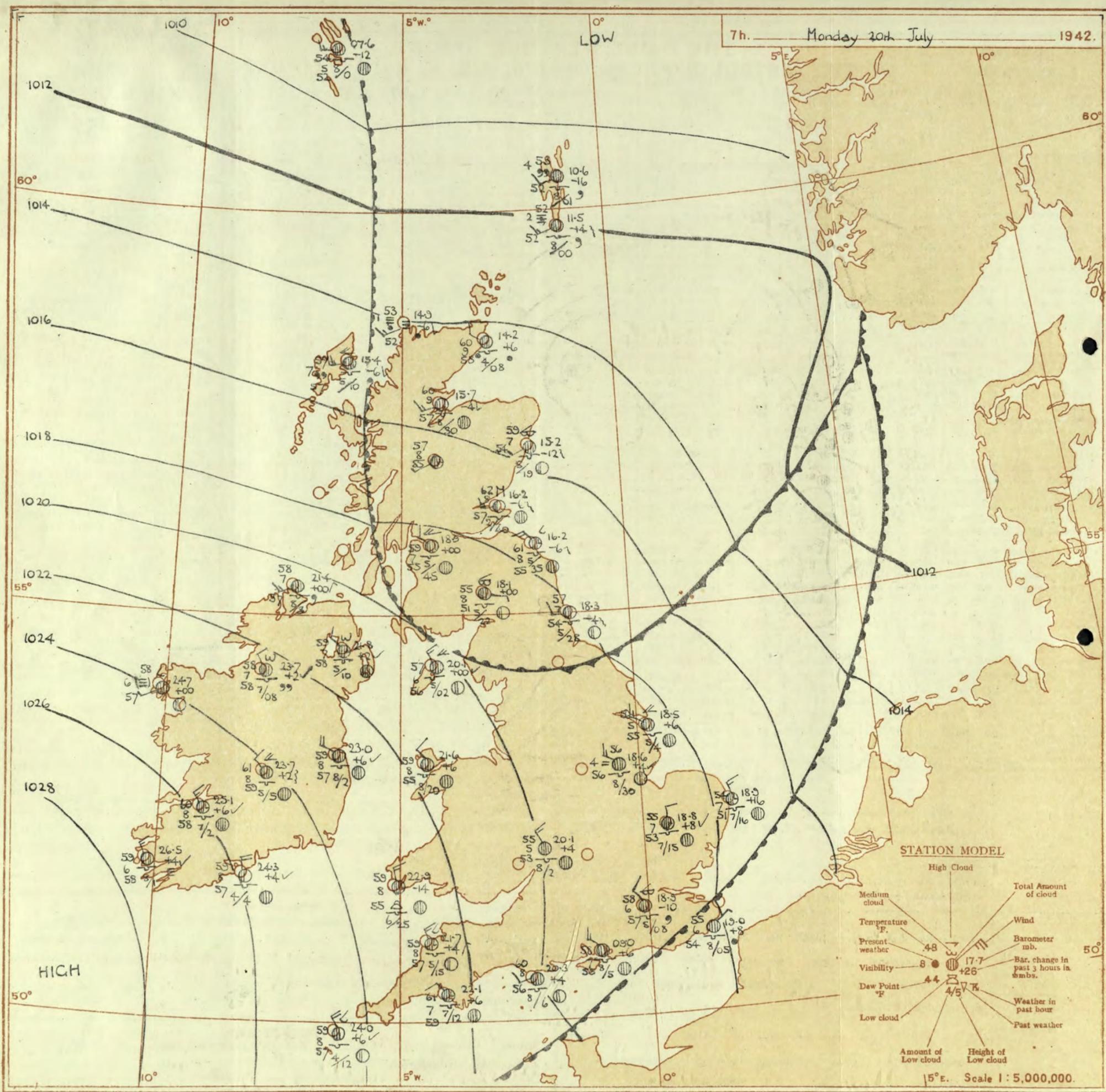
All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 10th July

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 10th July

PAST 24 HOURS.

District	Station	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (7)	Humid. % (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SOFTENING 18th. Hrs. (38)					
					Dir. (3)	Force. (4)					Form.	Amount. (10)	Height of Base. (feet) (11)	Dir. (18)	Force. (19)			Form.	Amount. (24)					Height of Base. (feet) (25)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)			Night 18h-7h mm. (37)									
																																Low 0-10 (12)	Total 0-10 (13)	Low 0-10 (26)		Total 0-10 (27)	Height of Base. (feet) (28)			
1	London (Kew)	18	30.0	+0.1	NW	5	bc	53	85	49	7	2	-	7-8	10	1400	18.5	+0.6	NNW	3	bc	52	85	46	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1	58	51	48	1	0.4	0.0			
	Croydon	290	18.0	+0.2	NW	5	c	51	85	49	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1400	18.5	+0.6	NNW	3	bc	52	85	46	7	5	-	10	10	1600	1	57	50	48	3	0.6	0.0		
	S. Farnborough	226	18.4	0	NW	4	bc	53	85	49	6	5	1	-	4-6	9+	1800	19.2	+0.6	NW	4	bc	52	75	45	7	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	3500	1	57	48	42	2	0.2	0.0	
	Boscombe Down	417	19.8	+0.4	NNW	3	c	52	92	49	6	5	1	-	1	1	3500	19.7	+0.2	NNW	4	c	55	85	50	7	5	-	3+	3+	1400	0	58	51	47	0.4	Tr	0.3		
	Thorney Island	10	18.1	+0.2	NW	4	bc	55	75	48	6	5	-	-	10	10	2100	18.6	+0.4	NNW	3	bc	56	75	47	7	4	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	60	50	47	0.1	Tr	0.0		
	Lympne	283	16.0	+0.4	NW	4	bc	52	92	50	6	6	2	-	10	10	2000	16.1	0	NW	3	c	51	85	47	8	5	4	-	7-8	9	3000	1	62	49	*	3	0.0		
	Manston	154	15.5	+0.6	NNW	4	bc	54	92	52	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	15.9	+0.2	NW	4	bc	52	92	50	6	5	2	-	3+	3	1100	1	63	52	60	3	3	0.7	
2	Shoeburyness	11	14.8	+0.2	NNW	5	bc	54	85	49	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	15.1	+0.2	NNW	4	bc	53	85	50	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1200	1	64	50	50	2	0.3	0.1	
	Felixstowe	12	14.2	0	NNW	5	bc	53	92	51	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	14.6	+0.6	NW	5	bc	54	85	49	7	6	-	10	10	800	1	67	52	50	2	0.1	0.6		
	Gorleston	5	14.2	0	NNW	5	bc	51	92	49	6	5	-	-	10	10	1300	17.2	+0.2	NNW	5	bc	54	85	46	8	5	2	-	9	10	800	1	59	50	49	7	0.3	0.0	
	Mildenhall	15	17.2	-0.2	NNW	4	bc	51	85	47	6	6	2	-	9+	10	1500	18.4	+0.2	NNW	5	c	52	85	47	7	5	-	9+	9+	1200	1	58	50	48	5	0.0	0.0		
	Cranwell	203	18.4	-0.8	NNW	4	bc	51	85	47	6	6	2	-	9+	10	1500	18.4	+0.2	NNW	5	c	52	85	47	7	5	-	9+	9+	1200	1	58	50	48	5	0.0	0.0		
3	Birmingham	536	19.2	+0.18	N	3	bc	49	92	46	7	5	-	-	1	1	4000	20.1	+0.2	NW	3	c	54	85	50	7	5	-	9+	9+	1500	1	57	53	48	1	-	0.0		
	Upper Heyford	408	19.2	0	N	3	bc	49	92	46	7	5	-	-	1	1	4000	19.4	+0.6	NW	2	bc	52	85	46	6	5	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	55	47	44	3	-	0.0		
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	19.2	0	N	3	bc	49	92	46	7	5	-	-	1	1	4000	20.4	+0.4	NNW	3	c	54	85	48	5	5	-	9+	9+	3000	0	60	52	47	0.2	-	0.0		
5	Hartland Point	299	22.1	0	N	4	bc	55	85	51	8	4	-	-	0	Tr	-	22.5	+0.4	N	4	bc	55	85	49	8	2	4	1	2-3	4-6	1200	0	58	54	52	-	-	3.2	
	Bristol	209	20.9	+0.2	NNW	3	bc	56	75	49	7	5	3	-	1-6	7-8	4100	21.3	+0.4	NNW	3	bc	55	85	49	7	5	4	-	Tr	1	2500	0	61	50	46	0.1	-	0.1	
	Portland Bill	32	19.9	+0.1	NW	3	c	57	92	55	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	20.1	+0.8	NNW	3	c	56	85	52	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	4000	1	59	55	*	0.1	-	0.0	
	Plymouth	82	21.9	+0.16	NNW	2	bc	54	85	52	8	5	-	-	1	1	2500	22.5	+0.4	N	3	bc	56	85	49	8	5	4	-	2-3	2-3	2000	0	63	52	44	-	-	4.9	
	The Lizard	240	23.2	+0.4	NNW	3	bc	51	92	49	8	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	23.5	+0.4	NNW	4	bc	56	92	54	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	62	50	*	-	-	7.4	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	24.3	+0.2	NW	2	bc	55	92	52	8	4	3	0	2-3	-	24.4	+0.2	NW	4	bc	57	85	51	8	8	4	9	4-6	4-6	1500	0	61	53	*	0.1	-	10.2		
	Guernsey	175	24.3	+0.2	NW	2	bc	55	92	52	8	4	3	0	2-3	-	24.4	+0.2	NW	4	bc	57	85	51	8	8	4	9	4-6	4-6	1500	0	61	53	*	0.1	-	10.2		
6	Pembroke	142	23.5	+0.2	N	3	bc	53	85	50	8	4	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	23.1	+0.2	N	4	c	57	85	52	8	8	6	-	4-6	7-8	3000	0	62	47	*	-	-	10.2	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	22.3	0	NNW	5	bc	53	85	47	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	2000	22.5	+0.6	NNW	4	c	56	85	52	8	8	-	9+	9+	1500	0	59	52	48	-	-	0.4		
	Chester (Sealand)	16	20.5	0	WNW	4	c	56	85	53	7	5	-	-	10	10	1100	20.7	+0.6	WN	5	bc	56	85	52	7	5	-	10	10	1600	0	60	55	51	Tr	-	0.4		
8	Manchester	235	20.1	-0.2	ESE	1	bc	51	97	50	6	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	5700	20.2	+0.2	N	0	bc	51	97	50	5	5	3	-	2-3	7-8	4000	1	58	42	36	-	-	0.0	
10	Spurn Head	29	17.6	-0.2	NW	6	bc	53	75	57	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	17.0	-0.6	NNW	6	c	54	85	47	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	0	57	51	48	5	-	1.3	
	Catterick	175	20.7	-0.2	NNE	2	bc	52	92	46	6	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	1600	19.9	-0.6	NNW	3	c	54	75	47	7	7	9	1	9	2500	1	56	48	39	1	-	0.0		
	Tynemouth	108	20.2	0	N	5	c	51	85	48	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	20.3	0	NNW	3	bc	51	92	48	7	2	3	1	2-3	4-6	2500	1	55	48	46	1	-	0.0	
11	St. Abbs Head	280	20.1	0	N	3	bc	50	92	48	8	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	19.0	-0.6	NNW	1	bc	57	85	48	7	5	4	-	4-6	4-6	3500	0	56	49	43	Tr	-	10.4	
	Leuchars	36	20.2	-0.6	W	1	bc	51	97	49	8	7	-	-	0	4-6	-	18.7	-0.6	NNW	2	bc	56	75	48	9	5	4	8	2-3	4-6	6000	0	67	50	43	Tr	-	6.9	
12	Reafrew (Abbots I.)	19	20.9	-0.2	WSW	2	bc	51	85	47	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	20.0	-0.2	WN	2	c	57	75	50	8	5	4	-	2-3	9	2500	1	69	50	43	Tr	-	5.4	
	Eskdalemuir	794	20.0	0	N	0	bc	47	85	44	8	5	4	1	Tr	2-3	1500	20.0	0	N	0	bc	47	85	44	8	5	4	1	Tr	2-3	1500	1	63	40	35	Tr	-	5.4	
	Point of Ayre	30	21.6	+0.2	NW	5	bc	54	85	50	8	4	4	Tr	1	1500	21.4	0	NW	4	c	56	85	51	8	6	-	9+	9+	1000	0	62	53	*	-	-	4.2			
13A	Tree	22	23.1	-0.8	NNW	3	c	54	85	49	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	20.5	-0.8	W	2	bc	56	97	53	4	2	-	10	10	100	1	69	54	*	0.3	7.4			
13B	Stornoway	80	21.4	-0.18	SW	2	bc	54	85	50	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1200	19.3	-0.6	WSW	3																			



OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 20th July

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 20th July

PAST 24 HOURS.

Main weather observation table with columns for District, Station, Height, Barom, Wind, Weather, Temp, Humid, Dew Point, Visibility, Cloud, and Temperature/Rainfall for the past 24 hours.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

Table of abridged observations for various stations including Kew, Croydon, Greenwich, and others, with columns for time, wind, and other weather parameters.

LONDON OBSERVATIONS

Detailed London observations table for the 24 hours ending morning of 20th July, including temperature, rainfall, and atmospheric pollution data for multiple stations.

III - Index Number of Station - See Index Chart in Introduction.
ww, W - Present and past weather - See M.O. 252.
h, N_h - Height and amount of low cloud - See Introduction.
N - Total amount of cloud - See Introduction.
C, C_m - Form of low and medium cloud - See Introduction.
V - Visibility. F - Force of wind - See Introduction.
DD - Direction of wind (S = S, E = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).

SECRET

Tuesday 21st July 1942

No. 29461

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION**THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.**

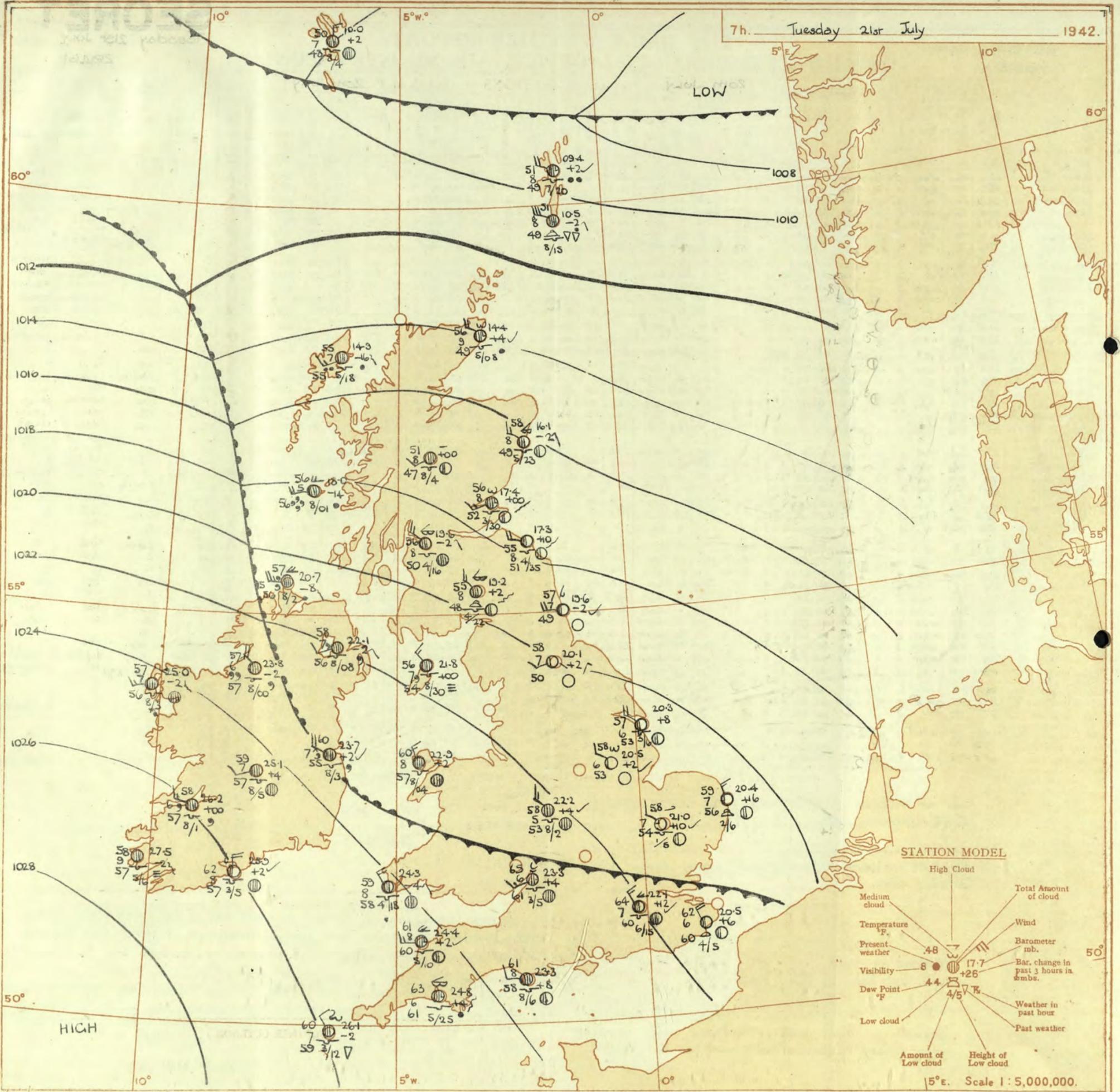
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 20th July

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 20th July

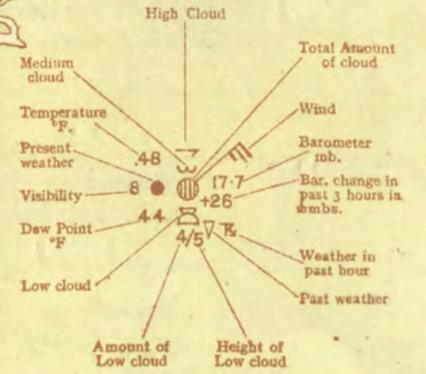
PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	° Humid.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	° Humid.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9.	Cloud.				State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.							
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.			Force.	Form.						Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	7h-13h. 20th.	13h-18h. 20th.			15h. 20th.	18h. 20th.						
																																Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.
1	London (Kew)	20.2	0	WNW	2	20	66	75	58	6	5	2	7-8	10	1500	19.9	-6	SW	1	20	65	85	60	6	5	2	-	9	10	2500	1	0	cm, c2	c2, cm	cir, c	cm, c	
	Croydon	20.2	-2	NW	3	20	68	75	59	6	3	-	2-3	9	2300	20.3	-2	-	0	0	66	85	61	7	5	7	-	7	10	7000	1	0	cm	c2, c	cm, c	cm, c	
	S. Farnborough	20.3	0	W	3	20	67	75	57	7	7	-	4-6	10	2000	20.4	-2	NW	3	20	72	65	53	8	7	7	-	7	10	4000	0	0	cm, c	c2, c	cm, c	cm, c	
	Boscombe Down	20.7	-4	NW	2	20	71	55	56	8	1	7	-	4-6	7.8	3000	20.6	-2	NW	3	20	72	65	53	8	7	7	-	7	10	3500	0	0	c2, c	c2, c	cm, c	cm, c
	Thorney Island	20.6	0	NW	3	20	72	65	57	7	5	3	-	7-8	9	2500	20.7	+2	SW	3	20	69	65	58	8	-	3	8	0	9	0	0	c2, c	c2, c	cm, c	cm, c	
	Lymington	21.0	+6	SW	1	20	62	78	55	5	3	-	10	10	4000	20.9	+2	SW	1	20	60	97	59	5	5	7	-	7	10	4000	1	2	cm, c	c2, c	cm, c	cm, c	
	Manston	20.0	0	NW	2	20	63	85	57	0	1	5	-	10	4.6	2300	19.6	-2	SW	2	16	62	97	61	5	5	7	-	9	10	4000	1	2	cm, c	c2, c	cm, c	cm, c
2	Shoeburyness	19.9	0	NW	3	20	67	65	56	8	5	3	-	9	9	2300	19.9	0	W	2	2	66	75	57	6	5	7	-	7	10	3000	1	0	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Felixstowe	19.4	+2	S	2	20	62	65	58	8	5	-	3	9	4000	18.9	-2	W	2	2	65	85	60	8	5	2	-	9	10	2500	1	2	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
	Gorleston	19.7	0	NE	2	20	61	65	53	7	5	4	-	7-8	9	2000	18.9	-6	NW	1	20	65	75	58	6	5	-	10	10	1300	1	3	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
	Mildenhall	19.3	-2	NW	3	20	65	85	58	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1000	18.6	-2	WSW	2	20	66	85	60	6	5	-	10	10	5000	1	0	cm, c	c2, c	cm, c	cm, c	
	Cranwell	18.7	-2	W	3	20	68	75	58	6	5	-	10	10	1500	18.5	+4	NW	5	2	63	88	60	6	5	3	-	7-8	9	3000	1	0	cm, c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
3	Birmingham	20.4	0	NW	4	20	63	78	55	6	5	-	10	10	2500	20.6	+2	NW	3	20	66	75	57	6	5	7	-	7-8	9	2500	1	0	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
	Upper Heyford	22.0	-4	NW	3	20	66	65	55	8	5	-	9	9	7200	20.2	+6	NW	4	20	66	75	59	6	5	7	-	2-3	4	3000	0	0	cm, c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
	Ross-on-Wye	20.5	0	NW	3	20	70	65	58	8	5	-	9	9	4000	20.8	+4	NW	3	20	68	75	60	8	5	7	-	7	9	3000	0	0	cm, c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
5	Hartland Point	23.3	+2	NW	3	20	64	85	59	8	2	4	-	1	7-8	1000	23.8	0	NW	3	20	63	92	60	8	2	4	-	2-3	4-6	2000	0	3	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Bristol	21.1	+4	W	2	20	72	65	63	8	1	7	-	2-3	9	4000	21.3	0	W	3	20	73	65	62	8	1	7	9	1	7-8	4000	0	0	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Portland Bill	21.7	+2	W	2	20	65	65	62	8	2	-	7-8	7-8	4000	22.1	+2	W	2	20	62	85	59	8	2	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	2	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c		
	Plymouth	22.6	-2	NW	3	20	68	65	57	8	1	4	-	4-6	4-6	2500	22.2	+2	NW	3	20	67	75	59	8	5	3	-	2-3	4-6	2000	0	2	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	The Lizard	23.6	-4	NW	5	20	66	65	61	8	2	6	-	7-8	7-8	2500	24.4	+8	NW	4	20	65	85	60	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	3	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	25.1	0	NW	4	20	67	75	60	8	5	4	9	7	2-3	1200	25.5	+2	NW	3	20	64	85	59	8	5	4	-	1	2-3	1800	0	3	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Guernsey	23.3	0	NW	3	20	67	75	60	8	5	4	9	7	2-3	1200	25.5	+2	NW	3	20	64	85	59	8	5	4	-	1	2-3	1800	0	3	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
6	Pembroke	23.0	0	NW	3	20	64	85	59	8	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	4000	23.8	0	NW	3	20	60	92	58	8	8	7	-	4-6	9	3000	0	2	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Holyhead (Valley)	22.3	+2	NW	3	20	66	75	59	8	5	3	-	7-8	9	2000	22.2	+2	SW	3	20	61	85	57	8	5	7	-	9	10	2500	0	2	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Chester (Sealand)	21.1	+4	NW	4	20	62	85	58	8	5	-	10	10	1500	21.0	0	NW	4	20	65	85	60	8	5	-	-	10	10	2000	0	0	cm, c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
	Manchester	20.3	-2	NW	4	20	62	85	59	8	2	-	10	10	1800	20.4	-2	NW	4	20	63	85	59	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	0	0	cm, c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
10	Spurn Head	18.3	-2	NW	3	20	62	85	58	5	5	7	-	7-8	10	2500	17.6	-2	W	3	20	65	85	61	6	5	7	1	4-6	7-8	4000	0	2	cm, c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Catterick	18.4	0	NW	3	20	64	85	60	7	5	7	-	7-8	10	2500	17.5	0	NW	5	20	70	75	57	8	9	2	0	9	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Tynemouth	17.8	-4	W	4	20	65	85	59	6	5	-	9	9	2800	16.7	+4	NW	5	20	67	75	59	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	3	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
11	St. Abbs Head	15.1	-4	W	4	20	65	75	58	7	5	4	-	7-8	9	4500	14.6	0	W	4	20	66	65	55	7	4	4	-	4-6	7-8	3500	0	3	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Leuchars	15.0	-10	WSW	4	20	72	75	63	8	8	3	4-6	9	3500	15.7	+10	NW	4	20	67	65	65	8	1	7	2	7	7-8	3500	0	0	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	15.1	-6	NW	4	20	63	85	57	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	1800	15.6	+2	NW	3	20	62	75	52	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	1800	0	0	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Eekdalemuir	17.5	-2	NW	4	20	62	85	57	8	5	2	-	4-6	10	2400	17.7	+2	NW	3	20	61	75	52	8	7	7	1	4-6	2500	0	0	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
	Point of Ayre	20.6	-6	NW	4	20	62	85	58	7	5	2	-	3	10	1500	20.7	+2	NW	4	20	61	85	52	7	5	4	2	4-6	9	2500	0	4	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
13A	Tiree	19.7	+4	NW	3	20	57	92	54	7	5	-	9	9	1000	20.3	+6	NW	2	20	58	92	54	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	3	cm, c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
13B	Stornoway	16.2	+4	NW	6	20	57	85	53	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	2000	17.2	+4	NW	6	20	58	85	63	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	2500	1	3	cm, c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Dalwhinnie	16.0	-6	WSW	2	20	63	65	62	8	8	9	-	4-6	9	2500	16.8	+6	WSW	2	20	58	75	49	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	0	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c	
	Aberdeen	15.0	-6	NW	3	20	63	75	60	9	8	9	-	4-6	7-8	2600	15.4	+4	NW	3	20	63	65	60	9	4	9	-	4-6	7-8	2300	0	2	c	c2, c	cir, c	cir, c
	Wick	13.8	-2	NW	6	20																															

7h. Tuesday 21st July 1942.



STATION MODEL



Scale 1 : 5,000,000.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.

Morning of
 Tuesday 21st July
 1942.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol:—○
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: — ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. † Sleet. Δ Hail. Fog ≡ Mist ≡ Thunder. (K) Thunderstorm. K Slight haze. ⚡

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the Surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

SECRET

Wednesday 22nd July 1942

No. 29462

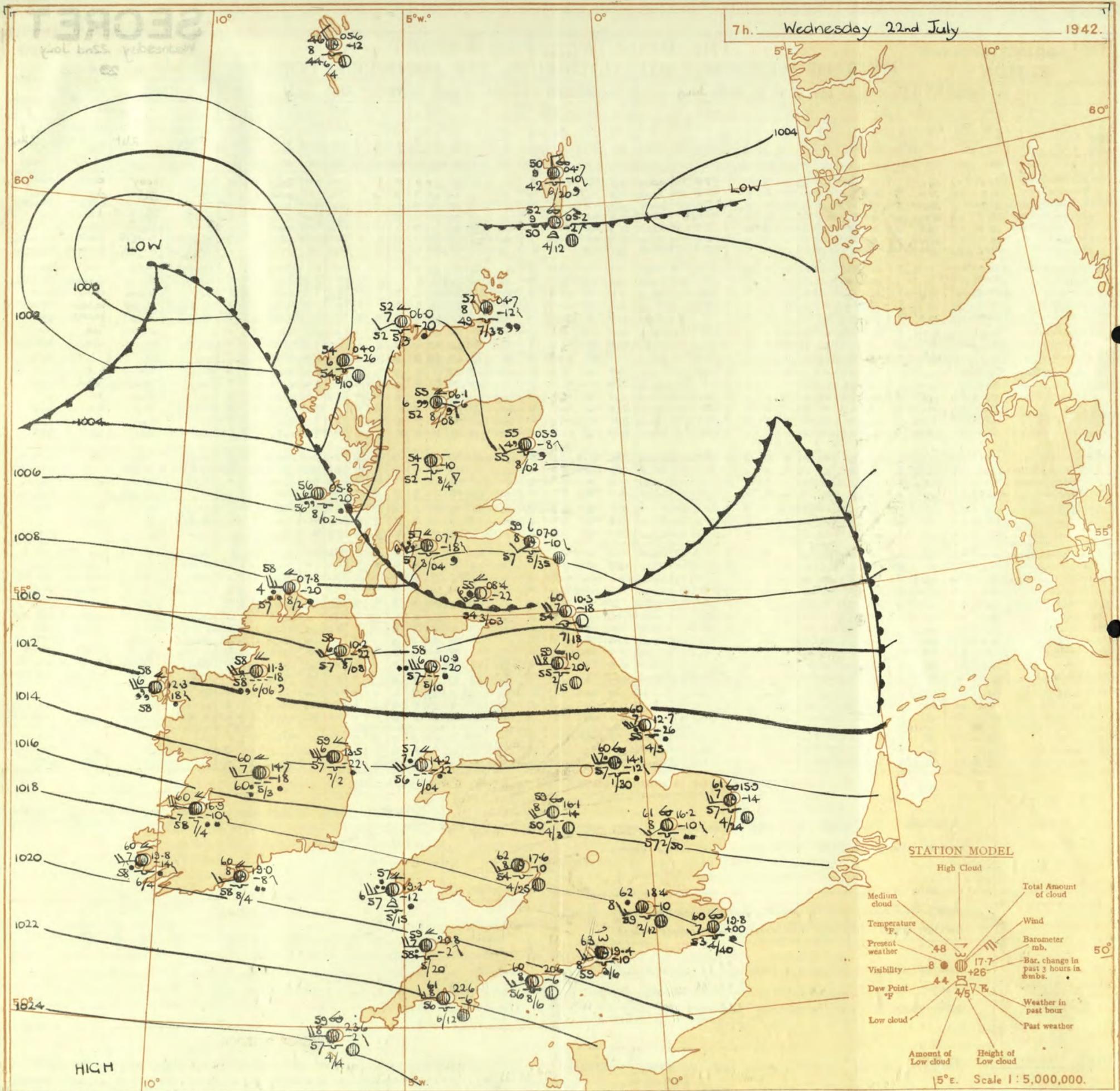
Page 1

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 21st July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 21st July															PAST 24 HOURS.							
District.	Station.	Barom. M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	Weather.					
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	7h-13h. 21st.			13h-18h. 21st.	16h. 22nd.	1h-7h. 22nd.			
1	London (Kew)	21.8	-2	NW	2	c	71	65	56	7	3	-	7-8	7-8	1000	20.5	-2	WNW	3	c	73	55	57	8	3	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	c/c	bcy	ccw	ewccr.		
	Croydon	21.7	-6	NW	3	bc	73	65	61	7	2	6	-	7-8	7-8	2400	20.5	-4	NW	3	c	73	65	61	8	3	4	1	7-8	7-8	4100	1	*	cbc	bc	cbc	bec
	S. Farnborough	21.7	-2	NW	3	q/c	73	65	60	8	3	7	-	7-8	9	3000	20.7	-2	WNW	3	c	73	55	58	9	3	7	-	4-6	9	4500	0	*	cpr,c	cv	cbbe	becir.
	Boscombe Down	22.3	-2	WNW	4	c	71	65	55	7	3	6	-	7-8	9	5600	21.4	-4	WNW	4	bc	73	55	59	3	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	3500	0	*	cbcc	cbc	bc	er
	Thorney Island	22.0	-2	NW	2	c	74	65	61	8	3	7	-	7-8	9	2500	21.2	-6	NW	2	c	75	65	61	9	4	4	-	7-8	7-8	4000	0	*	c	cbcc	bbcc	cpr,c
	Lymington	21.0	+6	WNW	2	bc	73	65	62	7	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	3200	20.4	-8	WNW	2	bc	74	65	59	7	2	6	-	2-3	2-3	4500	0	*	bc,cb	bc,cb	bbcc	cir,mir,c
	Manston	22.0	+2	WNW	2	bc	71	75	62	6	2	3	-	2-3	2-3	2800	19.7	-12	-	0	20	73	75	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	bc,cb	bc,cb	bbcc	becp,m.
2	Shoeburyness	20.5	-12	WN	3	c	75	58	56	3	1	4	1	7-8	7-8	2900	19.8	-6	WNW	2	b	74	58	57	7	1	-	1	1	3300	0	*	bc,cb	cyby	ebc	cir.	
	Felixstowe	20.8	+2	W	3	c	74	65	53	7	1	7	-	7	4-6	2500	19.4	-2	W	3	bc	74	55	58	8	1	4	-	1	2-3	2500	1	3	cbc	bc	ebc	vb com,ir
	Gorleston	21.2	0	SE	3	bc	60	75	52	7	2	-	1	4-6	4-6	3000	19.3	-6	WNW	2	20	67	75	60	6	2	3	-	2-3	2-3	3000	0	3	bc	bc	ebc	bec
	Mildenhall	20.3	-6	WN	3	bc	73	55	56	8	1	4	1	4-6	4-6	3000	19.4	-6	WNW	3	b	71	55	58	7	1	1	1	1	2-3	3000	1	*	cbcc	bcyby	bbcc	bec
	Cranwell	19.7	-2	WN	4	20	72	55	55	6	5	3	-	1	2-3	3000	19.0	-2	WNW	5	20	67	75	58	6	1	4	9	1	2-3	3000	0	*	bc,cb	bc,cb	bbcc	bec
3	Birmingham	21.6	-4	WNW	3	c	69	65	54	8	3	7	-	9	9	2500	20.5	-10	W	3	bc	69	75	60	8	7	1	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	cc	c	bc	bec	
	Upper Heyford	21.4	-6	NW	4	bc	72	55	56	8	1	6	2	4-6	7-8	2800	20.3	-6	W	3	bc	71	65	59	9	4	6	-	4-6	7-8	3500	0	*	cm,cb	bcyby	cbc	bec
4	Ross-on-Wye	21.9	0	WN	3	c	72	65	60	9	7	4	1	7-8	9	3500	21.5	0	WNW	3	c	70	65	59	9	4	-	2	4-6	7-8	3500	0	*	cc	cc	c	bec
5	Hartland Point	25.2	+4	W	2	c	62	92	60	3	5	4	-	4-6	10	1000	23.9	-6	WSW	3	bc	63	92	61	8	2	4	6	1	4-6	2500	0	3	cc	cbc	bc	cir
	Bristol	23.3	0	WN	4	c	71	75	62	3	5	7	-	1	9	4000	22.5	0	W	6	bc	68	75	61	8	4	3	6	7	4-6	4000	0	*	cm,cb	cbcc	bc	bec
	Portland Bill	23.8	+4	W	2	bc	64	95	61	3	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	22.1	-6	W	3	bc	64	95	60	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	2	cc	bc	bc	c
	Plymouth	24.9	+2	NW	3	ir	69	88	63	7	5	7	-	9	9	1800	24.1	-4	NW	3	bc	69	75	57	8	1	6	-	1	2-3	2000	0	2	cm,ir	bc	bc	bec
	The Lizard	25.5	+2	WNW	2	c	66	85	61	3	6	-	-	7-8	9	2000	25.1	-4	0	bc	66	85	61	3	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	2	c	cbc	bc	bec	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	26.3	+2	NW	3	c	67	75	60	7	5	-	-	10	10	1000	26.2	-2	NW	4	bc	68	75	60	8	5	4	-	1	2-3	1000	0	3	cbcc	cbc	bc	bec
6	Pembroke	23.6	-12	W	4	bc	61	85	58	8	2	4	3	2-3	4-6	2000	23.6	0	W	5	bc	61	85	58	8	2	4	3	2-3	4-6	2000	0	2	cbc	bc	cbc	ccrom.
7	Holyhead (Valley)	22.7	-4	SSW	3	b	65	75	58	9	5	4	-	1	2-3	500	21.2	-10	SW	3	c	61	85	56	9	8	-	-	9	9	3500	0	2	cb,cb	bc	cbc	ccrom
	Chester (Sealand)	22.2	-2	NW	4	c	62	85	59	7	5	-	-	10	10	1600	18.8	-8	WNW	3	c	67	97	67	8	7	-	6	9	9	2000	4	*	cm,cb	e	c	ccrom
8	Manchester	21.7	-4	W	3	20	60	85	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	1300	20.1	-8	W	4	c	64	75	54	7	2	3	-	7-8	9	1800	0	*	cm	cb,cb	c	d.com
10	Spurn Head	19.1	-8	S	2	20	68	65	56	6	-	3	1	0	2-3	-	18.2	-4	WN	5	20	66	75	57	6	7	7	1	4-6	9	2500	0	3	bc,cb	cb	c	cir
	Catterick	18.1	-10	W	4	c	72	55	56	8	5	9	3	4-6	7-8	3200	17.7	-8	W	3	c	65	75	58	8	5	7	2	4-6	9	3000	0	*	byby	e	c	e
	Tynemouth	19.1	-4	N	3	c	66	75	56	7	3	-	-	9	9	2300	17.0	-12	W	4	c	66	75	57	7	3	-	7-8	9	2300	1	3	bc	c	c	c/c	
11	St. Abbs Head	16.0	-10	W	4	e	63	85	60	7	5	4	-	7-8	9	3000	13.2	-6	W	4	c	62	97	62	9	5	4	-	7-8	10	3000	0	4	bc,cb	c	cbcc	cbcc
	Leuchars	14.6	-20	N	4	q/c	66	78	59	3	7	8	7	8	9	2500	12.5	-12	W	4	c	65	78	58	8	3	9	-	2-3	10	2500	0	*	cir	cbcc	cbcc	bec
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	17.3	-14	WSW	4	id	59	85	58	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1200	13.2	-16	W	4	id	59	85	56	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	cb,cb	cb,cb	cbcc	emodd
	Eskdalemuir	18.1	-4	WSW	4	c	61	75	54	3	5	-	-	9	9	2400	16.3	-6	W	3	q/d	59	92	56	8	5	-	-	10	10	1200	1	*	bc,cb	cir	cbcc	id,ir
	Point of Ayre	20.6	-8	WN	3	c	71	55	66	3	4	7	3	2-3	9	4000	18.9	-4	WN	4	c	62	92	59	8	8	7	6	7	10	2000	1	3	cbcc	cpr	cbcc	rr,rr
13A	Tiree	16.4	-10	W	3	dd	58	97	57	5	-	2	-	10	10	100	13.4	-16	W	5	dd	57	97	56	6	2	-	10	10	400	1	5	cb,cb	cb,cb	cbcc	cbcc	
13B	Stornoway	12.4	-10	WSW	4	tt	58	97	57	5	-	-	-	10	10	900	9.1	-18	W	4	tt	57	97	57	7	3	2	-	7-8	10	1000	1	2	cb,cb	cb,cb	cbcc	cbcc
15	Dalwhinnie	14.8	-10	SW	3	0	63	75	55	3	5	-	-	10	10	1500	12.0	-10	SW	3	pr	57	85	53	7	5	-	10	10	1500	1	1	cb,cb	cb,cb	cbcc	cbcc	
	Aberdeen	13.4	-16	SW	1	c	68	65	64	3	7	9	-	4-6	7-8	2400	11.0	-10	0	ir	61	97	61	6	7	2	-	4-6	10	1800	1	1	cb,cb	cpr	cir	aimd	
	Wick	12.8	-10	WN	2	c	60	85	53	3	5	-	-	9	9	1500	10.0	-18	ESE	1	tt	53	97	53	3	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	cir	cb,cb	cbcc	cbcc	
16	Sumburgh	10.5	0	WN	5	bc	54	85	50	3	7	3	-	4-6	4-6	1500	9.0	-6	WSW	3	c	57	92	51	9	5	7	-	4-6	9	2000	0	3	cb,cb	bc	cbcc	cbcc
17	Blackod Point	23.6	-6	WSW	3	0	60	97	60	7	1	-	-	0	10	-	21.3	-16	SW	4	q/d	59	97	59	7	1	-	0	10	-	1	3	c	d	r	r	
18	Malin Head	19.1	-6	WS	5	q/d	59	92	54	7	3	2	-	7-8	10	800	17.2	-16	WSW	4	q/d	59	92	54	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	3	d	d	r	r
	Aldergrove	21.0	-6	W	3	c	63	85	57	5	5	7	-	9	9	1500	18.8	-10	W	4	q/d	61	85	57	8	5	2	-	9	10	1500	1	*	cb,cb	cb,cb	cbcc	cir,ir
19	Birr Castle	24.0	-8	W	3	c	68	75	58	3	4	-	-	7-8	9	2500	22.9	-8	W	3	c	63	75	58	8	8	2	-	7-8	10	1500	0	*	c	c	r	r
20	Valentia Obay.	27.5	-2	W	3	c	61	85	53	3	5	-	-	9	9	4000	25.8	-12	WSW	3	c	62	85	57	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	3	c	c	r	r
	Roches Point	25.2	-8	N	4	bc	71	75	62	9	1	-	5	4-6	4-6	4000	23.8	-6	N	4	bc	70	75	60	9	5	3	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	3	bc	c	r	r

FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Wednesday 22nd July

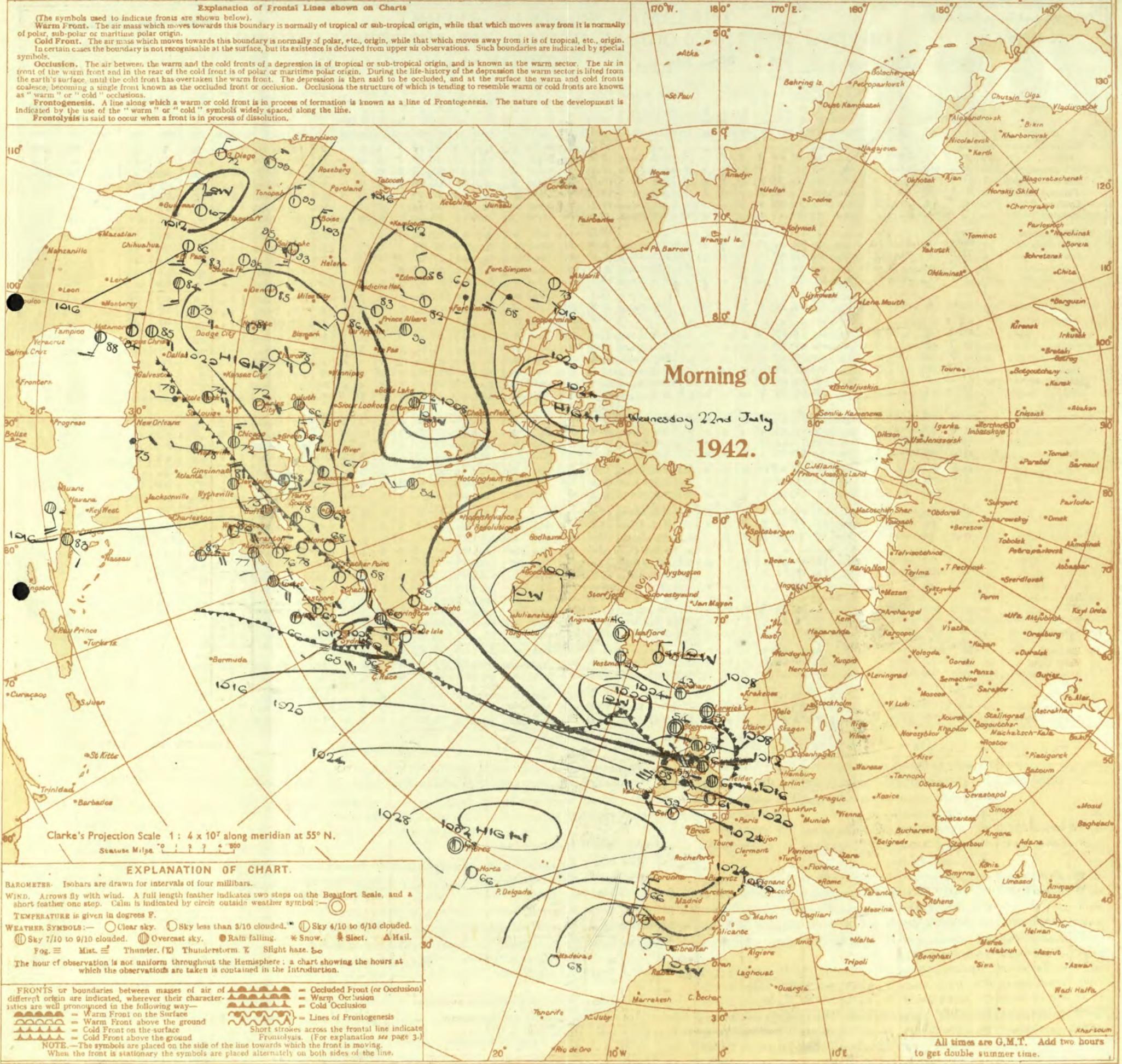
1 S.E. England	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	Westerly; cloudy, much rain; rather low to average temperature.
2 E. England	17 N.W. Ireland	As 8-12.
3 E. Midlands	18 N.E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands	19 S.E. Ireland	As 6-7.
5 S.W. England	20 S.W. Ireland	
6 South		



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. * Sleet. Δ Hail. Fog. ≡ Mist. ≡ Thunder. (⊞) Thunderstorm. ⊞ Slight haze. ⊞
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 22nd July															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 22nd July															PAST 24 HOURS.									
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at 1 hr. M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (20)	Humid. % (21)	Dew Point. °F. (22)	Visibility. (23)	Cloud.			Barom. at 7 hr. M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE Hrs. (38)				
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet) (15)			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet) (30)			Sea. (33)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (34)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (35)	Min. on Grass °F. (36)	Day 7h-18h mm. (37)	Night 18h-7h min. (38)					
1	London (Kew)	18	30.6	-2	WNW	1	62	97	60	7	5	bc	6	2	7-8	10	1500	1	bc	6	2	7-8	10	1500	1	76	60	57	Tr	Tr	6.4								
	Croydon	290	20.6	-2	WNW	1	61	97	60	7	5	bc	6	2	7-8	10	1200	1	bc	6	2	7-8	10	1200	1	77	59	58	Tr	Tr	7.6								
	S. Farnborough	226	20.2	-12	WSW	3	60	92	57	8	5	bc	6	2	7-8	10	500	0	bc	6	2	7-8	10	500	0	76	59	56	Tr	Tr	3.5								
	Boscombe Down	417	21.1	-10	W	2	60	92	57	8	5	bc	6	2	7-8	10	2000	0	bc	6	2	7-8	10	2000	0	75	57	55	Tr	Tr	6.1								
	Thorney Island	10	21.2	-6	W	2	60	92	57	8	5	bc	6	2	7-8	10	4000	0	bc	6	2	7-8	10	4000	0	76	59	57	Tr	Tr	11.2								
	Lympne	283	20.7	-2	WSW	2	61	92	59	6	5	bc	6	2	7-8	10	4000	0	bc	6	2	7-8	10	4000	0	76	58	54	Tr	Tr	11.2								
	Manston	154	19.4	-6	W	2	63	92	61	6	5	bc	6	2	7-8	10	3000	0	bc	6	2	7-8	10	3000	0	74	59	54	Tr	Tr	12.1								

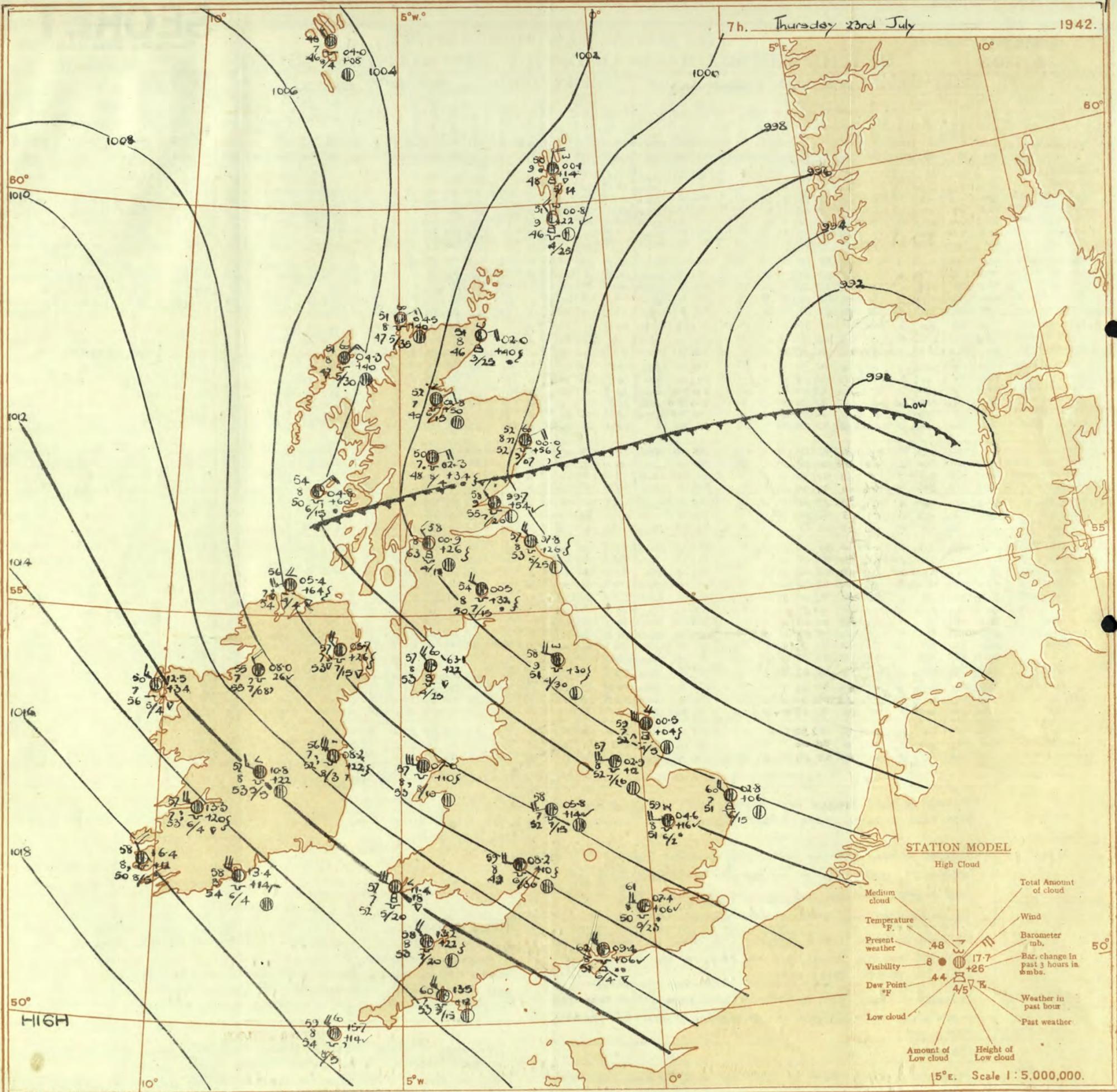
Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE															LONDON OBSERVATIONS																										
13h. G.M.T. 21st July					01h. G.M.T. 22nd July					13h. G.M.T. 21st July					01h. G.M.T. 22nd July					For the 24 hours ending morning of 22nd July																					
III	C ₁	wwVhN ₁	DDFFWN	C ₂	wwVhN ₂	DDFFWN	C ₃	wwVhN ₃	DDFFWN	III	C ₁	wwVhN ₁	DDFFWN	C ₂	wwVhN ₂	DDFFWN	C ₃	wwVhN ₃	DDFFWN	C ₄	wwVhN ₄	DDFFWN	C ₅	wwVhN ₅	DDFFWN	C ₆	wwVhN ₆	DDFFWN	C ₇	wwVhN ₇	DDFFWN	C ₈	wwVhN ₈	DDFFWN	C ₉	wwVhN ₉	DDFFWN				
109	5	2175	2535	5	6428	00058	5	0376	00068	5	2187	00057	333	73	0130	2632	5	0285	1831	52	0285	22328	62	6262	22468																
115					6730	10169		6709	02160	52	09735	20268	334		02655	20216		02655	20217																						
203					6273	22468			08409	16349			340	73	02956	29327	4	02956	29227	52	0285	22328	12	61977	22467																
206	73	02966	23517	52	62745	22368	57	02856	24168	02	52628	09258	136		005630	24411	51	05674	24128	57	02675	22367																			
210	5	61968	21128	5	62858	20368	5	22748	25368	5	51618	08258	330	50	01758	2416	14	01753	28414																						
220					64418	28568							350	36	02753	26325	53	02756	26327	07	0279	22216	57	61645	20368																
230	5	69518	20368	52	64517	17468	52	22825	18368	5	64408	20268	368	24	01852	24413	80	01853	24514																						
240	67	22864	20467	57	22852	24367	58	01504	25364	57	02855	26217	379	8	02947	24327	20	01948	26424																						
260					62745	23567	52	51646	23668	5	61648	23568	390	1	01764	26314	86	02763	26216	00	05630	28213	52	62544	23268																
278	57	02955	26357	5	51848	26568	5	62628	21468	62	54528	20368	392	53	02865	28326	86	01764	27225	54	01851	00022	67	62826	22468																
279	57	21625	21458	52	21745	21538	5	02855	22828	5	61628	02468	438	57	02754	24416	76	02764	24215	70	02753	24323	87	02724	22422																
285	27	05625	24517	54	02856	26227							430					87	02876	26227	54	01761	24213	57	02701	20225															
288	36	02965	22324	83	02762	19326	07	02701	19327	67	61856	20428	409	5	02718	30325	54	01813	25814	5	01744	22214	52	62617	21368																
575	5	21548	56558	57	21847	57468	62	64638	57468	62	52436	35458																													
301	5	02834	25358	5	02858	24428	5	02758	57528	62	52527	56558																													
321	13	01751	58413	57	05652	23226	03	05630	24327	52	22644	22268																													
299	01	00791	26101	54	02764	24315	4	01764	24314	52	02758	32416																													
292	18	01962	24314	57	01854	20327	52	02856	23228	5	61848	21368																													
310		02628	26428		01626	24316																																			
614	10	01754	22314	24	00654	26325	57	05568	22228	57	22654	20267																													

III - Index Number of Station - See Index Chart in Introduction.
 ww, W - Present and past weather - See M.O. 262.
 h, Sh - Height and amount of low cloud - See Introduction.
 N - Total amount of cloud - See Introduction.
 C₁, C₂ - Form of low and medium cloud - See Introduction.
 V - Visibility - P = Force of wind - See Introduction.
 DD - Direction of wind (S = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).
 † Sex disturbance reported from Dungeness. † 01h. observations from Dyce.
 TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. (Single Copies, 1d. each; by post 1 1/2d.)
 2/6 per month; 8/6 per quarter; 25/- per year.

Stations	Weather			Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.
	Morning	Afternoon	Night	
Kew	c1c	bccy	ccw	Kew 24 hours ended 7h. Max. Time 0.1 6.54 Min. Time 0.1 2.54
Croydon	cbc	bc	bcc	
Greenwich	c	bc	bc	
Camden Square	c	bc	bc	
Kensington	cbc	bc	bc	
Hampstead	cbc	bc	bc	

Stations	Temperature		Rainfall		Sunshine to sunset hrs	Humidity	
	Day	Night	Day	Night		15h %	9h %
Kew	76	60	57	Tr	Tr	64	
Croydon	77	59	58	Tr	Tr	76	
Greenwich	78	60	53	0.3	5.8	48	77
Westminster	78	58	58	0.2		66	80
Regents Park	78	61	58	0.5		71	76
Camden Square	78	61	56	0.3			75
Kensington	78	64	53	0.2		60	80
Hampstead	77	58	55	0.2			85

7h. Thursday 23rd July 1942.



STATION MODEL

High Cloud

Medium cloud

Temperature °F. 48

Present weather 48

Visibility 8

Dew Point °F. 44

Low cloud

Amount of Low cloud

Height of Low cloud

Total Amount of cloud

Wind

Barometer mb. 17.7

Bar. change in past 3 hours in mb. +26

Weather in past hour

Past weather

15°E. Scale 1 : 5,000,000.



Main table of weather observations at 1 hr. G.M.T. and 7 hr. G.M.T. for 23rd July 1942. Columns include District, Station, Height, Barom., Change, Wind, Weather, Temp., Humid., Dew Point, Visibility, Cloud, and Sea.

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE. Columns include station codes and numerical data for various parameters.

LONDON OBSERVATIONS. Table showing weather and atmospheric pollution data for London stations (Kew, Croydon, Greenwich, etc.) from 7h-18h and 9h-18h.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: Single Copies, 1d. each; by post 1 1/2d. 2/6 per month; 8/6 per quarter; 25/- per year.

SECRET

Friday 24th July 1942

No. 294-GA.

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

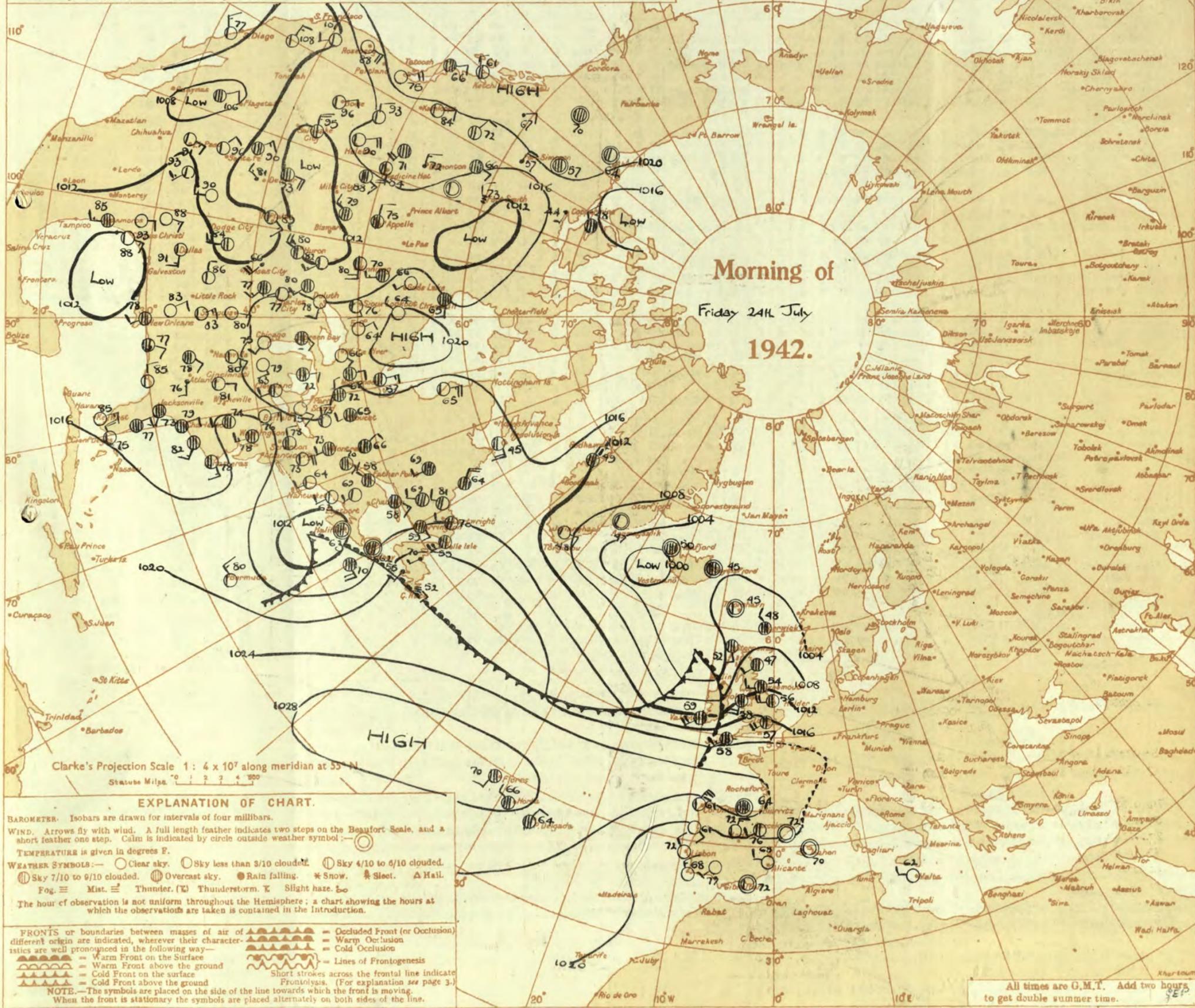
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 23rd July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 23rd July															PAST 24 HOURS.								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.										
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			7h-13h. 23rd	13h-18h. 23rd	18h-24h. 23rd	1h-7h. 24th							
1	London (Kew)	10.9	+2.0	WNW	4	c	64	55	49	8	5	-	9	9	1500	13.8	+1.2	WNW	3	bc	67	55	50	8	7	-	1	2-3	4-6	2500	1	*	cirycy	cbcy	beyc	c		
	Croydon	11.1	+1.8	WNW	5	c	63	55	52	8	7	4	-	7-8	9	2000	13.9	+1.8	WNW	4	bc	66	65	55	8	1	4	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	ccir	cbc	bec	becbe	
	S. Farnborough	11.6	+1.6	WNW	4	c	63	55	50	8	7	7	-	7-8	9	3000	14.2	+1.2	W	4	bc	66	65	52	8	7	7	1	4-6	7-8	2500	0	*	cy	cyabc	bab	bec	
	Boscombe Down	12.6	+1.4	WNW	5	c	62	65	51	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	15.5	+1.4	NW	4	c	63	65	53	8	7	-	2-3	7-8	2500	0	*	c	c	bbe	becmez		
	Thornton Island	12.5	+1.4	WNW	6	c	66	55	51	9	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	14.9	+1.0	WNW	4	c	65	65	54	9	5	-	4-6	9	2500	0	*	ccy	cyc	cb	bc		
	Lymington	09.9	+2.6	SSE	4	c	63	65	52	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1700	14.3	+1.4	W	3	c	64	65	53	8	7	-	9	9	2500	0	*	c	c	cbcbbc	bbm.c		
	Manston	09.5	+1.6	WNW	4	c	64	65	53	8	7	7	-	9	9	2500	13.0	+1.4	W	3	c	65	75	55	8	5	-	9	9	6000	0	*	cbcc	c	bc	cbc		
2	Shoeburyness	10.2	+2.0	WN	4	c	66	55	50	8	5	3	-	7-8	9	2500	13.1	+1.2	WN	3	c	67	65	52	8	7	4	-	7-8	9	4800	0	*	ccv	ccyvc	c	c	
	Felixstowe	08.5	+1.8	W	5	c	63	65	52	8	7	7	-	9	10	5000	12.0	+1.4	W	3	c	64	75	54	8	5	2	-	9	10	5700	1	3	c	c	cbcbbc	c	
	Gorleston	07.2	+2.8	WN	4	c	63	75	54	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	11.7	+3.4	NW	2	ir	61	85	55	7	6	-	10	10	800	1	2	c	c	bcm	bec		
	Mildenhall	08.5	+2.2	WN	4	c	62	75	52	8	5	-	-	4-6	10	1500	12.1	+1.8	WNW	4	c	64	65	53	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	2000	0	*	cir	c	cbcb	c	
	Cranwell	07.6	+2.4	WNW	5	c	62	75	54	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	11.8	+2.0	WNW	4	c	63	75	53	7	8	3	-	9	9	3000	0	*	c	c	ccm	cmoc	
3	Birmingham	10.5	+2.0	W	4	c	61	75	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	13.4	+1.6	NW	3	c	63	65	51	8	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	c	c	bec	bec	
	Upper Heyford	10.3	+2.2	W	5	c	62	65	51	9	7	-	-	4-6	9	1800	13.2	+1.4	WN	5	c	65	65	52	9	7	3	-	7-8	9	3500	0	*	ir,pr,c	c	bcc	cm,irm	
4	Ross-on-Wye	12.0	+1.6	W	4	c	63	65	51	9	8	-	-	9	9	3000	14.6	+1.4	W	4	bc	64	65	51	8	7	-	2-3	2-3	3500	0	*	ccp,cir	cvc	bec	c		
5	Hartland Point	16.0	+2.0	WNW	4	c	59	85	55	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	17.2	+4	WNW	4	c	60	92	57	8	2	4	-	Tr	9	1800	0	4	c	c	bbe	ddodf	
	Bristol	13.7	+2.0	W	5	c	61	75	53	9	5	-	-	9	10	2700	15.8	+1.0	W	5	c	62	85	56	8	5	-	7-8	7-8	3500	0	4	cv	cvc	bcbbcc	g,oid		
	Portland Bill	14.0	+1.6	W	5	c	62	92	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	16.8	+2.2	W	4	c	61	92	53	8	5	-	10	10	4000	1	4	c	c	bc	bec		
	Plymouth	16.8	+1.4	WNW	4	c/r	63	65	50	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	17.8	+2	NW	3	c	63	75	53	8	6	-	7-8	7-8	2500	0	3	cir	c	cbcb	ed,dom		
	The Lizard	18.2	+1.6	WNW	4	c	62	75	55	8	8	6	-	7-8	7-8	2000	18.9	-4	WNW	5	bc	61	85	56	8	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	4	c	c	cbcb	odfo	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	18.3	+1.2	WNW	5	c	63	75	54	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	19.8	+2	WNW	4	c	61	75	54	8	5	-	9	9	1500	0	3	cp,bbc	cbcc	c	cid		
	Guernsey
6	Pembroke	15.4	+2.4	WN	5	cg	59	85	53	8	8	3	-	7-8	9	2000	16.9	+8	W'S	5	c	59	85	54	8	8	-	7-8	7-8	2000	0	4	cg	bbc	c	ff,ir,cg		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	11.8	+2.6	NW	6	b	65	65	54	8	8	6	-	Tr	1	1500	14.1	+1.4	WNW	4	c	64	65	53	9	8	7	-	Tr	7-8	2500	1	2	cbc	bc	bever	em,v	
	Chester (Sealand)	10.5	+3.0	NW	6	z	62	75	53	8	8	6	-	7-8	10	3000	13.7	+1.2	NW	3	c	61	75	54	8	3	1	7-8	7-8	3000	0	*	cir,m,c	bbc	c	eroc		
8	Manchester	09.7	+2.4	WN	5	7pr	58	85	54	7	2	6	-	7-8	9	2000	13.0	+1.4	W	4	c	60	75	50	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	*	ir,pr	c	cbem	cmoc	
10	Spurn Head	06.1	+3.0	WNW	5	c	62	75	54	7	2	7	-	4-6	9	1500	11.1	+1.6	NNE	4	c	57	85	53	7	5	7	-	7-8	9	2500	1	3	c	c	bc	cpr	
	Catterick	07.2	+3.6	NW	4	c	65	65	53	7	8	6	-	9	9	1500	11.6	+8	E'N	1	z	56	85	52	6	5	-	9	9	1500	0	*	cid,c	cir,cm	cmoc	erod,d,m		
	Tynemouth	06.8	+3.2	N	5	c	56	85	52	8	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	2800	11.1	+1.2	NNE	3	c	54	85	50	8	5	-	9	9	2800	1	3	bc,cq	cp,c	cmoc	oir,ir		
11	St. Abbs Head	07.6	+4.2	N	3	c	53	92	51	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	09.8	+8	SE	2	0	d,do	52	97	52	5	5	-	10	10	1500	1	2	com,pr,c	cp,pr,c	erod,c	eprom,roc	
	Leuchars	06.8	+2.6	E	3	pr	58	85	54	8	8	2	-	7-8	9	2000	09.3	+1.2	SE	2	c	56	97	55	8	5	9	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1	*	cmpr	er,pr,c	erod,c	er,rm	
12	Reafrew (Abbots I.)	07.8	+3.4	NW	4	c	61	65	51	9	3	7	9	4-6	7-8	2000	10.4	+1.0	WNW	3	c	59	75	50	9	4	7	5	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	bccpr	cbcc	erod,c	em,gr,rf	
	Eskdalemuir	07.6	+3.2	NNE	2	pr	55	85	50	8	5	-	-	9	9	3000	09.7	+6	WNW	1	bc	58	65	45	8	5	3	-	1	4-6	2500	1	*	cp,c	cp,ba	c	r,rk	
	Point of Ayre...	09.6	+2.8	WNW	6	bc	60	75	53	8	2	4	-	2-3	1800	12.7	+1.8	WNW	4	c	59	75	50	8	5	7	9	2-3	9	3000	0	4	pr,cb	bbc	rao	r,rk		
13A	Tiree	10.6	+2.0	NNW	3	c	58	65	47	9	1	3	5	1	7-8	3500	11.2	+4	W'S	2	c	54	85	48	8	5	-	9	9	2800	0	3	bbc	cid,c	ccir	od,rrr		
13B	Stornoway	08.5	+2.0	NW	3	c	53	75	46	8	5	7	-	7-8	10	2500	09.3	+2	W	3	c	57	75	48	8	5	7	5	4-6	9	2500	1	1	c	c	c	cpr	
14	Dalwhinnie	07.8	+2.0	NNE	2	ir	52	92	49	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	10.0	+1.0	NW	2	c	54	65	42	7	4	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	oirc	oirc	bec	cir	
	Aberdeen	07.1	+2.2	NNW	4	bc	58	65	45	9	8	5	-	4-6	4-6	2800	09.3	+1.2	NNW	2	bc	57	75	45	8	8	-	6	2-3	2-3	2800	1	3	do,obcy	bc,ba	bec	cir	
	Wick	07.3	+2.4	NNW	2	pr	53	85	48	8	8	3	-	4-6	9	2500	09.0	+2	NW	3	c	54	75	55	9	8	3	-	7-8	9	2500	1	*	cp,c	c	evbc	e	
16	Sumburgh	04.6	+2.2	NNW	5	pr	52	75	43	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1200	06.5	+1.0	NNW	4	pr	51	85	46	8	6	-	7-8	9	1500	0	4	cbccpr	cp,c	cor,c	be,c		
17	Blackod Point	15.2	+6	WSW	2	c	60	97	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	14.0	-1.4	SSW	2	ir	55	97	54	7	6	2	-	2-3	10	1500	1	2	c	r	r	r	
18	Malin Head	11.3	+2.6	NNW	3	cp	54	97	53	8	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	12.2	0	W	4	c	56	75	48	8	6	2	-	7-8	10	2500	1	3	pr	pr	r	r	
	Aldergrove	11.9	+3.0	NNW	4	c/d	60	75	50	8	3	7	-	4-6	9	2500	13.2	+2	NNW	2	c	57	75	48	8	5	7	-	9	10	2000	1	*	cp,oid,c	ccpr,c	erod,d,r,oc,rm,rd,de	de	
19	Birr Castle	4.5	+1.4	W	2	c	63	65	51	8	5	1	-	7-8	9	2500	15.1	+2	WNW	2	c	60	75	52	8	8	2	-	7-8	10	1500	0	*	r	c	r	r	
20	Valentia Obsy.	18.6	+6	W	3	c	60	75	52	8	5	-	-	9	9	4000	17.5	-1.0	SWW	4	c	59	85	55	8	5	2	-	4-6	9	2500	0	4	d	bc	r	d	
	Roches Point	16.5	+1.2	NNW	6	bc	63	75	55	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	16.5	-6	SSW	3	bc	65	75	57	8	1	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	1						

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

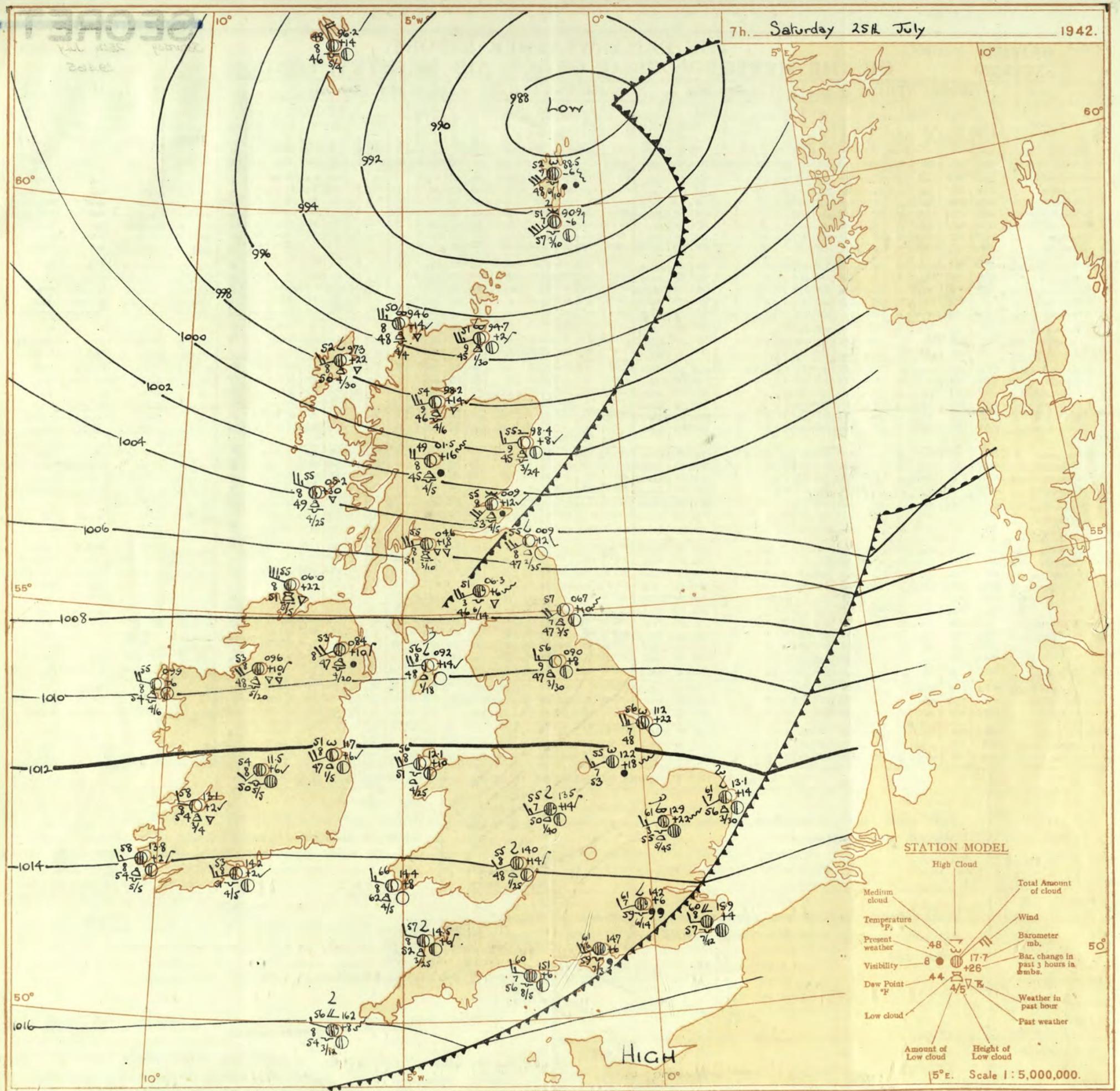
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



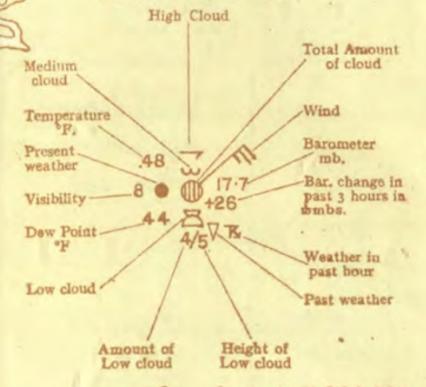
EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: — ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ○ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ○ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. * Snow. * Sleet. Δ Hail. Fog. ☁ Mist. ⚡ Thunder. (T) Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 ——— Warm Front on the Surface
 ——— Warm Front above the ground
 ——— Cold Front on the surface
 ——— Cold Front above the ground
 ——— Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 ——— Warm Occlusion
 ——— Cold Occlusion
 ——— Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.



STATION MODEL



Scale 1 : 5,000,000.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 25th July															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 25th July															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE Hrs.		
					Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.					Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.		Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.						
1	London (Kew)	18	30.0	-	sw	4	60	85	57	3	2-3	4-6	3000	14.1	+10	sw	2	63	85	57	8	3	9	94	1500	1	70	59	55	Tr	Tr	7.2					
	Croydon	290	30.0	-	sw	4	58	85	57	3	2-3	4-6	3000	14.2	+6	sw	2	61	85	57	7	4	9	94	1400	0	71	57	54	-	Tr	8.3					
	S. Farnborough	226	30.0	-	sw	4	58	85	57	3	2-3	4-6	3000	14.0	+10	w	3	62	85	57	8	5	9	94	1600	0	73	58	53	-	Tr	8.0					
	Boscombe Down	417	30.0	-	sw	4	58	85	57	3	2-3	4-6	3000	14.8	+12	wnw	4	61	85	57	8	5	3	2	4	7	3500	0	72	56	55	Tr	0.4	7.3			
	Thorney Island	10	30.0	-	sw	4	61	85	57	3	2-3	4-6	3000	14.7	+6	sw	4	61	85	57	6	5	-	9	10	800	0	65	59	57	Tr	Tr	4.3				
	Lymington	283	30.0	-	sw	4	58	85	57	3	2-3	4-6	3000	15.2	+4	w	2	60	85	57	7	5	2	10	200	0	66	58	57	Tr	Tr	4.3					
Manston	164	30.0	-	sw	4	58	85	57	3	2-3	4-6	3000	14.4	+12	sw	3	62	85	57	8	5	4	9	94	1000	0	70	56	54	Tr	Tr	7.9					
2	Shoeburyness	11	30.0	-	sw	5	60	85	56	7	3	0	Tr	14.4	+8	sw	3	62	85	56	8	5	2	9	10	1400	0	71	58	53	Tr	Tr	7.4				
	Felixstowe	12	30.0	-	sw	5	60	85	56	7	3	0	Tr	13.7	+12	sw	2	62	85	57	7	5	7	9	1500	1	72	57	55	Tr	Tr	0.0					
	Gorleston	5	30.0	-	sw	3	59	85	56	7	5	8	2-3	4-6	2500	13.1	+14	sw	2	61	85	56	7	2	4	9	3000	0	75	58	55	Tr	Tr	8.0			
	Mildenhall	15	30.0	-	sw	4	60	85	56	8	5	3	1	9	4000	12.9	+12	sw	3	61	85	56	7	7	2	7-8	4500	0	75	58	57	Tr	Tr	8.5			
Cranwell	203	30.0	-	sw	3	60	85	56	6	5	10	10	1300	12.2	+8	sw	3	61	85	56	7	3	6	0	7-8	4500	0	75	58	52	Tr	Tr	5.0				
3	Birmingham	538	30.0	-	sw	5	61	85	55	6	5	10	10	1500	13.8	+10	sw	3	54	85	50	8	7	0	9	-	1	69	51	46	-	Tr	Tr	4.2			
	Upper Heyford	408	30.0	-	sw	5	61	85	55	6	5	10	10	1500	13.7	+14	sw	3	56	75	49	9	1	4	9	2500	0	73	54	51	Tr	Tr	3.5				
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	30.0	-	sw	5	61	85	55	6	5	10	10	1500	14.0	+14	sw	2	55	75	49	8	1	6	Tr	7-8	2500	0	67	51	41	Tr	Tr	3.5			
5	Hartland Point	200	30.0	+12	sw	3	58	97	57	8	5	2	7-8	800	14.5	+6	wnw	2	57	85	52	8	2	6	2-3	7-8	2500	1	60	54	51	Tr	Tr	0.3			
	Bristol	209	30.0	-6	sw	4	60	92	48	6	5	2	4-6	10	1200	15.2	+12	w	2	61	85	51	7	5	2	7-8	2500	1	71	52	44	Tr	Tr	3.9			
	Portland Bill	32	30.0	-4	sw	4	58	92	56	7	5	2	10	10	2500	15.1	+6	w	3	60	92	56	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1	62	58	53	Tr	Tr	2.7		
	Plymouth	82	30.0	-6	sw	4	59	97	58	6	5	2	9	10	600	15.5	+8	wn	1	58	92	56	7	7	1	2-3	7-8	2000	0	64	56	53	Tr	Tr	2.7		
	The Lizard	240	30.0	-6	sw	4	59	97	59	3	5	-	10	10	700	15.9	+8	w	1	58	92	54	8	6	6	2-3	7-8	2000	1	63	53	53	Tr	Tr	3.1		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	30.0	+6	sw	3	56	97	57	7	5	-	10	10	800	16.2	+8	wn	1	56	97	54	8	5	2	6	2-3	9	1200	1	64	53	53	Tr	Tr	2.6	
Guernsey	175	30.0	-	sw	3	56	97	57	7	5	-	10	10	800	16.2	+8	wn	1	56	97	54	8	5	2	6	2-3	9	1200	1	64	53	53	Tr	Tr	2.6		
6	Pembroke	142	30.0	+18	wnw	4	55	97	55	8	1	2-3	2-3	2500	14.4	+8	wn	3	66	85	62	8	2	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	61	50	48	Tr	Tr	0.1			
	Holyhead (Valley)	32	30.0	+14	wn	5	55	75	48	8	5	7	Tr	9	3000	12.1	+10	sw	4	56	85	51	8	7	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	63	53	48	0.5	2	1.6		
	Chester (Sealand)	16	30.0	+14	w	3	57	75	48	8	5	-	Tr	2500	12.1	+10	sw	4	56	85	51	8	8	-	9	2-3	4-6	3000	1	63	53	52	0.1	1	1.6		
8	Manchester	235	30.0	+14	sw	3	54	97	54	7	5	-	2-3	4000	11.6	+10	sw	4	53	85	48	7	1	5	1	7-8	3000	1	65	49	42	Tr	Tr	2.0			
10	Spurn Head	29	30.0	+6	sw	5	61	85	48	7	3	4	4-6	7-8	2500	11.2	+22	sw	5	56	75	48	7	3	0	7-8	-	0	3	77	55	49	Tr	Tr	1.3		
	Catterick	175	30.0	+8	sw	2	57	85	53	7	8	-	4-6	4-6	2000	09.0	+8	sw	3	56	75	47	9	2	-	2-3	2-3	3600	0	67	51	44	Tr	Tr	4.3		
	Tynemouth	108	30.0	+6	w	4	58	75	50	7	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	06.7	+10	w	1	57	75	47	7	2	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	70	53	49	Tr	Tr	2.0		
11	St. Abbs Head	280	30.0	-2	sw	4	54	75	43	8	7	-	2-3	2-3	2500	00.9	+12	sw	5	55	75	47	8	1	4	1	2-3	3500	0	68	50	42	Tr	Tr	5.6		
	Leuchars	36	30.0	+6	sw	5	51	92	49	8	5	-	2-3	2-3	2500	00.9	+12	sw	5	55	92	53	8	8	6	4	6	7-8	2000	0	67	49	42	Tr	Tr	5.6	
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	30.0	+4	sw	3	51	92	48	6	5	2	4-6	4-6	2000	04.6	+18	sw	5	55	85	49	8	9	-	2-3	7-8	1000	0	64	48	44	Tr	Tr	5.1		
	Eekdalemuir	794	30.0	-	sw	3	51	92	48	6	5	2	4-6	4-6	2000	04.6	+18	sw	5	55	85	49	8	9	-	2-3	7-8	1000	0	64	48	44	Tr	Tr	5.1		
Point of Ayre	30	30.0	+10	wn	6	54	75	47	8	4	7	0	Tr	-	09.2	+14	w	5	51	85	46	8	5	1	9	1400	1	66	47	45	Tr	Tr	4.6				
13A	Tiree	22	30.0	-12	w	5	51	92	49	7	3	-	9	9	1200	02.5	+30	wnw	5	55	85	49	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	61	51	40	0.1	4	3.6		
	Stornoway	80	30.0	+10	sw	3	48	97	47	7	5	7	4-6	4-6	2000	07.3	+22	sw	3	52	92	50	8	2	4	4	6	7-8	3000	1	61	46	40	6	3	4.9	
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	30.0	-	sw	3	51	92	48	6	5	2	4-6	4-6	2000	04.6	+18	sw	5	55	85	49	8	9	-	2-3	7-8	1000	0	64	48	44	Tr	Tr	5.1		
16	Aberdeen	79	30.0	-10	sw	3	57	85	52	9	8	-	7-8	7-8	2500	08.4	+8	w	3	55	65	45	9	8	-	5	2-3	2-3	2400	0	60	44	40	0.3	10	2.8	
	Wick	114	30.0	-6	sw	4	50	85	46	9	5	-	9	9	3500	04.7	+2	sw	5	51	85	45	9	2	7	5	Tr	4-6	3000	1	65	45	41	Tr	Tr	2.8	
Sumburgh	19	30.0	-2	sw	6	52	85	47	8	5	-	7-8	7-8	1800	09.9	-6	sw	7	51	92	47	7	5	6	6	2-3	7-8	1000	1	65	45	41	Tr	Tr	4.9		
17	Blaosod Point	18	30.0	+10	sw	5	55	97	55	8	9	-	7-8	7-8	1500	09.9	-6	w	4	55	97	54	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	62	52	48	0.2	1	4.7		
	Malin Head	84	30.0	-2	wn	8	55	85	51	8</																											

SECRET

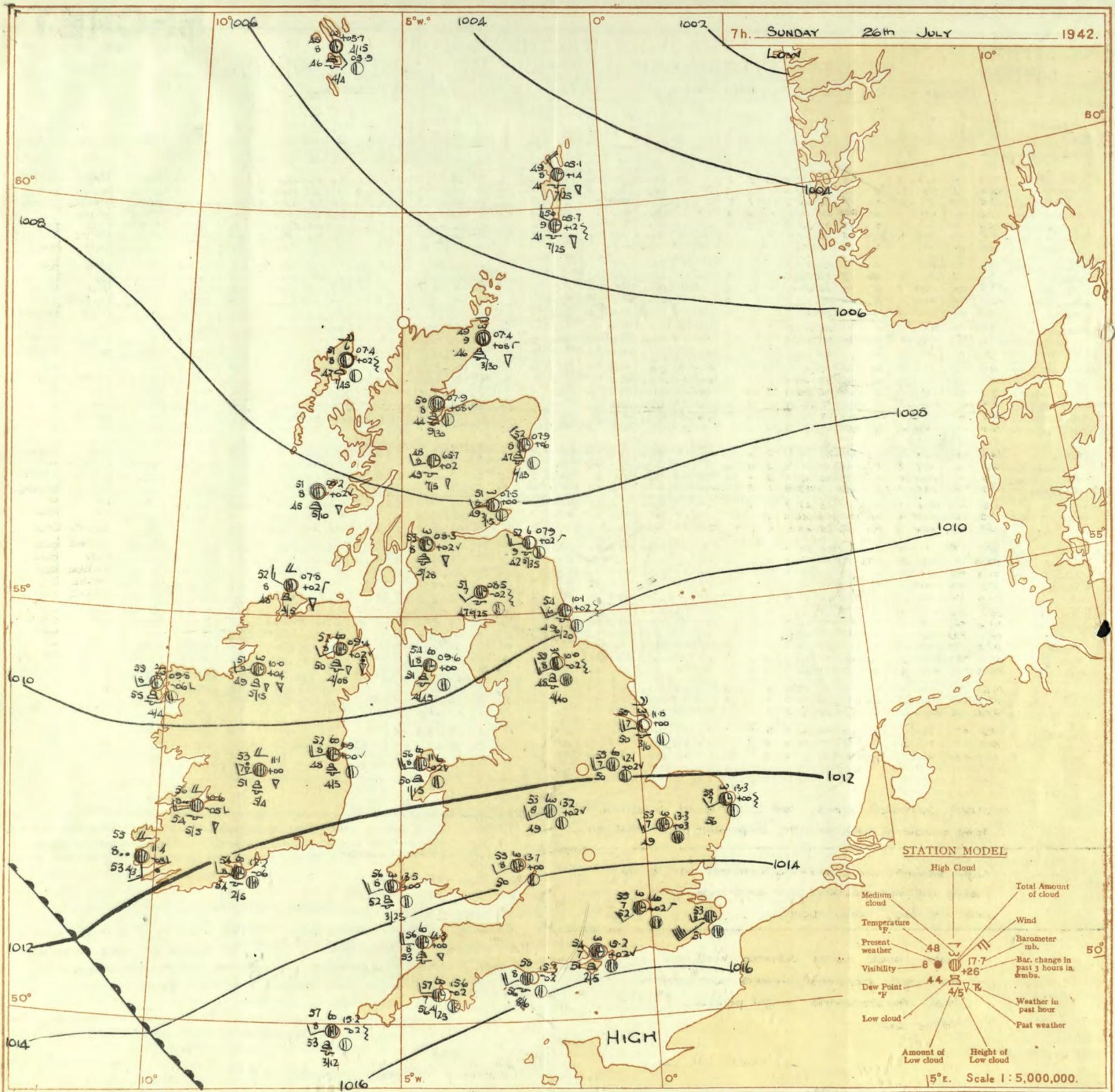
Sunday 26th July 1942

No. 29466

Page 1

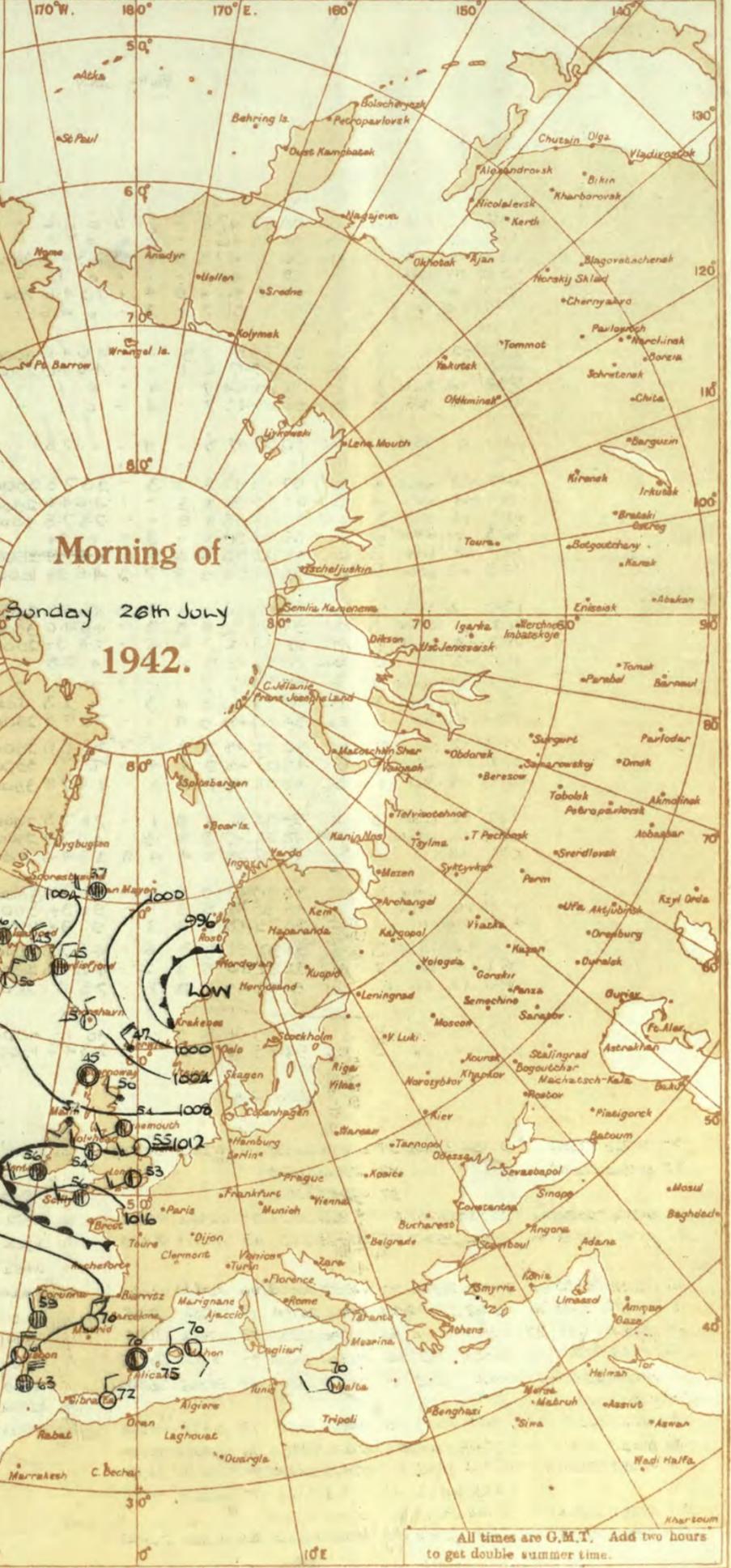
BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 25th July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 25th July															PAST 24 HOURS.							
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Cloud. (9) (10) (11)			Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18) (19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Cloud. (24) (25) (26)			Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	WEATHER. (39) (40) (41) (42)											
				Form. (10)	Amount. (11)					Height of Base (feet) (12)	Form. (25)	Amount. (26)			Height of Base (feet) (27)	7h.-13h. 25th (39)					13h.-18h. 25th (40)	18h.-25th 26th (41)	1h.-7h. 26th (42)														
1	London (Kew)	13.6	-8	W'S	2	c	68	45	43	8	5	8	1	9	1000	12.7	-6	SW	W	3	bc	67	55	51	8	8	1	1	4.6	4.6	2500	1	0	cy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Croydon	14.0	-6	SW	3	c	69	55	53	8	1	3	6	7	10	2000	13.6	-2	SW	2	bc	67	65	57	8	2	3	2	1	4.6	3000	0	0	cy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	S. Farnborough	13.9	-6	W	3	bc	71	55	44	9	1	7	8	7	7	2000	12.9	-2	SW	3	bc	68	55	52	8	4	4	-	4.6	7.8	2000	0	0	cy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Boscombe Down	13.6	-6	W'S	2	bc	68	45	48	8	1	4	2	2.3	4.6	3000	14.4	0	WNW	4	bc	63	45	44	8	1	4	-	2.3	2.3	3500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Thorney Island	14.5	-6	3	1	c	63	92	58	9	2	3	8	4	7.8	4000	14.7	-6	WNW	1	bc	64	65	53	9	5	3	-	2.3	4.6	5700	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Lympe	6.9	-2	WSW	4	c/d	63	85	59	8	5	-	-	10	10	500	14.9	-6	WSW	1	q/t	60	85	59	8	5	9	-	7.8	7.8	500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Manston	14.0	-6	SW'S	4	c	68	75	61	7	2	6	-	7.8	7.8	1500	13.5	0	SSW	3	bc	61	65	57	8	5	7	1	9	9	5700	1	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
2	Shoeburyness	14.0	-6	W'S	3	c	72	55	56	8	1	7	-	2.3	9	3200	13.5	-2	SSW	3	c	67	75	58	8	1	3	8	7.8	7.8	3500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Felixstowe	13.3	-2	3	3	bc	69	75	59	8	7	-	8	4.6	4.6	4000	13.7	+2	W	2	bc	70	55	52	8	1	7	8	1	9	4000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Gorleston	13.3	+4	WSW	3	bc	70	45	63	8	1	7	4	2.3	4.6	4000	13.1	+2	W	2	c	70	45	50	7	1	7	1	2.3	7.8	3000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Mildenhall	13.1	-4	WSW	4	b	69	45	47	9	1	-	8	1	2.3	3000	12.1	-4	WSW	2	c	67	45	46	8	1	3	8	4.6	4.6	3000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Cranwell	12.3	0	SW'W	4	bc	66	55	52	8	1	-	6	4.6	4.6	4000	11.4	-4	WSW	3	bc	66	45	46	8	7	-	2	4.6	4.6	4000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Birmingham	12.8	-2	SSW	3	c	64	45	43	8	7	-	7	7.8	10	2500	12.6	+2	SW	3	bc	63	55	48	8	7	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw	
	Upper Heyford	13.3	-2	W'S	4	bc	68	45	45	8	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	2800	12.8	+2	WSW	5	b	65	45	43	9	1	8	-	1	1	3500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
4	Ross-on-Wye	13.5	-6	W'S	4	bc	66	45	46	8	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	13.5	0	W	3	c	61	55	47	9	5	-	9	9	3500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw	
5	Hartland Point	15.3	+2	W	3	bc	60	75	50	8	2	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	14.5	-2	W	4	bc	61	75	53	8	2	4	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Bristol	15.1	-2	W	4	bc	66	55	49	9	1	5	4.6	4.6	4000	14.9	-2	W'S	5	bc	62	55	44	9	1	6	8	7.8	7.8	2500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw	
	Portland Bill	15.3	-6	SW	3	c	61	92	59	8	2	4	-	4.6	10	4000	14.2	-6	SW	4	bc	59	92	57	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	4	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Plymouth	15.8	0	WSW	3	c	62	75	55	8	1	3	8	4.6	7.8	2000	15.8	0	WNW	3	bc	65	55	47	8	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	3400	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	The Lizard	16.2	0	WSW	3	bc	62	75	55	8	2	0	-	4.6	4.6	2500	16.5	0	W	2	bc	62	75	55	8	2	6	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	16.8	+2	SW'W	2	bc	65	65	51	8	2	4	6	1	2.3	1200	16.3	-2	WSW	3	bc	63	75	54	8	4	2	-	1	2.3	1200	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Guernsey	14.9	+4	WSW	4	c	60	75	52	8	2	4	-	4.6	7.8	2500	14.2	-6	WSW	4	bc	59	75	52	8	2	4	-	2.3	2.3	3000	1	3	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
6	Pembroke	12.4	0	WSW	5	bc	61	65	51	8	2	4	6	1	4.6	2500	12.1	+2	SSW	5	q/pr	57	85	53	8	8	-	9	9	2500	1	4	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	11.9	0	WSW	4	c	65	45	45	8	2	-	4	7.8	7.8	3500	11.8	0	SW'W	3	bc	65	55	48	8	8	4	1	4.6	7.8	4000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
8	Chester (Sealand)	11.8	-2	WSW	4	bc	63	55	49	9	1	3	-	4.6	7.8	3000	11.6	-2	SW'W	4	bc	62	55	47	9	2	6	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Manchester	11.9	0	WSW	5	bc	66	45	44	7	1	6	1	2.3	4.6	4000	11.4	-2	WSW	3	c	64	55	49	8	2	6	2	2.3	7.8	4000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
10	Spurn Head	10.5	+6	WSW	4	bc	60	55	46	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	10.9	+4	WSW	3	bc	61	65	47	9	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	3000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Catterick	08.8	+2	WSW	5	c	65	55	49	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2400	09.4	0	W	4	bc	62	65	51	8	2	4	-	4.6	4.6	2800	1	2	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Tynemouth	08.7	+2	W	5	q/pr	61	65	50	9	5	-	-	9	9	3000	07.2	+8	SW	3	bc	59	75	51	8	5	4	-	4.6	4.6	3000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
11	St. Abbs Head	03.4	+6	WSW	5	bc	65	75	55	9	2	6	5	4.6	4.6	2500	05.9	+6	WNW	4	bc/pr	63	75	56	9	3	6	3	4.6	4.6	2500	1	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
12	Leuchars	06.8	+2	W'N	5	pr	67	65	51	8	2	-	-	7.8	7.8	2000	07.6	+2	W'N	5	bc	61	65	48	8	2	3	-	4.6	4.6	2000	1	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	07.5	+4	WSW	4	bc	58	65	43	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2200	08.6	+2	SW	3	pr	65	75	48	8	8	-	9	9	1800	1	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw	
	Eskdalemuir	09.9	+4	WS	5	b	65	55	50	8	1	6	-	7.8	7.8	2500	09.6	0	W'S	4	c	63	65	51	8	5	3	-	7.8	7.8	3000	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Point of Ayre	05.7	+2	W'N	4	q/pr	58	75	50	8	3	1	4.6	7.8	2000	07.2	+6	W'N	4	bc	57	75	49	8	8	-	2	4.6	4.6	3500	0	4	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw	
14	Tiree	02.4	+2	W'N	4	c	57	75	50	8	5	4	5	4.6	9	3500	04.9	+8	W'N	3	bc	55	75	47	8	1	4	4	2.3	4.6	4500	1	1	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
15	Stornoway	04.9	+2	WSW	4	c	58	65	46	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	06.8	+2	SSW	3	c	54	65	48	8	5	-	9	9	2500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw	
16	Dalwhinnie	02.5	+2	WSW	4	bc	67	45	46	9	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2400	04.8	+2	W'N	2	bc	62	65	52	9	8	-	3	4.6	7.8	2400	0	2	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Aberdeen	01.3	+3	WSW	6	bc	56	75	47	9	8	4	-	4.6	7.8	1500	04.0	+2	W'N	5	bc	55	75	47	9	1	4	1	2.3	4.6	2500	0	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Wick	03.3	+2	W'N	9	q/t	51	85	66	7	5	1	-	9	10	1200	00.3	+6	WNW	6	c	51	75	44	7	8	6	4	7.8	9	1500	1	6	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
17	Sumburgh	10.6	+8	W'S	4	bc	60	97	59	8	2	-	5	4.6	4.6	4000	10.7	-2	WSW	4	bc	57	97	56	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	4	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw	
18	Blackod Point	07.7	+2	W'N	6	bc	58	85	55	8	2	-	1	4.6	7.8	2500	08.2	+2	W'S	4	bc	57	85	53	8	2	2	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	4	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Malin Head	09.4	+2	SW'W	3	bc	62	55	46	9	3	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	08.8	-2	SW	2	c	61	65	49	8	2	6	-	2.3	4.6	3000	1	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
	Aldergrove	12.0	+2	SW	2	c	58	85	54	8	8	7	-	7.8	9	1500	11.6	0	WSW	3	c	62	55	47	8	2	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	0	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
19	Birr Castle	14.5	+2	W'S	3	c	60	75	52	9	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	14.5	-2	W'S	4	c	60	75	52	9	8	-	3	7.8	9	2500	0	4	bcy	bcy	bbccw	bcybw
20	Valentia Obey.																																				

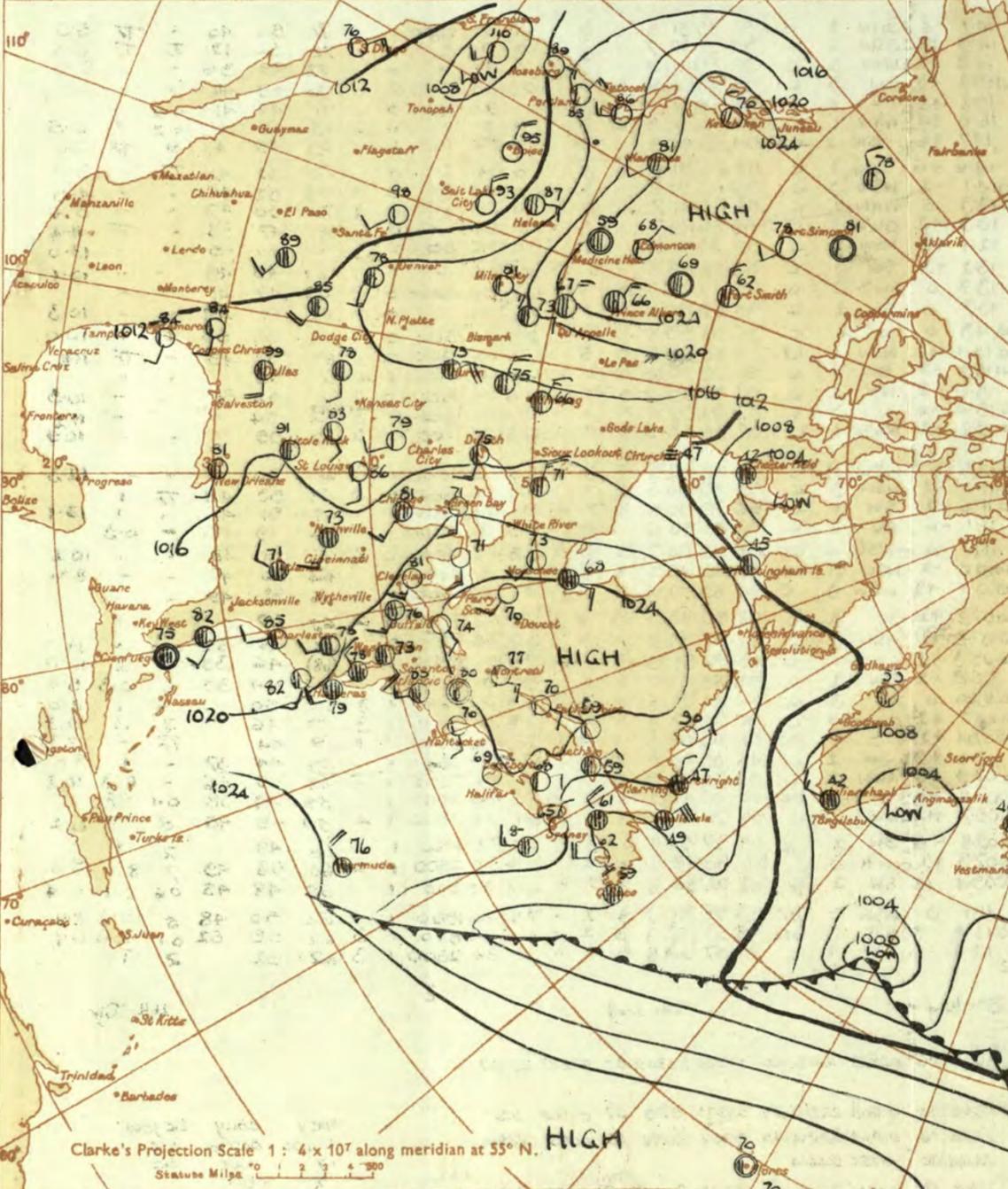


AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts
 (The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Morning of
 Sunday 26th July
 1942.



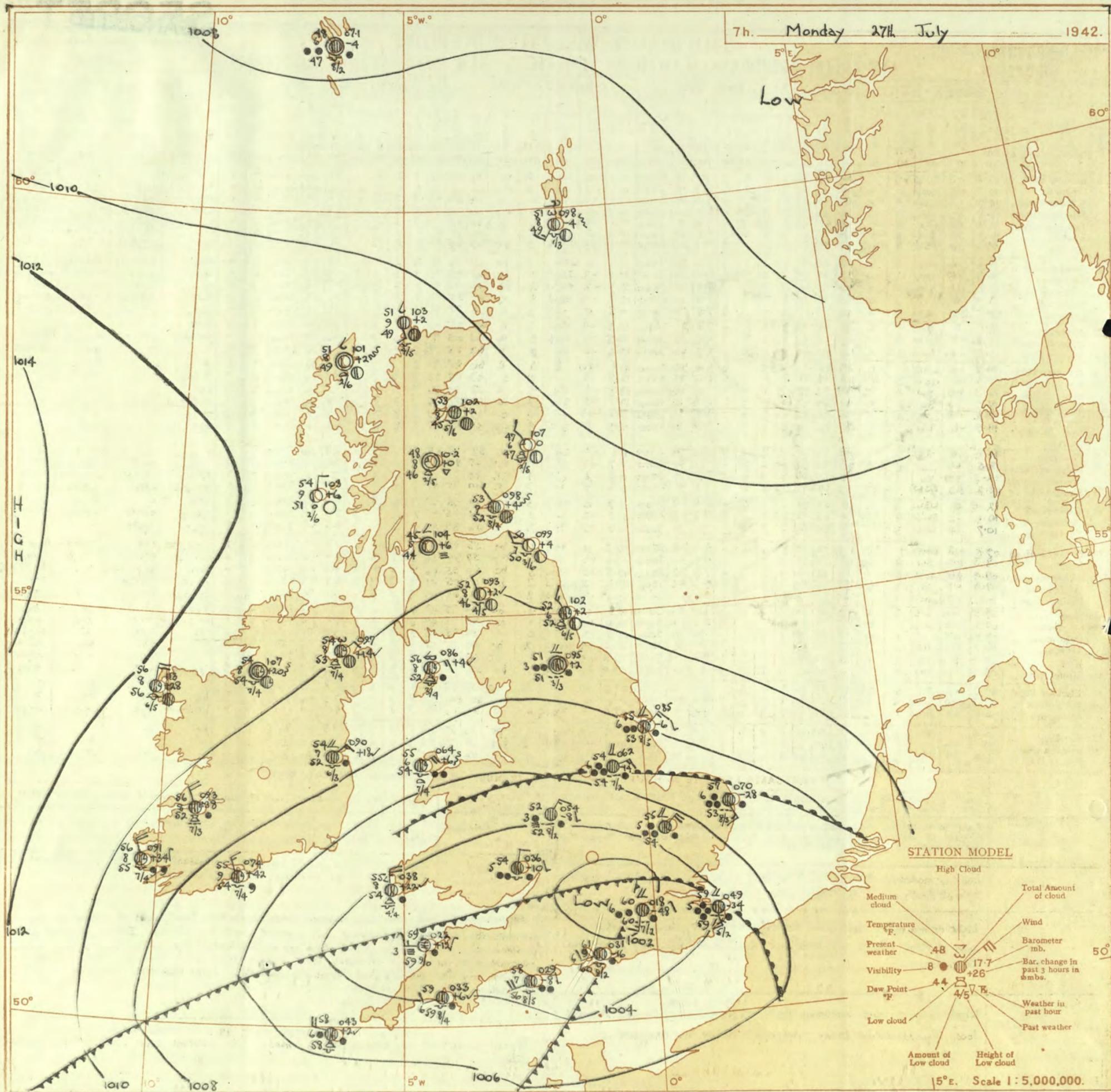
Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

EXPLANATION OF CHART.
BAROMETRIC. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circles outside weather symbol:—
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS:— ☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ☁ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ☁ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ☁ Overcast sky. ☁ Rain falling. ❄ Snow. ❄ Sleet. ⚡ Mail. ☁ Fog. ☁ Mist. ☁ Thunder. ☁ Slight haze. ☁
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the Surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 26th July															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 26th July															PAST 24 HOURS.																										
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Point Dew.	Visib.	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Point Dew.	Visib.	Cloud.					TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		Sun- shine Hrs.																		
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sec.	Max. Day 7h-15h °F.	Min. Night 15h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.		Night 18h-7h mm.																	
1	London (Kew)	18	30.0	+2	SW	3	bc	56	85	47.8	-	-	-	-	14.7	0	SWN	2	C	57	85	51.8	-	-	-	-	14.7	0	SWN	2	C	57	85	51.8	-	-	-	-	71	56	40	-	Tr	5.5												
	Croydon	290	14.7	+2	SW	3	bc	53	85	47.8	-	-	-	-	14.9	+2	SSW	2	C	55	85	52.7	-	-	-	-	14.9	+2	SSW	2	C	55	85	52.7	-	-	-	-	72	52	49	Tr	Tr	6.8												
	S. Farnborough	226	14.6	0	W	1	bc	52	85	46.9	-	-	-	-	14.5	+2	WSW	2	C	56	85	50.9	-	-	-	-	14.5	+2	WSW	2	C	56	85	50.9	-	-	-	-	73	49	36	-	-	7.6												
	Boscombe Down	417	15.4	0	WN	3	bc	50	92	47.8	5	4	C	2.3	4.6	3000	15.2	+2	SW	3	C	55	85	52.8	5	5	-	2.3	4.6	3500	15.2	+2	SW	3	C	55	85	52.8	5	5	-	-	70	49	41	-	-	10.4								
	Thorney Island	10	15.2	+4	WN	1	b	49	97	49.7	-	-	-	-	15.2	+2	-	0	C	54	85	51.7	2	3	-	-	15.2	+2	-	0	C	54	85	51.7	2	3	-	-	71	46	41	0.2	-	0.5												
	Lympe	283	15.3	0	W	2	b	48	92	46.6	5	4	C	2.3	4.6	700	16.0	+4	WSW	1	C	53	92	51.8	-	-	-	16.0	+4	WSW	1	C	53	92	51.8	-	-	-	-	63	45	4	0.2	-	0.5											
	Manston	154	13.0	+4	W	1	bc	53	97	51.7	-	-	-	-	14.7	+6	WSW	2	C	54	85	50.9	-	-	-	-	14.7	+6	WSW	2	C	54	85	50.9	-	-	-	-	69	49	45	9	Tr	3.3												
2	Shoeburyness	11	13.3	-2	W	3	bc	59	75	51.7	5	-	-	-	14.6	+6	WSW	2	C	58	75	51.7	-	-	-	-	14.6	+6	WSW	2	C	58	75	51.7	-	-	-	-	74	52	42	Tr	-	3.0												
	Felixstowe	12	13.3	-2	W	3	bc	59	75	51.7	5	-	-	-	14.1	-2	WSW	3	C	55	85	51.8	-	-	-	-	14.1	-2	WSW	3	C	55	85	51.8	-	-	-	-	73	52	46	-	-	4.0												
	Gorleston	5	13.3	0	W	2	bc	55	75	47.6	1	-	-	-	13.3	+2	WNW	2	C	52	85	46.7	-	-	-	-	13.3	+2	WNW	2	C	52	85	46.7	-	-	-	-	70	50	47	-	-	3.0												
	Mildenhall	15	12.8	+4	SW	3	b	51	75	44.7	-	-	-	-	13.3	+2	SWW	3	C	53	85	49.7	-	-	-	-	13.3	+2	SWW	3	C	53	85	49.7	-	-	-	-	71	47	38	-	Tr	4.4												
	Cranwell	203	12.1	-2	WS	3	b	50	85	45.7	-	-	-	-	12.1	+2	WSW	4	C	55	85	50.7	-	-	-	-	12.1	+2	WSW	4	C	55	85	50.7	-	-	-	-	71	49	45	-	-	13.0												
3	Birmingham	536	13.9	0	SSW	2	bc	50	92	47.8	-	-	-	-	13.2	+2	SW	3	C	53	85	49.8	-	-	-	-	13.2	+2	SW	3	C	53	85	49.8	-	-	-	-	67	49	45	-	-	10.1												
	Upper Heyford	408	13.9	0	SSW	2	bc	50	92	47.8	-	-	-	-	13.9	0	SSW	2	C	52	92	50.7	5	3	-	-	13.9	0	SSW	2	C	52	92	50.7	5	3	-	-	69	47	41	-	-	10.1												
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	13.7	0	SSW	2	bc	50	92	47.8	-	-	-	-	13.7	0	SSW	2	C	55	85	50.8	-	-	-	-	13.7	0	SSW	2	C	55	85	50.8	-	-	-	-	67	61	48	-	-	10.3												
5	Hartland Point	299	14.7	-2	WNW	4	C	57	85	52.8	2	3	-	-	14.3	0	W	4	C	56	91	53.8	8	7	-	-	14.3	0	W	4	C	56	91	53.8	8	7	-	-	62	55	53	-	1	10.0												
	Bristol	209	15.1	-4	SWW	4	C	55	85	51.8	5	-	-	-	15.1	+2	WSW	1	id.	56	85	51.8	5	5	-	-	15.1	+2	WSW	1	id.	56	85	51.8	5	5	-	-	67	53	45	-	Tr	11.8												
	Portland Bill	32	15.5	+2	SW	3	C	59	85	55.8	5	-	-	-	15.5	-2	SW	4	C	58	92	56.8	5	5	-	-	15.5	-2	SW	4	C	58	92	56.8	5	5	-	-	66	56	45	-	-	10.5												
	Plymouth	82	16.3	0	WNW	3	C	56	92	53.8	-	-	-	-	15.6	-2	WN	2	C	57	92	55.7	5	7	-	-	15.6	-2	WN	2	C	57	92	55.7	5	7	-	-	64	54	51	-	-	10.5												
	The Lizard	240	16.7	0	WS	3	C	55	92	53.8	8	9	-	-	15.4	-4	W	3	C	57	92	55.8	8	2	-	-	15.4	-4	W	3	C	57	92	55.8	8	2	-	-	64	54	45	-	-	11.2												
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	16.5	+2	WSW	3	C	56	92	54.8	8	7	3	4.6	9+	1500	15.2	-2	SWW	1	C	57	85	53.8	8	7	-	-	15.2	-2	SWW	1	C	57	85	53.8	8	7	-	-	65	55	45	-	-	10.3										
	Guernsey	175	16.5	+2	WSW	3	C	56	92	54.8	8	7	3	4.6	9+	1500	15.2	-2	SWW	1	C	57	85	53.8	8	7	-	-	15.2	-2	SWW	1	C	57	85	53.8	8	7	-	-	65	55	45	-	-	10.3										
6	Pembroke	142	13.9	-2	WS	5	C	56	85	52.8	8	3	3	4.6	7.8	2500	13.5	0	WSW	3	C	56	85	52.8	8	3	-	-	13.5	0	WSW	3	C	56	85	52.8	8	3	-	-	61	50	48	-	-	12.3										
	Holyhead (Valley)	32	11.9	0	WNW	3	bc	54	85	50.8	5	3	-	-	11.6	-2	WSW	5	C	56	85	50.8	2	7	-	-	11.6	-2	WSW	5	C	56	85	50.8	2	7	-	-	63	53	48	Tr	1	13.1												
	Chester (Sealand)	16	11.9	-2	SW	2	pr	53	85	52.7	6	6	-	-	11.6	-2	SW	1	C	56	75	50.8	8	7	8	1	9+	2500	11.6	-2	SW	1	C	56	75	50.8	8	7	8	1	9+	2500	11.6	-2	SW	1	C	56	75	50.8	8	7	8	1	9+	2500
	Manchester	235	11.7	-2	S	3	bc	52	92	49.8	-	-	-	-	11.1	-6	SW	2	C	52	92	50.6	2	5	-	-	11.1	-6	SW	2	C	52	92	50.6	2	5	-	-	64	49	45	-	-	0.3												
10	Spurn Head	29	11.4	0	SWW	3	b	55	75	47.7	8	4	-	-	11.8	0	WSW	4	bc	55	85	50.7	5	6	2	2.3	4.6	4000	11.8	0	WSW	4	bc	55	85	50.7	5	6	2	2.3	4.6	4000	11.8	0	WSW	4	bc	55	85	50.7	5	6	2	2.3	4.6	4000
	Catterick	175	10.4	-4	WSW	2	bc	54	85	50.8	4	3	-	-	10.0	-2	WSW	3	C	55	75	48.7	5	6	2	4.6	9+	4000	10.0	-2	WSW	3	C	55	75	48.7	5	6	2	4.6	9+	4000	10.0	-2	WSW	3	C	55	75	48.7	5	6	2	4.6	9+	4000
	Tynemouth	108	09.6	-2	SW	2	z	54	85	49.8	5	5	-	-	10.1	+2	WSW	3	C	54	85	49.6	8	8	-	-	10.1	+2	WSW	3	C	54	85	49.6	8	8	-	-	64	50	43	-	-	8.6												
11	St. Abbs Head	280	07.5	+2	SW	2	bc	50	92	48.7	5	4	-	-	07.9	+2	W	3	C	52	85	48.9	5	4	-	-	07.9	+2	W	3	C	52	85	48.9	5	4	-	-	65	47	45	-	-	10.1												
	Leuchars	36	07.2	+6	WSW	1	b	48	97	48.9	4	4	-	-	07.5	0	WSW	2	C	51	97	49.8	5	3	-	-	07.5	0	WSW	2	C	51	97	49.8	5	3	-	-	62	45	38	0.2	-	14.1												
	Reafrew (Abbots L.)	19	08.3	+2	SW	1	bc	48	92	46.7	8	3	-	-	08.3	+2	-	0	C	53	92	51.8	8	3	-	-	08.3	+2	-	0	C	53	92	51.8	8	3	-	-	68	46	39	Tr	2	10.0												
	Eskdalemuir	794	08.3	+2	SW	1	bc	48	92	46.7	8	3																																												

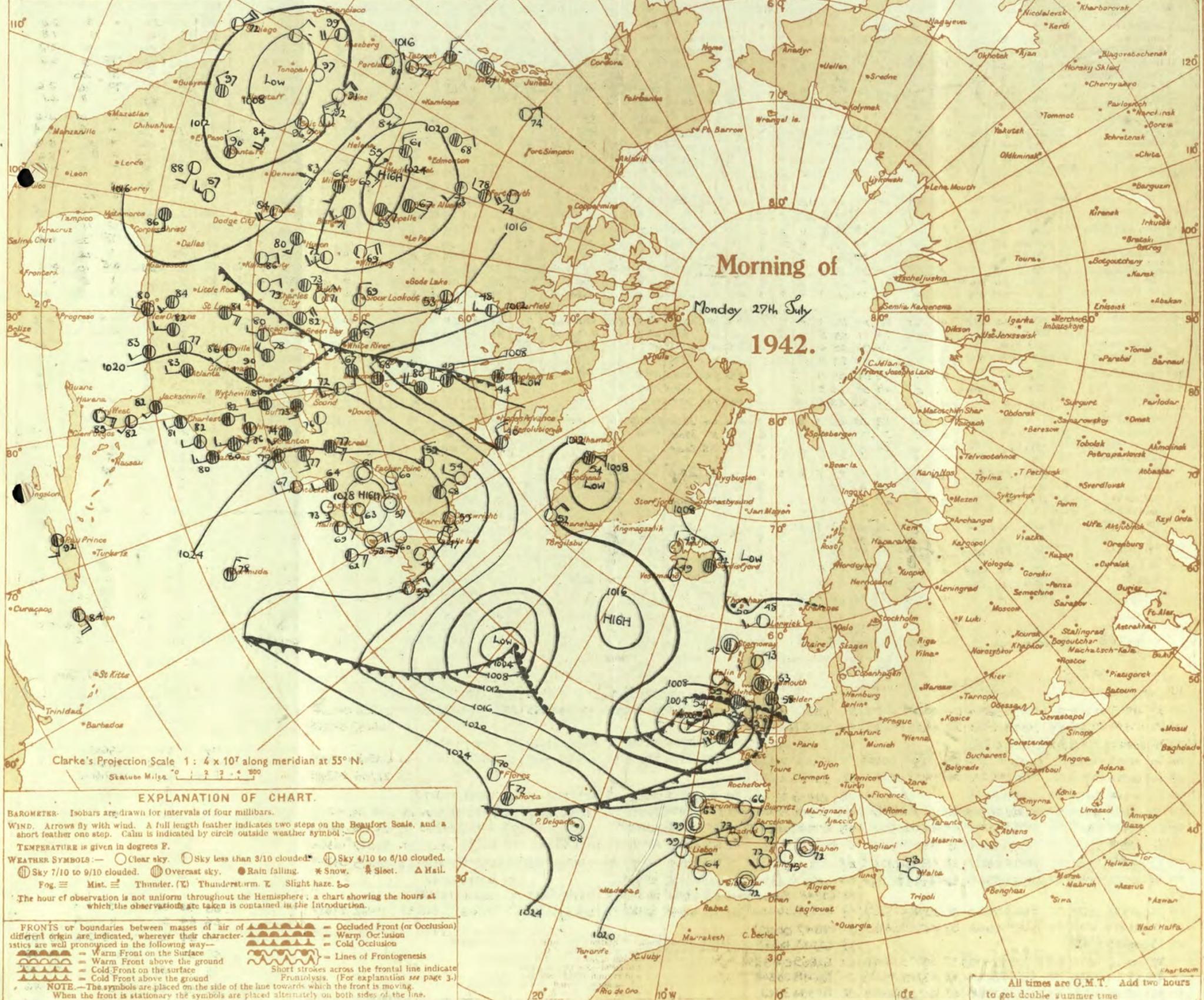
7h. Monday 27th July 1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: ☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ☂ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ☄ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ☁ Overcast sky. ☔ Rain falling. ❄ Snow. ⚡ Sleet. ⚡ Hail. ☁ Fog. ☁ Mist. ☁ Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the Surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time

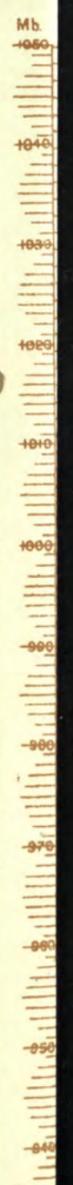
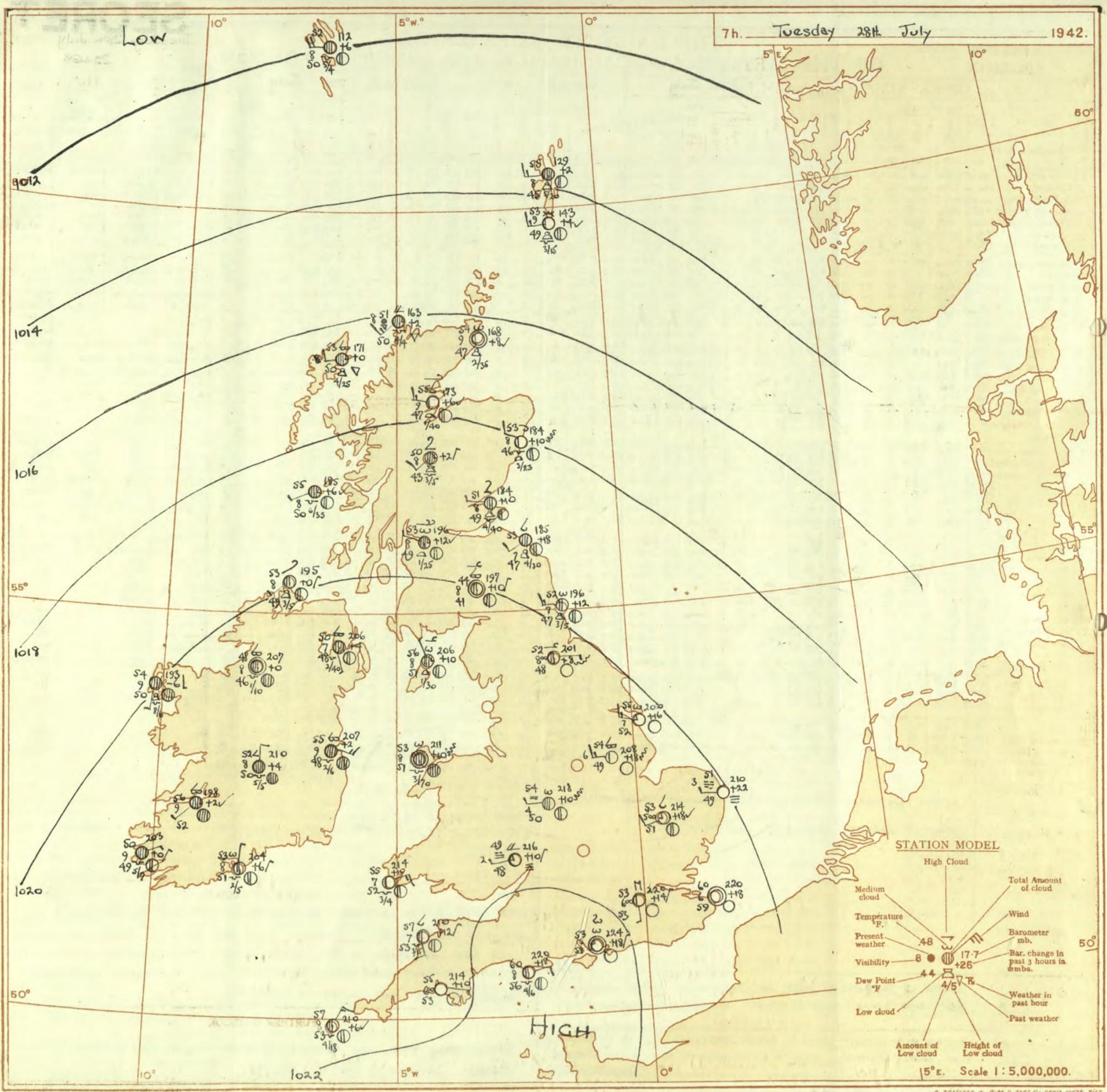
SECRET

Tuesday 28th July 1942
No. 23468

Page 1

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 27th July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 27th July															PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	°C.	Visibility. 0-9.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	°C.	Visibility. 0-9.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.			
				Form.	Amount.								Height of Base (feet)	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet)	Low 0-10.								Total 0-10.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Low 0-10.			Total 0-10.	7h-13h. 27th.	13h-18h. 27th.	18h-27h. 28th.
1	London (Kew)	07.0	+30	N/E	4	c	61	75	51	8	8	-	-	3	2500	13.1	+34	N	3	c	62	65	49	8	8	3	-	4-6	3	1500	1	*	cd, d, m, c	cd, c	cbcbw	bbccmw			
	Croydon	06.0	+38	NNW	3	c	59	85	56	7	9	-	-	3	1400	12.4	+34	N	3	c	61	75	52	7	8	3	-	3	10	3000	1	*	cd, d, cm, c	cd, bc	cbw	bw, f, m, o			
	S. Farnborough	06.0	+42	N/W	3	c	61	75	54	8	5	-	-	10	10	1000	12.8	+30	N/W	2	c	62	65	52	8	8	7	-	3	3	2500	0	*	cd, ir, m, c	cbccir, c	cbw, m, o	bw, f, m, o		
	Boscombe Down	03.2	+60	N/E	4	c	60	85	54	8	9	-	-	10	10	1800	13.8	+34	NE/W	3	bc	64	65	51	8	2	6	-	1	2-3	3000	0	*	c	cb	om	bf, g, m, w		
	Thorney Island	06.6	+12	NNW	3	c	65	75	55	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	12.8	+30	N/W	3	c	64	75	54	8	8	6	-	7-8	3	4000	0	*	cd, ir, m, c	cb	cbm, o	bm, f, g, w		
	Lymington	04.7	+6	WNW	3	c	61	92	61	6	2	-	-	3	3	900	12.3	+34	NNE	4	bc	59	85	53	8	2	6	-	4-6	4	2500	1	*	em, c, m, r	cb	cb	b, f, g, m, o		
	Manston	03.7	+10	WNW	4	c	62	97	61	6	2	-	-	7-8	3	1200	11.1	+40	NW	4	bc	60	75	52	8	2	6	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1	*	em, r, d, pm, e	cm, c	cbw	bw, m, o		
2	Shoeburyness	05.0	+4	NNW	4	c	61	85	56	8	8	-	-	10	10	300	12.3	+38	NNW	3	bc	61	75	52	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	3500	1	*	cd, ir, m, o	cb, ir, v	cb	cbw		
	Felixstowe	03.4	+16	N	5	c	58	85	54	8	5	-	-	3	3	2500	11.0	+26	NW	3	bc	59	75	50	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	3	cd, d, r, r, c	cd, d, bc	bbm, o	om, b, m, o		
	Corleston	04.9	+6	NE/E	5	c	55	92	52	6	6	-	-	10	10	500	11.1	+36	N	4	c	59	75	52	7	8	-	-	3	3	1500	1	5	r, o	cbcc	cbw	bw, f, m, o		
	Mildenhall	06.6	+30	N/E	4	c	59	85	54	8	5	-	-	10	10	700	12.3	+34	N/W	3	bc	60	75	51	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	em, r, m, c, d, e	cc, ir, bc	bm, o	bm, f, g, w		
	Cranwell	08.8	+22	NE/N	4	c	60	75	52	8	8	3	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	12.9	+24	NE/N	3	b	61	75	52	8	4	-	-	1	1	2500	1	*	em, r, m, o, e	cbcb	bcc	bm, b, m, o	
3	Birmingham	09.4	+30	NNE	4	c	60	65	48	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	13.8	+24	N	2	c	62	65	50	6	5	3	-	1	7-8	2500	1	*	or, r, c	c	cb	bbcm		
	Upper Heyford	08.1	+38	NNE	4	c	58	85	52	8	8	-	-	10	10	2000	13.2	+24	NNE	3	c	61	75	51	8	7	-	-	2-3	3	2500	1	*	c	c	cbcb	bm, b, m, o		
	Ross-on-Wye	09.0	+26	NNE	4	bc	63	75	53	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	13.5	+32	N	2	c	65	65	52	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	*	om, id, c	bcc	cbm, o	bm, c, f, o		
5	Hartland Point	09.5	+44	N	3	bc	61	92	55	7	2	4	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	14.2	+28	NNW	2	b	60	92	57	8	2	-	-	Tr	Tr	2000	1	3	cd, m, bc	bc, bc	bbc	bbcb	
	Bristol	09.6	+34	NNE	4	p	59	85	55	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	13.8	+24	NE	2	z	64	65	51	6	5	3	-	4-6	3	4000	1	*	cd, d, c	cu, z, bc	cz, b, m, f	bf, m, o		
	Portland Bill	09.7	+40	NW	3	c	63	92	61	8	2	4	-	-	4-6	10	220	13.6	+24	NE	2	c	63	92	61	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	4	ccv	c	bc	bc	
	Plymouth	08.6	+32	NW	3	c	65	85	55	8	8	-	-	3	3	2000	13.8	+32	SSW	1	c	64	85	59	7	8	-	-	3	3	2500	0	2	cd, d, p, o	c	cbcbm, o	bm, w		
	The Lizard	09.1	+30	N	3	c	63	85	56	8	8	6	-	-	7-8	3	1500	13.5	+10	NW	3	c	62	85	57	8	8	6	-	7-8	7-8	2000	1	3	em, r, m, c	c	bccw	bcc	
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	10.8	+38	NW	4	c	61	85	57	8	8	-	-	10	10	1200	15.0	+20	NW/N	3	b	62	85	56	6	1	-	-	Tr	Tr	1500	0	4	cd, d, o	cbcb	b	cbw		
	Guernsey																																						
6	Pembroke	10.8	+34	NE/N	4	bc	65	65	52	8	2	6	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	15.0	+18	N/E	4	b	61	75	53	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	4	bc	bcc	bbw	bbcw		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	11.4	+24	NE/N	4	bc	62	65	50	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	3000	15.0	+18	NW	3	b	60	65	48	9	-	-	0	Tr	-	1	2	cbcb	b	bbw	bbcw			
	Chester (Sealand)	10.2	+20	N	2	z	61	75	53	6	8	-	-	3	3	5000	14.0	+24	NW/W	4	b	61	75	53	8	-	-	0	Tr	-	0	*	em, r, o	cb	b	bccm, z			
8	Manchester	09.9	+18	NNE	3	bc	61	75	53	6	2	6	-	-	2-3	7-8	2500	13.1	+20	WNW	4	bc	62	75	54	6	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	*	ir, b, cm, o	cz, o	bbcm, o	m, f, f	
10	Spurn Head	09.4	+14	NNE	4	c	59	85	55	7	5	2	-	-	4-6	7-8	1500	13.1	+16	N/E	4	bc	59	85	55	7	1	7	-	1	2-3	4000	1	3	em, o	bc	bc	bcz, o	
	Catterick	11.2	+14	NNE	3	z	61	65	49	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	13.4	+16	NE	1	z	62	65	50	6	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	5700	0	*	em, r, c, z	cz, bc, z	cz, b, m, o	bm, bw		
	Tynemouth	11.3	+6	NE	3	bc	59	85	54	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	3200	13.7	+10	E	2	bc	60	85	55	8	2	3	-	2-3	4-6	3200	1	2	bc	bc	bc	bbc		
11	St. Abbe Head	11.1	0	SW	2	z	55	65	41	7	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	12.2	+8	SE	2	z	58	85	52	7	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	0	2	em, r, m, cm, b, m	bbcm, o	bang, b, cm, o	bm, bcc		
	Leuchars	11.1	+4	E	1	bc	62	85	58	7	2	-	-	1	4-6	4-6	2000	12.3	+10	NNE	2	pr	58	97	57	6	9	6	3	7-8	7-8	1800	1	*	cb	bc, r, p, r, m, o	bc, m, f, g	bf, g, bcc	
12	Retrew (Abbots I.)	11.5	+6	NNW	3	bc	65	65	54	9	2	-	-	4-6	7-8	4000	13.5	+12	WNW	4	bc	63	92	56	9	1	3	4	2-3	4-6	3000	0	*	bz, bc	cb	bw, j	bw, f, g, c		
	Eskdalemuir	10.7	+10	NNE	1	bc	62	55	45	8	7	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	12.5	+12	WNW	3	bc	61	55	44	8	8	-	-	1-2	3-4	6	2800	0	*	bcy	bcy	bc	bbc	
	Point of Ayre	11.9	+12	NNW	2	b	64	75	56	8	1	4	1	Tr	1	3000	14.8	+10	NNW	3	b	62	75	53	8	1	-	-	1	Tr	1	2500	0	3	cbcb	b	b	bbcc	
13	Tiree	13.7	+18	NNW	2	bc	59	65	48	5	1	-	-	6	2-3	7-8	3500	15.6	+8	NW/N	2	b	58	75	52	9	1	4	5	1	1	3500	0	3	bcc	cbcb	b	bbcc	
14	Stornoway	12.2	+14	WNW	3	c	60	75	50	9	2	6	-	-	4-6	7-8	3000	14.1	+10	WNW	3	bc	59	75	51	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	3500	0	1	bcc	cb	cb	bccpr	
15	Dalwhinnie	12.1	+8	N	2	c	62	45	44	8	8	-	-	8	4-6	3	4000	13.4	+14	W	2	c	58	55	41	8	8	-	2	4-6	7-8	4000	0	*	b, cy	cy	cbw	bcc	
	Aberdeen	11.9	+10	S/E	3	z	58	75	50	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2200	13.0	+12	-	0	pr	55	92	53	6	9	-	-	3	3	300	1	1	em, r, c	cpr	cpr, bc	cbw		
	Wick	11.2	+8	-	0	pr	55	85	51	9	9	7	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	12.9	+16	NW	4	bc	58	92	55	9	8	4	-	4-6	4-6	2000	0	*	cpr, cpr	cbcb, cpr	cbcb, c	bc	
16	Sumburgh	09.9	0	SW/S	4	pr	53	92	51	8	8	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	0.5	+2	SW	4	bc	54	85	51	9	8	7	-	4-6	4-6	2000	0	2	cpr, c	cpr, b, c	bcc, b	bbcc, b	
17	Blackad Point	16.0	+22	N	3	bc	60	97	59	9	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	18.0	+10	NW	2	bc	59	75	51	9	2	-	-	1	2-3	4000	0	2	bc	b	c	c		
18	Malin Head	13.8	+18	NNE	2	bc	58	75	50	9	7	-	-	1	2-3	4-6	2500	16.3	+14	NNW	3	bc	58	65	46	9	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	3	c	bc	bc	bc	
	Aldergrove	12.9	+14	NW/N	1	c	63	65	52	8	2	6	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	15.9	+20	N/W	3	b	61	65	48	9	1	-	-	1	1	3000	0	*	cpr, c	cbcb	bw	bccw	
19	Birr Castle	13.5	+24	N	7	c	66	65	54	8	8	7	-	-	7-8	3	1500	15.5	+10	NNW	1	c	65	65	53	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	*	d	c	*	c	
	Valentia Obay.	16.2	+26	N	3	bc	63	65	51	9	5	-	-	3	4-6	4-6																							



SECRET

Wednesday 29th July 1942

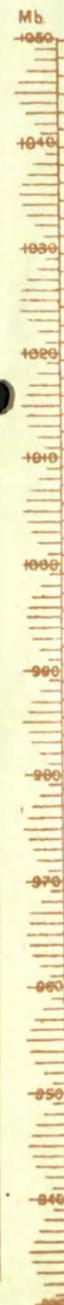
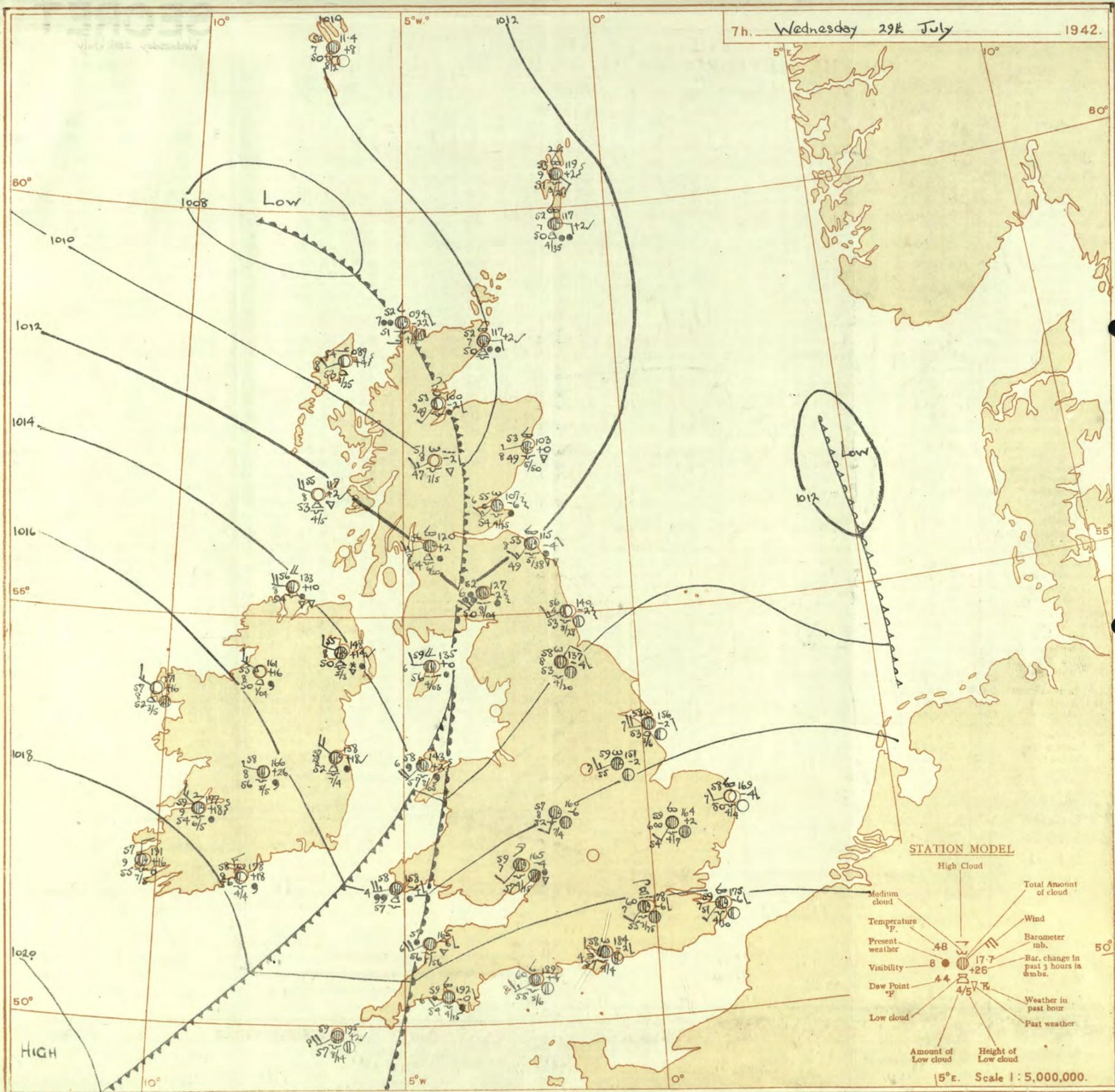
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Page 1

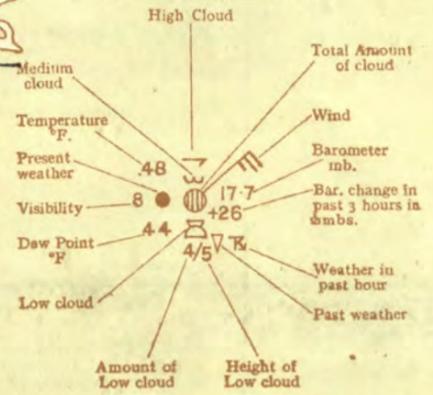
BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 28th July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 28th July															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9.	Cloud.			Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9.	Cloud.			Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.							
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.					Height of Base (feet).	7h.—13h. 28th.	13h.—18h. 28th.	15h. 28th. 1h. 29th.	1h.—7h. 29th.			
1	London (Kew)	21.4	-6	S	2	c	66	65	54	7	8	-	7.8	7.8	2500	20.5	-6	SSW	2	b	66	55	49	8	5	4	-	Tr	1	4000	1	*	c, b, m, i, c	b, c, b, y	b, c, c, w	c, w	
	Croydon	21.9	-2	SSE	1	c	68	65	57	7	8	-	4.6	9+	3000	21.0	-4	SW'S	2	b	66	55	49	8	5	4	-	Tr	1	4000	1	*	b, m, b, c, c	b, c, b, y	b, c, c, w	b, c, c	
	S. Farnborough	21.8	-6	SW	2	c	68	55	51	8	8	6	-	7.8	7.8	4000	20.6	-4	SSW	3	b	67	45	44	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	b, c, w, m, c, y	b, c, y	b, c, c, w, e	b, c, c, w, e
	Boscombe Down	21.9	-2	SSW	4	bc	69	55	50	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	3500	20.7	-4	SW	4	b	65	45	43	9	-	3	-	0	0	-	0	*	b, b, c	b, y	b, b, c, c	b, c, c, m, m	
	Thorney Island	22.8	+2	S	3	b	65	65	53	9	8	-	0	Tr	-	21.1	-12	SW	4	b	64	75	43	9	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	b, f, g, w, b	b, y	b, b, c, c, w	b, c, b, c, m, m	
	Lympne	22.9	+2	SSE	2	b	64	55	49	8	2	-	Tr	Tr	2500	21.6	-6	S	1	b	65	55	49	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	b, m, b	b, y	b, y, c, w	b, c, b, c, m, m	
	Manston	22.2	-6	SSW	2	b	69	45	49	7	2	-	1	1	2500	21.2	-8	SSW	1	b	65	35	38	9	-	7	-	0	1	-	0	*	b, m, b, c, b	b	b, y, m, b	b, m, b, c	
2	Shoeburyness	22.3	-4	SSE	3	bc	67	65	56	7	5	-	4.6	4.6	3500	20.9	-6	S	3	bc	66	65	54	8	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	*	b, c, c, m, w	b, c	b, c, c	c	
	Felixstowe	22.0	0	SW	3	bc	67	65	56	7	8	3	-	4.6	7.8	2500	20.7	-6	SSW	3	c	67	55	53	7	2	7	-	Tr	7.8	2500	0	2	b, m, b, e, m, c, c, y	c, c, y	b, c, c	b, c, c, m, m
	Gorleston	21.5	+2	SW	4	c	61	85	56	7	8	-	9	9	2000	19.8	-4	SE'S	3	c	65	75	60	7	5	3	-	4.6	9+	1800	0	3	b, c, c	c	b, c, c	c, z, o	
	Mildenhall	21.3	-2	WS	2	c	71	45	43	8	1	3	-	4.6	4.6	4000	19.2	-10	SW'S	1	c	70	85	53	8	5	-	9+	9+	5700	0	*	b, c, c	b, c, b, c, y, c, y	c, m, i, r, o	c, i, r, o	
	Cranwell	20.3	-6	WSW	3	c	68	55	51	7	1	3	-	2.3	9+	2500	17.8	-14	S'E	2	c	65	75	57	7	5	7	-	4.6	10	4000	0	*	c, m, c, y	c, y, c	c, i, r, o, m, o	c, m, b, e, c
3	Birmingham	22.2	-4	SW	3	bc	69	45	47	8	1	3	-	2.3	4.6	4000	13.8	12.4	N	2	c	62	65	51	6	5	3	-	1	7.8	2500	1	*	b, c	c	c	e
	Upper Heyford	20.7	-6	SSW	3	c	70	45	49	7	2	3	-	7.8	7.8	3000	19.3	-6	SE'S	4	bc	69	45	48	8	8	5	-	2.3	7.8	4000	0	*	b, m, b, z, c	b, c, b, c, y	b, c, c, y, c	c, c, m, m
4	Ross-on-Wye	20.2	-6	SSW	4	bc	69	55	53	7	1	5	9	2.3	4.6	3500	18.7	-6	SW	3	bc	67	55	50	8	1	-	Tr	4.6	4000	0	*	b, f, z, b, c	b, c, y	b, c, c	c, c, p	
5	Hartland Point	20.5	-6	WS	2	bc	63	85	58	7	1	-	4.6	4.6	3000	19.3	-6	W	3	bc	64	85	61	7	2	4	-	2.3	4.6	3000	0	2	b, c	b, c	b, c, c	c, p, i, r, o	
	Bristol	21.2	-6	SW	3	bc	69	55	53	7	2	6	-	7.8	7.8	4000	20.4	-8	SSW	4	bc	67	45	43	8	-	5	-	0	4.6	-	0	*	b, z, b, c	b, b, b, c, y	b, e, y, c, m, o	b, c, c, i, r, o, m, o
	Portland Bill	22.5	0	SE	2	bc	64	85	59	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	4000	21.0	0	SE	2	bc	61	85	58	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	3	b, c, b, c	b, c, b, c	c	c		
	Plymouth	21.9	0	SSE	2	bc	67	65	54	8	1	-	2.3	2.3	2500	21.0	-4	SW	2	bc	62	85	58	7	2	3	1	2.3	2.3	2000	0	2	b, m, b	b, b, c	b, b, c	c	
	The Lizard	21.1	0	SE'S	3	c	65	85	61	7	8	2	-	7.8	10	2000	20.0	-2	-	0	bc	64	85	59	7	8	6	-	4.6	4.6	1500	0	3	b, c, b, z	c, z, b, c	b, c, b, w	b, c, c, c
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	21.0	-2	SE	2	bc	66	75	58	7	2	-	2.3	2.3	1800	20.4	-2	W'N	2	c	63	85	58	7	8	-	9+	9+	1000	0	2	b, c, b, b, c	b, c, c	b, c, b, w	b, e, c		
6	Pembroke	20.5	-6	SW	2	bc	61	85	58	7	2	3	-	2.3	4.6	3000	19.3	-10	SWN	3	c	59	92	56	8	5	-	9+	9+	3000	1	2	b, c	c	c, i, r, o	c, r, r, d, o, d, o, m	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	19.7	-10	SSW	3	c	61	75	54	8	-	3	-	0	10	-	17.1	-18	SSW	4	f, o, f, o	58	92	55	8	5	7	-	2.3	10	4000	1	3	c	c, r, o, f, o	c	c, d, m, m, o
	Chester (Sealand)	20.0	-6	SSE	2	c	67	65	54	7	5	7	-	4.6	9+	4000	16.8	-12	WSW	3	f, o, f, o	64	75	54	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	1800	1	*	c	c, r, r, m, o	u, o, c, m, o, b	c, p, r, o
8	Manchester	20.2	-10	SSW	3	c	67	55	49	8	2	7	-	1	9+	3000	17.3	-14	-	0	c	62	85	57	6	5	7	-	4.6	10	2500	1	*	c, m, e, z, o	c, i, r, o	u, o, a, p, r	c, m, o, c
10	Spurn Head	20.4	0	WNW	2	c	65	55	50	7	5	7	-	4.6	10	4000	18.6	-12	ESE	3	c	60	85	54	6	5	7	-	4.6	10	4000	0	2	c	c, m, o	c, i, r, o, c	c
	Catterick	19.4	-8	SW	3	c	66	45	45	9	1	7	-	Tr	10	4000	18.2	-12	N	2	r, r	57	92	55	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	3000	1	*	c	c, i, r, o, r	c, r, o, f, o, m, c, m, c, m, o, c	c, m, o, c
	Tynemouth	19.6	-2	WSW	3	c	63	55	48	7	8	-	7.8	7.8	2500	18.3	-10	W	3	f, o, f, o	59	85	52	6	-	2	-	10	10	1500	1	2	c	c, o, f, o, f, o	c, i, r, o, c	c, m	
11	St. Abbs Head	17.8	-6	E	2	c	59	75	51	8	7	4	-	4.6	7.8	3700	15.5	-6	SW	3	c, p, r	56	75	49	8	6	-	10	10	2500	1	2	c, m, o	c, p, r, m, o	c, p, r, c, r, r	c, p, r	
	Leuchars	17.0	-12	SW	2	c	63	65	53	9	2	3	8	2.3	7.8	3500	15.3	-14	WSW	2	f, o, f, o	58	85	54	6	5	2	-	10	10	4000	1	*	c	c, i, r, o, f, o, m, o	c, r, m, o, c, m, o	c, b, c, i, r, o, m, o
	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	18.4	-6	WSW	3	c	58	55	43	9	1	7	-	2.3	10	2500	15.3	-12	SW'S	2	f, o, f, o	54	97	53	6	6	2	-	4.6	10	1000	1	*	b, c, c	c, r, c, f, o, f, o	c, m, o	c, m, a, f, o, c
	Eskdalemuir	18.5	+4	SW'S	3	c	59	65	46	8	7	7	-	4.6	10	2500	16.2	-18	-	0	f, o, f, o	63	85	48	8	-	2	-	10	10	700	1	*	b, c, c	c, r, o, f, o	c, r, r, m	c, r, r
	Point of Ayre	19.4	-8	S	4	c	59	75	51	8	7	7	7	Tr	10	6000	16.0	-18	SSW	2	r, r	57	97	54	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	2	c	c, o, f, o, f, o	r, c, b, c	c, r, r, d, d
13A	Tiree	16.7	-6	SW'S	3	c, p, r	56	85	51	8	8	-	9+	9+	2500	13.3	-20	SW	3	i, f, o	54	85	53	7	5	7	-	4.6	10	1500	0	3	c, p, r	c, o, i, r, o	c, r, r	c, p, r, b, c	
13B	Stornoway	15.3	-16	SSW	4	c, p, r	57	85	52	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	2500	12.7	-12	SSW	4	c, p, r	54	92	52	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	2500	1	3	c, p, r	c, r, o, f, o	c, r, r	c, r, r
15	Dalwhinnie	17.0	-6	SSW	3	c	56	55	42	8	8	2	-	2.3	10	2500	15.0	-10	SSW	2	i, f, o	50	85	47	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1	*	c, o	c, i, r, o	c, r, r	c, p, r, c
	Aberdeen	17.1	-12	SE	3	c	60	55	46	8	8	7	-	1	10	2300	15.0	-14	SW	3	c	55	85	50	7	5	7	-	4.6	10	2200	1	2	b, c, c	c, p, r, o	v, e, p, r, o	c, p, r, z, o
	Wick	16.0	-2	ESE	1	c, p, r	56	85	54																												



STATION MODEL

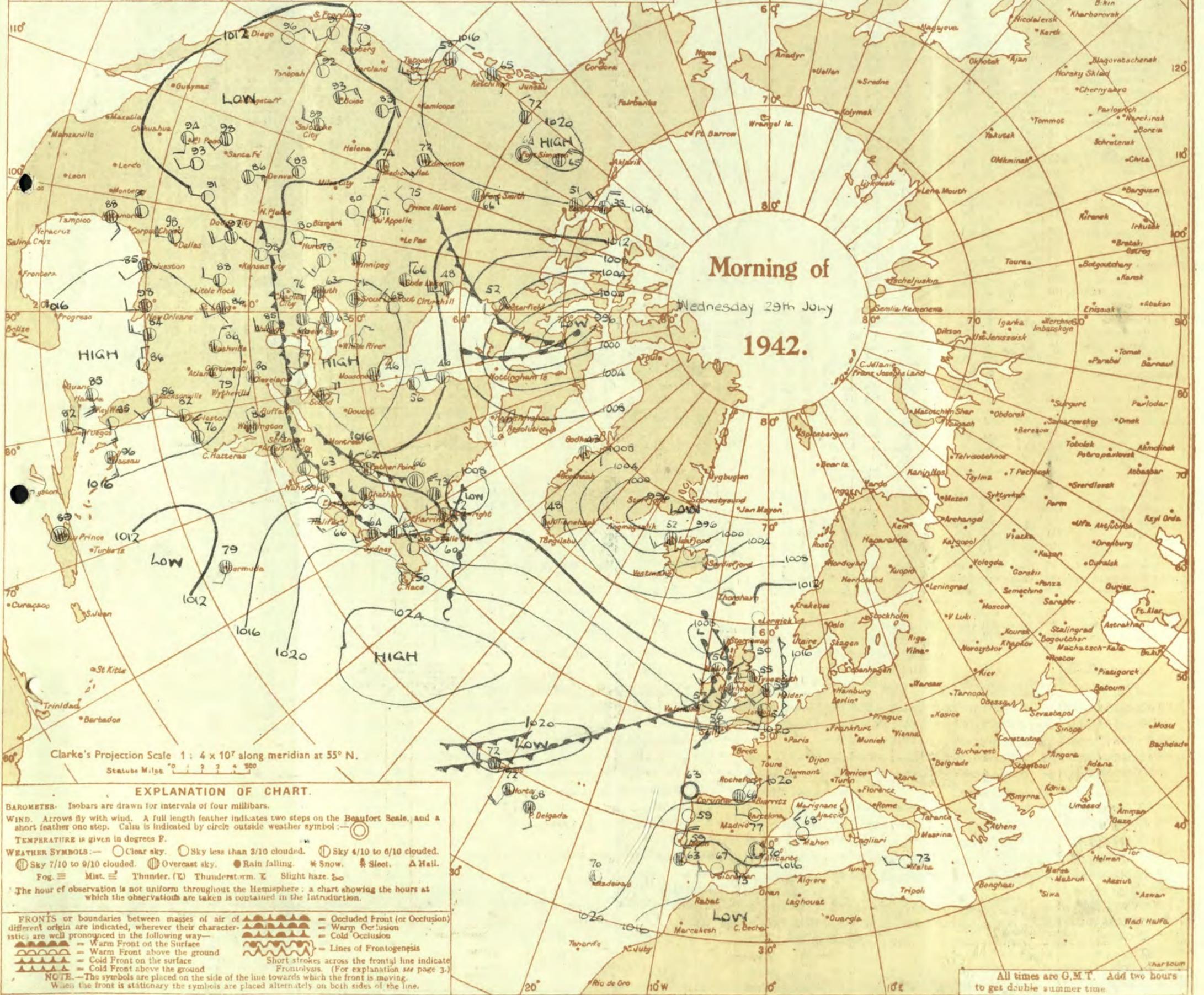


Scale 1 : 5,000,000.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 29th July		OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 29th July														PAST 24 HOURS.																									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 28th Hrs.							
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.								
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	57	*	*	*	*	*	*	17.6	-4	W'S	2	C	59	85	53	7	5	3	-	7.8	9+	4000	1	*	70	56	47	-	-	10.7					
	Croydon	290	19.5	+2	SSW	1	bc	64	92	51	8	-	4	-	0	4.6	-	17.8	-6	SW	2	C	60	85	55	7	5	9	3	2.3	9+	7500	1	*	71	54	50	-	-	10.0	
	S Farnborough	226	19.2	-2	SWW	1	C	56	85	51	8	-	9	-	0	7.8	-	17.8	0	WSW	3	C	59	85	54	7	5	7	-	Tr	9+	1000	0	*	72	55	47	-	-	10.5	
	Boacombe Down	417	19.5	+6	S'E	1	C	54	92	52	7	-	5	-	0	9+	-	18.1	-4	WS	3	z	58	92	55	6	-	7	-	0	9	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.3		
	Thorney Island	10	19.6	-4	NW	1	C	54	97	53	7	-	3	-	0	9+	-	18.4	-2	W'N	2	m	58	97	57	4	5	3	-	4.6	10	1500	0	0	67	50	47	-	-	*	
	Lympne	283	20.4	-6	-	0	bc	54	97	53	7	5	3	-	Tr	7.8	1200	19.3	0	WNW	2	C	58	85	53	7	-	7	-	0	9	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.2		
	Manston	164	19.3	-6	S'E	1	z	55	85	50	6	-	3	-	0	2.3	-	17.5	-6	SW	1	C	59	75	51	7	5	7	-	4.6	9+	3000	0	0	69	52	48	-	-	13.1	
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17.9	-4	SW	2	C	61	75	53	7	5	3	1	7.8	9+	6200	0	*	72	56	45	-	-	10.5					
	Felixstowe	12	19.1	-6	SW	3	bc	60	75	51	7	-	7	-	0	4.6	-	17.4	-4	SSW	2	z	59	85	52	6	-	7	-	0	9+	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.7		
	Gorleston	5	18.4	-4	SW	2	z	59	65	47	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	16.9	-4	W'S	2	bc	58	75	51	7	5	7	-	4.6	9+	1800	0	2	66	56	54	-	-	8.0	
	Mildenhall	15	17.8	-6	SW'S	3	if	59	65	57	7	5	7	-	7.8	9+	4000	16.4	+2	SWW	2	z	59	85	53	6	5	7	-	4.6	10	5700	0	0	72	57	52	-	-	8.8	
	Cranwell	203	16.2	-6	WSW	2	z	59	86	54	6	5	2	-	2.3	10	3000	15.1	-2	SWW	3	C	59	75	53	7	-	3	-	0	9	-	0	0	0	0	0	5.9			
3	Birmingham	536	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.0	-6	SSW	2	C	57	85	52	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	64	56	52	1	-	4.0					
	Upper Heyford	408	18.3	-6	SSW	2	C	57	75	49	8	-	7	-	0	7.8	-	17.0	-2	SW	3	ido	58	92	55	6	5	7	-	Tr	10	1500	0	0	71	56	55	-	-	*	
	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.5	-4	SW	2	C/pr	59	92	57	7	5	-	2	4.6	9+	1500	1	*	72	58	55	-	-	0.2	9.5				
5	Hartland Point	299	18.6	-4	WSW	3	C	59	97	57	7	5	6	-	4.6	9	1500	16.5	-6	WSW	4	if	57	97	56	6	5	-	10	10	600	1	4	66	57	56	-	0.4	12.0		
	Bristol	209	19.2	-6	-	0	z	57	85	53	6	5	3	-	Tr	7.8	4000	18.4	0	WSW	3	if	59	85	53	7	5	-	10	10	1500	0	0	72	56	54	-	-	Tr	12.0	
	Portland Bill	32	18.6	-12	SW	3	C	59	85	55	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	18.9	+4	WSW	3	C	60	85	56	8	5	4	-	7.8	10	4000	1	3	65	58	*	-	-	*	
	Plymouth	82	20.2	-2	SW	1	z	59	97	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	19.2	0	W'S	2	if	59	85	55	6	5	7	-	4.6	10	1500	0	2	68	56	51	-	-	Tr	12.3
	The Lizard	240	20.2	+4	W	3	C	56	97	56	7	8	2	-	7.8	9+	1500	19.3	12	W	2	C	58	92	56	8	8	2	-	9	10	1500	0	4	67	55	*	-	-	8.5	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	20.4	-4	WSW	3	bc	56	92	53	8	8	4	-	4.6	9+	1200	19.5	12	WSW	4	C	59	92	56	8	5	-	10	10	1400	0	4	69	54	*	-	-	10.9		
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.0	-6	SSW	2	C	57	85	52	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	64	56	52	1	-	4.0					
6	Pembroke	142	18.1	-8	SW	4	if	58	92	56	8	8	-	10	10	2500	15.8	-8	W	5	dodo	58	97	58	4	8	-	10	10	1500	1	4	63	52	*	-	4	7.6			
	Holyhead (Valley)	32	15.9	-8	SSW	5	C	57	92	55	7	5	3	-	4.6	9+	3500	14.3	+2	SW	4	ido	58	97	57	6	5	-	10	10	500	1	3	63	56	52	0.3	0.5	*		
	Chester (Sealand)	16	16.2	-14	SSW	1	C	57	85	51	7	5	4	-	7.8	10	3500	13.9	-12	ESE	2	C	58	85	54	7	5	-	9	9	5000	1	*	69	57	47	0.3	0.1	1.0		
	Manchester	235	16.3	-10	S	3	C	54	92	52	8	5	3	-	4.6	9	4000	14.2	-10	S	4	C	57	85	53	7	5	7	-	4.6	10	2500	0	*	69	54	48	0.3	1	*	
10	Spurn Head	29	16.1	-8	SWW	3	if	59	92	57	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	2500	15.6	-2	WS	4	C	58	85	53	7	1	3	-	2.3	7.8	4000	0	3	67	57	*	-	2	4.6	
	Catterick	175	14.7	-16	WSW	3	z	56	92	53	6	5	7	-	4.6	9	2500	13.7	-4	NE	2	C	58	85	52	8	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	3000	1	*	65	54	51	1	3	4.0	
	Tynemouth	108	14.7	-16	W	3	C	55	97	53	6	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	1500	14.0	-2	WSW	3	m	58	92	53	4	5	-	7.8	7.8	2800	1	3	64	53	49	0.6	1	*		
11	St. Abbs Head	280	13.5	-14	SW	2	C	51	97	51	7	5	-	10	10	2500	11.5	-4	SW	3	S/pr	53	85	49	8	5	7	-	7.8	9+	3800	1	2	59	50	*	-	Tr	4	6.4	
	Leuchars	36	12.7	-10	WSW	2	z	51	97	51	6	-	7	-	0	9+	-	10.7	-6	SW	3	if	55	97	54	6	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	*	64	51	47	Tr	5	1.4	
	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	13.1	-6	-	0	z	53	97	51	6	5	2	-	9	10	1800	12.0	+2	WSW	3	S/pr	56	92	54	8	7	-	9	9	2000	1	*	62	49	45	1	7	1.9		
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12.7	-2	SW'S	3	rr	52	92	50	6	6	-	-	10	10	400	1	*	60	49	47	1	7	1.9					
	Point of Ayre	30	14.6	-4	WS	3	bc	53	97	52	8	4	3	-	2.3	7.3	3000	13.5	0	W'N	2	dd	57	97	56	6	6	2	-	4.6	10	300	1	2	59	51	*	-	2	0.2	
13A	Tiree	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.7	12	WNW	4	bc	55	92	53	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	4	59	51	*	-	Tr	4	1.4				
13B	Stornoway	80	08.6	-12	SSE	5	rr	51	97	50	6	5	2	-	9	10	1000	08.7	-4	WSW	2	bc	54	97	53	8	2	4	8	2.3	4.6	2500	1	2	59	51	*	-	12	0.8	
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.0	-2	SW	3	bc	51	85	47	8	5	3	-	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1	*	59	47	44	0.1	1.2	3.4				
	Aberdeen	79	12.0	-18	SSE	1	C	50	85	45	8	5	7	-	2.3	10	5000	15.6	-2	WSW	1	C	52	92	50	6	7	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	1	60	49	43	Tr	0.5	4.8		
	Wick	114	11.6	-14	SW	2</																																			

SECRET

Thursday 30th July, 1942

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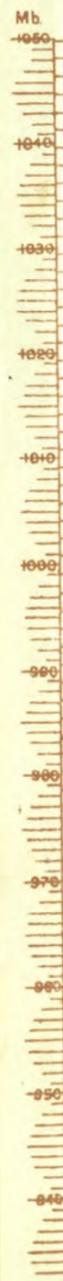
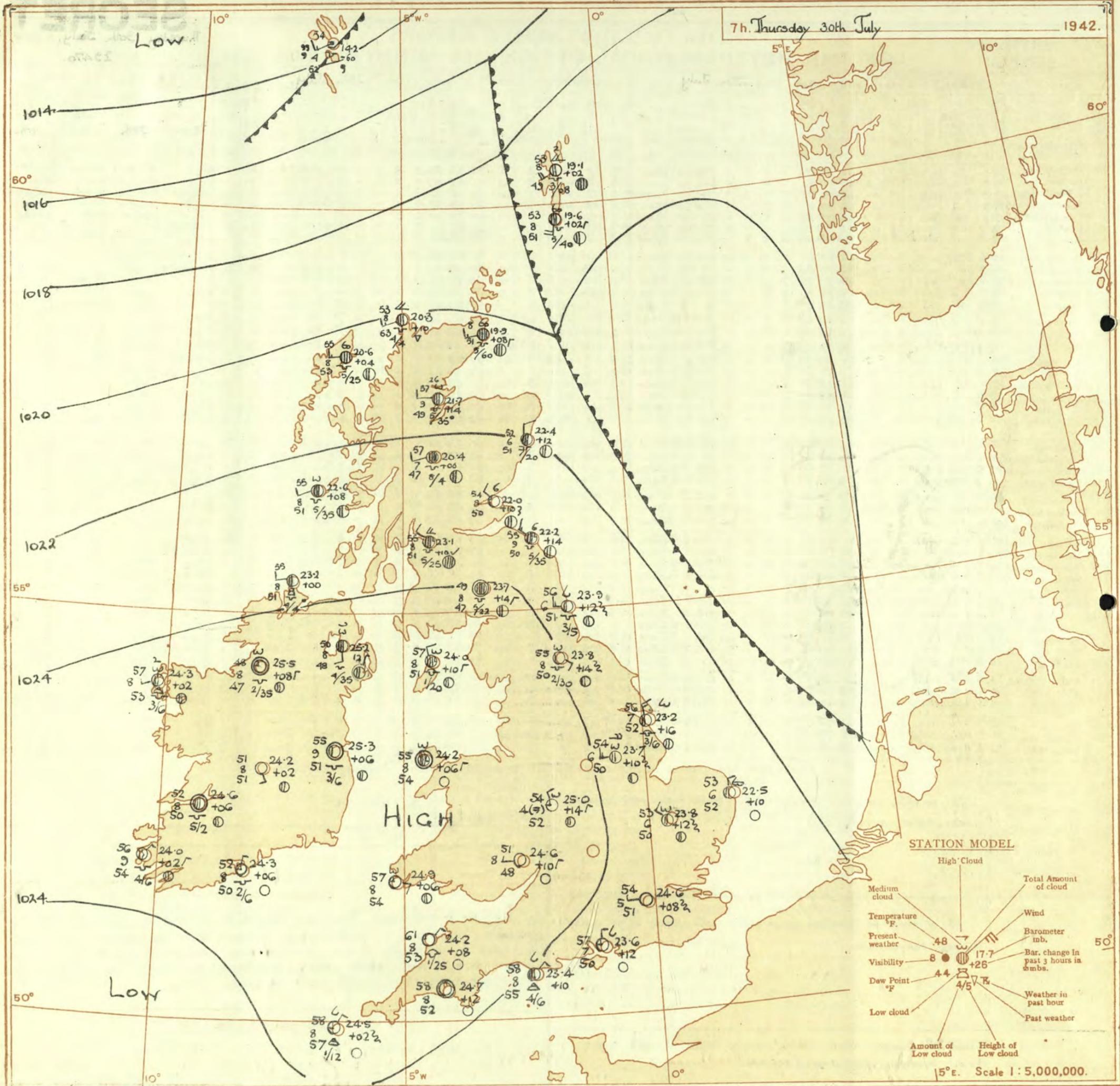
BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 29th July															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 29th July															PAST 24 HOURS.						
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind.		Temp. (3)	Humid. (4)	Dew Point. (5)	Visibility. (6)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind.		Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. (31)	Sea (32)	WEATHER.						
				Dirac. (8)	Force. (9)					Weather. (10)	Form.		Amount. (13)	Height of Base (feet) (14)			Low. (10)	Med. (11)					High (12)	Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low. (28)			Total (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.-13h.	13h.-18h.	18h. to 24h.	24h. to 7h.	
											Form. (10)	Amount. (13)																				Form. (25)	Amount. (29)	29th (39)	30th (40)	31st (41)
1	London (Kew)	17.0	+4	sw	2	63	85	58	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	17.3	-2	NNW	3	c	73	55	55	8	8	4	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	cir,c	cir,bcy	bcbyw	bcwbn
	Croydon	17.0	+2	sw	1	63	82	60	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	1100	17.3	-2	WSW	3	bc	71	65	57	8	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	3000	1	*	cid	cd,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	S. Farnborough	17.7	+2	ws	3	64	75	62	7	5	2	-	9	10	1200	17.4	+2	WN	2	bc	74	45	45	8	1	3	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	*	cid	cy,bcy	bcyw	bcwbn
	Boscombe Down	17.0	-2	ws	4	65	85	61	7	5	-	-	10	10	1800	18.4	+8	WNW	4	bc	70	65	57	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	*	cid	bcy,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Thorney Island	18.3	0	sw	4	65	75	58	8	5	7	-	9	10	1500	18.2	-2	SW	3	b	67	85	61	8	2	-	-	1	1	2000	0	*	cid	bcy,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Lymington	18.2	+2	sw	2	65	75	57	8	5	2	-	9	10	300	18.3	-2	WNW	2	bc	66	85	60	7	1	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	0	*	cid	bcy,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Manston	17.2	+8	sw	3	66	75	57	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	2500	17.3	-2	WSW	2	z	68	65	58	6	1	-	-	Tr	Tr	2000	0	*	cm	cz,ir,dbc	bcyw	bcwbn
2	Shoeburyness	17.4	-2	ws	3	66	65	57	6	5	2	-	4-6	10	3600	17.3	0	WSW	3	bc	70	65	58	7	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	3500	0	*	bid,m	cid,m,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Felixstowe	16.8	0	sw	4	66	75	56	6	5	7	-	9	10	3000	16.6	+2	ws	3	z	71	65	58	6	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	2	cm,pr,cm	cm,bcm	bcyw	bcwbn
	Gorleston	16.4	0	wn	1	65	75	57	7	5	-	-	10	10	2200	17.0	+10	NNE	2	bc	65	85	60	7	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	3500	1	2	pr,cb	pr,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Mildenhall	15.0	-2	sw	5	68	75	58	8	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	16.6	+10	WNW	3	b	70	55	54	8	2	-	-	1	1	4000	0	*	c	cb,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Cranwell	14.4	0	w	4	69	65	57	7	2	-	-	9	9	3000	17.1	+14	NW	5	b	67	55	51	7	2	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	0	*	c	cb,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
3	Birmingham	16.0	+6	nnw	4	70	55	53	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	19.0	+10	NNW	4	b	65	55	50	8	1	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1	*	cb,cb	cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Upper Heyford	15.0	-6	sw	4	71	65	59	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	18.0	+16	NNW	4	b	68	55	51	8	4	-	3	Tr	Tr	3000	0	*	cm,c	cb,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
4	Ross-on-Wye	16.5	+8	wnw	4	70	55	52	9	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	18.6	+10	NW	3	bc	69	55	52	9	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	*	cb,c	bcyw	bcyw	bcwbn
5	Hartland Point	15.5	+22	nw	2	61	62	58	8	2	4	-	2-3	4-6	1500	16.5	+4	WNW	3	bc	60	62	57	8	2	4	-	1	2-3	2000	1	3	bd,cb	bc	bcyw	bcwbn
	Bristol	17.0	+2	ws	4	70	75	60	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	16.5	+12	NW	3	b	69	55	52	9	4	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	0	*	cd,d,m,b	bc,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Portland Bill	19.0	+6	sw	3	61	65	58	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	19.5	+4	SW	3	bc	61	85	58	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	3	pr,c	bc	bcyw	bcwbn
	Plymouth	19.6	+2	sw	3	62	67	61	6	5	-	-	9	9	1000	20.3	+4	NNW	3	bc	67	65	56	8	1	4	-	2-3	2-3	3000	0	2	cid,m	cm,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	The Lizard	19.0	+6	w	3	62	67	61	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	20.3	+4	NW	3	bc	64	85	59	8	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	3	cid,df	df,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	20.3	+4	wnw	3	63	62	61	2	-	-	-	10	10	1150	22.3	+12	NW	2	bc	63	85	57	8	5	4	-	4-6	4-6	1200	0	3	df,cb	df,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Guernsey	19.6	+16	wnw	3	64	75	57	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	21.2	+6	WNW	3	bc	60	85	54	8	1	6	-	1	2-3	3000	1	2	bc	bc	bcyw	bcwbn
7	Holyhead (Valley)	18.7	+26	wnw	4	64	65	51	9	2	4	-	1	2-3	2500	20.3	+10	sw	3	b	63	75	54	9	4	4	1	Tr	Tr	4500	0	1	cid,cb	bcy	bcyw	bcwbn
	Chester (Sealand)	17.5	+28	nw	5	62	75	55	8	6	-	-	7-8	9	1800	20.0	+10	NW	3	bc	62	65	50	8	1	4	1	2-3	2-3	3000	0	*	cid,pr	bc	bcyw	bcwbn
8	Manchester	16.4	+22	wnw	4	63	75	57	8	2	6	-	7-8	7-8	2500	19.2	+14	WN	5	bc	62	65	50	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	*	cid,m	cb	bcyw	bcwbn
10	Spurn Head	14.0	0	nnw	2	63	85	58	7	5	7	-	4-6	9	2500	16.7	+12	SSE	2	z	60	85	56	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	2	c	c	bcyw	bcwbn
	Catterick	15.0	+12	wnw	3	66	55	50	8	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	17.8	+20	WNW	4	bc	66	55	50	8	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	*	pr,cb	bcy	bcyw	bcwbn
	Tynemouth	14.6	+4	w	3	68	65	54	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2800	16.7	+10	w	3	bc	69	55	53	8	2	3	-	4-6	4-6	2800	0	2	cm	cb	bcyw	bcwbn
11	St. Abbe Head	12.8	+12	wnw	3	61	65	50	8	1	4	-	4-6	4-6	6500	5.0	+8	WSW	3	bc	65	65	54	8	5	4	-	4-6	4-6	3500	0	3	pr,cb	bc	bcyw	bcwbn
	Leuchars	12.0	+14	w	3	66	75	59	9	8	4	-	4-6	4-6	3000	6.0	+26	ENE	2	c	59	85	56	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2800	0	*	bc,ir,m,cb	bcc	bcyw	bcwbn
	Roufrew (Abbots L.)	14.0	+16	wnw	4	65	55	51	9	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	8.0	+10	WNW	3	c	61	65	51	9	8	7	-	7-8	7-8	3000	1	*	cb,c	bcc	bcyw	bcwbn
	Eskdalemuir	14.7	+4	sw	2	60	65	48	8	7	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	7.4	+16	WN	3	bc	60	65	46	8	7	-	-	4-6	4-6	2800	1	*	kr,cb	bc,cb	bcyw	bcwbn
	Point of Ayre	17.6	+24	nw	3	64	75	53	8	1	-	-	1	1	3000	9.5	+14	N	3	b	61	75	53	8	1	-	-	Tr	1	3000	0	3	db,cb	b	bcyw	bcwbn
13A	Tiree	16.0	+24	wnw	3	60	75	53	8	1	4	-	2-3	2-3	3500	8.8	+10	WNW	3	c	57	85	53	8	8	-	-	9	9	2800	0	4	bc	bcc	bcyw	bcwbn
13B	Stornoway	13.0	+24	wnw	4	58	85	53	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	2500	6.6	+14	WNW	3	c	58	85	52	8	5	7	2	4-6	9	2500	1	2	bcc	c	bcyw	bcwbn
15	Dalwhinnie	14.0	+16	sw	3	62	65	52	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	-	+18	w	3	bc	58	75	49	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	*	pr	c	bcyw	bcwbn
	Aberdeen	13.2	+22	ene	3	60	75	52	8	8	-	-	3	7-8	2300	6.9	+16	E's	1	pr	55	92	52	7	8	-	-	9	9	2000	1	1	pr	pr	bcyw	bcwbn
	Wick	13.5	+18	E's	2	56	85	51	8	8	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	6.5	+18	ESE	2	bc	54	92	52	8	5	7	-	2-3	4-6	3000	1	*	cid,m,cb	bc	bcyw	bcwbn
16	Sumburgh	14.3	+18	E's	2	57	85	52	9	1	-	-	1	1	2500	6.3	+10	WNW	1	bc	57															

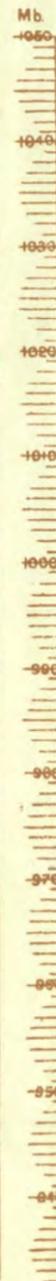
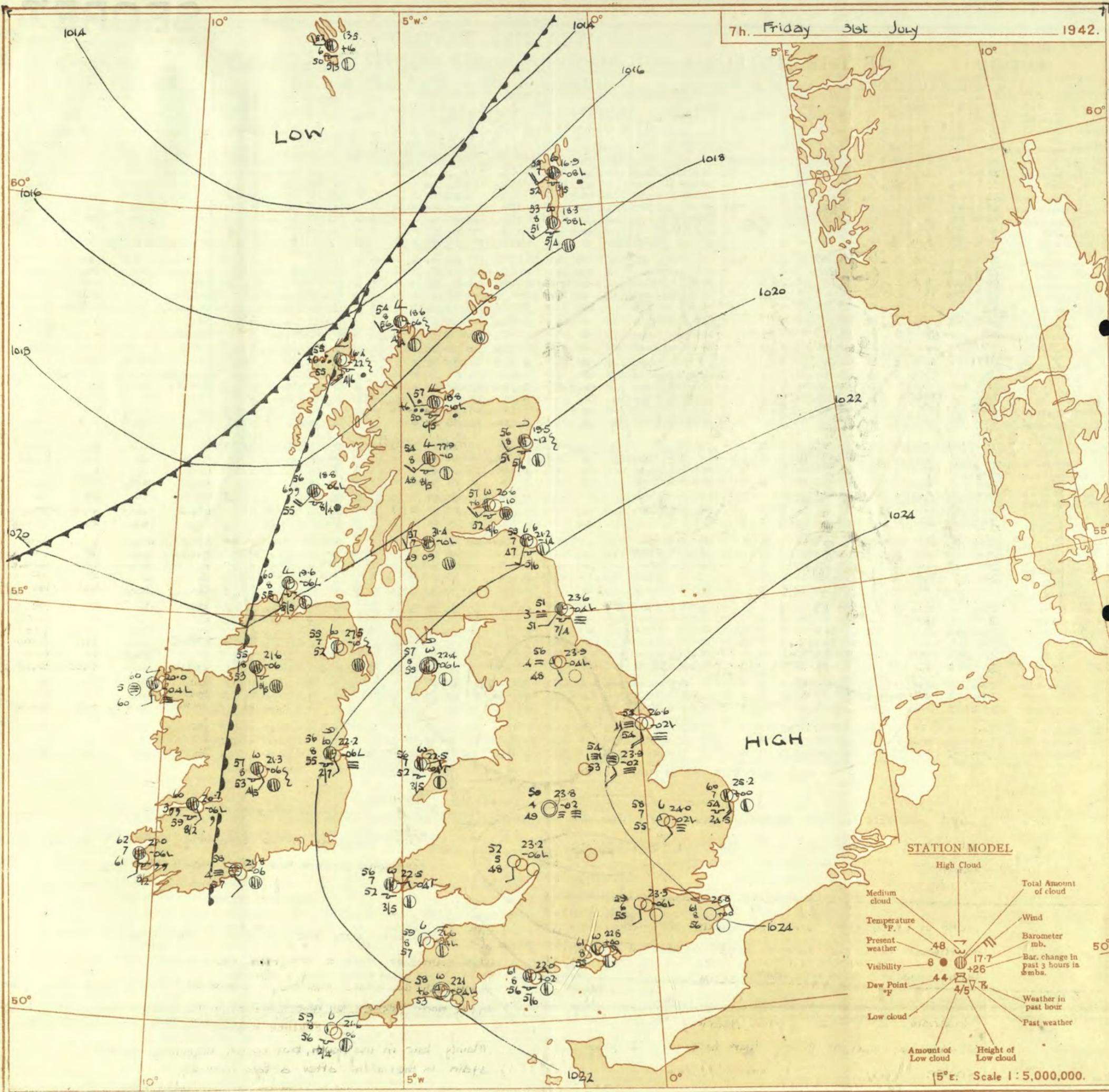
7h. Thursday 30th July

1942.



7h. Friday 31st July

1942.



OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 31st July															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 31st July															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point °F. (8)	Visibility 0-9 (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point °F. (23)	Visibility 0-9 (24)	Cloud.			State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun-shine 30th Hrs. (38)					
					Dirac. (3)	Force. (4)					Weather. (5)	Form. (10)	Amount. (11)			Height of Base. (feet) (12)	Dirac. (18)					Force. (19)	Weather. (20)	Form. (25)			Amount. (26)	Height of Base. (feet) (27)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)		Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)			
1	London (Kew)	18	24.0	+2	ESS	1	61	85	51	6	-	-	23.5	+4	ESE	1	60	85	53	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	73	56	44	-	-	11.1					
	Croydon	290	22.8	+2	-	0	57	82	54	4	-	-	23.3	-6	SE	1	59	85	55	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	74	49	46	-	Tr	11.1					
	S. Farnborough	226	23.5	0	NEW	2	57	85	51	6	-	-	23.5	-2	ESE	1	59	85	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	76	49	40	-	-	12.3					
	Boscombe Down	417	23.1	-4	NEW	2	55	92	53	6	-	-	22.9	-6	EIS	3	59	75	52	7	-	-	-	0	0	0	73	52	46	-	-	13.9					
	Thorney Island	10	23.9	-2	E	2	57	92	55	7	-	-	22.8	0	E	3	61	85	55	8	-	-	3	0	2.3	0	0	81	53	48	-	-	*				
	Lympne	283	23.9	-2	E	2	57	92	55	7	-	-	23.8	0	ENE	2	61	75	56	8	-	-	-	0	0	0	68	55	48	-	-	13.4					
	Manston	154	24.3	0	E	2	58	97	57	6	-	-	23.8	-2	E	1	61	85	56	8	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	0	0	68	57	53	-	-	13.6				
2	Shoeburyness	11	24.7	0	E'N	3	60	85	55	6	-	-	23.9	-2	E	3	63	85	57	8	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	1100	0	0	62	59	51	-	-	12.8			
	Felixstowe	12	25.2	0	SE'E	3	60	85	53	7	-	-	24.5	0	E'S	2	62	85	56	8	7	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	70	59	52	-	-	11.2			
	Gorleston	5	24.2	-2	ENE	2	55	92	54	1	-	-	25.2	0	SE	3	60	85	54	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	64	58	55	-	-	10.4			
	Mildenhall	15	24.2	-2	ENE	2	55	92	54	1	-	-	24.0	-2	SE	2	58	92	55	7	-	-	4	0	Tr	0	0	73	53	45	-	Tr	12.0				
	Cranwell	203	24.5	0	E'S	1	52	97	51	4	-	-	23.9	-2	SE	3	54	97	54	1	-	-	10	10	4150	1	0	73	50	40	-	Tr	11.8				
3	Birmingham	538	23.6	0	NNE	1	54	85	51	5	-	-	23.5	-4	-	0	57	75	50	3	-	-	-	0	0	0	69	50	36	-	-	6.2					
	Upper Heyford	408	23.6	0	NNE	1	54	85	51	5	-	-	23.1	-4	S	1	58	85	53	5	-	-	3	0	2.3	0	0	71	51	45	-	-	*				
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	23.2	-6	S	1	52	85	48	5	-	-	23.2	-6	S	1	52	85	48	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	72	47	41	-	-	12.3					
5	Hartland Point	299	23.5	-4	NE	2	58	92	56	8	-	-	21.6	-4	NE	2	60	92	57	8	-	-	4	0	2.3	0	0	64	57	54	-	-	14.2				
	Bristol	200	24.0	-2	-	0	52	92	50	6	-	-	23.5	-2	-	0	56	85	52	6	-	-	4	0	Tr	0	0	71	49	39	-	-	13.0				
	Portland Bill	32	22.3	-2	NE	2	60	92	58	8	-	-	22.2	+2	ENE	2	60	85	56	8	2	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1	2	64	59	42	-	-	*			
	Plymouth	82	23.3	-6	-	0	53	92	51	8	-	-	22.1	+2	-	0	58	85	53	6	-	-	3	0	Tr	0	0	69	50	42	-	-	12.8				
	The Lizard	240	23.1	-6	N'E	4	56	85	51	8	-	-	21.5	-8	ENE	2	59	75	51	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	3500	0	2	69	55	42	-	-	13.9			
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	23.6	-6	NE	3	57	92	55	7	-	-	21.6	-6	NE	2	59	92	56	8	5	4	-	1	2.3	1200	0	2	71	56	42	-	Tr	14.3			
	Guernsey	175	24.1	0	NEE	2	56	85	52	8	-	-	22.5	-4	NE'E	2	56	85	52	7	5	3	-	2.3	7.8	2500	0	2	62	48	35	-	-	13.8			
6	Pembroke	142	23.9	-4	E	1	51	92	49	8	-	-	22.4	-6	-	0	57	92	55	8	-	-	3	0	7.8	0	0	69	46	39	-	-	*				
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	24.3	-4	-	0	49	97	48	7	-	-	22.8	-6	SE	1	52	85	48	5	-	-	6	0	1	0	0	68	47	39	-	-	13.9				
	Chester (Sealand)	16	24.5	-2	E	3	48	97	47	4	-	-	23.2	-6	SE	1	54	85	49	5	-	-	3	0	1	0	0	66	45	40	-	-	*				
8	Manchester	235	24.5	-2	E	3	48	97	47	4	-	-	23.2	-6	SE	1	54	85	49	5	-	-	3	0	1	0	0	66	45	40	-	-	*				
10	Spurn Head	29	25.6	+6	SE'S	3	58	97	57	6	2	7	24.6	-2	S	4	55	97	54	1	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	63	54	42	-	-	11.7			
	Catterick	175	24.8	-2	SSE	1	49	92	48	5	-	-	23.9	-4	SSE	2	50	92	48	4	-	-	3	0	Tr	0	0	68	43	37	-	-	6.2				
	Tynemouth	108	24.7	-4	SW	2	55	85	49	5	-	-	23.6	-4	SW	2	51	97	51	3	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	2	63	51	50	-	-	*			
11	St. Abbs Head	280	23.0	-4	SSW	2	55	92	46	7	5	-	21.2	-14	SSW	3	55	75	47	7	5	4	-	7.8	9	4000	0	3	62	50	46	-	-	12.7			
	Leuchars	36	22.2	-2	WSW	2	53	92	51	7	-	-	20.6	-10	SW	3	57	85	52	6	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	4500	0	0	69	52	46	-	-	12.7			
12	Rentfrew (A. Abbotts L.)	19	23.2	-6	NNE	1	53	85	49	6	-	-	21.4	-10	WS	1	57	75	49	7	-	-	9	0	9	0	0	67	51	46	-	1	4.1				
	Eskdalemuir	794	23.0	-8	-	0	49	85	46	8	-	-	23.0	-8	-	0	46	92	43	4	-	-	3	0	7.8	0	0	64	39	35	-	-	2.6				
	Point of Ayre	30	24.1	0	-	0	49	85	46	8	-	-	22.4	-6	S'E	3	58	85	52	8	1	4	3	Tr	7.8	3000	0	2	65	47	42	-	-	10.3			
13A	Trees	22	21.0	-16	S'E	3	55	85	52	7	5	-	18.8	-6	SSW	4	56	97	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	61	54	42	-	-	7.2			
13B	Stornoway	80	19.7	-10	SSW	5	55	92	53	7	5	7	16.4	-22	SSW	1	55	97	55	6	5	2	-	9	10	2000	1	3	62	54	42	-	1	3.3			
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	21.6	-2	-	0	48	97	48	8	-	-	21.0	-10	SW	3	54	75	48	8	5	2	-	10	10	2500	0	0	64	49	40	-	-	6.6			
	Aberdeen	79	20.5	-10	-	0	51	92	49	8	-	-	19.5	-12	SW	2	56	85	51	8	5	-	7	7.8	7.8	4000	1	1	64	47	39	-	-	6.1			
	Wick	114	20.5	-10	-	0	51	92	49	8	-	-	18.8	-6	-	0	56	92	54	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	4000	1	1	64	49	47	2	0.4	*			
16	Sumburgh	19	19.6	-10	SW	5	54	85	51	8	5	-	18.3	-8	SWW	3	53	92	51	8	5	7	-	1.6	10	2500	1	3	57	52	51	Tr	Tr	*			
17	Blackod Point	18	21.4	-6	S	3	59	92	57	8	-	-	20.0	-4	S	2	60	97	59	5	5	-	-	10	10	4150	1	2	65	57	44	-	-	0.1			
18	Malin Head	84	20.9	-12	SSW	1	57	85	52	8	5	2	19.1	-6	SW'S	2	59	85	54	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	1	61	55	44	-	-	9.4			
	Aldergrove	288	23.2	-2	SE'S	2	53	75	45	8	-	-	21.5	-10	-	0	55	85	52	7	-	-	7	4	0	4.6	0	0	68	47	44	-	-	10.4			
19	Birr Castle	173	22.7	-8	-	0	61	97</																													