

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

DAILY WEATHER REPORTS.

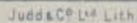
1ST JANUARY TO 30TH JUNE, 1893.

28.4 94

See High Land.

January to June 1893.

January to June 1893.



DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Sunday 1st January, 1893.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	Barom. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp. Dry Bulb.	Wind. Dirac. Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Barometer. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level. Change since Yesterday Morn.		Shade Temp. Dry Bulb. Wet Bulb. Change in dry since Yesterday.			Wind. Dirac. Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Shade Temp. Max. Min.		Amount of Rainfall.		
STATIONS.	Barom. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp. Dry Bulb.	Wind. Dirac. Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Barometer. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level. Change since Yesterday Morn.		Shade Temp. Dry Bulb. Wet Bulb. Change in dry since Yesterday.			Wind. Dirac. Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Shade Temp. Max. Min.		Amount of Rainfall.		
STATIONS.	Barom. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp. Dry Bulb.	Wind. Dirac. Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Barometer. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level. Change since Yesterday Morn.		Shade Temp. Dry Bulb. Wet Bulb. Change in dry since Yesterday.			Wind. Dirac. Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Shade Temp. Max. Min.		Amount of Rainfall.		

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Sunday, 1st Jan. 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

☉ = dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

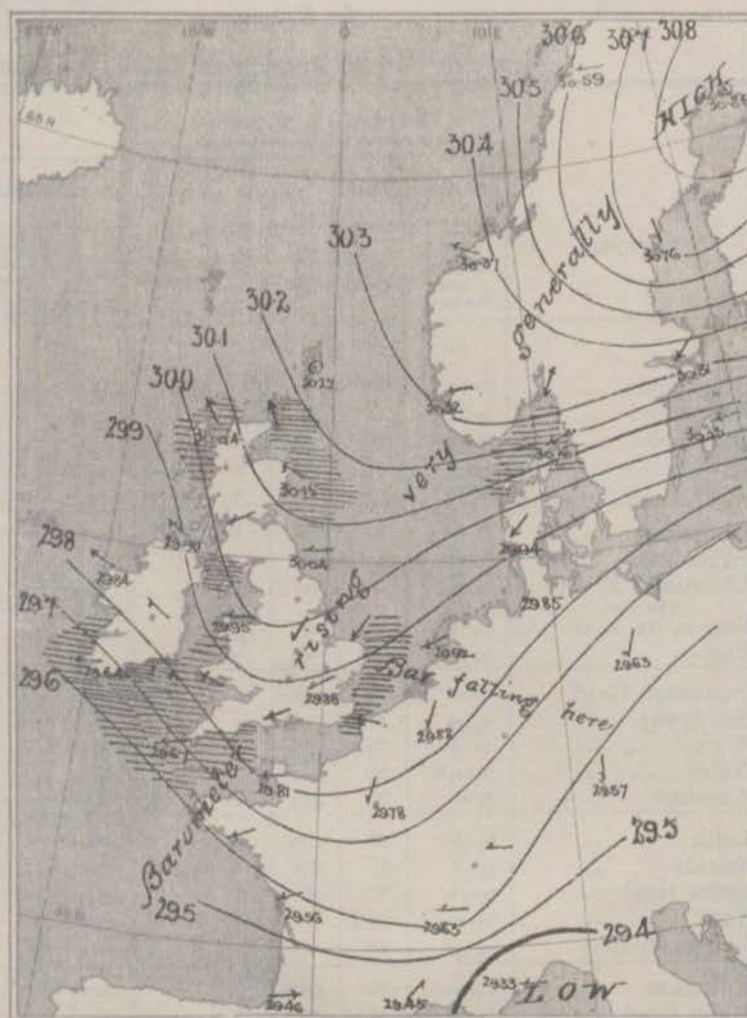
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.938
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.850
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.935
Sally	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.003
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.008
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

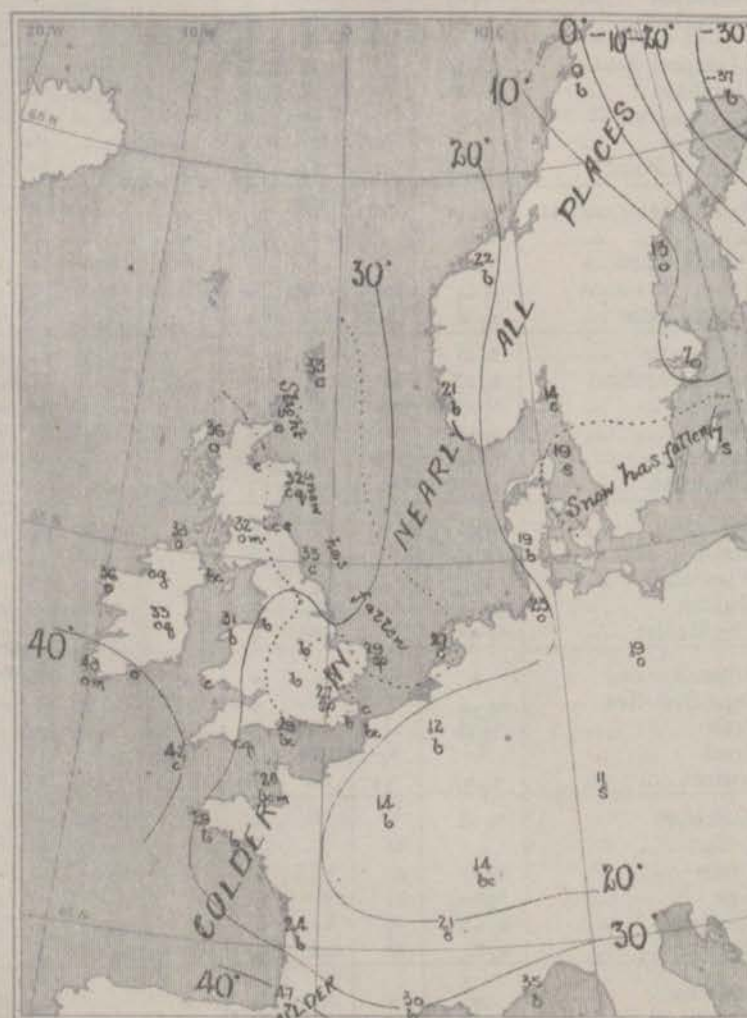
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.6	38.4	3.30
Wick.....	42.1	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.9	35.6	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields.....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York.....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough.....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	35.3	40.0	38.6	4.25
Mullaghmore.....	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead.....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown.....	45.6	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.0	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.8	3.75
Sally.....	45.8	42.9	44.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey.....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.3	2.94
Dover.....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	41.1	23.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford.....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth.....	41.5	34.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest 30. inches and upwards over the northern part of the Gulf of Bothnia.
Lowest 29.44 inches and less in a depression lying over the Gulf of Genoa.
Gradient rather steep over Sweden and Denmark, moderate elsewhere.
Barometer rising at all but the Danish and German stations.

TEMPERATURE

Highest 51° at Lisbon, 47° at Biarritz, 43° at Valencia Island, 42° at Seilly and 40° at Roches Point.
Lowest -23° Faht; at Kapatanda, +7° at Stockholm, 5° at Bodo, 11° at Ellwangen, and 12° at Brussels.

The daily maxima registered yesterday over the inland parts of England were very little above the freezing point.

WIND

Generally over our islands, France and the west of Norway, - inclining to the N.E. in the east, but to the S.E. in the west.
 Strong on our west, south and southeast coasts generally, with a gale at Donaghadee and Roches Point.

Strong to a gale from the N.E. over Denmark and the south of Scandinavia; moderate from N. or N.E. in Germany.

WEATHER

Fine in many parts of England and France as well as in the west of Norway, but snow showers falling in London and at Falmouth.

Dull in Ireland and Scotland, snow falling in many parts of Sweden, Denmark and Germany.

In the course of the past 24 hours snow has fallen at several of our northern and northeastern stations.

SEA

Rough or rather so on nearly all the more exposed parts of our coasts.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

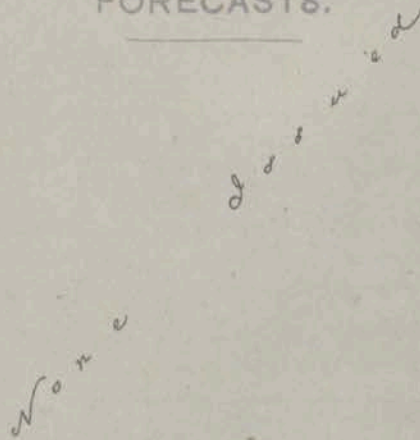
FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on Monday 2nd January, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

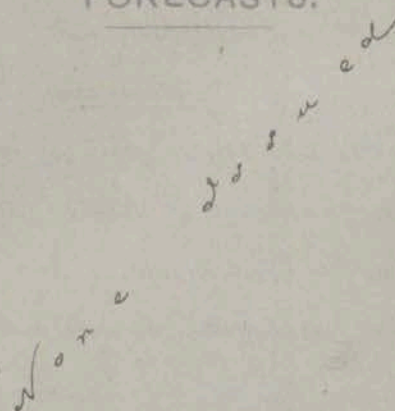
FORECASTS.



DISTRICTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

FORECASTS.



WARNINGS

The North Cone is still flying in Districts 6, 7, 8 & 10.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	29.24	28	44	E	4	o	2	Valencia ...	29.48	46	41	ESE	7	cq	6
Samburgh Head ...	29.99	28	36	SE	3	o	5	Scilly ...	29.50	44	40	E	7	bc	5
Stornoway ...	29.86	20	38	W	4	o	4	Jersey ...	29.65	37	35	E	6	bc	4
Aberdeen ...	29.98	37	35	SSE	6	og	5	Kerst Castle ...	29.76	35	34	ESE	5	bc	4
Shields ...	29.92	36	35	SSE	4	o	3	Dungeneas ...	29.80	34	33	ESE	5	c	4
Ardrossan ...	29.89	38	35	ENE	2	cm	1	North Foreland ...	29.80	35	33	E	5	o	4
Malin Head ...	29.74	38	36	SE	4	cm	2	London ...	29.82	35	32	ESE	3	og	*
Mullaghmore ...	29.68	40	36	ESE	6	cq	4	Yarmouth ...	29.87	35	33	E	5	og	4
Belmullet ...	29.63	38	35	E	5	o	*	Rocheport ...	29.47	36	32	E	5	bc	*
Holyhead ...	29.77	26	34	ESE	1	b	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine and bright at some of our own western and northern stations, as well as in France and Lapland. Dull observed with rain at Bremen and San Fernando, and with snow at several of the Russian stations as well as at Munich. Snow falling later in the north and northeast of Great Britain; no important change occurring elsewhere.

Temperature fallen in most parts of our Islands and the Continent, but risen considerably over Central England. Morning readings highest 58° at Malta, 55° at Tangier, and 54° at Annover and Algiers; above 40° at several of the Mediterranean stations, and above 40° in the extreme southwest of our Islands. Lowest -31° Fahrenheit at Archangel, -28° at Kapskanda, -16° at Kuopio and -14° at Uleaborg, below zero at many of the Russian stations, and below the freezing point over Northern, Eastern, and Central Europe generally, as well as in many parts of Great Britain. Daily maxima below 40° over the greater part of our Islands, but thermometer reaching 45° on our extreme southwest coasts.

Wind Easterly or South-Easterly over England, Ireland, France, with a moderate gale on our southwest coasts. Southerly in Scotland and strong to a gale at Wick. North-Easterly over Finland, Denmark, the Baltic and the south of Scandinavia, with gales at Stockholm, and Wisby; Northerly, or North-Westerly in Germany; variable in Austria; South-Easterly over the central and southern parts of Russia. Chiefly Northerly in Italy, but variable in Spain and Algeria. Subsequently increasing to a moderate gale from the Eastward on our south and southwest coasts generally.

Barometer highest 29.6 inches and upwards in Lapland, 29.3 inches and upwards over all the more northern parts of Sweden, and Russia. Lowest 29.3 inches and less in a depression lying off the northwest of Spain, 29.4 inches and less in another system lying over Italy, and the adjacent parts of the Mediterranean; 29.7 inches and less in a third situated over West Russia, and the Baltic Provinces. Anticyclone in north subsequently spreading southwestwards, depression off northwest of Spain moving eastwards.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Monday 2nd January 1892.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Published by the Meteorological Office, 65, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																			
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)								PAST 24 HOURS.				
	BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.			SHADE TEMP.				
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.	
	Ina.	°				Ina.		°	°									Ina.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.55	26	2	0	b	30.55	+10	-15	-15	+10	N	2	b	4	2	2	-40	—
	Hernösand ...	30.64	26	NW	0	0	30.44	-32	0	-2	-5	NE	5	0	0	4	11	0.04	
	Stockholm ...	30.04	11	NW	0	0	29.84	-45	13	12	+6	N	6	0	0	14	5	0.12	
	Wisby ...	29.76	16	E	0	0	29.65	-34	15	18	+2	ENE	4	0	0	21	12	0.35	
	Bodö ...	30.56	14	E	4	b	30.70	+11	0	6	-1	E	4	0	2	2	3	—	
	Christiansund...	30.36	21	ENE	4	b	30.21	-16	13	12	-5	NE	4	0	3	23	10	—	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.26	22	ENE	4	b	30.05	-24	15	15	-2	NW	2	0	2	2	14	—	
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	30.26	12	NW	10	c	30.05	-30	9	9	-5	NW	10	c	3	c	14	7	—
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.44	30	ENE	0	0	29.32	-34	14	14	-5	ENE	0	0	6	0	2	14	0.04
	Fanö ...	29.82	17	NW	0	b	29.75	-19	15	15	-4	NW	7	0	0	0	21	14	—
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.24	32	2	0	c	30.12	-10	32	30	-1	2	0	c	4	c	35	29	0.04
	Stornoway ...	30.14	34	NE	4	0	30.20	+16	31	31	-5	NW	2	0	3	0	36	25	—
	Wick ...	30.16	31	NW	1	b	30.10	-03	28	27	-6	N	2	c	1	b	36	27	0.03
	Nairn ...	30.18	22	2	0	b	30.17	+05	26	25	-5	N	1	0	1	b	32	12	0.01
	Aberdeen ...	30.19	20	E	5	c	30.14	-01	28	27	-4	NW	2	0	5	0	32	27	0.01
	Leith ...	30.11	23	ENE	3	0	30.14	+09	30	29	-2	NE	4	0	0	0	33	27	0.02
	Shields ...	30.06	32	NW	4	c	30.07	+03	31	31	-2	NW	3	0	5	c	34	26	0.03
	Spurn Head ...	29.91	30	ENE	6	c	29.98	+03	28	27	-3	NW	5	c	5	0	32	25	0.03
	York ...	30.00	26	NW	1	0	30.06	+06	20	20	-8	N	1	c	0	0	32	17	0.13
	Loughborough	29.38	26	NW	2	0	30.05	+08	22	22	-4	NW	2	0	0	0	31	20	0.01
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Arrossan ...	30.09	28	NW	1	b	30.18	+11	25	24	-7	NW	2	0	1	0	34	23	—
	Malin Head ...	30.02	33	NE	5	c	30.18	+18	31	30	-2	0	0	0	0	34	30	—	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.98	35	ENE	5	c	30.16	+30	30	30	-6	ENE	3	0	3	0	36	29	—
	Belmullet ...	29.93	38	ENE	5	0	30.14	+33	29	28	-7	E	2	0	0	0	38	29	—
	Donaghadee ...	30.06	34	ENE	7	c	30.18	+18	32	32	-2	ENE	6	0	5	c	35	31	—
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.02	27	NW	2	b	30.12	+12	24	24	-4	NW	1	0	1	0	31	24	—
	Holyhead ...	30.00	31	E	2	om	30.11	+16	29	28	-2	E	3	c	3	0	32	29	0.02
	Parsonstown ...	29.94	32	NE	1	c	30.15	+29	29	28	-10	2	0	0	0	33	21	—	
	Valencia ...	29.78	29	E	7	om	30.04	+40	26	25	-7	ENE	5	0	4	0	43	35	—
	Roche's Point	29.86	27	ENE	6	0	30.08	+33	28	24	-5	ENE	4	0	4	0	40	32	—
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.94	31	E	3	b	30.10	+25	26	24	-5	ENE	2	0	2	0	33	24	—
	Scilly ...	29.77	29	E	6	c	30.03	+36	28	22	-4	ENE	5	0	4	c	42	32	—
	Prawle Point ...	29.88	30	ENE	6	c	30.07	+27	22	21	-10	NW	3	0	2	c	33	22	—
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.80	29	E	4	om	30.02	+21	20	19	-8	NE	2	0	2	0	33	20	0.03
	Hurst Castle ...	29.90	25	NW	3	b	30.09	+20	21	21	-8	NW	3	0	2	0	30	20	—
	Dungeness ...	29.80	30	N	1	0	29.89	+03	19	19	-8	NW	3	c	3	0	33	16	0.05
	North Foreland	29.81	28	E	6	0	29.86	-01	20	20	0	N	6	c	6	0	30	25	0.06
	London ...	29.85	27	ENE	2	b	29.87	+09	25	25	-2	NW	2	0	0	0	30	21	0.01
	Oxford ...	29.85	23	NW	2	b	29.84	+11	22	22	-2	N	2	0	0	0	32	21	—
	Cambridge ...	29.84	25	NE	1	0	29.88	+05	23	22	0	NW	1	0	0	0	32	16	0.09
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	29.80	27	NE	7	c	29.88	-01	27	27	-2	NW	5	c	5	c	31	25	0.22
	Cuxhaven ...	29.78	23	NW	6	0	29.74	-11	20	19	-3	NW	6	0	0	0	23	19	—
	Berlin ...	29.65	13	2	0	0	29.63	00	7	7	-12	0	0	0	0	21	5	0.04	
	Wiesbaden ...	29.60	5	0	0	0	29.76	+12	4	4	-7	NW	2	0	0	0	19	12	—
	Munich ...	29.60	5	0	0	0	29.69	+12	4	4	-7	NE	2	0	0	0	12	-4	0.04
	The Helder ...	29.87	26	ENE	5	0	29.86	-06	26	26	-1	NW	5	0	3	0	28	25	0.32
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	29.78	22	0	0	0	29.87	-01	17	17	+5	NW	1	0	0	0	23	12	—
	Cape Gris Nez	29.78	22	0	0	0	29.84	+01	25	25	-1	0	0	0	0	23	16	—	
	Paris ...	29.80	18	NW	2	0	29.89	+11	14	14	0	NW	1	0	0	0	23	10	—
	Brest ...	29.78	26	ENE	2	0	29.87	+11	27	27	-2	ENE	1	0	2	0	27	27	—
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	29.78	26	ENE	5	0	29.87	+11	27	27	-2	ENE	3	0	2	0	34	16	—
	Rocheport ...	29.68	23	ENE	5	0	29.87	+11	19	19	-5	ENE	4	0	0	0	34	18	0.39
	Belfort ...	29.68	20	ENE	3	0	29.87	+11	19	19	-5	ENE	3	0	0	0	34	18	0.39
	Lyons ...	29.68	20	NW	2	0	29.86	+12	11	10	-10	NW	2	0	0	0	32	11	—
	Nice ...	29.82	28	E	1	0	29.86	+03	36	35	+1	E	1	0	2	0	48	34	0.08
	Perpignan ...	29.45	46	NW	3	0	29.73	+28	31	27	+1	NW	4	0	0	0	53	31	—
	Biarritz ...	29.87	44	NW	5	0	29.88	+42	32	31	-24	E	3	0	0	0	50	19	—
	Corunna ...	29.84	31	NW	3	0	29.94	+25	45	42	-6	NW	3	0	0	0	5	45	—
	Lisbon ...	29.84	31	NW	3	0	29.94	+25	45	42	-6	NW	3	0	0	0	5	45	—

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 2nd January 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

— forces above 10; — forces 8 to 10;
— forces 5 to 7; — forces 1 to 4.
— dead calm.

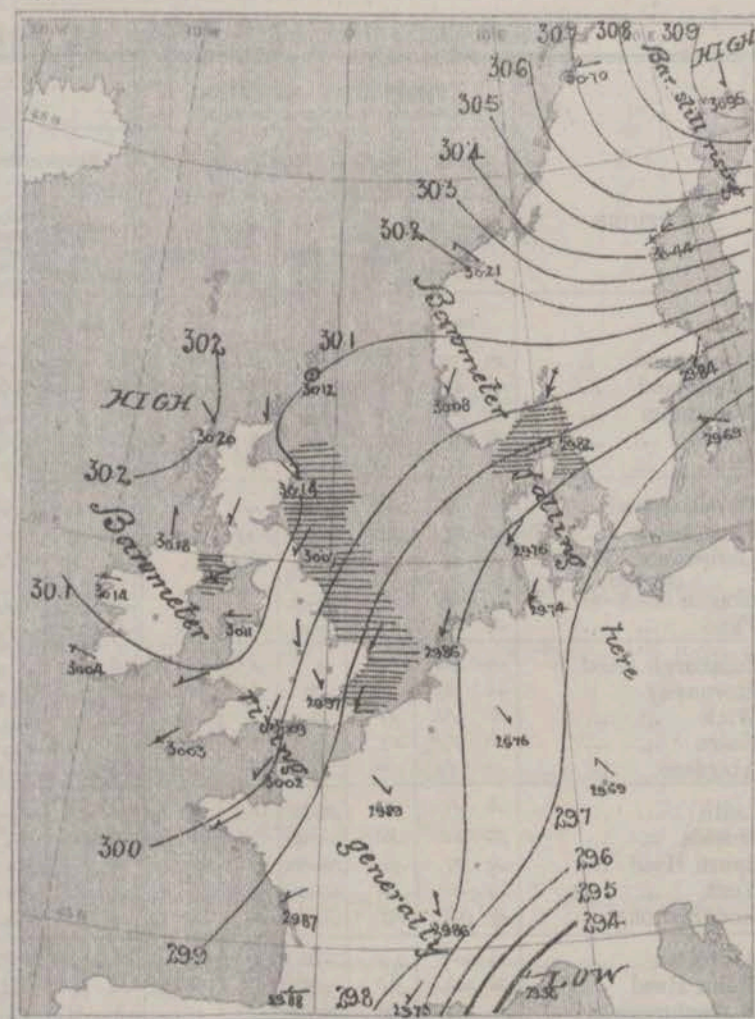
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

— Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READING.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.710
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.920
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.939
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.930
Sally	29.909
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.008
Oxford	29.990
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

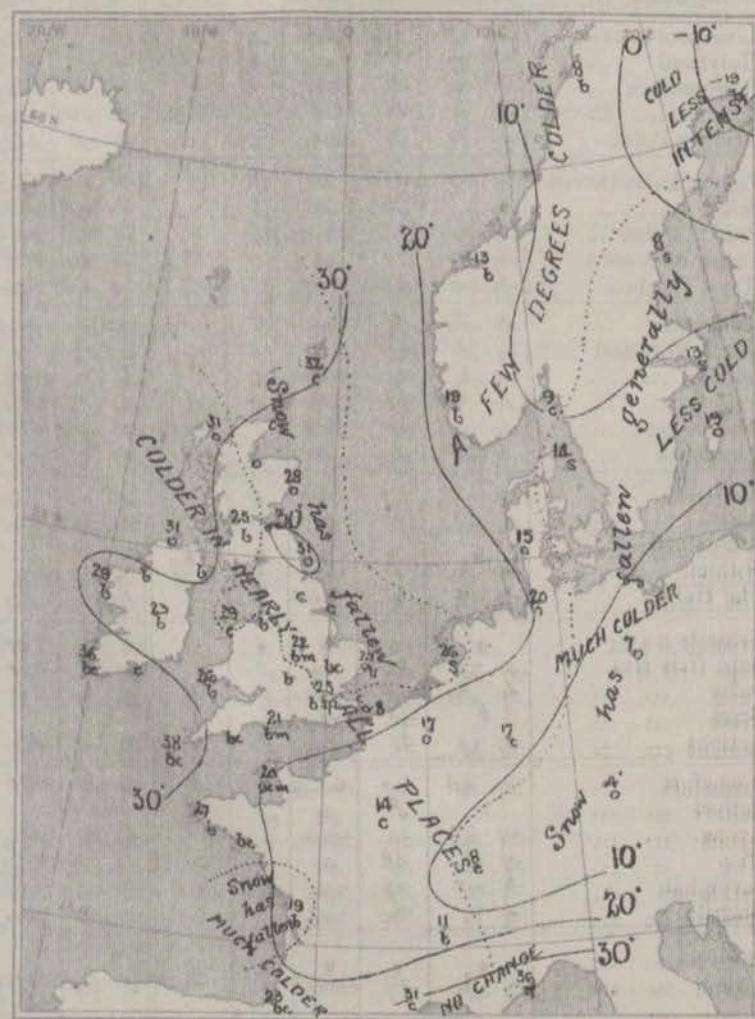
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	RE 8 A.M.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	2.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	3.50
Wick	42.1	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.6	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.5	36.4	35.4	2.01
Ardrossan	41.2	36.3	40.0	38.6	1.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	1.36
Donaghadee	41.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	40.0	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	39.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.6	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	45.6	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally	45.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	35.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	4.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.3	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	35.7	1.95

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.9 in. and upwards in England.

Lowest, 29.4 in. and less, in a depression lying over the Gulf of Finoo; 29.7 in. and less, in another system lying over Eastern Germany and the Baltic.

Barometer steep over Scandinavia, but moderate or slight elsewhere.

Barometer rising in most parts of our islands and France, but falling a little in the east of Scotland, and falling decidedly over Denmark and the southern parts of Scandinavia.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 45° at Lisbon, 38° at Seville, 36° at Valence, and 35° at Poitiers.

Lowest, -19° at Opatowitz, -14° at Munich, -7° at Berlin, -5° at Riga, -3° at Stockholm, and -2° at Copenhagen.

Hard frost occurred last night in most parts of Great Britain, the lowest readings in the screen being 12° at Kilm, and 16° at Dunfermline and Cambridge.

WIND

Chiefly NE², but E³ in Ireland, and NW¹ in the north of Scotland.

Light to fresh in force over our islands and France, but strong to gale over Denmark and the southern parts of Scandinavia.

WEATHER

Fine in most parts of Ireland, England, and France, as well as in the west of Norway, but snow showers falling in London and at Portsmouth.

Dull over Sweden, Denmark, Germany, and the Netherlands, with snow in many places.

Snow fell yesterday at many of our northern, eastern and south-eastern stations, but the quantity was slight in most places.

SEA

Rough at the Scow, rather rough on our east and south-east coasts, as well as at Donaghadee.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression over the Baltic appears to be spreading out in a westerly direction, so that the wind on our east coasts is likely to increase from the northwards. Snow is probable in many parts of Great Britain.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 3rd January, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND
NORTH

1 SCOTLAND
EAST

2 ENGLAND
N.E.

3 ENGLAND
EAST

4 MIDLAND
COUNTIES

5 ENGLAND
SOUTH

N² winds, increasing in force;
cloudy, squally, some snow.

N² winds, fresh or strong; gusty, some
snow showers.

6 SCOTLAND
WEST

7 ENGLAND
N.W.

8 ENGLAND
S.W.

9 IRELAND
NORTH

10 IRELAND
SOUTH

NE² winds, light to fresh; fine to unsettled
and some snow showers.

NE² winds, moderate or fresh; fair
generally.

E² to NE² winds, fresh; fair generally.

WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.21	12	18	ENE	6	6	3	Valencia ...							
Sumburgh Head ...								Scilly ...							
Stornoway ...	30.13	25	33	SE	4	0	4	Jersey ...	29.79	30	28	E	4	bm	0
Aberdeen ...								Hurst Castle ...							
Shields ...								Dungeness ...	29.84	28	27	N	2	sg	2
Ardrossan ...								North Foreland ...	29.80	30	29	E	4	sg	3
Malin Head ...	29.88	33	32	SE	5	bc	2	London ...							
Mullaghmore ...								Yarmouth ...							
Belmullet ...	29.86	38	35	ENE	5	0	3	Rocheport ...	29.58	28	28	ENE	5	6	
Holyhead ...	29.97	32	32	E	3	6	3								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Continental information not received

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD FROM THE 25TH TO 31ST DEC. 1892.

The weather of last week was dry and very cold in nearly all parts of the United Kingdom, with frequent frosts at the inland stations.

At the commencement of the time a depression skirted our extreme southwest coasts in a southeasterly direction and moved away across the Bay of Biscay, its progress being attended by strong E. winds at some of the Channel stations. As the disturbance disappeared from our neighbourhood an anticyclone was gradually developed over the entire Kingdom, and dense frosts, with exceedingly hard frosts set in over the more central districts. The lowest temperatures were recorded on the early morning of the 27th, when the sheltered thermometer fell to 9° at Loughborough, to 13° at York, and to 14° at Bayard.

On the 28th, however, the anticyclone moved away to the south-eastward and depressions began to travel northward along our western coasts so that decided S. breezes set in very generally, with milder weather. Over the eastern and central parts of England, however, the blow was very slight and temporary, and on the night of the 29th, when a new high-pressure system spread down the North Sea from Scandinavia, hard frosts again experienced in many places.

At the close of the week a depression was again skirting our southwest coasts in a southeasterly direction and moderate E. gales were setting in over the Channel and southeast of England. In the northern districts the conditions were affected by the Scandinavian anticyclone which was steadily increasing both in size and height.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on TUESDAY 3RD JANUARY.

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	Barom.	Temp.	Wind.	Force	Weather.	Barometer.	Shade Temp.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Wind.	Force	Weather.	Sea	Weather.	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dir.	(0 to 12).		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.		Dry Bulb.		Dir.	(0 to 12).		(0 to 9).				
	Ina.	°				Ina.	°	°	°	°	°								Ina.
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.92	-8	W	4	bc	30.99	+0.4	-5	-6	+1.4	2	0	0	bc	10	2	—	—
	Hernösand ...	30.92	-10	NE	8	bc	30.95	+0.1	9	2	+1	2	0	0	bc	14	10	0.59	—
	Stockholm ...	30.13	18	SE	2	c	30.53	+0.6	25	23	+1.2	N	4	0	c	14	10	0.16	—
	Widby ...	30.11	18	S	4	bc	30.42	+0.3	23	23	+4	SE	6	0	bc	25	14	0.08	—
	Bodö ...	30.70	16	E	4	bc	30.75	+0.5	15	15	+7	E	4	0	bc	16	5	—	—
	Christiansund ...	30.25	15	ENE	8	bc	30.41	+0.2	19	16	+6	ENE	6	0	bc	19	13	—	—
	Skudesnaes ...	30.04	20	ESE	6	c	30.24	+0.6	23	21	+4	ENE	4	bc	2	19	15	—	—
	Christiania Fjord (Furder)	30.04	13	NNE	8	f	30.35	+0.3	21	21	+1.2	ENE	5	0	2	19	15	—	—
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.94	21	ENE	5	S	30.26	+0.44	24	22	+10	SE	5	0	4	19	12	0.16	—
	Fanö ...	29.88	15	NE	2	bc	30.10	+0.38	15	14	0	ESE	4	0	bc	18	12	—	—
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.94	32	N	4	S	30.07	-0.5	32	31	0	ENE	2	0	3	36	26	0.10	—
	Stornoway ...	30.13	32	N	2	0	30.15	-0.5	33	33	+2	N	4	0	4	30	30	0.03	—
	Wick ...	30.10	36	N	5	0	30.06	-0.4	34	33	+6	N	1	0	1	30	27	0.08	—
	Nairn ...	30.08	36	NW	3	0	30.10	-0.7	35	35	+8	NW	3	0	2	36	24	0.07	—
	Aberdeen ...	29.95	34	NW	5	bc	30.10	-0.4	32	30	+4	E	5	0.5	5	35	24	0.24	—
	Leith ...	30.06	28	N	2	bc	30.09	-0.5	32	31	+2	N	3	bc	bc	35	27	—	—
	Shields ...	30.02	24	W	3	bc	29.99	-1.0	25	25	-2	NW	3	bc	4	33	22	0.02	—
	Spurn Head ...	29.97	25	NW	5	cq	29.99	+0.1	32	32	+4	NW	4	c	4	34	26	0.05	—
	York ...	30.06	25	N	1	0	30.03	-0.3	31	31	+1	N	1	bc	0	31	19	0.02	—
	Loughborough	30.09	22	NW	2	bc	30.10	+0.5	29	28	+7	NW	4	0.5	bc	30	21	—	—
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Arrossan ...	30.13	23	N	2	bc	30.11	-0.7	31	30	+6	NNE	1	bc	0	33	23	—	—
	Malin Head ...	30.20	31	W	1	bc	30.15	-0.3	33	36	+7	N	4	c	3	35	30	0.02	—
	Mullaghmore ...	30.22	28	E	2	bc	30.22	+0.6	28	28	-2	SE	3	bc	2	36	24	—	—
	Belmullet ...	30.19	28	E	2	bc	30.22	+0.8	29	29	-2	E	2	bc	3	35	25	—	—
	Donaghadee ...	30.18	28	W	3	bc	30.18	-0.5	32	32	0	W	4	c	3	33	24	0.02	—
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.14	30	NW	3	bc	30.07	-0.4	36	34	+12	W	7	0	4	36	24	0.03	—
	Holyhead ...	30.16	32	NW	2	c	30.14	+0.3	36	36	+7	NW	5	c	4	36	29	—	—
	Parsonstown ...	30.21	30	2	0	bc	30.25	+0.10	16	15	-7	2	0	bc	bc	33	15	—	—
	Valencia ...	30.16	34	E	3	bc	30.24	+0.20	32	30	-4	ENE	2	bc	2	40	30	—	—
	Roche's Point	30.20	32	E	3	bc	30.23	+0.15	30	30	-5	N	2	bc	3	40	26	—	—
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.18	28	E	2	bc	30.21	+0.11	36	34	+10	NW	2	bc	2	36	25	—	—
	Scilly ...	30.14	34	NE	2	bc	30.24	+0.21	37	34	-1	NW	1	c	2	36	30	—	—
	Prawle Point ...	30.17	25	N	2	bc	30.26	+0.15	31	29	+9	W	2	a	1	34	22	—	—
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.13	32	SW	3	bc	30.28	+0.26	28	29	+8	NW	3	c	3	34	20	0.05	—
	Hurst Castle ...	30.14	29	NNE	3	bc	30.20	+0.11	28	28	+7	NW	4	bc	2	34	21	—	—
	Dungeness ...	30.00	21	N	3	bc	30.12	+0.23	23	23	+4	NW	3	bc	2	36	11	—	—
	North Foreland	29.94	29	N	3	bc	30.11	+0.25	22	20	-8	NW	2	bc	3	30	20	—	—
	London ...	30.09	25	N	3	bc	30.15	+0.18	24	24	-1	W	1	0	bc	28	19	—	—
	Oxford ...	30.13	22	N	1	bc	30.16	+0.12	26	25	+4	NW	2	0	bc	28	19	—	—
	Cambridge ...	30.06	15	NW	1	bc	30.11	+0.13	29	29	+4	W	2	0	bc	29	17	0.02	—
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	29.94	29	NNE	4	bc	30.02	+0.14	23	23	-4	W	3	c	5	30	20	0.15	—
	Cuxhaven ...	29.78	21	ENE	3	bc	30.16	+0.42	12	10	-8	SE	1	m	bc	22	11	—	—
	Berlin ...	30.12	12	SW	1	bc	30.20	+0.39	10	9	+3	S	1	0	bc	16	7	—	—
	Wiesbaden ...	30.15	17	W	1	bc	30.15	+0.39	17	17	0	N	1	0	bc	23	12	0.04	—
	Munich ...	29.89	4	W	2	bc	30.08	+0.37	10	10	+6	W	5	0	bc	10	3	0.04	—
	The Helder ...	30.12	12	SW	1	bc	30.20	+0.39	10	9	+3	S	1	0	bc	16	7	—	—
	Brussels (a.m.)	30.12	12	SW	1	bc	30.20	+0.39	10	9	+3	S	1	0	bc	16	7	—	—
	Cape Gris Nez	29.94	29	N	1	0	30.08	+0.26	25	25	+8	NW	1	0	0	26	17	—	—
	Paris ...	30.04	15	W	2	bc	30.08	+0.24	24	24	+8	W	4	bc	4	28	23	—	—
	Brest ...	30.10	16	W	1	bc	30.20	+0.31	16	16	+2	W	1	bc	2	32	14	—	—
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	30.13	24	NW	3	bc	30.28	+0.31	32	29	+7	E	2	bc	2	37	25	—	—
	Rochefort ...	30.08	30	N	3	bc	30.20	+0.37	25	24	+6	ENE	3	bc	bc	30	14	—	—
	Belfort ...	30.02	6	E	3	0	30.21	+0.38	7	7	+3	SE	3	0	bc	30	14	—	—
	Lyons ...	30.02	15	N	4	0	30.21	+0.38	7	7	+3	N	2	bc	bc	30	14	—	—
	Nice ...	29.94	22	NE	4	0	29.94	+0.18	29	22	-7	NE	3	bc	2	41	27	—	—
	Perpignan ...	29.97	30	NW	6	bc	30.10	+0.37	30	29	-1	NW	5	bc	bc	30	28	—	—
	Barritz ...	30.11	29	ENE	4	bc	30.21	+0.38	30	29	-1	S	2	0	bc	30	21	—	—
	Corunna ...	29.99	28	NW	3	bc	30.08	+0.14	41	40	-4	NNE	3	bc	bc	34	30	—	—
	Lisbon ...	29.99	28	NW	3	bc	30.08	+0.14	41	40	-4	NNE	3	bc	bc	34	30	—	—
	Lisbon ...	29.99	28	NW	3	bc	30.08	+0.14	41	40	-4	NNE	3	bc	bc	34	30	—	—

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Tuesday 3rd JAN 1893

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

— forces above 10 — forces 8 to 10,
— forces 6 to 7 — forces 1 to 4
— dead calm.

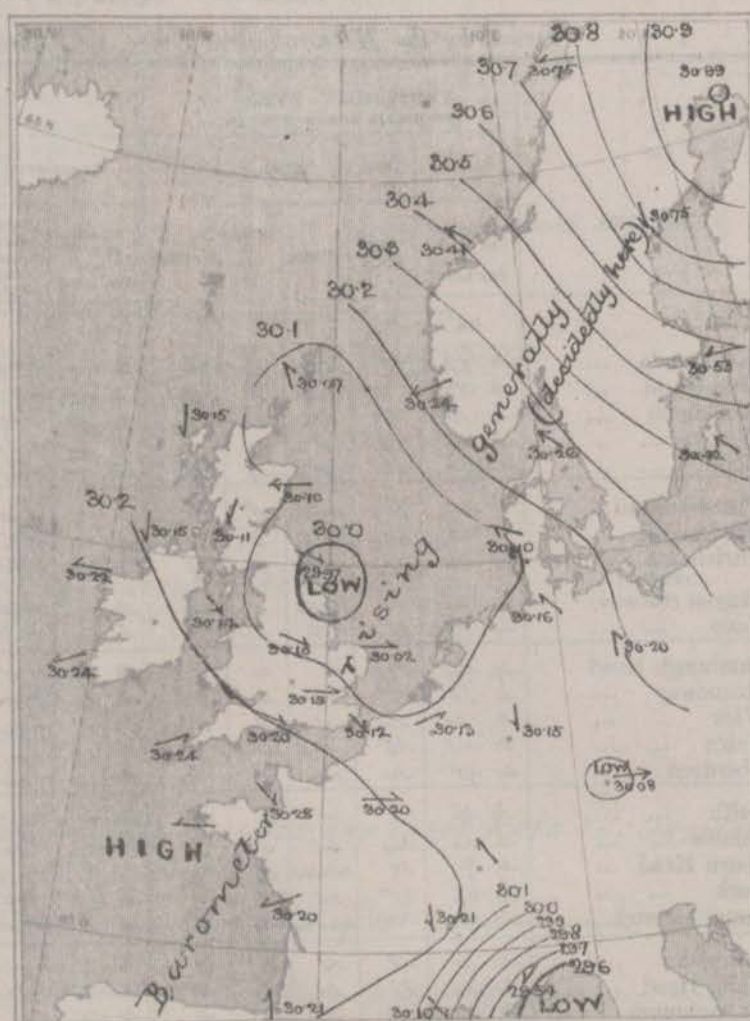
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus

— Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.830
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.883
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.853
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.896
Valencia	29.887
Rocha's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.935
Selly	29.960
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.092
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.000
Oxford	29.993
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

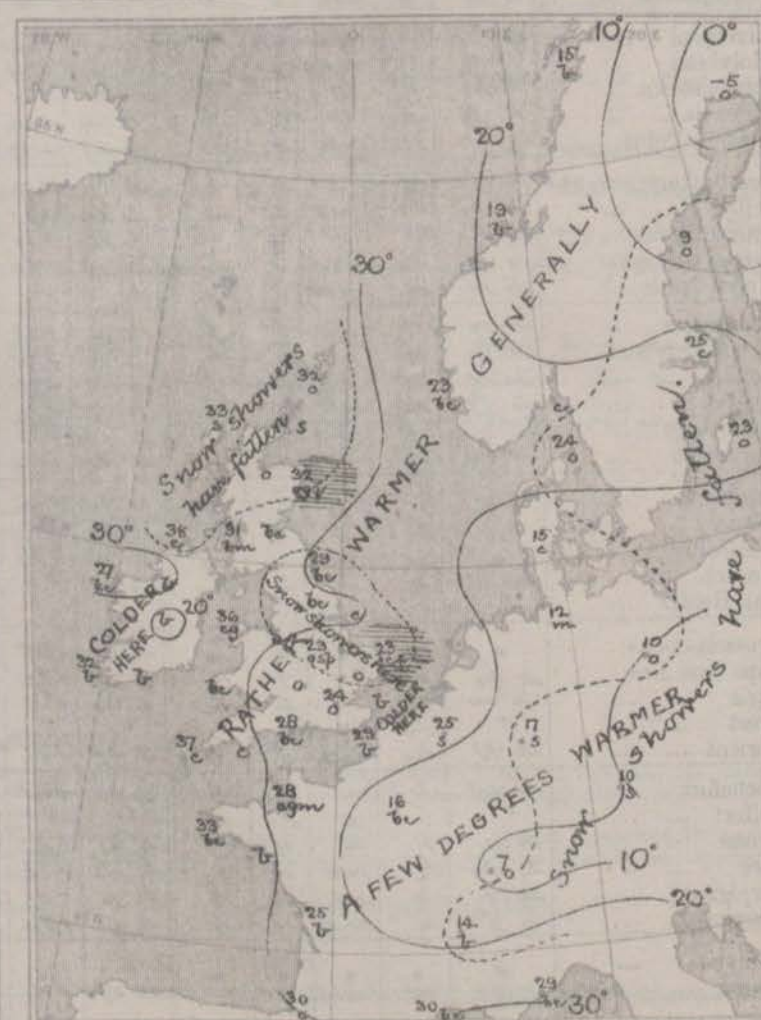
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE				RAINFALL (Inches)
	High Max.	Daily Min.	Daily Max.	Wind	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	33.6	39.7	38.4	5.72
Stornoway	43.8	34.5	39.4	38.4	6.30
Wick	42.4	33.5	38.2	36.8	2.03
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.0	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	32.2	37.3	35.6	2.34
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.0	37.2	1.95
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.73
Spurn Head	41.7	31.5	37.7	36.7	1.85
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	42.0	31.3	36.4	35.1	2.01
Ardrossan	44.2	39.8	40.0	38.8	1.25
Mullaghmore	45.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	1.30
Donaghadee	44.4	38.1	40.0	39.2	2.28
Holyhead	45.0	38.7	41.7	40.3	2.28
Liverpool	43.5	33.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	43.6	31.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	42.5	40.4	44.0	43.3	6.69
Rocha's Point	47.7	33.5	43.2	41.9	5.30
Pembroke	45.5	39.5	42.7	41.3	8.73
Selly	48.8	42.9	46.4	41.0	4.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	43.5	38.3	41.8	40.4	2.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	38.8	40.3	39.5	2.94
Dover	43.4	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	41.1	28.8	37.0	36.0	2.12
Oxford	43.1	39.5	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.8	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.51
Yarmouth	41.8	31.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest 30.9 ins. and upwards in the north of Sweden; 30.2 ins. and upwards over Ireland, the south of England and the western and central parts of France.

Lowest 29.6 ins. and less in a depression lying over the Gulf of Genoa; 30.0 ins. and less in a shallow system lying off the northeast of England.

Gradients steep over the south of France, but moderate or slight elsewhere.

Barometer rising generally, but falling slightly in the north of England.

TEMPERATURE

Highest 41° at Lisbon, 38° at Malin H., 37° at Scilly, 36° at Holyhead, Liverpool & Pembroke & 35° at Nain.

Lowest -5° at Naparanda, +7° at Belfast, 9° at Harwich, 10° at Berlin & Munich, and 12° at Cuxhaven.

Hard frost was again experienced over England last night; at Dungeness the sheltered thermometer fell to 11° and at Cambridge to 17°.

WIND

Light or moderate from the N.W. over the greater part of Scotland, but W. or N.W. over England, with a moderate gale at Liverpool.

Variable in Ireland; light from the E. in the west of France, N. or N.W. in the south of France.

Moderate to fresh from the E. or S.E. over the greater part of Scandinavia and Denmark.

WEATHER

Fine at most of our western and southern stations, as well as in France and the west of Norway.

Cloudy or overcast in nearly all other localities, with snow over the north of Scotland and central England, as well as at Brussels, Wiesbaden and Munich.

Snow fell yesterday at many of our N.W., E. and S.E. stations, as well as at Jersey.

SEA

Rather rough at Aberdeen and Falmouth, moderate to smooth elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression off the east of England is moving slowly southwards, and snow showers are therefore probable in many parts of our southern districts. In the extreme north of Scotland there are some indications of the approach of another shallow system from the northward.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 4th January 1893.

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.
1	0	SCOTLAND NORTH <i>Nth and NEth winds, fresh or strong; unsettled, some snow.</i>	6	SCOTLAND WEST	<i>Nth winds, light or moderate; fair generally, but some snow showers.</i>
1	1		7	ENGLAND EAST N.W.	<i>NEth and Nth winds, fresh; changeable, some snow showers.</i>
2	2		8	ENGLAND N.E. S.W.	<i>NEth winds, freshening; fine to unsettled and some snow showers.</i>
3	3	<i>Nth and NWth winds, moderate; changeable, some snow showers. Temperature rising somewhat.</i>	9	IRELAND EAST NORTH	} <i>Same as N^o 6.</i>
4	4		10	IRELAND COUNTIES SOUTH	
5	5			WARNINGS	
<i>At 7.15 pm. to district 0 and part of 1 "Hoist NORTH CONE".</i>					

Note. The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.						Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.			
Skudesnaes ...	29.97	22	18	NB	2	6	2	Valencia ...	30.13	40	35	ESE	4	6	4
Sumburgh Head ...	29.97	25	24	N	2	8	4	Scilly ...	30.11	36	33	ENE	4	6	3
Stornoway ...	30.16	34	34	NW	2	8	3	Jersey ...	30.06	34	32	NNW	3	6	3
Aberdeen ...								Hurst Castle ...	30.06	35	35	NNE	4	6	2
Shields ...	30.06	23	23	NW	2	8	5	Dungeness ...	29.93	37	37	N	4	6	3
Ardrossan ...	30.16	22	22	N	2	6	1	North Foreland ...	29.92	37	37	N	6	6	6
Malin Head ...	30.20	22	21	E	2	6	0	London ...	30.02	38	37	NNW	3	6	3
Mullaghmore ...	30.20	23	21	E	4	6	2	Yarmouth ...	29.90	35	35	N	4	6	5
Behmullet ...	30.17	25	22	E	2	6	2	Rochefort ...	30.06	37	37	E	2	6	2
Holyhead ...	30.15	22	21	E	2	6	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine in most parts of Ireland, England, France and Spain, as well as in the west of Norway, but snow showers falling in the southeast of England. Cloudy or overcast in nearly all other localities, with snow in many parts of Denmark, Sweden, Russia and Austria, and with rain at Corunna, Nice, Naples and Malta. Snow falling later over the northern and eastern parts of Great Britain, as well as in Jersey.

Temperature risen quickly in Finland and central Russia and to a less extent in Italy, but fallen in nearly all other countries. Morning readings highest 58° at Oron, 56° at Algiers and Malta, and 53° at Lisbon; above 45° over the southern parts of Italy and also on the coasts of the Iberian peninsula. Lowest -39° F. at Archangel, -19° at Haparanda, -8° at Uleaborg and -5° at Cracow; below 10° over the greater part of central Europe and below the freezing point in all but the most southern countries and the extreme southwest of our Islands. Remaining below 32° all day in many parts of England and below 20° over central France, but exceeding 40° in the Riviera and reaching 54° at Lisbon.

Wind light to fresh from the N^W in the north and east of St. Britain and from the E^W in the western parts of our Islands and France. Strong to a gale from the E^W over the Gulf of Finland and from the NE^W over Denmark and the southern parts of Scandinavia. Light from SE. over central Russia, variable in Germany and Austria. E^W or SE^W in Italy, but NW^W in Spain, Algeria and the extreme south of France, with a gale at Toulon. Gale in Sweden extending later no important change occurring elsewhere.

Barometer highest 31.18 inches at Archangel, 30.7 ins. and less in Lapland and northern Russia generally. Lowest 29.4 ins. and less in a depression lying over northern Italy and the Gulf of Genoa; 29.6 ins. and less in another system lying over the southern parts of the Baltic, gradients very steep over Sweden, Finland and western Russia. Baltic depression subsequently filling up gradually but small secondary disturbance forming off the northeast of Scotland.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday 4th January

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Published by the Meteorological Office, 53, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																		
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	Barom.	Temp.	Wind.		Weather.	Barometer.	Shade Temp.			Wind.		Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Shade Temp.		Amount of Rainfall.		
Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Max.	Min.					
Ina.	°				Ina.	°	°	°					°	Ina.				
SCANDINAVIA.																		
Haparanda ...	31.12	8	Z	0	0	31.12	+ 0.13	-10	-10	- 5	Z	0	0	0	16	-18	—	
Hernösand ...	31.02	7	N	4	0	30.78	+ 0.03	10	10	+ 1	N	4	3	0	12	3	0.04	
Stockholm ...	30.65	21	ENE	6	0	30.69	+ 0.16	19	18	- 6	ENE	2	0	0	27	18	—	
Wisby ...	30.49	25	SE	4	3	30.57	+ 0.15	24	23	+ 1	SE	4	0	0	28	14	0.05	
Bodö ...	30.97	19	E	4	0	30.97	+ 0.22	18	16	+ 3	E	4	0	0	19	12	—	
Christiansund...	30.69	22	ESE	6	0	30.62	+ 0.21	26	23	+ 7	ESE	6	0	3	27	19	—	
Skudesnaes ...	30.51	24	E	4	0	30.50	+ 0.26	27	24	+ 4	E	4	0	2	27	20	—	
Christiania Fjord (Færdar)	30.51	26	NE	5	3	30.60	+ 0.25	24	23	+ 3	NE	5	3	3	27	21	—	
Skagen (The Scaw)	30.39	29	ESE	6	3	30.47	+ 0.21	27	27	+ 3	SE	5	3	3	28	23	0.05	
Fanö ...	30.39	14	SE	1	0	30.45	+ 0.35	22	22	- 13	NE	1	0	0	27	?	—	
Sumburgh Head	30.34	30	ESE	3	0	30.42	+ 0.35	31	30	- 1	SSE	2	0	3	32	27	0.04	
Stornoway ...	30.23	28	N	3	3	30.32	+ 0.17	29	29	- 4	N	3	0	3	26	29	0.02	
Wick ...	30.25	31	E	2	0	30.34	+ 0.28	34	34	0	SE	4	0	5	34	30	0.12	
Nairn ...	30.22	31	Z	0	0	30.35	+ 0.25	27	26	- 8	Z	0	0	1	35	22	0.02	
Aberdeen ...	30.29	29	NNW	2	0	30.40	+ 0.30	33	30	+ 1	SSE	3	0	4	33	29	0.06	
Leith ...	30.26	33	Z	0	0	30.38	+ 0.29	31	30	- 1	Z	0	0	0	34	28	0.01	
Shields ...	30.22	34	NE	2	0	30.38	+ 0.41	30	29	+ 1	WNW	1	0	4	30	27	0.01	
Spurn Head ...	30.15	35	NNE	4	0	30.34	+ 0.35	31	31	- 1	NNW	3	0	4	35	29	—	
York ...	30.22	30	NNW	1	0	30.39	+ 0.36	27	27	- 4	N	1	0	0	34	26	—	
Loughborough	30.20	22	WNW	1	0	30.41	+ 0.31	21	21	- 8	ESE	1	0	0	33	13	0.02	
BRITISH ISLANDS.																		
Ardrossan ...	30.28	31	Z	0	0	30.34	+ 0.23	29	29	- 2	NE	2	0	1	37	28	0.04	
Malin Head ...	30.28	34	S	2	0	30.32	+ 0.17	35	31	- 3	S	2	0	1	39	33	—	
Mullaghmore ...	30.29	32	SSW	1	0	30.33	+ 0.11	31	30	+ 3	NE	4	0	3	38	27	—	
Behmullet ...	30.28	33	E	2	0	30.27	+ 0.05	32	31	+ 5	E	2	0	0	38	26	—	
Donaghadee ...	30.29	37	N	3	0	30.37	+ 0.24	31	30	- 1	WNW	0	0	1	39	30	—	
Liverpool (Bldston)	30.24	33	N	2	0	30.42	+ 0.34	26	26	- 10	SE	1	0	1	36	23	0.01	
Holyhead ...	30.25	38	N	4	0	30.38	+ 0.24	29	29	- 7	Z	0	0	0	39	29	—	
Parsonstown ...	30.31	25	Z	0	0	30.33	+ 0.08	26	19	+ 4	Z	0	0	0	31	15	—	
Valencia ...	30.26	40	E	3	0	30.23	- 0.01	45	41	+ 13	SE	5	0	4	45	29	—	
Roche's Point	30.28	31	ENE	2	0	30.30	+ 0.07	44	42	+ 14	SE	4	0	4	44	28	—	
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.28	36	NNW	2	0	30.35	+ 0.14	35	33	- 1	ENE	2	0	2	39	34	—	
Scilly ...	30.27	40	S	2	0	30.31	+ 0.07	42	38	+ 5	SSE	3	0	1	43	33	—	
Prawle Point ...	30.29	33	WNW	2	0	30.37	+ 0.11	32	31	+ 1	NE	2	0	1	39	30	—	
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.31	35	WNW	2	0	30.37	+ 0.09	29	28	+ 1	NW	3	0	3	40	25	0.02	
Hurst Castle ...	30.25	35	WNW	3	0	30.38	+ 0.18	26	26	- 2	WNW	2	0	2	35	24	—	
Dungeness ...	30.21	32	WNW	2	0	30.34	+ 0.22	15	15	- 8	NNW	3	0	1	32	12	—	
North Foreland	30.20	30	WNW	2	0	30.33	+ 0.22	26	25	+ 4	WNW	2	0	3	31	19	—	
London ...	30.24	31	WNW	1	0	30.38	+ 0.23	18	17	- 6	Z	0	0	0	31	17	0.02	
Oxford ...	30.26	28	W	1	0	30.40	+ 0.24	20	20	- 6	NW	1	0	0	32	19	—	
Cambridge ...	30.21	27	W	1	0	30.40	+ 0.29	12	12	- 15	NW	1	0	0	32	12	0.01	
Yarmouth ...	30.14	29	W	2	0	30.31	+ 0.29	22	22	- 1	W	2	0	4	30	20	0.01	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																		
Cuxhaven ...	30.30	18	ESE	2	0	30.44	+ 0.28	18	17	+ 6	NE	2	0	0	19	12	—	
Berlin ...	30.29	?	ESE	2	0	30.32	+ 0.12	22	22	+ 12	NNW	2	0	0	23	10	0.12	
Wiesbaden ...	?	?	?	?	?	30.38	+ 0.23	13	12	- 4	NNW	2	0	0	19	10	—	
Munich ...	30.18	13	W	5	3	30.23	+ 0.15	13	13	+ 3	NW	5	3	0	14	10	—	
The Helder ...	30.24	25	SSE	3	0	30.37	+ 0.24	24	24	- 1	SSE	1	0	1	27	?	0.04	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																		
Brussels (9 a.m.)	?	?	?	?	?	30.38	+ 0.25	18	18	- 7	SE	2	0	0	27	17	—	
Cape Gris Nez	30.16	24	S	4	0	30.27	+ 0.19	30	30	+ 2	N	1	0	1	34	27	—	
Paris ...	30.30	24	W	2	0	30.38	+ 0.18	17	17	+ 1	S	1	0	0	32	13	—	
Brest ...	?	35	ESE	1	0	?	?	41	39	+ 8	S	2	0	3	43	33	—	
Lorient ...	30.34	31	SSE	1	0	30.37	+ 0.09	35	33	+ 3	SE	3	0	2	41	28	—	
Rochefort ...	30.31	28	E	3	0	30.33	+ 0.13	24	23	- 1	ENE	3	0	0	36	21	—	
Belfort ...	?	13	W	1	0	?	?	18	18	+ 11	W	3	0	0	21	?	—	
Lyons ...	30.06	22	N	3	0	30.30	+ 0.09	18	17	+ 4	N	5	0	0	24	14	—	
Nice ...	30.06	32	ENE	1	0	30.31	+ 0.27	33	26	+ 4	E	1	0	0	39	28	—	
Perpignan ...	30.15	30	NNW	5	0	30.12	+ 0.02	32	27	+ 2	NW	7	0	0	36	29	—	
Biarritz ...	30.27	33	E	2	0	30.30	+ 0.09	21	19	- 9	E	4	0	0	37	18	—	
PENINSULA.																		
Corunna ...	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	—	
Lisbon ...	30.12	18	NNE	4	0	30.14	+ 0.06	41	39	0	NNE	4	0	0	54	41	—	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday, 4th January 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP.

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

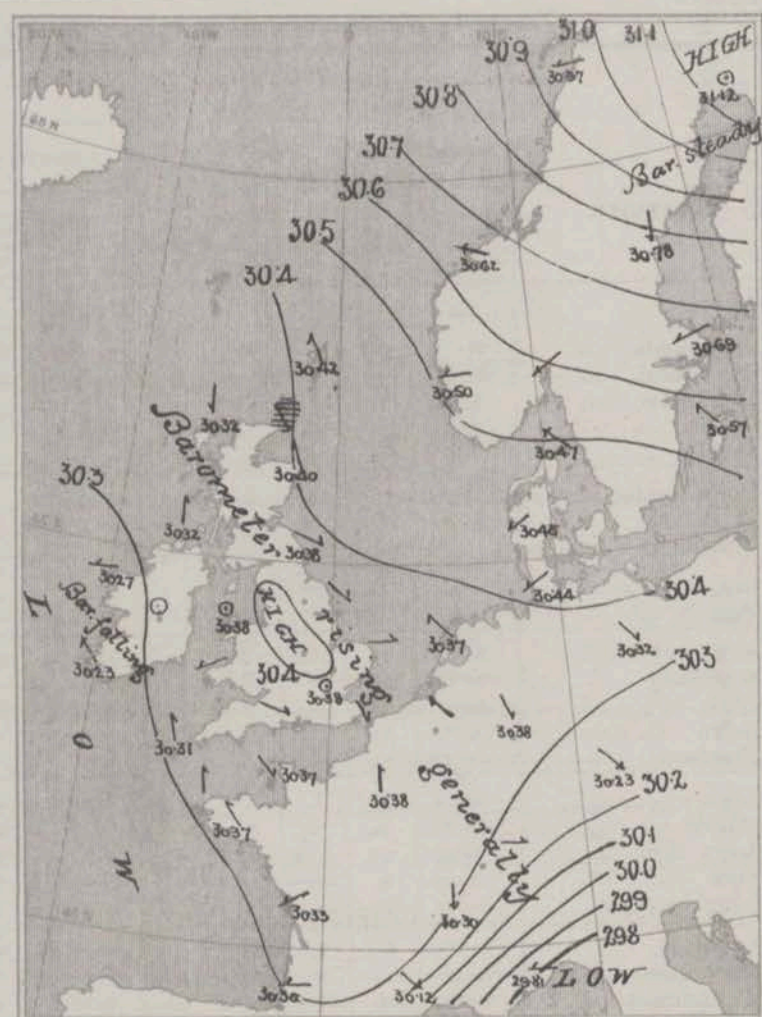
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

☐ = Rough. ☐ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	ins.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.831
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.938
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.856
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.008
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.903
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

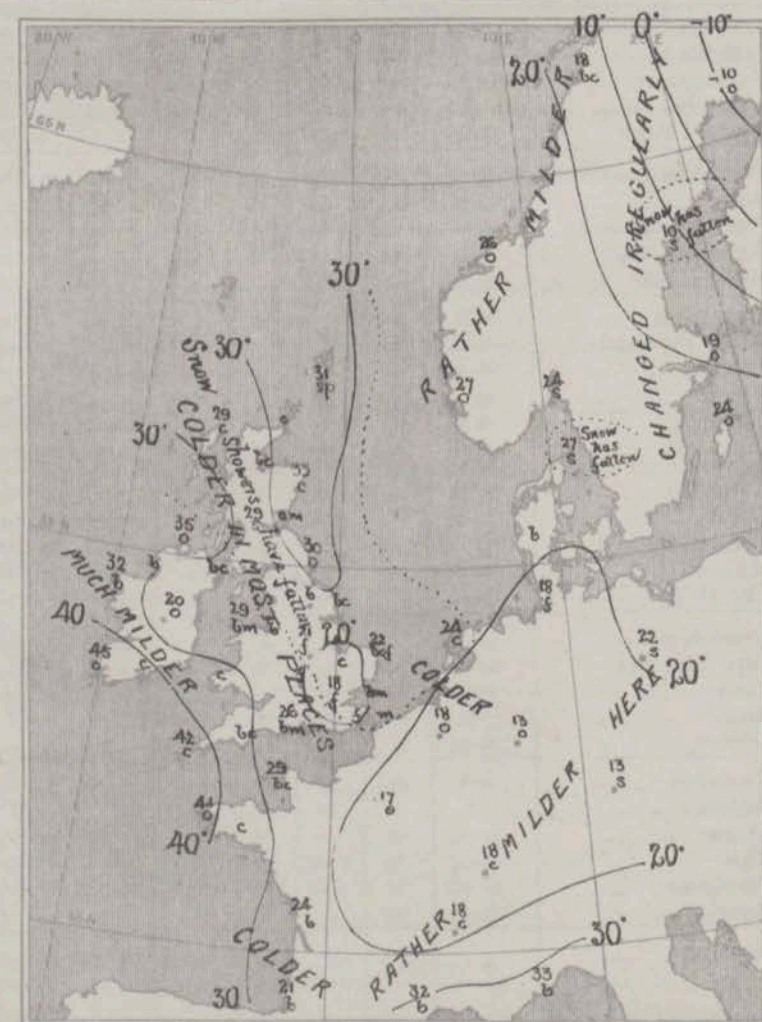
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m. Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	43.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	33.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	41.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	4.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	33.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	31.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.6	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	6.50
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly	48.8	42.9	46.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	33.6	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	35.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest 31.12 ins. at Haparanda, (a very unusual reading for any of our stations), 30.4 ins. and upwards over the whole of Scandinavia, Denmark, the North Sea and the Baltic as well as over central England.
Lowest 29.9 ins. and less in a depression lying over the Gulf of Genoa, 30.1 ins. and less to the S.W. of our Islands.
Gradients moderate over Scandinavia, but slight elsewhere.

TEMPERATURE

Barometer rising generally, but falling a little in the west of Ireland.
Highest 45° at Valencia Island, 44° at Roche's Point, 42° at Scilly, 41° at Lisbon, 35° at Malin H., Pentreuch Linn.
Lowest (1) -18° at Haparanda, +10° at Helsingfors and 19° at Stockholm. (2) 12° at Cambridge, 15° at Dungeness, and 18° in London; (3) 13° at Wiesbaden and Munich, and 17° at Paris.
In the course of the past night the thermometer has fallen to 12° at Dungeness and Cambridge, to 13° at Loughborough, and to 17° in London.

WIND

Light or moderate from the End in the west of France and from the SEnd on our extreme southwest coasts; as well as in the east of Scotland.
Light from the NWnd in the east and southeast of England and also in Germany.
Moderate to fresh from the End or NEnd in Scandinavia and Denmark.

WEATHER

Fine on many parts of the English and Irish coasts, but foggy at the inland stations over England; dull in Scotland, with snow at Sumburgh H. and Ardrossan.
Fine and bright in the west and south of France, but snow falling in many parts of Scandinavia, Denmark, & Germany.
Snow showers fell yesterday in various parts of the United Kingdom.

SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rather rough at Wick.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

There are at present no signs of any material change in the weather. Anticyclonic conditions seem likely to hold over the greater part of western Europe but low pressure systems may possibly appear off our extreme south west coasts.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 5th January 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

Variable or SE^{ly} airs; fair generally.
Colder.

Light variable airs; very cold, with thick local fogs.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Light breezes, chiefly E^{ly}, fair generally, but local fogs.

E^{ly} and SE^{ly} winds, light; fair generally.

Same as N^{os} 6 and 7.

SE^{ly} winds, moderate or fresh; dull, rain or sleet locally.

At 7.15 p.m. yesterday to district 0 and part of 1 "LOWER CONE".

WARNINGS

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
The North Cone, point upwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	P.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	P.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.41	27	23	ESE	4	c	4	Valencia ...	30.24	42	36	ESE	2	com	2
Sumburgh Head ...	30.26	31	29	SE	3	o	3	Scilly ...	30.26	41	36	ENE	1	bc	0
Stornoway ...	30.19	36	35	NNW	3	c	4	Jersey ...	30.30	38	37	NW	3	c	3
Aberdeen ...	30.22	31	30	NW	1	ogsp	5	Hurst Castle ...	30.31	35	35	WNW	3	c	2
Shields ...	30.11	36	34	NE	4	c	5	Dungeness ...	30.18	30	30	WNW	2	c	1
Ardrossan ...	30.22	36	35	L	0	bm	0	North Foreland ...	30.18	31	30	WNW	2	b	3
Malin Head ...	30.22	38	34	E	2	b	2	London ...	30.17	32	31	WNW	1	omg	4
Mullaghmore ...	30.25	35	32	S	2	csp	2	Yarmouth ...	30.06	29	29	W	3	bef	4
Belmullet ...	30.21	37	33	E	2	bu	4	Rocheport ...	30.25	33	31	E	2	b	4
Holyhead ...	30.18	38	35	NNE	4	bosp	4								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine at most of our own western and southern stations and also in France, Spain and the west of Norway. Dull elsewhere, with snow in central England and the north of Scotland, as well as in Belgium, south Germany and Poland; fog reported in the south of Russia. Snow showers falling during day in many parts of Great Britain.

Temperature fallen over Ireland and the greater part of southern Europe, but risen in most other localities. Morning readings highest 55° at Nemours, 53° at Malta, 51° at San Fernando, and 49° at Algiers, above 40° over the central and southern parts of the Mediterranean generally, as well as on the coast of Spain. Lowest -35° F. at Archangel, -5° at Haparanda, +1° at Uleaborg and Moscow, and 2° at Warsaw; below 20° over northern and central Europe generally, as well as over central Ireland; below the freezing point in all but the extreme southern parts of the Continent, but above it in the west and north of Great Britain. Continuous frost prevailing throughout the day in many parts of England and the Continent and thermometer remaining below 40° even in the Riviera.

Wind light or moderate from the Nth in Scotland and from the Wth or NWth over England as well as in south Germany. Variable in Ireland, but E^{ly} in the west of France and NE^{ly} in Spain. Moderate to strong from the Eth or SEth over Scandinavia and Denmark and light from the same quarter in Russia. Strong from NE over the northern parts of Italy and the Adriatic and from NW in the south of France and eastern Algeria, light from the Wth in the south of Italy. No important change occurring over western Europe during day.

Barometer highest 31.25 ins. at Archangel, 30.8 ins. and upwards in an anticyclone lying over all the northern parts of Russia and Sweden; 30.2 ins. and upwards in another system covering the S.W. of our Islands and the greater part of France. Lowest 29.5 ins. and less in a large depression of elongated form extending from the neighbourhood of Corsica to Sicily and Bosnia; 30.0 ins. and less in a shallow system lying off the N.E. of England. Large anticyclone in far north subsequently spreading out in a S.W. direction and depression off our N.E. coasts falling up.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; a. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Thursday 5th January 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Published by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																		
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	Barom.	Temp.	Wind.		Weather.	Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.		Force (0 to 12).	Sea (0 to 3).	Weather.	Shade Temp.		Amount of Rainfall.
Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).					Max.	Min.	
Ina.	°				Ina.	°	°	°	°								°	Ina.
SCANDINAVIA.																		
Haparanda ...	30.71	-21	7	0	c	31.00	-12	-22	-22	12	7	0	6	2	c	-4	-22	-
Hernösand ...	30.93	12	N	4	s	30.92	+14	10	9	0	N	2	3	2	s	16	3	0.16
Stockholm ...	30.74	24	NE	2	0	30.73	+24	30	30	11	ESE	2	0	2	0	?	16	0.04
Wisby ...	30.64	27	SE	4	r	30.65	+08	30	29	6	SSE	4	0	2	r	30	19	-
Bodö ...	30.85	25	E	4	bc	30.77	-20	22	21	4	E	4	6	2	bc	25	16	-
Christiansund...	30.65	24	ESE	3	bc	30.58	-04	27	25	1	ESE	3	c	3	bc	27	23	0.43
Skudesnaes ...	30.59	26	E	4	s	30.49	-01	28	25	1	E	4	0	2	s	28	25	0.35
Christiania Fjord (Fjord)	30.66	20	NNE	5	s	30.52	-08	24	24	0	N	5	s	2	s	24	19	-
Skagen (The Sound)	30.55	26	ESE	5	s	30.44	-03	31	30	4	ESE	4	5	3	s	?	25	0.24
Fanö ...	30.44	26	ENE	1	c	30.38	-07	25	25	23	NE	2	c	2	c	27	22	-
Sumburgh Head	30.45	30	SE	2	c	30.40	-02	29	27	2	NNE	1	c	3	c	33	24	-
Stornoway ...	30.33	29	7	0	bc	30.35	+03	25	25	4	N	2	6	2	bc	27	22	-
Wick ...	30.38	34	S	4	0	30.34	-04	15	14	19	NNW	2	6	2	0	35	15	0.05
Nairn ...	30.36	19	SW	1	6	30.38	+03	25	24	2	7	0	0	1	6	30	11	-
Aberdeen ...	30.44	23	SW	2	ogs	30.37	-03	32	31	1	E	5	ogs	4	c,ogs	34	29	0.30
Leith ...	30.41	32	S	1	s	30.38	-03	28	27	3	7	0	om	2	s	32	26	0.07
Shields ...	30.44	31	7	0	m	30.41	+03	26	26	4	SW	1	cm	3	om	36	24	-
Spurn Head ...	30.40	23	NNE	1	c	30.40	+06	29	28	2	NW	2	6	3	c	34	27	-
York ...	30.46	21	NNW	1	6	30.43	+04	12	12	15	NNW	1	6	2	6	31	8	-
Loughborough	30.46	15	ESE	1	f	30.45	+04	14	14	7	NNW	1	bf	2	f	24	10	-
Ardrossan ...	30.39	37	SSE	1	om	30.37	+03	26	25	3	ENE	2	fm	2	om	39	24	0.03
Malin Head ...	30.31	33	S	4	bc	30.23	-09	35	34	0	S	4	ors	1	bc	35	33	-
Mullaghmore ...	30.29	38	SSE	5	03	30.19	-14	37	36	6	SSE	6	opmg	4	om,og	38	30	0.01
Belmullet ...	30.41	38	ESE	3	0	30.12	-15	37	37	5	ESE	3	0	2	0	38	31	-
Donaghadee ...	30.40	39	S	2	6	30.33	-04	35	34	4	S	4	6	2	6	41	31	-
Liverpool (Bidston)	30.46	25	SE	1	6	30.40	-02	23	22	3	SE	2	m	1	6	30	18	-
Holyhead ...	30.40	31	ESE	1	6	30.34	-04	34	33	5	E	2	og	1	6	36	29	-
Parsonstown ...	30.29	37	SE	1	0	30.19	-14	38	37	18	SE	2	or	2	0	38	20	0.13
Valencia ...	30.18	46	SE	5	ogs	30.03	-20	46	45	1	SE	6	ogm	5	rmgq	47	42	0.15
Roche's Point	30.25	46	SSE	5	0	30.14	-16	45	45	1	SSE	7	r	5	0	46	43	0.15
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.35	36	E	3	6	30.29	-06	37	36	2	E	5	ogm	5	6	39	33	-
Scilly ...	30.29	45	SE	4	bc	30.21	-10	43	42	1	SE	5	r	3	bc	45	37	0.09
Prawle Point ...	30.29	35	NE	2	6	30.23	-06	40	37	8	E	4	og	3	6	42	32	-
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.40	28	NW	2	og	30.38	+01	37	35	8	ESE	4	bm	3	om	42	27	-
Hurst Castle ...	30.43	22	NE	1	m	30.40	+02	27	27	1	NE	1	m	1	m	35	21	-
Dungeness ...	30.40	24	N	2	m	30.38	+04	16	16	1	N	4	f	3	m	27	14	-
North Foreland	30.29	32	N	2	6	30.29	+06	32	32	6	N	2	c	3	bf	33	22	0.01
London ...	30.45	26	7	0	f	30.42	+04	18	17	0	7	0	f	2	bf,f	22	15	-
Oxford ...	30.45	19	7	0	6	30.45	+05	16	16	4	7	0	bf	2	6	32	13	-
Cambridge ...	30.43	22	7	0	6	30.43	+03	16	15	4	NW	1	6	2	6	30	10	-
Yarmouth ...	30.35	27	W	2	cf	30.36	+05	29	29	7	NW	2	bf	4	bf,cf	31	21	-
Cuxhaven ...	30.43	27	NNE	2	0	30.38	-06	29	28	11	ESE	2	0	2	0	30	18	-
Berlin ...	30.35	25	NE	2	5	30.38	+06	27	26	5	ESE	3	0	2	s	27	25	0.08
Wiesbaden ...	30.35	25	NE	2	5	30.35	-03	22	22	9	NW	2	0	2	s	23	13	-
Munich ...	30.24	15	7	0	0	30.25	+02	14	14	1	NW	2	0	2	0	18	12	-
The Helder ...	30.43	21	SSE	1	6	30.43	+06	23	23	1	SE	1	c	1	bc	28	21	-
Brussels (9 a.m.)	30.32	25	N	3	0	30.42	+04	11	11	7	SSW	1	f	2	6	31	10	-
Cape Gris Nez	30.33	25	N	3	0	30.31	+04	23	23	3	N	2	c	2	c	36	28	-
Paris ...	30.40	27	E	1	0	30.41	+03	23	23	6	N	2	0	2	0	32	17	0.04
Brest ...	30.35	41	SSE	2	0	30.32	-05	29	29	2	SE	3	0	3	0	43	34	-
Lorient ...	30.35	36	SE	2	6	30.32	-05	34	31	1	E	4	0	2	6	43	32	-
Rochefort ...	30.36	32	E	3	6	30.27	-06	29	29	5	NE	3	c	2	6	39	21	-
Belfort ...	30.36	20	ESE	3	0	30.27	-06	29	29	5	E	4	0	2	0	23	16	-
Lyons ...	30.31	23	N	2	c	30.31	+01	22	20	4	N	2	0	2	c	39	18	-
Nice ...	29.82	38	E	2	bc	29.90	+08	37	37	4	E	1	6	2	bc	46	33	-
Perpignan ...	30.07	35	NW	7	6	30.07	-05	37	29	4	NW	4	6	2	6	?	32	-
Biarritz ...	30.30	32	E	3	6	30.25	-05	23	20	2	SE	3	6	1	6	36	21	-
Ocrunna ...	30.12	48	N	3	6	30.15	+01	41	40	0	NNE	3	6	2	6	52	39	-
Lisbon ...	30.12	48	N	3	6	30.15	+01	41	40	0	NNE	3	6	2	6	52	39	-

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Thursday, 5th JAN. 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

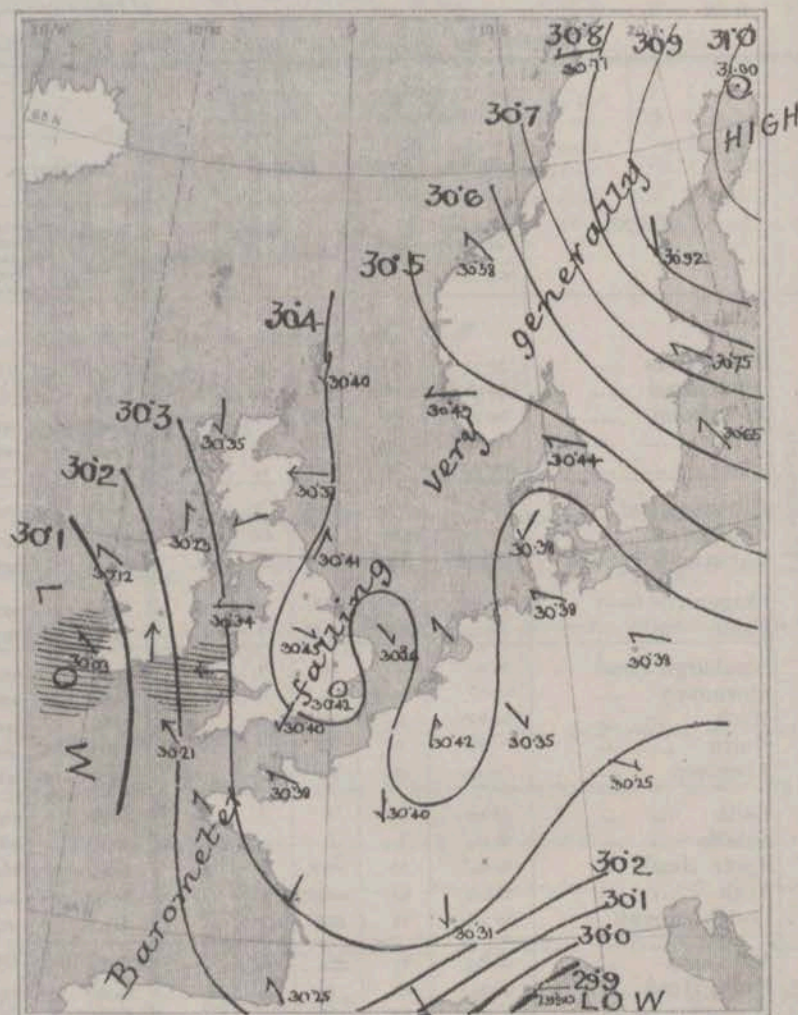
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus

— Rough, — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.678
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.743
Aberdeen	29.747
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.920
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.938
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.850
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.938
Silly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.000
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest 31.00 ins. at Haparanda; 30.4 ins. and upwards in a large anticyclone covering Scandinavia, Denmark and the North Sea, with the central parts of England.
Lowest 29.9 ins. and less over the Gulf of Genoa; 30.1 ins. and less in a depression lying to the south-westward of Ireland.

TEMPERATURE

Gradients slight generally, but increasing in the extreme west.
Barometer falling in nearly all parts of western Europe - most in the W. of our Islands, but fall checked at Valencia Ireland.
Highest 46° at Valencia (Ireland) 45° at Rock's Pt., 43° at Scilly, 41° at Lisbon, and 40° at Praia Point.
Lowest (1) -22°F at Haparanda +10° at Hernisund and 22° at Rock's Pt. (2) 12° at York, 14° at Loughborough, and 16° at Oxford and Cambridge.
In the course of the past night the thermometer has fallen to 8° at York, to 10° at Loughborough and Cambridge, and to 13° at Oxford.

WIND

Moderate from the E. in the west of France; strong from the SE. on our southwest coasts; moderate from S. in the north of Ireland.

Variable in Scotland; light from N. or N.W. in the east and southeast of England.
E. or S.E. over Denmark, north Germany and the southern parts of Scandinavia.

WEATHER

Foggy over the greater part of England and dull in nearly all other parts of western Europe, with rain at Rock's Point and Scilly, sleet at Malin H., and heavy snow at Aberdeen, as well as at some of the Scandinavian and German stations.

Fine and bright in the extreme south of France.
A lunar halo was seen last evening at Jersey and a brilliant meteor at the North Foreland.

SEA

Slight or smooth generally, but rather rough off the south of Ireland.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression off the southwest of Ireland seems likely to spread slowly to the eastward and SE. breezes will probably set in over England shortly. The centre of the disturbance may possibly travel in a southeasterly direction.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 6th January 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

S^{ly} winds; dull, snow and sleet.

Varying airs and calms, with fog and frost; probably SE later and milder.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

S^{ly} winds, increasing in force; milder, rainy.

SE gales and strong winds; dull, squally, rainy.

WARNINGS

At 10.15 am to districts 9 and 10
"Hoist SOUTH CONE".

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	P.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.		THER.		WIND. Direc.	P.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.								Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.15	28	24	E	4	o	1		Valencia ...	30.20	46	44	SSE	5	rmg	4
Stumburgh Head ...	30.44	31	29	SE	2	c	3		Scilly ...	30.22	44	39	SSE	3	c	1
Stornoway ...	30.33	37	35	L	0	bc	3		Jersey ...	30.26	40	35	N	2	bc	2
Aberdeen ...	30.43	34	30	SSE	2	c	4		Hurst Castle ...	30.28	35	33	NNE	2	bm	2
Shields ...	30.47	32	31	WNW	2	om	2		Dungeness ...	30.35	27	27	NNW	2	m	1
Ardrossan ...	30.37	37	36	S	3	o	3		North Foreland ...	30.37	33	31	N	2	b	3
Malin Head ...	30.31	35	34	S	4	c	1		London ...	30.41	28	27	L	0	f	*
Mullaghmore ...	30.31	36	34	SSE	2	om	2		Yarmouth ...	30.24	30	29	W	2	bf	4
Behmullet ...	30.24	37	35	ESE	3	o	*		Rocheport ...	30.33	35	?	ENE	3	b	*
Holyhead ...	30.40	35	33	ESE	1	b	1									

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over the British Islands and western Europe as a whole, but foggy over the midland and southeastern parts of England, as well as at Copenhagen; dull over northern Europe, with snow in places, unsettled over the central and southeastern countries, with snow in many places. Rain falling over Tunis, Malta and Sicily. Some rain at our western stations later, snow in the north, as well as in some parts of Germany and France - weather dry over St. Britain and in most places bright.

Temperature beginning to rise quickly over Ireland and slightly at the Norwegian stations, as well as over central Europe. Morning readings 51° at Malta, and above 40° on the coasts of Algeria, as well as at the stations situated in the extreme S.W. of the United Kingdom; much lower elsewhere. Hard frost prevailing over the inland countries generally, and lowest readings of all (1) -22°F at Moscow, -10° at Haparanda, +14° at Krasoi; (2) 13° at Wiesbaden, 16° at La Mans, 17° at Paris, 18° at Brussels and Lyons, (3) 12° at Cambridge, 15° at Dargness, 18° in London, 20° at Parsonstown. Hard frost over England and most inland parts of Europe during succeeding night.

Wind chiefly E² and moderate over N^m Europe, SE² and variable over Scotland and Ireland, very variable over England; NE² to NW² over central, SE^m and S^m Europe, NW² to W⁴ over Algeria, Tunis, Malta and Sicily. Becoming more generally SE² over our W^m districts later.

Barometer Highest 31.2 ins. and more to 30.8 ins. over N^m Europe and central Russia, and exceeding 30.5 ins. all over Scandinavia; exceeding 30.3 ins. over nearly the whole of the British Islands, N^m France and N. Germany. Lowest 29.6 ins. and less over the S^m parts of Italy and the Adriatic. Falling somewhat at our western stations later but rising slowly over England and N^m Europe.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 6th January,

1893.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																		
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)								PAST 24 HOURS.			
	BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETR.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.			SHADE TEMP.			
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dirc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 5).	Weather.	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.
Inch.	°					Inch.	°	°	°									Inch.
Haparanda ...	30.93	-21	NNE	2	bc	30.85	-15	-21	-21	+1	2	0	bc	4	bc	11	-22	-
Hernösand ...	30.88	0	NW	2	o	30.78	-14	14	14	+14	NW	2	o	4	o	14	7	0.04
Stockholm ...	30.69	25	NNE	2	o	30.63	-10	25	25	-5	SE	2	o	4	o	32	23	-
Wibby ...	30.65	25	SSE	4	bc	30.68	-00	20	19	-10	SSE	4	bc	4	bc	32	19	-
Bodö ...	30.65	23	E	4	o	30.57	-20	25	23	+3	E	2	bc	1	bc	?	21	-
Christiansund...	30.49	30	E	4	c	30.38	-20	31	29	+4	ESE	3	o	2	c	31	27	-
Skudesnaes ...	30.42	23	ENE	1	b	30.34	-15	22	21	-6	ENE	1	b	2	b	28	19	-
Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.43	33	ESE	5	s	30.32	-20	31	30	+7	SSE	6	s	4	s	34	24	-
Skagen (The Seaw)	30.37	29	SSE	1	s	30.38	-06	28	27	-3	S	3	o	2	s	34	27	0.32
Fanø ...	30.37	26	N	1	c	30.38	-00	25	25	0	SE	2	c	4	c	28	23	-
Sumburgh Head	30.35	28	2	0	c	30.22	-18	30	28	+1	2	0	bc	2	bc	31	24	-
Stornoway ...	30.28	24	2	0	b	30.09	-26	32	32	+7	2	0	o	3	b	34	22	0.02
Wick ...	30.31	19	NW	1	b	30.17	-17	34	33	+19	S	3	bcu	3	b	34	12	-
Nairn ...	30.30	20	2	0	f	30.14	-24	11	10	-14	2	0	b	1	f	25	8	-
Aberdeen ...	30.35	16	NW	2	b	30.23	-14	15	14	-17	NW	1	ogm	4	c. b	32	12	0.06
Leith ...	30.34	24	2	0	f	30.21	-17	25	25	-3	2	0	sm	4	f	31	13	-
Shields ...	30.37	25	S	1	bm	30.23	-18	26	26	0	2	0	f	3	b	32	18	-
Spurn Head ...	30.34	35	NE	3	c	30.24	-16	33	33	+14	SSE	5	o	4	cp	36	27	0.01
York ...	30.40	20	N	1	o	30.24	-19	32	32	+20	ESE	1	s	4	o	32	11	0.01
Loughborough	30.39	24	W	1	o	30.25	-20	26	26	+12	ESE	1	s	4	o	27	13	0.06
Ardrossan ...	30.35	26	ENE	2	bm	30.17	-20	26	25	0	NE	3	of	1	bm	28	21	-
Malin Head ...	30.20	35	SSE	4	o	30.06	-17	34	34	-1	SSE	2	or	1	o	36	34	0.06
Mullaghmore ...	30.13	37	E	6	ogt	30.00	-14	39	37	+2	SE	5	ogp	4	ogm	39	35	0.05
Belmullet ...	30.04	37	ESE	4	o	29.92	-20	39	38	+2	E	3	o	4	ogm	40	36	0.20
Donaghadee ...	30.27	37	SSE	3	o	30.13	-20	37	37	+2	SSE	5	f	3	o	37	33	0.40
Liverpool (Blanton)	30.35	29	ESE	3	o	30.19	-21	28	28	+5	ESE	3	s	2	o	29	23	0.05
Holyhead ...	30.28	33	ESE	2	smg	30.13	-21	31	31	-3	SE	1	ogm	2	ogs	35	31	0.09
Parsonstown ...	30.13	37	SE	2	r	29.99	-20	38	36	0	SE	1	o	4	or	40	36	0.16
Valencia ...	29.96	48	SE	6	gmr	29.85	-18	46	45	0	E	5	ogm	5	rgm	48	44	0.53
Roche's Point	30.09	45	SSE	7	r	29.95	-19	42	42	-3	SE	8	r	5	r	46	40	0.65
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.23	36	ESE	3	r	30.06	-23	38	37	+1	SSE	5	ors	6	r	38	34	0.28
Scilly ...	30.12	45	SE	6	o	29.95	-26	43	41	0	ESE	6	r	5	o	46	40	0.35
Prawle Point ...	30.27	38	SE	4	o	30.08	-25	37	35	-3	ESE	5	og	4	og	40	34	-
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.32	36	ESE	3	bcm	30.15	-23	32	31	-5	ESE	4	bcm	3	bcm	37	31	-
Hurst Castle ...	30.34	34	E	4	om	30.20	-20	36	33	+9	SSE	4	c	2	mo	35	26	-
Dungeness ...	30.33	26	NE	2	m	30.23	-15	32	30	+16	SE	3	c	2	f m	35	15	-
North Foreland	30.33	32	N	2	c	30.24	-15	31	31	-1	SE	4	osq	4	c	34	23	0.01
London ...	30.36	23	ENE	1	f	30.24	-18	30	29	+12	SE	1	ogm	4	f	30	18	-
Oxford ...	30.36	28	2	0	o	30.24	-21	30	29	+14	ENE	1	ofs	4	o	30	16	-
Cambridge ...	30.36	26	NW	1	o	30.27	-16	31	30	+15	SE	1	s	4	o. s	31	15	0.06
Yarmouth ...	30.31	35	ENE	2	c	30.27	-09	34	33	+5	SE	4	cq	4	h.p.c	35	27	0.02
Cuxhaven ...	30.38	28	2	0	o	30.39	+01	28	27	-1	NE	2	o	4	o	29	26	-
Berlin ...	30.41	21	SE	2	o	30.45	+07	5	4	-22	E	3	b	4	o	28	3	-
Wiesbaden ...	30.41	21	SE	2	o	30.30	-05	25	24	+3	N	3	o	4	o	25	22	-
Munich ...	30.27	13	NE	2	b	30.21	-04	10	10	-4	SE	2	o	4	b	18	7	-
The Helder ...	30.43	25	S	1	c	30.37	-06	29	28	+6	ENE	1	c	1	c	29	21	-
Brussels (S. Ann's)	30.28	34	N	2	m	30.31	-11	23	23	+12	ENE	1	f	4	o	23	11	-
Cape Gris Nez	30.28	34	N	2	m	30.19	-12	24	23	+9	ESE	3	m	3	m	36	21	-
Paris ...	29.96	21	N	2	o	30.23	-18	24	24	+1	ENE	2	o	4	o	32	18	-
Brest ...	30.26	31	SE	3	o	30.09	-23	27	27	-7	SE	4	o	4	o	43	30	-
Lorient ...	30.26	31	ESE	5	m	30.09	-23	27	27	-7	ESE	5	m	4	m	36	27	-
Rochefort ...	30.28	29	ENE	4	c	30.07	-25	22	21	-7	ESE	4	b	4	c	32	19	-
Belfort ...	30.28	20	E	3	b	30.07	-25	17	16	-6	E	4	bc	4	b	23	13	-
Lyons ...	30.30	23	N	2	o	30.25	-06	20	19	-2	ESE	1	o	4	o	25	20	-
Nice ...	29.91	41	E	1	b	30.01	+11	38	32	+1	E	2	b	2	b	50	37	-
Perpignan ...	30.05	43	NW	3	b	30.08	+01	25	25	-12	SW	1	b	4	b	50	25	-
Biarritz ...	30.16	35	E	4	b	29.97	-28	28	28	+5	ENE	3	b	4	b	37	23	-
Corunna ...	30.04	50	N	3	c	29.99	-16	40	40	-1	ENE	4	c	4	c	34	39	-
Lisbon ...	30.04	50	N	3	c	29.99	-16	40	40	-1	ENE	4	c	4	c	34	39	-

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Borrowed 100 lbs for insertion in Charts on next page. The corresponding value in yesterday's report should have been 24.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 6th January, 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their backs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;
→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4;
→ dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

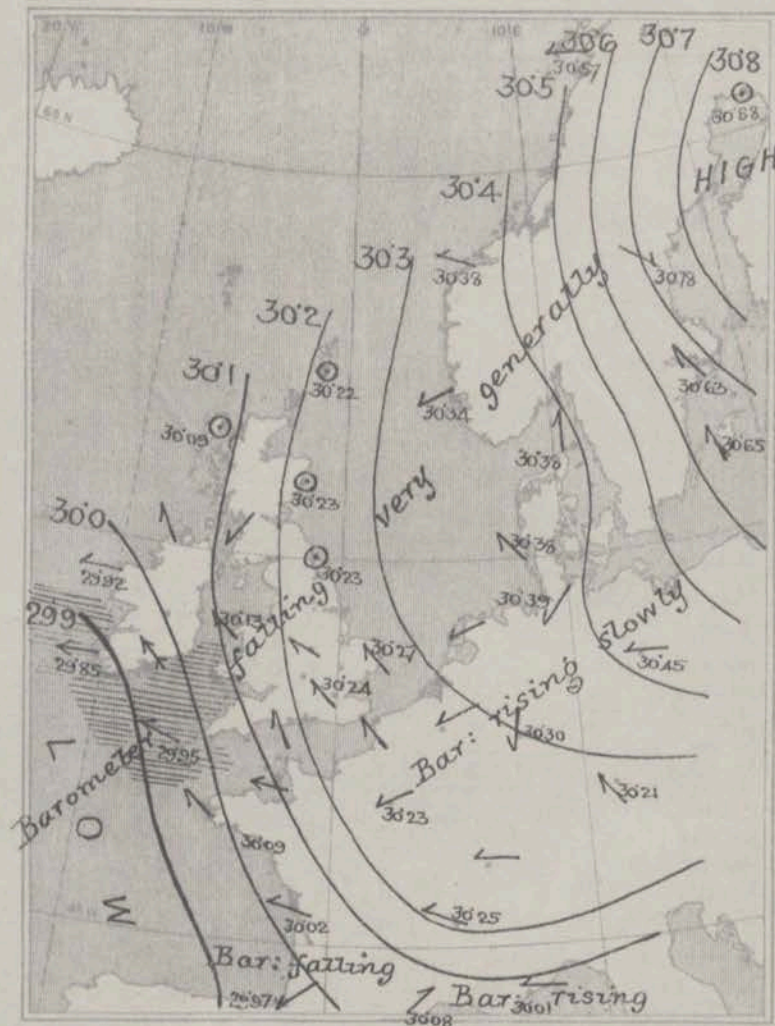
— Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	<i>in.</i>
Samburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.715
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.835
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.938
Mullagimore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.938
Sally	29.949
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.042
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.993
Cambridge	29.964
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—Is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

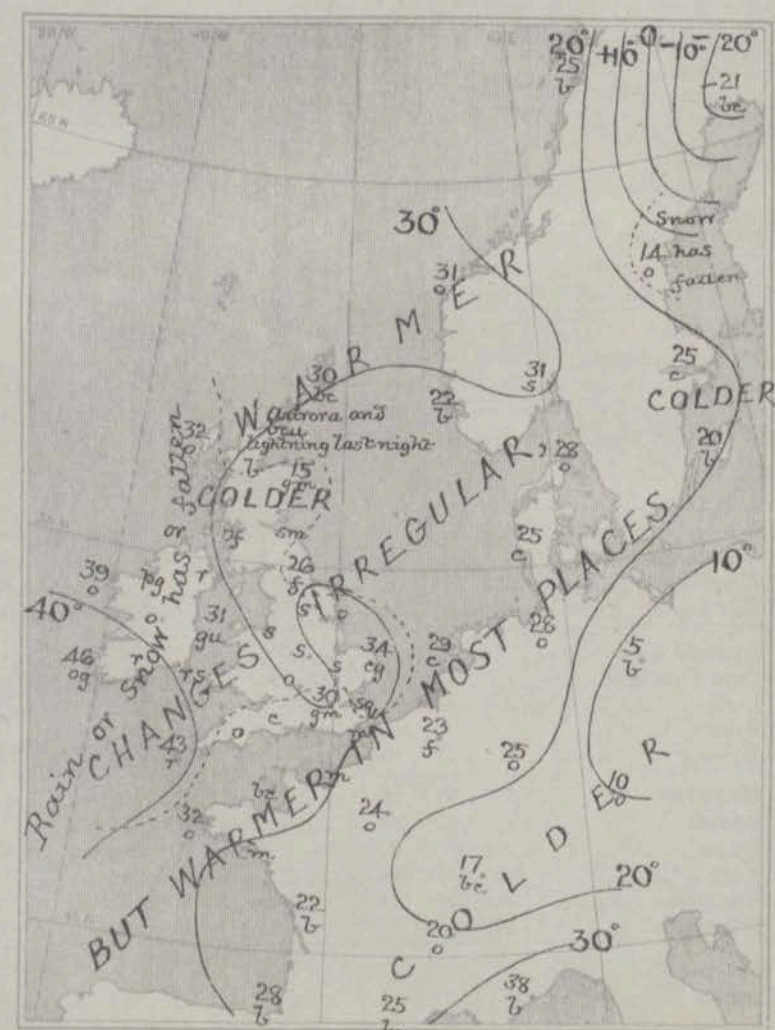
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.1 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Early Morn.	Early Morn.	At 8 a.m.	Wind.	
Samburgh Head	42.0	35.6	39.7	38.1	3.72
Stornoway	43.4	34.5	39.5	38.1	4.30
Wick	43.4	33.3	38.2	36.2	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.09
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.9	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	48.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	35.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	44.9	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	43.2	35.3	40.0	38.8	1.20
Mullagimore	46.4	36.0	41.6	40.4	1.36
Donaghadee	41.1	35.1	40.0	39.2	2.48
Holyhead	40.6	36.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.0	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.0	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.59
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	3.50
Pembroke	43.5	39.6	42.7	41.5	3.73
Sally	45.8	42.9	46.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	40.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.5	39.5	2.81
Dover	45.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.0	2.12
Oxford	43.1	35.0	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.9	35.4	1.64
Yarmouth	41.6	31.8	37.3	36.7	1.98

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.8 in. and upwards in the north of Sweden.
Lowest, 29.9 in. and less, in a depression lying to the southward of our islands.
Gradients slight, especially over the North Sea and the eastern parts of Great Britain.
Barometer falling at all but the Danish and North German stations.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 46° at Talenier Island, 43° at Seilly, 42° at Rockebury, 40° at Jibson, and 39° at Bilmullet and Mullaghmore.
Lowest, (1) -21° Fath at Haparanda and +14° at Honaissind; (2) 5° at Berlin, 10° at Munich and 17° at Lyons; (3) 11° at Kain and 15° at Aberdeen.
A considerable rise has taken place over England, but a decided fall over the western and central parts of Scotland.

WIND

E³ or SE³ over the greater part of Western Europe, and strong in force on our southwest coasts, with a gale at Rockebury.
Calm or light and variable in Scotland.

WEATHER

Dull in most places, with rain at many of our western stations, and with snow over the northern and central parts of England.
Sun at some of the Scotch stations and also in the south of France.
Heavy rain has fallen in Ireland the largest amount being 0.7 in. at Rockebury. Lightning and an Aurora were seen at Wick last night.

SEA

Rough at Bournemouth and rather rough on our southwest coasts generally.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression off our southwest coasts appears to be spreading eastwards and southwards. Freshening winds from the E³ are probable over England, with snow in many places.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 7th JANUARY, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND
NORTH

E³ winds, freshening, unsettled,
some snow.

1 SCOTLAND
EAST

2 ENGLAND
N.E.

3 ENGLAND
EAST

4 MIDLAND
COUNTIES

5 ENGLAND
SOUTH

Same as No 5

E³ and SE³ winds, freshening;
unsettled, some snow.

6 SCOTLAND
WEST

7 ENGLAND
N.W.

8 ENGLAND
S.W.

9 IRELAND
NORTH

10 IRELAND
SOUTH

E³ winds, light or moderate, dull,
some snow.

SE³ winds, strong, a gale in places;
unsettled, rain at times

WARNINGS

At 7.10 pm to districts 7 and 8, Hoist South
Cone. The signals are still flying in
districts 9 and 10.

Note. The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.46	28	25	E NE	1	b	2	Valencia ...	29.99	48	47	SE	6	rgm	6
Sumburgh Head ...	30.32	29	27	NE NE	1	bc	3	Scilly ...	30.16	45	42	SE	6	o	4
Stornoway ...	30.32	31	31	N	2	b	2	Jersey ...	30.31	35	34	SE	3	b	3
Aberdeen ...	30.37	29	29	NW	2	c	4	Hurst Castle ...	30.35	35	33	E	3	m	1
Shields ...	30.39	31	31	S	2	bc m	3	Dungeness ...	30.33	29	29	N	2	c	1
Ardrossan ...	30.35	26	25	E NE	2	b	1	North Foreland ...	30.31	32	32	WNW	2	c	3
Malin Head ...	30.23	34	33	SSE	3	o	1	London ...	30.47	28	27	2	o	sg	#
Mullaghmore ...	30.16	37	36	E	6	orgm	4	Yarmouth ...	30.82	35	34	N	2	c	4
Balmullet ...	30.08	37	37	ESE	4	r	#	Rochefort ...	30.25	30	29	E	4	o	#
Holyhead ...	30.30	34	33	ESE	4	og	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather foggy over England and dull in nearly all other parts of Europe, with rain in the southwest of our Islands, and with snow in the east of Scotland, as well as in some parts of Finland, Scandinavia, and Germany. Fine and bright in the north of Scandinavia and the extreme south of France. Rain falling at Palermo, Malta, and La Calle. Fog continuing in the southeast of England all day, heavy rain falling at some of the French stations.

Temperature changed very irregularly, fallen over England, but risen in many other countries. Morning readings highest (1) 48° at Laifalla and Malta, and 46° at Algiers; (2) 46° at Valencia Island, 45° at Rochefort, and 43° at Scilly. Lowest -22° at Haparanda, -20° at Moscow, -7° at Kiev, and -6° at Uleaborg; below zero over the greater part of Russia, and below 10° over the inland and southern parts of England, the lowest reading in our Islands being 12° at York. Hard frost continuing all day in many parts of England, and rapid fall of temperature occurring in Scotland. Thermometer reaching 50° in the extreme south of France, and rising to 64° at Lisbon.

Wind strong from the SEth or Sth in the west of our Islands, but variable or light from the NWth in the eastern districts. Eth or SEth over North Germany, Denmark, the Baltic, and the southern part of Scandinavia, but NWth or Wth over Austria and South Germany. Eth in the west of France, NEth over Spain and northern Italy, NWth in Tunis, and Wth in the south of Italy. Light Eth breezes setting in later at some of our more eastern stations.

Barometer highest 31.27 in. at Moscow, 30.4 in. and upwards, in a large anticyclone covering the whole of northern and eastern Europe and extending westwards over the North Sea and the central parts of England. Lowest 29.7 in. and less, in a depression lying to the southward of Italy, 30.1 in. and less, in another system lying to the southward of Ireland. Gradual fall taking place over Western Europe during day, and depression in southwest spreading slowly eastwards.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.
* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 5 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 7th January, 1893.

1893.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. F. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. F. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	Barom. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	TEMP. Dry Bulb.	WIND.		Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Barometer.		GRADE TEMP.			WIND.		Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	GRADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
			Inch.	°			Dir.		Inch.	°	°	°	Dry Bulb.				Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.		Dir.
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.69	-2	2	0	0	30.50	-0.35	17	17	+ 38	SW	2	0	0	7	-22	-		
	Hernösand ...	30.66	23	2	0	0	30.56	-0.22	23	22	+ 9	S	2	0	0	25	9	-		
	Stockholm ...	30.67	19	2	0	0	30.60	-0.03	18	18	- 7	SE	2	0	0	28	18	-		
	Wisby ...	30.62	23	SSE	4	6	30.58	-0.07	21	18	+ 1	SSE	4	6	0	25	18	-		
	Bodö ...	30.39	28	E	2	6	30.29	-0.28	22	19	- 3	E	4	6	0	28	18	-		
	Christiansund...	?	31	SW	4	0	30.22	-0.16	36	32	+ 5	SW	6	0	3	0	36	30	-	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.42	28	ESE	2	6	30.34	-0.00	23	21	+ 1	NE	2	0	2	6, 6	30	21	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Frierd)	30.44	29	ESE	4	0	30.41	+0.09	26	23	- 5	ENE	4	0	1	0	32	25	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.43	23	ESE	3	0	30.34	-0.04	26	25	- 2	SSE	2	0	1	0	28	23	-	
	Fanö ...	30.32	21	ESE	4	0	30.24	-0.14	25	25	0	ESE	4	0	0	0	28	19	-	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.24	34	SSE	1	0	30.26	+0.04	33	32	+ 3	2	0	0	2	6, 0	36	27	0.01	
	Stornoway ...	30.04	32	E	2	0	30.13	+0.04	34	33	+ 2	E	3	0	3	0	34	30	-	
	Wick ...	30.11	34	SE	0	0	30.16	-0.01	36	35	+ 2	S	4	0	4	0	37	32	0.05	
	Nairn ...	30.05	25	2	0	6	30.14	-0.00	30	30	+ 19	2	0	0	6	0	30	8	-	
	Aberdeen ...	30.14	36	SSE	3	0	30.16	-0.07	36	34	+ 21	SE	5	0	4	0	37	15	0.19	
	Leith ...	30.10	29	SSE	3	0	30.04	-0.17	34	34	+ 9	E	3	0	0	0	34	24	-	
	Shields ...	30.16	33	SSE	2	0	30.02	-0.21	36	35	+ 10	ESE	6	0	5	0	36	23	0.10	
	Spurn Head ...	30.11	35	ESE	3	0	29.95	-0.29	33	32	0	E	4	0	4	0	35	30	0.13	
	York ...	30.14	30	ESE	1	0	29.99	-0.25	30	30	- 2	ESE	1	0	0	0	32	29	0.23	
	Loughborough	30.13	29	W	1	0	29.96	-0.29	29	28	+ 3	ENE	2	0	0	0	31	26	0.23	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Ardsanan ...	30.05	33	ENE	2	0	30.01	-0.16	31	30	+ 5	ENE	3	0	1	0	34	25	0.02	
	Malin Head ...	29.91	33	SSE	4	0	29.87	-0.19	36	32	+ 2	ESE	7	0	3	0	36	33	0.18	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.91	38	SE	3	0	29.81	-0.19	36	35	- 3	ENE	6	0	4	0	39	34	0.18	
	Belmullet ...	29.79	38	ESE	2	0	29.75	-0.17	35	34	- 4	NE	4	0	0	0	39	34	0.13	
	Donaghadee ...	29.99	39	S	4	0	29.93	-0.20	35	34	- 2	SE	6	0	5	0	39	35	0.06	
	Liverpool (Barton)	30.08	29	E	4	0	29.92	-0.27	29	29	+ 1	E	5	0	2	0	31	28	0.22	
	Holyhead ...	30.01	33	SE	2	0	29.83	-0.30	32	32	+ 1	E	4	0	4	0	35	31	0.02	
	Parsonstown ...	29.89	36	SE	1	0	29.73	-0.26	34	33	- 4	SE	1	0	4	0	40	33	0.06	
	Valencia ...	29.76	45	ENE	6	0	29.56	-0.29	42	39	- 4	ENE	5	0	4	0	46	40	0.10	
	Rosine's Point	29.84	43	SSE	6	0	29.59	-0.36	43	43	+ 1	ESE	7	0	5	0	44	40	0.80	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.90	36	SSE	6	0	29.70	-0.36	33	33	- 5	E	6	0	6	0	38	32	0.28	
	Scilly ...	29.79	42	ESE	6	0	29.56	-0.39	47	47	+ 4	SE	7	0	5	0	47	44	0.90	
	Prawle Point ...	29.93	37	E	5	0	29.74	-0.34	39	38	+ 2	E	5	0	4	0	39	35	0.01	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.99	32	SE	3	0	29.78	-0.37	34	32	+ 2	SE	3	0	5	0	36	30	-	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.02	33	ESE	5	0	29.83	-0.37	33	32	- 3	E	3	0	5	0	38	32	0.01	
	Dungeness ...	30.08	31	SE	5	0	29.88	-0.35	30	30	- 2	SE	4	0	4	0	32	29	-	
	North Foreland	30.07	32	E	5	0	29.90	-0.34	30	30	- 1	ESE	2	0	3	0	32	29	-	
	London ...	30.10	31	E	4	0	29.91	-0.33	28	27	- 2	ESE	2	0	0	0	32	27	0.02	
	Oxford ...	30.06	28	SE	1	0	29.90	-0.34	27	27	- 3	E	1	0	0	0	32	27	0.20	
	Cambridge ...	30.12	31	SE	1	0	29.93	-0.34	29	28	- 2	E	1	0	0	0	32	27	0.27	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Yarmouth ...	30.11	34	ESE	6	0	29.94	-0.33	31	30	- 3	ESE	4	0	5	0	35	30	0.06	
	Cuxhaven ...	30.31	29	ESE	2	0	30.21	-0.18	18	16	- 10	ESE	4	0	0	0	29	17	-	
	Berlin ...	30.38	8	E	3	0	30.30	-0.15	3	2	- 2	ESE	4	0	0	0	19	3	-	
	Wiesbaden ...	?	?	?	?	?	30.05	-0.25	27	26	+ 2	NE	4	0	0	0	28	25	-	
	Munich ...	30.11	18	E	2	0	30.02	-0.19	9	9	- 1	SE	2	0	0	0	18	9	-	
	The Helder ...	30.23	27	E	4	0	30.08	-0.29	22	21	- 7	E	2	0	2	0	30	21	-	
	Brussels (P.M.)	?	?	?	?	?	29.97	-0.34	19	19	- 4	NE	1	0	0	0	27	18	-	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.06	27	ENE	2	0	29.88	-0.31	22	22	- 2	ESE	2	0	2	0	28	22	-	
	Paris ...	30.08	26	E	2	0	29.88	-0.35	24	23	0	E	2	0	0	0	32	20	-	
	Brest ...	?	34	SE	4	0	?	?	36	36	+ 4	ESE	4	0	4	0	37	30	0.08	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	29.89	32	ESE	5	0	?	?	32	29	+ 5	?	16	0	4	0	34	27	-	
	Rochefort ...	29.90	32	ESE	4	0	29.71	-0.31	32	31	+ 10	SE	4	0	0	0	36	22	-	
	Belfort ...	?	17	E	2	0	?	?	18	18	+ 1	E	4	0	0	0	22	14	-	
	Lyons ...	30.12	22	E	1	0	29.96	-0.29	19	18	- 1	S	1	0	0	0	27	17	-	
	Nice ...	30.01	41	2	0	0	29.96	-0.05	38	34	0	ENE	3	0	2	0	50	36	-	
	Perpignan ...	30.01	34	2	0	0	29.87	-0.21	30	28	+ 5	SW	1	0	0	0	44	25	-	
	Biarritz ...	29.82	42	SE	4	0	29.71	-0.26	47	41	+ 19	SSW	3	0	2	0	?	28	-	
	Corunna ...	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	-	
	Lisbon ...	29.82	49	NNE	3	0	29.63	-0.36	51	51	+ 11	SE	4	0	0	0	61	40	0.49	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 7th Jan^y 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus

→ force above 10 → force 8 to 10.

→ force 5 to 7 → force 1 to 4.

• dead calm.

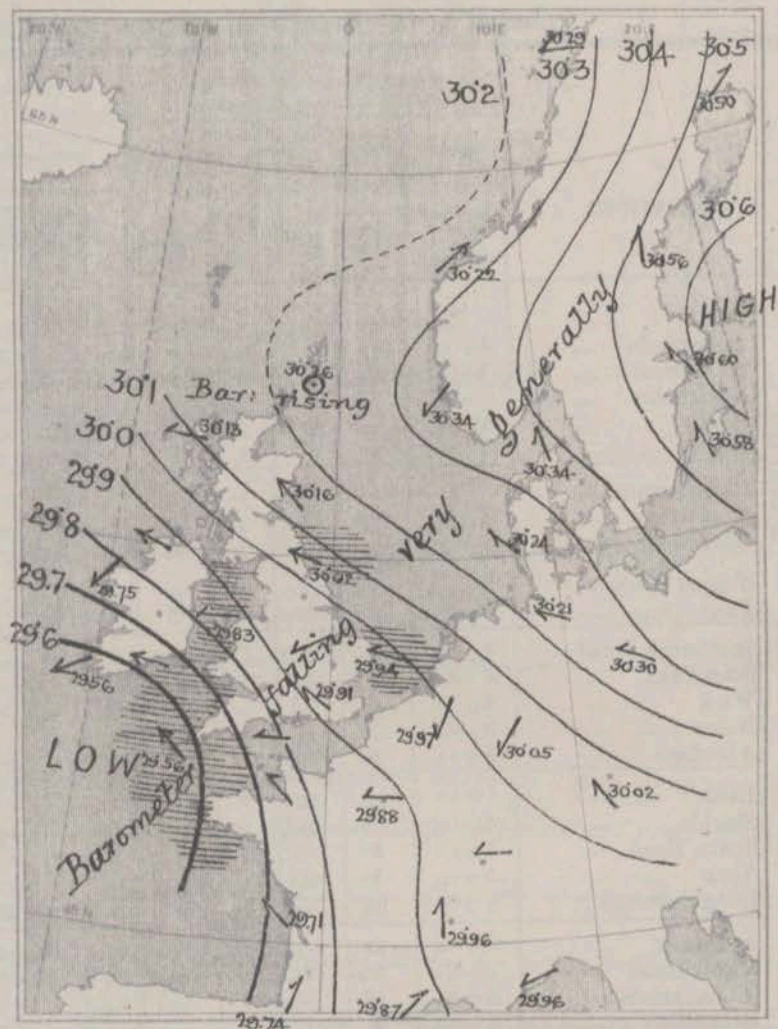
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus

— Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sunbury Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.851
Spurn Head	29.925
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.938
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.935
Silly	29.900
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.042
Hurst Castle	30.092
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.005
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—Is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

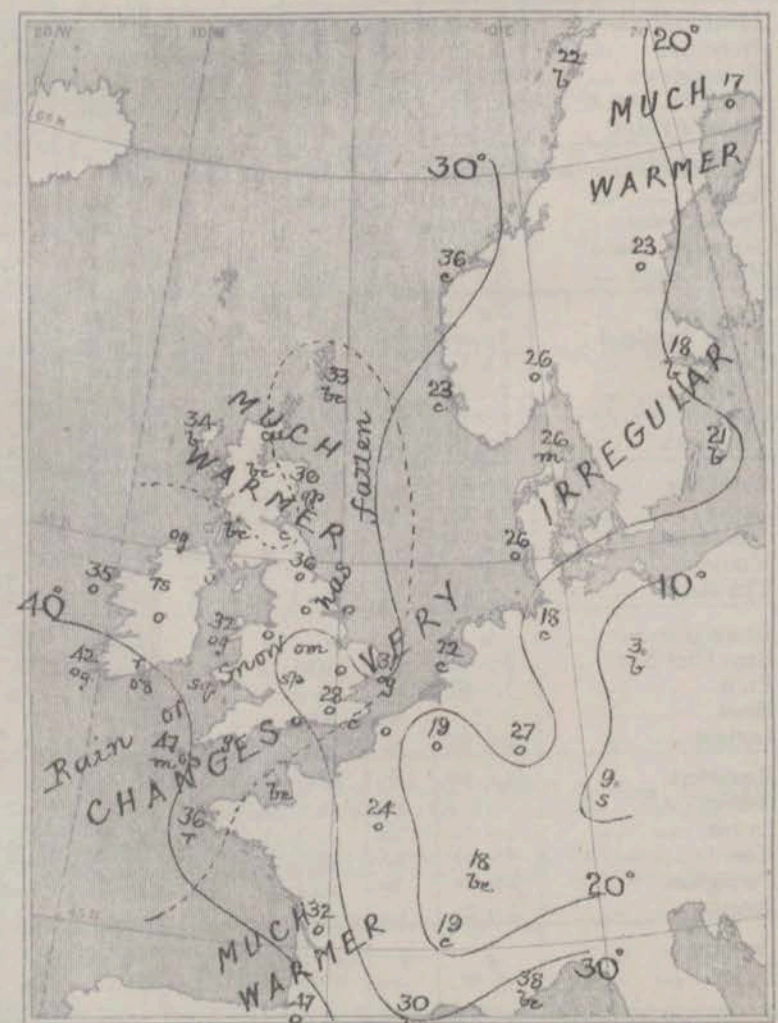
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sunbury Head.....	42.9	33.6	39.7	38.4	2.72
Stornoway	43.3	31.5	39.5	38.4	3.30
Wick.....	42.4	33.3	38.2	38.8	2.00
Nairn.....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen.....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields.....	43.0	31.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	31.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York.....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough.....	43.0	31.3	36.1	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	41.2	30.3	40.0	38.8	1.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.35
Donaghadee.....	41.4	35.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead.....	43.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	43.6	31.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	42.3	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Silly	48.8	42.9	44.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point.....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey.....	45.8	38.5	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.8	40.3	39.5	2.94
Dover.....	43.5	35.8	39.3	38.1	2.58
LONDON	41.1	34.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford.....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	40.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1868-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.5 in. to 30.6 in. in Sweden.

Lowest, 29.6 in. and less, in a depression lying off our southwest coasts.

Gradients moderate over the southwestern parts of our Islands, but slight elsewhere.

Barometer rising in the north of Scotland, but falling in all other parts of Western Europe—decidedly in the south of Ireland.

TEMPERATURE

Highest 51° at Linton, 47° at Seilly and Biarritz, 43° at Rockabint, 39° at Foul Point, 36° at Malin Head and Mullaghmore.

Lowest, 32° at Berlin, 9° at Munich, 17° at Haparanda, 18° at Stockholm and Luechaven, and 19° at Bordeaux and Lyons.

A considerable rise has taken place in Scotland, but a slight fall over Ireland and England.

WIND

Chiefly E¹ or SE²; and strong in force over Ireland and the southwest of England.

S³ or SW⁴ in the south of France and also over the northern parts of Scandinavia.

WEATHER

Cloudy or overcast in most parts of Western Europe, with rain or sleet at some of our own western stations, and with snow at some in some parts of Scotland, as well as in the southern parts of Sweden and France.

Heavy rain fell yesterday on our extreme southwest coasts, and snow in most other parts of the United Kingdom. A lunar halo was seen at Ardrossan.

SEA

Rather rough on our east and southwest coasts, but moderate to smooth elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression in the southwest is apparently growing deeper, and increasing winds from the eastward or southeasterly are probable on most of our coasts, with snow in many parts of Great Britain.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 8th JANUARY 1893.

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.
0	SCOTLAND NORTH	SE ² winds, increasing in force; cloudy, some snow.	6	SCOTLAND WEST	E ² winds, freshening considerably; unsettled, some snow.
1	SCOTLAND EAST		7	ENGLAND N.W.	
2	ENGLAND N.E.		8	ENGLAND S.W.	E ² and SE ² winds, strong to a gale; unsettled, some rain or sleet.
3	ENGLAND EAST	9	IRELAND NORTH		
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	10	IRELAND SOUTH		
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	WARNINGS			
At 7 pm, ^{yesterday} to districts 3 and 5 "Hoist North Cone" At 10.15 am today to districts 9 and 10. "Keep up South Cone"					

Note—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.	Dir.						Dry.	Wet.	Dir.			
Skudesnaes ...	30.41	30	27	ESE	4	bc	2	Valencia ...	29.78	45	43	ESE	7	cq	6
Sumburgh Head ...	30.23	32	30	E	0	bc	2	Scilly ...	29.86	43	42	ESE	6	1	5
Stornoway ...	30.05	34	33	Sw	2	0	2	Jersey ...	30.05	32	30	E	3	0	3
Aberdeen ...	30.17	31	30	Sw	1	bc	4	Harst Castle ...	30.08	36	34	SE	4	cqm	2
Shields ...	30.18	33	32	SSE	3	f	3	Dungeness ...	30.14	32	32	ESE	5	0	4
Ardrossan ...	30.07	29	29	HE	2	0	2	North Foreland ...	30.18	32	31	E	5	0	4
Malin Head ...	29.97	34	34	SSE	4	0	1	London ...	30.16	31	29	ESE	2	og	4
Mullaghmore ...	29.94	39	37	SE	4	ogm	2	Yarmouth ...	30.19	35	33	ESE	4	ev	4
Belmullet ...	29.93	39	38	E	2	0	2	Rocheport ...	29.95	32	31	ESE	4	bc	0
Holyhead ...	30.06	34	35	SE	2	ogm	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright at several isolated stations over the inland ^{southern} and northern parts of Europe, as well as on the shores of the Baltic and in the north of Scotland, cloudy or overcast elsewhere with fog or haze in several places, snow in several parts of Britain, sleet and cold rain at our western stations. Considerable rainfall on our southwestern coast later, and small quantities of snow in the north and east of our islands, weather fair generally elsewhere.

Temperature risen considerably over England and Belgium, changing rapidly and irregularly in Scotland. Morning readings lowest, -13° at Moscow and Kharkov, -8° at Riga, -7° at Warsaw, -2° at Lemberg, +5° at Bremen and Berlin, 15° at Hermannstadt, 17° at Belfort, 24° at Paris, 11° at Navi, 15° at Aberdeen, 26° at Loughborough, 30° in London. Rising to somewhat above the freezing point in most parts of our islands and France later, and exceeding 40° on our extreme southwest coast; touching 50° at Nice.

Wind chiefly E³ to NE³ over southeastern, southern, and central Europe, and blowing very strongly at some of the Black Sea and Adriatic stations; mainly SE³ over Scandinavia, North Sea, and the British Islands — force light to moderate in most places, but blowing very strongly at the mouth of St. George's Channel.

Barometer highest 31.0 in. to 30.2 in. in a large anticyclone covering nearly the whole of Europe and having its centre at Moscow. Lowest, 29.9 in. and less, over the Atlantic to the southwestward of Valencia and the northward of Florence, and 29.7 in. and less over Asia Minor, Greece, and the region lying between Cyprus and Malta. Falling throughout our islands during the day, rising slightly over the southern parts of Scandinavia and the Baltic.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; a. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; i. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Sunday 8th January,

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Published by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Sea (0 to 9).	SHADE TEMP.			Amount of Rainfall.		
	Reading at 59° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dew Point.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 59° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dew Point.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.		Max.	Min.				
	Inch.	°					Inch.												Inch.	
SCANDINAVIA.																				
Haparanda ...	30.39	19	SW	4	0	30.19	-.31	23	23	+	6	SW	6	0	0	25	-4	-		
Hernösand ...	30.41	25	S	2	0	30.25	-.31	23	22	+	0	S	2	0	0	25	9	-		
Stockholm ...	30.50	23	SE	2	0	30.31	-.29	25	24	+	7	SSE	2	0	0	27	12	-		
Wisby ...	30.51	22	S	4	0	30.34	-.24	23	22	+	2	SSW	4	0	0	27	18	-		
Bodö ...	30.19	20	E	4	0	29.99	-.20	23	18	+	1	E	4	0	0	23	18	-		
Christiansund...	30.13	33	SW	8	5	30.09	-.13	36	35	+	0	WSW	6	0	4	36	32	-		
Skudesnaes ...	30.03	24	Z	0	0	30.22	-.12	24	23	+	1	ENE	2	0	2	30	19	-		
Christiania Fjord (Fjorder)	30.05	25	NNE	4	0	30.22	-.19	23	21	-	3	N	2	0	1	25	23	-		
Skagen (The Scaw)	30.28	24	ESE	1	0	30.20	-.14	25	23	-	1	SE	2	3	1	25	23	0.08		
Fanö ...	30.12	20	E	6	0	30.09	-.15	20	19	-	5	E	6	0.5	0	23	18	-		
Sumburgh Head	30.26	32	NNE	1	0	30.20	-.06	31	19	-	2	NNE	1	0	2	37	26	0.01		
Stornoway ...	30.17	36	SE	4	0	30.12	-.01	34	34	+	0	SE	4	0	4	37	32	-		
Wick ...	30.26	35	E	4	0	30.12	-.04	35	34	-	1	E	4	0	5	39	34	0.03		
Nairn ...	30.16	28	Z	0	0	30.07	-.07	35	34	+	5	ESE	3	0	1	35	25	-		
Aberdeen ...	30.16	35	E	8	0	30.08	-.08	35	34	-	1	E	7	0.05	0	37	34	0.07		
Leith ...	30.03	34	E	4	0	29.95	-.09	37	36	+	3	E	4	0	0	37	32	0.09		
Shields ...	29.97	35	NE	5	0	29.90	-.12	38	36	+	2	NE	5	0	5	38	34	0.06		
Spurn Head ...	29.89	34	ENE	3	0	29.87	-.14	35	35	+	2	E	4	0	4	35	32	-		
York ...	29.94	33	E	1	0	29.85	-.14	35	34	+	5	E	1	0	0	35	29	-		
Loughborough	29.88	31	NNE	2	0	29.82	-.14	32	32	+	3	ENE	2	0	0	33	28	-		
BRITISH ISLANDS.																				
Ardrossan ...	29.99	36	ENE	2	0	29.89	-.12	36	36	+	5	ENE	3	0	2	36	29	0.02		
Malin Head ...	29.85	37	ESE	8	0	29.80	-.07	39	37	+	3	E	8	0	4	39	35	0.01		
Mullaghmore ...	29.80	36	NE	7	0	29.73	-.08	39	37	+	3	NE	8	0	6	39	34	0.02		
Belmullet ...	29.74	35	E	6	0	29.69	-.06	38	37	+	3	NE	6	0	0	38	33	0.01		
Donaghadee ...	29.91	37	SE	7	0	29.83	-.10	39	37	+	4	SSE	9	0	7	39	33	0.05		
Liverpool (Bidston)	29.85	32	E	3	0	29.79	-.13	35	34	+	6	E	4	0	3	35	28	0.10		
Holyhead ...	29.77	33	E	5	0	29.73	-.10	35	35	+	3	E	5	0	5	35	31	0.06		
Parsonstown ...	29.69	34	NE	1	0	29.60	-.13	35	34	+	1	NE	1	0	0	35	23	0.18		
Valencia ...	29.44	43	ENE	6	0	29.42	-.14	39	37	-	3	ENE	6	0	6	45	37	0.34		
Roche's Point	29.52	43	E	7	0	29.46	-.13	40	40	-	3	ESE	7	0	5	44	37	1.80		
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.65	34	E	5	0	29.53	-.17	35	35	+	2	E	5	0	5	35	30	0.18		
Scilly ...	29.50	45	E	6	0	29.34	-.22	47	47	+	0	ESE	7	0	5	48	42	0.24		
Prawle Point ...	29.62	40	E	6	0	29.53	-.21	41	41	+	2	E	7	0	6	42	38	0.16		
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.58	37	ESE	3	0	29.55	-.23	41	40	+	7	E	4	0	3	41	33	0.13		
Hurst Castle ...	29.75	33	E	6	0	29.66	-.17	34	34	+	1	E	6	0	4	35	32	0.21		
Dungeness ...	29.79	34	E	4	0	29.68	-.20	34	32	+	4	E	5	0	4	34	29	-		
North Foreland	29.81	34	E	4	0	29.73	-.17	35	33	+	5	E	2	0	3	35	27	-		
London ...	29.87	32	E	3	0	29.78	-.18	33	32	+	5	ENE	3	0	0	34	28	-		
Oxford ...	29.83	30	E	1	0	29.74	-.16	31	30	+	4	ENE	3	0	0	32	27	-		
Cambridge ...	29.83	32	E	1	0	29.77	-.16	32	32	+	3	NE	1	0	0	32	27	-		
Yarmouth ...	29.88	30	E	5	0	29.78	-.16	33	34	+	4	E	4	0	5	35	30	-		
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																				
Cuxhaven ...	30.13	17	ESE	5	0	30.01	-.20	14	12	-	4	ESE	4	0	0	18	12	-		
Berlin ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.96	-.09	23	22	-	4	Z	0	0	0	30	21	-		
Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.91	-.11	9	8	-	0	SE	4	0	0	18	9	-		
Munich ...	29.92	15	Z	0	0	29.91	-.17	20	20	-	2	ESE	2	0	0	25	19	-		
The Helder ...	29.97	22	E	2	0	29.91	-.17	20	20	-	2	ESE	2	0	0	25	19	-		
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																				
Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	29.79	-.18	26	25	+	7	ESE	2	0	0	28	19	-		
Cape Gris Nez	29.77	22	E	2	0	29.71	-.17	26	26	+	4	E	3	0	3	27	21	-		
Paris ...	29.80	26	E	2	0	29.69	-.19	29	28	+	5	ENE	2	0	0	31	24	-		
Brest ...	?	39	SE	3	0	?	?	45	45	+	9	SE	4	0	4	?	39	0.20		
Lorient ...	29.54	37	ESE	6	0	29.41	?	44	44	+	12	SE	3	0	4	?	32	0.12		
Rochefort ...	29.61	39	SE	4	0	29.56	-.15	42	41	+	10	SE	4	0	0	42	?	-		
Belfort ...	?	21	SE	1	0	?	?	19	18	+	1	E	4	0	0	28	17	-		
Lyons ...	29.81	44	S	2	0	29.78	-.18	42	38	+	23	S	3	0	0	45	41	-		
Nice ...	29.94	42	Z	0	0	29.91	-.05	40	38	+	2	Z	0	0	0	46	39	-		
Perpignan ...	29.75	40	NE	2	0	29.75	-.12	36	35	+	6	W	2	0	0	45	35	-		
Biarritz ...	29.58	48	SE	3	0	29.54	-.17	60	50	+	13	SSW	4	0	2	?	41	-		
PENINSULA.																				
Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Lisbon ...	29.44	60	S	6	0	29.38	-.25	57	56	+	6	SSE	6	0	0	61	37	1.06		

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Sunday, 8th Jan. 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ force above 10. → force 8 to 10.

→ force 5 to 7. → force 1 to 4.

→ dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus—

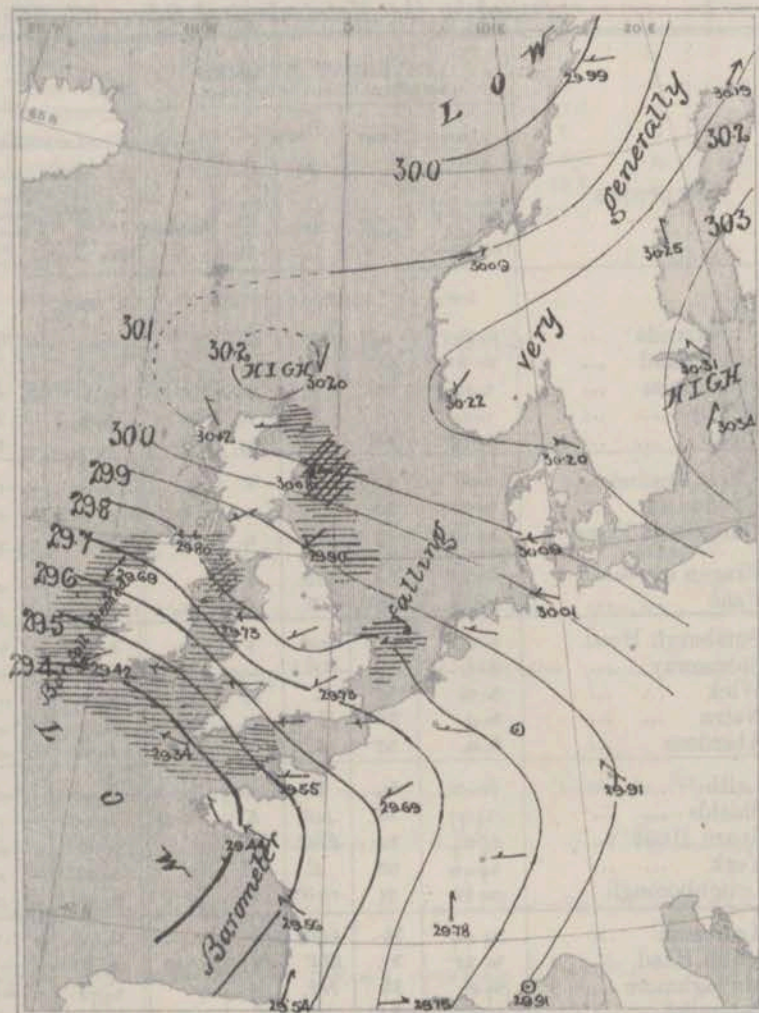
▨ = Rough. ▩ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.875
Stornoway	29.652
Wick	29.710
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.836
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.850
Holyhead	29.962
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.896
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

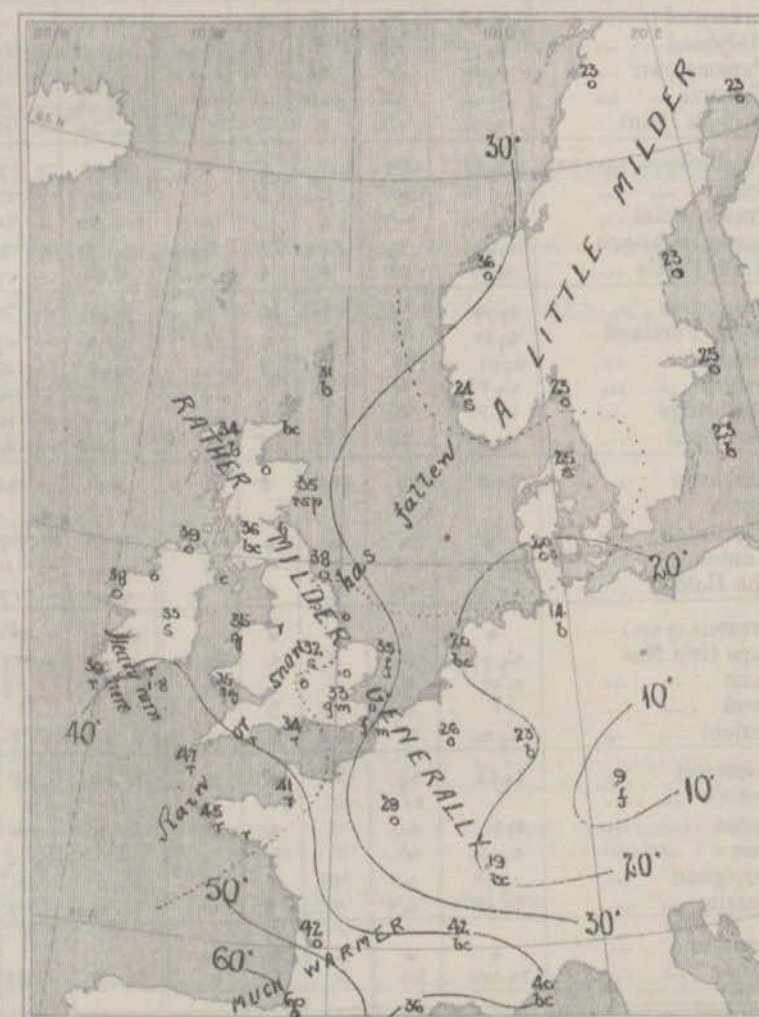
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.06
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.0	1.90
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.8	2.34
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.73
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.3	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	39.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.80
Donaghadee	41.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	45.6	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly	48.8	42.0	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.6	4.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.3 ins: and upwards, in the south of Sweden.
Lowest, 29.4 ins: and less, in a depression lying off our southwest coast and also in another disturbance lying to the westward of Spain.
Gradients moderate to rather steep over our Islands slight over the Continent.
Barometer falling generally, most in the south.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 60° at Biscaritz, 57° at Lisbon, 47° at Seville, 45° at Bordeaux, 44° at Genoa, and 42° at Rochefort.
Lowest, 9° at Munich, 14° at Copenhagen, 19° at Belfast, 20° at Lüne and the Helles, and 23° at most of the Swedish stations, as well as at Minskien.
A slight rise has taken place in nearly all parts of the United Kingdom, and the frost has disappeared from all but our more central districts.

WIND

Moderate to strong from the End over the greater part of our area, with a fresh to strong gale in the north of Ireland.
Sth or SW^{ly} at many of the Scandinavian stations, as well as in the southwest of France, strong from the SEnd at Lisbon.

WEATHER

Fine in many parts of Scotland and also in the south of France, but dull elsewhere, with rain or sleet in all the more south-western parts of the United Kingdom and with fog in the southeast of England. Snow is also falling at Loughlin and elsewhere at Aberdeen.
Since yesterday morning rain or snow has fallen at all but our eastern and south-eastern stations, the largest amount being 1.8 ins: at Rochefort.

SEA

High at Aberdeen and Donaghadee, and rough or rather so on all but our east and southeast coasts.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 9th January, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

None issued

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

None issued.

WARNINGS

The North Cone was hoisted yesterday in districts 0 to 2, 7, and 8. The signals are now flying on all coasts except district 6.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.34	30	27	SE	2	c	2	Valencia ...	29.48	45	43	E	5	cq	4
Sumburgh Head ...	30.26	33	32	NE	1	bc	2	Scilly ...	29.58	46	47	SE	6	o	5
Stornoway ...	30.19	37	36	SE	4	c	4	Jersey ...	29.69	37	35	ESE	3	c	3
Aberdeen ...	30.16	36	33	E	7	cqrap	6	Hurst Castle ...	29.77	33	33	E	6	om	4
Shields ...	30.00	36	34	E	4	o	5	Dungeness ...	29.81	33	32	E	3	bc	3
Ardrossan ...	30.00	36	35	ENE	2	c	1	North Foreland ...	29.83	33	31	SE	2	b	4
Malin Head ...	29.88	35	35	ESE	7	o	3	London ...	29.85	31	29	ESE	2	og	*
Mullaghmore ...	29.80	35	34	NE	6	ograp	5	Yarmouth ...	29.89	34	33	ESE	4	og	5
Belmullet ...	29.74	35	34	NE	4	o	2	Rocheport ...	29.69	37	37	SE	4	o	*
Holyhead ...	29.80	32	31	E	5	og	4								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning still fine and bright over the Baltic, central, and southeastern Europe and on the Algerian coast, as well as in the northwest and west of Scotland, dull gloomy and very unsettled elsewhere, with rain over the northwest of Spain, Brittany, and the southeast of Ireland, sleet at Oxford, snow at Munich, showers in the east of Scotland. Sleet and rain later over our western districts (heavy rain at Rocherpoint), gloomy, foggy weather over England.

Temperatures risen very decidedly over Scotland and Russia, as well as over Spain and the southwest of France, slightly in the northeast of England. Morning readings exceeding 50° at Malta, Nemours and Lisbon, and exceeding 40° at some other southern stations, as well as on our extreme southwestern coasts; much lower elsewhere. Lowest (1) -17° F. at Haparanda, -11° at Khar'kov, -10° at Riga, 0 (Fro) at Neustadt-Wassau and Breslau, 3° at Berlin, 9° at Munich; (2) 19° to 26° over Central France; (3) 27° to 30° over our own inland countries. Rising very slightly over England later, and slightly exceeding the freezing point towards evening. Touching 54° at Liernitz, 51° at Palermo, 61° at C Beau and Tunis, 63° at Algiers.

Wind E¹ to SE² over almost the whole of Europe, but more S¹ over Sweden and SW¹ at Christiansund; very variable over the Mediterranean. Blowing strongly on our western coasts and over many parts of the Adriatic, moderately elsewhere, except over northern and central Russia, where it was nearly calm. Increasing greatly over Portugal.

Barometer highest 30.8 ins. and more to 30.2 ins. in an anticyclone lying over Russia and spreading westwards to the North Sea, Germany, and Austria. Lowest 29.6 ins. and less over the Atlantic - to the westward of the Bay of Biscay, and below 29.7 ins. over the southeastern parts of the Mediterranean. Falling generally during day - most over the southwestern and western countries.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 9th January, 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.				SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.		
	Reading at 52° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 52° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.		Min.	
	Inch.	°					Inch.		°	°	°									Inch.
SCANDINAVIA.																				
Haparanda ...	29.87	19	SW	2	c		29.60	-.59	23	21	- 1	SW	2	c	#	0	25	16	0.08	
Hernösand ...	29.97	10	2	0	b		29.67	-.58	23	22	0	ESE	1	0	#	0	25	5	-	
Stockholm ...	30.05	17	W	2	0		29.89	-.42	13	13	- 12	WSW	2	b	#	0	28	?	-	
Wisby ...	30.13	27	SW	4	0		29.99	-.85	25	24	+ 2	SSW	4	0	#	0	28	18	-	
Bodo ...	29.66	31	SE	4	s		29.63	-.86	30	28	+ 7	WNW	6	s	5	s	32	19	-	
Christiansund...	30.00	35	SW	7	s		29.82	-.27	37	35	+ 1	WNW	5	m	5	s	37	34	0.71	
Skudesnaes ...	30.09	23	2	0	b		29.97	-.25	23	23	- 1	2	0	0	2	b	28	19	-	
Christiania Fjord (Furder)	30.14	19	WNW	7	f		29.96	-.26	17	17	- 6	WNW	2	f	1	f	23	16	-	
Skagen (The Scaw)	30.08	21	ESE	1	0		29.94	-.26	20	20	- 5	SE	1	f	0	0	25	19	-	
Fanö ...	29.93	21	E	4	c		29.84	-.16	21	21	+ 1	E	2	c	#	0	25	19	-	
Sumburgh Head	30.10	32	2	0	b		30.00	-.20	34	32	+ 3	WNW	1	0	2	b	36	27	-	
Stornoway ...	29.99	35	E	4	b		29.92	-.20	35	34	+ 1	ESE	4	b	4	b, c	36	32	-	
Wick ...	29.99	35	NE	2	c		29.95	-.17	38	37	+ 3	SE	3	0	4	0	38	34	-	
Nairn ...	29.99	35	NE	2	c		29.96	-.11	34	33	- 1	2	0	0	1	c	36	33	-	
Aberdeen ...	30.01	36	E	6	og		29.98	-.10	36	33	+ 1	ESE	3	og	5	p, g	37	35	0.02	
Leith ...	29.90	38	E	4	b		29.92	-.03	37	36	0	E	2	c	#	b	39	36	-	
Shields ...	29.84	38	E	3	0		29.88	-.02	39	37	+ 1	ENE	2	0	5	0	39	36	-	
Spurn Head ...	29.77	36	E	4	og		29.79	-.02	36	36	+ 1	ENE	1	og	3	og, r	36	34	0.02	
York ...	29.80	36	E	1	0		29.84	-.01	35	35	0	E	1	0	#	0	36	33	0.03	
Loughborough	29.76	34	NE	2	0		29.79	-.03	34	34	+ 2	NE	2	og	#	0	35	31	0.04	
BRITISH ISLANDS.																				
Ardrossan ...	29.83	38	ENE	2	0		29.87	-.02	36	36	0	ENE	2	0	1	0	38	34	-	
Malin Head ...	29.71	39	SE	4	or		29.79	-.01	39	38	0	SE	5	og	2	or	40	38	0.02	
Mullaghmore ...	29.65	38	NE	6	ag		29.74	+ .01	39	38	0	NE	5	og	4	ag	42	36	0.09	
Belmullet ...	29.59	38	NE	6	0		29.72	+ .03	39	38	+ 1	E	4	0	#	0	39	36	0.19	
Donaghadee ...	29.74	39	ESE	8	r		29.83	-.00	40	39	+ 1	ESE	8	c	7	r	40	38	0.04	
Liverpool (Bidston)	29.74	34	E	3	0		29.80	+ .01	36	36	+ 1	E	2	0	3	0	36	33	0.04	
Holyhead ...	29.64	35	E	7	og		29.73	-.00	36	36	+ 1	E	5	b	5	og, r	37	34	0.11	
Parsonstown ...	29.57	37	NE	1	0		29.73	+ .13	38	37	+ 3	2	0	og	#	r, o	40	34	0.11	
Valencia ...	29.41	46	E	6	og		29.64	+ .22	44	42	+ 5	E	3	c	4	og	47	35	0.02	
Roche's Point	29.49	45	E	7	0		29.66	+ .20	44	43	+ 4	ESE	5	m	5	r, og	46	39	0.80	
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.55	37	E	4	0		29.68	+ .15	37	36	+ 2	ENE	4	og	4	0	38	34	0.03	
Scilly ...	29.44	50	SSE	4	c		29.58	+ .24	45	45	- 2	ENE	4	r	3	c	53	45	0.06	
Prawle Point ...	29.56	44	E	3	r		29.61	-.02	39	39	- 2	ENE	5	r	4	r, f	44	38	0.29	
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.60	44	ENE	3	og		29.57	+ .02	44	43	+ 3	ESE	3	og	3	og	44	40	0.45	
Hurst Castle ...	29.64	37	E	6	m		29.66	-.00	36	35	+ 2	ENE	4	og	3	m	37	34	0.03	
Dungeness ...	29.67	37	ESE	5	og		29.68	-.00	40	40	+ 6	ENE	3	d	3	r, og	40	33	0.15	
North Foreland	29.69	39	E	2	og		29.69	-.04	39	38	+ 4	E	2	og	3	r	39	33	0.13	
London ...	29.70	34	E	3	og		29.72	-.01	37	36	+ 4	ENE	2	og	#	r, d	37	33	0.12	
Oxford ...	29.71	34	E	1	0		29.74	-.00	33	33	+ 2	NE	3	og	#	0	34	31	0.04	
Cambridge ...	29.76	35	NE	1	0		29.76	-.01	34	34	+ 2	NE	1	0	#	0	35	30	0.01	
Yarmouth ...	29.75	35	ESE	5	og		29.75	-.03	36	35	+ 1	ENE	4	og	4	g, r	36	33	0.11	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																				
Cuxhaven ...	30.04	21	ESE	3	c		29.82	-.19	24	23	+ 10	SE	2	c	#	c	24	14	-	
Berlin ...	30.05	13	ESE	3	b		29.91	-.19	19	18		SE	2	b	#	b	19	12	-	
Wiesbaden ...	29.84	5	SW	2	#		29.84	-.12	28	27	+ 5	E	2	0	#	#	28	23	-	
Munich ...	29.89	5	SW	2	b		29.82	-.09	10	10	+ 1	NE	4	c	#	b	14	9	-	
The Helder ...	29.88	24	E	2	0		29.80	-.11	28	27	+ 8	ENE	1	0	1	0	28	19	-	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																				
Brussels (P. a.m.)	29.69	34	E	2	m		29.72	-.07	37	35	+ 11	SSE	1	0	#	0	37	26	0.04	
Cape Gris Nez	29.69	34	E	2	m		29.67	-.04	37	35	+ 11	E	2	m	2	m	36	26	-	
Paris ...	29.71	39	E	2	0		29.68	-.01	37	36	+ 8	ENE	2	0	#	0	42	29	-	
Brest ...	29.71	47	SE	5	c		29.71	-.01	44	44	- 1	E	2	r	3	c	50	36	0.32	
Lorient ...	29.52	44	ESE	4	0		29.48	-.07	44	44	0	ESE	5	r	4	0	48	43	0.47	
Rocheport ...	29.59	45	SSE	4	c		29.56	-.00	45	44	+ 3	SSE	4	0	#	c	49	41	-	
Belfort ...	29.71	20	E	3	b		29.71	-.01	20	19	+ 1	E	4	b	#	b	30	18	-	
Lyons ...	29.80	42	S	2	b		29.73	-.05	37	36	- 5	E	1	b	#	b	50	37	-	
Nice ...	29.91	42	2	0	0		29.89	-.02	39	36	- 1	NE	2	0	2	0	46	39	-	
Perpignan ...	29.77	50	S	3	0		29.73	-.02	44	44	+ 8	W	2	b	#	0	57	36	-	
Biarritz ...	29.53	63	SSW	4	0		29.56	+ .02	59	52	- 1	SW	4	0	2	0	63	50	-	
PENINSULA.																				
Corunna ...	29.71	34	E	2	m		29.72	-.07	37	35	+ 11	SSE	1	0	#	0	37	26	0.04	
Lisbon ...	29.71	39	E	2	0		29.68	-.01	37	36	+ 8	ENE	2	0	#	0	42	29	-	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

Reviewed too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 9th Jan. 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

⊙ = dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus

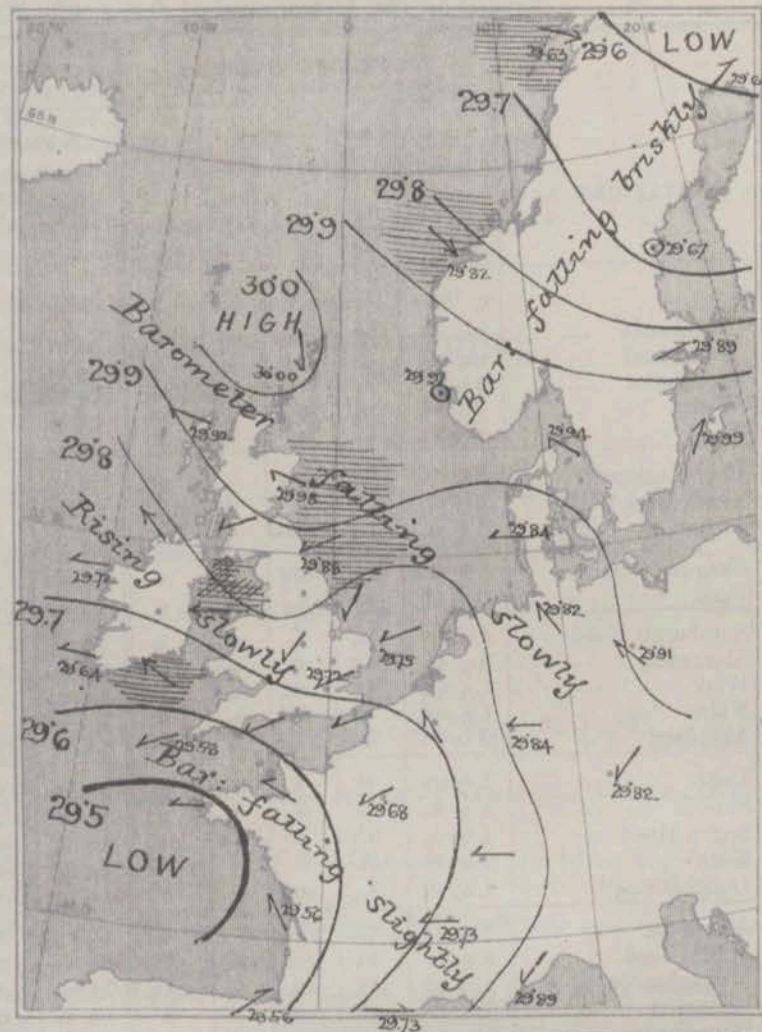
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 30 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.933
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.988
Mullaghmore	29.917
Donaghadee	29.856
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.939
Silly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.993
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

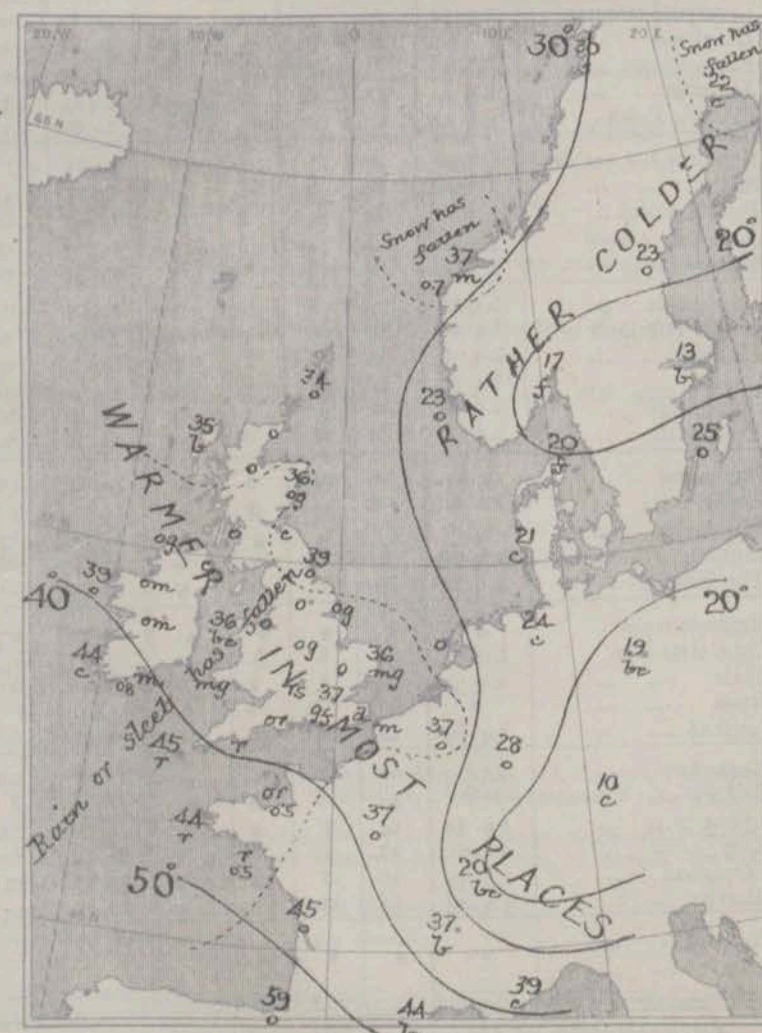
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	35.4	3.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.90
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.73
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	38.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.23
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.33
Liverpool	45.5	38.2	40.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	31.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	42.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	6.50
Pembroke	45.5	38.6	42.7	41.3	3.73
Silly	45.8	42.0	46.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.6	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.5	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.00 ins: at Lumburg Ht., 29.99 ins: at Wistey, 29.9 ins: and upwards in a broad "col" stretching from the Baltic across the North Sea to Scotland and the Atlantic.
Lowest, 29.5 ins: and less, in a depression lying over the northern part of the Bay of Biscay, 29.6 ins: and less in the north of Scandinavia.
Gradients slight. Barometer rising over Ireland and England, but falling elsewhere, — most in Scandinavia.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 63° at Bismitz, 45° at Sallu, and Rochefort, and 44° at Valencia Island, Jersey, Brest, Lorient, and St. Pierre.
Lowest, 10° at Munich, 13° at Stockholm, 17° at Fander, 19° at Berlin, and 20° at Elapen and Riefort.
 A further slight rise has taken place in most parts of the United Kingdom.

WIND

E³ (NE to SE) over our Islands, Denmark, Germany, the Netherlands and the greater part of France; light or moderate in force generally, but strong to a gale over the Irish Sea.
 W¹ at most of the Scandinavian stations; S¹ or SW¹ in the southwest of France.

WEATHER

Cloudy or overcast generally, with rain at all the Channel stations and also in the northwest of France.
 Rain fell yesterday in all parts of Ireland and England, the largest amounts being 0.8 inch at Rocher Point, and 0.5 inch at Jersey.

SEA

High at Banagher and rather rough on our northeast and northwest coasts generally.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression over the Bay of Biscay seems likely to move eastwards, and the rainy weather over the Channel will probably extend to the east and southeast of England. Temperature is likely to remain rather low generally.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 10th January 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

E² to NE² winds, light or moderate; fair generally.
 Same as N° 5.
 NE² winds, light or moderate; dull, gloomy, some rain.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Same as N° 0 and 1.
 NE² winds, freshening; dull and rainy to fair.
 E² to NE² winds, moderate or fresh; fair generally.
 At 10.20 am, to districts 0, 1, 2, and 7 "Lower Cone". The signals are still flying in district 8.

WARNINGS

Note. — The South Cone, point downwards (⌋), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (⌋), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.16	28	26	ErtE	1	b	2	Valencia ...							
Sumburgh Head ...								Scilly ...							
Stornoway ...	30.05	36	35	SE	4	b	4	Jersey ...	29.56	44	42	ErtE	3	o	3
Aberdeen ...								Hurst Castle ...							
Shields ...								Dungeness ...	29.67	35	33	ESE	5	T	4
Ardrossan ...								North Foreland ...	29.65	35	34	ESE	4	T	3
Malin Head ...	29.72	40	38	E	7	o	4	London ...							
Mullaghmore ...								Yarmouth ...							
Belmullet ...	29.63	38	37	NE	7	o	4	Rochefort ...	29.58	44	47	SSE	4	C	o
Holyhead ...	29.63	35	35	E	7	o	6								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over Russia and North Germany, as well as at stations on the southern and southeastern sides of the Mediterranean and in the south of Scotland; very dull elsewhere, and unsettled over our Islands. Rain falling on our southern and western coasts and at Madrid, sleet at Aberdeen, snow at the Seaw; rainfall at Rocher Point very heavy. Rain or sleet later at all the Irish and English stations and in the west of France, heavy snow at Christiansund and a little at Haparanda.

Temperature rising over Europe as a whole - especially in the south of France - falling in the south of Ireland, frost breaking up over the British Islands and France. Highest morning readings 60° at Biarritz, 57° at Lisbon, 55° at Algiers, 47° at Scilly. Lowest - 5° at Riga, -2° at Moscow, Cracow, and Kiyy, (Zona) at Odessa, 1° at St. Petersburg and Warsaw, 6° at Hermannstadt and below 10° over the eastern parts of Germany. Rising later to between 35° and 40° over the greater part of England and Scotland, and to 50° at Brest and Lyons.

Winds mainly E. over Europe - moderate in most places - but fresh to a gale on the coasts of the British Islands; SW. over the N. half of Scandinavia (strong at Christiansund), SE. strong in the southwest of Spain. (Newspapers report gales at Lisbon later).

Barometer 30.8 ins. and more to 30.2 ins. in an anticyclone covering Russia, Poland, eastern Prussia, the Baltic and Scandinavia, and exceeding 30.2 ins. in a small secondary system lying to the westward of the Shetlands. Lowest 29.4 ins. and less in a depression lying to the westward of Scilly, and in another approaching Lisbon from the westward. Latter system advancing over Portugal later, but former falling up.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD. FROM THE 1ST TO 7TH JAN. 1893.

During the past week hard frost continued to prevail in nearly all parts of St. Britain, with occasional thick fogs over the inland parts of England. Snow was frequent in the north and towards the close of the period it extended to our more southern districts, while heavy and continuous rain fell in the south of Ireland. Barometrical pressure was highest over the northern parts of Russia and Scandinavia, some unusually high readings being reported in these regions about the middle of the week; in the north of Sweden the barometer on the 4th rose to 31.12 ins. while in the northern and central parts of Russia readings exceeding 31.2 ins. were recorded continuously from the 3rd to 6th, the highest of all being 31.29 ins. at Moscow on the 4th. The lowest pressures have been usually found to the southwest of our Islands so that the prevailing winds have been E. On the 3rd, however, when a shallow depression moved southwards down our east coasts they drew temporarily into NW or W. Towards the close of the week a well marked depression which had appeared off our southwest coasts spread gradually eastwards over Ireland and England and occasioned strong winds or gales from the E. on many parts of our coasts, with snow in St. Britain and with heavy rain in Ireland. Further low pressure systems were also advancing over Scandinavia from the W. and the anticyclone over northern Europe was gradually giving way.

The lowest temperatures were reported on the 5th or 6th when the thermometer fell below 10° in many parts of St. Britain. At many of the inland English stations temperature remained below the freezing point during the entire week.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on TUESDAY 10TH JANUARY.

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
		Barom. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp. Dry Bulb.	WIND.		Weather.	Barometer.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.		
				Direc.	Force (0 to 12).		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).			Max.	Min.			
Ins.		°				Ins.	°	°	°							°	ins.			
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.63	14	2	0	0	29.89	+2.26	9	16	-13	NNE	4	0	0	29	3	0.12		
	Hernösand ...	29.80	20	2	0	0	29.96	+2.16	17	16	-6	2	0	0	0	29	3	0.12		
	Stockholm ...	29.77	17	W	2	0	29.78	-1.0	22	21	+9	NNW	2	0	0	29	10	0.04		
	Wisby ...	29.76	27	08/4	4	0	29.66	-1.10	25	24	+4	NE	6	0	0	29	21	0.12		
	Bodö ...	29.81	33	NW	4	0	30.07	+2.26	26	24	-4	E	2	0	1	29	23	—		
	Christiansund...	29.04	34	ENE	4	0	29.20	+1.16	35	32	-2	ENE	3	0	4	0	32	—		
	Skudesnaes ...	29.91	32	NNW	6	0	29.10	+1.13	32	31	+5	NNW	2	0	2	0	32	—		
	Christiania Fjord (Fjord)	29.86	21	NNW	2	0	29.90	+0.04	29	28	+12	NNW	4	0	1	0	19	—		
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.81	28	NE	2	0	29.91	-0.07	28	26	+2	NE	5	0	3	0	19	—		
	Fanö ...	29.80	23	N	1	0	29.92	+0.12	22	20	+1	N	4	0	0	29	19	—		
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.02	36	N	2	0	29.24	+2.22	38	36	+4	NE	2	0	3	0	33	0.06		
	Stornoway ...	29.06	38	07/4	4	0	29.24	+2.18	36	35	+1	2	0	3	0	33	—			
	Wick ...	29.77	28	E	2	0	29.22	+2.45	29	27	+1	E	4	0	3	0	26	—		
	Nairn ...	29.03	38	07/4	1	0	29.22	+2.19	34	33	0	2	0	1	0	29	0.04			
	Aberdeen ...	29.04	34	NNW	2	0	29.22	+2.18	34	34	+3	NE	2	0	4	0	31	—		
	Leith ...	29.01	36	E	2	0	29.18	+2.17	37	36	0	E	2	0	0	29	0.01			
	Shields ...	29.96	29	NE	2	0	29.11	+2.03	40	37	+1	NE	2	0	4	0	35	0.12		
	Spurn Head ...	29.83	36	ENE	2	0	29.02	+2.81	38	37	+2	NNE	2	0	3	0	35	0.01		
	York ...	29.92	36	NNW	1	0	29.09	+2.15	32	32	-3	N	1	0	0	29	0.01			
	Loughborough	29.86	35	NE	2	0	29.04	+2.82	35	34	+1	NNW	2	0	0	29	—			
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.39	36	ENE	2	0	29.16	+2.23	34	33	-2	NE	1	0	1	0	31	—		
	Malin Head ...	29.53	40	E	6	0	29.16	+2.32	36	36	0	ENE	5	0	2	0	38	—		
	Mullaghmore ...	29.51	40	NE	5	0	29.13	+2.38	36	34	-3	NE	4	0	3	0	38	—		
	Belmullet ...	29.58	41	NE	4	0	29.13	+2.41	38	36	-1	ENE	2	0	0	0	37	—		
	Donaghadee ...	29.56	40	ENE	7	0	29.15	+2.42	40	38	0	E	6	0	5	0	38	—		
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.54	36	ENE	2	0	29.10	+2.40	34	33	-2	NNE	1	0	1	0	33	—		
	Holyhead ...	29.56	37	E	4	0	29.08	+2.48	33	35	+1	E	2	0	3	0	35	—		
	Parsonstown ...	29.58	40	2	0	0	29.08	+2.50	33	35	-1	2	0	0	0	35	—			
	Valencia ...	29.51	45	ENE	3	0	29.04	+2.47	42	40	-2	E	2	0	2	0	34	—		
	Roche's Point	29.75	43	E	2	0	29.05	+2.70	40	40	-4	ENE	2	0	4	0	39	0.01		
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.77	38	E	2	0	29.02	+2.75	36	34	-1	ENE	2	0	3	0	34	0.16		
	Scilly ...	29.69	45	NNW	4	0	29.52	+2.17	42	40	-3	ENE	4	0	3	0	37	0.12		
	Prawle Point ...	29.71	38	NE	5	0	29.54	+2.83	35	35	-4	ENE	6	0	5	0	35	0.25		
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.62	44	E	2	0	29.58	+2.96	43	42	-1	NE	5	0	4	0	41	0.20		
	Hurst Castle ...	29.72	38	ENE	2	0	29.55	+2.83	36	35	0	NE	5	0	3	0	37	0.09		
	Dungeness ...	29.71	41	E	4	0	29.50	+2.79	38	36	-2	ENE	5	0	4	0	36	0.19		
	North Foreland	29.72	40	E	2	0	29.59	+2.87	38	38	0	E	4	0	4	0	37	0.06		
	London ...	29.78	36	NE	2	0	29.57	+2.79	34	34	-2	NE	2	0	0	0	34	0.14		
	Oxford ...	29.78	34	NE	2	0	29.01	+2.77	34	33	+1	NE	1	0	0	0	33	0.23		
	Cambridge ...	29.81	35	NE	1	0	29.02	+2.79	35	35	+1	N	1	0	0	0	32	0.07		
PENINSULAR.	Yarmouth ...	29.75	36	ENE	5	0	29.94	+2.19	37	36	+1	NNW	4	0	4	0	37	0.01		
	Cuxhaven ...	29.78	24	NNW	2	0	29.83	+2.05	24	23	0	NNW	4	0	0	0	28	—		
	Berlin ...	29.74	25	2	0	0	29.70	+2.04	22	22	+3	NW	3	0	0	0	18	—		
	Wiesbaden ...	29.78	22	2	0	0	29.76	+2.02	24	23	+6	E	2	0	0	0	24	0.12		
	Munich ...	29.78	22	2	0	0	29.69	+2.09	24	24	+24	NW	5	0	0	0	10	0.04		
	The Helder ...	29.73	31	NE	2	0	29.95	+2.22	31	30	+1	NNW	2	0	2	0	29	—		
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	29.70	34	E	4	0	29.83	+2.13	28	28	-5	ENE	3	0	0	0	27	0.08		
	Cape Gris Nez	29.70	41	E	2	0	29.76	+2.06	36	36	-1	NNW	3	0	4	0	27	0.13		
	Brest ...	29.63	46	NNW	2	0	29.78	+2.15	45	43	+1	NNW	3	0	3	0	43	0.14		
	Lorient ...	29.63	48	NNW	2	0	29.78	+2.15	45	45	+1	N	4	0	2	0	43	—		
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	29.66	49	NNW	4	0	29.78	+2.12	46	46	+1	NNW	3	0	0	0	43	—		
	Belfort ...	29.66	49	NNW	4	0	29.78	+2.12	46	46	+1	NNW	3	0	0	0	43	—		
	Lyons ...	29.78	43	E	2	0	29.81	+2.03	39	39	+2	N	1	0	0	0	33	0.04		
	Nice ...	29.78	42	NNW	1	0	29.80	+2.02	41	41	+2	E	1	0	2	0	33	—		
	Perpignan ...	29.78	42	NNW	1	0	29.80	+2.02	41	41	+2	E	1	0	2	0	33	—		
	Biarritz ...	29.72	44	NNW	5	0	29.80	+2.08	45	44	-1	NNW	2	0	1	0	44	0.16		
	Corunna ...	29.81	53	NE	1	0	29.84	+2.03	46	46	-3	NE	2	0	0	0	43	—		
PENINSULAR.	Lisbon ...	29.81	53	NE	1	0	29.84	+2.03	46	46	-3	NE	2	0	0	0	43	—		

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Tuesday, 10th January, 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10. → forces 8 to 10.

→ forces 5 to 7. → forces 1 to 4.

○ Lead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

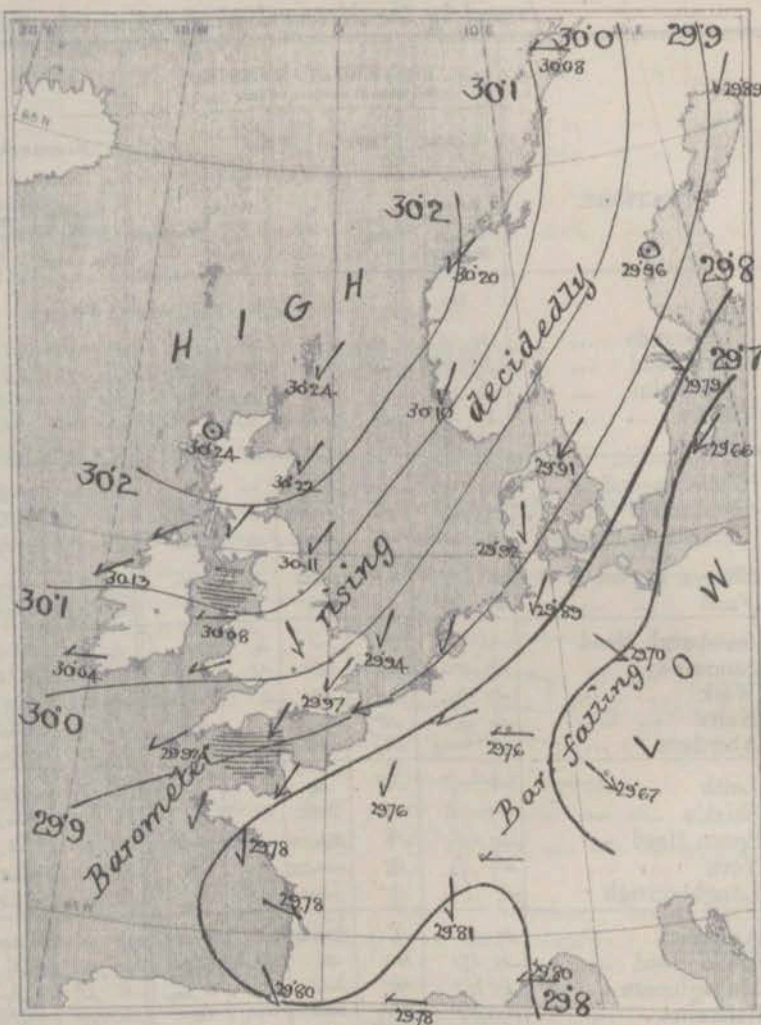
☼ = Rough. ☼ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	ins.
Sumburgh Head	29.673
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.744
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.823
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrrossan	29.938
Mullaghmore	29.917
Donaghadee	29.856
Holyhead	29.802
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Sally	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isobars are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

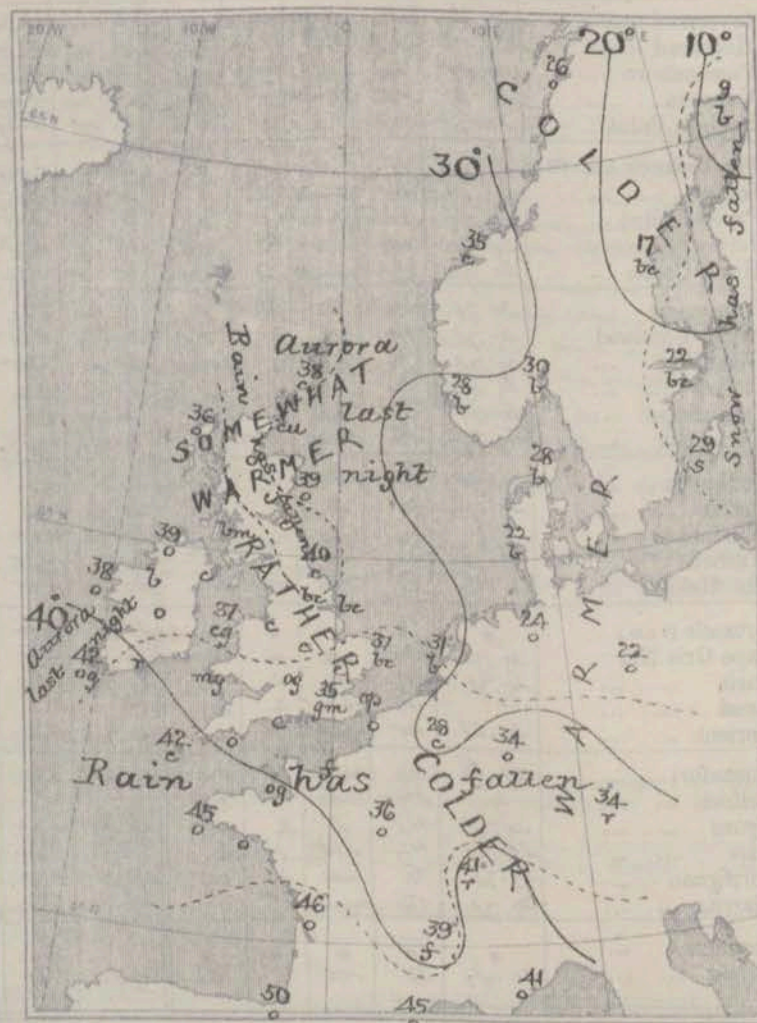
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Max.	Min.	Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.0	33.0	30.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	41.3	31.5	30.5	38.4	0.40
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.03
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.1	33.2	37.3	35.4	2.31
Leith	41.1	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.63
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.0	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.85
York	42.7	32.8	30.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	45.0	34.3	36.1	35.1	2.04
Ardrrossan	44.2	30.3	40.0	38.8	1.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	1.36
Donaghadee	41.1	38.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.0	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.0	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.0	31.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	40.5	40.4	41.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.0	5.50
Pembroke	45.5	30.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally	48.8	42.9	44.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	47.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	43.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	40.0	36.8	40.0	39.8	2.94
Dover	45.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	41.1	30.8	37.0	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	34.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE. The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1868-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.2 in: and upwards in a large anticyclone lying over and to the northward of Scotland.
Lowest, 29.7 in: and less, in a large shallow depression lying over Germany and the Baltic.
Gradients slight. Barometer rising at all but the German stations.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Kinnaird, 46° at Rochefort and Lisbon, 45° at Brest, Lorient, and Perpignan, and 43° at Jersey.
Lowest, 9° at Haparanda, 17° at Helsingfors, 22° at Stockholm, Tams and Berlin, and 24° at Copenhagen.
Frost occurred last night in the north of Scotland, and also in some of the central parts of England.

WIND

NE³ over our Islands, the North Sea, Denmark, and the greater part of Scandinavia; light or moderate in force generally but fresh at the Channel stations.
 NW³ in the west of France and also in Germany; light from the End in the extreme south of France.

WEATHER

Fine at most of the Scandinavian and Danish stations, as well as in the east of England.
 Cloudy or overcast elsewhere, with rain at Rochefort and also at Munich. Snow is falling at Wiesbaden.
 Rain fell yesterday in most parts of Britain and France, the largest amount being 0.7 in. at Hunt Castle and 0.6 in. at Cefin.
 Bright Aurora was seen last evening in Scotland and the west of Norway, as well as at Valence Island.

SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rather rough at Donaghadee and Howth.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The anticyclone in the north appears to be spreading southwards, and frost is likely to set in again over the greater part of the United Kingdom.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 11th JAN. 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

0	SCOTLAND NORTH	NE ² to variable breezes; fair generally, colder.
1	SCOTLAND EAST	
2	ENGLAND N.E.	Same as N°5
3	ENGLAND EAST	
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	NE ² winds, light; fair generally and becoming frosty.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

6	SCOTLAND WEST	Same as N°5
7	ENGLAND N.W.	
8	ENGLAND S.W.	NE ² winds, falling light; fair generally.
9	IRELAND NORTH	E ² and NE ² winds, moderate; fair generally.
10	IRELAND SOUTH	

WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note. The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	29.92	31	30	N	2	0	2	Valencia ...	29.70	47	45	E	5	cm	4
Sambrugh Head ...	30.00	36	35	NW	1	0	2	Scilly ...	29.68	47	46	NW	4	T	3
Stornoway ...	30.00	37	36	2	0	0	2	Jersey ...	29.58	45	44	ENE	2	ofd	2
Aberdeen ...	30.01	37	34	NW	2	0	4	Hurst Castle ...	29.76	38	38	ENE	2	ofm	3
Shields ...	29.91	38	36	NE	2	0	4	Dungeness ...	29.67	40	38	E	4	T	2
Ardrossan ...	29.92	38	36	ENE	3	cm	2	North Foreland ...	29.70	40	38	E	3	0	4
Malin Head ...	29.87	40	38	ENE	4	0	2	London ...	29.72	39	38	E	2	ofd	*
Mullaghmore ...	29.89	39	38	NE	5	mg	4	Yarmouth ...	29.77	37	36	NE	4	cm	4
Belmullet ...	29.92	42	40	SE	2	0	*	Rocheport ...	29.53	40	46	ENE	4	0	*
Holyhead ...	29.79	38	37	E	4	mg	4								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over southeastern and central Europe as well as on the southern shores of the Mediterranean; dull elsewhere, and very unsettled over the southern parts of our Islands and the north and west of France. Rain at many stations in the latter region, snow at Rodé & Kuopio. Considerable rain over the south of England and north of France during the day, and slight falls at several of the northern and northeastern stations.

Temperature risen over France, fallen over Russia, little changed elsewhere. Morning readings exceeding 50° at Malta and several of the Algerian and Spanish stations, and exceeding 40° in the west of France and southwest of our Islands; above the freezing point over the United Kingdom generally, but as low as -12° F to -5° over Russia, -1° at New Fahrwasser, +1° at Lemby and Vienna, 5° at Hague, 10° at Munich and Leonmünde. Rising later to between 40° and 48° on our western and southern coasts, to 52° at Rochefort, and 58° at Perpignan, but not touching 40° on our northeast and east coasts.

Wind (1) NW³ in Norway, SW⁴ over Finland, S³ in northern Russia; (2) Variable from the Wnd over Scandinavia, SE³ in the northwest of France, E and NE³ over the United Kingdom; (3) Light and anticyclonic over Russia and southeastern Europe.

Barometer highest 30.6 ins: and more to 30.0 ins: in an anticyclone lying over Russia and southeastern Europe, and 30.0 ins: and more, in another (small) system off the north of Scotland. Lowest, 29.6 ins: and less, over Lapland, and below 29.5 ins: in a depression over the Bay of Biscay. Latter system moving northeastwards later, and the anticyclone in the north increasing in height and spreading southwards and eastwards.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on

Wednesday, 11th January,

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																																	
YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.													
STATIONS.		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Sea (0 to 9).	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.																
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).		Max.	Min.																	
																				Ins.	°				Ins.	°	°	°				°	ins.
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.24	-8	N	4	b	30.32	+0.43	-14	-14	-23	N	2	b	#	6	18	?															
	Hernösand ...	30.28	5	Z	0	b	30.35	+0.39	-7	-7	-24	Z	0	b	#	6	21	?															
	Stockholm ...	30.03	20	N	6	0	30.09	+0.30	16	14	-6	N	6	0	#	0	27	12															
	Wisby ...	29.86	25	NE	8	S	29.94	+0.28	21	18	-8	NE	10	0	#	5	30	21	0.12														
	Bodö ...	30.25	23	E	3	0	30.13	+0.05	23	21	-3	E	4	0	#	0	27	18															
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Christiansund...	30.33	35	NSW	3	S	30.23	+0.03	33	?	-2	NSW	5	0	4	50	36	?	0.28														
	Skudesnaes ...	30.30	25	Z	0	b	30.26	+0.16	27	26	-1	Z	0	0	1	6	34	21															
	Christiania Fjord (Farther)	30.19	31	NW	5	0	30.29	+0.31	24	21	-5	NE	2	0	1	0	32	23															
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.19	27	NE	4	0	30.28	+0.37	21	20	-1	ESE	3	0	2	0	30	19															
	Fanö ...	30.17	19	NE	2	b	30.28	+0.36	22	21	-1	NE	1	0	#	0	28	18															
	Sumburgh Head	30.38	36	N	2	bc	30.39	+0.15	36	36	-2	N	2	+	3	0.6c	39	32	0.09														
	Stornoway ...	30.38	36	SE	3	c	30.49	+0.25	35	35	-1	Z	0	0	3	bc, c	39	30															
	Wick ...	30.39	35	E	3	0	30.42	+0.20	34	32	-5	N	2	0	2	0	39	28	0.03														
	Nairn ...	30.37	35	Z	0	bc	30.47	+0.25	35	34	+1	Z	0	0	1	0	39	31	0.06														
	Aberdeen ...	30.37	36	N	2	c	30.45	+0.23	35	34	-1	NW	2	0	4	bc	39	33	0.02														
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Leith ...	30.29	35	NNE	3	b	30.44	+0.26	37	35	-2	NW	2	bc	#	6	40	34															
	Shields ...	30.27	41	NE	3	0	30.40	+0.29	39	38	-1	NE	2	0	4	0.7	42	36	0.07														
	Spurn Head ...	30.19	36	NE	4	bc	30.34	+0.32	34	33	-1	NNE	1	bc	0	bc	40	33															
	York ...	30.24	34	NNE	1	b	30.39	+0.30	33	33	+1	N	1	bc	#	6	40	29															
	Loughborough	30.21	34	NE	2	c	30.36	+0.32	30	29	-1	N	1	bc	#	c	39	22	0.01														
	Ardrossan ...	30.36	37	Z	0	om	30.48	+0.32	38	36	+2	Z	0	om	0	om	38	34															
	Malin Head ...	30.31	40	SE	5	0	30.47	+0.31	39	36	+3	ESE	3	0	1	c, o	41	38															
	Mullaghmore ...	30.29	38	ESE	3	b	30.45	+0.32	38	35	+3	ESE	3	0	2	bc	40	35															
	Belmullet ...	30.25	37	E	3	bc	30.48	+0.25	38	31	-7	ESE	2	bc	#	bc	39	31															
	Donaghadee ...	30.31	41	E	6	bc	30.45	+0.30	41	39	-2	E	6	c	5	bc	42	39															
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.25	36	NE	1	m	30.42	+0.37	34	33	-1	NNE	1	c	1	m	39	33															
	Holyhead ...	30.23	40	ESE	3	cq	30.39	+0.31	39	37	-2	NE	2	cq	2	bc, cq	41	35															
	Parsonstown ...	30.24	36	Z	0	0	30.43	+0.35	35	33	-2	Z	0	0	0	0	40	33															
	Valencia ...	30.18	42	ESE	4	om	30.38	+0.34	37	33	-4	E	1	bc	#	om	43	35															
	Roche's Point	30.18	40	E	3	c	30.35	+0.30	38	36	-2	ESE	3	c	4	c	41	36	0.01														
	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.15	36	NE	2	b	30.34	+0.32	36	33	-3	NE	3	0	2	b	38	32															
	Scilly ...	30.04	40	ESE	4	c	30.20	+0.28	39	35	-4	ESE	5	c	3	c	42	35															
	Prawle Point ...	30.07	38	ESE	5	0	30.24	+0.30	36	33	-3	ESE	7	cq	5	og	38	33															
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.00	42	ESE	4	c	30.20	+0.35	35	34	-1	ESE	4	bc	3	m, c	43	34															
	Hurst Castle ...	30.09	36	NNE	5	c	30.29	+0.34	32	31	-1	NNE	4	b	2	c	38	31															
PENINSULA.	Dungeness ...	30.05	37	E	6	oph	30.25	+0.35	34	33	-1	ESE	4	c	3	h, o	40	33	0.03														
	North Foreland	30.10	38	NE	5	bc	30.23	+0.34	37	35	-2	E	5	cq, o	4	c, bcq	40	34	0.05														
	London ...	30.13	36	NE	3	b	30.29	+0.32	33	32	-1	ESE	1	ogm	#	bc, p, b	40	32	0.01														
	Oxford ...	30.22	32	NE	1	b	30.33	+0.32	32	30	-2	NE	1	bc	#	b	39	30															
	Cambridge ...	30.17	33	N	1	b	30.35	+0.32	27	26	-1	N	1	b	#	b	40	26															
	Yarmouth ...	30.12	37	ESE	5	c	30.28	+0.34	35	34	-1	NNE	3	bc	4	c	38	34															
	Cuxhaven ...	30.08	25	NNE	3	b	30.23	+0.34	28	22	-6	NNE	4	c	#	b	28	21															
	Berlin ...	29.86	26	NW	3	f	30.01	+0.31	20	19	-1	NW	4	bc	#	S	27	21															
	Wiesbaden ...	29.83	25	NE	3	0	30.11	+0.35	22	21	-1	N	2	bc	#	#	34	21	0.04														
	Munich ...	29.83	25	NE	3	0	29.92	+0.25	17	17	-1	NW	4	S	#	0	34	14	0.32														
The Helder ...	30.19	31	NE	2	b	30.31	+0.36	30	18	-12	NE	1	bc	1	b	34	28																
PENINSULA.	Brussels (9 a.m.)	?	?	?	?	?	30.23	+0.36	18	18	-10	NE	3	bc	#	b	32	18															
	Cape Gris Nez	30.01	33	ESE	3	0	30.18	+0.32	27	27	-5	ESE	4	c	4	0	37	25															
	Paris ...	29.95	34	NNE	4	0	30.13	+0.37	24	22	-2	NNE	4	b	#	0	36	24															
	Brest ...	?	41	ESE	4	0	?	?	34	32	-2	E	4	b	3	0	48	32															
	Lorient ...	29.90	39	ESE	5	0	30.06	+0.28	31	28	-3	ESE	6	b	3	0	46	30															
	Rocheport ...	29.81	43	NW	3	f	29.90	+0.12	28	28	-18	ESE	4	bc	#	0.5	50	25															
	Belfort ...	?	34	E	3	S	?	?	23	22	-1	E	4	c	#	0.5	41	?															
	Lyons ...	29.77	39	W	1	b	29.86	+0.05	26	24	-2	N	2	0	#	b	44	26															
	Nice ...	29.61	50	W	1	c	29.48	-0.32	44	41	+3	E	1	0	2	c	?	41															
	Perpignan ...	29.76	52	NW	3	0	29.65	-0.13	48	44	+4	NW	4	c	#	0	57	43															
PENINSULA.	Biarritz ...	29.83	51	NW	3	0	29.73	-0.07	46	46	-1	ESE	3	0	2	0	54	45	0.20														
	Corunna ...	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?															
PENINSULA.	Lisbon ...	29.72	54	SW	3	0	29.61	-0.23	51	51	+5	ESE	4	c	#	0	57	46	0.35														

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday, 11th Jan^y 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ force above 10 → force 8 to 10
→ force 5 to 7 → force 1 to 4
○ = dead calm.

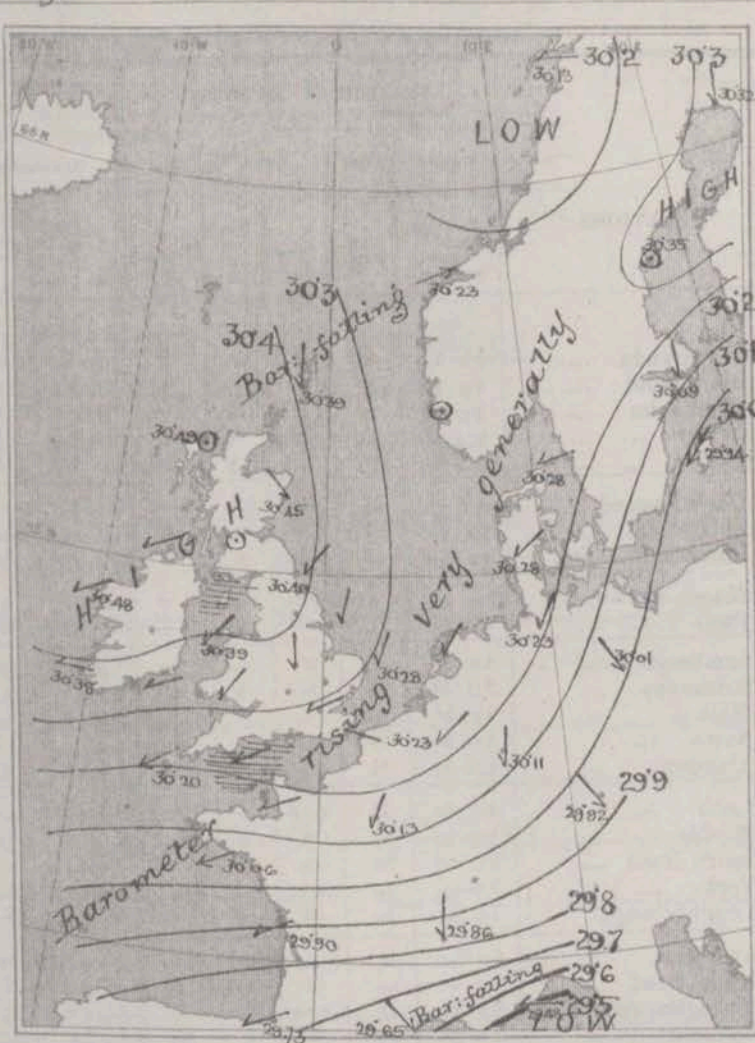
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

■ = Rough. ■ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.856
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Selly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

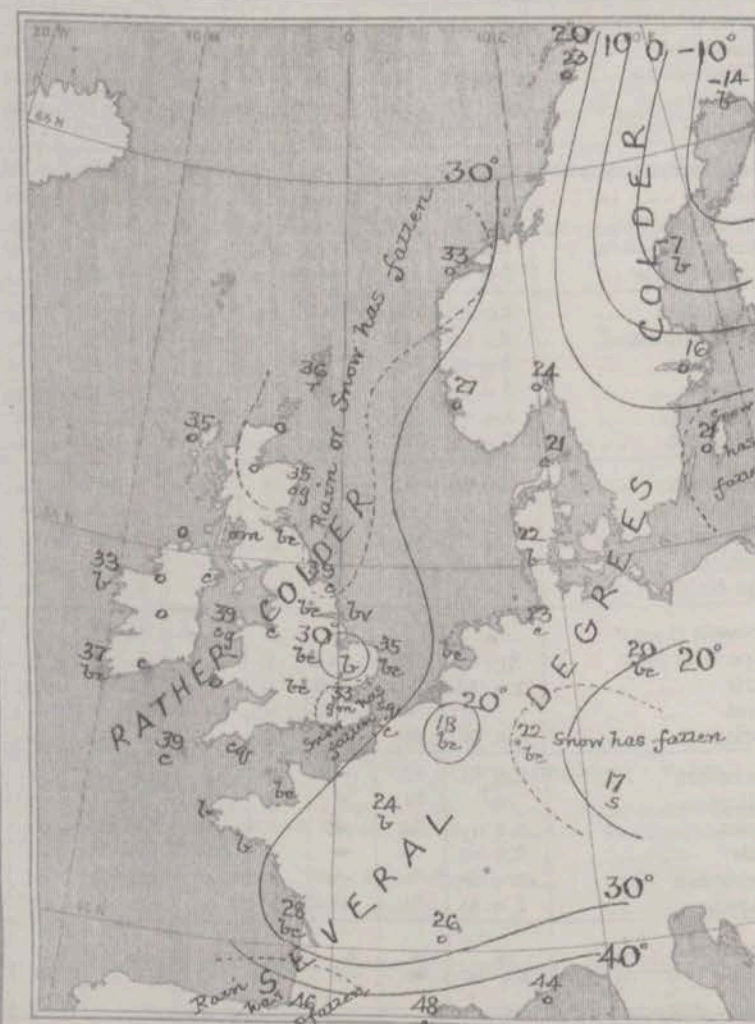
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches).
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.	at 8 a.m.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	5.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.03
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.0	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	31.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	30.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.0	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.35
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.4	43.2	41.0	6.50
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Selly	45.8	42.9	46.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.00
Jersey	43.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	43.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	33.8	37.0	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.1	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	32.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 in. and upwards in an anticyclone lying over Ireland and the northern parts of Great Britain.
Lowest, 29.5 in. and less, over the Gulf of Genoa.

Gradients moderate over France and Germany, but slight elsewhere.

Barometer rising generally, but falling a little in the Netherlands and coast of Norway, as well as in Spain and the south of France.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 51° at Lisbon, 48° at Perpignan, 46° at Biarritz, 44° at Nice, 41° at Donaghadee, and 39° at Shields, Malin, Holyhead and Lally.
Lowest, -14° Fahr. at Kapavanda, -7° at Kermorand, +16° at Stockholm, 17° at Munich, 18° at Brussels, and 20° at Berlin.

Frost occurred last night in nearly all parts of Great Britain; at Loughborough the thermometer in the screen fell to 22°.

WIND

Light to fresh from the End or NEnd over England, Ireland, France, Denmark, and the Netherlands; strong to a gale from NE over the Baltic.
Light from the Nnd or NWnd in the north and east of Scotland; fresh from WSW at Christiansund; moderate from E at Riga.

Moderate from the Nnd or NWnd at the German stations.

WEATHER

Fair over Western Europe generally, but dull in Scotland and Norway, as well as in the south of France, with rain in the Netherlands.
A little snow is reported at the North Foreland.

Showers of rain, hail, or snow have fallen at several of our northern, eastern and southeastern stations.

SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rather rough at Donaghadee and Harcelbent.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The anticyclone appears to be still spreading southwards but a shallow depression is now shown off the west of Norway, and this may possibly occasion snow at some of the northern and eastern stations.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 12th JAN^y 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND

NORTH

Nth and NWth winds, light; cloudy,
some snow showers.

1 SCOTLAND

EAST

Nth and NEth winds, light; fair generally
but perhaps some snow showers.

2 ENGLAND

N.E.

Same as No 5

3 ENGLAND

EAST

Same as No 2.

4 MIDLAND

COUNTIES

5 ENGLAND

SOUTH

NEth winds, moderate inland, fresh on coast,
fair generally, but perhaps some snow showers.
Colder.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

6 SCOTLAND

WEST

NEth winds, light; fair generally.

7 ENGLAND

N.W.

NEth winds, fresh or strong; fair generally.

8 ENGLAND

S.W.

9 IRELAND

NORTH

10 IRELAND

SOUTH

Eth and NEth winds, fresh; fair generally.

WARNINGS.

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.21	31	28	N	3	b	2	Valencia ...	30.11	45	42	E	3	om	3
Sumburgh Head ...	30.33	37	36	NE	2	o	3	Scilly ...	30.00	42	40	E.NE	4	e	3
Stornoway ...	30.33	37	37	SE	2	bc	3	Jersey ...	29.94	40	37	NE	5	c	4
Aberdeen ...	30.31	38	35	N	2	c	4	Hurst Castle ...	30.03	38	37	NE	5	c	3
Shields ...	30.24	41	37	NE	4	o	4	Dungeness ...	29.97	39	38	E.NE	5	op	4
Ardrossan ...	30.27	38	37	NE	2	o	1	North Foreland ...	29.99	38	34	NE	5	c	5
Malin Head ...	30.25	41	38	ESE	4	c	2	London ...	30.05	41	39	ENE	2	bc	*
Mullaghmore ...	30.22	40	38	ENE	5	c	3	Yarmouth ...	30.05	38	36	ENE	5	c	4
Belmullet ...	30.20	39	37	ESE	3	bc	4	Rocheport ...	29.81	46	46	Z	0	o	*
Holyhead ...	30.17	40	39	ENE	3	b	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning rather showery at our southern stations, but fair as a whole over the United Kingdom generally, and over the greater part of Scandinavia and Denmark; dull and unsettled over the Continent, with rain in several places, as well as at Alps. Some cold showers later in Scotland and the east of England, rain and snow in South Germany, rain in the south of France and at Lisbon.

Temperature inclined to fall again over the British Isles and northwestern Europe, as well as over Central Russia, but risen decidedly over Central Europe. Morning readings below 50° except at some stations in the south-east of France and on the Algerian coast, below 40° over the inland parts of France and the British Isles, below 20° over Austria, Eastern Germany, and Finland, and below Zero F. over Russia. Lowest of all -17° F. at Moscow, -13° at Koenigsberg, -6° at Kharkov, and Kiev, -2° at Archangel, and 0 Zero at Riga. Rising to 39° or more over nearly the whole of our Islands later, and touching 57° at Papey and Lisbon.

Wind N¹ over Scandinavia, the Baltic, and the eastern shores of the North Sea, NE¹ to E¹ over the British Islands, and moderate in force generally. Light S¹ over Hungary, Poland, the Baltic Provinces, and the Gulf of Finland, very variable elsewhere. Drawing into SE. on our northwestern coasts later, little change elsewhere.

Barometer highest, 30.3 in: and more to 30.0 in: over Central Russia, and 30.2 in: and more to 30.0 in: over Norway and the greater part of the British Islands. Exceeding 29.9 in: over Moscow and the south of Spain. Lowest, 29.7 in: to 29.6 in: and less, in a depression over North Germany and the Baltic, and below 29.8 in: over the Mediterranean. Rising over the United Kingdom and Western Europe all day.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; a. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 8 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on THURSDAY 12TH JANUARY. 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)																			THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
STATIONS.	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.	SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Sea (0 to 5).	SHADE TEMP.			Amount of Rainfall.																
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirac.		Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Max.		Min.															

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Thursday, 12th Jan: 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ force above 10; → force 8 to 10;

→ force 5 to 7; → force 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

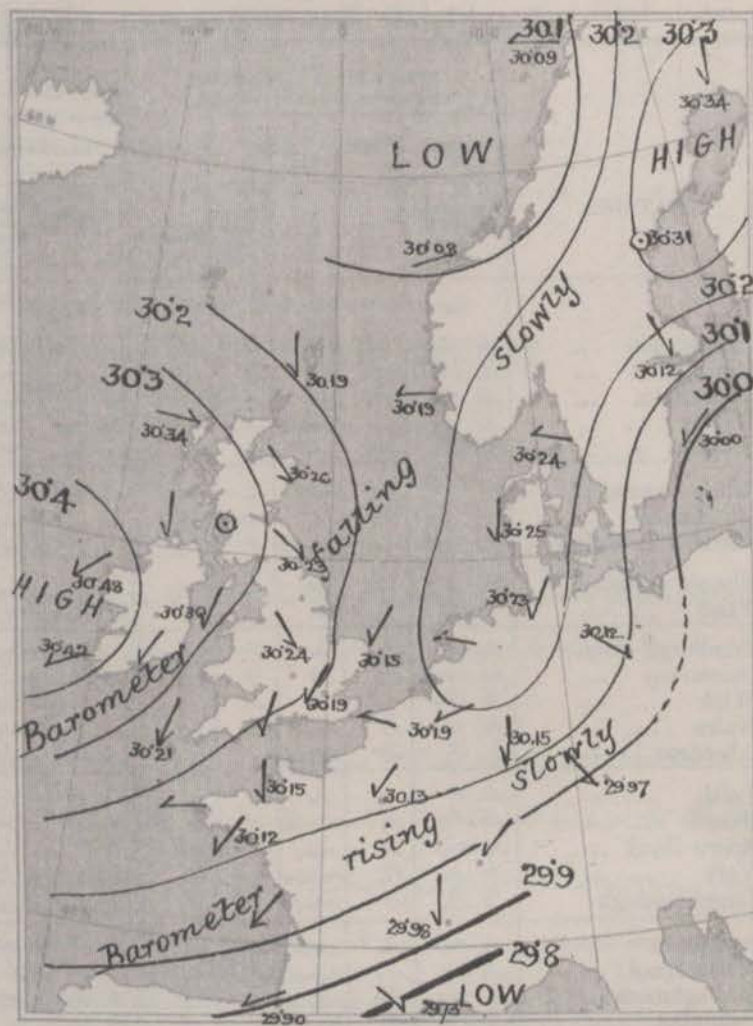
— Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 30 Years: 1871—1900.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.875
Stornoway	29.882
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.743
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.826
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.853
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.938
Solly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

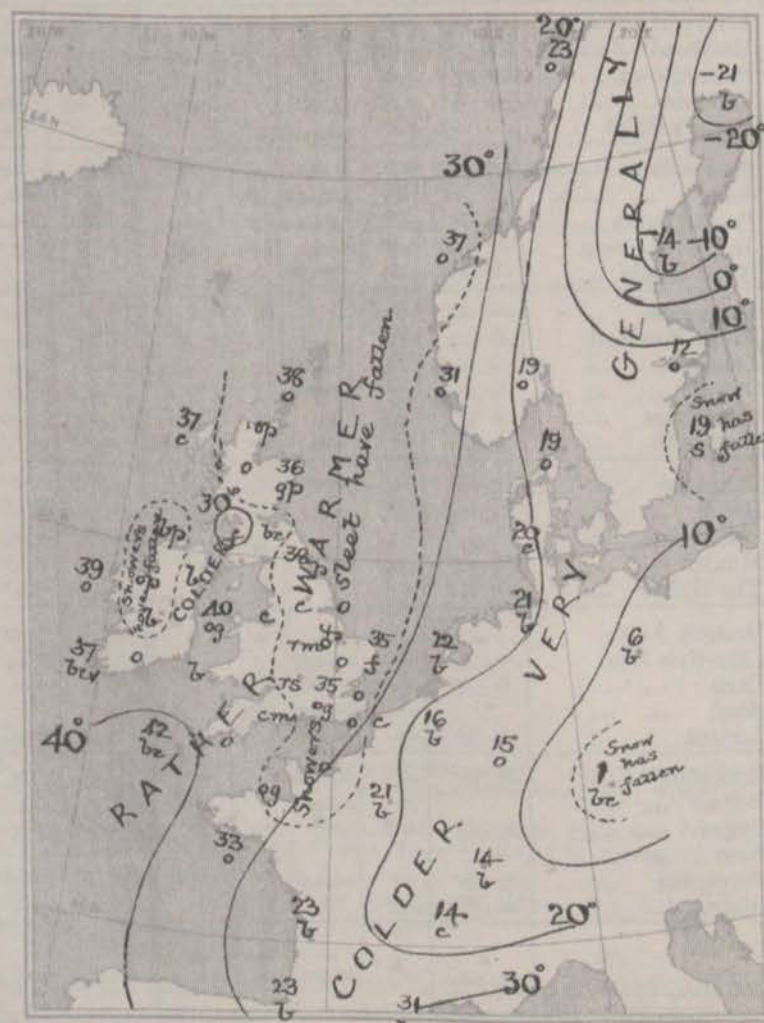
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	35.4	3.72
Stornoway	45.3	34.5	39.5	35.4	6.00
Wick	42.4	30.8	38.2	30.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.0	1.99
Aberdeen	42.1	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	35.7	38.6	37.2	1.08
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	1.50
Donaghadee	44.4	38.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.35
Liverpool	45.5	38.2	38.0	37.0	2.32
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	40.5	39.5	42.7	41.3	3.75
Solly	45.8	42.9	43.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	43.0	36.3	40.3	39.3	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	38.8	37.0	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.6	34.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 30 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, (1) 30.4 in. and more to 30.2 in. over Ireland, Scotland, and the western and northern parts of England; (2) 30.3 in. and more to 30.2 in. over the Gulf of Bothnia, Sweden, and the eastern parts of the North Sea.
 Lowest, (1) about 30.0 in. off the northwest of Norway; (2) 29.5 in. and less over the southern parts of Spain and Portugal.
 Gradients moderate over Spain and also over the Baltic, slight and irregular elsewhere.
 Barometer falling over our Islands and Scandinavia, rising over France and Spain.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 49° at Lisbon, 42° at Kelly, and 40° at Malbegones.
 Lowest - 21° F. at Haparanda, - 14° at Helsingfors, - 11° at Murmansk, 6° at Berlin, 14° at Lyons, 16° at Brussels, and 21° at Paris.
 It has fallen rapidly over the Continent, but changed little and irregularly elsewhere.

WIND

Light to moderate over our Islands, chiefly N¹ to NE¹, but NW¹ in Scotland, SE¹ on the coast of Kent.
 Over the Bay of Biscay it is NE¹, moderate to fresh; over Germany, NW¹, moderate; and over Scandinavia, light and variable.

WEATHER

Fine and bright in Ireland, as well as at many of the Continental stations, slight or smooth elsewhere.
 Frost is falling at Wisby, however, cold rain showers in the east of Scotland, and a little sleet has fallen over our eastern and southeastern coasts during the day.

SEA

Moderate on our northeast and east coasts, slight or smooth elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

No important change is indicated.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 13th JANUARY, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- | | | |
|---|------------------|---|
| 0 | SCOTLAND NORTH | NW ¹ and W ¹ winds; cloudy, showery, unsettled. |
| 1 | SCOTLAND EAST | |
| 2 | ENGLAND N.E. | N ¹ and NW ¹ breezes, light, changeable, some cold showers. |
| 3 | ENGLAND EAST | |
| 4 | MIDLAND COUNTIES | Varying E ¹ winds, light; dull, some cold showers. |
| 5 | ENGLAND SOUTH | |

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- | | | |
|----|---------------|---|
| 6 | SCOTLAND WEST | NW ¹ winds, moderate; some showers. |
| 7 | ENGLAND N.W. | |
| 8 | ENGLAND S.W. | NE ¹ winds, moderate or light; fine. |
| 9 | IRELAND NORTH | N ¹ breezes, moderate; fair. |
| 10 | IRELAND SOUTH | |

WARNINGS

None issued.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (∆), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.		THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.		THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.					Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.			
Skudesnaes ...	30.28	31	29	30	E NE	1	bc	1	Valencia ...	30.42	40	36	36	E	1	cm	1
Sumburgh Head ...	30.30	32	31	32	N	2	c	3	Scilly ...	30.26	40	38	38	E NE	6	c	3
Stornoway ...	30.33	33	32	33	NW	3	o	3	Jersey ...	30.23	37	31	31	E NE	6	b	5
Aberdeen ...	30.41	36	34	35	NW	4	29	4	Hurst Castle ...	30.31	36	32	32	NE	3	bc	2
Shields ...	30.37	35	33	34	N	3	o	4	Dungeness ...	30.25	37	33	33	E	2	c	1
Ardrossan ...	30.45	41	37	38	NW	2	b	1	North Foreland ...	30.26	34	33	33	NE	3	csq	3
Malin Head ...	30.35	40	37	38	N	2	o	0	London ...	30.30	38	38	38	N NE	2	bc	*
Mullaghmore ...	30.43	40	37	38	NE	3	o	2	Yarmouth ...	30.27	38	36	36	N NW	3	bc	4
Belmullet ...	30.54	40	37	38	E NE	2	b	*	Rochefort ...	29.92	34	33	33	E NE	6	b	*
Holyhead ...	30.42	40	37	38	E NE	3	bc	2									

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fair over Western Europe generally, but dull in Scotland and Norway, with rain in the Shetlands. Dull over the eastern, central, and southern countries, with snow at most of the Russian stations, as well as at Munich. Rain falling at Tunis and Malta. A little rain or snow occurring during day in most parts of Great Britain.

Temperatures fell quickly in France and also in Sweden and Northern Russia; risen considerably over Austria and the south of Russia, changed irregularly elsewhere. Morning readings 58° at San Fernando and Malta, 54° at Algiers and La Caba, and 52° at Cagliari, Nîmes, and Orlans; reaching 50° on the Portuguese coast and 46° at Biscaya. Lowest -14° Fahr° at Haparanda, -9° at Uleaborg, -8° at Moscow, and -7° at Hernösand; below 10° in all but the southern parts of Russia, below 20° in Austria, South Germany, and Belgium, and below the freezing point over Central England. Rising during day to between 38° and 41° in most parts of the United Kingdom, exceeding 50° in the south of France and also at Lisbon, but remaining considerably below the freezing point over Germany, Belgium, and some parts of Central France.

Wind light to fresh from the E or NE over England, Ireland, France, Denmark, and the Netherlands; strong from NE over the Baltic, with a gale at Viborg. Light from N. or NW. in Scotland, fresh from WSW. at Christianund, moderate from E. at Porto; NW or W over Germany and Austria; S in the south of Russia; E in Italy, NW in the south of France and also in Tunis; S in Algeria. Subsequently backing to NW. in the east of England, no important change occurring elsewhere.

Barometer highest 30.3 in. to 30.5 in. in an anticyclone covering the greater part of our Islands, the North Sea, 30.3 in. and upwards in another system over the north of Sweden. Lowest 29.5 in. and less, in two depressions, one lying over Western Russia, the other over the Gulf of Genoa, 29.6 in. and less, in two other systems lying respectively to the southward of Italy and to the southward of Lisbon. Slight fall taking place over our Islands during day, as a shallow depression off the west of Norway spread southwards.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Reports, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on FRIDAY 13TH JANUARY. 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

	STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
		Barom.	Temp.	Wind.			Barometer.	SHADE TEMP.			Wind.						SHADE TEMP.			
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).		Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.	
		Inch.	°				Inch.	°	°	°	°						°	°	Inch.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.22	-25	N	2	b	30.28	-26	26	27	-5	N	2	b	*	b	20	2	—	
	Hernösand ...	30.18	1	2	0	b	30.25	-26	26	27	-4	N	2	b	*	b	20	2	—	
	Stockholm ...	30.04	10	NW	4	c	30.08	-24	30	31	-3	NW	2	c	*	c	16	10	—	
	Wisby ...	29.95	19	NW	8	c	30.01	-19	30	31	0	N	6	c	*	c	21	14	0.04	
	Bodö ...	29.84	19	E	8	b	29.85	-44	13	10	-10	E	7	b	*	b	23	9	—	
	Christiansund...	29.79	37	SW	4	T	29.85	-58	36	35	-1	SW	5	T	4	T	37	34	0.35	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.77	34	SE	2	S	29.87	-32	33	32	+2	NW	2	0	2	S	34	30	—	
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	30.06	21	SE	5	S	29.77	-49	19	19	0	E	5	S	2	S	21	19	—	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.88	20	SE	3	S	29.78	-46	19	18	0	SE	4	0	2	S	21	18	0.12	
	Fanö ...	30.03	31	NW	4	c	29.69	-36	31	30	+11	NW	4	c	*	c	32	19	0.08	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.03	40	NW	2	0	29.88	-36	37	34	-1	N	4	0	4	c	41	36	0.11	
	Stornoway ...	30.24	41	2	0	0	30.06	-28	40	40	+3	NW	3	0	4	c	47	38	0.12	
	Wick ...	30.11	36	NW	2	0	29.92	-32	36	35	-2	NW	2	b	1	0	41	34	0.10	
	Nairn ...	30.10	30	2	0	0	30.00	-30	42	41	+5	NW	1	T	1	0	42	34	0.04	
	Aberdeen ...	30.16	38	NW	3	c	29.95	-21	37	37	+3	NW	3	b	3	P.C.P.	41	36	0.06	
	Leith ...	30.23	33	SW	1	m	30.22	-25	38	36	+4	N	2	b	*	m	40	32	—	
	Shields ...	30.20	37	NW	2	0	29.98	-25	38	33	-3	N	2	c	3	P.O.	39	33	0.03	
	Spurn Head ...	30.13	38	NW	3	0	29.98	-19	38	34	0	NW	4	c	3	0	39	34	0.03	
	York ...	30.20	37	N	1	0	30.22	-20	34	33	-1	NW	1	b	*	0	39	32	—	
	Loughborough	30.22	36	NW	1	0	30.08	-16	35	34	0	NW	2	om	*	0	37	34	0.04	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.25	36	2	0	bw	30.28	-23	42	42	+13	N	1	c	0	b	42	37	—	
	Malin Head ...	30.23	42	N	4	bedf	30.19	-18	45	44	+5	NW	4	0	2	b	45	40	0.02	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.36	41	NW	4	b	30.26	-14	44	43	+4	NW	4	0	3	c	44	38	0.02	
	Belmullet ...	30.40	42	NW	2	0	30.30	-18	42	41	+3	SE	2	0	*	c	44	38	0.09	
	Donaghadee ...	30.27	42	N	3	c	30.14	-22	42	41	+9	NW	2	b	2	c	43	33	0.02	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.27	37	NW	1	0	30.12	-16	36	35	+1	NW	1	b	1	0	37	35	0.01	
	Holyhead ...	30.28	41	N	1	0	30.15	-15	43	42	+3	NW	4	0	4	c	43	40	0.06	
	Parsonstown ...	30.36	37	2	0	0	30.25	-09	37	36	+3	2	0	0	*	0	39	33	—	
	Valencia ...	30.37	37	NE	2	c	30.37	-05	37	36	0	2	0	0	*	c	41	34	—	
	Roche's Point	30.35	38	NE	2	c	30.35	-09	40	39	+3	NW	3	0	3	c	40	35	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.26	38	NE	2	b	30.19	-10	42	39	+8	NW	2	0	2	b	42	34	0.02	
	Scilly ...	30.21	42	NE	4	b	30.21	0	43	40	+1	NW	4	0	3	b	43	37	—	
	Prawle Point ...	30.26	37	NE	2	c	30.21	-01	36	34	+1	NW	2	0	1	c	40	34	—	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.22	36	ENE	3	b	30.18	+03	41	40	+2	NW	3	omg	3	b	41	32	—	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.23	35	NW	3	cm	30.15	-03	36	34	0	NW	3	c	1	c	38	34	—	
	Dungeness ...	30.19	33	SE	1	0	30.25	-12	35	34	+2	NW	2	m	1	0	35	32	0.05	
	North Foreland	30.20	32	SE	2	0	30.24	-12	35	34	+1	N	3	om	3	0	35	30	0.04	
	London ...	30.22	35	NW	1	om	30.29	-10	35	33	0	NW	2	omg	*	c	36	33	0.02	
	Oxford ...	30.23	35	N	1	0	30.12	-11	35	33	+1	NW	1	0	*	c	35	34	0.02	
	Cambridge ...	30.20	34	N	1	T	30.06	-15	35	34	+1	NW	1	0	*	c	35	32	0.07	
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	30.18	33	SW	2	c	29.88	-17	35	34	0	NW	4	c	3	0	36	30	0.06	
	Cuxhaven ...	29.95	24	NW	2	0	29.86	-43	24	23	+3	SW	6	0	*	0	24	21	—	
	Berlin ...	30.13	13	NW	2	b	29.99	-13	13	13	+7	SW	2	0	*	0	14	6	—	
	Wiesbaden ...	30.06	-2	SW	3	b	29.93	-02	9	9	-6	N	1	0	*	0	9	5	—	
	Munich ...	30.06	-2	SW	3	b	30.01	+04	23	23	-4	SW	1	0	*	0	23	14	—	
	The Helder ...	30.26	30	2	1	b	29.90	-38	24	23	+12	N	4	0	3	b	35	2	—	
	Brussels (a.m.)	30.07	*	*	*	*	30.07	-12	18	16	+2	SW	4	0	*	b	22	10	—	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.15	28	2	0	m	30.22	-10	35	35	+6	N	1	0	1	m	29	25	—	
	Paris ...	30.21	13	NE	2	b	30.18	+05	16	15	-5	SW	1	0	3	b	25	12	—	
	Brest ...	30.20	20	ENE	2	0	30.20	*	3	36	0	N	1	0	3	0	43	32	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	30.15	34	ENE	4	b	30.23	+11	32	28	-1	N	2	0	2	b	41	28	—	
	Rochefort ...	30.06	37	ENE	4	b	30.13	+14	19	17	-4	ENE	4	b	*	b	36	16	—	
	Belfort ...	30.04	44	NE	4	b	30.04	*	6	5	-1	NE	4	b	*	b	15	1	—	
	Lyons ...	30.04	44	N	3	b	30.18	+20	9	8	-5	N	1	0	*	b	15	1	—	
	Nice ...	29.69	33	E	1	0	29.84	+20	32	29	-5	SW	1	0	3	0	29	28	0.01	
	Perpignan ...	29.86	31	NW	3	b	29.98	+25	31	25	0	NW	2	b	*	0	30	28	—	
	Biarritz ...	29.95	27	2	0	b	30.13	+23	20	20	-3	E	2	b	1	b	32	18	—	
	Corunna ...	29.75	46	NE	3	b	29.92	+42	40	38	-9	NW	4	b	*	b	52	29	—	
	Lisbon ...	29.75	46	NE	3	b	29.92	+42	40	38	-9	NW	4	b	*	b	52	29	—	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 13th Jan: 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.
Changes since previous morning are stated in words.
WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—
— forces above 10; — forces 8 to 10;
— forces 5 to 7; — forces 1 to 4.
⊙ = dead calm.

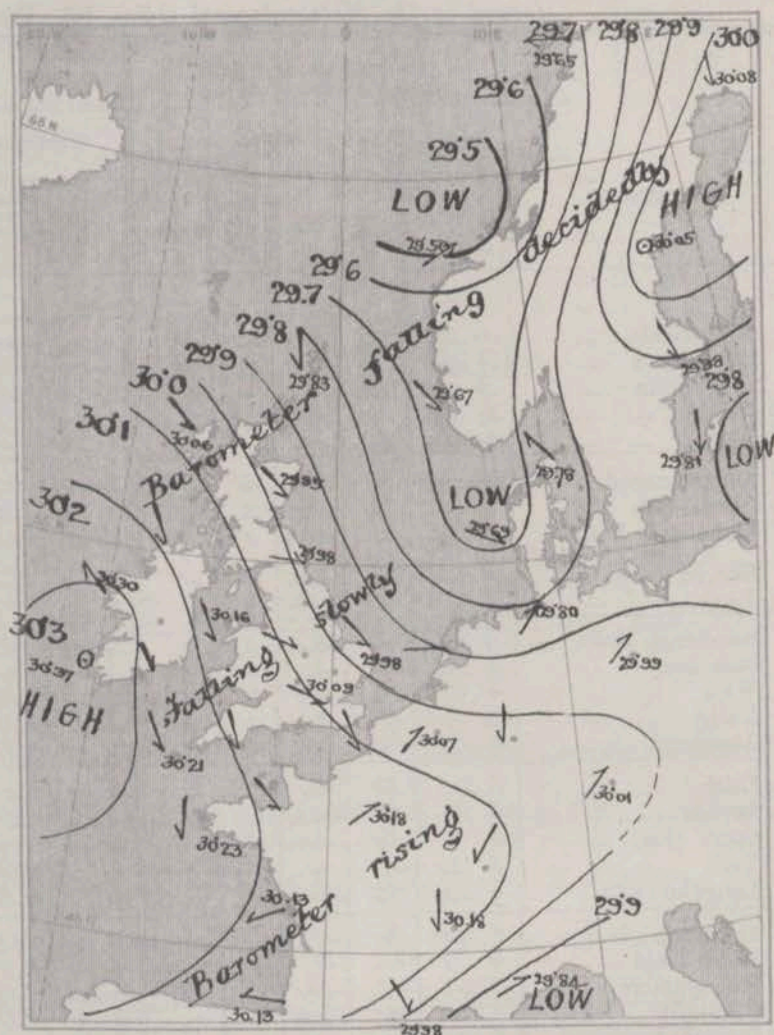
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

— = Rough. — = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.676
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.826
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.853
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.896
Valencia	29.887
Rocha's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.042
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

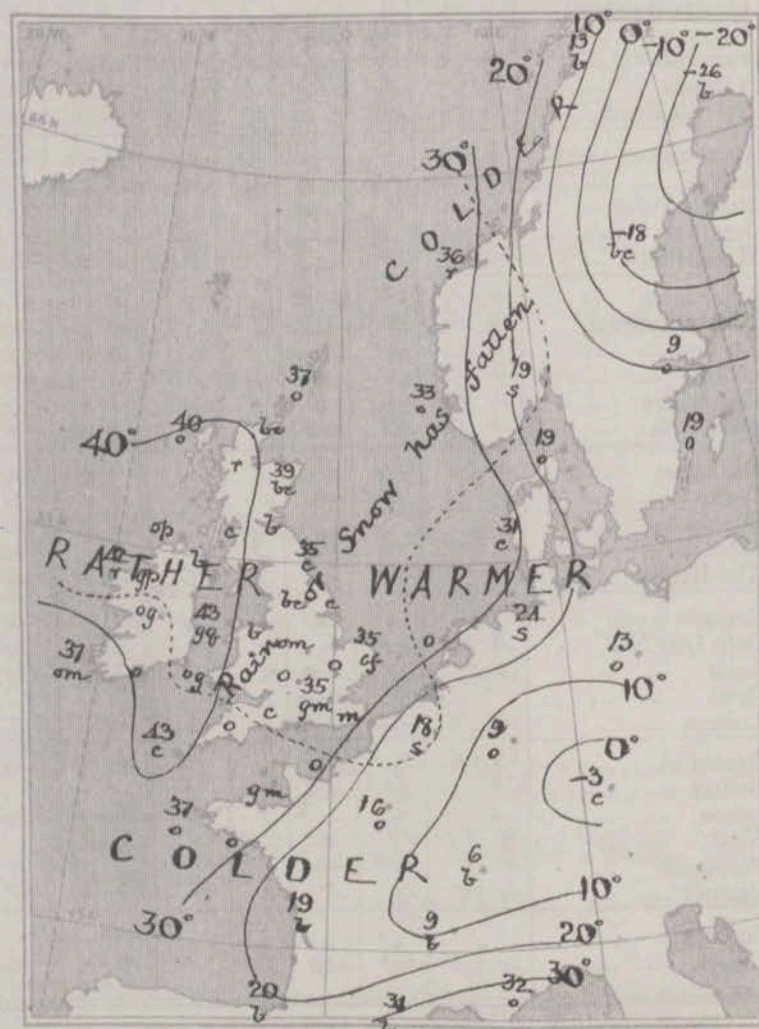
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Dry, at 8 a.m.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	0.30
Wick	42.1	33.5	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.09
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	38.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	41.9	31.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	41.2	30.8	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee	41.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.6	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.8	6.69
Rocha's Point	47.7	39.5	45.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly	48.8	42.9	44.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.9	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.5	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.6	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.0	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

Highest, (1) 30.3 mi: and more to 30.0 mi: over Ireland, Great Britain, France, and the Bay of Biscay; (2) 30.0 mi: and more to 29.9 mi: over the Gulf of Bothnia and Finland.

PRESSURE

Lowest, 29.5 mi; and less, in a depression off the northwest of Norway, and 29.7 mi; and less, on the west coast of Denmark; 29.8 mi; at Nice.

Gradients slight over France, moderate over Great-Britain, steep over the northern half of Scandinavia.

Barometer falling except in the extreme south and southeast of France and over Spain, but the change is not rapid; at Valencia the column ~~is~~ ^{remains} steady.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 42° to 45° in the west of Ireland, 43° at Lelley, 40° at Rochist^h and Linton.

Isotria medeolae, -26° at Niparanda, -18° at Hernösand, +3° at Stockholm, (2) -3° at Munich, +6° at Belfast, 3° at Lyons and Wiesbaden, 13° at Berlin, 16° at Paris.

It is rising over the northern and western part of the Kingdom, but has again fallen fast over Germany, and France.

WIND

NW³ and moderate over the British Islands as a whole, SW³ over Germany, SW to E⁴ over the northern parts of Norway, and is strong at Oslo.

Over the Bay of Pinay it is N^3 to E^3 , and light.

WEATHER

fine and bright over Spain and the south of France, as well as at several stations over the northern half of our Islands and the north of Scandinavia. Elsewhere it is dull with rain in the west of Scotland and north of Ireland.

A little rain has fallen over our Islands except over Wales and the southwest of England.

SEA

Moderate in the extreme north and northwest, slight or smooth elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The weather seems likely to become milder generally than of late, and will probably be somewhat showery in most places but with bright intervals.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 14TH JANUARY, 1893.

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.
0	SCOTLAND NORTH	Wind mainly NW ^{ly} ; weather changeable from fair to showery.	6	SCOTLAND WEST	Same as No 0 to 2.
1	SCOTLAND EAST		7	ENGLAND N.W.	
2	ENGLAND N.E.		8	ENGLAND S.W.	
3	ENGLAND EAST	NW ^{ly} breezes, light to moderate, perhaps a shower or two, but fair as a whole. Mild etc.	9	IRELAND NORTH	NW ^{ly} breezes, moderate; fair.
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES		10	IRELAND SOUTH	
5	ENGLAND SOUTH			WARNINGS	

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.		THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.	Dir.							Dry.	Wet.	Dir.			
Skudesnaes ...	30.08	32	32	SE	2	0	2	Valencia ...	30.20	40	32	NE	2	C	3	
Sumburgh Head ...	30.08	40	39	NNW	2	C	3	Scilly ...	30.21	43	38	NE	5	bc	3	
Stornoway ...	30.29	41	40	NW	2	C	3	Jersey ...	30.15	40	38	NE	4	bc	3	
Aberdeen ...	30.20	38	36	NW	2	C	3	Hurst Castle ...	30.20	38	32	NNW	2	C	1	
Shields ...	30.20	39	38	NNW	2	0	4	Dungeness ...	30.18	34	32	SE	2	0	2	
Ardrossan ...	30.26	41	40	NW	1	6	0	North Foreland ...	30.22	32	31	SE	2	0	3	
Malin Head ...	30.34	41	40	N	4	6	2	London (Westerminster) ...	30.19	32	36	NE	1	gm	*	
Mullaghmore ...	30.32	42	40	NNW	4	C	2	Yarmouth ...	30.17	33	33	NW	2	ost	4	
Belmullet ...	30.46	44	42	NE	2	of	*	Rochefort ...	30.02	32	31	ENE	4	6	*	
Holyhead ...	30.28	42	39	NNE	2	C	2									

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over many parts of France and Germany, as well as in some part of Ireland, Finland, and the north of Sweden, cloudy or overcast as a whole elsewhere with snow over northern and central Russia; and at Hermanstadt and slight rain and sleet showers in various parts of our Islands. Similar showers occurring in many places during the day, but all of them slight.

Temperature risen a little in many parts of the British Islands and Norway, fallen fast on the Continent. Morning readings exceeding 50° in the southern side of the Mediterranean only; below 40° over the greater part of the United Kingdom, much lower elsewhere. Lowest of all (1) -21° F. at Haparanda, -14° at Helsingfors, -2° at Kuopio, and -1° at Hangö; (2) -3° at Kiev, +1° at Munich, +3° at Stockholm, +6° at Berlin. Rising later to between 35° and 39° over the greater part of England, to between 40° and 45° over Ireland, to 47° at Bournemouth.

Wind NNW to NE over the United Kingdom, NE to E over the Bay of Biscay and Spain; mainly N over Finland and the Baltic, NW over South Germany and Austria Hungary; somewhat strong from NE on the northern shores of the Adriatic and Mediterranean. Shifting to the SW and SE temporarily on our extreme southeast coasts and in Holland during day but afterwards changing to the W.

Barometer highest (1) 30.4 ins: and more to 30.1 ins: over the British Isles, the north of France, and neighbouring parts of the Atlantic; (2) 30.3 ins: and more to 30.2 ins: over Sweden, Denmark, and Holland. Lowest, 29.6 ins: and less in a large shallow depression over Central Russia, and in a similar system over the Mediterranean Italy and Greece; 29.5 ins: and less, in another system advancing towards the southwest of Spain from the Atlantic; and rather below 30.1 ins: in a very shallow disturbance off the northwest of Norway. Last named depression growing much deeper later, but that near the southwest of Spain apparently filling up.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 14th January,

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 65, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																				
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.				SHADE TEMP.				
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.01	-12	Z	0	c	30.01	-07	-18	-18	+8	N	2	bc	+	c	-11	-27	-	
	Hernösand ...	29.98	-12	N	2	c	30.10	+05	-26	-27	-8	Z	0	b	+	c	-9	?	-	
	Stockholm ...	29.99	5	N	2	0	29.89	+01	1	1	-8	NNE	2	0	+	0	14	?	-	
	Wisby ...	29.90	15	E	4	0	29.92	-09	15	13	-4	ENE	4	0	+	0	21	12	0.12	
	Bodö ...	29.95	11	E	6	b	29.90	+25	7	5	-6	E	4	b	+	0	14	5	-	
	Christiansund...	29.45	32	SW	4	c	29.69	+19	24	23	-12	ESE	4	b	3	c	36	23	0.32	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.55	32	SW	4	s	29.90	+03	25	22	-8	SE	4	0	3	s	34	23	0.35	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.93	15	ESE	5	s	29.87	+10	12	11	-7	NNE	5	0	2	s	19	10	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.67	14	ESE	4	s	29.74	-04	13	12	-6	E	4	s	2	s	19	12	0.12	
	Fanö ...	29.52	24	Z	0	0	29.89	-10	20	19	-11	ENE	2	0	+	s.o	31	18	0.24	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.76	34	N	2	0	29.66	-17	28	27	-9	N	1	bc	3	0	38	26	0.10	
	Stornoway ...	30.04	37	N	3	c	29.85	-21	30	30	-10	N	6	s	6	c	42	26	0.10	
	Wick ...	29.88	34	NW	3	0	29.70	-22	30	29	-6	N	8	s	2	o.p	39	25	0.12	
	Nairn ...	29.94	36	NW	1	c	29.78	-22	30	30	-12	NW	3	c	2	cs	42	30	0.04	
	Aberdeen ...	29.89	36	NW	5	cq	29.72	-23	29	27	-10	NW	3	c	4	pshe	40	27	0.21	
	Leith ...	29.95	36	W	3	bc	29.73	-29	32	32	-6	W	2	bc	+	bc	43	30	0.01	
	Shields ...	29.92	39	W	3	cm	29.69	-29	33	31	-2	NW	3	m	3	p.cm	41	32	0.01	
	Spurn Head ...	29.88	36	NW	4	c	29.67	-31	34	33	-1	NW	4	0	4	cp	39	33	0.01	
	York ...	29.94	37	NW	1	b	29.71	-32	34	32	0	NW	2	0	+	b	41	32	-	
	Loughborough	29.98	38	NW	2	0	29.76	-32	33	32	-2	NW	2	ogm	+	0	41	33	-	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.99	43	NW	1	b	29.71	-37	36	36	-6	W	3	OTSP	2	bc, b	46	35	-	
	Malin Head ...	30.07	45	NW	5	0	29.79	-40	37	36	-8	N	6	op	3	o	46	37	0.24	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.18	44	NW	3	c	29.87	-39	43	41	-1	NW	6	ogqr	4	cp, c	46	40	0.44	
	Belmullet ...	30.23	45	NW	2	b	29.97	-33	45	45	+3	NW	5	0	+	b	46	41	0.10	
	Donaghadee ...	30.06	44	NNE	5	c	29.76	-38	37	37	-5	W	3	r	2	c	45	36	0.07	
	Liverpool (Bilston)	30.00	39	NW	4	b	29.77	-36	35	34	-1	NW	3	0	2	b	41	35	0.01	
	Holyhead ...	30.05	45	NW	5	c	29.79	-36	37	35	-6	NW	3	og	2	bc, c	45	36	0.03	
	Parsonstown ...	30.20	41	Z	0	0	29.88	-41	41	40	+4	SW	1	0	+	0	44	36	-	
	Valencia ...	30.30	44	NW	2	op	30.08	-29	46	44	+9	NW	6	c	5	cm, op	47	35	0.01	
	Roche's Point	30.24	43	NW	3	b	30.00	-29	44	42	+4	NW	4	c	3	b	46	39	-	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.12	44	NW	4	bc	29.84	-35	42	41	0	NW	4	ogp	3	bc	44	41	0.03	
	Scilly ...	30.15	44	NW	4	cp	29.95	-26	45	42	+2	NW	5	cp	3	cp	46	40	0.09	
	Prawle Point ...	30.12	37	NW	2	b	29.87	-34	40	40	+4	NW	4	0	3	b	41	34	-	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.12	42	NW	3	og	29.90	-28	45	42	+4	NW	3	cm	3	m, od	45	35	0.03	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.05	37	NW	3	bc	29.80	-35	39	38	+3	NW	4	bc	2	bc, r	41	35	0.02	
	Dungeness ...	29.95	36	NW	4	c	29.72	-33	35	35	0	NW	3	0	2	c	38	32	0.01	
	North Foreland	29.90	37	NW	5	ogm	29.73	-31	35	34	0	NW	3	ogm	3	bc, ogm	37	33	0.06	
	London ...	29.98	38	NW	1	om	29.75	-34	36	35	+1	NW	1	ogm	+	bc, op	41	35	0.01	
	Oxford ...	29.99	39	W	1	0	29.78	-34	35	33	0	NW	1	0	+	c, ur	41	35	0.04	
	Cambridge ...	29.95	37	NW	1	0	29.73	-33	34	33	-1	W	1	0	+	0	40	32	-	
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	29.86	36	NW	4	0	29.68	-30	33	32	-2	NW	4	ogf	4	0	39	31	0.02	
	Cuxhaven ...	29.61	28	W	2	s	29.33	-47	28	27	+4	NE	2	0	+	s	31	24	0.05	
	Berlin ...	29.61	20	WSW	3	0	29.46	-53	21	21	+8	NE	4	s	+	0	23	13	0.35	
	Wiesbaden ...	"	"	"	"	"	29.67	-46	28	28	+19	W	2	0	+	"	28	9	0.12	
	Munich ...	"	"	"	"	"	29.68	-33	24	23	+27	SW	7	0	+	"	23	-4	-	
	The Helder ...	29.74	37	NW	7	s	29.73	-17	34	33	0	WSW	3	c	3	s	39	32	0.24	
	Brussels (D. A. M.)	"	"	"	"	"	29.72	-35	32	31	+14	WSW	3	0	+	s	34	17	0.08	
	Cape Gris Nez	29.91	37	NW	5	c	29.72	-30	37	37	+2	NW	5	0	5	c	39	35	0.16	
	Paris ...	30.06	25	S	3	0	29.85	-33	33	32	+17	SSW	2	0	+	0	?	16	-	
	Brest ...	"	40	N	3	0	"	"	43	43	+6	NW	3	0	3	0	?	37	0.16	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	30.15	41	NW	3	0	30.08	-23	42	41	+10	NW	3	0	2	0	42	32	-	
	Rochefort ...	30.15	28	N	3	0	30.02	-11	38	38	+19	NW	3	c	+	0	?	19	?	
	Belfort ...	"	16	W	4	0	"	"	23	21	+17	W	4	s	+	0	13	6	0.12	
	Lyons ...	30.16	17	N	1	b	30.09	-09	20	18	+1	E	1	0	+	0	24	9	-	
	Nice ...	29.89	29	E	1	s	29.87	+03	30	26	-2	E	2	b	2	s	34	27	0.04	
	Perpignan ...	30.02	35	NW	4	b	30.06	+08	35	28	+4	NW	4	b	+	b	43	31	-	
	Biarritz ...	30.14	32	NE	3	b	30.12	-01	33	31	+13	E	2	0	1	b	39	20	-	
	Corunna ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	
	Lisbon ...	30.02	47	NNE	4	bc	30.10	+18	43	41	+3	NNE	4	b	+	bc	52	40	-	
	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	-	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on *Saturday 14th Jan^y 1893.*

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their bars and feathers refer to force thus—

— forces above 10 — forces 8 to 10,

— forces 5 to 7 — forces 1 to 4.

— dead calm.

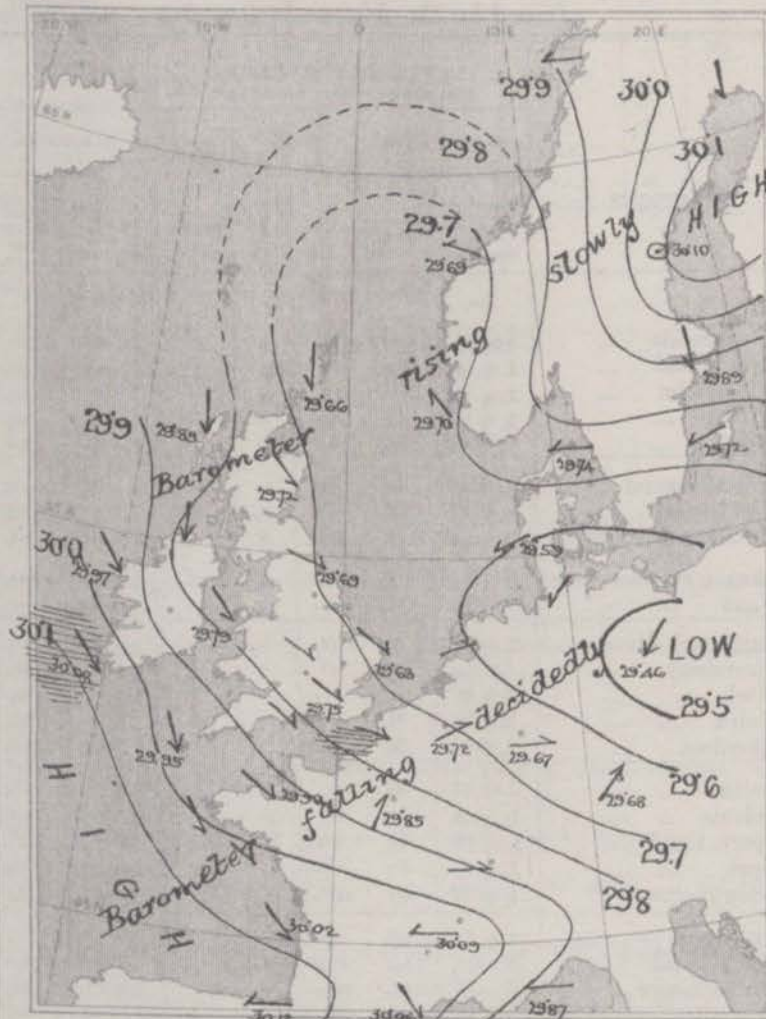
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

— Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumbargh Head	29.676
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.710
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.826
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.907
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.939
Sally	29.909
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.008
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

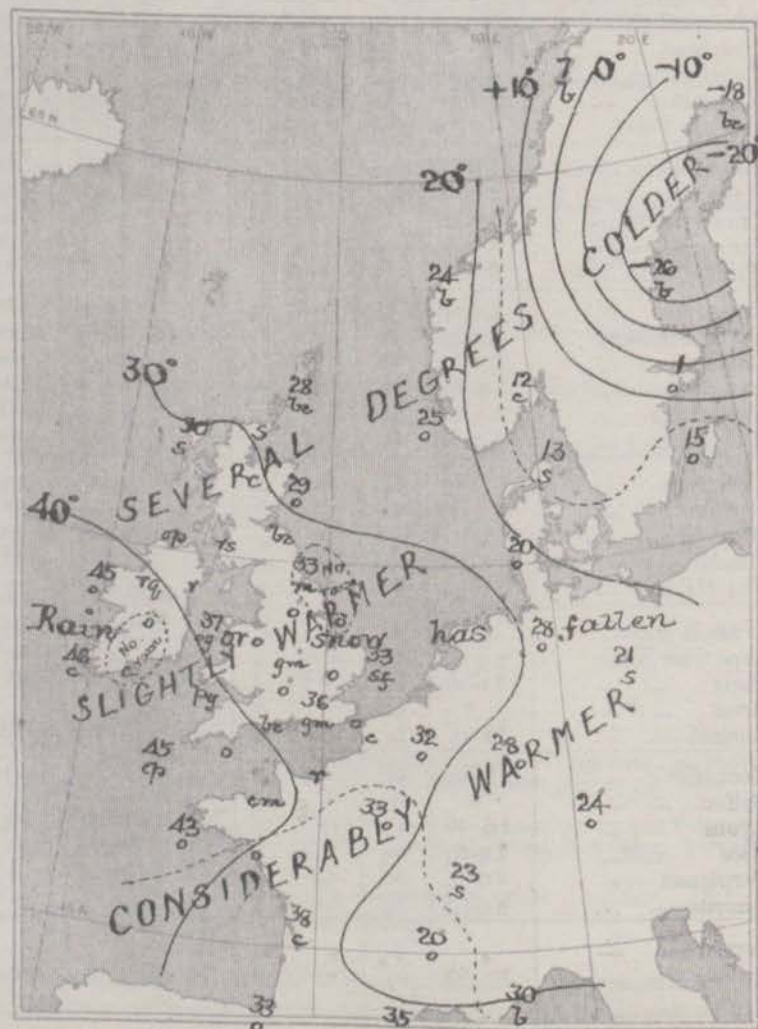
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.	Wind.	
Sumbargh Head.....	42.9	35.6	29.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	35.5	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.1	33.8	38.2	35.8	2.96
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	45.0	31.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee.....	44.4	35.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	41.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally	45.8	42.0	46.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	46.0	39.3	40.3	39.4	2.94
Dover	48.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	35.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.51
Yarmouth	41.5	34.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1868-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest (1) 30.1 in: and more to 29.9 in: over the west of Ireland, the southwest of England and the Bay of Biscay—still higher over the Atlantic;
(2) 30.0 in: and more over Ireland and Sweden.
Lowest, 29.5 in: and less, in a depression over Germany; 29.6 in: and less over the North Sea and off the west of Norway, and 29.9 in: and less over the Riviera and Gulf of Genoa.
Gradients moderate as a whole. Barometer falling over France and England, rising in Norway and Scotland.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 43° to 46° over the east and south of Ireland, 45° at Dublin and Jersey.
Lowest, (1) -26°F. at Haparanda, -18° at Napavanda, +1° at Stockholm; (2) 28° to 30° in the north and east of Scotland; (3) 20° at Lyons, 21° at Berlin.
It has risen very decidedly over France and Germany, but fallen over Scandinavia, Scotland and the north of Ireland.

WIND

Moderate E^{ly} on the Norwegian coast, N^{ly} to W^{ly} in Scotland, NW^{ly} over Ireland and England, W^{ly} to SW^{ly} in the east of France, western and southern Germany.

WEATHER

Fine and bright over the northern half of Scandinavia and the Shetland Islands, cloudy or overcast elsewhere, with snow at several of our northern and eastern stations and at Berlin, rain in the north of Ireland.
The rainfall has been somewhat considerable in the north of Ireland and west of Norway—slight in most places.

SEA

Rough at Lornoway, rather so off the coast of Ireland and on the French side of the English Channel, slight or smooth elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The secondary depression noticed over the North Sea yesterday has spread out considerably, but the recovery of pressure now in progress in the north is likely to spread over England soon, accompanied by a decided fall of temperature and probably snow.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 15th JANUARY, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

N^{ly} to NE^{ly} winds, colder, some snow.

NW^{ly} to N^{ly} winds, much colder, sleet or snow showers at times.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Same as No 0 to 2

NW^{ly} to N^{ly} winds, becoming much colder, some cold showers.

WARNINGS

None issued.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.						Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.			
Skudesnaes ...	29.58	34	33	nnw	2	s	2	Valencia ...	30.31	45	43	nnw	1	cm	1
Sambrugh Head ...	29.80	35	32	n	4	o	4	Scilly ...	30.18	45	41	nnw	4	c	3
Stornoway ...	30.05	42	40	n	3	c	3	Jersey ...	30.12	43	40	w	3	o	3
Aberdeen ...	29.92	39	36	nw	4	cqph	3	Hurst Castle ...	30.08	41	38	nw	3	bc	1
Shields ...	29.93	40	39	w	3	c	3	Dungeness ...	29.98	38	36	nw	4	c	3
Ardrossan ...	30.02	46	45	nw	1	bc	0	North Foreland ...	29.95	37	36	nnw	4	bc	3
Malin Head ...	30.12	46	44	nw	4	o	2	London (Westminster)	30.00	43	39	nw	2	bc	3
Mullaghmore ...	30.21	45	43	nnw	5	cpg	4	Yarmouth ...	29.90	89	87	nw	4	cj	3
Belmullet ...	30.26	45	42	nw	2	b	3	Rocheport ...	30.16	26	25	n	3	o	3
Holyhead ...	30.09	44	43	nw	3	bc	3								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine and bright in the east of Scotland and the north of England, as well as in the north of Sweden, the south of France, Spain, Austria, and northern Italy. Dull in nearly all other localities, with passing showers in the north of Ireland, rain in Sicily, Tunis, and Algeria, and snow in Denmark, North Germany, Belgium, and the northwest of France, as well as at Pesaro. Weather clearing later in many parts of the United Kingdom, but showers in most districts during the 24 hours, with snow in the north of Scotland.

Temperature rises slightly in our Islands, Denmark, and North Germany, but falls elsewhere. Morning readings highest 56° at Malta, 54° at Nemours and Brian, and 51° at La Caille; above 40° at several of our western and northern stations, and as high as 45° at Malin Head. Lowest -26° F. at Kaparanda, -18° at Kierusand, -14° at Moscow, and -8° at St. Petersburg; below zero in many parts of Austria and South Germany, and below 10° in some parts of Central France. Hard frost continuing over Central Europe all day, but thermometer reaching 40° or more over England, and reaching 45° or more on many parts of our west and southwest coasts.

Wind light to moderate from the NW^{est} over our Islands; moderate to strong from the SW^{est} in North Germany, and from the SE^{est} in Denmark, N^{est} in Ireland and Sweden; NW^{est} or W^{est} in Poland and Austria; variable over South Germany. Strong from NE in Italy and light or moderate from the same quarter in Spain and the west of France, strong from N. in Algeria. No important change occurring during day.

Barometer highest 30.1 in to 30.4 in in an anticyclone extending from the Atlantic, over France, and all the more western parts of the United Kingdom; 30.0 in and upwards in another system lying over the Gulf of Bothnia. Lowest, 29.5 in and less, in a depression off the west of Norway; 29.6 in and less, in another disturbance lying to the southward of Italy; 29.7 in and less, in a shallow system lying near St. Petersburg. Numerous small depressions appearing over North Sea during day, and barometer falling in most parts of Western Europe.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on

Sunday 15th January, 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	Barom.	Temp.	Wind.			Weather.	Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.			Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Shade Temp.		Amount of Rainfall.	
			Reading at 5 th P. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Direc.		Force (0 to 12).	Reading at 5 th P. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).			Weather.	Max.		Min.
Inch.	°					Inch.	°	°	°								°	Inch.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.02	-20	Z	0	b	30.06	+1.05	-31	-32	-	13	Z	0	b	6	-11	-31	-	
	Hernösand ...	30.15	-17	Z	0	b	30.10	0.00	-27	-27	-	1	Z	0	b	6	-11	-27	-	
	Stockholm ...	30.07	1	NE	2	o	30.14	+1.05	-7	-7	-	8	Z	0	b	6	10	?	-	
	Wisby ...	29.96	12	ENE	4	b	30.07	+1.35	9	8	-	6	ESE	4	u	6	18	9	0.01	
	Bodö ...	29.90	2	E	4	s	29.94	-0.08	23	22	+	16	ESE	4	u	2	14	5	-	
	Christiansund...	29.99	25	WSW	3	c	30.01	+1.32	31	30	+	7	WSW	3	o	3	31	24	-	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.08	23	SE	4	s	30.04	+1.34	25	24	-	0	SE	6	s	3	25	21	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	30.11	9	NNE	4	b	30.10	+1.23	11	10	-	1	N	2	o	1	12	9	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.10	6	ENE	2	bc	30.11	+1.37	6	5	-	7	Z	0	c	0	23	3	-	
	Fanö ...	29.99	9	ENE	4	b	30.14	+1.55	5	4	-	15	Z	0	b	6	23	?	-	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.96	36	N	3	b	30.07	+1.41	35	34	+	7	N	1	o	3	38	27	0.02	
	Stornoway ...	30.13	33	N	4	c	30.22	+1.37	35	33	+	5	NW	2	o	3	36	27	0.05	
	Wick ...	30.01	32	N	3	bc	30.14	+1.44	33	32	+	3	N	1	o	1	37	30	0.05	
	Nairn ...	30.03	34	NNW	2	o	30.22	+1.44	32	31	+	2	NNW	2	o	2	37	28	0.15	
	Aberdeen ...	29.97	35	NNW	4	bc	30.19	+1.47	31	30	+	2	NNW	3	bc	4	35	28	0.24	
	Leith ...	30.00	33	NE	2	bc	30.22	+1.49	35	32	+	3	Z	0	b	6	37	30	-	
	Shields ...	29.86	36	N	3	c	30.22	+1.53	30	29	-	3	W	2	b	4	37	29	-	
	Spurn Head ...	29.74	33	NNE	5	bc	30.20	+1.53	31	30	-	3	NE	3	bc	14	36	29	0.12	
	York ...	29.84	31	N	2	c	30.24	+1.53	28	28	-	6	N	1	bc	6	36	24	0.07	
	Loughborough	29.77	32	NNE	4	bc	30.23	+1.47	27	27	-	6	NNE	2	bc	6	35	27	0.01	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.04	33	Z	0	b	30.27	+1.56	31	30	-	5	Z	0	bc	0	37	29	-	
	Malin Head ...	30.09	39	NNE	6	b	30.30	+1.51	32	36	+	1	N	2	o	2	40	32	0.02	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.09	41	N	8	b	30.35	+1.48	34	33	-	9	SSE	1	bc	2	43	33	0.03	
	Belmullet ...	30.19	41	N	5	b	30.38	+1.41	39	37	-	6	N	2	o	5	45	34	0.04	
	Donaghadee ...	30.00	37	N	7	bc	30.28	+1.52	37	35	-	0	NNE	6	b	5	39	32	0.22	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.90	31	NNE	3	b	30.28	+1.51	32	31	-	3	NE	1	bc	1	37	30	-	
	Holyhead ...	29.92	36	NE	6	c	30.26	+1.47	39	36	+	2	NNE	4	cq	4	39	33	0.45	
	Parsonstown ...	30.07	34	NW	1	o	30.37	+1.49	25	24	-	16	Z	0	b	6	43	24	-	
	Valencia ...	30.16	39	NNW	7	bc	30.44	+1.36	33	32	-	13	Z	0	bc	2	48	30	0.01	
	Roche's Point	30.04	36	N	5	bc	30.38	+1.38	34	33	-	10	N	3	b	3	45	32	0.01	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.94	33	N	5	s	30.24	+1.40	36	33	-	6	NNE	3	b	2	44	31	0.21	
	Scilly ...	29.74	47	N	8	c	30.23	+1.28	42	37	-	3	NNE	5	c	4	48	37	0.07	
	Prawle Point ...	29.64	32	NNE	7	s	30.22	+1.35	28	28	-	12	N	3	b	2	44	28	0.26	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.54	41	NW	5	o	30.11	+1.21	35	30	-	10	N	6	bc	5	46	34	0.36	
	Hurst Castle ...	29.64	33	NNE	3	o	30.14	+1.34	30	30	-	9	NNE	5	bc	1	39	28	0.03	
	Dungeness ...	29.58	33	N	2	c	30.10	+1.38	32	30	-	3	NE	6	sq	6	37	30	0.02	
	North Foreland	29.59	35	N	6	o	30.10	+1.37	32	32	-	3	ENE	6	cq	6	37	29	0.02	
	London ...	29.66	34	NE	3	o	30.14	+1.39	28	26	-	8	NE	3	b	6	37	28	-	
	Oxford ...	29.85	31	N	2	b	30.20	+1.42	28	28	-	6	NNE	4	o	6	35	28	-	
	Cambridge ...	29.87	33	NNW	2	c	30.19	+1.46	27	26	-	7	NNE	2	b	6	35	25	0.04	
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	29.64	34	NE	5	c	30.11	+1.43	30	30	-	3	NE	8	cq	6	34	26	0.32	
	Cuxhaven ...	29.74	21	E	3	b	30.10	+1.57	14	12	-	14	NE	3	b	6	28	12	-	
	Berlin ...	29.78	9	E	3	b	30.05	+1.59	8	7	-	13	ENE	2	o	6	21	3	0.04	
	Wiesbaden ...	29.60	25	SW	4	c	29.81	+1.14	20	18	-	8	N	4	bc	6	32	19	0.12	
	Munich ...	29.60	25	SW	4	c	29.58	-0.10	23	22	-	1	NE	6	s	6	28	23	-	
	The Helder ...	29.79	27	NE	8	b	30.16	+1.43	24	24	-	10	E	5	bc	3	34	23	0.04	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	29.97	29	N	5	c	29.99	+1.27	15	14	-	17	NE	6	bc	6	34	15	0.04	
	Cape Gris Nez	29.59	32	N	5	c	29.95	+1.23	28	28	-	9	ENE	7	o	7	37	21	-	
	Paris ...	29.59	32	SW	2	s	29.75	-0.07	24	23	-	9	N	5	o	6	36	23	0.67	
	Brest ...	29.65	42	NNW	6	r	30.01	+1.01	35	33	-	7	N	5	c	4	48	36	0.28	
PENINSULA.	Lorient ...	29.65	42	NNW	7	o	30.01	+1.01	35	33	-	7	N	5	c	4	48	36	0.28	
	Rochefort ...	29.75	43	NNW	4	c	29.83	-0.19	33	33	-	5	N	6	bc	6	46	30	0.20	
	Belfort ...	29.78	31	W	5	s	29.87	-0.10	31	31	+	8	E	4	s	6	31	23	0.24	
	Lyons ...	29.78	29	S	1	o	29.89	-0.70	30	30	+	8	S	1	s	6	32	29	0.67	
	Nice ...	29.78	32	E	1	b	29.53	-0.34	33	28	+	3	E	2	c	3	41	30	-	
	Perpignan ...	29.93	45	WSW	5	o	29.78	-0.34	42	39	+	9	N	8	r	4	46	33	-	
	Biarritz ...	29.93	45	WSW	5	o	29.78	-0.34	42	39	+	9	N	8	r	4	46	33	-	
	Corunna ...	29.12	48	N	3	b	30.17	+1.15	44	40	-	3	NE	5	c	3	52	37	0.04	
	Lisbon ...	29.12	48	N	3	b	30.12	+0.2	47	44	+	4	NNW	2	c	6	55	43	-	

For Explanation of Abbreviations, see page 2.

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Sunday, 15th Jan. 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; →→ forces 8 to 10;

→→ forces 5 to 7; →→ forces 1 to 4.

☉ = dead calm.

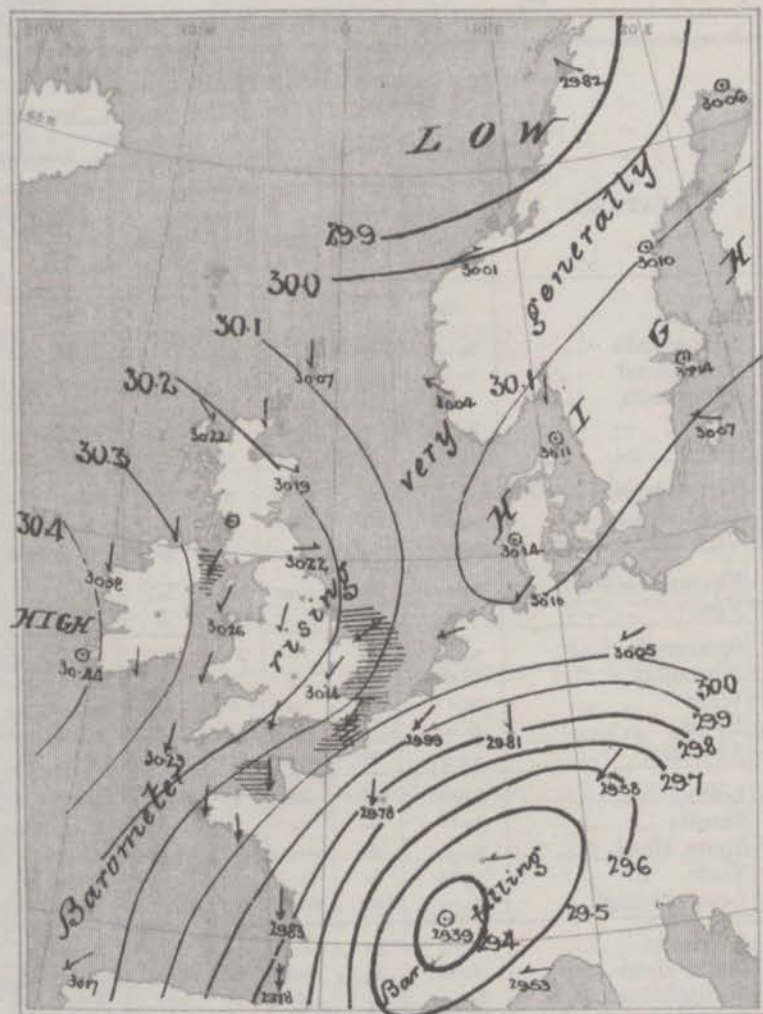
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.710
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.851
Spurn Head	29.920
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.988
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.896
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.930
Seilly	29.960
Prawle Point	30.008
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.062
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

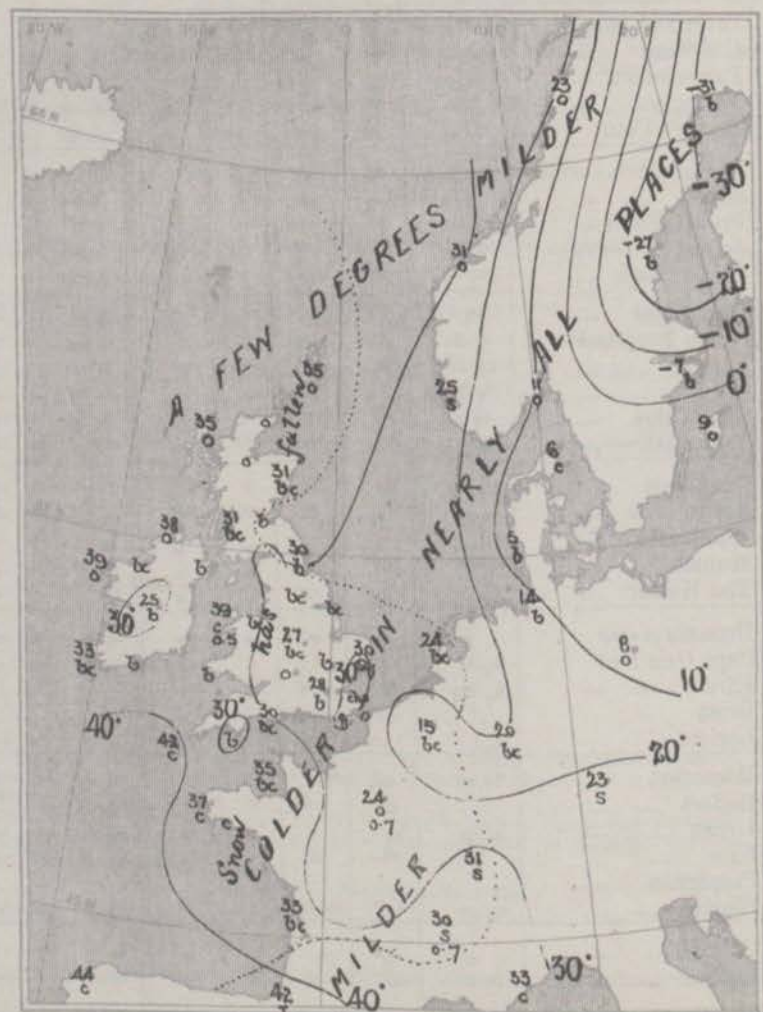
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sunburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick.....	42.1	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn.....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields.....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.83
York.....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	31.3	36.1	35.1	2.04
Ardrossan	41.2	36.3	40.0	38.5	1.95
Mullaghmore	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee.....	41.4	36.1	40.0	39.3	2.98
Holyhead.....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia.....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.2	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.3	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Seilly.....	45.8	42.0	46.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey.....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.2	2.84
Dover.....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON.....	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford.....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth.....	41.5	34.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1868-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, (1) 30.3 ins: and more to 30.1 ins: over the British Islands and Brittany, and still higher over the adjacent part of the Atlantic; (2) 30.1 ins and more over Denmark and the southern half of Sweden.

Lowest, (1) 29.4 ins: and less, in a depression having its centre near Lyons, and (2) 29.2 ins and less over Denmark and the northern parts of Norway.

Gradients steep for E to N^s coasts over the northern and western parts of France, moderate for various breezes elsewhere.

Barometer rising fast except over the southern parts of France on the one hand and the northern part of Norway on the other.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 47° at Lisbon, 42° at Perpignan, Biarritz, and Scilly, 39° at Holyhead.

Lowest, (1) -31°F at Haparanda, 7° at Stockholm, +5° at Åbo; (2) 8° at Berlin, 15° at Brussels, 24° at Paris, 25° at Copenhagen, 27° to 30° over England. It has fallen very fast over Ireland, England, France and Germany during the night and less quickly over Sweden.

WIND

(1) Light from between N. and W. at the Scotch stations — chiefly SE³ in Norway, but SW⁴ at Christiansund.

(2) Moderate NNE⁴ over Ireland and the west and north of England, but strong to a gale from NE. on our southeastern coasts and the northern and western parts of France.

(3) W³ a gale at Perpignan, SW³ strong at Sicily.

A N⁴ gale has been felt on our western, southern, and eastern coasts generally.

WEATHER

Fine and light over our Islands as a whole, but squally, with snow on our southeastern coasts, and at several of the French stations.

Although snow has fallen generally the amounts reported are small except at Holyhead, where the fall yielded 0.45 in. of water.

SEA

Rough at our eastern, and southern stations, high on the French coast, moderate in the north and west of our Islands.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 16th JAN^y 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND NORTH

1 SCOTLAND EAST

2 ENGLAND N.E.

3 ENGLAND EAST

4 MIDLAND COUNTIES

5 ENGLAND SOUTH

None issued

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

6 SCOTLAND WEST

7 ENGLAND N.W.

8 ENGLAND S.W.

9 IRELAND NORTH

10 IRELAND SOUTH

None issued

WARNINGS

At 3 pm yesterday to districts 2, 3, 5 and 7 to 10 "HOIST NORTH CONE".

Signals lowered this morning in districts 2 and 7 to 10.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.), should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.), should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dir.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dir.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	29.94	23	21	SE	4	s	3	Valencia ...	29.99	47	43	NNW	8	cgt	6
Sumburgh Head ...	29.85	26	24	N	2	bc	3	Scilly ...	29.75	48	44	NN	7	c	3
Stornoway ...	30.02	33	33	N	3	s	4	Jersey ...	29.66	45	42	W	4	o	3
Aberdeen ...	29.87	32	29	NNW	3	b	4	Hurst Castle ...	29.67	35	34	NE	2	s	1
Shields ...	29.74	34	32	NNW	3	o	5	Dungeness ...	29.62	37	34	NNW	2	om	1
Ardrossan ...	29.87	35	33	W	2	b	1	North Foreland ...	29.61	3	33	N	3	c	3
Malin Head ...	29.93	38	34	N	7	bc	4	London ...	29.63	37	33	N	1	o	+
Mullaghmore ...	29.99	38	35	N	9	bc	6	Yarmouth ...	29.60	33	33	N	4	as	4
Belmullet ...	30.06	40	35	N	6	bc	8	Rocheport ...	29.97	41	?	W	3	c	+
Holyhead ...	29.71	34	35	NE	4	smg	3								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather cloudy or overcast in most parts of our Islands and the Continent, with showers of rain or sleet at several of our western stations, and with snow in the north of Scotland, as well as in some parts of Denmark and Germany. Fine and bright over the northern parts of Russia and Scandinavia as well as in Spain, northern Italy, and the south of France, but rain falling at Cagliari, Tunis, and Malta. Snow falling later in many parts of Western Europe, — heavily in Wales, the southwest of England and the central parts of France.

Temperature risen rapidly in Germany and Central France, fallen in most other countries. Morning readings highest 51° at Nemours, Oron, and La Caille, and 48° at Alpines; (2) 46° at Valencia Island and 45° at Belmullet, Scilly, and Jersey. Lowest -26° F. at Herosand, -25° at Moscow, -21° at Archangel, and -15° at St Petersburg; below zero over the northern parts of Russia and Sweden generally; below 10° in Austria and below 20° even over northern Italy. Decided fall taking place later over the southern parts of England, and daily maxima below 40° in most parts of Great Britain. Thermometer exceeding 50° in Spain as well as at Palermo and Malta, but not reaching 40° over the northern parts of Italy, and remaining as low as 28° at Pizzo.

Wind light to fresh from the NW² over our Islands and the greater part of France. W³ or SW³ over the Netherlands, central France, and the western and southern parts of Germany, but E³ or NE³ over Denmark, the Baltic and the greater part of Scandinavia. NE³ in Spain and Italy, but varying between S. and W. in Algeria. Subsequently veering to the N² or NE² in our Islands, and increasing to a gale on our western and southern coasts.

Barometer highest 30.1 ins. and upwards, in a large anticyclone lying over Spain and the Bay of Biscay; 30.0 ins. and upwards in a smaller system lying over the Gulf of Bothnia. Lowest 29.5 ins. and less, in a depression over Germany, small secondary disturbances lying over various parts of Great Britain and the North Sea. Main depression and secondary systems uniting and forming one complex disturbance over the Netherlands and the north of France, barometer rising briskly in the east and north of our Islands.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. equally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

“ Weekly “ “ “ £1 10 0 “

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on *Monday, 16th January, 1893*
Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 65, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																			
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.				SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dirc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.																			
Haparanda ...	30.30	4	SW	4	0	30.48	+ .42	-23	-23	+ 8	2	0	b	0	5	-33			
Hernösand ...	30.23	-29	2	0	0	30.35	+ .25	-13	-14	+ 14	2	0	b	0	3	-31			
Stockholm ...	30.13	-1	2	0	0	30.16	+ .02	-2	-2	+ 5	NNE	2	b	0	3	-8			
Wisby ...	30.08	11	E	4	0	30.08	+ .01	5	3	- 4	E	4	b	0	18	25	0.04		
Bodö ...	29.79	25	E	2	0	29.83	+ .01	18	16	- 5	E	7	0	b	25	14			
Christiansund...	29.84	34	SW	3	0	29.70	- .31	32	30	+ 1	ESE	3	0	4	34	28	0.04		
Skudesnaes ...	29.93	28	2	0	0	29.78	- .26	28	26	+ 3	SE	7	0	4	30	25			
Christiania Fjord (Farther)	30.04	12	NNE	2	m	30.06	- .02	9	8	- 2	NE	3	0	1	m	12	9		
Skagen (The Scaw)	29.97	17	SE	3	0	29.98	- .13	9	8	+ 3	ESE	3	0	1	0	18	6	0.04	
Fanö ...	29.91	29	SW	6	S	29.84	- .30	23	23	+ 18	NE	2	0	0	32	5	0.28		
Sumburgh Head	29.87	37	WNW	1	0	29.46	- .61	44	43	+ 9	WNW	4	0	4	44	27	0.30		
Stornoway ...	29.99	36	W	3	r	29.74	- .48	35	35	+ 0	W	6	0	5	36	35	0.20		
Wick ...	29.89	35	W	2	0	29.57	- .57	42	42	+ 9	W	2	0	1	42	32	0.30		
Nairn ...	29.97	36	W	3	C	29.65	- .57	45	44	+ 13	WSW	3	0	1	45	31	0.18		
Aberdeen ...	30.04	33	WSW	1	0	29.62	- .57	41	40	+ 10	WNW	4	0	3	41	31	0.06		
Leith ...	30.12	32	W	1	b	29.69	- .53	40	39	+ 8	W	3	0	0	40	32	0.05		
Shields ...	30.16	34	W	2	C	29.72	- .50	37	36	+ 7	SW	1	m	3	37	28	0.10		
Spurn Head ...	30.18	30	WSW	3	b	29.81	- .39	32	32	+ 1	SW	4	0	4	33	29			
York ...	30.20	30	SSW	1	bc	29.77	- .47	34	34	+ 6	S	1	0	0	35	25	0.02		
Loughborough	30.27	27	WSW	1	0	29.89	- .34	31	30	+ 4	SSW	3	0	0	35	27	0.01		
ISLANDS.																			
Ardrossan ...	30.11	39	WSW	4	r	29.71	- .56	45	45	+ 14	W	4	0	2	45	26	0.01		
Malin Head ...	30.04	40	SW	4	0	29.85	- .43	46	46	+ 8	W	5	0	3	46	38	0.32		
Mullaghmore ...	30.23	41	SSW	3	ogm	29.95	- .40	47	46	+ 13	WNW	6	0	4	48	33	0.44		
Belmullet ...	30.25	43	SW	5	r	30.06	- .32	49	47	+ 10	W	5	0	0	49	37	0.39		
Donaghadee ...	30.21	35	W	4	b	29.82	- .46	46	45	+ 9	W	6	0	4	46	34	0.24		
BRITISH.																			
Liverpool (Bidston)	30.24	32	WSW	2	m	29.80	- .48	37	37	+ 5	SW	1	0	1	38	30	0.04		
Holyhead ...	30.26	37	SW	1	og	29.81	- .45	44	44	+ 5	W	3	0	2	44	36	0.20		
Parsonstown ...	30.30	36	2	0	0	29.98	- .39	46	45	+ 21	W	1	0	0	47	23	0.41		
Valencia ...	30.38	41	W	1	ov	30.13	- .31	49	47	+ 16	WNW	5	0	0	49	31	0.18		
Roche's Point	30.37	39	W	3	C	29.99	- .39	47	47	+ 13	W	5	0	4	47	34	0.10		
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.30	37	SW	1	C	29.88	- .36	44	44	+ 8	WNW	3	0	4	45	35	0.28		
Scilly ...	30.31	41	NNE	3	chp	29.97	- .26	48	48	+ 6	WNW	5	0	4	48	37	0.25		
Prawle Point ...	30.32	29	NNE	3	b	29.97	- .25	39	39	+ 11	WSW	3	0	2	39	26	0.08		
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.26	34	W	3	ogm	30.10	- .01	36	33	+ 1	W	3	0	3	36	29	0.02		
Hurst Castle ...	30.29	25	NNE	4	b	30.00	- .14	37	36	+ 7	WSW	4	0	2	37	23			
Dungeness ...	30.20	31	NE	4	C	30.02	- .08	27	27	- 5	WNW	3	0	2	33	19			
North Foreland	30.22	32	NE	3	ogchp	29.98	- .12	28	26	- 4	W	2	0	3	32	27			
London ...	30.27	28	NE	2	0	29.97	- .17	30	29	+ 2	SW	2	0	0	31	24			
Oxford ...	30.28	26	W	1	m	29.95	- .25	30	30	+ 1	SW	4	0	0	33	25			
Cambridge ...	30.26	25	W	1	bc	29.93	- .26	29	29	+ 2	SW	2	0	0	35	22			
Yarmouth ...	30.20	27	W	2	bc	29.92	- .19	27	27	- 3	W	3	0	0	31	21			
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																			
Cuxhaven ...	30.18	17	W	1	0	29.87	- .23	26	25	+ 12	WSW	3	0	0	26	14			
Berlin ...	30.17	9	WNW	2	0	30.06	+ .01	6	6	- 2	SW	2	0	0	0	5			
Wiesbaden ...	30.12	1	W	0	0	30.12	+ .31	1	0	- 19	W	1	0	0	1	0			
Munich ...	29.91	7	W	6	b	29.97	+ .39	-11	-11	- 34	SE	1	m	0	23	-11	0.04		
The Helder ...	30.23	22	SSE	1	b	29.97	- .19	32	30	+ 8	SW	5	0	0	32	21			
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																			
Brussels (P.M.)	30.07	12	12	- 3	SSE	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	4			
Cape Gris Nez	30.15	26	ENE	6	C	30.01	+ .06	24	24	- 4	S	5	0	0	32	23			
Paris ...	30.10	18	W	5	b	30.16	+ .38	2	2	- 22	W	1	0	0	24	1			
Brest ...	30.24	36	NE	4	C	30.16	+ .15	34	33	- 1	W	3	0	0	48	32			
Lorient ...	30.24	35	W	6	0	30.16	+ .15	34	33	- 1	W	3	0	0	36	32			
Rochefort ...	30.05	30	NNE	6	b	30.13	+ .30	20	19	- 13	ENE	2	0	0	34	18			
Belfort ...	29.63	24	WNW	5	S	29.99	+ .60	12	12	- 13	W	2	0	0	33	11			
Lyons ...	29.40	31	NE	5	bc	29.73	+ .20	39	37	+ 6	NE	3	0	0	30				
Nice ...	29.66	30	W	8	S	29.77	+ .34	28	23	- 17	W	9	0	0	41	25	0.04		
Perpignan ...	30.01	36	NNE	7	bc	30.17	+ .34	25	23	- 17	E	1	0	0	43	21			
Biarritz ...	30.01	36	NNE	7	bc	30.17	+ .34	25	23	- 17	E	1	0	0	43	21			
PENINSULA.																			
Corunna ...	30.16	44	W	4	b	30.26	+ .14	38	34	- 9	W	4	0	0	34	37			
Lisbon ...	30.16	44	W	4	b	30.26	+ .14	38	34	- 9	W	4	0	0	34	37			

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 16th Jan: 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ force above 10; → force 8 to 10;

→ force 6 to 7; → force 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

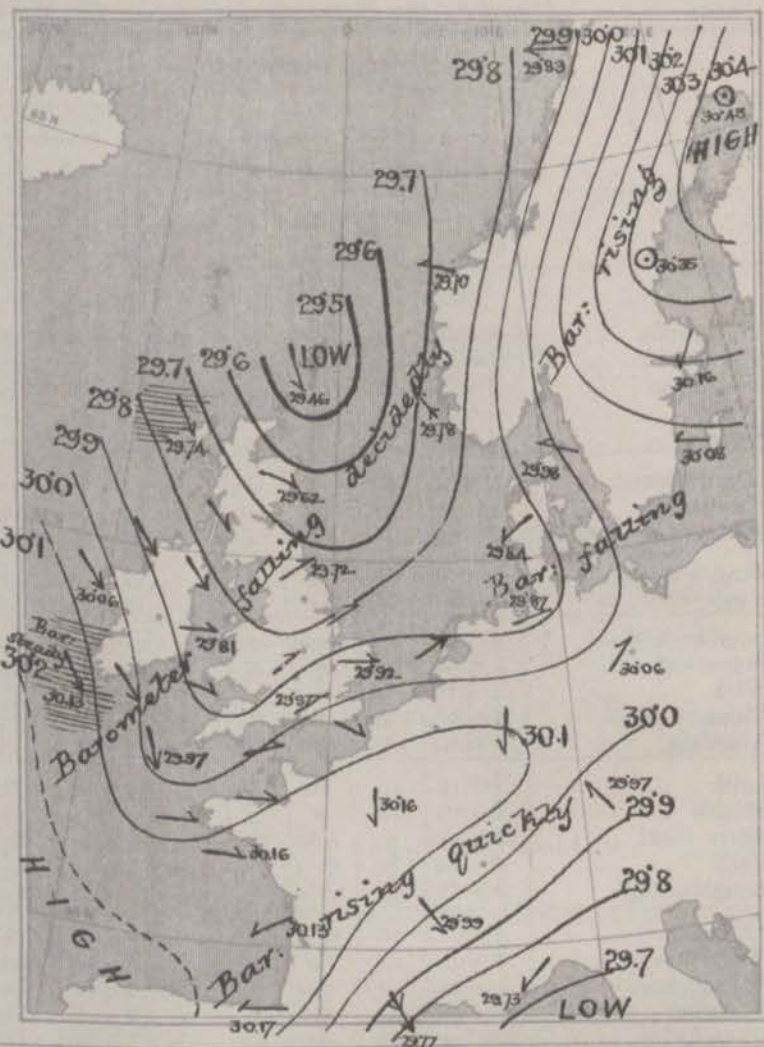
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

■ = Rough. ■ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January,
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.676
Stormoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.933
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.989
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.853
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.935
Saillly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.008
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

Highest, (1) 20' 4 in. to 30' 0 in. over Finland, the Gulf of Bothnia, and Sweden; (2) 30' 1 in. and more to 30' 0 in. over the west of Ireland and the western and central part of France - still higher over the adjoining parts of the Atlantic.

PRESSURE

Barometer, 29.5 in: and less, over the Shetlands, 29.7 in: to 29.8 in: in a "V" over the North Sea, and about 29.7 in: over the Gulf of Genoa.
Radiation steep over Sweden, moderate to slight elsewhere.
Barometer falling over our Islands, rising over Sweden and the greater part of France.

Highest, 46° to 49° at the Irish stations, 48° at Kelly, 44° at Holyhead.

TEMPERATURE

Lowest (1) -23° F. at Haparanda, -2° at Stockholm; (2) -11° at Munich, $+1^{\circ}$ at Wiesbaden, 2° at Paris; (3) 25° to 29° over the southeastern coasts of England.
It is changing very suddenly - having risen fast in Ireland and Scotland, and fallen rapidly over France.

NW²: fresh to strong at our western and northwestern stations, SW²: moderate over the southern, central, and eastern parts of England, SE² to E² in the west of Norway.

WIND

It is apparently increasing in force in the west and north and spreading southwards.

Very unsettled generally; clear and bright at the Lerdunk stations and at Paris, cloudy or overcast elsewhere, with rain or snow at many stations.

WEATHER

The falls of snow or rain have at present been slight except in the north of Iceland - where they amounted to 0.4-in. at Pavn.

SEA

Rather rough at Valencia and Gomoutay, moderate in the west and northeast generally, slight elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression in the north seems to be spreading southeastwards and seems likely to cause NW³ to N³ gales in many places. Our west, north, and east coasts have all been warned.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 17th JAN^y 1893

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.
0	SCOTLAND NORTH	NW ^{ly} winds, strong, a gale in places; squalls of snow. Becoming colder.	6	SCOTLAND WEST	NW ^{ly} winds, increasing in force, temperature unsteady, rain and snow showers.
1	SCOTLAND EAST		7	ENGLAND N.W.	
2	ENGLAND N.E.		8	ENGLAND S.W.	
3	ENGLAND EAST	9	IRELAND NORTH		
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	10	IRELAND SOUTH		
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	so.	WARNINGS		At 10.30 am. to districts 0 to 3 and 6 to 10 "HOIST NORTH CONE."

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	P.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	P.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.01	30	28	E	2	0	2	Valencia ...							
Sumburgh Head ...								Scilly ...							
Stornoway ...	30.10	36	35	NW	2	0	2	Jersey ...	30.18	35	32	WHE	5	bc	4
Aberdeen ...								Hurst Castle ...							
Shields ...								Dungeness ...	30.15	31	30	EHE	5	c	4
Ardrossan ...								North Foreland ...	30.13	31	29	E	5	c	6
Malin Head ...	30.24	39	38	WSW	4	0	2	London ...							
Mullaghmore ...								Yarmouth ...							
Behmullet ...	30.32	43	39	W	2	0	2	Rocheport ...	29.94	33	32	WHE	6	bc	4
Holyhead ...	30.28	40	37	Z	0	cg m	0								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine and bright over the greater part of our Islands, but dull in the north of Scotland and squally, with snow, in the extreme southeast of England. Fine also over Sweden, northern Russia, Denmark, the Netherlands, western Germany and the south of Italy; dull in other parts of the Continent, with rain in some parts of S. Europe and Algeria, and with snow in some parts of Germany and central France. Thunderstorms reported at Malta. Rain spreading later from the Atlantic over all the more W. and N. parts of the United Kingdom, but weather remaining fair in the S. & E.

Temperatures risen slightly in Scotland and more decidedly over S. Europe; fallen elsewhere, - quickly over Denmark, Germany and the Baltic. Morning readings, highest 57° at Cron, 53° at Honours, 52° at Algiers, and 51° at Malta, above 40° on the coasts of the Spanish Peninsula. Lowest -31° F. at Archangel and Haparanda, -27° at Helsingfors, -25° at St. Petersburg, and -22° at Moscow; below zero over the whole of Sweden and Russia, as well as at some of the German and Austrian stations, below the freezing point in most parts of Europe, including St. Britain and central Ireland. Daily maxima below the freezing point in the S.E. of England but brisk rise of temperature taking place towards evening on our west and northwest coasts.

Winds light from the NW. in Scotland and from the N. in Ireland. Strong to a gale from the NE. in the south and southeast of England and from the N. over the greater part of France, but SW. or S. in the south of France. Calm or light and variable over Scandinavia, Denmark and northern and central Russia, E. at most of the Italian stations, but varying between S. and W. in Algeria. Subsequently backing to the W. or SW. in the N. and W. of our Islands; gales in SE entirely subsiding.

Barometer highest 30.4 ins. and upwards in an anticyclone lying off the W. of Ireland; 30.2 ins. and upwards in another system over central Russia. Lowest 29.4 ins. and less in a depression lying over France with its centre near Lyons; gradients steep on its N. and W. sides. Depression subsequently travelling away to the SE. and partially filling up, new disturbance beginning to approach our N. coasts and

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD FROM THE 8TH TO 14TH JAN. 1893.

The Summary will be found in Sunday's Report.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on TUESDAY 17TH JANUARY. 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	Barom. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp. Dry Bulb.	Wind.		Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.		Sea (0 to 9).	Shade Temp.			Amount of Rainfall.		
			Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).			Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Max.	Min.			
Ina.	°					Ina.	°	°	°									Ina.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.23	-16	NW	2	0	30.24	-24	7	7	+14	2	0	0	*	0	5	-26	—	
	Hernösand ...	30.38	-7	2	0	0	30.31	-04	24	25	-11	2	0	0	*	0	-2	-29	—	
	Stockholm ...	30.21	1	NW	2	0	30.20	+04	4	3	+6	NW	2	0	*	0	5	-4	—	
	Wisby ...	30.10	8	E	4	0	30.06	-02	15	13	+10	NE	4	0	*	0	16	3	0.04	
	Bodö ...	29.99	14	E	7	0	29.90	-08	11	9	-7	E	7	0	*	0	18	7	—	
	Christiansund...	29.92	31	ENE	2	0	29.77	+07	32	30	0	8	2	0	3	0	32	28	—	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.22	26	ENE	4	0	30.31	+13	21	19	-7	ENE	6	0	4	0	32	28	—	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.24	4	NW	4	0	30.17	+11	1	0	-8	NW	3	0	1	0	3	0	—	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.11	5	E	3	0	30.11	+13	4	4	-5	E	1	0	0	0	9	0	—	
	Fanö ...	29.98	9	E	4	0	30.05	+21	3	3	-20	E	4	0	*	0	10	1	—	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.74	3	2	0	0	29.58	+12	32	32	-5	W	2	0	3	0	44	37	0.02	
	Stornoway ...	29.85	44	NW	4	0	29.84	+10	32	32	+4	NW	4	0	4	0	46	35	0.20	
	Wick ...	29.78	33	N	1	0	29.65	+08	32	32	-3	NW	7	0	3	0	43	34	0.05	
	Nairn ...	29.81	40	2	0	0	29.76	+11	40	32	-5	NW	3	0	2	0	45	33	0.14	
	Aberdeen ...	29.78	40	NW	6	0.07	29.72	+10	35	34	-6	NW	6	0.07	6	0	43	35	0.24	
	Leith ...	29.78	3	W	1	0	29.76	+07	32	32	-1	NW	3	0	*	0	46	35	0.11	
	Shields ...	29.65	42	NW	4	0	29.80	+08	32	36	0	ENE	2	0	5	0	48	33	0.01	
	Spurn Head ...	29.53	32	NW	4	0	29.88	+07	32	31	0	8	0	4	0	0	32	32	0.07	
	York ...	29.35	41	N	4	0	29.85	+08	32	33	0	8	1	0	0	0	41	33	0.01	
	Loughborough	29.64	38	NW	2	0	29.88	-01	32	31	+1	ENE	2	0	*	0	41	21	0.02	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.83	42	NW	3	0	29.85	+14	41	40	-4	N	3	0	2	0	47	36	—	
	Malin Head ...	29.71	45	NW	5	0.07	29.95	+10	43	40	-3	NW	7	0	4	0	46	42	0.07	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.22	46	NW	6	0.07	30.09	+14	44	41	-3	NW	7	0	5	0	48	42	0.07	
	Belmullet ...	30.10	44	N	5	0	30.15	+13	45	41	-4	NW	3	0	*	0	49	43	0.05	
	Donaghadee ...	29.84	46	N	7	0	29.90	+11	43	41	-3	N	7	0	5	0	48	43	0.07	
	Liverpool (Bldston)	29.72	37	NW	5	0	29.90	+10	35	34	-2	NW	1	0	1	0	41	36	0.06	
	Holyhead ...	29.77	45	N	6	0.07	29.92	+11	41	41	-3	N	5	0	4	0	47	40	0.05	
	Parsonstown ...	29.74	46	NW	1	0	30.11	+13	41	39	-5	2	0	0	0	48	40	0.02		
	Valencia ...	29.74	49	N	7	0.07	30.24	+11	47	44	-2	NW	7	0	6	0	50	46	0.01	
	Roche's Point	29.77	47	N	6	0.07	30.09	+10	45	43	-2	N	5	0	4	0	49	43	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.80	47	NW	5	0	29.94	+06	45	43	+1	NW	4	0	4	0	47	41	0.05	
	Scilly ...	29.84	49	NW	7	0	29.98	-02	45	47	0	NW	7	0	4	0	49	46	0.10	
	Prawle Point ...	29.71	44	NW	2	0	29.90	-07	35	35	-4	NW	2	0	1	0	44	34	0.23	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.72	38	NW	5	0.07	29.88	-03	43	41	+7	NW	4	0	3	0	43	35	0.26	
	Hurst Castle ...	29.62	40	NW	5	0	29.86	-14	37	36	0	NW	3	0	3	0	41	36	0.23	
	Dungeness ...	29.63	33	NW	6	0	29.87	-15	27	27	0	8	3	0	3	0	36	26	0.11	
	North Foreland	29.59	32	NW	6	0.07	29.87	-11	25	20	-5	ENE	2	0	3	0	34	23	0.36	
	London ...	29.53	33	NW	2	0.07	29.87	-10	30	29	0	ENE	2	0	*	0	40	30	0.25	
	Oxford ...	29.65	32	NW	1	0	29.86	-09	34	33	+4	NW	1	0	*	0	37	30	0.12	
	Cambridge ...	29.69	32	NW	2	0	29.86	-09	29	29	0	ENE	1	0	*	0	37	30	0.12	
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	29.57	33	NW	3	0	29.87	-08	30	30	+0	8	4	0	4	0	37	26	0.17	
	Cuxhaven ...	29.80	24	2	0	0	30.02	+15	18	17	-8	ENE	2	0	0	0	26	16	—	
	Berlin ...	29.89	18	N	2	0	29.94	-12	12	12	+6	NE	2	0	0	0	13	5	0.20	
	Wiesbaden ...	29.84	*	*	0	0	29.94	-18	-1	-1	-2	2	0	0	0	14	-2	—		
	Munich ...	29.84	-5	2	0	0	29.77	-20	-14	-14	-3	NW	4	0	*	0	1	-15	—	
	The Helder ...	29.79	24	8	4	0	29.98	+01	15	15	-7	ENE	1	0	*	0	1	1	0.16	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	29.96	-11	7	7	-5	ENE	1	0	*	0	23	6	—	
	Cape Gris Nez	29.66	28	ENE	6	0	29.85	-16	18	18	-6	ENE	1	0	1	0	30	16	—	
	Paris ...	29.70	48	ENE	2	0	29.88	-28	8	8	+6	NE	2	0	*	0	22	1	0.20	
	Brest ...	29.72	45	ENE	5	0	29.86	-30	44	41	+10	NW	5	0	4	0	45	34	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	29.72	45	ENE	5	0	29.86	-30	44	41	+10	NW	5	0	4	0	45	34	—	
	Rochefort ...	29.88	31	ENE	4	0	29.77	-36	28	27	+8	E	3	0	*	0	32	18	—	
	Belfort ...	29.88	1	NE	2	0	29.77	-36	28	27	+8	E	3	0	*	0	32	18	—	
	Lyons ...	30.01	8	N	1	0	29.84	-15	-1	-1	-13	N	1	0	*	0	13	-10	—	
	Nice ...	29.49	29	2	0	0	29.43	-30	32	28	-7	NE	4	0	*	0	14	-3	—	
	Perpignan ...	29.76	32	NW	6	0	29.57	-20	30	26	+2	2	0	0	0	38	28	—		
	Biarritz ...	29.88	35	8	2	0	29.76	-41	42	41	+7	NW	10	0	4	0	4	1	—	
	Corunna ...	30.21	44	NW	4	0	30.12	-14	53	49	+15	NW	5	0	*	0	2	44	—	
	Lisbon ...	30.21	44	NW	4	0	30.12	-14	53	49	+15	NW	5	0	*	0	2	44	—	

For Explanation of Abbreviations, see page 2.

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Tuesday, 17th January, 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

— forces above 10; — forces 8 to 10;

— forces 5 to 7; — forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

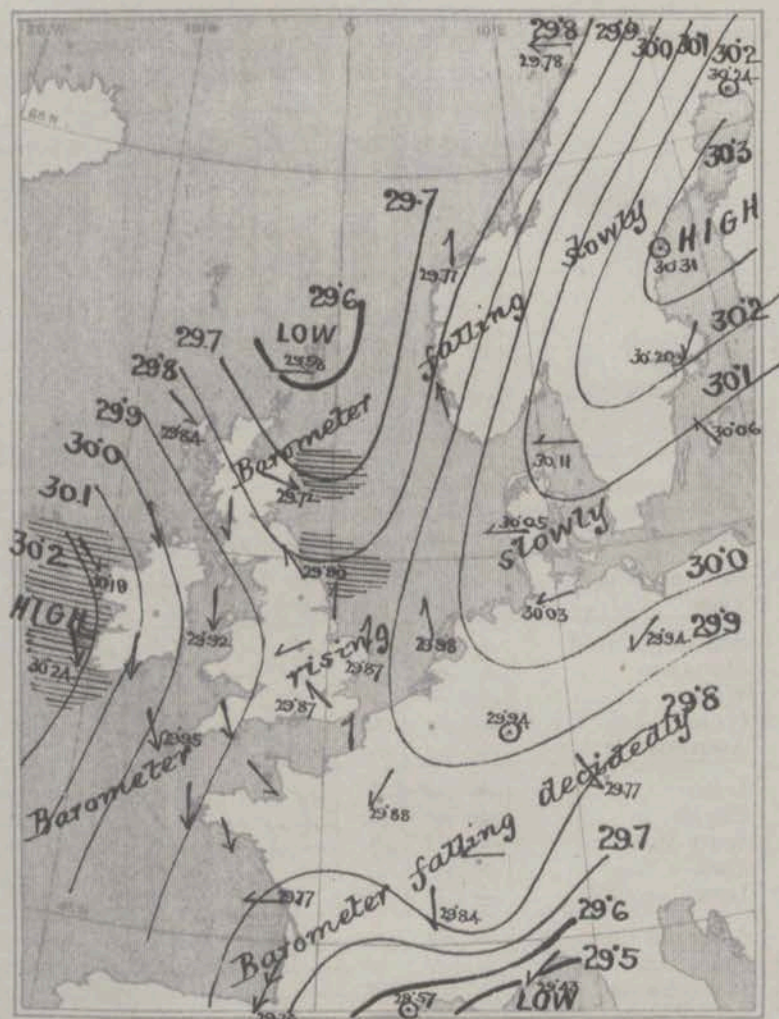
— Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Androssan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.935
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Sally	29.909
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

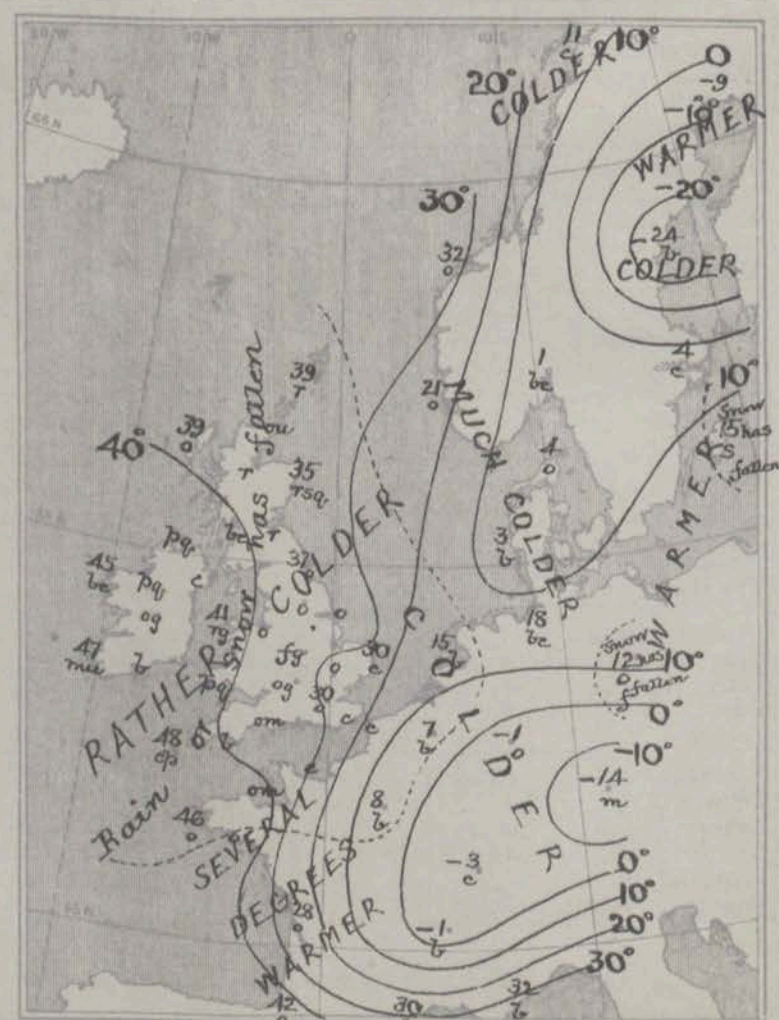
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.	at 8 a.m.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.1	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.03
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.3	35.6	1.09
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.1	2.04
Androssan	41.2	30.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	28.0	41.0	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.0	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	46.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.73
Sally	46.8	42.9	43.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.6	2.84
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.8	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.51
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.2 in. and upwards over Central Sweden; 30.2 in. and upwards in the southwest of Ireland.
 Lowest, 29.5 in. and less, in a depression lying over the Gulf of Genoa; 29.5 in. ^{and less} in another system lying near the Shetlands.
 Gradients slight over England, the Netherlands, Germany, but rather steep elsewhere.

TEMPERATURE

Barometer falling in Scotland and Scandinavia, as well as in the south of France, but rising elsewhere.
 Highest, 53° at Lubeck, 48° at Skilly, 47° at Kilenia Island, 46° at Thet, 45° at Kilmallit, Rockport and Lombrake.
 Lowest, (1) -24° F. at Helsingfors, -3° at Haparanda, and 1° at Trondheim; (2) -14° at Munich, -3° at Belfort, and -1° at Mirabastou and Miquet.
 During yesterday the thermometer rose to 45° or more at most of our western and northern stations; in the east and southeast of England, however, it did not reach 40°.

WIND

Strong to a gale from the NW^W in the north of Scotland and from the N^W on the west coast of our islands and France.
 Light or moderate from the S^W or SE^W in the east and southeast of England; light from E. or NE. in Denmark, Germany, central France, and the south of Scandinavia.
 Calm over the northern parts of Sweden; strong from E. at Uppsala.

WEATHER

Dull over the United Kingdom, Germany, and the west and south of France, rain or sleet is falling in Scotland, and passing showers on many parts of our western coast.
 Fine over Denmark, the Netherlands, the south of Norway, and the central parts of France.
 Rain or snow fell yesterday over nearly the whole of our islands, but the amounts were as a rule not large.

SEA

Rough or rather so on many parts of our western and northern coasts, but moderate or slight elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The distribution of pressure is now becoming very irregular. A new depression which has appeared off the north of Scotland seems likely to occasion very rough weather in the north, but the disturbance is not likely to move southwards. An anticyclone is apparently spreading over the North Sea from the northward, and colder weather is probable over England.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 18th JAN^y 1893.

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.		DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.	
0	SCOTLAND NORTH	} NW ^W and N ^W strong winds and gales; squally, some snow or sleet.	6	SCOTLAND WEST	} NW ^W and N ^W winds, freshening; cloudy, some cold showers.		
1	SCOTLAND EAST		7	ENGLAND N.W.			
2	ENGLAND N.E.		8	ENGLAND S.W.			
3	ENGLAND EAST	} Same as No 5	9	IRELAND NORTH	} NW ^W and N ^W strong winds and gales; squally, showery.		
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES		10	IRELAND SOUTH			
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	Wind varying considerably both in direction and force; dull, gloomy, possibly some snow. Becoming colder.	WARNINGS		At 0.30 pm yesterday to district 5. Hoist NORTH "CONE". At 11.20 am today to districts 3 & 5 "LOWER CONE". Signals firing at all other coasts.		

Note—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.W. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

At 0.30 pm yesterday to district 5. Hoist NORTH CONE. At 11.20 am today to districts 3 & 5 LOWER CONE. Signals flying at other coasts.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.		THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.								Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	29.86	29	25	SE	6	bc	4	Valencia ...	30.13		49	48	N	7	pmg	6
Sumburgh Head ...	29.63	40	40	NW	3	c	4	Scilly ...	29.86		49	48	NW	7	m	4
Stornoway ...	29.80	46	45	N	6	p	6	Jersey ...	29.81		38	37	SE	3	p	3
Aberdeen ...	29.64	40	40	NW	3	cg	4	Hurst Castle ...	29.73		40	39	NW	5	om	4
Shields ...	29.62	40	39	NW	2	o	3	Dungeness ...	29.76		34	33	SE	6	p	5
Ardrossan ...	29.70	47	46	NW	5	c	3	North Foreland ...	29.76		34	33	SE	5	o	4
Malin Head ...	29.86	46	46	NW	6	o	4	London (Westminster) ...	29.71		37	35	SE	3	ogdm	#
Mullaghmore ...	29.97	47	46	NW	3	od	5	Yarmouth ...	29.67		31	30	SE	4	o	4
Belmullet ...	29.03	48	47	NW	5	o	#	Rocheport ...	30.10		28	27	N	3	c	#
Holyhead ...	29.73	46	45	NW	5	og	5									

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Continental Information not received.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD From the 9th to the 15th Jan^y 1883.

During the week a steady thaw has been general. It was much more decided over the western than over the eastern parts of the Kingdom — where the thermometer failed to reach 40° on most days even during the warmest part of the day. The thaw commenced with an increase of the SE¹ and E¹ winds which were blowing at the close of previous week, and was accompanied by a great deal of rain in the southwest of Ireland and very little elsewhere.

On Tuesday the gale had subsided and the wind was backing round towards NE, all over the country; on Thursday it was NE¹ to N¹ and on Friday NW¹. On Saturday morning it was still NW¹ over Ireland and England, but was veering to the Nnd again at the Scotch stations, and there were indications that the colder N¹ breeze would spread all over the country shortly.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

“ Weekly “ “ “ “ £1 10 0 “

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on

Wednesday, 18th January,

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
		BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.				SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.		
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.	Min.			
Inch.		°				Inch.		°		°						°		Inch.			
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.27	-11	SW	2	b	30.08	-0.16	-9	-9	0	SE	4	S	#	b	-4	-15	-		
	Hernösand ...	30.15	7	SE	4	S	29.96	-0.35	10	9	+34	SE	4	C	#	S	10	-26	-		
	Stockholm ...	30.22	10	NE	2	b	30.25	+0.05	5	4	+1	SSW	2	b	#	b	12	0	-		
	Wisby ...	30.21	9	SE	4	b	30.30	+0.24	12	10	-3	SSE	4	b	#	b	18	5	-		
	Bodö ...	29.46	8	E	8	S	29.34	-0.44	17	16	+6	E	7	0	4	S	?	5	-		
	Christiansund...	29.61	32	SW	4	0	29.38	-0.39	37	33	+5	SW	6	0	4	0	37	32	-		
	Skudesnaes ...	29.93	22	SSE	8	S	29.67	-0.34	36	28	+15	SSE	8	T	5	0.5	36	21	-		
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.15	7	SSE	2	bc	30.00	-0.17	19	19	+18	SSE	6	S	1	bc	?	1	-		
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.12	10	W	1	b	30.10	-0.01	14	13	+10	SW	4	0	2	b	16	9	-		
	Fanö ...	30.13	9	E	4	?	30.12	+0.07	10	9	+7	SE	4	C	#	?	12	3	-		
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.66	40	W	1	b	29.56	-0.02	44	43	+5	WNW	4	C	4	b	44	39	0.42		
	Stornoway ...	29.86	42	W	4	T	29.87	+0.03	48	47	+9	W	6	T	5	0.7	48	36	0.20		
	Wick ...	29.80	37	HW	4	0	29.73	+0.08	45	43	+6	HW	6	bc	5	0	45	32	0.33		
	Nairn ...	29.86	40	W	2	C	29.87	+0.11	47	46	+7	WNW	2	C	1	C	47	37	0.03		
	Aberdeen ...	29.87	37	W	3	b	29.85	+0.13	46	43	+11	WNW	5	Cq	3	bq,p	46	34	0.19		
	Leith ...	29.94	36	W	3	bc	29.97	+0.21	45	43	+6	W	3	bc,m	#	bc	46	36	0.01		
	Shields ...	29.94	38	WNW	2	bc,m	29.94	+0.14	43	42	+6	WNW	3	C	3	T.S.C.T	43	32	0.23		
	Spurn Head ...	29.94	33	SW	3	S	29.98	+0.10	39	38	+7	WNW	4	om	3	S.T	39	30	0.08		
	York ...	29.96	33	W	1	bc	30.04	+0.19	41	40	+7	W	1	0	#	S.bc	41	29	0.22		
	Loughborough	30.01	34	W	1	0	30.09	+0.21	40	40	+8	W	3	T	#	0.8	41	30	0.22		
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.00	43	WSW	2	0	30.00	+0.15	46	45	+5	WNW	7	b	4	C.O	46	39	0.01		
	Malin Head ...	30.06	45	HW	5	OT	30.16	+0.21	47	45	+4	HW	6	odp	4	hp,OT	47	41	0.16		
	Mullaghmore ...	30.18	46	WNW	5	qr	30.28	+0.19	47	45	+3	W	4	og	5	Cq,p,rg	47	41	0.03		
	Belmullet ...	30.25	48	W	4	op	30.37	+0.18	49	45	+4	HW	3	0	#	C,op	49	41	0.01		
	Donaghadee ...	30.09	43	HW	5	C	30.12	+0.19	47	45	+4	HW	6	bc	5	C	48	43	0.02		
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.07	38	W	3	b	30.14	+0.24	42	40	+7	W	6	0	3	b	43	35	0.07		
	Holyhead ...	30.11	44	WNW	6	Cq	30.18	+0.26	46	45	+5	WNW	5	ogq	5	Cq	46	41	0.05		
	Parsonstown ...	30.24	42	2	0	0	30.32	+0.21	46	43	+5	W	1	og	#	0	48	38	-		
	Valencia ...	30.37	49	WNW	7	Cq	30.45	+0.21	49	46	+2	HW	4	ogm	4	bcq	50	44	-		
	Roche's Point	30.24	46	H	5	b	30.38	+0.29	48	46	+3	WNW	3	C	3	b	49	44	-		
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.13	44	WNW	6	bc	30.26	+0.32	46	43	+1	HW	5	Cq	5	bc	47	43	0.02		
	Scilly ...	30.17	46	WNW	7	bc	30.34	+0.39	49	47	+1	HW	5	C	4	bc	49	38	-		
	Prawle Point ...	30.11	39	WNW	4	bc	30.28	+0.38	44	43	+9	HW	3	Cm	2	bc	45	34	-		
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.01	42	WNW	3	Cm	30.25	+0.42	45	44	+2	HW	3	ogdm	3	ogm	45	40	0.01		
	Hurst Castle ...	30.02	38	CNE	3	om	30.19	+0.33	39	39	+2	WNW	4	od	2	OTS,d	40	33	0.06		
	Dungeness ...	30.00	32	SSW	2	0	30.13	+0.26	31	29	+4	WNW	3	0	1	C,osp	33	24	0.07		
	North Foreland	29.97	30	SW	1	qsm	30.10	+0.23	34	27	+9	W	1	rgm	3	ogm,8	34	24	-		
	London ...	30.02	32	SW	2	od,s	30.13	+0.26	34	33	+4	WSW	2	OTS,d	#	OSP,8	34	27	0.10		
	Oxford ...	30.08	36	HW	1	b	30.15	+0.29	36	35	+2	WSW	1	T	#	S,b	36	32	0.11		
	Cambridge ...	29.97	29	2	0	0	30.10	+0.24	37	37	+8	W	1	T	#	Sp	37	27	0.10		
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	29.96	27	SW	2	bc,m	30.03	+0.16	33	32	+3	WSW	3	f	4	Cm	33	25	0.04		
	Cuxhaven ...	30.11	19	E	2	0	30.24	+0.22	20	?	+2	S	2	bc	#	0	20	4	-		
	Berlin ...	30.08	7	NE	2	b	30.30	+0.36	-4	-4	-16	WNW	2	0	#	b	19	-6	-		
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.25	+0.31	2	2	+3	2	0	b	#	#	14	-1	-		
	Munich ...	29.91	3	2	0	C	30.11	+0.34	5	7	+22	SW	3	0	#	bc	8	-14	-		
	The Helder ...	30.10	18	SSE	1	b	30.14	+0.16	22	20	+7	SSW	3	f	3	b	21	12	-		
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.23	+0.27	15	13	+8	SSE	2	C	#	b	21	6	-		
	Cape Gris Nez	29.96	23	SSW	1	0	30.08	+0.23	34	34	+16	WSW	1	m	1	0	?	18	-		
	Paris ...	30.05	12	NE	2	0	30.25	+0.37	10	9	+2	S	1	0	#	0	19	2	-		
	Brest ...	?	43	NE	5	0	?	?	48	46	+2	N	5	0	3	0	50	2	0.16		
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	30.05	42	H	7	C	30.27	+0.41	44	41	0	WNW	4	0	4	C	46	41	-		
	Rochefort ...	29.96	29	CNE	3	0	30.26	+0.49	27	26	-1	NE	3	b	#	0	30	25	-		
	Belfort ...	?	2	NE	2	b	?	?	-10	-11	-7	NE	3	b	#	b	10	-13	-		
	Lyons ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	
	Nice ...	29.50	37	SE	2	C	29.71	+0.28	29	24	-3	E	2	b	2	C	43	27	-		
	Perpignan ...	29.75	37	HW	4	0	30.00	+0.43	31	26	+1	HW	6	b	#	0	42	30	-		
	Biarritz ...	29.98	41	E	1	f	30.23	+0.47	33	31	-9	E	2	0	6	f	46	28	0.83		
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	
	Lisbon ...	30.17	52	N	6	0	30.23	+0.11	48	46	-5	N	4	b	#	0	57	46	-		

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday 18th Jan. 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10, → forces 8 to 10,
→ forces 6 to 7, → forces 4 to 5,
→ dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus

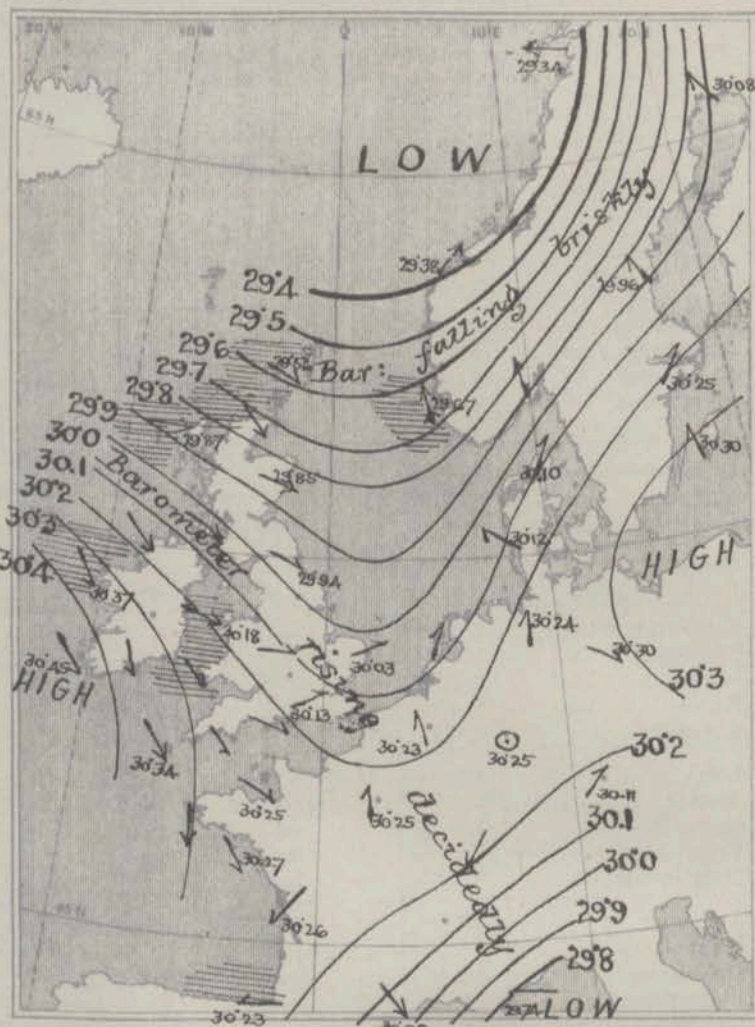
☼ = Rough, ☼ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.988
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.856
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Silly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

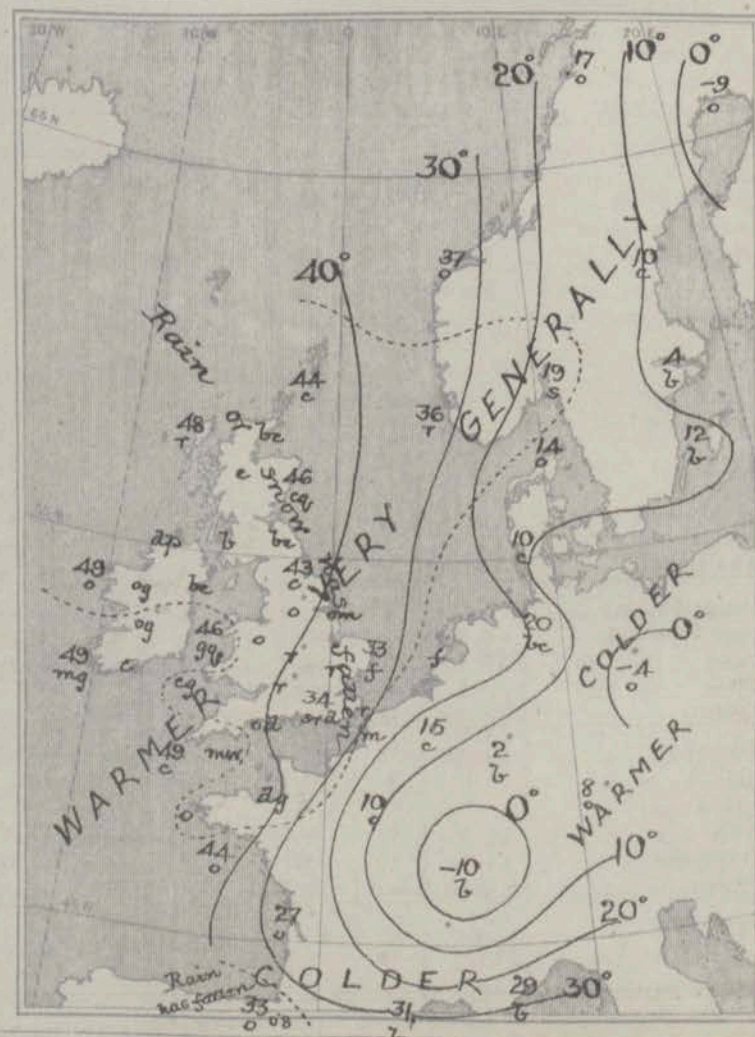
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of .05 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Daily at 8 a.m.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.0	33.0	38.7	38.4	8.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.1	6.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	38.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	36.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.00
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.33
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	31.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	1.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	1.80
Donaghadee	41.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	43.0	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.3	35.3	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.0	31.2	39.9	37.9	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	46.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Silly	48.8	42.9	46.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point	40.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	43.8	38.3	41.8	40.1	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	39.3	41.3	39.5	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	41.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.0	31.7	36.2	35.1	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	34.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1861-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest 30.4 in. and upwards, in an anticyclone lying off the southwest of Ireland; 30.3 in. and upwards in another system lying over Eastern Germany and the Baltic.

Lowest 29.4 in. and less, in a large depression lying off the coast of Norway.

Gradients steep over Scandinavia and moderate over the North Sea and the coast and north of our Islands, but slight elsewhere.

Barometer falling briskly over Norway, and the northern parts of Sweden, rising in most other parts of Western Europe.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 49° at Balmallev, Klonen Island and Lillø, 48° at Hornum, Rother Point, Brit, and Lister, and 47° at Nain, Malin Head and Donaghadee.

Lowest, -10° at Brest, -9° at Haparanda, -8° at Berlin, +2° at Minsk, 4° at Stockholm, and 5° at Munich.

During yesterday the thermometer rose to between 45° and 50° on all our western and extreme northern coasts, in the southeast of England it did not reach 35°.

WIND

Weak or strong, from the NWth on our western and northern coasts; light or moderate from W. in the east and southeast of England.

Moderate to strong from the SEth over the greater part of Denmark and Scandinavia, with a gale at Skudsmo.

Light Sth over the Netherlands and the northeast of France; SWth or Wth in Germany; Eth or NEth in the south of France.

WEATHER

Dull over the greater part of our area with rain at many of the English stations, as well as in the Hebrides and south of Norway and with snow at Haparanda and Lander.

Fine at most of the Scotch stations, and also in the southern parts of Sweden and France.

Rain or snow-fell yesterday in all but the southeastern parts of the United Kingdom.

SEA

Rather rough on our western and extreme northern coasts, but moderate or slight elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The Continental high pressure system appears to be receding to the southeastward, but the anticyclone off our southwest coast is spreading eastwards. The latter system is accompanied by mild weather, and a further rise of temperature is therefore probable over England.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 19th JANUARY, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND

NORTH

Wth and NWth winds, fresh or strong; squally, some showers.

1 SCOTLAND

EAST

2 ENGLAND

N.E.

3 ENGLAND

EAST

4 MIDLAND

COUNTIES

5 ENGLAND

SOUTH

Same as No. 5.

Wth and NWth winds, light, cloudy, local fogs. Milder.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

6 SCOTLAND

WEST

Wth and NWth winds, strong to moderate; fair generally, but perhaps local showers.

7 ENGLAND

N.W.

8 ENGLAND

S.W.

NWth and Wth winds, falling light; fair generally.

9 IRELAND

NORTH

10 IRELAND

SOUTH

NWth to Wth or SWth winds; fair generally.

WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note. The South Cone, point downwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone. The North Cone, point upwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.01	22.	21.	SSE	7	o	4	Valencia ...	30.82	48	45	11W	6	bcq	6
Sumburgh Head ...	29.64	41	37	11W	2	b	4	Scilly ...	30.08	46	39	11W	7	bc	4
Stornoway ...	29.86	41	40	W	3	o	3	Jersey ...	29.92	43	40	11W	3	o	3
Aberdeen ...	29.81	39	36	11W	6	bg	5	Hurst Castle ...	29.93	35	35	11E	2	omts	2
Shields ...	29.83	39	37	11W	3	c	4	Dungeness ...	29.90	32	30	WSW	2	c	1
Ardrossan ...	29.97	44	43	11	3	c	2	North Foreland ...	29.94	29	27	SW	2	o	2
Malin Head ...	30.04	42	41	11W	5	o	4	London (Westminster)	29.91	32	31	SSW	2	OS	#
Mullaghmore ...	30.10	45	43	11W	6	cmpp	5	Yarmouth ...	29.89	31	30	SSW	3	cm	4
Belmullet ...	30.22	48	46	11W	3	c	3	Rochefort ...	29.89	30	28	11E	3	o	#
Holyhead ...	30.02	44	40	11W	7	cq	6								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over northern Europe, as well as over Denmark, many parts of France, and the southwest of Spain; very dull elsewhere, with rain over the northern and western parts of the United Kingdom, snow in the east of Scotland. Snow, sleet and rain over our Islands during day, except at the southwestern stations, where the weather was, as a whole, fair; considerable rain at Biarritz.

Temperature changing fitfully, - fallen over Scotland and Scandinavia. Morning readings highest 46° to 51° on the southern shores of the Mediterranean, 43° to 47° on the Irish coast, and 39° at Sumburgh Head, Stornoway and Leith. Lowest -14° F. at Hernösand, -22° to -5° over Finland, Russia and south Germany, -1° at Wiesbaden, 7° at Brussels, 8° at Paris, 25° at the North Foreland, 29° at Cambridge. Changing very fitfully and irregularly later.

Wind. Variable and anticyclonic over the greater part of the Continent, but S^W to E^W on the Norwegian coast and at Faro, S^W in the east and southeast of England. Strong from N. and NNW over Scotland, Ireland, Wales, the west of England and the Bay of Biscay (a hard gale at Biarritz, NE^W to N^W on the northern shores of the Mediterranean, SW^W over Algeria. Moderating later on our western coasts and backing W^W in the northwest.

Barometer Highest (1) 30.6 ins. and more to 30.0 ins. in an anticyclone covering Russia, the Baltic, Sweden and Denmark; (2) 30.5 ins. and more to 30.0 ins. over Ireland, Portugal, the west of Spain and adjacent parts of the Atlantic. Lowest 29.6 ins. and less in a depression over the Shetlands, 29.3 ins. and less in another over the south of Italy and below 29.1 ins. in a secondary over the northern parts of Corsica and Gulf of Genoa. Rising over our Islands and France later; northern depression showing signs of dispersing.

General remarks on the Weather for 24 hours ending 8 a.m. on Jan 17th.

Weather in morning fine and bright over Finland, Sweden and the northern half of the Baltic as well as over central France, some parts of Spain and southeastern Europe, cloudy or overcast elsewhere, with rain over the western and northwestern parts of the United Kingdom as well as on the southern side of the Mediterranean, snow over central Algeria. Sleet and rain later over the greater part of the United Kingdom - most in the northeast of Scotland - but not very heavy anywhere.

Temperature changing frequently and considerably - risen very fast over Scotland and Ireland, as well as over central Russia, fallen rapidly - to an unusually low value over France. Morning readings highest 51° at Malta, 46° to 49° in Ireland, 48° at Scilly, 45° at Naïm, 44° at Sumburgh Head. Lowest -17° to -23° F. over Finland and northern Russia, -3° to -14° over southern Russia, -11° at Munich, +1° at Wiesbaden, 2° at Paris, 6° at Berlin, 25° at Biarritz, 26° at Barcelona, 28° at Madrid and Perpignan, 29° at Annale. Rising considerably over England and France during the day; frost giving over England.

Wind (1) strong from NW over the northwestern and western parts of the United Kingdom, moderate from SW in the south and east, strong from the E^W over Norway, calm in Sweden; (2) blowing a gale from the E^W over Dalmatia and the Adriatic, moderate NE^W over the Riviera, blowing a gale from NW at Perpignan and a W^W to SW^W breeze on the southern side of the Mediterranean.

Barometer Highest (1) 30.3 ins. in the northwest of Spain and ranging between that value and 30.1 ins. over the Bay of Biscay, the western and central parts of France and the extreme southwest of Ireland; (2) 30.5 ins. to 30.1 ins. over northern Europe. Lowest 29.5 ins. and less over the Shetlands and their immediate neighbourhood and 29.4 ins. and less in a well-formed depression over Corsica and the neighbouring parts of the Mediterranean. Depression over the Shetlands moving southwards rapidly during day.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.
* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Thursday, 19th January, 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.
WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus:
 — force above 10 — force 8 to 10,
 — force 6 to 7 — force 4 to 5,
 — and calm.

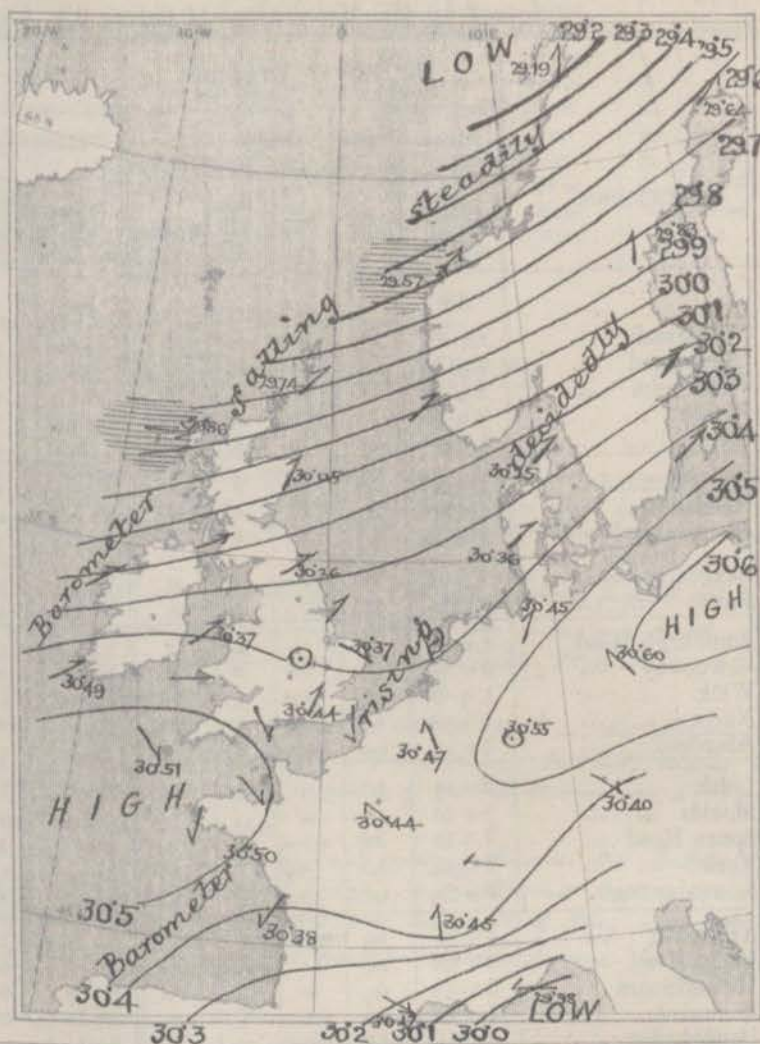
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

— Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
 During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sunbury Head	29.675
Sternoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.924
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrrossan	29.998
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.863
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.896
Valencia	29.887
Roshe's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.938
Sally	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—Is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

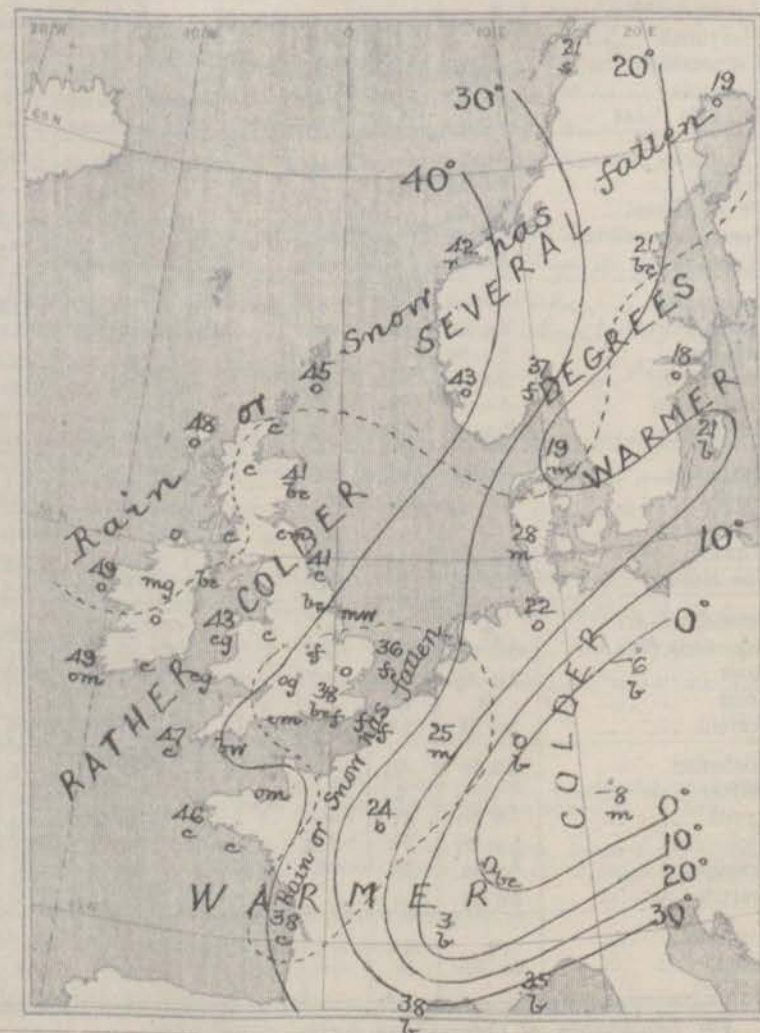
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	48 HOURS Max.	48 HOURS Min.	
Sunbury Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Sternoway	43.8	31.5	39.5	38.4	3.30
Wick	42.4	30.3	38.2	36.8	2.03
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.89
Aberdeen	42.4	30.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.3	35.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	31.2	38.2	36.0	1.79
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.67
Loughborough	43.9	31.2	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrrossan	44.2	39.8	40.6	38.8	1.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	1.36
Donaghadee	41.4	34.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.5	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.03
Liverpool	43.5	36.2	48.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	31.2	38.9	37.9	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roshe's Point	47.7	39.3	44.2	41.9	6.50
Pembroke	49.5	30.6	42.7	41.3	3.16
Sally	48.8	41.9	44.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.00
Jersey	43.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	43.0	36.3	40.4	39.5	2.94
Dover	45.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.08
LONDON	41.1	35.8	37.6	36.9	2.12
Oxford	41.1	35.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	40.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	34.7	1.95

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.5 ins: and upwards over the south-west of England and the north-east of France and also over Germany; 30.3 ins: and upwards in a large anticyclone covering nearly the whole of Ireland, England, the North Sea, Denmark, the Baltic, Germany, and the North Sea.
 Lowest, 29.2 ins: and less, in a depression lying off the north-west of Norway; 30.0 ins: and less, over the Gulf of Genoa.
 Gradients steep over Scandinavia and the northern parts of the North Sea, and rather steep over Scotland, but slight elsewhere.
 Barometer falling in the north and extreme west of our Islands and also over the northern parts of Scandinavia, but rising elsewhere.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 45° at Balmuccia and Valenza Island, 48° at Rotterdam, and 47° at Wick, Mullaghmore, and Scilly.
 Lowest, -8° F. at Munich, -6° at Berlin, 0° at Trieste, 1° at Batavia, 15° at Stockholm, and 19° at Haparanda and Feno.
 During yesterday the thermometer over our Islands rose to between 45° and 50° at all but the extreme eastern and southeastern stations.

WIND

SW^{ly} over Scandinavia, Denmark, the North Sea and all but the most southern parts of the United Kingdom; light to fresh in force generally, but strong to a gale at Christiansund.
 Light from the NW^{ly} over the English Channel, and from the NE^{ly} over the Bay of Biscay; variable over Germany and Central France.

WEATHER

Fair over the greater part of Western Europe, but dull in the extreme west and north of our Islands, and also in the west of Norway, with snow at Bodø, and with rain at Christiansund.
 Fog is reported in the south-east of England as well as at Cape Grimsby and the Helder.
 Rain fell yesterday at many of the English stations, and also in the northern parts of Ireland and Scotland.

SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rough at Christiansund and rather rough at Porsmøy.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The barometer is now falling on our extreme western and northern coasts, and a depression is probably about to strike the north of Scotland. Anticyclonic conditions seem fairly well established over the southern parts of the Kingdom.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 20th January, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

0	SCOTLAND NORTH	SW ^{ly} winds, increasing in force; dull, some rain.
1	SCOTLAND EAST	SW ^{ly} winds, freshening; fair generally.
2	ENGLAND N.E.	SW ^{ly} winds, light or moderate; fair generally.
3	ENGLAND EAST	Light breezes, chiefly SW ^{ly} ; fair generally, but local fogs.
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

6	SCOTLAND WEST	Same as No 0.
7	ENGLAND N.W.	Same as No 1.
8	ENGLAND S.W.	W ^{ly} to SW ^{ly} winds, light or moderate; fair generally.
9	IRELAND NORTH	Same as No 0.
10	IRELAND SOUTH	SW ^{ly} winds, freshening; dull, some rain.
WARNINGS		At 7.30 pm yesterday to districts 0, 6, and parts of 1 and 9. Hoist South Cone.

Note. The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	P.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.		THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.								Dry.	Wet.				
Skudeanaes ...	29.74	37	38	W	2	1	6	Valencia ...	30.52		51	48	W	3	cm	3
Sumburgh Head ...	29.76	45	43	WNW	4	C	4	Scilly ...	30.40		50	48	W	5	C	3
Stornoway ...	30.03	49	48	W	5	0	5	Jersey ...	30.28		49	46	W	3	cm	3
Aberdeen ...	30.00	48	44	WNW	5	bg	3	Hurst Castle ...	30.25		47	45	W	4	C	2
Shields ...	30.10	49	46	W	4	bc	3	Dungeness ...	30.19		36	35	WNW	2	f	1
Ardrossan ...	30.18	49	46	WNW	4	C	2	North Foreland ...	30.12		37	37	W	1	0	2
Malin Head ...	30.26	47	45	WNW	5	0	4	London (Westminster) ...	30.18		45	43	W	3	0	*
Mullaghmore ...	30.37	48	46	W	4	0	5	Yarmouth ...	30.07		37	36	W	1	rf	4
Belmullet ...	30.42	50	48	WNW	2	0	2	Rocheport ...	30.31		32	31	W	0	0	*
Holyhead ...	30.80	47	46	W	4	C	4									

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright at some isolated stations over Portugal, the southeast of France, western Germany, and some of the shores of the Baltic, cloudy or overcast elsewhere, rainy at Stornoway and over the southeast of England, as well as at some Algerian stations, snow in many places. Considerable rain over the Netherlands and southeast of England as well as at Stornoway, slight falls in the north of Ireland. Sky clearing over England at night.

Temperatures rising over the British Islands and Europe generally. Morning ^{readings} 46° to 49° at the Irish stations and Scilly, 45° to 48° in Scotland, and above 40° on the Atlantic coast of Europe. Much lower over the inland countries, and lowest of -18°F. at Riga and Swinemünde, -15°F. at Uleaborg, -12° at Moscow, -5° at Charkov, -4° at Berlin; -10° at Brest, 0° low at Lyons, +10° at Athens. Rising later to 50° in several parts of Ireland and Scotland to 45° at most of the English and western French stations, 52° at Brest and 57° at Lisbon. Frost on the ground over England at night.

Wind strong from the NW² on the northern and western coasts of the British Islands and Brittany, light W³ over the southeast of England, S³ over the Netherlands and Denmark; very light and anticyclone over Russia and the central part of Germany and France; N² and NE³ on the northern shores of the Adriatic and Mediterranean, N¹ to NW³ over Algeria and Tunis, W³ at Malta. Becoming NW³ over England later.

Barometer highest (1) 30.8 ins. and more to 30.3 ins. over Russia; (2) 30.4 ins. and more to 30.3 ins. over the northwest of Spain, the southeast of England, and the greater part of Ireland, and still higher over the adjacent parts of the Atlantic. Lowest, 29.4 ins. and less in a large depression off the northwest of Norway, and 29.5 ins. and less in another over Sicily and the south of Italy. Rising over the United Kingdom during the day, and the rise spreading eastwards.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 5 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 20th January, 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
		BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.		
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Direc.			Force (0 to 12).	Weather.		Max.	Min.
						Inch.								°	Inch.			°		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.39	28	SW	8	S	29.32	-.32	31	30	+ 12	SW	4	0	5	31	12	0.08		
	Hernösand ...	29.60	36	S	6	E	29.47	-.36	33	28	+ 12	2	0	f	c	36	14	-		
	Stockholm ...	30.13	29	SSW	4	0	29.80	-.44	27	26	+ 9	SSW	8	0	0	30	12	-		
	Wisby ...	30.36	25	SSW	6	b	29.99	-.47	25	24	+ 4	SSW	8	bc	b	27	5	-		
	Bodö ...	29.06	35	S	2	m	29.01	-.18	32	31	+ 1	W	7	m	m	36	30	-		
	Christiansund...	29.47	38	NSW	8	S	29.29	-.28	32	30	- 10	NSW	7	0	6	45	30	0.47		
	Skudesnaes ...	29.85	40	W	6	r	29.70	-.37	38	33	- 5	W	7	0	6	43	34	-		
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	29.94	36	SSW	7	m	29.69	-.41	35	33	- 2	NSW	5	b	4	37	34	-		
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.06	33	SW	7	m	29.86	-.39	34	33	+ 15	NSW	3	bc	2	34	19	-		
	Fanö ...	30.25	30	SW	6	0	30.01	-.35	34	34	+ 6	SW	2	f	0	34	28	-		
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.73	36	W	4	0	29.57	-.47	31	31	- 14	WNW	4	0	6	47	30	0.18		
	Sornoway ...	29.96	44	NW	4	0	29.94	+ 0.8	37	36	- 11	NW	6	oph	5	48	34	0.12		
	Wick ...	29.89	39	NW	4	c	29.80	-.09	34	32	- 13	WNW	9	oprah	6	49	32	0.08		
	Nairn ...	29.97	40	W	4	b	29.93	-.02	36	34	- 10	WNW	4	bc	1	52	33	0.09		
	Aberdeen ...	30.00	42	NW	4	oggy	29.97	-.11	37	34	- 4	W	4	bcg	3	48	36	0.07		
	Leith ...	30.04	45	NSW	4	0	30.11	-.05	39	37	- 6	W	4	f	0	49	37	0.01		
	Shields ...	30.15	47	SW	2	om	30.14	-.12	38	36	- 3	SW	3	c	2	49	35	0.05		
	Spurn Head ...	30.28	40	SW	3	ogm	30.24	-.09	36	35	- 0	W	3	cm	2	40	35	-		
	York ...	30.28	43	S	1	0	30.26	+ 0.2	37	35	- 2	SSW	1	bc	0	44	35	-		
	Loughborough	30.36	43	SW	2	0	30.34	-.06	36	35	+ 1	WNW	2	c	0	45	34	0.01		
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.11	47	NSW	4	f	30.19	-.01	42	40	- 3	WNW	7	bcgyp	4	48	39	0.07		
	Malin Head ...	30.15	45	W	5	orp	30.25	+ 0.9	43	41	- 3	NW	6	ogyp	4	47	41	0.07		
	Mullaghmore ...	30.27	46	W	4	or	30.40	+ 1.2	43	41	- 4	WNW	5	cyp	4	49	42	0.04		
	Belmullet ...	30.32	48	W	3	0	30.45	+ 1.4	45	41	- 4	WNW	2	b	0	50	43	0.03		
	Donaghadee ...	30.22	50	NW	3	c	30.31	-.09	40	38	- 2	WNW	4	b	2	51	38	0.01		
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.30	46	NSW	4	0	30.35	-.03	39	37	- 3	NSW	4	c	3	47	38	0.05		
	Holyhead ...	30.32	46	NSW	3	c	30.38	+ 0.1	42	40	- 1	WNW	3	bc	2	48	41	0.01		
	Parsonstown ...	30.36	48	SW	1	0	30.47	+ 0.6	40	38	- 6	SW	1	0	0	50	38	0.02		
	Valencia ...	30.48	50	SW	4	om	30.56	+ 0.7	44	42	- 5	WNW	1	0	1	51	43	0.01		
	Roche's Point	30.42	49	W	3	c	30.53	+ 0.4	43	42	- 1	NW	1	c	3	51	40	-		
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.40	47	W	3	c	30.44	-.01	42	39	- 3	WNW	3	b	3	48	41	0.02		
	Scilly ...	30.46	50	WNW	5	c	30.46	-.05	50	48	+ 3	WNW	4	0	3	50	44	-		
	Prawle Point ...	30.46	44	NW	2	bc	30.44	-.07	45	45	+ 6	WNW	3	c	2	46	37	0.03		
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.46	47	NW	3	0	30.43	-.06	47	46	+ 1	WNW	3	opm	3	49	44	0.05		
	Hurst Castle ...	30.44	40	NW	3	c	30.39	-.09	43	42	+ 6	WNW	1	cm	2	45	36	-		
	Dungeness ...	30.38	41	2	0	m	30.31	-.10	38	38	+ 1	W	2	r	1	42	36	0.02		
	North Foreland	30.38	39	NW	1	cgs	30.29	-.14	40	39	+ 2	WNW	3	ogm	2	41	35	0.01		
	London ...	30.40	39	W	1	om	30.36	-.08	38	38	- 0	W	1	om	0	41	37	-		
	Oxford ...	30.39	39	W	1	b	30.38	-.08	38	37	+ 2	SW	1	bcf	0	41	36	0.01		
	Cambridge ...	30.38	36	W	1	b	30.34	-.09	39	38	+ 3	NW	1	c	0	42	33	-		
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	30.38	37	WNW	2	bcm	30.26	-.11	37	36	+ 1	WNW	3	bcf	3	38	35	0.02		
	Cuxhaven ...	30.48	21	SSW	3	0	30.44	-.31	29	28	+ 7	SW	5	f	0	29	21	-		
	Berlin ...	30.55	5	SE	2	b	30.36	-.24	4	4	+ 10	E	1	b	0	7	-6	-		
	Wiesbaden ...	30.45	1	E	2	b	30.45	-.10	1	1	- 1	N	1	b	0	14	-1	-		
	Munich ...	30.36	1	E	2	b	30.34	-.06	2	1	+ 10	SW	4	f	0	3	-8	-		
	The Helder ...	30.39	33	SW	4	f	30.23	-.20	37	37	+ 5	NSW	4	f	3	37	32	0.08		
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	30.37	10	SW	4	0	30.37	-.10	30	29	+ 5	SW	4	0	0	30	25	-		
	Cape Gris Nez	30.36	37	SSW	1	f	30.30	-.05	38	38	+ 0	SSW	3	0	3	39	34	0.04		
	Paris ...	30.46	28	SE	2	0	30.43	-.01	28	27	+ 4	SE	2	0	0	30	27	-		
	Brest ...	30.47	48	N	2	b	30.45	-.05	49	47	+ 3	N	2	0	2	52	46	0.04		
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	30.47	48	WNW	2	0	30.45	-.05	46	45	+ 1	N	3	0	2	50	45	-		
	Rocheport ...	30.41	38	WNW	3	m	30.41	+ 0.3	35	35	- 3	ESE	1	f	0	39	34	-		
	Belfort ...	30.47	8	NNE	3	bc	30.50	+ 0.5	4	3	+ 1	NW	3	bc	0	16	?	-		
	Lyons ...	30.47	9	2	0	b	30.10	+ 1.2	34	28	- 1	ESE	3	b	2	17	3	-		
	Nice ...	30.30	42	2	0	b	30.25	+ 0.8	39	34	+ 1	NW	4	b	0	50	32	-		
	Perpignan ...	30.26	39	NW	4	b	30.42	-.01	39	38	- 6	ESE	3	f	3	44	36	-		
	Biarritz ...	30.43	42	NE	3	m	30.42	-.01	39	38	- 6	ESE	3	f	3	46	36	0.04		
	Corunna ...	30.34	49	NNE	4	b	30.39	+ 0.1	45	42	- 1	NNE	4	b	0	55	45	-		
	Lisbon ...	30.34	49	NNE	4	b	30.39	+ 0.1	45	42	- 1	NNE	4	b	0	55	45	-		

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.5 in. and more to 30.4 in. in an anticyclone spreading in from the Atlantic over the southwestern parts of the United Kingdom, the Bay of Biscay, and France.
Lowest, 29.0 in. to 29.3 in. over the northern part of Scandinavia, and rather below 30.1 in. over the northeastern portion of the North Sea.
Gradients steep over Sweden, Norway, and Scotland, slight over the southern and southwestern parts of our area.
Barometer falling in the north and east, rising in the west and southwest.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Lillie, 40° to 49° on our southwestern and western coasts as a whole and on the coast of Brittany.
Lowest, (1) -1° at Kiribaden, +2° at Munich, 4° at Berlin, (2) 25° at Helsingfors, 27° at Stockholm, and 31° at Haparanda.
It rose to 51° at many of our southwestern stations yesterday and is between 41° and 42° over the southeast of England.

WIND

W¹ - strong to a gale in Norway and the north of Scotland; SW¹ on the eastern shores of the North Sea; S², a gale, over the Baltic. It is NW¹, light, on our southwestern coasts; N¹ to E¹ over Brittany and the Bay of Biscay, very light and variable over France. The W¹ gale is strong at Caithness.

WEATHER

Squally and very unsettled in the north and northeast, with sleet and hail showers in many places, fair as a whole in the west and southwest, dull and misty in the southeast, with rain at Bungenoro. Fog prevalent on the Dutch coast and at Copenhagen.
Showers have fallen in most parts of the United Kingdom, but have been slight. Aurora was seen at Aberdeen last night.

SEA

Very rough in the north, moderate in the northwest, slight to smooth in the Irish and English Channels.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The gale in the north will probably subside gradually without extending southwards, and some decrease of temperature is likely to occur over England.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 21st January, 1893.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.
0 SCOTLAND NORTH	NW ¹ gales, moderating later; squally, showery.	6 SCOTLAND WEST	Same as No 0
1 SCOTLAND EAST	W ¹ to NW ¹ winds, freshening considerably; squally, showery.	7 ENGLAND N.W.	Same as Nos 1 and 2
2 ENGLAND N.E.		8 ENGLAND S.W.	NW ¹ and N ¹ winds, moderate; fair generally.
3 ENGLAND EAST	Same as No 5.	9 IRELAND NORTH	NW ¹ winds, strong; squally, showery.
4 MIDLAND COUNTIES		10 IRELAND SOUTH	Same as No 8.
5 ENGLAND SOUTH	W ¹ to NW ¹ winds, moderate; fair to showery.	WARNINGS	The SOUTH CONE is still flying in districts 0, 6, and parts of 1 and 9.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND.	P.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND.	P.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.						Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.			
Skudesnaes ...	30.01	42	41	SSW	4	om	4	Valencia ...	30.47	51	49	SW	5	o g m	4
Sumburgh Head ...	29.66	42	40	W	4	o	4	Scilly ...	30.49	50	47	WWSW	4	c	3
Stornoway ...	29.91	42	40	WSW	6	r	5	Jersey ...	30.45	49	47	WWSW	3	c	3
Aberdeen ...	29.94	46	44	SW	3	c	3	Hurst Castle ...	30.43	45	43	WSW	3	c m	2
Shields ...	30.21	48	45	SW	3	o	2	Dungeness ...	30.39	42	40	Z	0	m	0
Ardrossan ...	30.12	48	47	WSW	4	o	3	North Foreland ...	30.40	41	40	WSW	9	c	2
Malin Head ...	30.13	47	46	WSW	6	o	4	London (westminster) ...	30.42	44	42	W	1	f	3
Mullaghmore ...	30.26	49	48	SW	4	om p	4	Yarmouth ...	30.34	38	37	WSW	3	bc f	3
Belmullet ...	30.28	50	49	SW	3	op	4	Rocheport ...	30.36	39	38	WSW	3	m	4
Holyhead ...	30.34	47	46	WSW	3	c	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over southeastern, southern, and southwestern Europe, fair over the northeastern part of Gt. Britain and in Sweden, foggy over the southeast of England; cloudy or overcast elsewhere, with snow in ^{and Austria,} Sweden, snow at Palermo. Some rain or sleet over the greater part of our islands and the North Sea during day, but amounts small.

Temperature risen rapidly over northern ^(quickly over France) Europe, fallen fast over South Germany, Austria, and the south of Russia. Morning reading exceeding 50° at Oron and Nemours only, but as high as 42° to 49° at nearly all stations in the west of our islands and on the Atlantic shores of Europe; lowest (1) -20° at Riga, -12° at Kharkov, -11° at Moscow, -2° at Kiev; (2) -8° at Munich -6° at Berlin, 0° at Wiesbaden; 24° at Paris. Rising later to 45° or more over the greater part of our islands, to 51° on our southwest coast, to 52° at Paris, and 55° at Lisbon.

Wind W³ over the greater part of our islands, and blowing freely at the northeastern stations, SW³ over Scandinavia, S³ in Lapland and Finland; light and variable over Russia and Central Europe; NE³ to N³ over the southern coast generally, but W³ at Malta. Veering to NW in Scotland later.

Barometer highest, 30.9 in. and more to 30.5 in. over Central Russia, Poland, and Germany; rather above 30.5 in. over Brittany, the southwest of England, and adjacent parts of the Atlantic. Lowest 29.2 in. to 29.5 in. over Lapland and the northern part of Norway; 29.6 in. to 29.8 in. over the southeastern part of the Mediterranean and the south of Italy. Gradients steep both in the extreme north and extreme south of Europe, slight elsewhere. Falling rather decidedly over Scandinavia later.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 21st January, 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

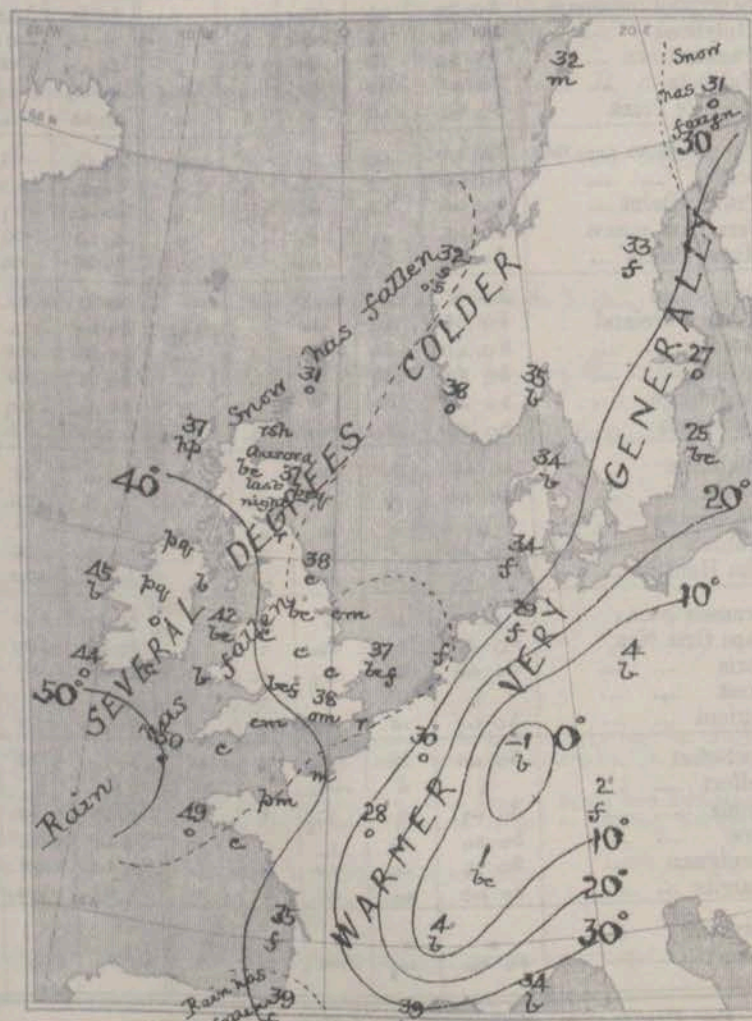
METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, 63, VICTORIA STREET, LONDON. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																			
STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		Barom.	Temp.	Wind.		Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.		Sea (0 to 9).	Shade Temp.			
Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.		
Inch.	°				Inch.		°	°										Inch.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.26	30	SW	6	0	29.45	+13	17	17	-14	Z	0	bc	#	0	32	?	
	Hernösand ...	29.41	27	S	2	b	29.60	+13	11	10	-22	Z	0	b	#	0	37	?	
	Stockholm ...	29.62	28	SW	2	bc	29.57	-23	28	27	+1	Z	0	bc	#	0	32	21	
	Visby ...	29.72	18	SSW	6	0	29.58	-41	30	29	+5	SSW	4	S	#	0	30	14	0.20
	Bodö ...	29.12	31	SSW	4	0	29.43	+42	28	27	-4	WSW	6	bc	#	0	32	27	
	Christiansund...	29.39	31	WSW	9	S	29.78	+49	28	26	-4	WSW	7	S	6	S	34	25	0.24
	Skudesnaes ...	29.72	32	HW	8	bc	29.88	+18	27	25	-11	HW	5	0	bc	38	25		
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	29.50	32	HW	3	c	29.70	+01	28	24	-7	HW	4	c	3	c	36	27	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.53	30	W	3	bc	29.67	-19	32	29	-2	W	5	c	3	bc	36	30	
	Fanö ...	29.77	29	HW	6	c	29.83	-18	30	29	-4	HW	6	b	#	h.s.p.c	36	27	0.12
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.86	27	HW	7	S	30.13	+36	28	26	-3	W	3	0	S	34	25	0.06	
	Stornoway ...	30.21	35	W	4	S	30.30	+36	38	37	+1	W	2	0	S	40	33	0.06	
	Wick ...	30.01	32	HW	9	8	30.20	+40	33	31	-1	W	4	0	phs	42	28	0.15	
	Nairn ...	30.17	35	SE	4	c	30.28	+35	37	36	+1	SE	3	0	c	39	31	0.06	
	Aberdeen ...	30.14	33	HW	7	bcq	30.25	+28	33	32	-4	HW	3	ogrp	3	soq	39	31	0.23
	Leith ...	30.23	35	HW	4	b	30.27	+16	40	36	+1	W	2	0	#	b	43	34	0.01
	Shields ...	30.22	38	HW	2	b	30.22	+08	37	35	-1	HW	4	c	3	c.b	44	32	
	Spurn Head ...	30.22	40	HW	5	b	30.22	-02	38	36	+2	HW	5	c	5	b	40	34	
	York ...	30.26	40	HW	3	b	30.30	+04	40	36	+3	HW	3	bc	#	b	45	34	
	Loughborough	30.36	40	HW	3	c	30.37	+03	39	37	+3	HW	4	cqu	#	c	43	34	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.31	41	HW	4	b	30.35	+16	42	41	0	HW	3	c	2	bcq	43	36	0.06
	Malin Head ...	30.39	42	HW	5	op	30.43	+18	44	42	+1	HW	5	op	4	c.op	44	42	0.01
	Mullaghmore ...	30.49	43	HW	5	c	30.52	+12	44	42	+1	HW	5	op	4	cgp	46	41	0.05
	Belmullet ...	30.55	44	HW	2	b	30.58	+13	45	44	0	W	2	bc	#	b	50	41	0.02
	Donaghadee ...	30.41	40	W	5	b	30.45	+14	40	38	0	W	4	bc	2	b	45	39	0.01
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.39	40	W	5	b	30.42	+07	40	39	+1	W	7	c	3	b	43	38	
	Holyhead ...	30.43	43	HW	4	b	30.47	+09	41	40	-1	HW	4	c	4	b	45	40	
	Parsonstown ...	30.54	42	2	0	bc	30.58	+11	40	39	0	2	0	0	#	bc	47	35	
	Valencia ...	30.64	46	2	0	om	30.66	+10	44	43	0	2	0	og	#	cm.om	48	43	
	Roche's Point	30.60	43	HW	3	b	30.62	+09	43	41	0	HW	2	c	3	b	47	40	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.50	44	HW	3	c	30.57	+13	44	41	+2	HW	4	cgp	4	c	46	41	
	Scilly ...	30.55	47	HW	4	b	30.59	+13	47	42	-3	HW	4	bc	3	c.b	50	41	
	Prawle Point ...	30.53	38	HW	2	b	30.58	+14	37	37	-8	HW	2	b	1	b	49	36	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.50	45	HW	3	cmg	30.57	+14	43	40	-4	HW	3	bcm	3	opm	50	41	0.01
	Hurst Castle ...	30.48	38	HW	3	bc	30.49	+10	37	37	-6	HW	3	c	2	bc	45	37	
	Dungeness ...	30.35	37	HW	3	bm	30.35	+04	37	35	-1	HW	4	c	3	m.bm	43	32	0.01
	North Foreland	30.33	39	HW	5	cq	30.29	-00	36	31	-4	HW	6	bcq	3	bcq	41	34	
	London ...	30.39	38	HW	2	bm	30.41	+05	37	35	-1	HW	2	c	#	c.f.c.b	43	34	
	Oxford ...	30.44	38	W	1	b	30.43	+05	38	35	0	W	1	c	#	b	44	35	
	Cambridge ...	30.34	40	HW	1	b	30.35	+01	37	35	-2	W	2	b	#	c.b	44	32	
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	30.22	37	HW	4	bcm	30.20	-06	36	35	-1	HW	6	bq	4	bcq	40	31	
	Cuxhaven ...	30.03	31	W	4	S	29.88	-26	31	31	+2	HW	5	S	#	S	34	29	
	Berlin ...	30.04	23	SW	3	0	29.84	-52	27	26	+23	HW	3	bc	#	0	30	4	0.16
	Wiesbaden ...	"	"	"	"	"	30.17	-28	30	29	+31	W	2	bc	#	#	32	-1	0.08
	Munich ...	30.28	7	SW	8	b	30.10	-24	24	24	+22	SW	8	S	#	b	25	1	
	The Helder ...	30.15	35	HW	9	S	30.11	-12	33	33	-4	HW	2	S	3	S	39	32	0.39
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	"	"	"	"	"	30.29	-08	31	30	+1	WSW	4	c	#	b	34	28	0.04
	Cape Gris Nez	30.32	39	HW	4	m	30.32	+02	37	36	-1	W	5	0	#	m	41	36	0.08
	Paris ...	30.41	34	S	2	0	30.45	+02	34	33	+6	HW	2	0	#	0	35	27	
	Brest ...	"	48	N	3	0	"	"	45	42	-4	W	2	c	3	0	52	41	
PENINSULA.	Lorient ...	30.51	50	HW	3	c	30.61	+16	44	41	-2	HW	3	0	2	c	52	43	
	Rocheport ...	30.47	40	HW	2	m	30.52	+11	36	34	+1	ENE	3	bc	#	f.m	48	32	0.08
	Belfort ...	"	8	W	2	bc	"	"	23	22	+22	NE	5	b	#	bc	23	1	
	Lyons ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	Nice ...	30.10	40	E	1	b	30.03	-07	36	35	+2	ENE	2	b	#	b	52	34	
	Perpignan ...	30.31	43	HW	5	b	30.34	+09	45	39	+6	HW	5	b	#	b	46	39	
	Biarritz ...	30.51	42	ENE	3	m	30.50	+08	45	43	+6	WSW	5	r	2	m	"	37	0.08
	Corunna ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	Lisbon ...	30.42	49	W	4	b	30.53	+14	44	40	-1	ENE	5	b	#	b	57	43	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 20th January, 1893.

— forces 5 to 7 : ———— forces 1 to 4



WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 21st Jan^y 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;
→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.
○ = dead calm.

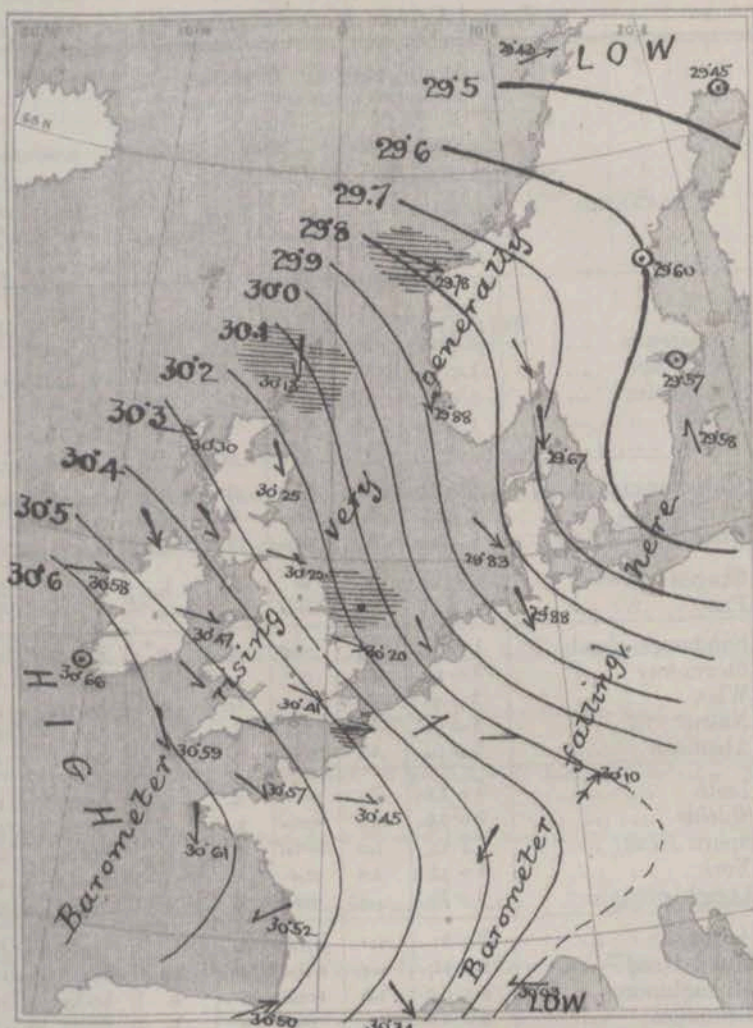
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	INCH.
Sumburgh Head.....	29.675
Stornoway.....	29.682
Wick.....	29.719
Nairn.....	29.743
Aberdeen.....	29.782
Leith.....	29.825
Shields.....	29.881
Spurn Head.....	29.926
York.....	29.932
Loughborough.....	29.957
Ardrossan.....	29.838
Mullaghmore.....	29.817
Donaghadee.....	29.855
Holyhead.....	29.902
Liverpool.....	29.924
Parsonstown.....	29.895
Valencia.....	29.887
Roche's Point.....	29.908
Pembroke.....	29.936
Sally.....	29.909
Prawle Point.....	30.006
Jersey.....	30.012
Hurst Castle.....	30.007
Dover.....	30.012
LONDON.....	30.000
Oxford.....	29.999
Cambridge.....	29.993
Yarmouth.....	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

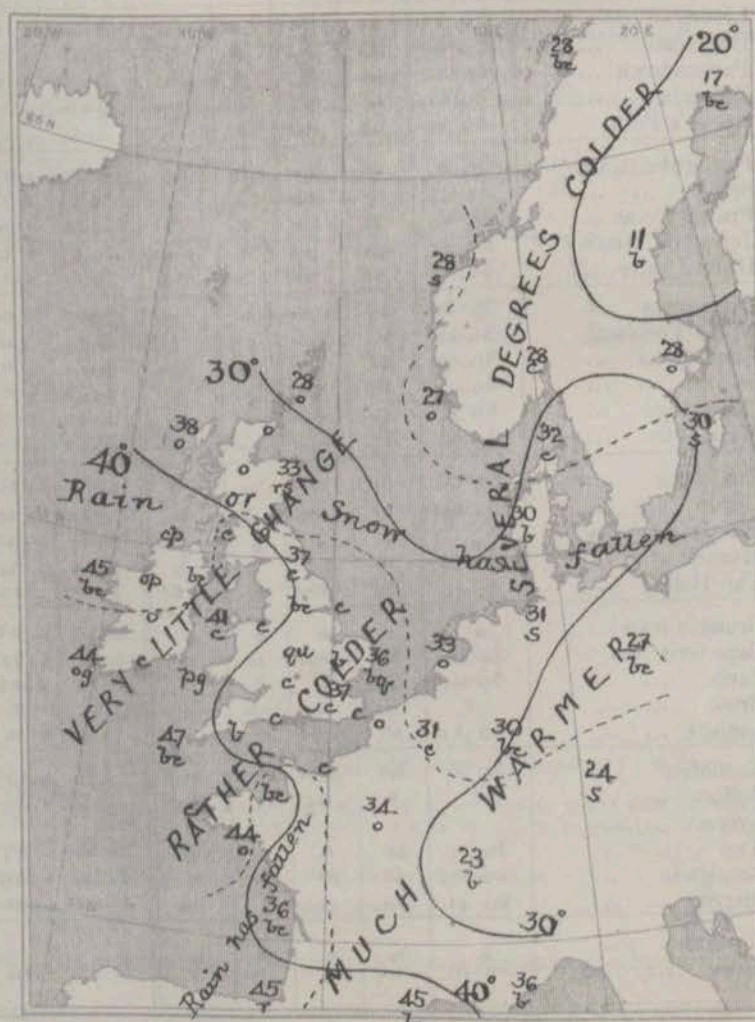
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m. Dir.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway.....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick.....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn.....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.0	1.09
Aberdeen.....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields.....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.88
York.....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough.....	43.0	31.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan.....	41.2	30.3	36.0	35.2	1.25
Mullaghmore.....	40.1	30.0	41.6	40.4	4.35
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.88
Holyhead.....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	39.6	37.0	2.23
Parsonstown.....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia.....	49.0	40.4	44.5	43.3	0.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.0	5.50
Pembroke.....	48.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally.....	48.8	42.9	46.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point.....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.69
Jersey.....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle.....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.94
Dover.....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON.....	43.1	34.8	37.6	36.0	2.12
Oxford.....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth.....	41.5	33.8	37.3	35.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.6 in: and upwards in an anticyclone extending from the Atlantic over the south of Ireland and the Bay of Biscay.
 Lowest, 29.5 in: and less, in the north of Scandinavia; 29.6 in: and less, over the Baltic and the south of Sweden.
 Pressure slight generally.
 Barometer falling in Germany and the southern part of Sweden and France, but rising elsewhere.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 47° at Bally, 45° at Belmullet, Port, and Trinity, and 44° at Malin H. Mullaghmore, Kelenia Island, Pembroke, Lorient, and Lisbon.
 Lowest, 11° at Haparanda, 17° at Haparanda, 23° at Brest, 24° at Munich, and 27° at Rostock and Berlin.
 Frost occurred last night in many parts of Britain. A great rise of temperature has taken place in Germany.

WIND

Light to fresh from the Wnd or NWnd over our Islands, the Netherlands, and the north of France.
 Strong from the NWnd on the eastern shores of the North Sea, but calm in Sweden.
 Variable over the southern part of France.

WEATHER

Fair over the greater part of England, but dull in Ireland and Scotland, with passing showers at Malin H. and Mullaghmore, and with sleet at Aberdeen.
 Variable on the Continent; fine in many places, but dull in others; snow is falling at some of the Scandinavian and German stations, as well as at the Milan.
 Snow hail or rain fell yesterday over nearly the whole of Scotland and the north of Ireland.

SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rough at Christiansund and rather rough at Lumburgh H., Spin Head and Cape Fin Rey.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The barometer is at present rising in all parts of the United Kingdom, but the wind is backing in the extreme northwest so that another disturbance may possibly appear shortly off our northern coasts.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 22nd JAN^y 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- | | | |
|---|------------------|--|
| 0 | SCOTLAND NORTH | Wind backing to the W nd and increasing in force; dull, some snow. |
| 1 | SCOTLAND EAST | |
| 2 | ENGLAND N.E. | NW nd to W nd winds, moderate or fresh; fair to showery. |
| 3 | ENGLAND EAST | NW nd to W nd winds, light or moderate; fair generally. |
| 4 | MIDLAND COUNTIES | |
| 5 | ENGLAND SOUTH | |

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- | | | |
|----|---------------|--|
| 6 | SCOTLAND WEST | Same as N ^{os} 0 and 1. |
| 7 | ENGLAND N.W. | W nd winds, fresh or strong; fair to showery. |
| 8 | ENGLAND S.W. | NW nd winds, light or moderate; fair generally. |
| 9 | IRELAND NORTH | W nd winds, increasing in force; dull, some rain. |
| 10 | IRELAND SOUTH | Same as N ^o 8. |

WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.		THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.								Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	29.54	32	31	HW	7	S	6	Valencia ...	30.60		48	45	N	2	cm	2
Sumburgh Head ...	29.71	28	26	HW	6	c	6	Scilly ...	30.51		49	46	HW	4	c	3
Stornoway ...	30.11	35	34	d	7	S	6	Jersey ...	30.45		50	48	HW	3	o	3
Aberdeen ...	30.00	33	32	W	8	og	4	Hurst Castle ...	30.41		45	42	NE	4	bc	2
Shields ...	30.12	43	40	W	4	c	3	Dungeness ...	30.34		41	39	N	2	m	1
Ardrossan ...	30.24	43	39	W	6	bc	4	North Foreland ...	30.30		41	38	W	4	bc	3
Malin Head ...	30.31	43	40	W	6	c	5	London (Westminster) ...	30.37		44	40	W	2	bc	*
Mullaghmore ...	30.44	43	41	W	6	c	5	Yarmouth ...	30.34		40	37	W	3	bc	3
Belmullet ...	30.50	46	42	W	3	b	*	Rocheport ...	30.45		48	40	Z	0	f	*
Holyhead ...	30.40	44	42	W	4	b	*									

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over southeastern, southern, and southwestern Europe, fair as a whole over the greater part of France, England, and Ireland (but hazy in places) dull and unsettled over the northern countries, with rain, sleet or hail in several places, snow at Hango, Copenhagen, and Breslau. Sleet and rain over the northwestern and northern parts of the United Kingdom later, as well as in the Netherlands and North Germany; small quantities of rain in the southwest of France also.

Temperature risen somewhat over the Channel, France, and south Germany, and risen very rapidly over northern Finland and the northwest of Russia. Morning readings ranging between 40° and 50° over Algeria and on the Atlantic coast of Europe and the British Isles, as well as over the western half of the Channel; exceeding 50° over nearly the whole of our Islands, much lower elsewhere. Lowest -1° to -9° over Central and southern Russia and in Poland; -1° at Wiesbaden, +1° at Moscow and Belfast, 3° at Breslau, 4° at Berlin and Lyons, 28° at Paris. Rising later to 40° and more at nearly all our stations, to 45° and more in Ireland, to 50° at Nice — still cold over Central Europe.

Wind (1) W¹ strong to a gale over Norway and Scotland, NW¹ moderate in Ireland, W¹ light, over the eastern half of England, SW¹ on the eastern shore of the North Sea, S¹ (a gale) over the Baltic; (2) NE¹ over southeastern Europe, N¹ over Italy (a gale in places), NW¹ over Tunis; (3) very light and variable over Russia, central Europe and France. Heaving NW¹ in Scotland and at Skudesnaes later, and blowing very hard from WSW at Christiansund.

Barometer highest 30.8 in: and more to 30.5 in: over Russia, Poland and Hungary, and 30.5 in: and more over the southwest of Ireland and all adjacent parts of the Atlantic; exceeding 30.4 in: in a col¹ uniting these two high pressure areas, and lying across France and Germany. Lowest, 29.0 in: to 29.3 in: over Denmark and the north of Norway, and 29.9 in: and less to 30.0 in: in a large shallow depression over Sicily and the southern half of Italy. Northern depression moving southwards later, and barometer rising slowly in Iceland and Ireland.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Sunday 22nd January, 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.				
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Sea (0 to 9).	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.				
Reading at 5 P. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).	Reading at 5 P. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Max.	Min.								
Ina.	°			Ina.		°	°														
SCANDINAVIA.																					
Haparanda ...	29.80	5	Z	0	tr	29.89	+ .14	19	19	+ 2	SW	6	c	6	30	5	—				
Hernösand ...	29.98	4	Z	0	tr	30.04	+ .14	14	15	+ 1	Z	0	tr	6	27	2	—				
Stockholm ...	29.85	25	N	2	s	29.99	+ .12	24	23	- 1	NNE	2	o	5	32	23	—				
Wisby ...	29.74	26	SSE	4	o	29.82	+ .23	24	23	- 1	NE	4	s	6	32	19	0.08				
Bodö ...	29.56	32	SSW	7	s	29.87	+ .38	30	32	+ 2	SW	4	o	2	32	27	—				
Christiansund...	30.02	30	WNW	6	s	30.02	+ .24	32	30	+ 2	WSW	7	s	6	32	28	0.24				
Skudesnaes ...	30.19	24	N	5	tr	30.13	+ .25	28	27	+ 1	ESE	4	o	2	32	21	—				
Christiania Fjord (Furder)	30.00	25	NNW	4	tr	30.00	+ .40	21	19	- 2	WNW	2	tr	0	32	19	—				
Skagen (The Scaw)	30.02	27	NNE	5	tr	30.09	+ .12	26	24	- 2	NNE	2	tr	1	32	25	—				
Fanö ...	30.01	23	NW	5	tr	30.14	+ .31	19	18	- 1	NNW	2	tr	3	32	19	—				
Sumburgh Head	30.25	31	N	1	o	29.83	- .30	43	43	+ 0	W	4	r	4	43	25	0.28				
Stornoway ...	30.27	41	Z	0	r	30.09	- .21	45	48	+ 3	NNW	6	o	5	42	35	0.12				
Wick ...	30.30	39	NNW	2	o	29.98	- .22	40	40	+ 0	NNW	4	r	4	40	31	0.12				
Nairn ...	30.32	36	Z	0	r	30.09	- .19	47	47	+ 0	NNW	3	c	2	47	32	0.06				
Aberdeen ...	30.34	34	NW	1	o	30.10	- .15	41	40	+ 1	W	3	og	3	41	30	0.14				
Leith ...	30.35	42	SW	2	tr	30.16	- .11	44	43	+ 1	W	3	tr	6	45	33	—				
Shields ...	30.36	37	N	2	r	30.19	- .03	41	40	+ 1	W	3	c	3	41	33	0.05				
Spurn Head ...	30.33	36	NW	3	op	30.24	+ .02	35	35	- 0	SSW	1	dm	4	36	33	0.09				
York ...	30.37	37	WNW	1	o	30.24	- .06	36	36	- 0	SE	1	f	4	43	36	0.05				
Loughborough	30.40	41	NW	4	c	30.32	- .05	42	41	+ 1	WNW	2	o	3	44	39	0.01				
BRITISH ISLANDS.																					
Ardsroan ...	30.37	46	W	4	o	30.24	- .11	42	42	+ 0	W	3	o	2	46	41	—				
Malin Head ...	30.43	44	WSW	5	om	30.31	- .12	45	45	+ 0	W	3	o	2	46	43	0.04				
Mullaghmore ...	30.50	46	W	3	om	30.39	- .13	46	46	+ 0	W	3	op	3	46	42	0.02				
Belmullet ...	30.55	47	SW	2	op	30.42	- .16	47	47	+ 0	SW	2	o	3	48	44	0.06				
Donaghadee ...	30.45	45	WNW	2	tr	30.34	- .11	30	49	+ 19	W	3	tr	2	30	39	—				
Liverpool (Bidston)	30.44	44	W	5	o	30.34	- .08	41	40	+ 1	W	5	c	3	43	38	—				
Holyhead ...	30.49	44	NW	3	c	30.38	- .09	44	43	+ 1	NNW	3	og	2	45	41	—				
Parsonstown ...	30.56	46	SW	1	o	30.46	- .12	43	42	+ 1	Z	0	o	1	47	38	—				
Valencia ...	30.64	45	Z	0	tr	30.59	- .13	48	47	+ 1	SSW	1	om	1	30	39	0.01				
Roche's Point	30.61	46	WNW	2	c	30.50	- .12	41	40	+ 1	NNW	2	tr	3	45	39	—				
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.54	45	NW	3	tr	30.44	- .13	45	44	+ 1	WNW	4	op	4	46	40	0.02				
Scilly ...	30.60	47	NW	5	c	30.51	- .08	46	45	+ 1	WNW	4	op	3	47	42	0.01				
Prawle Point ...	30.55	41	WNW	3	c	30.46	- .12	41	41	+ 0	WNW	2	cur	1	46	37	—				
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.55	45	WNW	3	c	30.45	- .12	46	44	+ 2	W	3	og	3	45	41	—				
Hurst Castle ...	30.48	40	WNW	3	c	30.39	- .10	40	39	+ 1	WNW	3	c	2	43	37	—				
Dungeness ...	30.30	39	NNW	4	c	30.31	+ .06	36	35	- 1	NW	2	a	2	41	34	0.05				
North Foreland	30.33	38	NNW	5	og	30.33	+ .04	33	33	- 0	WNW	1	rsm	3	40	31	0.09				
London ...	30.41	42	NW	3	o	30.32	- .09	41	39	+ 2	WNW	1	o	6	43	37	0.05				
Oxford ...	30.44	41	NW	2	o	30.36	- .07	41	40	+ 1	W	2	ow	6	43	38	—				
Cambridge ...	30.37	38	W	2	o	30.31	- .04	35	35	- 0	SW	1	c	6	44	33	0.13				
Yarmouth ...	30.28	36	NNW	4	o	30.28	+ .08	33	33	- 0	NW	2	fg	4	30	31	0.21				
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																					
Cuxhaven ...	29.97	30	NNE	3	tr	30.15	+ .27	27	25	- 2	N	3	tr	6	32	25	—				
Berlin ...	29.79	24	NW	3	tr	29.83	- .01	25	25	- 0	NNW	4	s	6	30	21	0.08				
Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.18	+ .01	28	25	- 3	N	4	tr	6	34	25	0.20				
Munich ...	29.95	25	W	5	o	30.00	- .10	20	19	- 1	NNW	7	c	6	28	19	—				
The Helder ...	30.23	33	NW	5	tr	30.28	+ .17	33	31	- 2	NNW	2	tr	2	36	28	0.20				
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																					
Brussels (a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.34	+ .05	29	29	- 0	Z	0	o	6	37	26	—				
Cape Gris Nez	30.30	40	NW	5	o	30.29	- .03	35	35	- 0	NNW	2	r	2	41	34	0.04				
Paris ...	30.38	39	NNW	4	o	30.36	- .09	33	33	- 0	S	2	o	6	42	32	0.04				
Brest ...	?	45	N	2	c	?	?	47	46	+ 1	NNW	2	o	2	32	45	0.04				
Lorient ...	30.60	45	NNW	4	c	30.50	- .11	45	43	+ 2	NW	4	c	2	48	43	—				
Rochefort ...	30.53	42	NNW	3	o	30.47	- .05	42	41	+ 1	NW	3	o	6	43	39	—				
Belfort ...	?	31	NW	6	s	?	?	23	22	- 1	WNW	4	o	6	31	19	0.12				
Lyons ...	30.62	42	NW	1	s	30.39	- .13	28	28	+ 0	N	1	s	6	42	32	0.32				
Nice ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Perpignan ...	30.40	43	NW	6	tr	30.34	- .06	45	38	- 7	NNW	7	tr	6	52	40	—				
Biarritz ...	30.63	46	N	4	o	30.55	+ .05	47	44	+ 3	NNE	4	r	2	48	39	0.12				
PENINSULA.																					
Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.60	+ .09	50	46	+ 4	ENE	3	c	2	55	46	—				
Lisbon ...	30.54	47	NNW	4	tr	30.52	- .01	42	41	- 1	NNE	3	tr	6	54	41	—				

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Sunday, 22nd Jan. 1893

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP.

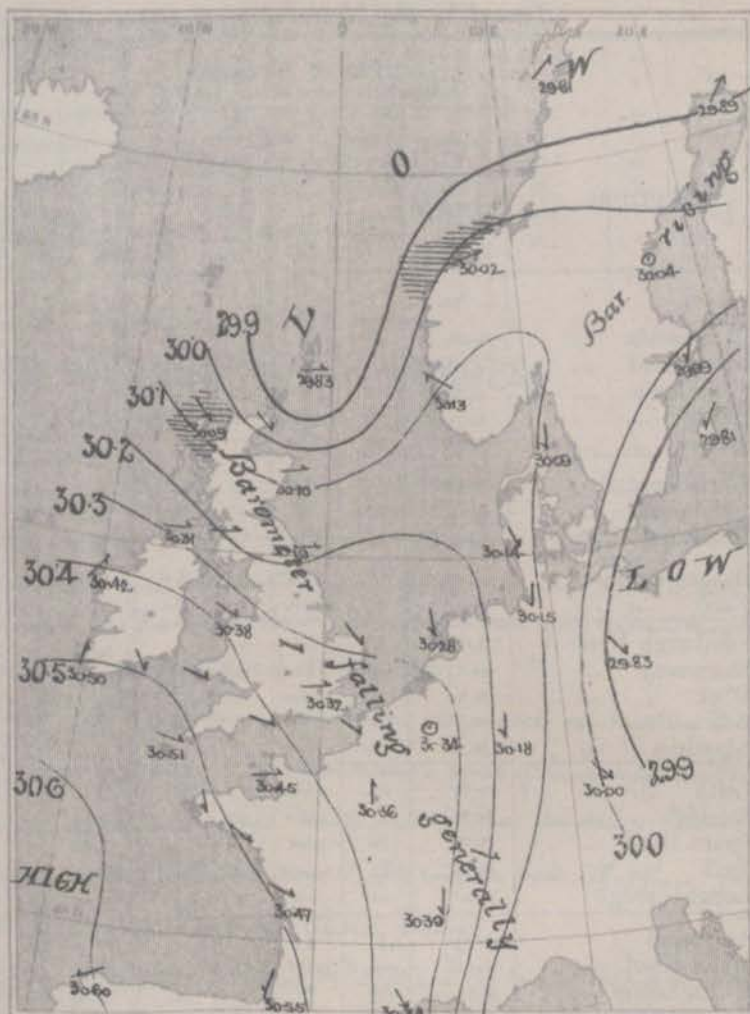
BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.
WIND—Arrows show the present winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus:
 — force above 10 — force 8 to 10,
 — force 5 to 7 — force 1 to 4.
 ☐ = dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:
 ☐ = Rough. ☐ = RGA.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
 During the 20 Years, 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.673
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.716
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.891
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.888
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.850
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roshe's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.985
Sally	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.042
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.086
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.921
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

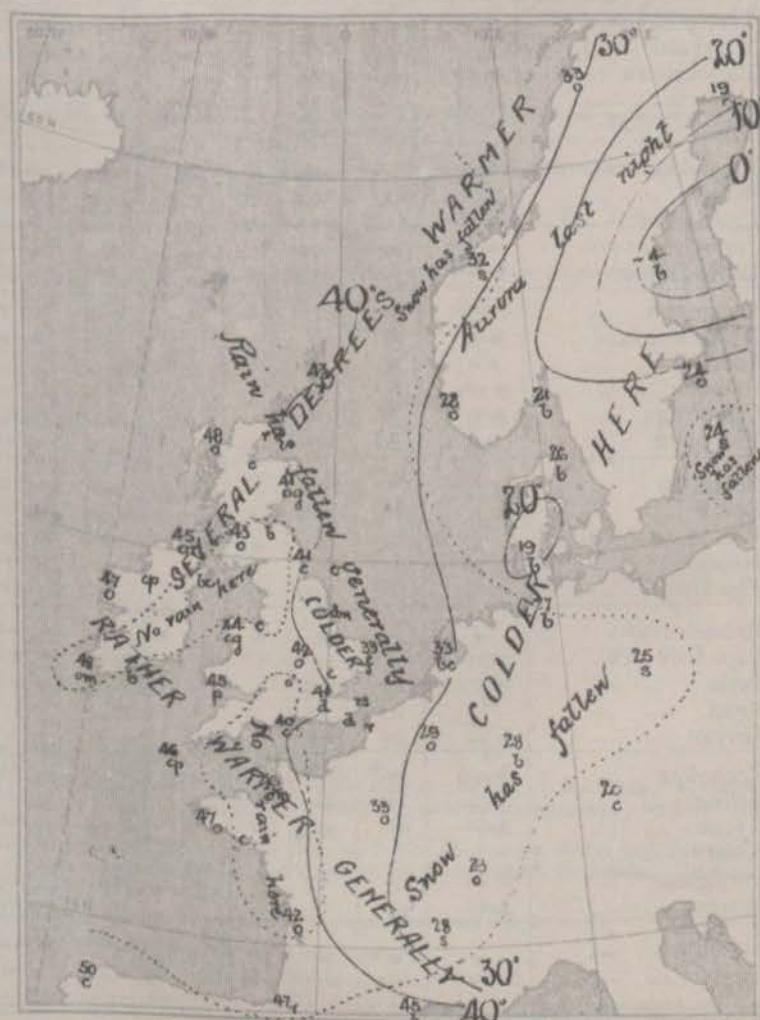
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Shade Mean.	Wet.	Dry.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	33.5	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	40.0	38.1	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.4	38.2	36.6	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.0	1.09
Aberdeen	42.4	32.2	37.5	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.1	34.7	38.0	37.2	1.93
Shields	45.0	35.9	39.2	38.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.3	37.7	36.7	1.85
York	43.7	32.0	36.7	35.2	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	31.5	36.4	35.4	2.01
Ardrossan	41.2	33.3	36.0	35.0	1.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	33.0	35.6	34.4	1.36
Donaghadee	41.4	32.0	35.0	33.2	2.23
Holyhead	43.0	32.7	35.7	34.2	3.25
Liverpool	43.5	33.2	36.5	35.0	2.22
Parsonstown	43.6	34.2	37.0	35.8	3.12
Valencia	39.4	30.4	31.8	30.9	0.59
Roshe's Point	47.7	39.3	43.2	41.0	3.50
Pembroke	46.0	38.0	42.7	41.3	3.73
Sally	45.8	37.9	41.4	40.0	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.8	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	43.5	35.3	41.8	40.1	3.21
Hurst Castle	43.0	35.3	40.3	39.5	2.94
Dover	43.3	33.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	33.8	39.0	38.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.0	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.1	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	33.4	37.0	35.7	1.95

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.5 in. to 30.6 in. in an anticyclone extending from the Atlantic over Spain, the Bay of Biscay, and the extreme southwest of our Islands.
 Lowest, 29.8 in. and less, in a depression lying to the northward of the Shetlands and also in another disturbance lying over the Baltic.
 Gradients moderate over the northern parts of Scotland and the North Sea, but slight elsewhere.
 Barometer falling at all but the Swedish stations, but inclined to rise again in the Shetlands.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Donaghadee and Loughrea, 48° at Stromsøy and Valerøen Island, and 47° at Kilmallock and Brest.
 Lowest - 4° at Haparand, +19° at Haparand and Jäms, 20° at Munich, 21° at Gothenburg, and 23° at Belfast.
 During yesterday the thermometer rose to between 45° and 50° on our western coasts and to 40° or more in nearly all other parts of the Kingdom.

WIND

Light or moderate from the Wnd or NWnd over the greater part of our Islands and France, but SW^{ly} in the west of Ireland.
 Light from the Nnd over Denmark, Germany, and the Netherlands. SW^{ly} in the west of Norway and the north of Sweden, and strong in force at Christiansund.

WEATHER

Cloudy or overcast generally, with slight rain in many parts of Ireland and England, and with sleet at the North of Ireland.
 Fine and bright over Denmark and western Germany, as well as in the extreme south of France, but snow falling at Lyons.
 Rain fell yesterday in many parts of the United Kingdom, and snow at several of the Continental stations.

SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rough at Christiansund, and rather rough at Stromsøy.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 23rd Jan^y. 1893.

DISTRICTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

FORECASTS.

None issued.

DISTRICTS.



- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

FORECASTS.

None issued.

WARNINGS

None issued.

Note: The South Cone, point downwards (), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	P.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	30.06	27	26	NNW	5	S	4	Valencia ...	30.64	50	49	WSW	1	comp	1
Samburgh Head ...	30.21	29	28	N	2	0	4	Scilly ...	30.61	47	42	NW	4	c	3
Stornoway ...	30.22	41	41	L	0	r	3	Jersey ...	30.56	47	42	WNW	4	c	3
Aberdeen ...	30.31	35	35	NY	2	ogif	3	Hurst Castle ...	30.46	43	41	WNW	4	c	2
Shields ...	30.32	37	36	NY	2	r	3	Dungeness ...	30.32	41	38	NW	4	0	2
Ardrossan ...	30.33	45	44	W	4	0	3	North Foreland ...	30.30	40	40	NH	5	0	4
Malin Head ...	30.45	45	44	W	4	0	3	London (Westminster) ...	30.57	44	40	NW	4	0	4
Mullaghmore ...	30.54	46	45	W	4	com	4	Yarmouth ...	30.22	37	36	NNW	6	orog	4
Belmullet ...	30.35	48	47	SW	2	od	4	Rochefort ...	30.57	42	40	NNW	3	0	4
Holyhead ...	30.49	44	43	NW	4	c	4								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over Algeria, Portugal, the west of France, the southwest of England, as well as in Denmark, Sweden, and at St. Petersburg; cloudy, changeable, and unsettled elsewhere, with rain showers at some of our western stations and at Tunis; snow at Christiansund, Helsingfors, Breslau and Warsaw. Showers of rain during day over the greater part of our Islands and many parts of France, snow over Austria, Germany, and some parts of northern Europe.

Temperature fallen again over northern, risen over Central Europe. Morning readings above 50° at Malta and La Calle only; exceeding 40° on the Atlantic coast of Spain, France, and the British Islands, and exceeding 32° over the British Islands and the western half of France.

Lowest -11° F to -4° F over Central Russia, rather below zero over Iceland, +11° to 17° over Finland and the northern half of Sweden, 22° to 30° over Austria and Germany, 16° at Lyons. Exceeding 45° in many parts of our Islands and the north and west of France later, touching 50° at Donaghadee and Valencia (Ireland) 52° at Brest, and 52° to 55° in the western parts of the Peninsula and the south of Italy and 57° on the Algerian coast.

Wind (1) NW moderate to strong, at our own stations, in Norway, and on the eastern shores of the North Sea, W to S and moderate over Germany. S over the Baltic (a gale at Rango); (2) Mainly N and NN over the Mediterranean, very variable and light over Russia. Falling light on our northwestern coast later and backing to the West.

Barometer, highest (1) 30.6 in. and more to 30.2 in. in the eastern portion of an anticyclone spreading in from the Atlantic over Spain, France, and the United Kingdom; (2) 30.5 in. and more to 30.0 in. in another over Russia. Lowest 29.5 in. and less over Lapland, and below 29 in. and less in a secondary system stretching southwards over Sweden; 29.9 in. and less over the Black Sea and Asia Minor. Continental anticyclone giving way later, that in the west spreading eastwards, but showing some signs of giving way also.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 23rd January, 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
		Barom. Reading at 23° F. and Sea Level.	Temp. Dry Bulb.	Wind.		Weather.	Barometer. Reading at 23° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Shade Temp.			Wind.		Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Shade Temp.		Amount of Rainfall.		
				Force (0 to 12).	Dirac.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).			Max.	Min.			
		Ina.	°				Ina.	°	°	°						°	Ina.			
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.91	17	SW	2	o	29.91	+0.2	13	12	-6	2	0	0	#	o	21	3	0.04	
	Hernösand ...	29.93	0	2	0	b	29.94	-10	8	8	+12	2	0	f	#	6	8	-8	-	
	Stockholm ...	29.86	15	N	2	b	29.84	-15	18	17	-6	NE	2	0	#	6	27	14	-	
	Wisby ...	29.80	26	NNE	0	S	29.76	-0.5	23	21	-1	N	4	0	#	5	26	19	0.04	
	Bodö ...	29.85	31	2	0	o	29.75	-0.6	23	21	-10	E	2	6	1	o	34	18	-	
	Christiansund...	29.75	29	ESE	2	b	29.68	-34	32	30	0	ESE	2	c	3	6	32	28	-	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.82	33	SSE	6	S	29.79	-34	35	33	+7	SSE	5	o	#	6	35	28	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Fjorder)	29.96	23	2	0	b	29.86	-34	27	27	+6	2	0	f	o	6	?	21	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.90	15	2	0	b	29.88	-21	22	20	-4	W	1	o	o	6	27	14	-	
	Fanö ...	29.89	27	SSE	5	S	29.82	-32	25	25	+6	SE	2	c	#	5	28	18	0.04	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.76	44	WNW	3	f	29.64	-19	45	45	+2	WNW	3	f	#	5	46	42	0.42	
	Sternöway ...	30.01	49	NW	6	f	29.83	-26	49	49	+1	W	4	o	#	7	49	46	0.08	
	Wick ...	29.88	45	NW	4	f	29.76	-22	48	48	+8	NW	3	o	3	7	48	39	0.12	
	Nairn ...	29.98	49	NW	3	c	29.85	-24	48	47	+1	NW	2	bc	1	c	50	45	0.01	
	Aberdeen ...	29.93	49	WNW	6	cq	29.85	-23	49	46	+8	W	3	cq	3	W. cq	50	41	0.01	
	Leith ...	30.03	47	W	4	c	29.92	-24	50	48	+6	W	3	o	#	c	51	44	-	
	Shields ...	30.04	47	W	4	c	29.94	-25	48	47	+7	WSW	2	o	3	cq	48	39	-	
	Spurn Head ...	30.06	41	W	3	cm	29.94	-30	42	41	+7	WNW	4	o	#	cm	42	34	-	
	York ...	30.12	44	SSE	1	o	29.98	-26	47	45	+11	W	3	o	#	o	47	36	-	
	Loughborough	30.20	45	W	3	o	30.08	-24	45	44	+3	W	4	oq	#	o	47	42	-	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.13	47	SSE	3	o	30.00	-24	48	48	+5	W	4	o	2	o	48	43	0.03	
	Malin Head ...	30.22	46	WSW	4	om	30.05	-26	47	47	+2	WSW	5	om	3	om	48	45	0.02	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.31	47	WSW	3	op	30.15	-24	48	48	+2	WSW	3	om	3	op	48	45	0.08	
	Belmullet ...	30.35	49	SW	3	o	30.18	-24	50	49	+3	SW	3	o	#	o	50	47	0.04	
	Donaghadee ...	30.22	50	NW	3	bc	30.10	-24	50	49	0	NW	5	bc	3	bc	50	48	-	
	Liverpool (Biston)	30.22	43	W	5	o	30.11	-23	43	42	+2	W	5	m	3	o	44	41	0.03	
	Holyhead ...	30.29	47	WNW	3	cq	30.15	-23	47	47	+3	WNW	4	oq	4	c. cq	48	43	-	
	Parsonstown ...	30.37	46	SW	1	o	30.23	-23	46	47	+5	SW	1	o	#	o. t	50	41	0.03	
	Valencia ...	30.45	46	2	0	bm	30.33	-20	51	50	+3	WSW	3	om	3	bm	51	46	0.02	
	Roche's Point	30.47	48	NW	2	b	30.29	-21	48	47	+7	WNW	3	c	3	b	50	40	-	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.36	46	NW	3	bc	30.24	-20	47	46	+2	WNW	4	oq	4	bc	47	44	0.01	
	Scilly ...	30.41	48	WNW	4	cp	30.33	-18	49	48	+3	WNW	4	c	3	cp	50	44	0.06	
	Prawle Point ...	30.37	44	WNW	3	c	30.28	-18	43	42	+2	W	3	c	2	cp	49	41	0.01	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.37	46	WNW	3	cqm	30.27	-18	47	46	+1	W	3	omw	3	c. qm. b	50	43	-	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.29	44	WNW	5	c	30.18	-21	42	41	+2	WNW	5	bc	2	c	45	39	-	
	Dungeness ...	30.21	42	NW	3	o	30.03	-28	45	43	+9	NW	4	c	3	o	45	35	0.03	
	North Foreland	30.18	41	NW	3	om	29.98	-35	43	42	+10	WNW	5	oq	3	TS. om	43	32	0.09	
	London ...	30.23	42	W	1	o	30.08	-24	44	42	+3	NW	2	o	#	dp. o	45	41	0.02	
	Oxford ...	30.23	43	W	1	o	30.14	-22	41	39	0	SW	4	oq	#	o	46	39	-	
	Cambridge ...	30.16	43	NW	1	o	30.04	-27	44	43	+9	NW	2	c	#	o	46	33	-	
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	30.11	37	WSW	3	cq	29.94	-34	44	43	+11	NW	4	c	4	cq	44	31	0.05	
	Cuxhaven ...	30.01	21	WNW	2	o	29.89	+0.6	8	8	-17	E	1	bc	#	o	24	7	-	
	Berlin ...	30.01	21	WNW	2	o	29.89	+0.6	8	8	-17	E	1	bc	#	o	24	7	-	
	Wiesbaden ...	30.12	19	W	6	b	29.75	-43	29	28	+1	W	1	S	#	#	30	25	-	
	Munich ...	30.12	19	W	6	b	29.83	-17	19	19	-1	S	5	S	#	#	23	16	0.04	
	The Helder ...	30.01	33	SW	4	o	29.82	-46	37	?	+4	NW	5	7	3	7	39	32	0.01	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	29.90	-44	40	39	+11	WNW	5	7	#	S	41	28	0.71	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.18	39	SSW	3	m	29.99	-30	41	40	+6	WNW	5	o	5	m	43	30	0.16	
	Paris ...	30.28	33	S	1	o	30.08	-28	41	40	+8	WNW	5	o	#	o	?	33	0.16	
	Brest ...	?	48	WNW	3	c	?	?	46	45	-1	WNW	3	c	3	c	50	43	0.12	
PENINSULA.	Lorient ...	30.44	46	NW	4	c	30.36	-14	46	45	+1	NW	4	bc	3	c	50	45	-	
	Rochefort ...	30.34	42	WNW	3	bc	30.33	-14	43	42	+1	NW	3	o	#	bc	45	39	0.39	
	Belfort ...	?	31	W	3	o	?	?	23	22	0	W	7	S	#	o	31	19	0.16	
	Lyons ...	30.39	26	S	1	S	30.21	-18	26	26	-2	N	1	S	#	S	32	26	0.28	
	Nice ...	30.07	38	2	0	c	29.95	-18	38	29	-2	E	3	b	3	c	46	32	-	
	Perpignan ...	30.31	45	NW	5	b	30.25	-09	49	41	+2	NW	4	bc	#	6	50	43	-	
	Biarritz ...	30.48	48	NNE	3	o	30.45	-10	48	46	+1	NW	5	7	3	o	48	41	0.20	
	Corunna ...	30.43	49	WNW	4	o	30.44	-10	41	40	-1	NNE	3	b	#	#	57	39	-	
	Lisbon ...	30.43	49	WNW	4	o	30.44	-10	41	40	-1	NNE	3	b	#	#	57	39	-	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 23rd Jan: 1893

EXPLANATION OF MAP

 = forces above 10 ; = forces 8 to 10

[illegible]

GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 in: and upwards, in an anticyclone lying over Spain and the Bay of Biscay.
 Lowest, 29.7 in: and less, in a depression lying off the coast of Norway; 29.8 in: and less, in three shallow systems lying respectively over the Baltic, Western Germany, and the southern part of the North Sea.
 Gradients moderate over our Islands and France, but slight elsewhere.
 Barometer falling generally, but rising a little over the northern parts of Sweden.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 51° at Valerian Island, 50° at Leith, Rismullet, and Bonaghadee and 49° at Hornum, Aberdeen and Lally.
 Lowest, 8° at Hunsand and Berlin, 13° at Copenhagen, 18° at Stockholm, 19° at Munich, and 22° at Skagen.
 In the course of yesterday the thermometer rose to 50° or more at several of our western and northern stations.

WIND

Light to fresh from the W^{ly} or NW^{ly} over the greater part of our Islands and France, but SW^{ly} in the north of Ireland.
 SE^{ly} on the eastern shores of the North Sea; calm in the north of Sweden; N^{ly} or NE^{ly} in the south of that country.

WEATHER

Cloudy or overcast generally, with fog at some of the Scandinavian stations, rain in the Shetlands, and also in the Netherlands, and
 fine and bright in the extreme south of France. snow in Germany and Central France.
 Light rain fell yesterday in many parts of the United Kingdom, and larger amounts of rain, or of snow in France, Germany, and the Netherlands.

SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rather rough at Cape Fin Rey.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

There are at present no indications of any decided change in the weather but the tendency is for a gradual increase in the steepness of the gradients over our Islands, and a consequent freshening of the winds from the westward.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 24th January, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

W^{ly} and SW^{ly} winds, freshening;
 dull, some rain.

W^{ly} winds, freshening, fair to dull
 and some rain.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Same as Nos 0 to 2.

W^{ly} and SW^{ly} winds, freshening; fair
 to dull and some rain.

SW^{ly} winds, freshening; dull, some rain.

WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudeaanæs ...	29. 91	31	29	SE	6	0	3	Valencia ...							
Sumburgh Head ...								Scilly ...							
Stornoway ...	30. 08	49	49	NW	4	7	4	Jersey ...	30. 40	50	46	W & W	4	0	3
Aberdeen ...								Burgh Castle ...							
Shields ...								Dungeness ...	30. 23	42	39	NW	2	0	2
Ardrossan ...								North Foreland ...	30. 22	36	35	S	2	0	3
Malin Head ...	30. 28	48	47	W	2	0	2	London ...							
Mullaghmore ...								Yarmouth ...							
Belmullet ...	30. 38	50	49	SW	2	0	2	Rochefort ...	30. 40	43	42	NW	3	0	4
Holyhead ...	30. 32	47	46	NW	2	0	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over many parts of southwestern, southern, and southeastern Europe, as well as over western Germany, Denmark and some parts of Sweden and central Russia - very dull elsewhere - changeable and hazy over the United Kingdom, with some rain in several places. A little sleet or rain at several of our own, and the French stations later - most at Stornoway - and considerable quantities in the Netherlands.

Temperature fallen over the northern, risen over the southern half of Russia. Morning readings exceeding 50° at Palermo, La Calle and Barcelona only, but ranging between 50° and 40° on the southern side of the Mediterranean and all the Atlantic coast of Europe and the British Islands. Considerably lower on the Continent - lowest of all - 4° at Hernösand, - 1° at Moscow, +5° at Kuopio, 7° both at Archangel and Kiev, 10° at Ruda Petk, 18° at Münster. Rising to 50° or more in the western parts of France, Ireland and east of Scotland and to between 45° and 47° over England. Night rather cold over our northern counties and in Belgium.

Wind W⁴ and NW⁴ over the United Kingdom and France, NE⁴ over Spain and Portugal; E⁴ over Russia, NE⁴ over the Baltic, NW⁴ over Germany, W⁴ over Austria-Hungary; Strong to a gale from N. and NW. over Sardinia and the eastern half of the Mediterranean. Freshening from NW. in Scotland later but from SE. in Norway.

Barometer Highest (1) 30.6 ins. and more to 30.2 ins. over Spain, France, England and Ireland, with the adjacent parts of the Atlantic; (2) 30.2 ins. and more over the eastern half of Russia. Lowest 29.8 ins. and less in a depression over the southern parts of the Adriatic; 29.7 ins. and less in another over Eth Prussia and the Baltic Provinces; 29.9 ins. and less over Lapland and the Shetland Isles. Falling steadily over the British Isles and northwestern Europe later.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD FROM THE 15th TO 21st JAN. 1893

The weather of last week was milder than of late, especially in the more western and northern parts of the Kingdom, where the barometer rose during the middle of the period to between 45° and 50°. Falls of rain or snow were experienced in most districts, and gales occurred on many parts of our coasts.

The distribution of pressure was rather complex, two anticyclones being in existence, one off our southwest coasts and the other over northern, and subsequently over central, Europe. At the commencement of the time a depression travelled away in a SEth direction from the Channel and north of France to the Mediterranean, but on Monday a new disturbance appeared off our northern coasts. To the southward of the latter system some well defined secondary depressions were formed, their development being attended by rain or snow in nearly all districts, and by gales from the N. or NW. on many parts of our Wth and Nth coasts.

By the morning of the 18th the disturbances had all disappeared but a series of large depressions now began to advance towards the Norwegian coasts from the westward, and on the 20th, when one of these spread Sth, a fresh to strong gale from W. or NW. was experienced in the west and north of Scotland. Towards the close of the week the Continental anticyclone disappeared and NW⁴ breezes set in over the greater part of western Europe, with somewhat changeable weather, and with a tendency for lower temperature in our Islands.

Severe frost continued to prevail over the Continent during the greater part of the time, but at the close of the period a rapid rise of temperature set in over France and Germany, the change in the 24 hours ending at 8 a.m. on the 21st being in some instances as great as 10°.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on *Tuesday 24th January*. 1893.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)																			THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)																			PAST 24 HOURS.			
STATIONS.						BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.			BAROMETER.						SHADE TEMP.			WIND.			SHADE TEMP.																		
						Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.							Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 8).																		
						Ina.	°										Ins.	°	°	°						Weather.	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.												
SCANDINAVIA.																																									
Haparanda ...						29.90	14	S	2	0	29.62	-.29	8	8	-	5	S	6	5	5	0	18	7	—																	
Hernösand ...						29.88	14	S	2	0	29.64	-.30	19	18	+	11	S	4	6	5	0	18	7	—																	
Stockholm ...						29.98	8	Z	0	6	29.68	+.04	14	13	-	4	SSW	2	0	6	21	7	—																		
Wisby ...						29.95	18	ESE	4	0	29.96	+.20	18	17	-	5	SSE	4	0	6	21	7	—																		
Bodö ...						29.32	23	E	6	5	29.19	-.56	38	35	+	15	SW	6	3	5	21	21	—																		
Christiansund...						29.33	42	SSE	8	7	29.49	-.19	40	37	+	8	WSW	6	0	5	42	32	0.24																		
Skudesnaes ...						29.70	38	SSE	8	7	29.66	-.13	40	40	+	5	Z	0	4	38	34	—																			
Christiania Fjord (Farder)						29.81	31	SSW	5	5	29.68	-.18	31	31	+	4	SSW	4	3	5	37	27	—																		
Skagen (The Scaw)						29.89	26	W	3	5	29.71	-.17	30	30	+	8	W	4	2	3	30	16	0.08																		
Faro ...						29.96	25	SE	2	0	29.79	-.03	35	35	+	10	WSW	3	5	36	19	—																			
Sumburgh Head						29.58	46	WNW	3	7	29.35	-.29	46	46	+	1	WSW	7	6	5	47	43	0.38																		
Stornoway ...						29.77	49	SW	4	0	29.50	-.33	50	47	+	1	W	6	5	50	47	0.10																			
Wick ...						29.72	50	WNW	3	0	29.52	-.24	47	47	-	1	W	4	0	50	45	0.03																			
Nairn ...						29.78	50	W	3	0	29.58	-.27	49	48	+	1	WSW	3	0	51	47	0.01																			
Aberdeen ...						29.79	50	WSW	3	0	29.66	-.19	47	43	-	2	SW	4	0	53	36	0.01																			
Leith ...						29.90	47	W	4	0	29.76	-.16	47	45	-	3	WSW	4	6	52	45	—																			
Shields ...						29.97	49	NW	3	6	29.89	-.05	48	45	-	0	WSW	2	6	52	46	—																			
Spurn Head ...						29.99	43	WNW	4	0	29.99	+.05	42	41	-	0	W	2	6	53	40	—																			
York ...						30.03	47	W	1	0	29.99	+.01	46	44	-	1	W	1	6	53	44	—																			
Loughborough						30.10	48	WNW	2	0	30.09	+.01	45	43	-	0	WSW	3	6	50	42	0.01																			
Ardrossan ...						29.98	49	W	3	7	29.84	-.16	47	45	-	1	S	3	6	50	44	0.03																			
Malin Head ...						29.98	47	WSW	5	0	29.78	-.27	47	46	-	0	SW	5	6	48	46	0.01																			
Mullaghmore ...						30.09	49	WSW	4	0	29.87	-.28	49	47	+	1	SW	5	6	49	46	0.01																			
Belmullet ...						30.10	50	SW	3	0	29.86	-.32	49	48	-	1	SW	5	6	50	48	0.02																			
Donaghadee ...						30.07	50	W	5	0	29.93	-.17	46	45	-	4	W	4	6	52	43	—																			
BRITISH ISLANDS.																																									
Liverpool (Bidston)						30.10	46	W	5	0	30.06	-.05	46	43	+	3	WSW	4	6	48	43	—																			
Holyhead ...						30.14	48	WSW	3	0	30.06	-.09	46	45	-	1	WSW	4	6	50	45	—																			
Parsonstown ...						30.19	49	SW	1	0	30.02	-.21	46	45	-	2	SW	4	6	52	44	0.03																			
Valencia ...						30.28	49	SW	3	0	30.09	-.24	51	49	-	0	SSW	4	6	52	47	—																			
Roche's Point						30.27	50	WNW	3	0	30.13	-.16	48	47	-	0	W	3	6	52	45	—																			
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)						30.22	47	WNW	3	0	30.15	-.09	47	46	-	0	WSW	4	6	49	46	0.01																			
Scilly ...						30.30	50	WNW	4	0	30.29	-.06	48	47	-	1	WSW	4	6	51	46	0.01																			
Prawle Point ...						30.27	48	WNW	2	0	30.25	-.03	45	45	+	2	W	3	6	51	42	0.01																			
Jersey (St. Aubin's)						30.27	48	W	4	0	30.30	+.03	47	46	-	0	W	3	6	51	46	0.01																			
Hurst Castle ...						30.20	46	WNW	4	0	30.22	+.04	42	41	-	0	W	4	6	48	40	—																			
Dungeness ...						30.07	49	NNW	4	0	30.13	+.10	43	42	-	2	WNW	3	6	49	41	0.01																			
North Foreland						30.06	45	WNW	5	0	30.10	+.12	46	44	+	3	WNW	4	6	46	43	0.01																			
London ...						30.13	49	WNW	2	0	30.18	+.07	48	43	+	1	WSW	2	6	50	43	—																			
Oxford ...						30.16	46	WNW	1	0	30.16	+.02	44	42	+	3	W	2	6	53	41	—																			
Cambridge ...						30.09	47	SW	1	0	30.11	+.07	46	44	+	2	SW	1	6	50	44	—																			
Yarmouth ...						30.00	47	NW	3	0	30.03	+.09	45	44	+	1	W	3	6	47	42	0.15																			
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																																									
Cuxhaven ...						29.96	27	SE	1	0	29.89	-.07	32	31	-	1	SW	2	6	32	27	—																			
Berlin ...						30.06	11	E	1	0	30.08	+.19	7	7	-	0	ESE	2	6	19	1	—																			
Wiesbaden ...						30.14	21	SE	1	0	30.14	+.39	29	28	-	0	NE	1	6	39	27	0.51																			
Munich ...						30.15	21	Z	0	0	30.15	+.32	21	21	+	2	S	3	6	28	19	0.32																			
The Helder ...						30.03	33	SE	1	0	30.02	+.20	37	37	-	0	W	3	6	39	33	0.16																			
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																																									
Brussels (D. a.m.)						30.05	43	WNW	4	0	30.13	+.23	39	39	-	1	SW	2	6	41	37	0.28																			
Cape Gris Nez						30.12	43	WNW	4	0	30.14	+.14	42	42	+	1	W	3	6	43	39	—																			
Paris ...						30.24	50	NNW	3	0	30.24	+.16	42	42	+	4	NNW	3	6	45	41	0.04																			
Brest ...						30.33	50	NNW	4	0	30.25	-.01	49	48	+	3	WNW	3	6	52	46	—																			
Lorient ...						30.30	44	NNW	4	0	30.34	+.01	44	44	+	1	NW	2	6	46	43	—																			
Rochefort ...						30.30	44	NNW	4	0	30.34	+.01	44	44	+	1	NW	2	6	46	43	—																			
Belfort ...						30.30	44	NNW	4	0	30.34	+.01	44	44	+	1	NW	2	6	46	43	—																			
Lyons ...						30.15	52	NNW	6	0	30.24	-.01	50	44	+	3	NNW	5	6	52	47	—																			
Nice ...						30.40	50	NNW	5	0	30.29	-.06	48	46	-	0	Z	0	6	52	45	0.12																			
Perpignan ...						30.15	52	NNW	6	0	30.24	-.01	50	44	+	3	NNW	5	6	52	47	—																			
Biarritz ...						30.40	50	NNW	5	0	30.29	-.06	48	46	-	0	Z	0	6	52	45	0.12																			
PENINSULA.																																									
Corunna ...						30.40	49	NNW	3	0	30.42	-.02	38	38	-	2	NNE	3	6	55	36	—																			
Lisbon ...						30.40	49	NNW	3	0	30.42	-.02	38	38	-	2	NNE	3	6	55	36	—																			

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Tuesday, 24th January, 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4;

—= dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

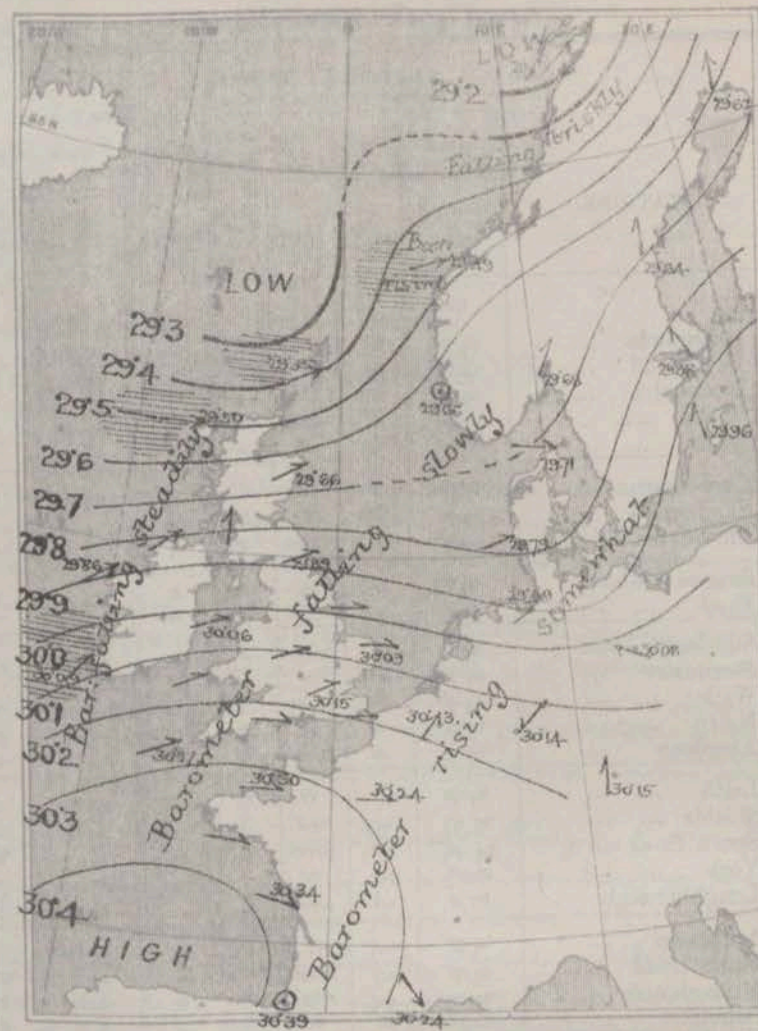
—= Rough, —= High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 25 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.831
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Androssan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.587
Rocha's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.989
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

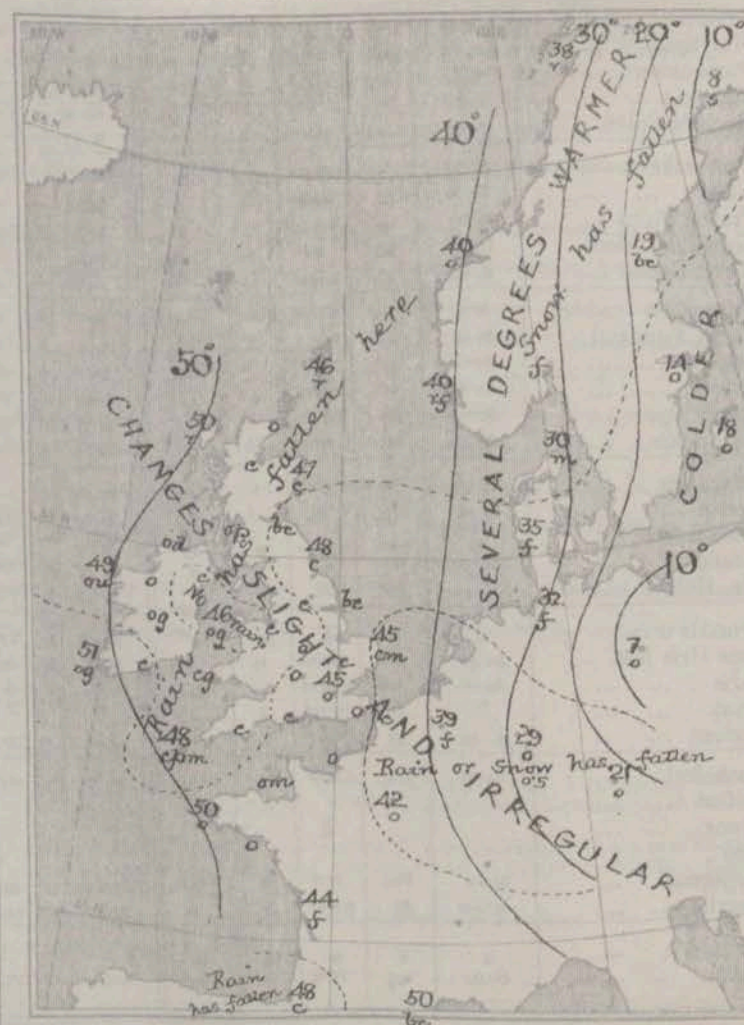
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Early Max.	Early Min.	Day Max.	Night Min.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	41.3	31.5	39.4	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.9	38.2	38.8	2.03
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.90
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.4	35.0	2.31
Leith	44.4	35.7	38.6	37.2	1.98
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.8	36.4	35.4	2.04
Androssan	41.2	32.5	36.0	35.8	1.23
Mullaghmore	40.1	33.0	41.6	40.4	1.36
Donaghadee	44.1	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.08
Holyhead	40.0	35.7	41.7	40.3	3.48
Liverpool	42.5	35.2	38.0	37.0	2.29
Parsonstown	43.0	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	40.5	40.4	41.6	43.3	6.69
Rocha's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.0	5.50
Pembroke	43.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.73
Scilly	45.8	42.0	41.4	41.0	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.00
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.9	40.1	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.94
Dover	43.5	33.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	41.1	33.8	37.0	36.6	3.12
Oxford	41.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.20
Cambridge	41.5	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.51
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.3	36.7	1.95

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 25 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are a thirty years for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest 30.4 ins. and more to 30.0 ins. over the Peninsula, the Bay of Biscay, France and the S. of our Islands.
Lowest 29.2 ins. and less over Finmark, 29.4 ins. and less over the Shetlands.

Gradients rather steep both over the north of Scandinavia, and the north and northwest of our Islands.

Barometer very unsteady in the N. falling steadily over Ireland, rising over Germany and the E. of France.

TEMPERATURE

Highest 51° at Valencia (Ireland), 50° at Brest and Stormoway, 49° at Belmullet, 47° at Malin Head and Jersey. Above 45° in all part of our Islands.

Lowest (1) 7° at Berlin, 28° at Munich, (2) 8° at Haparanda, 11° at Stockholm.

The maximum recorded yesterday ranged between 50° and 51° over the greater part of our Islands, and 52° to 54° in the southwest of France.

WIND

Fresh from SW in Ireland; strong W. in the north of Scotland; strong SW. in the west of Norway; moderate S. over Sweden.

Over England and the north of France it is moderate to light from W; and, over the Bay of Biscay from NW. It appears to be freshening at the Irish Stations.

WEATHER

Fair at our northeastern and eastern stations, dull and unsettled in the north and west, rainy in the extreme northwest and north of our Islands, and in the west of Norway. Belmullet reports an airy appearance.

A little rain has fallen in the southwest, west and northwest and a larger quantity over western and southern Germany, and at, Hamburg, H. and. Christiania. A lunar halo was seen at Jersey yesterday.

SEA

Rough in the north and extreme west, moderate in the NW. slight to smooth elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

A series of depressions appear to be advancing towards our west and northwest coasts from the Atlantic, and seem likely to cause mild, windy, showery weather in many places - especially in the west and northwest. These latter coasts have been warned this morning.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 25TH JAN. 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

1	SCOTLAND NORTH	SW. winds, strong, a gale in places; rainy, mild.
2	SCOTLAND EAST	SW. winds, increasing in strength; fair to showery and unsettled.
3	ENGLAND N.E.	
4	ENGLAND EAST	W. winds, moderate; fair, mild, then SW. stronger; and showery.
5	MIDLAND COUNTIES	
6	ENGLAND SOUTH	

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

7	SCOTLAND WEST	SW. to S. winds, strong, squally, rainy.
8	ENGLAND N.W.	
9	ENGLAND S.W.	Same as Nos 1 and 2.
10	IRELAND NORTH	Same as Nos 6 and 7.
11	IRELAND SOUTH	

WARNINGS

At 10.15 am. to districts 9, 6, 9 and 10. Hail South Coast.

Note. - The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.	WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.						Dry.	Wet.			
Skudeanaes ...	29.79	36	38	SE	6	70	4	Valencia ...	30.20	50	49	W	5	4
Samburgh Head ...	29.58	46	46	WNW	4	70	4	Scilly ...	30.21	51	50	WNW	4	3
Stornoway ...	29.70	50	50	W	5	7	5	Jersey ...	30.26	51	48	NE	3	3
Aberdeen ...	29.82	52	49	W	4	C	1	Hurst Castle ...	30.18	47	46	WNW	5	3
Shields ...	29.86	51	49	WNW	4	C	2	Dungeness ...	30.04	48	46	W	4	2
Ardrossan ...	30.01	50	49	W	4	cp	2	North Foreland ...	30.01	45	44	WNW	5	3
Malin Head ...	30.01	47	47	WSW	5	0	3	London (Hastings) ...	30.01	51	49	W	2	4
Mullaghmore ...	30.12	49	48	WNW	4	mg	0	Yarmouth ...	29.50	47	46	WNW	4	4
Belmullet ...	30.14	50	49	W	3	0	2	Rocheport ...	30.20	46	45	WNW	4	4
Holyhead ...	30.15	49	48	WNW	4	mg	4							

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather cloudy or overcast in most parts of our Islands and the Continent, with fog at some of the Scandinavian stations, rain in the Shetlands, and also in the Netherlands, and snow in several parts of Russia, Germany and central France. Fine and bright in Spain, the south of Italy, the extreme south of France and some parts of eastern Germany. Slight rain falling later over the northern and southern parts of the United Kingdom generally and large quantities of snow in Germany.

Temperature risen in most parts of western Europe and also in the south of Russia, but fallen elsewhere. Morning readings, highest (1) 51° at Valencia Island, and 50° at Laithe, Belmullet and Donaghadee; (2) 50° at La Celle, and 49° at Algiers - Lowest 3° at Archangel, 40° at Moscow and Riga and Kiev and 5° at Wekalorg; below 20° in nearly all parts of northern, eastern and central Europe and below the freezing point in Italy. Rising during day to between 50° and 53° in most parts of the United Kingdom and also in the west and south of France; remaining below the freezing point in Germany.

Wind light to fresh from the W² or NW² over the greater part of our Islands and France, but SW⁴ in the north of Ireland. SE⁴ on the eastern shores of the North Sea, but calm over the northern parts of Sweden. Cyclonic circulations of light breezes reported respectively over the Baltic and neighbouring provinces and over the Netherlands and western Germany. N⁴ or NW⁴ over the south of Russia and also over Italy and Tunis. Subsequently backing to the SW. in the western and northern parts of our Islands generally.

Barometer highest 30.4 ins. and upwards in an anticyclone lying over Spain and the Bay of Biscay, 30.2 ins. and upwards in another area lying over central Russia. Lowest 29.6 ins. and less in a depression off the west of Norway, 29.7 ins. and less in two other systems lying respectively over the Baltic provinces and over N. Germany. German depression filling up later, no important change occurring elsewhere.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday, 25th January, 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	Barom. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp. Dry Bulb.	Wind.		Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Barometer. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Shade Temp.		Wind.		Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Shade Temp.		Amount of Rainfall.		
			Direc.	Force					Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Direc.				Force	Max.		Min.	
Ins. °																				
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.54	19	SW	6	o	29.89	-23	20	?	+ 12	SW	6	S	#	o	20	3	0.12	
	Hernösand ...	29.53	27	S	6	S	29.43	-21	25	24	+ 6	S	2	c	#	8	27	12	0.12	
	Stockholm ...	29.71	27	S	2	o	29.56	-82	30	30	+ 16	S	4	S	#	o	30	3	0.04	
	Wisby ...	29.82	23	SSW	4	b	29.67	-29	28	27	+ 10	SSW	6	S	#	6	28	18	0.04	
	Bodö ...	29.02	34	E	5	o	29.06	-13	33	32	- 5	SW	4	r	2	o	38	30	-	
SCANDINAVIA.	Christiansund...	29.19	39	NSW	8	r	29.48	-01	35	33	- 5	NSW	6	c	5	r	41	35	0.16	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.53	43	NSW	2	r	29.58	-08	40	37	0	NSW	5	o	4	r	43	37	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Færdar)	29.50	31	SSW	4	f	29.49	-19	32	31	+ 1	W	4	b	1	r, f	52	28	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.56	36	NSW	4	f	29.58	-13	36	35	+ 6	W	3	m	2	f	36	30	-	
	Fanö ...	29.75	35	WNW	4	o	29.76	-03	35	35	0	W	4	b	#	o	36	34	0.04	
SCANDINAVIA.	Sumburgh Head	29.32	45	W	5	o	29.69	+34	36	36	- 10	Z	0	o	5	o	48	36	0.16	
	Stornoway ...	29.51	45	W	5	o	29.83	+33	36	36	- 14	W	3	bc	4	o	50	35	0.20	
	Wick ...	29.50	42	NW	4	bc	29.79	+27	36	35	- 11	WNW	3	o	3	bc	49	35	0.12	
	Nairn ...	29.58	45	SW	2	b	29.86	+28	39	36	- 10	Z	0	o	1	b	50	35	0.22	
	Aberdeen ...	29.62	45	NSW	3	bc	29.87	+21	39	37	- 8	W	1	cm	2	cg, bc	51	39	-	
SCANDINAVIA.	Leith ...	29.72	44	W	4	bc	29.93	+17	42	40	- 5	NSW	4	b	#	bc	52	40	0.01	
	Shields ...	29.79	50	NSW	2	ou	29.97	+08	42	40	- 6	W	3	b	2	c, o, r	52	40	-	
	Spurn Head ...	29.92	43	SW	3	c	30.05	+06	38	37	- 4	NSW	3	bw	3	c	47	37	-	
	York ...	29.91	48	W	3	o	30.06	+07	42	40	- 4	NSW	2	b	#	o	50	39	-	
	Loughborough	30.03	47	NSW	3	bc	30.14	+05	37	36	- 8	NW	1	bw	#	bc	51	37	-	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Ardrossan ...	29.79	46	NSW	4	c	29.97	+13	43	42	- 4	NSW	4	b	3	r, c	48	41	0.06	
	Malin Head ...	29.82	44	NSW	4	b	29.97	+19	41	40	- 6	SW	4	bc	3	o, r, b	47	40	0.07	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.92	45	NSW	4	b	30.03	+16	42	40	- 7	SW	3	bc	3	o, r, p	50	40	0.08	
	Belmullet ...	29.97	48	W	4	cp	30.04	+18	44	42	- 5	SW	3	o	#	o, cp	49	42	0.21	
	Donaghadee ...	29.90	45	W	5	bc	30.04	+11	39	38	- 7	W	4	b	3	bc	51	35	0.02	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.94	48	NSW	4	o	30.12	+06	43	41	- 3	NSW	3	b	2	o	51	43	0.05	
	Holyhead ...	29.95	47	SW	4	og m	30.11	+05	43	42	- 3	NSW	3	bw	2	cg, omg	49	42	0.01	
	Parsonstown ...	30.04	45	SW	1	b	30.11	+09	37	36	- 9	Z	0	c	#	bc	51	36	0.04	
	Valencia ...	30.14	47	W	1	bcm	30.13	+04	42	41	- 9	ESE	1	c	1	ombem	52	39	0.01	
	Roche's Point	30.11	48	WNW	2	b	30.17	+04	37	36	- 11	NW	1	bw	3	b	50	35	-	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.08	47	NSW	5	r	30.18	+03	41	40	- 6	SE	1	f	4	r	48	40	0.05	
	Scilly ...	30.21	49	SW	5	cw	30.16	-11	48	45	0	ESE	1	cm	3	cp	50	47	0.04	
	Prawle Point ...	30.23	45	W	4	b	30.22	-03	40	40	- 5	NE	3	t	2	p, b	48	39	0.09	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.31	47	NSW	3	c	30.27	-03	45	44	- 2	SSW	2	rf	2	pcg	51	44	0.12	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.19	43	NSW	5	c	30.21	-01	37	37	- 5	NSW	1	f	3	c	49	37	0.01	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Dungeness ...	30.14	43	W	4	o	30.18	+05	38	38	- 5	W	1	mw	1	o	45	37	-	
	North Foreland	30.10	46	NSW	4	ogq	30.14	+04	40	40	- 6	W	2	bm	2	ogq	48	39	-	
	London ...	30.14	49	NSW	2	o	30.20	+05	40	40	- 5	W	1	om	#	c, o	49	39	-	
	Oxford ...	30.11	46	NSW	3	bc	30.19	+03	38	38	- 6	NSW	1	f	5	bc, q	48	38	-	
	Cambridge ...	30.08	47	SW	2	c	30.17	+06	37	36	- 9	SW	1	b	#	c, b	49	36	-	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Yarmouth ...	30.02	46	W	3	c	30.09	+06	38	37	- 7	WNW	4	bcm	3	bc, c	47	36	-	
	Cuxhaven ...	29.87	36	W	3	c	29.91	+02	36	35	+ 4	W	3	b	#	c	37	32	0.30	
	Berlin ...	29.89	30	Z	0	r	29.91	-17	37	36	+ 30	W	3	o	#	r	37	?	0.16	
	Wiesbaden ...	30.15	34	SW	5	r	30.17	+03	37	36	+ 8	SW	1	o	#	#	39	29	0.04	
	Munich ...	30.15	34	SW	5	r	30.21	+06	35	35	+ 14	W	6	o	#	r	36	21	0.43	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	The Helder ...	30.03	39	SW	5	c	30.08	+06	37	37	0	W	4	b	3	c	41	37	-	
	Brussels (S a.m.)	30.13	42	W	5	o	30.14	+06	41	41	+ 2	NSW	1	f	#	o	41	38	0.08	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.30	43	NSW	2	o	30.15	+02	40	40	- 2	W	3	f	#	o	43	39	-	
	Paris ...	30.30	43	NSW	2	o	30.29	+05	38	37	- 4	SW	2	f	#	o	47	37	-	
	Brest ...	30.36	50	NSW	2	c	30.28	-07	48	44	- 1	NSW	3	o	2	o	50	46	0.04	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	30.36	50	NSW	2	c	30.28	-07	48	44	- 1	NSW	3	o	2	o	50	46	0.04	
	Rochefort ...	30.37	44	NW	1	o	30.33	-01	41	41	- 3	SSW	3	o	#	m, o	50	39	-	
	Belfort ...	30.38	40	WNW	3	o	30.41	-	38	36	-	NW	1	o	#	o	43	35	-	
	Nice ...	30.21	42	Z	0	o	30.15	+16	43	39	+ 6	E	2	o	3	o	48	37	-	
	Perpignan ...	30.37	49	N	3	b	30.32	+08	44	41	- 6	WNW	2	b	#	b	56	38	-	
PENIN- SULA.	Biarritz ...	30.38	51	WNW	3	o	30.31	-08	46	45	- 2	E	2	o	2	o	52	45	0.04	
	Corunna ...	30.39	47	WNW	3	b	30.35	-07	36	36	- 2	WNW	3	b	#	b	54	36	-	
PENIN- SULA.	Lisbon ...	30.39	47	WNW	3	b	30.35	-07	36	36	- 2	WNW	3	b	#	b	54	36	-	
	Lisbon ...	30.39	47	WNW	3	b	30.35	-07	36	36	- 2	WNW	3	b	#	b	54	36	-	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday, 25th Jan: 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

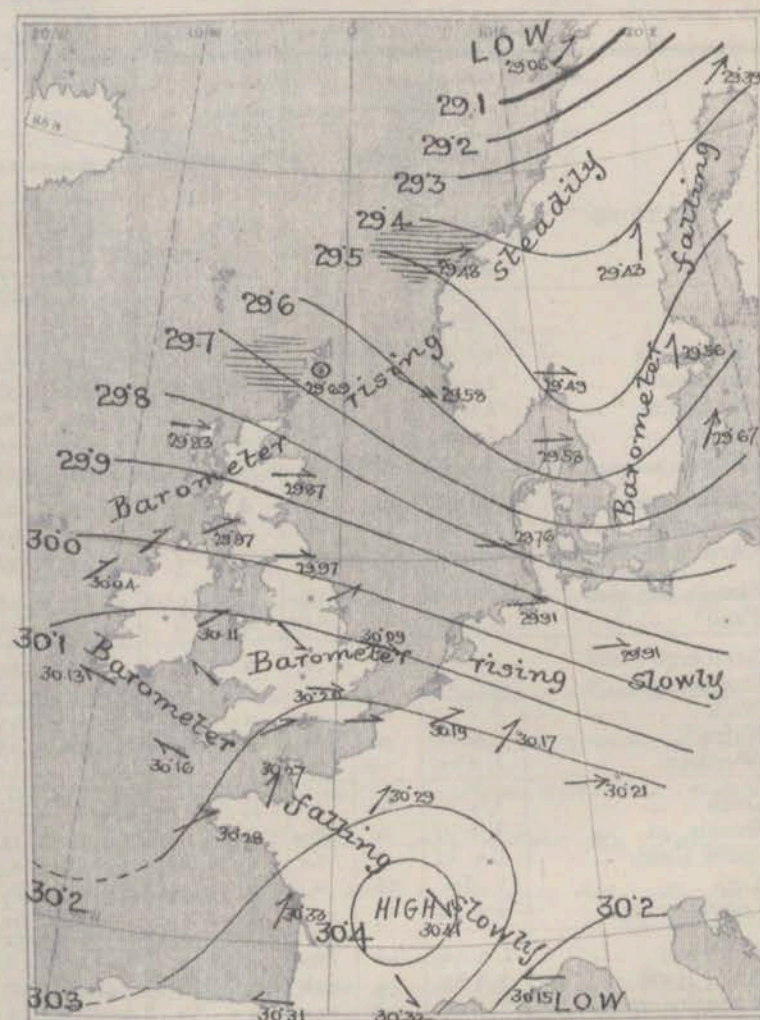
BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.
WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—
 — force above 10 — force 8 to 10 — force 5 to 7 — force 1 to 4 — dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:
 — Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
 During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.673
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.710
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.826
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Androsan	29.938
Mullaghmore	29.917
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.939
Sally	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.993
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M. WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—Is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

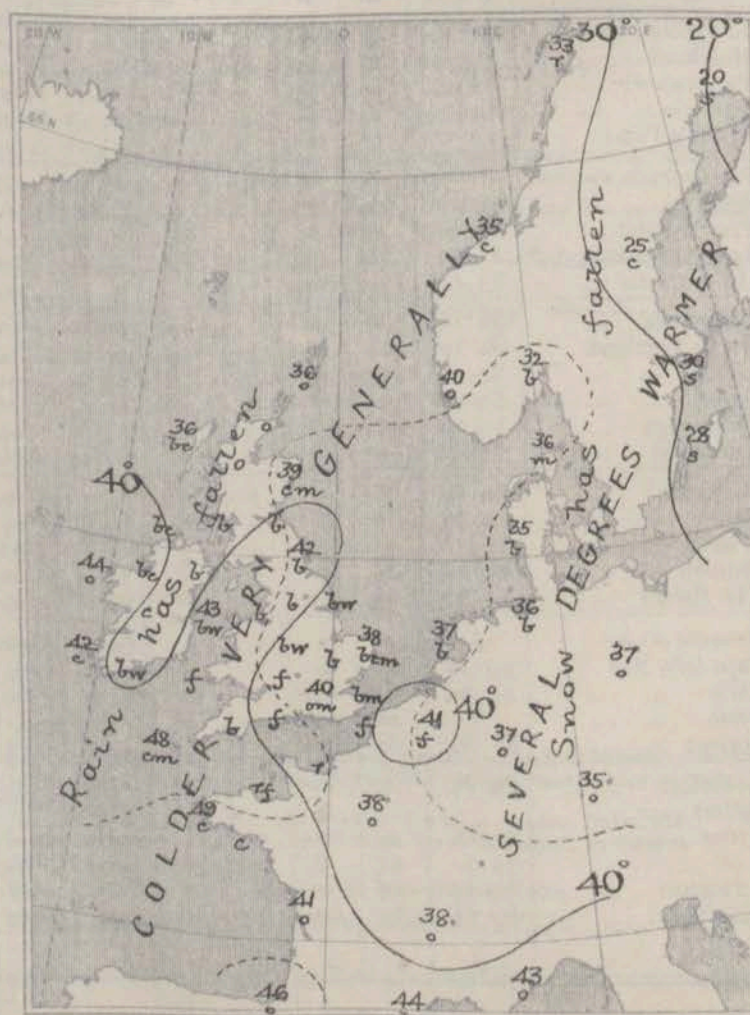
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of .05 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	At 8 a.m.	Wind.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	48.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.2	39.3	38.4	5.80
Wick	42.1	35.3	38.2	36.8	2.03
Nairn	42.2	32.0	37.3	33.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.1	30.2	37.8	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	30.7	38.0	37.2	1.93
Shields	45.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.0	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	31.3	36.8	35.4	2.04
Androsan	41.2	30.2	36.0	38.6	4.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	28.0	31.6	40.4	4.30
Donaghadee	41.4	36.1	39.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	43.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.48
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.0	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	40.5	31.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	40.3	26.4	34.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.0	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	40.5	29.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally	45.4	42.0	44.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.0	41.8	40.1	3.21
Hurst Castle	43.0	36.3	40.3	39.6	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.6	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	38.8	42.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	39.0	42.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	45.3	41.7	42.2	45.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	34.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are equally those for the 25 years 1865-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 ins: and more to 30.2 ins: over Spain, France, the Channel, and the Bay of Biscay.
Lowest, 29.1 ins: and less to 29.4 ins: over Denmark and Lapland.

Gradients moderate in the north and east, slight elsewhere.

Barometer rising over Scotland and the North Sea, falling in Ireland, as well as on our southern coast and over the Bay of Biscay.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 43° at Abert, 48° at Orient and Seilly, 45° at Jersey, and 44° at Belmullet.

Lowest, 20° at Hafnarvanda, 25° at Húsavík, and 28° at Vágar.

It is above the freezing point throughout Germany, France, and the British Islands, but while it has risen rapidly over Germany it has begun to fall quickly over the United Kingdom and France.

WIND

W² and SW² fresh to strong over Norway and Lapland, S² moderate over Sweden, W² moderate to light in Scotland; SW² in the north of Ireland, very variable over the northern parts of Ireland and England.
Over Brittany and the north of France it is SW¹, light.

WEATHER

- (1) Variable and unsettled over Scandinavia, with rain at Húsavík, snow at Hafnarvanda and Vágar.
- (2) Fair over our Islands as a whole, but dull and foggy over some parts of our southern coasts and in Belgium.
- (3) Dull over France and raining at Jersey and Havre.

SEA

Rather rough but decreasing in the far north, moderate at some of the southwestern and southern stations, slight or smooth elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The southwesterly to westerly current of wind appears to be dying out over our Islands and an E² breeze (of little strength at present) is appearing in the southwest. The latter seems likely to spread northwards and eastwards.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 26th January 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- | | | |
|---|------------------|---|
| 0 | SCOTLAND NORTH | } W ² and SW ² winds, moderate or light; fair. |
| 1 | SCOTLAND EAST | |
| 2 | ENGLAND N.E. | } Very variable airs and calms; fair, but foggy or very hazy in London. |
| 3 | ENGLAND EAST | |
| 4 | MIDLAND COUNTIES | |
| 5 | ENGLAND SOUTH | |

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- | | | |
|----|---------------|---|
| 6 | SCOTLAND WEST | } SW ² winds, moderate; a few showers. |
| 7 | ENGLAND N.W. | |
| 8 | ENGLAND S.W. | } E ² and varying breezes, light; weather doubtful. |
| 9 | IRELAND NORTH | |
| 10 | IRELAND SOUTH | } SE ² or E ² breezes, light; weather uncertain at present. |
| | | |

WARNINGS

Signals all lowered this morning.

Note. The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.						Dry.	Wet.	Dirac.			
Skudesnaes ...	29.85	42	42	S	4	75	3	Valencia ...	30.08	49	48	WSW	3	om	4
Sumburgh Head ...	29.34	46	45	W	6	0	6	Scilly ...	30.23	50	48	SW	5	ep	3
Stornoway ...	29.52	47	46	W	6	0	5	Jersey ...	30.32	49	47	WNW	3	c	3
Aberdeen ...	29.58	51	46	SW	4	c q	2	Hurst Castle ...	30.21	44	43	WSW	4	c	3
Shields ...	29.82	51	47	WSW	3	c	2	Dungeness ...	30.14	43	42	WNW	4	0	3
Ardrossan ...	29.75	47	46	WSW	3	T	3	North Foreland ...	30.11	47	45	W	3	0	3
Malin Head ...	29.75	45	44	WSW	5	0	3	London (Westminster) ...	30.15	49	46	WSW	2	0	3
Mullaghmore ...	29.86	46	46	WSW	4	GTg	4	Yarmouth ...	30.02	47	45	W	3	bc	3
Belmullet ...	29.89	47	47	W	3	0	3	Rochefort ...	30.37	46	46	Z	0	m	3
Holyhead ...	29.95	48	47	SW	5	c q	4								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather dull in the west and north of our Islands, with rain in the Netherlands and Heligoland, and with passing showers at several of our northwestern stations; fair in the east and south generally. Dull in all but the southern parts of the Continent, with fog in Denmark and the Netherlands as well as at some of the Russian and Austrian stations; snow falling at Haparanda, Uleaborg, and New-Fahrawassers. Rain occurring during day in the west, south, and extreme north of our Islands, as well as in Germany, snow falling over Sweden.

Temperature risen over England, France, Italy, and the eastern shores of the North Sea, fallow elsewhere. Morning readings highest (1) 54° at La Cella, 51° at Barcelona, and 50° at Cagliari and Tunis; (2) 51° at Valencia Island and 50° at Stornoway and Brest; above 45° in most parts of the United Kingdom. Lowest - 10° F. at Heligoland, -5° at Hango, and -3° at St. Petersburg and Mienel; below 10° in Austria, Poland, and many parts of Eastern Germany; below the freezing point over northern Italy. Rising during day to between 50° and 52° in most parts of the United Kingdom, as well as in the west and south of France, but reaching 56° at Lyons.

Wind SW² or W³ over our Islands and on the eastern shores of the North Sea, fresh or strong in force on our extreme north and northwest coasts, S³ in Sweden and Finland. Light from the NW¹⁰ or W¹⁰ over France, Austria, and the south of Russia; NE³ in Spain and Italy. Strong from the NW¹⁰ in Tunis and Eastern Algeria, with a gale at La Cella. Subsequently falling moderate on our northwest coasts, but increasing to a strong breeze from the W¹⁰ in the north-east of Scotland.

Barometer highest 30.2 ins. to 30.5 ins. in an anticyclone lying over France, Spain, Algeria, and the south of England; 30.2 ins. and upwards in another system over Central Russia. Lowest 29.2 ins. and less, in a depression lying off the northwest of Norway; 29.3 ins. and less, in another disturbance near the Netherlands; 29.3 ins. and less, in a shallow system lying to the southward of Italy. Depressions in north subsequently moving eastwards, and barometer rising on our extreme north and northwest coasts.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

Terms: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Thursday, 26th January, 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
		Barom. Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp. Dry Bulb.	Wind.		Weather.	Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.		Sea (0 to 9).	Shade Temp.			Amount of Rainfall.		
				Dir.	Force (0 to 12).		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Max.	Min.			
Inch.		°				Inch.		°	°	°					°	Inch.				
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.60	24	SW	2	b	29.84	+4.5	3	2	-17	2	0	b	#	b	27	?		
	Hernösand ...	29.75	22	L	0	c	29.95	+5.2	7	6	-18	2	0	b	#	c	28	?		
	Stockholm ...	29.68	34	W	0	o	29.95	+3.9	27	26	-3	W	2	?	#	o	36	25	0.08	
	Wisby ...	29.71	34	SSW	4	o	29.90	+2.3	33	33	+5	SW	2	?	#	o	36	18	0.08	
	Bodö ...	29.58	31	W	6	b	29.71	+6.5	26	24	-7	ESE	4	c	2	b	36	21		
	Christiansund...	29.77	33	S	2	b	29.73	+2.5	37	33	+2	SSE	1	b	4	b	37	32		
	Skudesnaes ...	29.96	36	WNW	1	b	29.91	+3.3	37	35	-3	SE	6	o	3	c. b	40	34		
	Christiania Fjord (Færdor)	29.82	32	HW	4	o	30.03	+5.4	27	26	-5	2	0	b	3	o	34	27		
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.91	34	N	4	c	30.05	+4.7	26	24	-10	2	0	b	0	c	36	25		
	Fanö ...	30.01	33	W	4	b	30.08	+3.2	31	30	-4	2	0	b	#	b	37	30		
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.75	41	W	4	r	29.36	-3.3	42	41	+6	SSE	6	r	6	bc. r	43	36	0.07	
	Stornoway ...	29.80	41	SW	3	bc	29.24	-5.9	39	39	+3	SW	2	r	4	b. bc	46	35	0.20	
	Wick ...	29.83	39	W	3	b	29.23	-5.6	41	41	+5	S	7	ru	5	b	43	35	0.12	
	Nairn ...	29.86	39	L	0	c	29.23	-6.5	41	40	+2	2	0	c	1	c	44	33	0.05	
	Aberdeen ...	29.93	37	SW	1	bc	29.35	-5.2	41	40	+2	SSE	8	ogqr	6	b. bc	44	35	0.18	
	Leith ...	29.96	40	WSW	1	m	29.32	-6.1	47	43	+5	SSW	4	bc	#	m	47	37		
	Shields ...	30.03	42	SW	1	m	29.53	-4.4	44	42	+2	SSW	6	o	2	bc. m	46	39		
	Spurn Head ...	30.07	38	SSE	2	bm	29.76	-2.9	41	41	+3	S	4	o	3	bm. f	42	37		
	York ...	30.08	43	W	1	b	29.70	-3.6	45	43	+3	S	4	o	#	b	48	33		
	Loughborough	30.11	40	SSW	1	c	29.83	-3.1	44	42	+7	SSW	4	og	#	c	51	35	0.01	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.95	42	SSW	1	c	29.30	-6.7	44	43	+1	S	7	d	6	o. c	46	39	0.20	
	Malin Head ...	29.87	42	SSE	4	o	29.43	-5.4	41	40	+0	HW	5	cqr	4	o	44	40	0.11	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.87	46	S	5	og	29.58	-4.5	44	41	+2	W	5	ogqr	4	om. og	49	41	0.07	
	Belmullet ...	29.81	45	ESE	3	o	29.67	-3.7	44	39	+0	HW	3	o	#	o	47	41	0.50	
	Donaghadee ...	29.97	42	S	3	c	29.48	-5.6	44	42	+5	WNW	6	c	4	c	46	38	0.23	
	Liverpool (Bldston)	30.05	42	SE	1	b	29.69	-4.3	45	44	+2	SSE	2	o	2	b	51	36		
	Holyhead ...	30.03	42	SSW	2	ogm	29.66	-4.5	45	44	+2	SW	4	og	4	c. ogm	48	40	0.10	
	Parsonstown ...	29.91	43	SW	1	f	29.70	-4.1	42	41	+5	2	0	r	#	c. or	48	35	0.32	
	Valencia ...	29.79	49	S	5	rgm	29.80	-3.3	45	41	+3	WNW	4	cp	4	rgm	51	41	0.87	
	Roche's Point	29.92	47	SSW	5	rm	29.75	-4.2	45	44	+8	N	4	o	4	f. m. r	49	37	0.25	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.01	42	SE	3	c	29.73	-4.5	46	46	+5	SSW	6	rgm	6	o. c	47	39	0.83	
	Scilly ...	30.08	49	SSW	4	c	29.78	-3.8	48	48	+0	SSW	6	r	5	f. c	50	47	0.10	
	Prawle Point ...	30.09	46	SSW	4	o	29.88	-3.4	45	45	+5	SSW	5	rmv	4	o. rm	47	39	0.17	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.19	47	SSW	3	om	30.03	-2.4	44	43	+1	SSE	3	omp	3	r. om	48	43	0.04	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.15	39	E	1	f	29.95	-2.6	44	43	+7	WSW	6	cpd	3	f	46	37		
	Dungeness ...	30.18	40	W	2	o	30.00	-1.8	41	40	+3	SW	5	o	4	f	42	37	0.03	
	North Foreland	30.15	40	WSW	1	f	29.98	-1.6	42	41	+2	SSW	2	og	2	c. f	43	35	0.03	
	London ...	30.17	39	SSW	2	o	29.95	-2.5	43	42	+3	SSW	4	o	#	o. od	44	36		
	Oxford ...	30.11	37	SSW	1	o	29.89	-3.0	44	42	+6	S	3	ogv	#	o. r	45	36	0.05	
	Cambridge ...	30.13	37	SW	1	c	29.88	-2.9	43	42	+6	S	3	o	#	c	50	35	0.05	
PENINSULA.	Yarmouth ...	30.12	42	L	0	b	29.94	-1.5	41	40	+3	SW	4	c	3	b	45	34	0.01	
	Cuxhaven ...	30.03	34	SSE	3	o	30.14	+2.3	34	33	-2	WSW	1	f	#	o	38	33	0.02	
	Berlin ...	30.04	37	WNW	3	o	30.10	+1.9	34	33	-3	WNW	3	o	#	o	37	34		
	Wiesbaden ...	"	"	"	"	"	30.21	+0.4	33	32	-4	2	0	o	#	#	37	30		
	Munich ...	30.24	36	SW	5	o	30.19	-0.2	33	33	-2	SSE	3	o	#	o	37	32	0.04	
	The Helder ...	30.17	37	SW	1	b	30.10	+0.2	34	34	-3	SSE	2	f	1	b	39	34		
	Brussels (o a.m.)	"	"	"	"	"	30.11	-0.8	37	37	-4	SE	2	r	#	o	42	32		
	Cape Gris Nez	30.16	39	WSW	2	o	30.03	-1.2	38	38	-2	S	5	o	4	o	45	37		
	Paris ...	30.25	43	SSW	2	c	30.17	-1.2	31	31	-7	S	2	c	#	c	?	?		
	Brest ...	"	48	SW	2	c	"	"	48	47	-1	SW	5	o	4	c	54	46	0.04	
PENINSULA.	Lorient ...	30.20	47	SSW	3	c	30.01	-2.7	47	45	-1	SSW	5	o	4	c	50	45		
	Rocheport ...	30.23	46	SE	1	o	30.13	-2.0	44	41	+3	SSE	2	o	#	o	52	39		
	Belfort ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
	Lyons ...	30.29	37	WNW	2	b	30.24	-1.7	29	29	-9	ESE	1	f	#	b	45	25		
	Nice ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
	Perpignan ...	30.20	46	HW	2	b	30.17	-1.5	40	39	-4	SW	2	o	#	b	55	34		
	Biarritz ...	30.21	49	E	4	o	30.13	-1.8	38	36	-8	SSE	3	b	2	o	52	34		
	Corunna ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
	Lisbon ...	30.23	48	E	2	b	30.20	-1.5	41	40	+5	WNW	4	o	#	b	54	36		

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Thursday, 26th January, 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

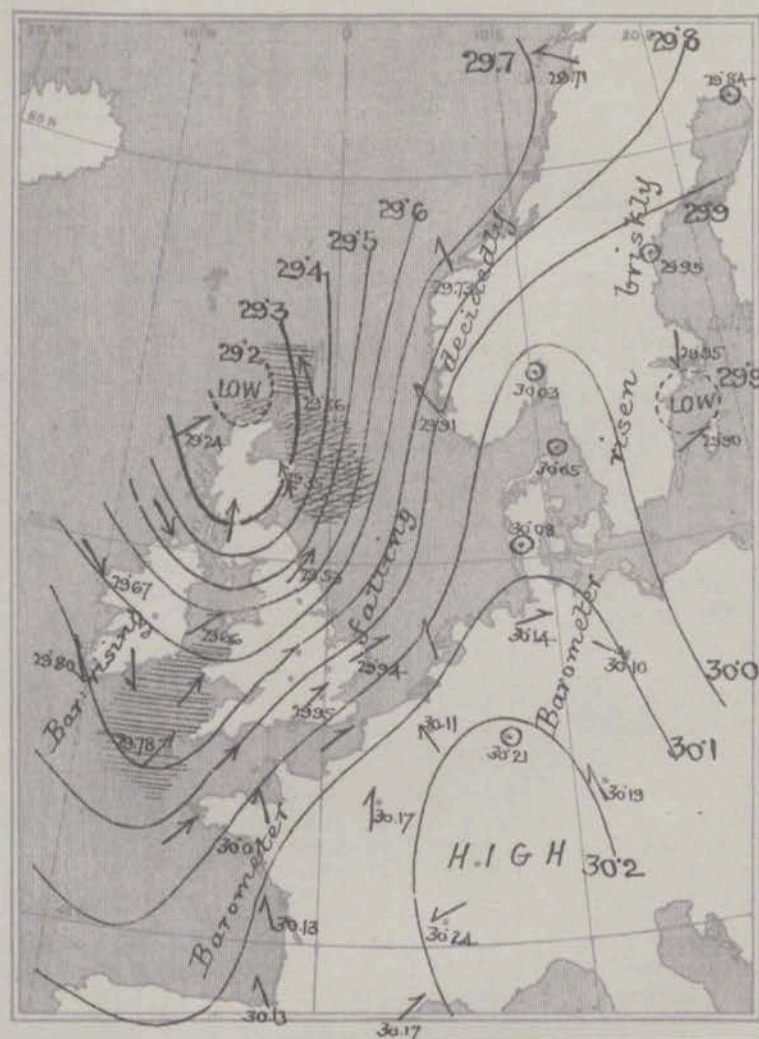
BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.
Changes since previous morning are stated in words.
WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to forces thus—
→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;
→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.
○ = dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:
☼ = Rough. ☼ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 30 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Bumburgh Head	29.673
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.938
Mullaghnore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.853
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.933
Scilly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.005
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

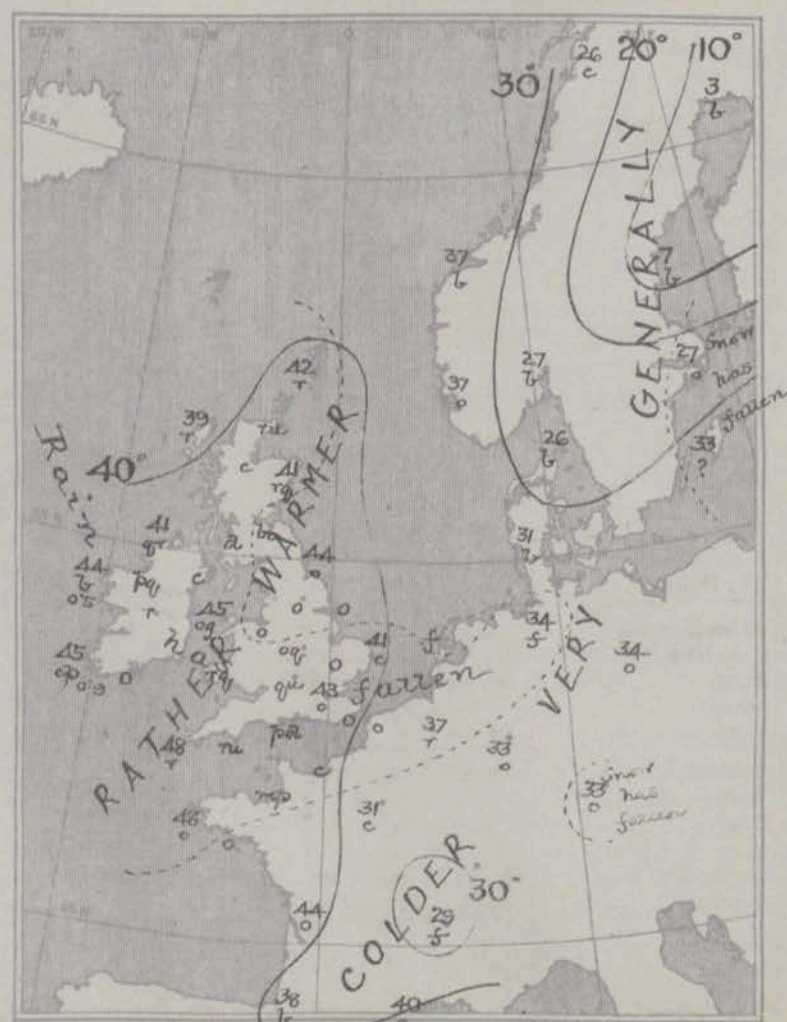
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m. Dry.	Wet.	
Bumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	3.30
Wick	42.4	33.8	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.90
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.8	35.6	2.81
Leith	41.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	48.0	34.2	38.2	36.0	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.85
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	31.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	41.2	30.3	36.0	35.4	4.25
Mullaghnore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	33.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.6	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly	48.8	42.9	43.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	30.3	40.3	39.3	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.2 in: and more to 30.0 in: over Spain, France, the Netherlands, and eastern half of the English Channel.

Lowest, 29.3 in: and less, over the northern and western parts of Scotland.

Gradients steep in the north, slight in the south.

Barometer falling over Norway, the northern and eastern parts of Britain, and in France.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 48° at Lillie, 47° at Lorient, and above 40° in all parts of our Islands.

Lowest, 3° to 7° F. over the northern half of Sweden, 26° at Rode and the Scaw, 27° at Stockholm, 28° at Lyons, but above 32° F. over Germany.

WIND

Very light and variable (calm in places) over the Baltic and the eastern shores of the North Sea; S² and SW² over Britain—fresh at the English stations, and blowing a gale in Scotland; NW² moderate in Ireland, S¹ light in France. It blew a gale from the E² in Ireland during the night.

WEATHER

Fair over the northern parts of Scandinavia, but dull and changeable in almost all other places, with rain in several localities.

Rain has fallen at almost all our own stations—but the fall has been heavy in the west of Ireland only (0.9 in. at Valentia, 0.5 in. at Balmaleet). There was a good deal of fog in the Channel yesterday.

SEA

Rough on our northern coast, and at the mouth of the Bristol Channel, moderate or slight elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The disturbance is of a "V" shaped type, and as it passes northwards the wind is likely to shift suddenly to NW—but probably as a temporary change only.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 27th JAN^y 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

S² gales, shifting suddenly to NW and moderating quickly; squally, showery, very changeable.

Same as No 5.

S¹ winds, mild and showery, then NW², colder, changeable, showery.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Wind backing to NW; colder, changeable showery.

NW² winds, falling light, with fair weather, then SW², and changeable.

WARNINGS

The CONE has now been lowered except in district 0 and part of 1. [The note with regard to lowering in yesterday's report was erroneous].

Note.—The South-Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.W. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	P.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudeanaes ...	29. 82	37	32	W	6	c	4	Valencia	29. 97	45	43	SSE	5	mg	4
Stumburgh Head ...	29. 76	43	38	W	3	bc	5	Scilly	30. 08	49	49	SSW	3	f	4
Stornoway	29. 84	46	44	W	3	b	3	Jersey	30. 24	47	46	WSW	3	f	3
Aberdeen	29. 93	44	39	SW	2	b	1	Hurst Castle ...	30. 19	40	39	WNW	1	f	2
Shields	30. 02	45	43	W	3	bc	2	Dungeness	30. 18	40	40	WNW	1	f	1
Ardrossan	29. 99	43	42	W	0	o	2	North Foreland...	30. 17	38	37	SSE	1	f	2
Malin Head	29. 96	43	42	S	3	o	2	London (Westminster)	30. 18	44	42	SW	1	om	#
Mullaghmore ...	29. 98	48	46	SSW	3	om	2	Yarmouth	30. 10	45	43	WNW	3	b	3
Belmullet	29. 95	47	45	S	2	o	#	Rocheport	30. 30	50	48	S	1	o	#
Holyhead	30. 09	46	45	SW	2	c	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine over the greater part of our Islands, but misty or foggy at several of our southern stations. Fine also over Holland, Denmark, and the Baltic Provinces, as well as in Spain, Sicily, Algeria, and the south of Russia, dull in other parts of the Continent, with fog at some of the French and Belgian stations, and with snow in Sweden, Finland, and some parts of Eastern Germany. Raining weather setting in later over Ireland, and spreading quickly over a considerable portion of Great Britain;—amount rather large in the extreme west.

Temperatures fallen in most parts of Western and Southern Europe, risen elsewhere,—rapidly over Eastern Germany and the Gulf of Finland. Morning readings, ^{highest} 52° at La Caba, 51° at Algiers, and 50° at Barcelona and Malta; above 45° in the extreme south-west of England. Lowest -1° Fahrenheit at Moscow, +1° at Mirel and Riga, 2° at Nicolaieff, and 4° at Kiev, Odessa and Hermannstadt, below the freezing point over northern and eastern Europe, ^{scarcely} as well as over northern Italy and Central Spain. Subsequently rising to between 45° and 50° in most parts of the United Kingdom, and to between 50° and 55° in the west and south of France.

Wind light to fresh from the Wnd over the greater part of our Islands, as well as in Norway, Denmark, Germany, and the Netherlands, but light from the End or SEnd on our extreme south-western coasts. S³ over Sweden and northern Russia, with a gale at Alledorff, light and variable over Italy, Austria, and the south of Russia. Light from the SWnd in the west of France, but E³ or NE³ in Spain, and SE³ in Algeria. Subsequently shifting to the Snd in the west of our Islands, and increasing to a gale in Ireland.

Barometer highest, 30.4 ins. and upwards in an anticyclone lying over Spain, and also in another system over Central Russia. Lowest, 29.1 ins. and less, in a well marked depression lying off the north-west of Norway. New disturbances approaching our western coast later, barometer falling quickly in Ireland, and less decidedly in most other parts of the United Kingdom and France.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

“ Weekly “ “ “ £1 10 0 “

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 27th January,

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																				
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETR.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.					SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.	Min.			
																		Inch.		°
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.03	10	SW	2	b	30.06	+22	17	17	+14	SW	2	0	#	b	27	1	-	
	Hernösand ...	30.05	18	S	2	o	29.99	+04	25	24	+18	S	4	0	#	o	28	1	-	
	Stockholm ...	30.05	24	Z	0	o	30.10	+15	27	27	0	S	2	f	#	o	36	23	-	
	Wisby ...	30.06	29	N	4	o	30.15	+23	30	29	-3	ENE	2	0	#	o	34	23	0.04	
	Bodö ...	29.60	35	E	6	c	29.49	-22	36	33	+10	E	4	0	2	c	36	23	-	
	Christiansund...	29.36	42	ENE	8	bc	29.48	-25	36	35	-1	ENE	3	bc	3	bc	41	36	-	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.60	41	SSE	8	T	29.62	-29	41	39	+4	SEW	5	T	5	o, T	41	37	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	29.95	31	SSE	4	o	29.78	-25	32	32	+5	ENE	5	S	5	o	?	27	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.91	31	S	5	o	29.82	-23	33	32	+7	S	6	S	4	o	?	25	-	
	Fanö ...	29.93	33	SE	4	o	29.89	-19	33	33	+2	SW	4	T	#	o	34	28	0.12	
	Sumburgh Head	29.21	41	W	4	T	29.35	+19	36	32	-6	WNW	4	C	6	T	43	27	0.59	
	Stornoway ...	29.38	39	Z	0	T	29.72	+48	31	30	-8	N	2	b	2	C, T	43	30	0.08	
	Wick ...	29.40	38	W	4	bc	29.69	+46	34	33	-7	WNW	2	bc	2	bc	43	33	0.40	
	Nairn ...	29.45	38	W	2	b	29.75	+52	35	35	-6	SW	1	bc	1	b	42	35	0.12	
	Aberdeen ...	29.55	38	SSW	2	b	29.79	+44	34	32	-7	W	2	b	2	S, b	45	34	0.01	
	Leith ...	29.62	39	SW	2	b	29.80	+48	41	40	-6	WSW	2	om	#	b	47	39	0.01	
	Shields ...	29.69	43	WSW	3	m	29.88	+35	41	39	-3	WSW	2	bc	2	C, m	48	34	-	
	Spurn Head ...	29.73	40	WSW	2	rm	29.95	+19	35	35	-6	SW	2	cm	1	rm	44	33	0.21	
	York ...	29.73	42	WNW	1	o	29.96	+26	38	37	-7	ENW	1	bc	#	o	46	34	0.02	
	Loughborough	29.77	40	W	1	T	30.02	+19	30	29	-14	ENE	1	Cf	#	T	47	29	0.48	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Ardrossan ...	29.67	43	WSW	3	b	29.81	+51	42	41	-2	WSW	2	C	2	bc, o	46	40	0.01	
	Malin Head ...	29.65	40	W	5	bcp	29.77	+34	40	39	-1	S	4	o	3	bc, p	44	38	0.12	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.73	42	WSW	4	bcp	29.79	+21	43	40	-1	WSW	5	og	4	bc, p	46	39	0.03	
	Belmullet ...	29.75	44	SW	2	b	29.75	+08	44	42	-6	S	3	o	#	C, b	46	39	0.02	
	Donaghadee ...	29.75	38	SSW	3	b	29.86	+38	38	37	-6	SW	4	bc	3	b	44	34	-	
	Liverpool (Bliston)	29.78	40	W	2	b	29.98	+29	39	37	-6	WSW	2	b	2	b	47	36	0.09	
	Holyhead ...	29.79	41	WNW	2	b	29.94	+28	40	39	-5	SSW	1	bw	2	og, b	46	39	0.01	
	Parsonstown ...	29.83	39	Z	0	b	29.88	+18	37	35	-5	Z	0	o	#	46	33	-		
	Valencia ...	29.91	43	SW	1	b	29.82	+02	46	42	+1	S	4	o	4	b	48	39	0.01	
	Roche's Point	29.89	45	WNW	8	b	29.85	+10	47	45	+2	SW	4	C	4	b	48	35	-	
	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.84	43	WNW	4	b	29.98	+25	44	42	-2	S	2	bc	3	b	46	42	0.40	
	Scilly ...	29.85	46	WNW	5	C	29.98	+20	44	40	-4	S	4	bc	3	o, b	49	40	0.18	
	Prawle Point ...	29.80	41	WNW	3	o	30.05	+17	36	35	-9	WNW	2	b	1	og, b	46	34	0.16	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.86	45	S	5	ogm	30.06	+03	38	36	-6	WNW	3	bm	3	ogm	46	35	0.19	
	Hurst Castle ...	29.76	45	SW	7	cgf	30.03	+08	33	32	-11	WNW	1	b	3	Cd, pg	45	32	0.02	
	Dungeness ...	29.86	42	SW	6	o	29.96	-04	36	36	-5	N	4	m	3	C, o	43	36	0.09	
	North Foreland	29.84	42	SSW	5	ogf	29.97	-01	36	35	-6	WNW	3	f	3	o, q	43	35	0.13	
	London ...	29.80	43	SSW	4	od	30.03	+08	34	34	-9	W	1	#	#	o, T, b	46	33	0.18	
	Oxford ...	29.79	39	WNW	1	T	30.03	+14	32	31	-12	SW	1	b	#	o, T	45	31	0.43	
	Cambridge ...	29.78	44	SW	2	T	30.02	+14	32	31	-11	WNW	1	b	#	T	47	30	0.33	
	Yarmouth ...	29.81	41	SW	4	C	29.97	+03	34	34	-7	WNW	2	bf	3	Cm, T	42	33	0.40	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Cuxhaven ...	30.07	35	S	2	o	29.99	-15	35	34	+1	SSW	2	o	#	o	36	34	-	
	Berlin ...	30.13	31	Z	0	b	30.13	+03	25	24	-9	SE	2	o	#	b	37	23	-	
	Wiesbaden ...	30.06	34	S	2	f	30.06	-15	35	34	+2	Z	0	o	#	#	37	32	-	
	Munich ...	30.10	30	Z	0	C	30.07	-12	19	19	-14	SW	4	b	#	C	36	18	-	
	The Helder ...	29.94	37	S	3	C	29.97	-13	36	36	+2	SSW	1	C	1	C	39	34	0.04	
	Brussels (p.m.)	29.88	41	S	5	C	29.99	-12	34	34	-3	SE	1	T	#	o	43	34	-	
	Cape Gris Nez	29.88	41	S	5	C	29.92	-11	38	37	0	N	2	o	2	C	43	36	0.12	
	Paris ...	30.06	34	S	2	f	29.99	-18	35	35	+4	S	3	T	#	f	38	31	0.04	
	Brest ...	?	45	N	1	C	?	?	40	39	-8	E	1	b	3	C	48	37	0.28	
	Lorient ...	29.86	50	SSW	6	T	30.05	+04	42	39	-5	NE	1	b	4	T	52	39	0.08	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.04	44	SSW	4	b	30.05	-08	46	46	+2	S	2	C	#	o, b	46	36	0.16	
	Belfort ...	30.15	30	N	1	f	30.16	-08	26	26	-3	E	1	f	#	f	36	26	-	
	Nice ...	30.11	44	E	1	C	30.09	-04	43	39	-7	NE	3	f	2	C	48	41	-	
	Perpignan ...	30.12	41	Z	0	b	30.13	-04	33	33	-7	W	2	b	#	b	50	31	-	
	Biarritz ...	30.09	46	ENE	2	b	30.08	-05	46	40	+8	SSW	3	o	2	b	52	38	-	
	Corunna ...	30.12	50	NE	2	o	30.09	-11	42	41	+1	NE	3	C	#	o	52	41	-	
	Lisbon ...	30.12	50	NE	2	o	30.09	-11	42	41	+1	NE	3	C	#	o	52	41	-	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 27th January, 1893.

$\Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ forces above 10; $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ forces 8 to 10;

forces 5 to 7; ——— forces 1 to 4.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

[illegible]

GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.1 ins. and more, over Russia and the Baltic, and spreading 30.0 ins. over Germany, France, and the Bay of Biscay.
 Lowest, 29.5 ins. and less, in a depression off the west of Norway, and 29.8 ins. and less, off our extreme northwestern coasts. There is also a very shallow and small disturbance over Belgium and the northeast of France.
 Gradients slight in the south, moderate, but increasing, over Ireland, somewhat steep over Scandinavia.
 Barometer rising at our northern and eastern stations, but has begun to fall again in the west of Ireland.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 46° to 47° in the south of Ireland, 46° on the southeastern coast of France, 44° at Bally and Combroke.
 Lowest, (1) 17° at Haparanda, 27° at Stockholm; (2) 19° at Munich, 25° at Berlin; (3) 30° at Loughborough, and 32° at Cambridge.
 It has fallen very decidedly over Great Britain during the night, but a fresh rise is setting in over Ireland.

WIND

S. moderate to strong, over Scandinavia and the eastern shores of the North Sea; Variable from between SW. and NW. over Great Britain, and light in force; S. in Ireland and Georges Channel, and inclined to freshen. Over France it is very light and variable.
 The gales reported in the north yesterday morning soon died down.

WEATHER

Fair generally over Great Britain—clear and bright in many places, but foggy in London and at the mouth of the Thames. It is raining at Brussels, dull and somewhat unsettled in Ireland.
 Rain has fallen over our Islands generally, and in some localities the fall was considerable (0.3 in. to 0.6 in.).

SEA

Rough at Loughborough H. and Skudersnaes, moderate off the south of Ireland and Lisahant, slight or smooth elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The southerly breeze now prevailing over Ireland is likely to become stronger, and to spread eastwards and northwards over Great Britain shortly, causing a decided rise of temperature and some rain later.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 28th JANUARY, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

Wind shifting to S. and increasing; fair at first, rainy later and milder.

SW. breezes, moderate; fair to showery.

Same as No. 5.

Variable airs and fine weather, then SW. to S. breezes and rain, milder.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Wind becoming stronger from the S. and with rainy unsettled weather.

WARNINGS

None issued.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Dirac.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	29.70	39	36	SSE	9	0	6	Valencia ...	29.87	48	43	W	3	bv	4
Sumburgh Head ...	29.09	40	40	W	3	r	6	Scilly ...	29.78	47	45	W	4	0	5
Stornoway ...	29.35	43	41	SW	3	c	4	Jersey ...	29.94	46	43	SSE	5	0	4
Aberdeen ...	29.39	43	39	W	6	bq	5	Hurst Castle ...	29.81	45	44	SW	6	cag	4
Shields ...	29.62	47	44	SW	3	c	2	Dungeness ...	29.90	43	42	SSW	5	c	4
Ardrossan ...	29.62	45	42	WSW	4	bc	3	North Foreland ...	29.86	43	42	SSW	5	0	4
Malin Head ...	29.61	42	40	W	5	bc	4	London (Westminster) ...	29.84	47	44	SSW	3	og	0
Mullaghmore ...	29.71	44	41	WSW	5	bcqp	5	Yarmouth ...	29.86	41	40	S	4	cm	0
Belmullet ...	29.75	46	42	W	4	c	4	Rochefort ...	30.10	44	41	SSW	3	0	*
Holyhead ...	29.73	43	42	W. W.	4	og	4								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather squally and rainy in most parts of the United Kingdom, and dull over France, Italy, and the greater part of central and eastern Europe, with snow at Warsaw, Cracow, and Nicolaiiff. Fine and bright over Denmark and the northern parts of Scandinavia, as well as in Spain and Algeria. Sky clearing later at many of our western and northern stations, but already rain falling in the southeast of England.

Temperature risen in our Islands as well as over the Baltic, Italy, and the south of Russia, fallen in most other localities. Morning readings highest (1) 54° at Algiers, 53° at Malta, 51° at La Celle, and 46° at San Fernando; (2) 48° at Scilly and Brest, and 47° at Funchal and Lorient; varying between 40° and 45° in most parts of the United Kingdom. Lowest -7° at Moscow, -1° at Hermanstadt, +2° at Kharkov, 3° at Haparanda and 4° at St. Petersburg; considerably below the freezing point over Sweden, Russia, Austria and northern Italy generally, slightly below it over the central parts of France and Spain. Daily maxima over our Islands varying in most places between 43° and 48°; thermometer exceeding 50° in the east and south of France.

Wind moderate to fresh from the NW^W in Ireland; strong from the SW^W in the western and northern parts of Great Britain with a gale in the east of Scotland, and moderate from the same quarter over France and the southeast of England; SE^W in the west of Norway. Light to moderate from W. or NW. in Germany; SE^W over the Baltic Provinces and Finland; calm and variable in Sweden. Light from the NE^W in the south of Russia and also over the greater part of Italy and Spain; variable in Algeria. Subsequently shifting to the W^W or NW^W in many parts of Great Britain, and falling light, but backing to the SW^W in the west of Ireland.

Barometer highest 30.5 ins. and upwards in an anticyclone over Central Russia; 30.1 ins. and upwards over the whole of eastern central, and southern Europe. Lowest 29.2 ins. and less in a V shaped depression having its centre off the north of Scotland. Depression subsequently travelling away in a northeasterly direction, and barometer rising in all the more western and northern parts of the United Kingdom.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

“ Weekly “ “ “ £1 10 0 “

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 28th January, 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

Published by the Hydrographic Office, 25, Victoria Street, London. H. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.						
	Barom.	Temp.	Wind.		Weather.		Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.				Shade Temp.		Amount of Rainfall.					
			Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.			Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.			Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).		Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.	Min.
	Inch.	°					Inch.	°	°	°							°	Inch.					
SCANDINAVIA.																							
Haparanda ...	30.90	16	SW	2	C		29.87	-19	17	17	0	SW	4	0	#	C	18	10					
Hernösand ...	29.86	26	SE	6	C		29.94	-06	12	11	-13	Z	0	b	#	S	27	?	0.04				
Stockholm ...	29.97	32	SSW	2	S		29.99	-11	32	31	+5	W	2	0	#	S	34	18	0.04				
Wisby ...																							
Bodö ...	29.86	29	E	4	b		29.60	+11	30	27	-6	E	4	b	2	b	36	25					
Christiansund...	29.69	36	WSW	6	S		29.75	+27	35	34	-1	SW	5	0	4	S	36	32	0.24				
Skudesnaes ...	29.95	35	HW	1	C		29.91	+29	39	36	-2	SSE	6	0	4	C	41	34					
Christiania Fjord (Færd)	29.84	33	W	5	b		30.01	+23	29	28	-3	SSW	2	0	1	b	?	28					
Skagen (The Scaw)	29.88	32	WNW	2	b		30.07	+25	32	32	-1	WSW	1	f	0	b	36	28	0.08				
Fanö ...	30.08	33	SW	2	m		30.10	+21	32	31	-1	SW	3	b	#	m	36	30					
Sumburgh Head	29.72	36	W	1	O		29.54	-01	41	38	+5	S	4	0	6	b.c.	41	36	0.03				
Stornoway ...	29.66	37	SE	2	r		29.34	-38	40	40	+9	SW	8	r	6	r	43	30	0.10				
Wick ...	29.75	38	S	4	O		29.47	-22	40	38	+6	S	6	OU	3	O	42	34					
Nairn ...	29.75	40	Z	0	O		29.46	-29	42	37	+7	S	4	0	2	O	44	32					
Aberdeen ...	29.84	40	SSW	3	ogp		29.39	-20	38	36	+4	S	6	ogp	5	b.c.ogp	41	34					
Leith ...	29.86	41	Z	0	O		29.57	-23	38	35	-3	SE	2	0	#	O	45	35					
Shields ...	29.94	41	SW	1	m		29.68	-20	37	36	-4	S	4	0	2	O	43	35					
Spurn Head ...	30.00	37	SSE	1	b.m		29.80	-15	37	37	+2	SSE	4	rgm	3	O	43	34					
York ...	29.99	39	S	1	b		29.74	-22	36	35	-2	SE	3	0	#	b	45	34	0.01				
Loughborough	30.03	34	S	1	f		29.78	-24	36	36	+6	SSE	3	cm	#	f	46	29					
BRITISH ISLANDS.																							
Ardrossan ...	29.77	44	SW	3	b.c		29.51	-30	38	37	-4	SSE	6	rm	5	b.c	44	37	0.03				
Malin Head ...	29.65	42	SSE	6	OU		29.31	-46	40	39	0	S	5	og	2	O	43	38	0.02				
Mullaghmore ...	29.68	45	SE	4	og		29.30	-49	45	43	+2	SSW	6	b.c	4	O	46	41	0.06				
Belmullet ...	29.57	45	SSE	6	O		29.27	-48	44	43	0	SE	3	0	#	O	46	42	0.15				
Donaghadee ...	29.83	43	S	5	C		29.49	-37	41	41	+3	S	7	r	5	C	45	38	0.38				
Liverpool (Bidston)	29.96	39	SSE	2	C		29.62	-36	36	35	-3	SE	4	b.c	3	C	46	35					
Holyhead ...	29.89	42	S	4	og		29.51	-43	44	41	+4	SSE	5	og	4	C	46	39					
Parsonstown ...	29.72	44	SE	2	O		29.37	-51	40	39	+3	Z	0	0	#	og	45	35	0.24				
Valencia ...	29.61	48	SSE	7	ogp		29.30	-52	48	45	+2	SSE	3	om	#	ogp	49	44	0.24				
Roche's Point	29.71	47	SSW	6	P		29.41	-44	47	46	0	SW	4	C	4	ompg	48	42	0.55				
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.87	43	SE	5	b.c		29.52	-46	45	45	+1	S	6	rg	?	b.c	46	42	0.03				
Scilly ...	29.83	47	SSE	5	C		29.56	-42	48	47	+4	SSW	5	C	5	C	48	40	0.04				
Prawle Point ...	30.00	42	SE	4	C		29.68	-37	43	43	+7	SSE	6	OU	5	C	47	36	0.01				
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.02	42	NW	5	cm		29.82	-24	41	39	+3	SE	5	cg	4	b.c.m	51	35					
Hurst Castle ...	30.03	38	ESE	1	b.m		29.80	-23	41	40	+8	S	5	b.c	2	b.m	46	33					
Dungeness ...	30.02	37	E	2	m		29.89	-07	40	39	+4	S	6	0	5	m.f	42	35					
North Foreland	30.02	40	NE	2	O		29.88	-09	38	37	+2	SSE	4	og	4	f.b.m	40	34					
London ...	30.04	32	SE	1	bf		29.84	-19	40	38	+6	SSW	2	C	#	f.b.c	40	31					
Oxford ...	30.01	35	SSE	1	m		29.79	-24	37	36	+5	SSE	2	b.c	#	C	47	32					
Cambridge ...	30.03	36	W	2	C		29.84	-18	38	37	+6	SE	3	0	#	C	46	30	0.02				
Yarmouth ...	30.03	37	N	1	b		29.89	-08	37	36	+3	S	4	cg	4	b	40	32					
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																							
Cuxhaven ...	29.97	34	W	1	b		30.03	+04	34	33	-1	SSW	2	0	#	f	35	33					
Berlin ...	30.17	33	WSW	2	O		30.20	+07	30	29	+5	S	2	0	#	O	34	25					
Wiesbaden ...							30.12	+06	34	32	-1	SW	2	0	#	#	35	32					
Munich ...	30.14	28	NE	3	O		30.11	+04	24	24	+5	S	4	0	#	#	28	19					
The Helder ...	30.15	33	SSW	1	f		30.06	+09	35	35	-1	SSE	2	C	#	f	39	32					
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																							
Brussels (p.m.)							30.04	+05	34	32	0	SE	3	b	#	O	37	33					
Cape Gris Nez	30.00	37	Z	0	f		29.90	-02	37	36	-1	SSE	4	C	#	O	39	36					
Paris ...	30.04	37	SE	2	O		30.00	+01	35	34	0	S	3	0	#	f	37	35	0.04				
Brest ...		48	SSE	3	b.c		?	?	48	47	+8	SW	3	C	4	b.c	52	40	0.04				
Lorient ...		42	SE	1	b.c		29.75	-30	47	46	+5	SE	5	r	4	b.c	48	39	0.16				
Rochefort ...	30.03	44	HW	2	b		29.88	-17	36	38	-8	S	4	0	#	b	52	36					
Belfort ...		30	E	1	b.c		?	?	28	27		ENE	3	b.c	#	b.c	41	26					
Lyons ...		30	S	1	f		30.11	-05	28	28	+2	S	1	f	#	sp.f	32	26					
Nice ...	30.08	45	ESE	1	O		30.11	+02	42	40	-1	Z	0	C	1	O	50	41					
Perpignan ...	30.09	41	SE	1	b		30.02	-11	34	34	+1	W	2	0	#	b	53	31					
Biarritz ...	30.00	30	ENE	2	b		29.95	-13	50	42	+4	SSW	4	0	2	b	52	43					
PENINSULA.																							
Corunna ...																							
Lisbon ...	30.07	55	SSW	3	O		30.06	-03	53	53	+11	S	2	b.c	#	O	57	32	0.04				

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 28th Jan^y 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP.

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;
→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

☉ = dead calm.

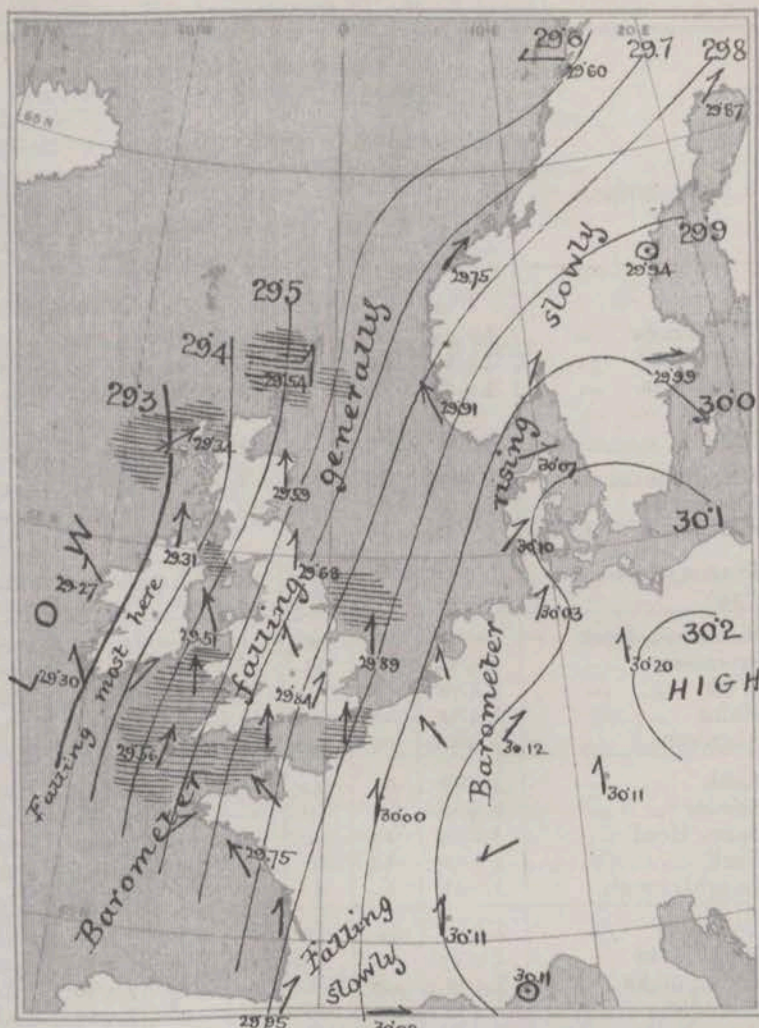
SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.67
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.933
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.850
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.896
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Seilly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.005
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

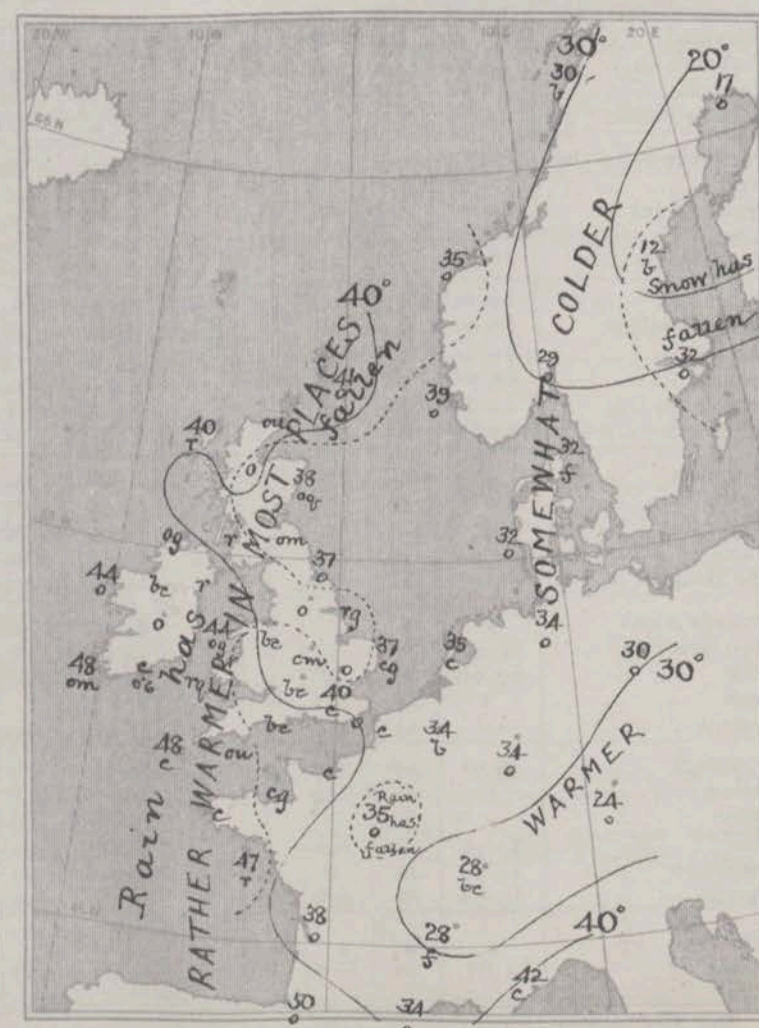
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	SE. S. W.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.0	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	35.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	39.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.85
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	33.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	35.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.6	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.6	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	46.5	39.6	42.7	41.8	3.75
Seilly	45.8	42.9	46.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	43.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.6	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.64
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1868-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.2 in: and more to 30.0 in: over Germany, Denmark, and the east of France.
 Lowest, 29.3 in: and less, over the west of Ireland and neighbouring parts of the Atlantic.
 Gradients somewhat steep over our Islands, slight over Germany and the east of France.
 Barometer falling throughout our Islands, but the change is not rapid.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Biarritz, 48° at Brest, Scilly, and Valencia Island, and above 40° on our western and northern coasts generally.
 Lowest, (1) 12° at Hennesand, 11° at Haparanda; (2) 28° at Lyons and Belfort, 30° at Berlin.
 The changes during the past twenty-four hours have been very fitful, but as a whole there has been an increase—especially in Scotland.

WIND

S^W (SSW to SSE) all over our Islands—moderate in the east, strong in the west and north.
 On the Continent the wind is lighter, but mainly S^W.
 A moderate to fresh gale from the S^W has been felt at our western and northern stations in the night.

WEATHER

Fair as a whole over the Continent and the eastern half of England, but cloudy in many places.
 Dull and unsettled in the west with rain locally.
 Rain has fallen at all our western stations during the day, but the amounts were small except in the west and south of Ireland.
 Hales were observed at several of our southern stations.

SEA

Rough in the north and west, moderate or slight on our other coasts.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The southerly current of wind seems to be dying out again in the far west, and a change to winds from NW. seems probable before long—but probably only as a temporary alteration.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 29th JANUARY, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

† 0	SCOTLAND NORTH	S ^W winds, strong and squally, then moderate and variable; weather very changeable, showery.
† 1	SCOTLAND EAST	
2	ENGLAND N.E.	Same as No. 5.
3	ENGLAND EAST	
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	S ^W breezes, fresh to moderate; some slight showers, temperature unsteady.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

† 6	SCOTLAND WEST	S ^W and Variable winds, very changeable weather, rain at times.
† 7	ENGLAND N.W.	
† 8	ENGLAND S.W.	
† 9	IRELAND NORTH	
† 10	IRELAND SOUTH	

WARNINGS

At 1 pm yesterday to districts 6, 9 and 10 "HOIST SOUTH CONE"; and at 7-15 pm to districts 0, 1, 7 and 8. HOIST SOUTH CONE.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (†), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (†), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	29.80	40	36	W NW	5	c	5	Valencia ...	29.71	47	44	SS E	6	sm p	6
Sumburgh Head ...	29.74	37	35	W	3	bc	5	Scilly ...	29.02	48	43	SS E	5	c	3
Stornoway ...	29.75	39	38	SE	2	r	2	Jersey ...	30.07	47	44	E	2	b	2
Aberdeen ...	29.87	39	35	SE	1	bc	1	Hurst Castle ...	30.04	44	42	SS E	1	bm	2
Shields ...	29.93	43	41	SW	2	o	2	Dungeness ...	30.03	44	40	S	1	bm	1
Ardrossan ...	29.87	44	42	SW	3	bc	3	North Foreland ...	30.01	38	37	N	2	b	2
Malin Head ...	29.73	43	40	SS E	5	o	3	London (Westminster)	30.04	40	38	W	0	fg	#
Mullaghmore ...	29.75	45	42	SS E	5	og	4	Yarmouth ...	30.02	40	39	N	2	b	2
Belmullet ...	29.65	46	43	SS E	6	o	#	Rochefort ...	30.06	47	45	NSW	1	b	#
Holyhead ...	29.95	45	43	S	3	Cg	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine over Gt. Britain and the north of France, as well as in Spain, Algeria, and Central Russia, but foggy in the southeast of England. Dull elsewhere with rain at some of the French, Belgian, Danish and Norwegian stations, and with snow in the neighbourhood of the Skager Rack, as well as at Prague, Cracow, and Nicolaiiff. Unsettled rainy weather setting in later over the western and extreme northern parts of the United Kingdom. Dense fog experienced in many parts of the London area.

Temperature fallen generally, but risen decidedly in Sweden and also in Italy. Morning readings highest (1) 52° at Parguenais, Algiers and Malles, 47° at Barcelona, and 46° at several of the Mediterranean stations; (2) 47° at Rocher Point, and 46° at Valencia Island. Lowest - 21° Fahr: at Moscow, - 1° at Kharkov, 0° at St. Petersburg, + 2° at Riga, and 3° at Kiev; below the freezing point in most parts of northern, eastern and central Europe, as well as over the central part of England, France and Spain. Rising during day to between 45° and 50° in the west of our Islands, but not exceeding 35° in London. Exceeding 50° in the west and south of France.

Wind light or moderate from the S^W over our western coasts, but S^W or W³ in the eastern part of Gt. Britain, and N³ at the Channel stations. Light S³ over the greater part of France, Germany, Sweden, Finland, and the Baltic, strong from the same quarter in the south of Norway; E³ or SE³ in the west of Norway. Variable over Austria and the south of Russia, N³ or NE³ in Italy; variable in Spain and Algeria. Subsequently, backing to the S³ or SE³ in nearly all parts of our Islands and increasing to a gale at several of our eastern stations.

Barometer highest 30.6 in: and upwards in an anticyclone lying over Central Russia; 30.2 in: and upwards, in another system lying over Central Spain. Lowest 29.5 in: and less, in a large depression off the west of Norway; a V shaped secondary disturbance reported over the Netherlands and the northeast of France. New depression appearing later off the Irish coast, and barometer falling briskly at all our western stations.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on Sunday 29th January,

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																				
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.				WIND.				SHADE TEMP.			
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirac.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.		
	Ina.	°				Ina.	°	°	°	°								Ins.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.82	15	Z	0	c	29.67	- .20	22	22	+	5	SW	2	0	#	c	25	14	0.08
	Hernösand ...	29.91	21	Z	0	o	29.73	- .21	10	9	-	2	Z	0	c	#	o	27	7	-
	Stockholm ...	30.10	26	Z	0	t	30.00	+ .01	28	27	-	4	SW	2	0	#	t	32	25	-
	Wisby ...	30.16	30	SW	2	t	30.12	+ .13	31	30	-	1	SW	4	0	#	t	32	25	-
	Bodö ...	29.80	30	ESE	2	c	29.80	- .10	33	30	+	3	SE	4	0	2	c	?	27	-
	Christiansund...	29.66	39	SE	1	c	29.58	- .17	39	37	+	4	SW	1	0	5	c	41	35	-
	Skudesnaes ...	29.81	39	SSE	8	o	29.73	- .18	39	35	+	0	SE	8	0	6	om	39	35	-
	Christiania Fjord (Færdler)	30.01	31	SSW	4	o	29.89	- .12	32	31	+	3	SSW	3	0	3	o	32	29	-
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.02	33	S	4	m	29.93	- .14	32	31	+	0	SSW	2	m	1	m	34	28	-
	Fanö ...	30.00	33	SSE	4	o	29.89	- .21	27	27	-	5	SSE	4	t	#	o	34	27	-
BRITISH ISLANDS	Sumburgh Head	29.42	40	S	4	o	29.36	- .18	41	41	+	0	SSE	3	o	6	to	42	37	0.01
	Stornoway ...	29.27	43	SW	6	o	29.13	- .21	43	43	+	3	SE	4	r	4	o	49	36	0.02
	Wick ...	29.37	42	SE	6	o	29.23	- .24	42	42	+	2	S	4	o	4	o	42	38	0.03
	Nairn ...	29.35	41	SSW	2	c	29.20	- .26	41	38	-	3	Z	0	c	1	c	43	37	-
	Aberdeen ...	29.46	40	S	7	o	29.30	- .29	41	41	+	3	SSE	6	ogrg	7	ogrg	42	36	0.11
	Leith ...	29.43	41	SSE	2	o	29.34	- .33	43	42	+	5	SE	2	bc	#	o	46	37	-
	Shields ...	29.55	44	S	4	o	29.31	- .37	45	44	+	8	S	3	r	2	or	45	35	0.02
	Spurn Head ...	29.64	39	SSE	6	o	29.44	- .36	42	42	+	5	SSE	4	o	4	or	42	36	0.03
	York ...	29.61	41	S	2	o	29.37	- .37	42	45	+	10	SSE	2	o	#	o	46	35	0.03
	Loughborough	29.65	41	SE	3	o	29.39	- .39	46	45	+	10	SSE	4	cpq	#	o	46	36	0.09
GERMANY & HOLLAND	Ardrossan ...	29.38	44	SE	4	o	29.23	- .28	44	44	+	6	S	1	om	3	o	44	37	0.08
	Malin Head ...	29.12	44	SSE	6	o	29.17	- .14	43	42	+	3	S	4	o	2	o	45	40	0.01
	Mullaghmore ...	29.09	47	SSE	6	c	29.21	- .09	43	42	-	2	S	3	t	2	opg,c	48	42	0.02
	Belmullet ...	29.04	47	SE	5	o	29.22	- .05	44	43	+	0	SW	2	bc	#	op	47	42	0.08
	Donaghadee ...	29.31	46	SSE	7	r	29.23	- .26	46	45	+	5	SW	4	o	4	r	46	41	0.58
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.51	41	SE	4	o	29.31	- .31	44	44	+	8	SE	2	c	3	o	45	36	0.14
	Holyhead ...	29.40	46	SE	4	o	29.25	- .26	45	44	+	1	S	3	og	3	og	47	43	0.23
	Parsonstown ...	29.13	47	SE	2	o	29.26	- .11	39	38	-	1	Z	0	t	#	og	48	38	0.07
	Valencia ...	29.05	46	SSE	4	r	29.36	+ .06	48	47	+	0	W	4	bc	4	m	51	43	0.33
	Roche's Point	29.14	48	SSW	6	c	29.32	- .09	42	41	-	5	WNW	2	t	4	mcp	49	40	0.25
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.32	47	SSE	7	o	29.29	- .23	45	45	+	0	S	2	cpq	6	o	48	44	0.52
	Scilly ...	29.30	50	S	8	#	29.41	- .15	50	48	+	2	W	6	c	5	r	51	46	0.14
	Prawle Point ...	29.53	46	SSE	6	o	29.42	- .26	46	46	+	3	W	7	c	6	ogq,t	48	35	0.15
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.69	45	SSE	5	o	29.53	- .29	48	46	+	7	S	4	omf	3	op	48	40	0.06
	Hurst Castle ...	29.66	44	S	6	c	29.42	- .38	47	46	+	6	SW	8	cpq	4	cpq	47	40	0.06
	Dungeness ...	29.79	40	S	6	c	29.57	- .32	43	42	+	3	S	6	cpq	5	ac	43	38	0.09
	North Foreland	29.78	37	S	5	o	29.57	- .31	42	41	+	4	S	5	cpq	5	o	42	36	0.08
	London ...	29.74	40	S	4	c	29.49	- .35	46	44	+	6	S	5	og	#	bc, o, p	47	38	0.08
	Oxford ...	29.63	41	SSE	2	o	29.41	- .38	47	45	+	10	S	3	opq	#	opq	48	37	0.07
	Cambridge ...	29.72	38	SE	3	c	29.48	- .36	47	45	+	9	S	3	o	#	c	47	36	0.04
PENIN-SULA.	Yarmouth ...	29.79	37	S	5	c	29.57	- .32	40	39	-	7	S	6	ogq	4	bm,c	40	34	0.08
	Cuxhaven ...	30.11	36	S	2	o	29.95	- .08	30	29	-	4	SSE	2	t	#	o	36	28	-
	Berlin ...	30.17	28	SE	3	t	30.12	- .08	17	16	-	13	SE	3	t	#	t	34	28	-
	Wiesbaden ...	30.12	25	NE	3	o	30.15	+ .04	17	17	-	7	SE	4	t	#	o	27	16	-
	Munich ...	29.93	33	SE	2	t	29.78	- .28	32	30	-	3	SSE	4	t	2	t	39	32	-
	The Helder ...	29.93	33	SE	2	t	29.78	- .28	32	30	-	3	SSE	4	t	2	t	39	32	-
	Brussels (2 a.m.)	29.79	36	SE	5	bc	29.80	- .24	37	35	+	3	SSE	6	c	#	t	40	33	-
	Cape Gris Nez	29.91	39	SSE	2	t	29.57	- .33	43	42	+	6	S	5	o	5	bc	41	34	0.08
	Paris ...	29.91	39	SSE	2	t	29.84	- .16	40	38	+	5	S	3	r	#	t	44	35	-
	Brest ...	29.69	50	SSW	6	o	?	?	49	48	+	1	W	5	o	5	o	?	45	0.24
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Lorient ...	29.69	50	SSW	6	o	?	?	49	48	+	1	W	6	r	5	o	?	46	0.24
	Rochefort ...	29.88	47	WSW	4	o	29.82	- .06	48	46	+	10	WSW	5	o	#	o	50	34	0.12
	Belfort ...	30.03	36	W	1	t	30.04	- .07	33	31	+	5	SE	1	bc	#	bc	47	23	-
	Lyons ...	30.13	43	Z	0	o	?	?	40	39	-	2	E	1	o	2	o	50	37	0.04
	Nice ...	30.02	47	NNW	1	o	30.08	+ .06	32	?	-	2	SW	1	o	#	o	49	32	-
	Perpignan ...	29.94	51	S	3	bc	29.93	- .02	52	46	+	2	S	3	t	5	bc	54	41	-
	Biarritz ...	29.94	51	S	3	bc	29.93	- .02	52	46	+	2	S	3	t	5	bc	54	41	-
	Corunna ..	30.09	50	SSW	4	c	30.03	+ .17	56	50	+	3	SW	6	c	4	#	57	50	0.12
	Lisbon ...	30.09	50	SSW	4	c	30.13	+ .07	56	54	+	3	SSW	4	c	#	c	59	54	0.01

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Sunday, 29th January 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP.

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

— forces above 10; — forces 8 to 10;
— forces 5 to 7; — forces 1 to 4.
○ = dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

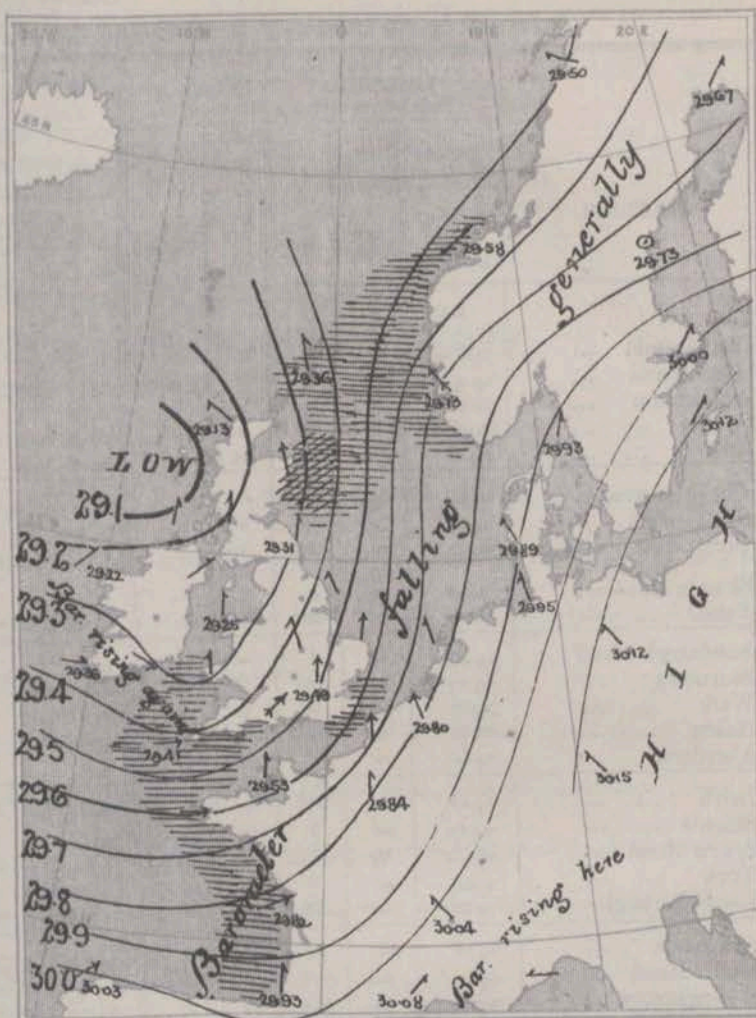
— = Rough. — = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.710
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.851
Spurn Head	29.920
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.938
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.850
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.032
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

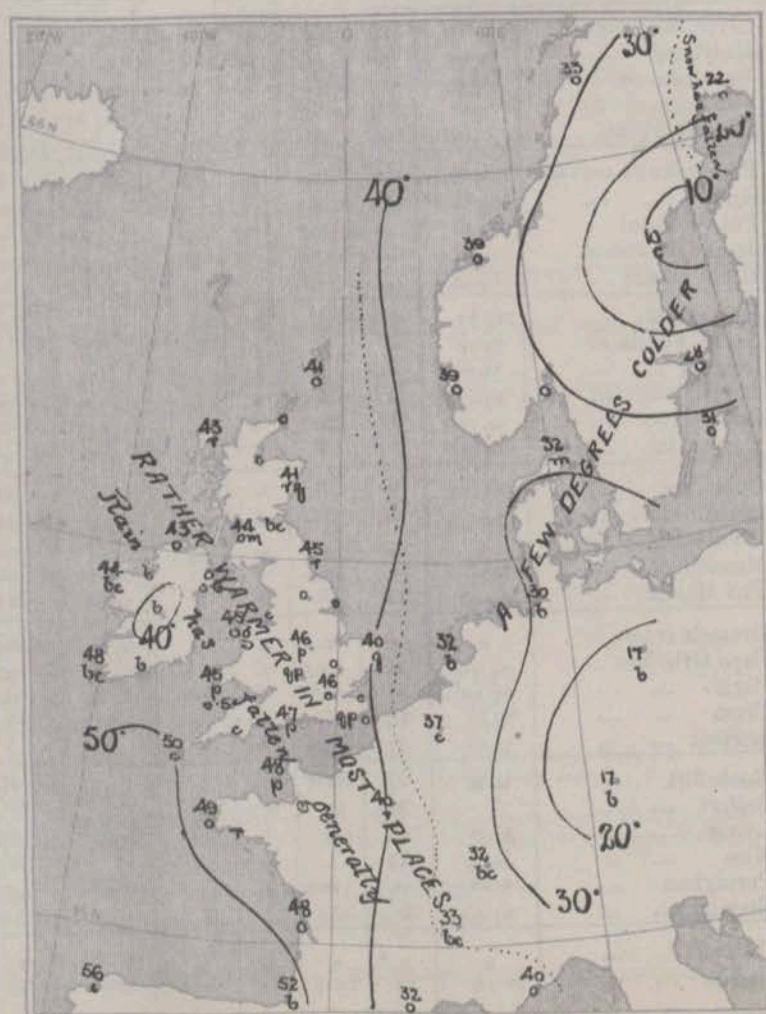
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.5	34.5	35.0	33.4	5.30
Wick	42.1	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.06
Nairn	42.2	32.0	37.2	35.0	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	31.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	35.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	40.1	33.0	41.6	40.4	1.36
Donaghadee	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.08
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.0	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	40.3	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly	45.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.4	2.94
Dover	43.3	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	33.8	37.8	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.0	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.8	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	37.5	35.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest 30.1 in: and more to 29.9 in: (1) over Germany and the Baltic; (2) over the Peninsula and the southern part of the Bay of Biscay.
Lowest, 29.2 in: and less, over the western part of Scotland and the north of Ireland; 29.3 in: and less, over the Irish Sea and St. George's Channel.
Gradients steep over the North Sea, rather so over the Channel and France, and changing quickly.
Barometer falling at all but the Irish stations; most over England.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 56° at Lisbon and Formosa, 52° at Biarritz, 50° at Sicily, 48° at Jersey and Valencia, and above 40° over our Islands—except on the east of Scotland.
Lowest, (1) 10° at Hammerstrand, 12° at Haparanda, 28° at Stockholm; (2) 17° at Berlin and Munich, 27° at Fano; (3) 37° at Aberdeen.
It has risen very quickly over England during the night, but fallen in Ireland, and continues to change very irregularly.

WIND

S³ to W³, and light^{est} in Ireland; W³ to SW³, strong to a gale in the Channel, S³ to SE³, fresh to strong over the North Sea and East of Great Britain; SE³ a gale at Aberdeen, and SE³ moderate at Annamoy and Lumburgh H^{ts}.
A S³ gale has been experienced on our western and northern coasts since last evening.

WEATHER

Fine and bright in Ireland, cloudy, changeable, and unsettled over Great Britain and the north of France, with rain in places.
Rain has fallen generally—most at Pembroke and Donaghadee, where the fall exceeded 0.8 inch.

SEA

High at Aberdeen, rough at Lumburgh H^{ts}, on our southwestern coasts and at Ushant, rather rough in the Channel and off the North Foreland, moderate or slight elsewhere.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 30th JANUARY, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

None issued

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

None issued

WARNINGS

At 7.15 pm yesterday to districts 2, 3 and 5 "Hoist South Cone"

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	P.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	29.88	39	?	SSE	6	om	5	Valencia ...	30.12	80	49	SSE	6	rm	6
Sumburgh Head ...	29.43	41	39	S	4	r	6	Scilly ...	29.44	80	48	S	7	m	5
Stornoway ...	29.29	43	42	SW	6	o	5	Jersey ...	29.74	44	42	SE	5	o	4
Aberdeen ...	29.51	37	36	S	5	orgy	6	Hurst Castle ...	29.71	42	41	SSE	5	c	3
Shields ...	29.59	40	38	S	4	o	2	Dungeness ...	29.85	40	38	SSW	6	o	5
Ardrossan ...	29.37	44	43	SE	4	r	4	North Foreland ...	29.87	39	38	SSE	4	c	3
Malin Head ...	29.26	43	42	SSE	4	o	2	London (Westminster) ...	29.76	44	40	SE	3	bc	*
Mullaghmore ...	29.22	48	44	SSE	5	orgy	4	Yarmouth ...	29.87	39	38	S	5	bm	4
Belmullet ...	29.14	47	45	SE	5	r	*	Rochefort ...	29.89	47	45	WGN	3	o	*
Holyhead ...	29.47	45	44	S	5	orgy	5								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fair at many of the English stations, but dull in nearly all other parts of our Islands and the Continent, with rain in some of the western and northern districts, and with snow over the Gulf of Finland as well as at Åre. Fog reported in several parts of Poland and Austria, but weather fine and bright in Algeria, and the south of Spain, and the extreme south of Italy. Rain falling later in nearly all parts of the United Kingdom and also in the west of France, but sllly clearing in many parts of Central Europe.

Temperature risen over Islands, France, and Spain and also over the Baltic, but fallen elsewhere. Morning readings highest (1) 53° at Lubeck, 51° at Algiers and 50° at Biarritz; (2) 48° at Valencia Island, Scilly, and Brest, and 47° at Rocherpoint; above 40° at most of our western and southern stations. Lowest -20° Fahr. at Moscow, -10° at Kharkov, -2° at Kiev, Lemberg, and Buda Pesth, and 1° at Archangel; considerably below the freezing point over Sweden, Russia, and Austria generally, and slightly below it over central parts of France and Spain. Rising during day to between 45° and 48° in most parts of the United Kingdom, to 50° or more in the south of France and to 55° or more in Spain and the south of Italy, the highest reading of all being 63° at Palermo.

Wind fresh or strong from the S^W or SE^W over our Islands, France, and the North Sea; light from the same quarters over Ireland, Germany, and the Baltic. Light from the E^W or NE^W over the central and southern parts of Russia; N^W or NW^W in Italy, light from the S^W in Spain and Algeria. Subsequently increasing to a gale from the S^W at the mouth of the Channel and also in the south of Norway; no important change occurring elsewhere.

Barometer highest 30.6 ins. and upwards over Central Russia, 30.2 ins. and upwards in an anticyclone lying over nearly the whole of Russia, Austria, and Eastern Germany. Lowest 29.3 ins. and less in a depression lying to the westward of our Islands; gradients rather steep over the whole of our Islands and the North Sea. Quick fall taking place during day on our western coasts, and gradients over the United Kingdom becoming rather steeper.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

" Weekly " " " £1 10 0 "

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on

Monday, 30th January,

1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)					THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
		Barom.	Temp.	Wind.		Weather.	Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.		Sea (0 to 9).	Shade Temp.					
Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.						
SCANDINAVIA.																				
Haparanda ...	29.57	23	2	0	c	29.71	+0.14	21	21	-1	NNE	2	0	#	c	27	14	0.08		
Hernösand ...	29.76	18	2	0	b	29.69	-0.07	18	17	+8	2	0	c	#	b	30	16	-		
Stockholm ...	29.92	27	2	0	0	29.86	-0.06	23	23	-5	SW	2	f	#	0	32	23	-		
Wisby ...	29.98	28	SW	4	0	29.92	-0.06	26	25	-5	WSW	4	0	#	0	32	25	-		
Bodö ...	29.88	37	SSW	6	r	29.65	+0.23	39	32	0	N	4	m	2	r	37	90	0.24		
Christiansund...	29.64	39	SSE	1	0	29.62	+0.02	37	36	-2	Z	0	0	4	0	39	37	0.12		
Skudesnaes ...	29.64	39	SSE	6	r	29.72	-0.01	39	38	0	SSE	6	0	5	r	41	37	-		
Christiania Fjord (Færdar)	29.88	31	SSW	4	0	29.80	-0.09	29	28	-3	S	4	f	3	0	34	28	-		
Skagen (The Scaw)	29.87	28	SE	4	f	29.80	-0.07	30	30	-2	S	3	S	1	f	32	24	-		
Fanö ...	29.77	32	SSE	4	0	29.79	-0.02	33	33	+6	SSE	2	f	#	0	34	27	-		
Sumburgh Head	29.81	42	SSE	2	r	29.56	+0.25	44	42	+3	SW	2	c	5	r	43	40	0.36		
Stornoway ...	29.26	45	S	2	0	29.47	+0.21	47	47	+4	SW	4	0	4	r, o	47	37	0.08		
Wick ...	29.32	42	S	3	bc	29.58	+0.26	42	42	0	S	3	0	2	bc	43	39	0.03		
Nairn ...	29.35	44	Z	0	b	29.58	+0.23	44	42	+2	Z	0	c	0	b	49	39	-		
Aberdeen ...	29.40	42	SW	2	bc	29.68	+0.28	40	39	-1	SSW	2	cm	4	bc	43	34	0.10		
Leith ...	29.42	45	S	2	c	29.69	+0.27	48	45	+3	S	1	0	#	c	50	40	0.03		
Shields ...	29.48	47	Z	0	c	29.77	+0.29	44	43	-1	SSE	1	cw	2	c	48	37	-		
Spurn Head ...	29.52	39	SSE	3	0	29.89	+0.37	41	40	-1	SW	3	cw	2	0	42	38	-		
York ...	29.51	44	SSW	1	bc	29.87	+0.36	42	41	-1	S	1	0	#	r, bc	47	40	0.31		
Loughborough	29.58	47	W	2	c	29.93	+0.35	44	43	-2	SW	2	cw	#	c	51	38	0.01		
Ardrossan ...	29.46	44	S	2	0	29.68	+0.22	45	44	+1	SSE	2	cm	2	0	45	42	0.01		
Malin Head ...	29.43	45	WSW	4	ep	29.52	+0.09	48	46	+2	S	5	0	2	c, p	48	43	0.01		
Mullaghmore ...	29.49	46	S	3	bp	29.31	+0.18	51	48	+3	S	7	cg	4	b, p	51	42	0.02		
Belmullet ...	29.47	48	SW	3	0	29.46	+0.01	50	48	+2	SSW	6	0	#	bc, o	50	43	0.07		
Donaghadee ...	29.53	46	WSW	2	b	29.69	+0.16	47	46	+1	WSW	4	bc	3	bc	50	44	0.01		
Liverpool (Bldston)	29.58	43	W	4	b	29.87	+0.29	48	47	+1	SSW	1	c	2	b	49	43	0.03		
Holyhead ...	29.56	46	WSW	2	b	29.80	+0.24	47	46	+1	SSW	4	ogm	3	b	48	44	0.01		
Parsonstown ...	29.60	46	SW	1	bc	29.64	+0.04	49	47	+2	SW	1	og	#	bc	50	38	0.04		
Valencia ...	29.64	51	S	4	cp	29.56	+0.08	52	50	+2	S	6	ogm	5	ep	53	47	0.01		
Roche's Point	29.65	50	W	3	bc	29.70	+0.05	50	49	+1	SW	6	cm	5	bc	52	42	0.01		
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.69	47	W	4	b	29.84	+0.15	47	47	+2	S	5	bcm	6	b	48	45	0.04		
Scilly ...	29.78	50	W	4	cpm	29.88	+0.10	50	50	0	S	5	0	5	cpq	52	48	-		
Prawle Point ...	29.76	47	W	4	0	30.00	+0.24	47	47	+1	SW	3	om	3	0	49	46	0.03		
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.81	50	W	5	cpq	30.10	+0.29	47	45	-2	S	4	bcm	3	cpm	52	46	0.02		
Hurst Castle ...	29.71	44	W	5	b	30.03	+0.32	45	45	-2	SW	5	cm	4	b	48	41	0.04		
Dungeness ...	29.61	44	WSW	5	c	30.04	+0.43	43	43	0	W	4	0	3	c, q, p	46	40	0.03		
North Foreland	29.57	49	WSW	4	og	30.03	+0.46	41	41	-1	WSW	2	b	3	og, b	49	40	0.01		
London ...	29.63	48	SW	2	0	30.03	+0.40	44	42	-2	SSW	3	c	#	o, p, b	51	39	0.01		
Oxford ...	29.74	43	WSW	1	b	30.00	+0.26	45	44	-1	SSW	3	og	#	bp	51	40	0.05		
Cambridge ...	29.68	47	SW	1	c	30.01	+0.33	42	41	-5	S	1	b	#	c, b	49	38	0.02		
Yarmouth ...	29.49	41	S	4	r	29.94	+0.45	41	40	+1	WSW	3	bef	4	r, m, g	42	36	0.02		
Cuxhaven ...	29.85	37	SSE	2	0	29.84	-0.01	37	36	+1	SW	1	f	#	0	37	30	0.02		
Berlin ...	30.05	25	SE	3	b	29.96	-0.09	28	28	+1	SE	2	0	#	b	30	17	-		
Wiesbaden ...	30.09	26	E	3	c	30.06	-0.03	40	39	+1	SW	2	0	#	#	40	34	0.12		
Munich ...	30.09	26	E	3	c	30.16	+0.07	37	36	+1	SW	5	c	#	c	37	16	0.04		
The Helder ...	29.67	39	S	5	r	29.97	+0.30	39	38	+1	W	3	b	3	r	41	32	0.08		
Brussels (9 a.m.)	30.10	30	W	3	c	30.10	+0.30	40	40	+3	WSW	4	f	#	r	45	37	0.08		
Cape Gris Nez	29.64	42	SW	6	0	30.01	+0.37	43	43	0	WSW	5	c	4	0	45	39	0.04		
Paris ...	29.86	47	SSW	6	0	30.19	+0.33	41	40	+1	S	2	0	#	0	49	40	0.08		
Brest ...	30.12	50	W	3	m	30.12	+0.32	49	49	+1	S	3	0	5	m	50	48	-		
Lorient ...	29.93	51	W	5	c	30.12	+0.19	49	49	+1	SSW	5	0	5	c	54	48	-		
Rochefort ...	30.02	49	WSW	5	c	30.18	+0.16	40	40	-4	SSE	3	f	#	c	55	37	-		
Belfort ...	30.02	35	W	3	r	30.02	+0.16	36	34	+4	W	3	0	#	r	44	32	0.08		
Lyons ...	30.14	43	S	3	0	30.32	+0.18	39	38	+6	SSW	1	c	#	0	47	33	0.04		
Nice ...	30.24	42	Z	0	r	30.28	+0.04	41	40	+1	NE	2	c	2	r	43	40	0.04		
Perpignan ...	30.21	35	W	3	r	30.32	+0.11	36	36	+4	SW	1	b	#	c	54	32	-		
Biarritz ...	30.14	53	WSW	3	c	30.20	+0.06	50	44	-2	S	3	c	#	c	59	45	-		
Corunna ...	30.21	36	S	3	b	30.28	+0.07	50	50	-6	E	2	f	#	b	61	50	-		
Lisbon ...	30.21	36	S	3	b	30.28	+0.07	50	50	-6	E	2	f	#	b	61	50	-		

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 30th January, 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

— forces above 10; — forces 8 to 10;

— forces 5 to 7; — forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

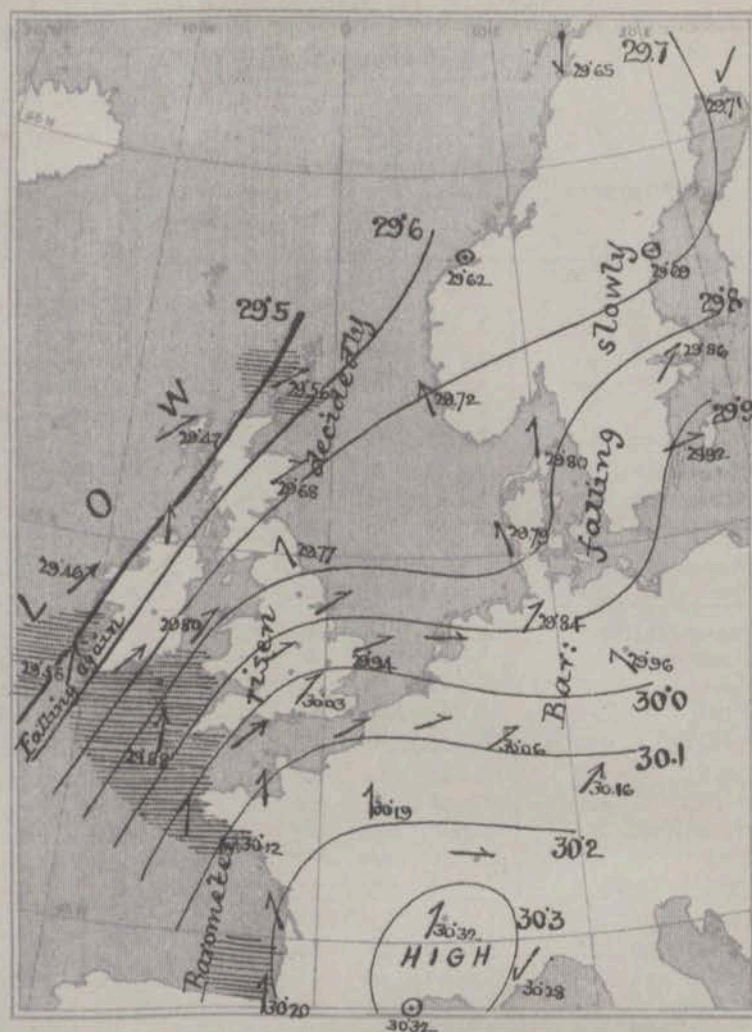
— Rough. — High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Samburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.920
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.988
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.850
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.930
Sally	29.909
Prawle Point	30.008
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.008
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

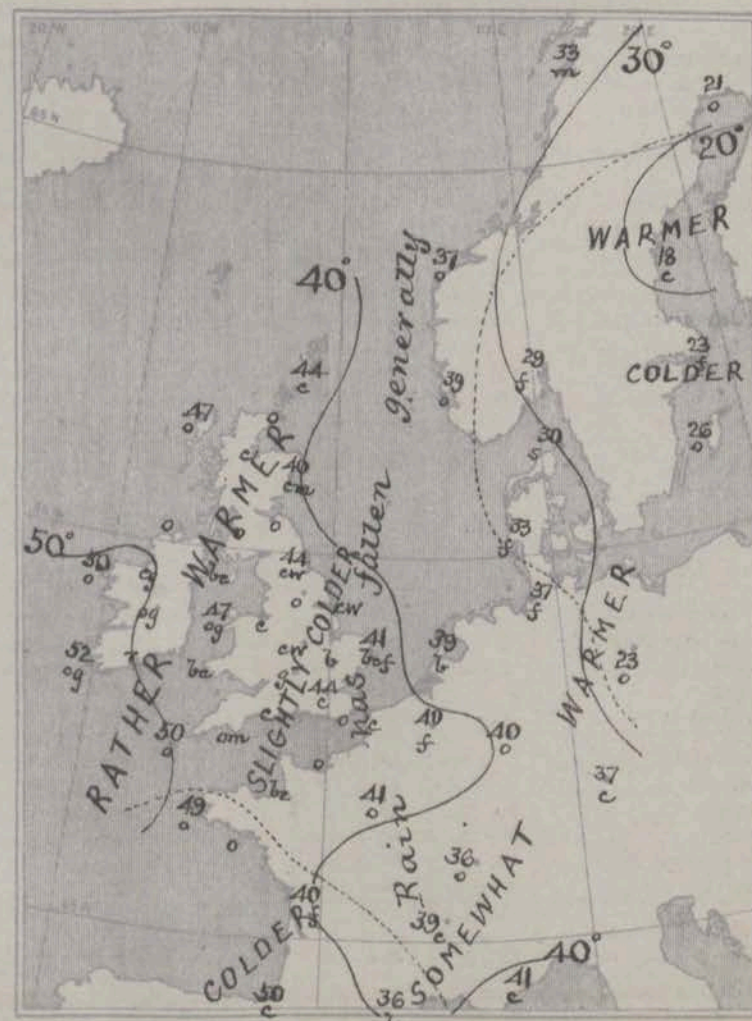
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.	at 8 p.m.	
Samburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.6	35.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.03
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	45.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	41.2	35.3	40.0	38.8	4.26
Mullaghmore	45.1	36.0	41.6	40.4	4.36
Donaghadee	41.4	35.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	43.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.6	43.2	41.0	6.60
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally	45.8	42.0	44.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	46.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.94
Dover	45.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.68
LONDON	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.1	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.8	35.5	34.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest, 30.3 in: and more to 30.0 in: over France, the Channel and the southern part of Germany.
 Lowest, 29.5 in: and less, off our extreme western coasts.
 Gradients somewhat steep in the west, and increasing.
 Barometer has begun to fall again in the west, but is rising on our north and east coasts.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° to 52° in the west and south of Ireland, 50° at Birmm and Linton, 47° at Jersey, Heligoland, and Harwich.
 Lowest, (1) 18° at Hermonde, 21° at Haparanda, 23° at Stockholm; (2) 28° at Berlin. [It is above 40° at all our own stations].

WIND

SW³ to S³, moderate to light, on the Continent; S³ in our Islands — moderate to light at the eastern stations, fresh to strong and squally, in the west.
 It has backed very generally from W. and is increasing in force at all the western stations.

WEATHER

Fine and bright at Yarmouth, the North Ireland, and the Helder, cloudy or overcast elsewhere, with rain at several of our western stations — very changeable generally.
 Rain has fallen during the preceding 24 hours in most places, but the amounts collected were small.

SEA

Rough on our southwestern coast and off Ushant, moderate to slight in most other places, smooth off our northeast coasts.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

A new series of depressions is approaching Ireland from the Atlantic. Our west and northwest coasts have therefore again been warned, and it has not been deemed advisable to lower the signals already flying in the northeast, east, and southeast.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 31st JANUARY, 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- † 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- † 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- † 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- † 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

S³ winds, strong, a gale in places; rainy, unsettled.

Same as N° 5.

S³ winds, increasing considerably in force; becoming squally and at times rainy.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- † 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- † 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- † 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- † 9 IRELAND NORTH
- † 10 IRELAND SOUTH

S³ and SW³ gales and strong winds; squally, rainy.

WARNINGS

At 7 pm yesterday to parts of districts 0, 3 and 10, and at 9.55 am today to districts 6, 7 and part of 8. Hoist South Cone. The signals are still flying in districts 2, 3 and 5.

Note. — The South Cone, point downwards (†), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the southward (from S.W. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.
 The North Cone, point upwards (†), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND. Direc.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.							Dry.	Wet.				
Skudesnaes ...	29.68	41	89	SE	6	om	6	Valencia ...							
Sumburgh Head								Scilly ...							
Stornoway ...	29.18	46	46	S	8	r	8	Jersey ...	29.68	52	48	WSW	5	c	4
Aberdeen ...								Hurst Castle ...							
Shields ...								Dungeness ...	29.52	45	44	SW	6	c	5
Ardrossan ...								North Foreland ...	29.51	45	44	SSW	4	o	4
Malin Head ...	29.31	47	45	WSW	4	c	2	London ...							
Mullaghmore ...								Yarmouth ...							
Belmullet ...	29.44	50	48	SW	8	bc	2	Rochefort ...	29.91	52	50	WSW	5	bc	4
Holyhead ...	29.45	48	46	WSW	2	b	2								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather squally and showery in many parts of Great Britain, but fine in Ireland. Fine also over Denmark and central Europe generally, but dull in nearly all other parts of the Continent, with fog in Austria, rain in the north of France and at Trieste, and snow at Kuspio, St. Petersburg and Nicolaieff. Some improvement taking place later over Great Britain, but dull, showery weather settling in over Ireland.

Temperature risen in most part of western Europe and also in Russia, but fallen elsewhere. Morning readings, highest 56° at Corunna and Lisbon, 54° at Barcelona, and 52° at Biarritz. Algiers and Malta; above 45° in many parts of England, and also in the west of France. Lowest -18° F. at Moscow, -10° at Cracow, -7° at Odessa, and -6° at Kharkov; below 10° in most parts of Russia, Poland and Austria, and below 20° at several of the Swedish and German stations. Rising during day to between 50° and 53° in many parts of the United Kingdom, and to 55° or more in the west of France, the highest reading being 59° at Biarritz.

Wind moderate to strong from the W. in the southwest of our Islands and the west of France, and from the S.W. or S.E. in the northern and eastern part of the United Kingdom, as well as in Germany, Denmark, the Netherlands and the west of Norway. Light or moderate from S.W. over Sweden and the Baltic provinces; variable over the central and southern parts of Russia, S.E. in Austria, E. or N.E. in Italy. Fresh or strong from the S.W. in Spain; variable in Algeria.

Barometer highest 30.4 ins. to 30.5 ins. over Austria, the Black Sea and the central and southern part of Russia, 30.1 ins. and upwards over nearly the whole of central, southern and eastern Europe, with the Mediterranean. Lowest 29.1 ins. and less in a depression lying off the west of Scotland; secondary disturbances lying over the Irish Sea and St. George's Channel. Depression subsequently moving away in a N.W. direction, but new system beginning to approach the Irish coast in evening.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD FROM THE 22ND TO 28TH JAN. 1893

At the commencement of this week pressure was highest (30.6 ins. and more to 30.5 ins.) over the Bay of Biscay, the west of France and southwest of our Islands, lowest 29.9 ins. and less over the Shetland Islands and west of Norway. The conditions were therefore favourable for W. to N.W. winds, but although these prevailed very generally and were for the more part anticyclonic the temperature was high and rainfall slight.

During the week the area of high pressure moved gradually in an easterly direction, and, on Saturday, covered Russia and Germany, while the lowest pressures were found off our western coasts. Temperature had changed frequently and fitfully, while this transition was in progress, but although the wind had become S. the thermometer readings over our Islands were, if anything, less high than they were when the wind was N.W. Rainfall, however, became more general, and was heavier at the western stations than elsewhere. A well marked depression advanced in a northeasterly direction over our western and northern districts on Thursday, and a large low-pressure area lay off our extreme western coasts on Saturday - threatening the advance of S. gales for all our coasts.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

DAILY WEATHER REPORT

for 8 a.m. on *TUESDAY 31ST JANUARY.* 1893

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. *R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING. (See note at bottom of last page.)						THIS MORNING. (See note at bottom of last page.)										PAST 24 HOURS.			
	BAROM.		TEMP.		WIND.		BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.				SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.		
	Reading at 5 P.M. and Sea Level.	Inch.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Reading at 5 P.M. and Sea Level.	Change since Yester- day Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	Max.		Min.	
SCANDINAVIA.																				
Haparanda ...	29.80	h	h	h	E	2	29.84	+13	5	4	-16	N	2	0	*	*	0	23	2	0.04
Hernösand ...	29.75	h	h	h	NE	2	29.80	+21	18	17	0	2	0	0	*	*	0	29	9	0.04
Stockholm ...	29.80	h	h	h	SW	2	29.83	+03	26	25	+3	2	0	0	*	*	0	30	19	—
Wisby ...	29.80	h	h	h	SW	4	29.83	+01	34	33	+1	WNW	4	0	*	*	0	30	23	0.04
Bodö ...	29.74	h	h	h	N	2	29.83	+24	23	19	-10	NW	2	0	*	*	0	34	21	—
SCANDINAVIA.																				
Christiansund...	29.80	h	h	h	NE	4	29.81	+19	33	29	-4	E	7	0	*	*	0	37	2	0.21
Skudesnaes ...	29.80	h	h	h	SE	6	29.81	+05	41	41	+2	SE	4	0	*	*	0	37	2	—
Christiania Fjord (Færdar)	29.80	h	h	h	SW	3	29.84	+04	29	29	-2	SW	2	0	*	*	0	37	2	—
Skagen (The Scaw)	29.80	h	h	h	WNW	2	29.86	+06	35	35	+5	WNW	2	0	*	*	0	36	30	0.16
Fanø ...	29.86	h	h	h	WNW	4	29.80	+11	33	33	0	SW	4	0	*	*	0	36	32	—
SCANDINAVIA.																				
Sumburgh Head	29.60	h	h	h	2	0	29.63	-1	44	43	0	2	0	0	*	*	0	45	42	0.01
Stornoway ...	29.43	h	h	h	SW	4	29.43	-1	44	43	-3	SW	6	0	*	*	0	45	40	0.04
Wick ...	29.56	h	h	h	2	0	29.53	-3	44	42	-2	2	0	0	*	*	0	46	42	0.03
Nairn ...	29.53	h	h	h	SW	2	29.53	-3	47	44	-3	2	1	0	*	*	0	52	42	—
Aberdeen ...	29.53	h	h	h	2	0	29.45	-8	44	42	-2	SW	2	0	*	*	0	47	40	—
SCANDINAVIA.																				
Leith ...	29.65	h	h	h	WNW	4	29.46	-19	47	43	-4	2	5	0	*	*	0	54	44	0.07
Shields ...	29.70	h	h	h	2	0	29.59	-11	45	44	-1	2	4	0	*	*	0	53	41	—
Spurn Head ...	29.84	h	h	h	WNW	3	29.76	-8	44	44	0	WNW	3	0	*	*	0	48	40	0.01
York ...	29.86	h	h	h	2	0	29.72	-14	49	46	-3	2	1	0	*	*	0	52	41	—
Loughborough	29.82	h	h	h	WNW	4	29.82	-11	47	45	-2	SW	4	0	*	*	0	55	44	0.11
SCANDINAVIA.																				
Ardrossan ...	29.58	h	h	h	WNW	5	29.46	-12	45	44	-1	SW	5	0	*	*	0	48	43	0.15
Malin Head ...	29.57	h	h	h	2	0	29.40	-17	43	42	-1	SW	5	0	*	*	0	52	42	0.04
Mullaghmore ...	29.40	h	h	h	2	0	29.40	-02	44	43	-1	WNW	5	0	*	*	0	54	42	0.02
Belmullet ...	29.35	h	h	h	2	0	29.51	+05	46	44	-2	WNW	3	0	*	*	0	50	44	0.04
Donaghadee ...	29.56	h	h	h	2	0	29.54	-15	46	44	-2	W	6	0	*	*	0	50	45	0.03
BRITISH ISLANDS.																				
Liverpool (Bidston)	29.77	h	h	h	WNW	4	29.73	-4	48	44	-4	SW	4	0	*	*	0	51	43	0.07
Holyhead ...	29.67	h	h	h	2	0	29.64	-3	47	45	-2	SW	5	0	*	*	0	49	46	0.07
Paranstown ...	29.53	h	h	h	SW	1	29.65	+01	46	44	-2	SW	2	0	*	*	0	53	43	0.03
Valencia ...	29.51	h	h	h	2	0	29.74	+18	49	46	-3	SW	5	0	*	*	0	53	46	0.10
Roche's Point ...	29.62	h	h	h	SW	4	29.77	+07	48	47	-1	W	4	0	*	*	0	51	47	0.25
BRITISH ISLANDS.																				
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.73	h	h	h	2	0	29.83	+10	48	46	-2	SW	5	0	*	*	0	45	46	0.07
Scilly ...	29.70	h	h	h	2	0	29.90	+20	50	49	-1	SW	5	0	*	*	0	53	48	0.15
Prawle Point ...	29.93	h	h	h	2	0	29.97	+04	48	48	0	SW	5	0	*	*	0	50	47	0.22
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.08	h	h	h	2	0	29.06	-02	50	49	-1	SE	5	0	*	*	0	50	46	0.03
Hurst Castle ...	29.02	h	h	h	2	0	29.57	+05	46	45	-1	WNW	5	0	*	*	0	48	43	0.06
BRITISH ISLANDS.																				
Dungeness ...	29.07	h	h	h	2	0	29.07	-07	45	45	0	SW	6	0	*	*	0	46	42	0.03
North Foreland	29.08	h	h	h	2	0	29.07	-06	48	47	-1	SW	4	0	*	*	0	50	43	—
London ...	29.03	h	h	h	2	0	29.03	-10	50	49	-1	SW	4	0	*	*	0	51	43	0.05
Oxford ...	29.03	h	h	h	2	0	29.06	-11	49	47	-2	SW	3	0	*	*	0	51	45	0.21
Cambridge ...	29.00	h	h	h	2	0	29.06	-11	49	47	-2	SW	2	0	*	*	0	52	40	0.03
Yarmouth ...	29.00	h	h	h	2	0	29.07	-07	48	47	-1	SW	3	0	*	*	0	49	39	—
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																				
Cuxhaven ...	29.04	h	h	h	2	0	29.04	-20	39	38	-1	SW	3	0	*	*	0	40	37	—
Berlin ...	29.10	h	h	h	2	0	29.19	+09	39	37	-2	SW	2	0	*	*	0	37	37	0.04
Wiesbaden ...	29.14	h	h	h	2	0	29.12	-02	36	35	-1	W	1	0	*	*	0	46	36	—
Munich ...	29.14	h	h	h	2	0	29.10	-04	39	38	-1	W	4	0	*	*	0	41	37	0.04
The Helder ...	29.13	h	h	h	2	0	29.10	-03	41	40	-1	SW	7	0	*	*	0	43	37	—
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																				
Brussels (a.m.)	29.14	h	h	h	2	0	29.14	+04	44	42	-2	SW	5	0	*	*	0	46	39	—
Cape Gris Nez	29.07	h	h	h	2	0	29.07	-02	43	42	-1	SW	6	0	*	*	0	45	39	—
Paris ...	29.16	h	h	h	2	0	29.13	+04	41	39	-2	W	3	0	*	*	0	45	39	—
Brest ...	29.11	h	h	h	2	0	29.11	-02	50	50	0	WNW	3	0	*	*	0	49	39	—
Lorient ...	29.11	h	h	h	2	0	29.10	-02	51	51	0	WNW	5	0	*	*	0	52	46	0.16
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																				
Rocheport ...	29.21	h	h	h	2	0	29.26	+05	43	40	-3	WNW	3	0	*	*	0	50	39	—
Belfort ...	29.21	h	h	h	2	0	29.21	-05	43	42	-1	E	3	0	*	*	0	50	39	—
Lyons ...	29.21	h	h	h	2	0	29.21	+05	43	42	-1	WNW	1	0	*	*	0	50	39	—
Nice ...	29.21	h	h	h	2	0	29.21	+05	43	42	-1	E	1	0	*	*	0	50	39	—
Perpignan ...	29.21	h	h	h	2	0	29.21	+05	43	42	-1	SW	1	0	*	*	0	50	39	—
Biarritz ...	29.21	h	h	h	2	0	29.21	+05	43	42	-1	SW	1	0	*	*	0	50	39	—
PENINSULA.																				
Corunna ...	29.33	h	h	h	2	0	29.41	+08	53	52	-1	ESE	3	0	*	*	0	63	50	—
Lisbon ...	29.33	h	h	h	2	0	29.41	+08	53	52	-1	ESE	3	0	*	*	0	63	50	—

For Explanation of Columns see bottom of last page.

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of last page.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on next page.

WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Tuesday, 31st January, 1893.

BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

BAROMETER—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WIND—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their heads and feathers refer to force thus—

→ force above 10 → force 8 to 10.
→ force 6 to 7 → force 1 to 4.
○ = dead calm.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

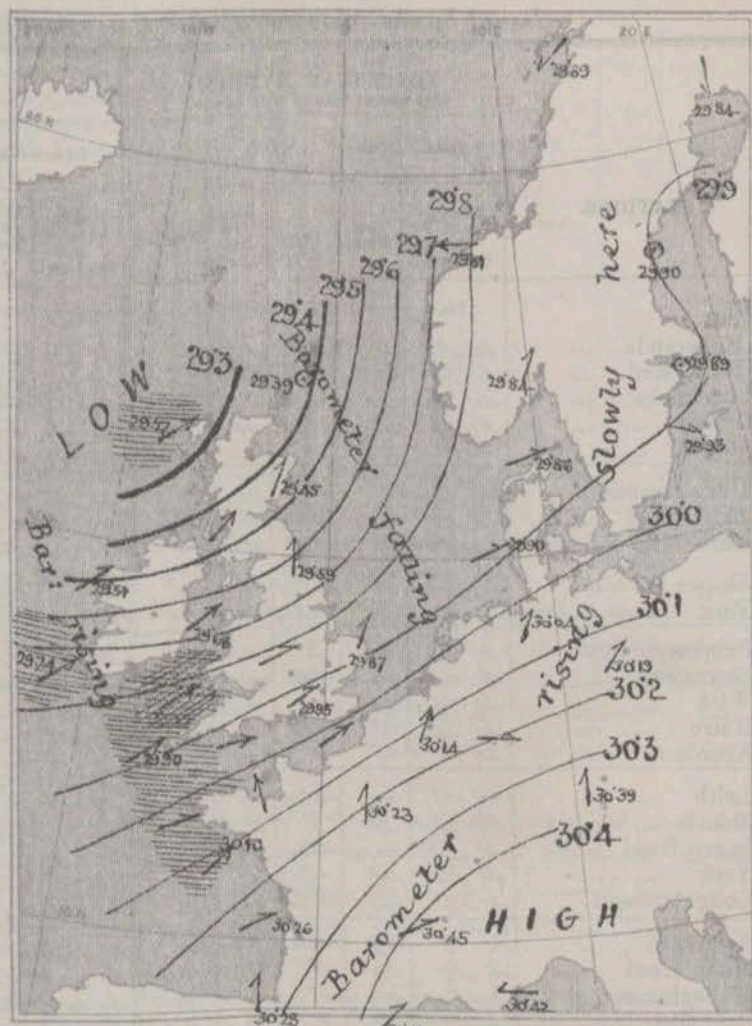
☐ = Rough. ☐ = High.

MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.988
Mullaghmore	29.817
Donaghadee	29.850
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Rocha's Point	29.903
Pembroke	29.936
Selly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.012
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.000
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER—is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

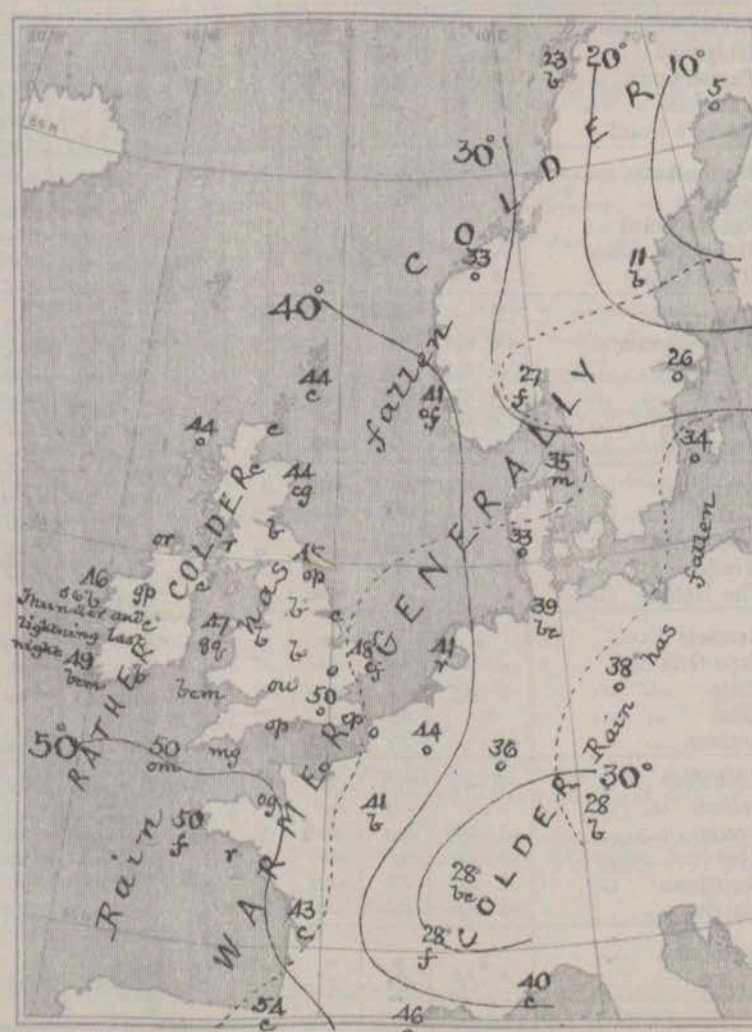
RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	85° & 90° Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	41.3	34.8	38.5	38.1	5.30
Wick	42.1	35.3	38.2	38.5	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.0	1.90
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.81
Leith	44.1	35.7	38.6	37.2	1.03
Shields	45.0	34.2	38.2	35.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.6	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	31.5	36.4	35.4	2.91
Ardrossan	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	36.0	41.6	40.4	1.36
Donaghadee	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.08
Holyhead	45.0	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	45.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Rocha's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Selly	45.8	42.9	43.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	40.8	28.3	41.8	40.1	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.3	2.94
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.68
LONDON	41.1	28.8	37.0	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	35.0	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	31.3	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

PRESSURE

Highest 30.4 in. and upwards, in an anticyclone lying over Switzerland, the southeastern part of France and the southern part of the Spanish Peninsula.
Lowest, 29.3 in. and less, in a depression lying off the northwest of Scotland.

Gradients rather steep over our Islands and the North Sea, but slight elsewhere.

Barometer falling on our north and northeast coasts, as well as on the eastern shore of the North Sea, rising in most other localities.

TEMPERATURE

Highest, 54° at Biarritz, 53° at Fiesow, 52° at Orient, 50° at Lully, Brest, Jersey, and in London, and 48° at Volmer Island, Oxford, and Cambridge.

Lowest, 5° at Haparanda, 18° at Hurnösand, 23° at Bodö, 26° at Stockholm, 27° at Lander, and 28° at Munich, Brest, and Lyons.

During yesterday the thermometer rose to 50° or a little above it in many parts of our Islands; at Loughborough the maximum was as high as 55°.

WIND

Moderate to strong, from the SW² over the greater part of Western Europe, but E⁴ in the west of Norway, and calm or variable in Sweden.
Moderate to strong gales from the S² have been experienced on some parts of our extreme north and northeast coasts.

WEATHER

Changeable and showery in most parts of the United Kingdom, and foggy at Yarmouth.

Cloudy at most of the Continental stations, with fog at London, Brest, and Lyons.

Rain has fallen in nearly all parts of our Islands, the largest amount being 0.6 in. at Balmullet.

A solar halo was seen yesterday at Jersey, and a lunar halo at the North Island. Thunder occurred last night at Parsonston, and lightning at Balmullet.

SEA

High at Pembroke and rough or rather so at several of our western stations, as well as at Hornøya and off the north of France.

PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression off the northwest of Scotland is moving northwards and the barometer is at present rising briskly in the extreme west. Conditions are, however, still favourable for the advance of disturbances from the Atlantic.

FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 1st February 1893.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

S² winds, moderate or fresh; changeable, some showers.

SW² winds, fresh; changeable, some showers.

DISTRICTS.

FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

SW² winds, fresh or strong; gusty, showery.

SW² to S² winds, fresh or strong; fair to dull and some rain.

WARNINGS

The South Cone is still flying in districts 7, 9, 10, and parts of 0 and 8.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.

YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.		BAR.	THER.		WIND.	F.	WEA.	SEA.
		Dry.	Wet.	Dir.						Dry.	Wet.	Dir.			
Skudesnaes ...	29.81	52	52	5	6	of	5	Valencia ...	29.49	52	51	5	5	C	5
Sumburgh Head ...	29.60	45	45	2	0	of	4	Scilly ...	29.81	52	51	5	6	om	5
Stornoway ...	29.48	47	46	5	4	0	4	Jersey ...	30.12	49	49	5	5	cm	3
Aberdeen ...	29.71	47	45	5	2	0	4	Hurst Castle ...	30.05	47	46	5	5	cm	4
Shields ...	29.80	51	48	5	2	0	2	Dungeness ...	30.07	46	45	5	5	C	4
Ardrossan ...	29.65	47	46	5	5	0	4	North Foreland ...	30.06	45	46	5	4	0	3
Malin Head ...	29.45	51	48	5	7	0	2	London (Westminster) ...	30.04	52	48	5	2	C	3
Mullaghmore ...	29.41	54	51	5	9	0	5	Yarmouth ...	29.97	49	47	5	2	cm	3
Belmullet ...	29.38	53	49	5	9	0	5	Rochefort ...	30.26	45	44	5	4	f	5
Holyhead ...	29.76	48	47	5	5	0	4								

GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright on the southern side of the Mediterranean, as well as over Eastern Prussia, the Baltic Provinces, Holland, and the extreme east of England, foggy over the Netherlands generally and in some parts of France; cloudy or overcast and unsettled over the United Kingdom, especially in the west. Rain falling later in most parts of our Islands, Scandinavia, and the west of France, but amounts small except in a few localities.

Temperature changing irregularly, fallen decidedly over the Baltic Provinces, and slightly over England, risen over Central Europe and in Ireland. Morning readings 50° and more at stations on the southern and western shores of the Mediterranean, as well as in the west and south of Ireland and at Scilly; exceeding 40° over the United Kingdom generally, the greater part of France, and the whole of Italy. Lowest -5° at Hermannstadt, -5° at Frasso and Odessa, 0° here at Warsaw, +1° at Kiev, 4° at Moscow, 7° at Neudahnwasser. Raining later to 50° or more in many parts of our Islands and France, and to 63° at Odessa.

Wind S³ to SW³ over western and northwestern Europe as a whole, and blowing strongly at several of the eastern stations; very light from SW over the Baltic, very light and variable elsewhere — but N² over Italy and Tunis, SE³ over the Adriatic. Blowing a gale on our extreme northeast coasts later, and freshening considerably even over England.

Barometer highest 30.5 ins. and more to 30.1 ins. over southeastern, southwestern, and the greater part of Central Europe. Lowest 29.5 ins. and less, off our extreme west and northeast coasts. Gradients very variable but mainly favourable for SW³ to W³ winds over the northwestern and northern countries. Falling over the United Kingdom later, most in the west, rising over the Baltic, Germany and France — but changes very moderate.

EXPLANATION OF THE COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

WEATHER.—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning, m. misty, (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.
N.B.—The morning observations are made at 8 a.m. in the British Islands, Germany, Sweden, and Norway, 7 a.m. in France, Spain and Portugal, and 9 a.m. in Belgium. The evening observations are made at 6 p.m. in the British Islands (as a rule), and France, 8 p.m. at Oxford, in Sweden, Norway, and Germany, and 9 p.m. in Belgium. The time at each Station is the Standard Time of its Country.

Subscriptions both for the Daily and Weekly Weather Reports may be paid, in advance, to the Meteorological Office.

TERMS: For Daily Weather Report, forwarded by Book Post, £1 0 0 per annum.

„ Weekly „ „ „ £1 10 0 „

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS TO THE

1. REPORTS RECEIVED TOO LATE FOR INSERTION DAILY.

		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS			
DATE.	STATIONS.	Barom.	Temp.	Wind.		Weather.	Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.		Force (0 to 12).	Weather.	Sea (0 to 9).	Shade Temp.		Amount of Rainfall.	
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dir.	Force (0 to 12).				Max.	Min.		
2	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.88	-	50	47	-	NW	4	4	*	4	50	39	0.12	
3	The Herald...	29.91	29	NNE	5	S	30.10	+24	13	-	-13	SSE	1	C	1	S	?	?	-	
"	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.11	+23	41	37	-9	ESE	4	bc	2	*	54	36	0.08	
4	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.15	+04	36	36	-5	ESE	4	b	0	*	52	34	-	
5	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.12	-03	43	40	+7	SE	2	m	1	*	50	36	-	
6	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.90	-22	49	44	+6	ESE	4	o	1	*	55	41	-	
7	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.53	-37	49	46	0	SSE	6	4	4	*	55	45	0.12	
9	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.69	?	51	49	?	SSW	4	4	2	*	55	46	0.36	
"	Lisbon.....	29.55	53	NSW	2	b	29.71	+33	49	48	-8	N	2	c	*	b	61	48	0.43	
10	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.82	+13	44	42	-7	SE	4	b	1	*	54	39	-	
11	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.73	-09	50	46	+6	S	1	o	2	*	54	44	-	
12	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.73	-00	45	40	-5	ESE	7	c	3	*	54	37	-	
13	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.04	+31	44	36	-1	ESE	6	b	2	*	50	30	-	
14	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.15	+11	34	33	-10	SE	3	m	2	*	50	32	-	
15	Perpignan...	29.88	43	NW	2	e	29.53	-53	41	-	+6	NW	3	c	*	c	48	34	-	
16	Belfort.....	?	13	E	4	0	?	?	5	-	-26	E	4	c	*	o	31	1	0.12	
"	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.80	+13	43	39	-1	S	2	4	3	*	55	36	0.04	
17	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.15	-15	51	49	+8	N	7	o	4	*	55	36	0.04	
18	Lyon.....	30.00	3	E	1	b	30.17	+33	0	-	+1	N	3	b	*	b	8	-1	-	
"	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.43	+28	49	46	-2	NE	5	bc	4	*	54	37	-	
19	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.48	+05	54	47	+5	NE	4	o	3	*	54	48	-	
20	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.52	+04	46	43	-8	SE	4	bc	3	*	55	43	-	
21	Lyon.....	30.52	14	NW	1	b	30.52	+02	18	-	+14	S	1	o	4	b	?	4	-	
"	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.51	-01	49	46	+3	NE	4	b	1	*	55	45	-	
23	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.49	-11	41	39	-9	SE	3	b	2	*	54	36	-	
24	Belfort.....	?	35	W	4	1	?	?	37	-	+14	W	3	o	2	4	36	23	0.16	
"	Nice.....	29.78	38	Z	0	c	29.99	+04	37	-	+4	E	2	c	3	c	45	32	-	
"	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.44	-05	41	-	0	E	3	bc	2	*	54	36	-	
25	Belfort.....	?	34	W	3	1	?	?	37	-	0	W	3	bc	*	c	38	32	0.08	
"	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.21	-23	39	37	-2	SE	4	b	1	*	52	36	-	
26	Belfort.....	?	36	W	1	m	?	?	33	-	-4	W	3	o	*	m	42	21	-	
"	Nice.....	30.11	44	Z	0	b	30.15	-00	44	-	+1	ESE	3	o	2	b	54	39	-	
"	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.08	-13	48	41	+9	NSW	5	o	2	*	54	37	-	
27	Belfort.....	?	33	NE	2	0	?	?	30	-	-3	W	2	o	*	o	44	28	-	
"	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.00	-08	46	41	-2	SSE	5	o	2	*	57	43	-	
28	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.86	-14	53	49	+7	SSW	6	o	3	*	57	46	0.32	
30	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.11	+08	58	53	+2	SSW	6	o	2	*	59	37	-	
31	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.18	+07	57	-	-1	S	7	o	6	*	61	39	-	

2. CORRECTIONS.

		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS			
DATE.	STATIONS.	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Sea (0 to 9).	Weather.	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.		
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry Bulb.	Dirce.	Force (0 to 12).		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Change since Yesterday Morn.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Change in dry since Yesterday.	Dirce.	Force (0 to 12).			Max.	Min.			
1	Malin Head	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	33	-		
"	Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-		
"	North Foulness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-		
"	Skagen	30.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
"	Hurst Castle	-	-	-	-	-	30.03	+ 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3	Hick	30.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
"	Scilly	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-		
4	Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5	Aberdeen	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
"	Belmullet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10		
"	London	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6	Belmullet	-	-	-	-	-	29.97	- 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
"	Prawle Point	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-		
"	Hurst Castle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-		
"	North Foulness	-	-	-	-	-	30.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8	Prawle Point 2pm	-	-	-	-	-	29.52	- 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9	Dungannon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
"	Jersey 2pm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
"	Hurst Castle 2pm	-	-	-	-	-	29.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10	Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-		
11	Spinn Head	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-		
12	Aberdeen	-	-	HW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13	Stornoway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-		
14	Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02		
16	Wiesbaden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-		
17	Cambridge	29.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
"	Mullaghmore 2pm	-	-	-	-	-	30.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18	Prawle Point	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
"	Belmullet 2pm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19	York	-	-	-	-	-	30.34	+ 30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
"	Roche's Point	30.49	-	-	-	-	30.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21	Hairn	-	-	HW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	HW	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22	Valencia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11		
"	Malin Hd. 2pm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-		
23	Malin Hd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24	Aberdeen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-		
25	Roche's Point	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-		
"	Pembroke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26	Holyhead	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11		
"	Scilly	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11		
"	Hurst Castle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01		
30	Prawle Point	29.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
31	Holyhead	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6pm	-	-	-	-	-		