

# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

BRITISH SECTION

1st October to 31st December

1931.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON. W.C.2.



# INTRODUCTION

The Daily Weather Report has been issued in three sections since April 1, 1919. The section of which this forms the Introduction is known as the "British Section."

## NOTES REGARDING THE BRITISH SECTION.

**Description of each issue:**—The British section is issued daily by 12.30 p.m. (except that Sunday's issue is printed on Monday) and contains—

(a) On pp. 1 and 4 two tables of observations taken generally at 13h. and 18h. G.M.T. of "yesterday," and at 1h. and 7h. G.M.T. of "to-day" from about 45 stations in the British Isles, which regularly report to the Meteorological Office, and of the weather in the intervening intervals. These observations are telegraphed in a figure and letter code. The stations are arranged according to Forecast Districts as described at the foot of p. 2 of the report, and also on p. 4 of this Introduction. Whenever it is possible to do so without occupying too much space, the decoded values are set out in full in the table; in other cases, code figures are entered; these are interpreted by reference first to the number printed at the head of the column, and then to the Explanation printed at the foot of pp. 1 and 4, where the column numbers are shown in connexion with each of the separate classes of observation.

(b) Observations made at nine London Stations during the 24 hours ending 7h. or 9h.

(c) Table of atmospheric pollution for "yesterday" for South Kensington and Kew Observatory.

(d) Observations for "yesterday evening" and "this morning" from five capital cities on the Continent of Europe.

(e) On p. 2, a table of weather reports from British health resorts for the previous day, arranged under forecast districts.

(f) A weather chart (scale 1 : 10,000,000) for the British Isles and the neighbouring parts of the Continent and of the Atlantic. An explanation of the chart is printed below it.

(g) A "general inference" drawn up by the forecaster from all the weather charts available. This inference sets out the meteorological changes in progress and the deductions to be drawn from them.

(h) Weather forecasts for the 24 hours commencing 12 noon of the day of issue for 20 districts into which the British Isles are divided.

(i) A "further outlook," i.e. an indication of the changes to be expected after the expiry of the term of the forecasts, if the meteorological conditions are such as to warrant the issue of such an extension.

(j) On p. 3, a weather chart for the greater part of the Northern Hemisphere, including the whole of Europe, part of N. Africa, the Northern part of the N. Atlantic, N. America and usually a part of Russia in Asia.

The observations presented on this chart are not synchronous. Those for most of Europe (excluding Russia) and neighbouring countries refer to 7h. G.M.T., exceptions being:—Bulgaria (5h. G.M.T.) Austria, Hungary, Greece, Turkey, Egypt, Sudan, Cyprus, Palestine, Syria (6h. G.M.T.) Azores (8h. G.M.T.). The Greenland observations shown are made at 0h. G.M.T. with the exception of these for Mygbugten, which are for 7h. G.M.T., while those for North America are made at 1h. G.M.T.

In the case of ships at sea, the hour of observation for vessels east of 40° W. is 6h. G.M.T. while that for vessels west of 40° W. is 0h. G.M.T.

Thus, within each of the two sectors 40° W. to 170° W. and 30° E. to 40° W., the observations are approximately synchronous among themselves though most of those in the western sector refer to an epoch 6 hours earlier than do most of those in the eastern sector.

The observations shown for Russia and Siberia are especially to be noted from this standpoint of time. They are made at 7h. local time which implies that the absolute time to which they refer varies over a wide range, viz.; from 5h. G.M.T. in the longitude of Leningrad (35° E.) to 19h. G.M.T. of the previous day in longitude 180° E.

The map on the following page shows graphically the hours of observation over the various parts of the weather chart for the Northern Hemisphere.

**Wind:**—The force of the wind is indicated in each issue of the Report by figures on the Beaufort Scale. The equivalents between numbers of the Beaufort Scale and the indications of an anemometer when exposed at a height of 30 to 40 feet above the ground are set out at the foot of p. 2 of each issue. Stations where such anemometers are installed determine their Beaufort numbers from their anemometers by the use of this table. At stations where anemometers are not in use, the force of the wind is estimated by means of the specification set out below. All wind directions are "true" or geographical, as distinguished from "magnetic."

**Gale warnings:**—A note regarding the meaning of gale warnings and the method of indicating in the Report to what districts warnings may have been issued is also shown below.

## THE INTERNATIONAL AND UPPER AIR SECTIONS.

The other two sections of the Daily Weather Report are Royal quarto in size.

The International Section contains 4 pp. per day and is issued daily by 3.30 p.m., but the issues for Saturday and Sunday are made on Monday. The "International Section" contains information received from the Continent of Europe, the Mediterranean Basin, Iceland and the Azores, and from ships on the Atlantic, arranged as follows:—

(a) Two weather maps (Scale 1 : 20,000,000) for Europe, the Mediterranean and Eastern Atlantic for 18h. yesterday and 7h. to-day.

(b) Two inset maps (Scale 1 : 20,000,000) for Northwest Europe for 13h. yesterday and 1h. to-day.

(c) Table of meteorological observations taken at about 80 stations, mostly on the Continent of Europe (not for the British Isles).

(d) Table of meteorological observations received by Wireless Telegraphy from Ships on the Northern Atlantic.

This section is very useful to one who wishes to trace the passage of various weather systems, since the 4 charts for each 24 hours enable the reader to follow the course of events in detail.

**Upper Air Section:**—The third section, called the "Upper Air Section" consists of 2 pp. Royal quarto per day and is issued in the same manner as the International Section. It contains maps, diagrams and tables showing upper air currents and upper air temperatures over the British Isles and on the Continent of Europe; and the cloud forms observed at different heights over the British Isles.

## THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE.

Beaufort Number.	Admiral Beaufort's General Description of Wind.	Specification for use on Land, based on observations made at British Land Stations.	Limits of Mean Velocities Statute Miles per Hour as recorded by well exposed anemometers about 40 feet above ground.
0	Calm	Calm; smoke rising vertically	Less than 1
1	Light air	Direction of wind shown by smoke drift	1-3
2	Slight breeze	Wind felt on face; leaves rustle	4-7
3	Gentle breeze	Leaves and small twigs in constant motion; wind extends light flag	8-12
4	Moderate breeze	Raises dust and loose paper; small branches are moved	13-18
5	Fresh breeze	Small trees in leaf begin to sway; crested wavelets on inland waters	19-24
6	Strong breeze	Large branches in motion; whistling heard in telegraph wires	25-31
7	Moderate gale	Whole trees in motion; inconvenience felt when walking against wind	32-38
8	Fresh gale	Breaks twigs off trees; generally impedes progress	39-46
9	Strong gale	Slight structural damage occurs (chimney pots and slates removed)	47-54
10	Whole gale	Seldom experienced inland; trees uprooted	55-63
11	Storm	Very rarely experienced; accompanied by widespread damage	64-75
12	Hurricane		Above 75

## GALE WARNINGS.

The Meteorological Office issues warnings to ports and fishing stations of gales on or near the coasts of the British Isles. When one of these notices has been received at a station a black canvas cone is hoisted. The Signals remain hoisted after the receipt of a warning telegram until danger of a gale is passed.

The *North Cone* (point upwards) is hoisted for gales commencing from a Northerly point. The *South Cone* (point downwards) is hoisted for gales commencing from a Southerly point. Such gales often veer, sometimes as far as Northwest.

For gales commencing from East or West the North Cone will be hoisted if the gale is expected to change to a Northerly direction. For gales commencing from East or West the South Cone will be hoisted if the gale is expected to change to a Southerly direction.

The districts to which warnings are sent are shown in the Report by the following symbols written on page 1 against the forecast districts to which they apply:—

▲ North Cone hoisted:

▼ South Cone hoisted:

The time or times of issue of the gale warning telegrams is shown below the "further outlook" on page 2 of the Report.



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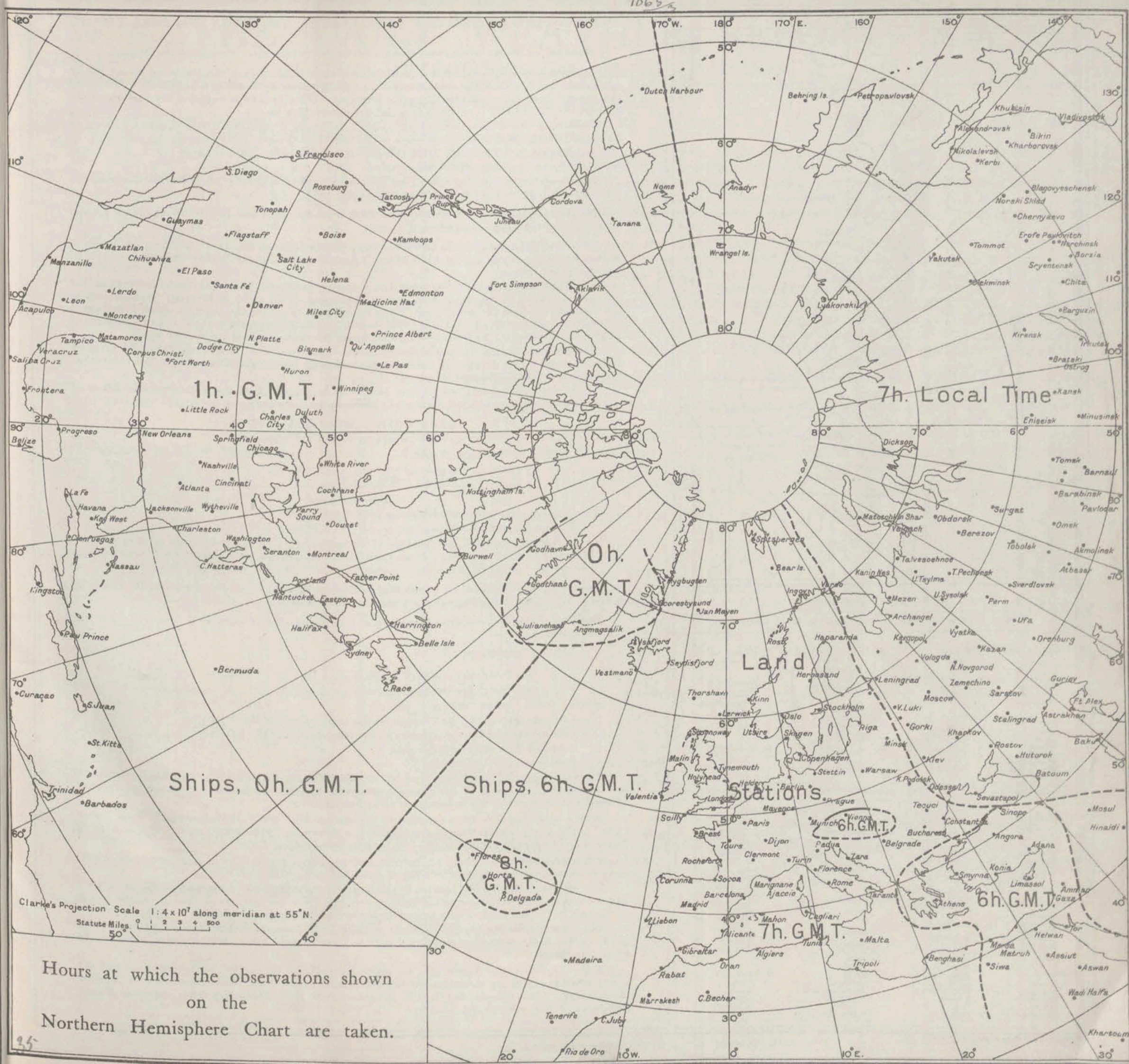
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# FORECAST DISTRICTS AND BRITISH STATIONS



## FORECAST DISTRICTS

and the Counties comprised within them.

- |  |  |   |  |
|--|--|---|--|
| 1. England, S.E.<br>Kent.<br>Sussex.<br>Surrey.<br>Hampshire.<br>Berkshire.<br>Wiltshire.  | 6. Wales, S.<br>Glamorgan.<br>Brecknock.<br>Carmarthen.<br>Pembroke.<br>Cardigan.<br>Radnor. | 12. Scotland, S.W., and Isle of Man.<br>Isle of Man.<br>Dumfries.<br>Kirkcubright.<br>Wigtown.<br>Ayr.<br>Lanark.<br>Renfrew.<br>Dumbarton.<br>Stirling.  | 16. Orkneys and Shetlands.   |
| 2. England, E.<br>Essex.<br>Middlesex.<br>Hertford.<br>Bedford.<br>Huntingdon.<br>Cambridge.<br>Suffolk.<br>Norfolk.<br>Lincoln. | 7. Wales, N.<br>Montgomery.<br>Merioneth.<br>Flint.<br>Denbigh.<br>Carnarvon.<br>Anglesey.   | 13A. Scotland, W.<br>Argyll.<br>Bute.   | 17. Ireland, N.W.<br>Galway.<br>Roscommon.<br>Mayo.<br>Sligo.<br>Lettim.   |
| 3. Midlands, E.<br>Buckingham.<br>Oxford.<br>Northampton.<br>Warwick.<br>Leicester.<br>Rutland.<br>Nottingham.                   | 8. England, N.W.<br>Cheshire.<br>Lancashire.<br>Westmorland.<br>Cumberland.                  | 13B. Scotland, N.W.<br>Hebrides.<br>Western parts of Inverness.<br>Ross and Cromarty.<br>Sutherland.<br>(Boundary line runs from Rannoch Station through Fort Augustus, Benbulbin and Lairg to Melville). | 18. Ireland, N.E.<br>Meath.<br>West Meath.<br>Longford.<br>Cavan.<br>Fermanagh.<br>Monaghan.<br>Louth.<br>Armagh.<br>Down.<br>Antrim.<br>Londonderry.<br>Tyrone.<br>Donegal. |
| 4. Midlands, W.<br>Gloucester.<br>Hereford.<br>Worcester.<br>Shropshire.<br>Stafford.  | 9. Midlands, N.<br>Derby.<br>Yorkshire, W.   | 14. Mid. Scotland.<br>Perth.  | 19. Ireland, S.E.<br>Waterford.<br>Wexford.<br>Kilkenny.<br>Carlow.<br>Wicklow.<br>Offaly.<br>Leix.<br>Kildare.<br>Dublin.   |
| 5. England, S.W.<br>Dorset.<br>Somerset.<br>Monmouth.<br>Devon.<br>Cornwall.   | 10. England, N.E.<br>Yorkshire, N. & E.<br>Durham.<br>Northumberland.                        | 15. Scotland, N.E.<br>Kincairdine.<br>Aberdeen.<br>Banff.<br>Elgin.<br>Nairn.<br>Caithness.<br>Eastern parts of Inverness.<br>Ross.<br>Sutherland.  | 20. Ireland, S.W.<br>Cork.<br>Kerry.<br>Limerick.<br>Tipperary.<br>Clare.  |

## NOTES ON THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

**Standard of Time.**—Greenwich Mean Time is exclusively used throughout the Report.

**Stations.**—*Kew.*—Temperature readings at Kew are taken in a large louvered screen placed against the north wall of the observatory. The thermometer bulbs are at a height of 10 feet above the ground immediately surrounding the building. This ground is raised a few feet above the general level of the Old Deer Park in which the observatory stands.

*Valentia.*—The observations at 1h. G.M.T. are taken at the Post Office Wireless Station on Valentia Island, those at all other hours at the Observatory near Cahirciveen on the mainland.

*Dalwhinnie.*—Observations from this station commenced on 1st January, 1931. The instruments are 1,176 feet above Mean Sea Level.

*Nairn.*—Telegraphic reports from Nairn at synoptic hours of observation ceased on 31st December, 1930, after having been taken since 1867.

**Heights of Stations.**—The heights of British Stations above M.S.L. refer to the plot of ground on which the rain gauge is situated.

**Pressure.**—The distribution of barometric pressure at Mean Sea Level is shown by means of isobars which are drawn for intervals of 2 millibars on page 2 of the Report and for intervals of 4 millibars on Page 3.

The wind at a height of 1,500-2,000 feet above ground usually blows along the isobars and, for the same temperature, pressure and latitude, the speed of the wind is inversely proportional to the distance between the isobars, e.g., for isobars 1 inch apart for the chart on Page 2 the speed of the upper wind is about 12 m.p.h. in latitude 55°, with a temperature of 50° F. and a pressure of 1,015 mb; if, however, the isobars are ½ inch apart the corresponding speed is 24 m.p.h.

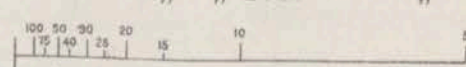
The scale below can be used to determine the theoretical wind as deduced from the pressure distribution on either chart. On the assumption that the path of the air is straight this theoretical wind is called the Geostrophic Wind.

If the distance between consecutive isobars is measured along the scale from the left-hand extremity the geostrophic wind is shown by the scale in miles per hour.

### GEOSTROPHIC WIND SCALE FOR

8 mb isobars on 1:4 × 10<sup>7</sup> Charts.

or 2 mb " " 1:10<sup>7</sup> " "



Miles per hour.

This scale applies under the following conditions:—

Pressure, 1,015 mb. Temperature, 50° F. Latitude, 55°.

**Corrections.**—For an increase of 10 mb pressure, subtract 1% from velocity; for an increase of 10° F. add 2%. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 65° subtract 1% for each degree above 55°. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 45° add 1½% for each degree below 55°.

**Temperature.**—Temperature is specified in degrees Fahrenheit, and is shown on the charts by means of figures written alongside the positions of the stations.

**Relative Humidity.**—Relative Humidity at British stations is calculated from the following hygrometric formulæ:—

$$\text{Relative humidity} = \frac{100x}{f}$$

$$x = f - .444 (t - t') \text{ for wet bulb readings above } 32^\circ \text{ F.}$$

$$x = f - .400 (t - t') \text{ for wet bulb readings below } 32^\circ \text{ F.}$$

where  $x$  is the vapour pressure in mb. ;

$f$  the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the dry bulb ;

$f$  the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the wet bulb ;

$t$  the dry bulb temperature ; and

$t'$  the wet bulb temperature.

The values printed in columns 7 and 21 always end with the figure 5. By this it should be understood that a value of 95, for example, stands for any one of the values 90 to 100 ; a value of 85 stands for any one of the values 80 to 89 and so on.

**Wind.**—All wind directions specified in the reports are "true," as distinguished from "magnetic." The arrows indicating wind direction are drawn to fly with the wind. The number of feathers on the arrows denotes wind force by Beaufort number.

**Adjusted Readings.**—Where an instrumental reading is found to be in error and some adjustment is necessary, such adjusted reading is published in brackets thus (59).

The entries in the British Section of the Report for the stations in the main tables on pages 1 and 4 are compared with those in the returns received from the stations at the end of the month and errors in the Report so found are noted in the monthly correction sheets.

The reports from the London Stations on page 1 and from the Health Resorts on page 2 are not subjected to the same close scrutiny, but if any errors are found these are also noted in the correction sheets.

*N.B.*—Readers of the Report who are unacquainted with the method of construction and the use of weather charts are recommended to read "The Weather Map: An Introduction to Modern Meteorology," (2nd Edition, 1930), to be purchased from H.M. Stationery Office, Adastral House, Kingsway, W.C.2, price 3s. 2d. post free.



## Notes on the Weather of the Month.

Broadly speaking October was rather sunny and very dry except in the Northwest. The first part of the month was mild, but from the 22nd onward it became cold with severe night frost.

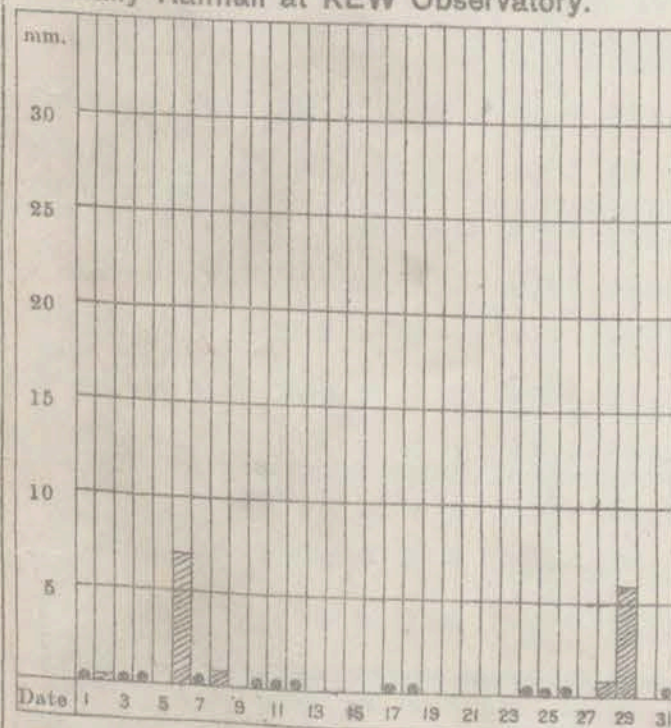
The first fortnight was generally mild and rather unsettled with depressions moving east or northeast across Iceland. For the most part pressure was high over the Continent and on the 3rd a wedge crossed the British Isles giving a fair day in Great Britain. Some heavy rain fell at times in the West and Northwest, among the heaviest measurements being 30 mm. at Eskdalemuir on the 1st, 26 mm. at Blacksod Point on the 5th and 27 mm. at Eskdalemuir on the 9th. In England amounts were generally small until the 6th when a trough of low pressure passed eastward across the country. In the rear of this trough showers of hail and thunder were experienced locally.

By the 13th anticyclonic conditions became established. Temperature continued fairly high but not so high as previously. Sunshine was good locally and totals of 9 hours or more were recorded at times. A change to a much colder type occurred about the 20th when a wide and deep northerly current poured into the North Sea in the rear of a deep depression over the Baltic. From then onwards a succession of anticyclones moved southeast across the British Isles from the North and some really cold weather was experienced. Screen minimum temperatures of 17°F and 19°F were registered at Shrewsbury and Chester respectively on the 26th. The minimum, 25°F, at Kew Observatory on the 28th was equal to the October record of 1881 and 1895, 28°F at Valentia on the 26th equalled the record for October in 1892 and 21°F at Ross-on-Wye was the lowest on record for October for at least 70 years. Sunshine was plentiful during this period, 9 hours or more being registered at times.

At Kew Observatory 19 days of drought were experienced beginning on the 9th and at Ross-on-Wye there was an absolute drought ending on the 28th.

A depression centred off the Hebrides on the 29th which moved rapidly southeast and deepened gave rain in all districts.

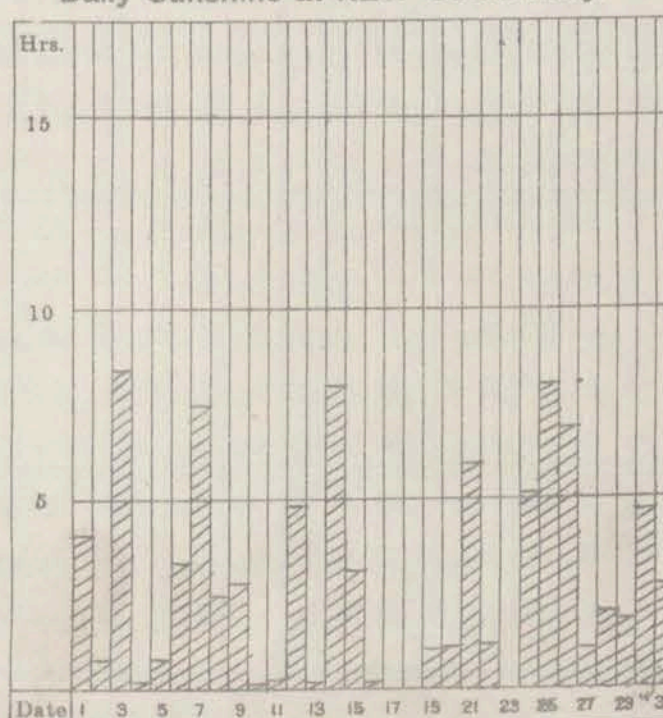
Daily Rainfall at KEW Observatory.



\*=Less than 0.5 mm.

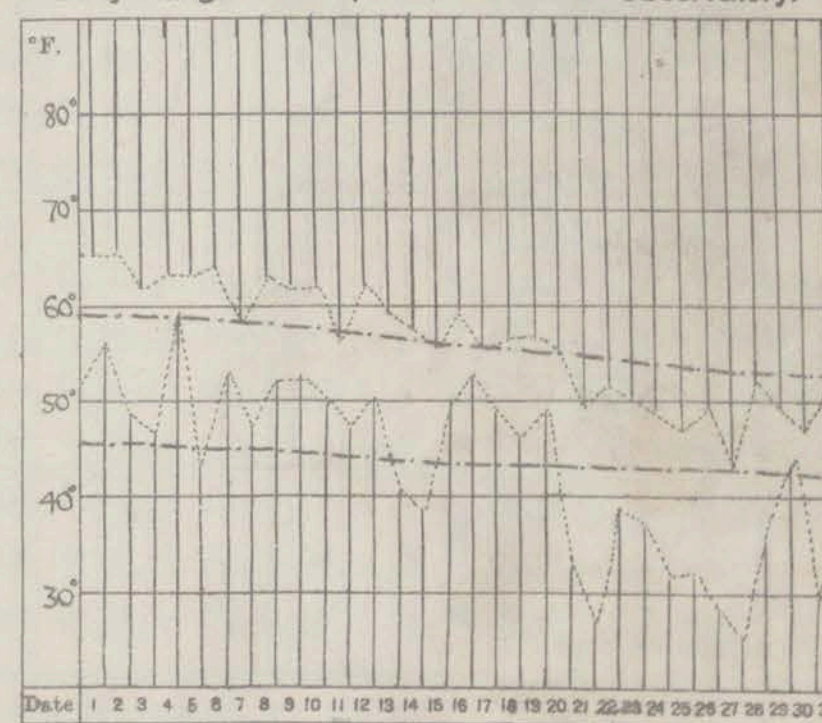
RAINFALL. Total for Month. 16 mm.

Daily Sunshine at KEW Observatory.



SUNSHINE. Total for Month. 90 hrs.

Daily Range of Temperature at KEW Observatory.



TEMPERATURE. The pecked curves indicate the maximum temperature recorded each day, and the minimum temperature each night throughout the month. The chain lines show normal values.

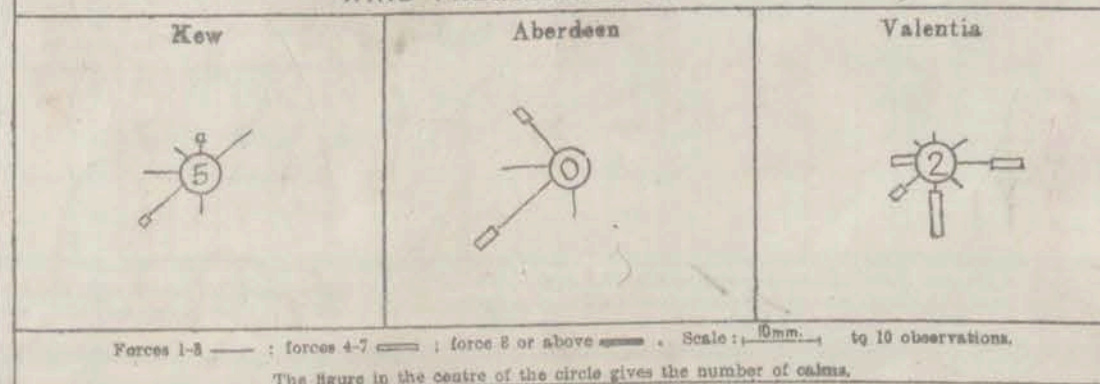
## MEAN VALUES FOR THE MONTH.\*

STATIONS.	PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE	
	Mean	Difference from average	Mean	Difference from average
Kew	mb. 1021.6	mb. +7.6	°F. 49.7	°F. -0.5
Aberdeen	1015.5	+4.5	47.7	+0.2
Valentia	1020.4	+7.8	52.5	+0.8

\* Pressure—mean for the 24 hours.

Temperature—mean of Max. and Min.

## WIND FREQUENCIES AT 7 hr.



Forces 1-3 — : forces 4-7 — : force 8 or above — . Scale : 10mm. to 10 observations.

The figure in the centre of the circle gives the number of calms.

## "RUN" of WIND, or total displacement of air relative to the anemographs.

	miles.
Kew ...	4889
Aberdeen ...	5702
Lerwick ...	17,477
Valentia ...	7463



## SUMMARY OF RECORDS OF TEMPERATURE, LOW CLOUD, VISIBILITY,

STATIONS.	† TEMPERATURE.														LOW CLOUD.						FOG, MIST and GOOD VISIBILITY.																				
	Number of daily readings within fixed limits.										Extremes—Warmest and Coldest.				Number of Ground Frosts.	Number of observations within fixed limits.						Number of observations within fixed limits.																			
											Days.		Nights.			7 h.		13 h.		18 h.		7 h.		13 h.																	
	Maximum.					Normal Max.	Minimum.					Normal Min.	Highest Max.		Lowest Max.		Highest Min.		Lowest Min.		Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.		5,000-8,000 ft.		Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.		5,000-8,000 ft.		Dense fog.	Thick fog.	Fog.	Mist.	Good Visibility.	Dense fog.	Thick fog.	Fog.	Mist.	Good Visibility.	
33°-41°	42°-50°	51°-59°	60°-68°	69°-77°	23° or below		24°-32°	33°-41°	42°-50°	51°-59°	Highest Max.		Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min.	Date.	Lowest Min.	Date.	Below 1,000 ft.		1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.		5,000-8,000 ft.	Dense fog.	Thick fog.	Fog.											Mist.
1	London (Kew Obsy.)	0	8	13	10	0	56.2	0	6	6	12	7	42.5	65	12	43	27	59	5	25	28	9	5	18	0	2	22	2	4	14	0	0	5	4	3	6	0	0	3	3	9
	Croydon	0	8	12	11	0	*	0	6	7	12	6	*	67	6	46	30	59	5	24	27	8	11	11	0	3	25	0	4	14	0	0	2	3	7	2	0	0	1	6	6
	Calshot (Southampton)	0	3	15	13	0	*	0	3	6	12	10	*	67	10	49	25	58	5	29	28	7	3	19	0	2	26	0	3	18	0	0	1	2	2	9	0	0	0	0	19
	Lympne	0	10	10	11	0	*	0	4	7	14	6	*	66	10	45	27	56	5	27	27	7	6	12	1	3	24	0	3	16	1	0	2	2	2	9	0	0	0	0	18
2	Shoeburyness <sup>P</sup>	0	4	15	12	0	57.3	1	5	8	13	4	45.4	67	6	49	30	57	5	22	28	8	5	12	1	2	24	2	1	23	2	1	1	2	3	6	0	0	1	2	19
	Gorleston	0	6	16	8	1	55.2	0	3	10	10	8	45.3	70	2	47	30	58	5	31	28	2	2	24	0	1	27	0	0	25	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	0	1	0	10
	Cranwell	0	11	7	12	1	54.8	0	8	9	11	3	42.4	69	2	44	30	56	5	26	27	9	4	16	2	0	23	2	0	16	2	0	3	4	2	6	0	0	1	0	16
3	Leafeld	0	10	14	7	0	*	0	9	6	13	3	*	63	12	45	30	56	5	24	27	11	10	10	2	4	22	2	2	18	0	0	3	1	3	13	0	0	0	0	26
4	Ross-on-Wye	0	9	12	10	0	56.1	3	4	8	11	5	42.1	66	10	45	25	58	5	21	27	11	9	16	0	0	27	0	0	21	0	0	6	1	4	13	0	0	0	0	20
5	Falmouth (Pendennis)	0	5	17	9	0	*	0	0	3	13	15	*	63	3	47	25	57	2	36	27	*	0	31	0	0	31	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	29
7	Holyhead	0	4	19	8	0	55.1	0	0	5	10	16	46.9	63	15	46	25	57	2	34	26	3	7	20	2	6	23	0	7	19	0	0	0	1	1	18	0	0	1	0	20
8	Liverpool (Bidston)	0	11	15	5	0	54.1	0	2	7	15	7	44.8	65	4	42	25	59	5	32	27	3	3	25	0	0	28	1	1	25	0	0	2	1	1	23	0	0	0	2	23
10	Tynemouth	0	10	12	9	0	54.1	0	2	9	14	6	42.4	68	4	43	30	58	5	31	26	7	6	25	0	2	29	0	2	29	0	0	0	4	1	10	0	0	2	1	20
11	Inchkeith	0	12	18	1	0	*	0	0	9	16	6	*	61	5	42	24	55	2	34	25	3	4	23	0	3	27	1	3	24	1	0	0	1	2	25	0	0	0	0	27
12	Renfrew	0	7	21	3	0	*	2	5	9	8	7	*	61	5	44	24	58	5	20	25	12	6	20	1	0	28	0	2	27	0	0	2	2	2	16	0	0	1	1	20
	Eskdalemuir	3	11	15	2	0	*	3	8	8	8	4	*	61	4	40	30	55	5	17	22	13	9	15	0	6	21	0	8	15	1	0	1	1	1	20	0	0	0	1	19
13	Stornoway C.G.	0	9	20	2	0	52.2	0	3	9	16	3	41.2	60	4	42	24	54	9	30	25	*	1	30	0	1	29	1	1	30	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	29
15	Aberdeen	1	10	15	3	2	53.0	0	3	11	13	4	41.6	70	4	40	25	55	9	26	26	8	1	21	1	1	26	0	1	24	0	0	0	1	0	26	0	0	0	0	26
19	Dublin (Phoenix Park)	0	5	16	9	1	55.3	0	7	11	10	3	41.2	70	4	47	25	56	5	24	26	7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Birr Castle	0	5	17	9	0	55.0	2	3	9	11	6	40.7	66	4	46	23	59	2	22	26	15	0	21	0	0	29	0	0	20	0	0	0	2	0	27	0	0	0	0	30
20	Valentia (Cahiriveen)	0	3	18	10	0	56.4	0	1	3	12	15	46.6	62	16	47	25	58	4	28	26	2	11	17	1	6	23	1	7	23	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	28

## UPPER AIR TEMPERATURE.

UPPER WINDS.  
No. of records of Velocity (m.p.h.) within fixed limits.

Pressure.	Normal Height.	Normal Temperature.	DUXFORD.		S. FARNBOROUGH.		STATION.		RENFREW.						HOLYHEAD.						PLYMOUTH (Mt. Batten).						LYMPNE.						STATION.	
			Mean.	No. of Reports.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Height.	No. of Obs.	9 or less	10 to 25	15 to 45	20 to 75	45 Above 75	No. of Obs.	9 or less	10 to 25	15 to 45	20 to 75	45 Above 75	No. of Obs.	9 or less	10 to 25	15 to 45	20 to 75	45 Above 75	No. of Obs.	9 or less	10 to 25	15 to 45	20 to 75	45 Above 75	Height.
mb.	Feet.	°F.	°F.		°F.			Feet.																										Feet.
950	1760	46	46	30	45	10		2,000	51	5	34	11	1	-	52	13	29	8	2	-	41	8	21	11	1	-	89	14	55	19	1	-	2,000	
850	4740	40	37	30	36	10		5,000	22	1	14	7	-	-	34	6	21	7	-	-	11	4	6	1	-	-	44	5	30	8	1	-	5,000	
750	8040	31	32	30	33	6		10,000	4	1	-	3	-	-	18	4	10	3	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	21	1	16	4	-	-	10,000	
650	11,750	21	23	30	21	3		15,000	1	-	-	1	-	-	5	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	15,000	
550	15,960	6	11	30	-1	2																												

† The readings used are, except in the case of Phoenix Park, the maximum for the period 7 h.-18 h., and the minimum for the period 18 h.-7 h. The normal values given above are based on extremes taken over the 24 hours.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.

<sup>P</sup> Grass minimum temperature for 1st not available.

# obser



# SUNSHINE, RAINFALL, AND HUMIDITY OCTOBER, 1931.

Page 3.

District.	STATIONS.	SUNSHINE.												RAINFALL.												Days with Thunder.	Days with Snow or Sleet.									
		Number of Days with duration.					Maximum Duration.		Total for past 12 months.	Difference from average.	Total for Month.	Difference from average.	Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.				†Number of days with amount.					Maximum fall in 24 hrs.		Total for past 12 months.	Difference from Average.			Total for Month.†	Difference from Average.	Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.						
		Nil.	0.1—3h.	3.1—6h.	6.1—9h.	Above 9h.	Hours.	Date.					First year of record.	Highest.	Year.	Lowest.	Year.	0, trace or 0.1 mm.	0.2—1 mm.	1.1—5 mm.	5.1—15 mm.	15.1—25 mm.	Above 25 mm.							mm.	Date.	First year of record.	Highest.	Year.	Lowest.	Year.
1	London (Kew Obsy.)	3	16	7	5	0	8.4	3	1259	-216	90	-2	1880	153	'21	50	'94	26	2	1	2	0	0	7	6	679	+73	16	-53	1871	150	'91	11	'21	0	0
	Croydon	5	13	10	3	0	7.7	7	1283	*	85	*	1922	120	{ <sup>22</sup> 30	76	'24	23	4	2	2	0	0	7	29	729	+50	19	-57	1921	148	'23	17	'21	0	0
	Calshot** (Southampton)	5	10	6	6	4	9.9	3	1505	*	122	*	1881	178	'21	62	'15	26	3	1	1	0	0	9	6	767	+121	15	-79	1871	281	'03	17	'21	0	0
	Lympe	3	10	7	9	2	9.5	12	1632	*	129	*	1921	184	'21	93	'23	23	4	2	2	0	0	8	29	725	+1	19	-80	1920	182	'28	7	'21	1	0
2	Shoeburyness	2	10	9	10	0	8.7	3	1624	*	125	*	1919	191	'20	87	'24	25	4	1	1	0	0	6	29	560	+80	12	-45	1920	105	'23	13	'21	0	0
	Gorleston	4	7	10	10	0	8.9	27	1495	-210	127	+18	1908	183	'20	74	'18	19	6	4	2	0	0	10	20	729	+107	31	-43	1871	219	'92	7	'20	0	0
	Cranwell	0	9	9	12	1	9.2	16	1433	-115	160	+57	1921	147	'21	93	'27	22	5	3	1	0	0	5	29	734	+144	14	-59	1917	114	'24	25	'22	0	0
3	Leafield	5	11	5	9	1	9.1	25	1355	*	110	*	1924	118	'30	89	'24	20	7	2	2	0	0	6	6	732	+38	20	-57	1924	113	'28	39	'30	0	0
4	Ross-on-Wye	5	10	8	8	0	8.8	26	1302	-184	109	+17	1919	156	'19	37	'15	24	4	2	1	0	0	7	6	784	+66	14	-69	1818	216	'07	13	1830	0	0
5	Falmouth (Observatory)	4	10	6	8	3	9.4	{ <sup>3</sup> 25	1453	-306	123	+7	1881	159	'19	81	{ <sup>86</sup> 24	23	5	2	1	0	0	11	5	1217	+110	18	-108	1891	274	'24	41	'19	0	0
7	Holyhead	9	4	7	10	1	9.1	16	1428	-178	128	+29	1914	128	'22	61	'16	18	4	6	3	0	0	12	6	887	-1	50	-51	1871	265	'72	37	'79	0	0
8	Liverpool (Bidston)	5	8	5	13	0	8.5	30	1303	-153	126	+40	1908	116	'27	56	'15	19	5	5	2	0	0	14	6	869	+160	45	-38	1867	187	'03	7	'22	0	0
10	Tynemouth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	19	6	4	2	0	0	10	29	846	+225	33	-43	1915	106	'19	31	'22	0	0
11	Inchkeith**	6	9	5	9	2	9.5	21	1351	*	122	*	1923	117	'30	90	'24	18	5	6	2	0	0	12	23	719	+165	37	-21	1970	183	'07	15	'04	0	0
12	Renfrew	7	11	5	8	0	8.8	24	1118	*	95	*	1921	102	'23	65	'21	14	3	9	4	1	0	17	27	967	+42	73	-11	1921	170	'28	51	'22	0	0
	Eskdalemuir	10	5	5	8	3	9.2	{ <sup>20</sup> 21	1086	-129	119	+30	1910	113	'20	57	'18	15	1	5	8	0	2	30	1	1443	+14	135	-2	1910	300	'28	46	'14	0	2
13B	Stornoway C.G.	6	15	8	2	0	7.2	5	1218	-41	69	-17	1881	135	'98	34	'21	4	6	12	8	1	0	17	29	1181	+85	124	-8	1870	259	'74	47	'15	0	4
15	Aberdeen	5	10	11	5	0	7.8	3	1242	-145	104	+9	1881	139	'23	47	'86	13	6	11	1	0	0	6	23	784	+36	39	-37	1871	161	'95	18	'99	0	6
19	Dublin (Phoenix Park)	7	6	9	8	1	9.3	26	1290	-217	123	+19	1881	160	'91	59	'16	20	5	5	1	0	0	6	6	788	+83	25	-42	1877	201	'80	17	'04	0	0
	Birr Castle	7	10	5	8	1	9.3	10	1215	-128	101	+3	1881	138	'99	45	'16	17	5	4	5	0	0	9	9	855	+26	50	-24	1879	185	'70	16	'69	0	0
20	Valentia (Cahiriveen)	9	8	5	7	2	9.3	10	1289	-156	102	+1	1880	166	'80	50	'16	14	4	9	4	0	0	11	12	1304	+110	63	-79	1870	272	'16	51	'05	0	0

MINIMUM SURFACE HUMIDITY.										STATE OF GROUND AT 12h.													
No. of Days (Mdt. to Mdt.) with Minima between Fixed Limits.										No. of Days each type was recorded.													
STATIONS.	90 to 100 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	60 to 69 %	50 to 59 %	40 to 49 %	30 to 39 %	20 to 29 %	10 to 19 %	STATIONS.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	CODE for State of Ground.		
London (Kew)	0	3	10	7	11	0	0	0	0	London (Kew)	9	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Dry.
Ross-on-Wye	0	6	5	11	8	1	0	0	0	Ross-on-Wye	14	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Wet.
Falmouth (Obay.)	4	4	9	5	4	3	2	0	0	Renfrew	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	Flooded.
Renfrew	0	5	7	6	7	6	0	0	0	Renfrew	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	Covered with thawing snow.
Eskdalemuir	1	7	5	4	10	3	1	0	0	Eskdalemuir	3	27	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	Frozen hard and dry.
Aberdeen	0	1	7	11	6	6	0	0	0	Aberdeen	5	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	Covered with ice or glazed frost.
Valentia	2	10	8	10	1	0	0	0	0	Valentia	9	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	Partly covered by snow or hail.
										7 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., but ground not frozen.													
										8 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., and ground frozen.													
										9 Covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.													

\*\* In extremes of rainfall the short period returns from Inchkeith are supplemented by those from Leith, and extremes of rainfall and sunshine from Calshot by those from Southampton.

‡ Based in part on reports made by telegraph in which the day and night measurements are rounded off to the nearest whole millimetre. Small discrepancies may arise between these totals and those given in the Monthly Weather Report which are based on readings taken to 0.1 mm.

# observations

\*\* In extremes of rainfall the short period returns from Inchkeith are supplemented by those from Leith, and extremes of rainfall and sunshine from Calshot by those from Southampton.

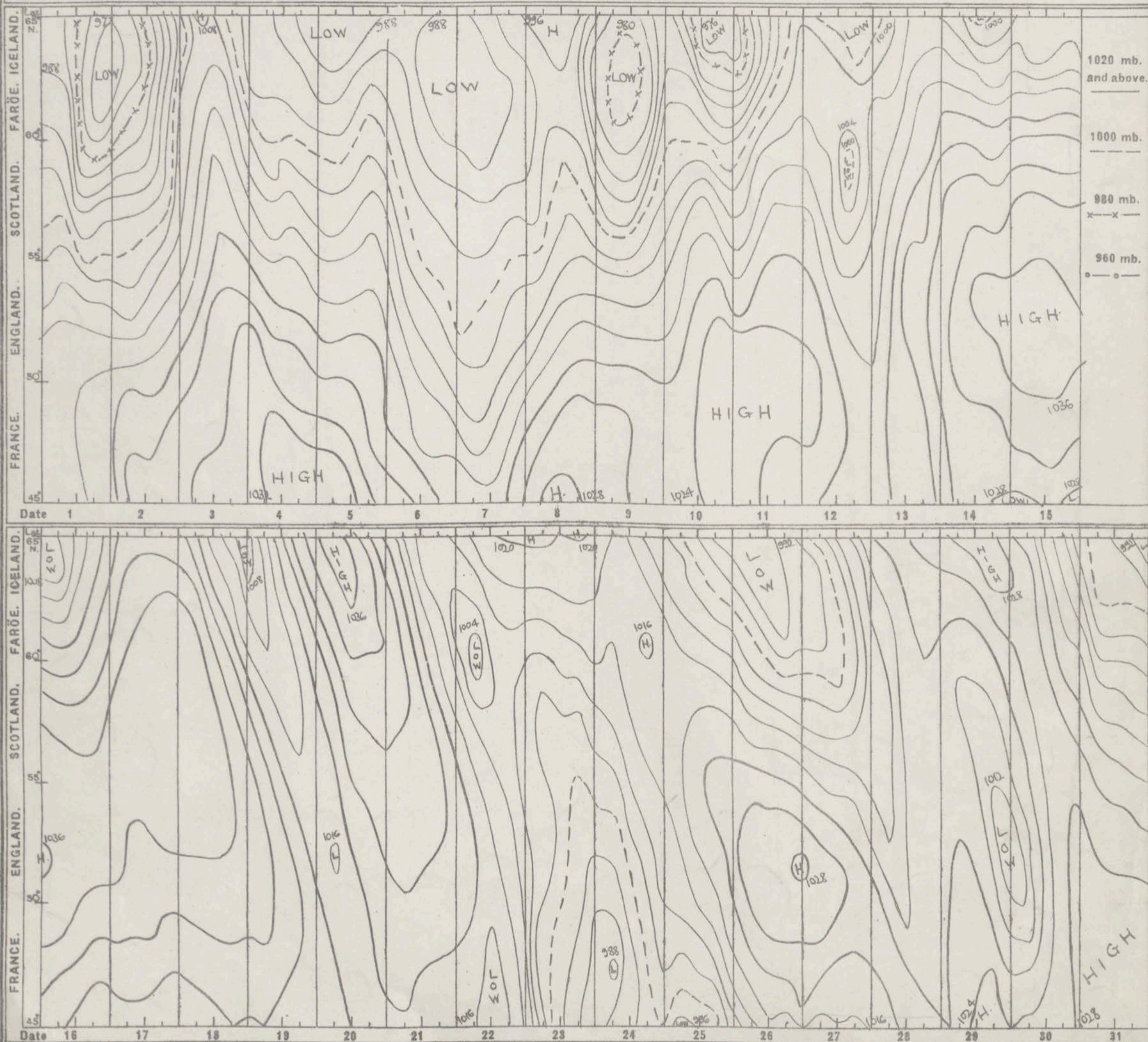
† Based in part on reports made by telegraph in which the day and night measurements are rounded off to the nearest whole millimetre. Small discrepancies may arise between these totals and those given in the Monthly Weather Report which are based on readings taken to 0.1 mm.

# observations Coastguard station began Sept. 1930. Normals and extremes from old station



## PRESSURE: ICELAND TO GULF OF LIONS. OCTOBER, 1931

ISOPLETHS\* BASED ON SIX-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS.



\* The diagram is obtained by drawing a line from Akureyri in Iceland to the south of France near Marseilles. The points at which the isobars drawn for 4 mb. pressure intervals intersect this line at 1h., 7h., 13h., and 19h. are plotted consecutively and joined to show the variation of pressure from day to day at any point in the line. The line terminates at Lat. 66° N., Long. 18° W. in the north; at Lat. 44½° N., Long. 4° E. in the south.



DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 30 <sup>th</sup> September													OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 30 <sup>th</sup> September													PAST 24 HOURS.								
		Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc. Force	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc. Force	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			State of Sky 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.												
									Form.	Amount.									Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet)	7h.-13h. 13h.-18h. 18h.-24h. 24h.-1h.											
										Low.	Med.										High.				Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)			
1	London (Kew)...	1010.4	-20	SW	4	C	61	65	7	8	-	2	7.8	9	2500	1009.6	-4	SW	1	C	56	85	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	1	*	bcn,wc	C <sub>30</sub>	C <sub>30</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	
	Croydon ...	1010.8	-18	SSE	4	C	60	75	7	8	-	1	9	9+	2500	1009.8	-4	SSE	4	C	56	85	5	5	2	-	7.8	10	2500	0	*	bc <sub>0</sub>	C <sub>30</sub>	mp <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	S. Farnborough ...	1010.1	-10	SW	3	C	59	75	7	9	3	4	7.8	9+	1500	1009.4	0	SE	1	C	55	85	5	5	2	-	7.8	10	4000	0	*	bc <sub>0</sub>	C <sub>30</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Winchester ...	1009.4	-14	SW	4	C	57	75	6	5	7	-	7.8	9+	1500	1009.2	-4	S	1	O	54	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*	bc <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Boscombe Down ...	1009.4	-14	SSW	3	C	57	75	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1009.3	+2	S	2	C	53	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> cf	
	Calshot, S'thmtn ...	1011.2	-8	SSW	4	C	58	75	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1010.2	-4	SW	3	C	57	75	6	5	7	-	4.6	10	2500	0	1	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Dungeness ...	*	*	SSW	3	bc	*	*	7	1	1	*	2.3	4.6	4000	*	*	SSE	2	C	*	*	7	5	2	*	4.6	9	2500	*	0	bc	c	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Lympne ...	1012.1	-12	S	3	bc	59	75	6	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1010.5	-2	SSE	3	C	56	85	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	4000	0	*	bc <sub>0</sub>	bc <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	bc <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> w	
2	Shoeburyness ...	1011.9	-14	S	4	bc	63	75	7	2	-	8	2.3	4.6	4000	1010.5	-6	S	3	bc	58	95	7	-	-	9	0	4.6	-	0	*	bc	bc	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> bcfw	
	Felixstowe ...	1012.4	-14	SES	4	b	61	65	8	1	3	-	1	1	4000	1011.0	-6	SE	3	C	57	85	8	5	-	1	4.6	7.8	7200	0	1	b	bc	bc	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m
	Gorleston ...	1013.1	-8	SW	5	bc	59	85	7	1	7	8	2.3	4.6	4000	1010.7	-6	SE	4	C	57	95	6	5	7	1	2.3	7.8	1500	0	3	bc <sub>0</sub>	bc <sub>0</sub>	bc	cm <sub>0</sub>	
	Cranwell ...	1009.6	-10	S	3	C	59	65	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1008.5	-6	SE	3	C	56	75	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	*	ofsm	C <sub>30</sub>	bc <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	bc <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	
3	Cardington ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	bc <sub>0</sub> bc <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>		
	Birmingham ...	1008.6	-6	SSW	4	C	57	75	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1008.4	0	SSW	2	C	53	85	6	6	2	-	9	10	2500	1	*	c	c	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Upper Heyford ...	1009.5	-12	SW	3	C	58	85	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	4000	1009.3	+2	SW	2	C	54	85	6	5	2	-	9	10	2500	0	*	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Leafield ...	1006.9	-10	SE	3	C	55	85	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1008.6	-4	S	3	C	53	85	7	5	2	-	9	10	2500	0	*	mc	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	1008.5	-10	SSW	3	C	56	75	6	6	2	-	2.3	10	2500	1008.3	-6	SW	3	C	54	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	c	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
5	Portland Bill ...	1009.6	-8	SSW	4	C	57	75	7	4	2	-	4.6	10	2500	1008.6	-4	SE	4	C	57	85	7	4	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	3	C <sub>30</sub>	C <sub>30</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> cm <sub>0</sub>	
	Plymouth ...	1008.0	-10	S	5	C	54	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	450	1007.5	+2	SSW	2	C	56	95	6	6	2	-	9	10	450	1	2	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Falmouth ...	1007.6	-8	SSW	4	C	55	95	6	6	2	-	4.6	10	2500	1008.6	+8	SSW	2	bc	56	95	8	3	3	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1	2	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	1006.3	+6	NW	5	bc	61	85	7	2	7	3	2.3	4.6	4000	1009.1	+10	NW	3	pr	56	95	7	3	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	2	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Guernsey ...	1010.9	-6	S	2	d.c.d.	58	85	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1009.1	-6	S	3	rr	55	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	2	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
6	Pembroke ...	1005.6	0	SW	3	C	54	95	7	8	7	-	7.8	9+	1500	1006.5	+4	SW	2	bc	57	85	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	1	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
7	Holyhead ...	1005.4	-6	SW	3	C	56	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1006.3	+10	SW	3	b	56	85	8	2	8	-	1	1	2500	1	1	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Chester (Sealand) ...	1006.7	-10	SSE	3	C	55	75	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1006.9	+6	SSE	2	bc	54	95	6	6	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
8	L'pool (Bidston) ...	1006.1	-8	SSE	4	C	54	75	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1006.4	+2	SSE	3	C	54	85	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	*	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
9	Harrogate ...	1007.7	-14	SSE	3	C	56	75	5	5	7	-	7.8	9+	2500	1007.0	0	S	3	C	54	85	5	6	2	-	9	10	2500	1	*	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
10	Spurn Head ...	1009.3	-8	SW	4	C	60	75	6	5	3	1	4.6	7.8	4000	1008.2	0	S	4	C	57	85	6	5	3	-	7.8	9+	4000	0	3	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Tynemouth ...	1006.8	-16	S	3	O	56	75	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1005.5	-4	S	3	O	56	75	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	0	2	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
11	Inchkeith ...	1005.4	-10	SE	3	C	52	95	6	6	2	-	4.6	10	2500	1003.6	-6	S	3	C	54	95	7	8	8	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1	3	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Leuchars ...	1005.4	-14	SE	3	C	53	85	7	-	7	-	0	9+	-	1003.7	-6	SE	4	C	53	95	6	6	7	-	7.8	9+	2500	1	*	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
12	Renfrew ...	1003.4	-14	SE	4	C	54	85	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	1002.2	-6	S	3	C	55	85	6	6	2	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
	Eskdalemuir ...	1005.2	-10	SSE	3	C	49	95	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	1004.1	-2	S	4	C	50	95	6	6	2	-	9+	10	800	1	*	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
13a	Tiree ...	997.8	-8	SE	3	C	57	85	7	5	7	-	7.8	9	2500	995.2	-16	SW	3	C	55	95	6	5	2	-	9	9	1500	1	2	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub>	cm <sub>0</sub> m	cm <sub>0</sub> m	
13b	Stornoway ...	993.4	-6	SSE	3	C	54	95	8	5	2	-	9	10	1500	998.3	-8	S	4	C																



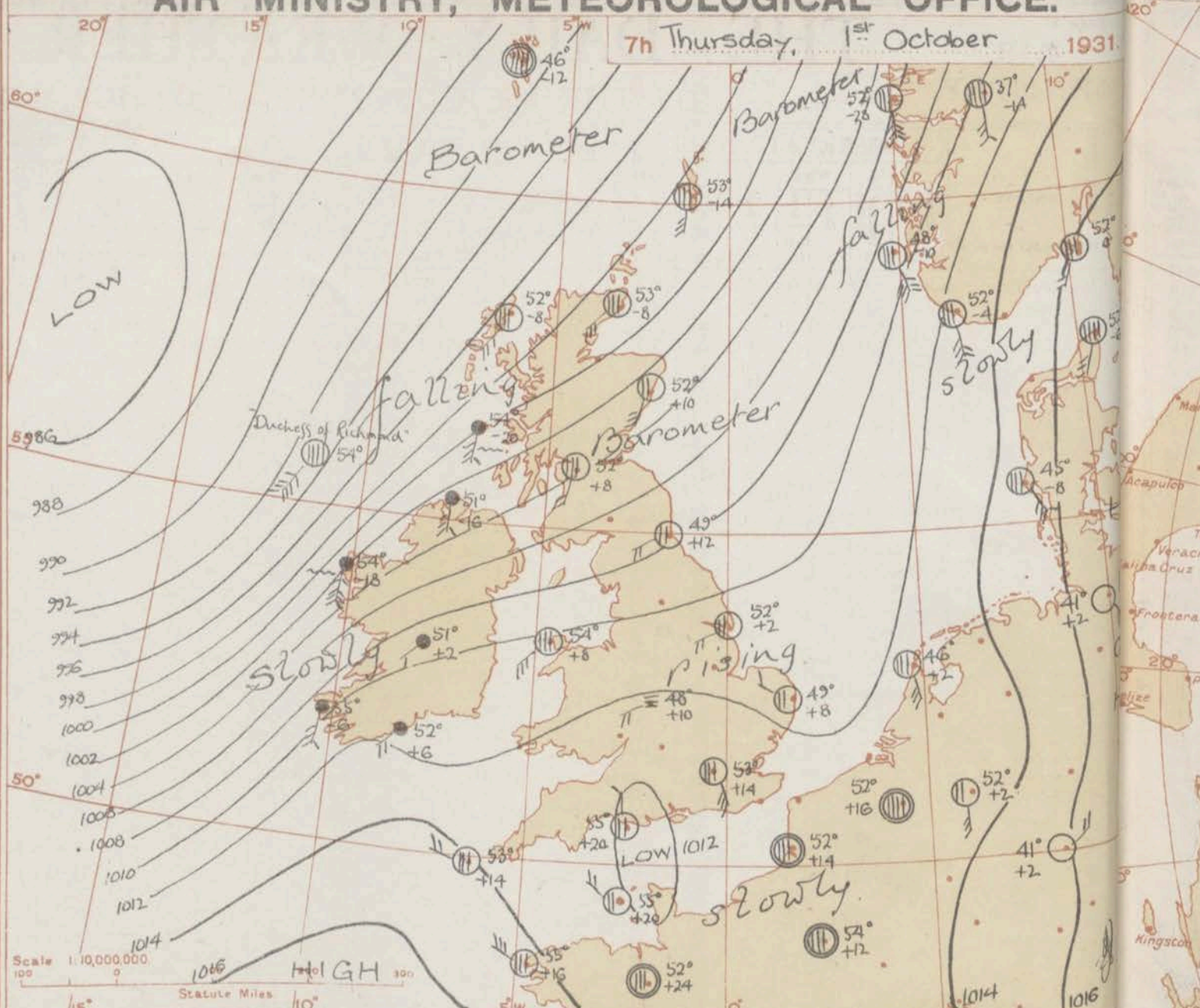
DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h.-29h.	Max. 9h.-17h.	Night. 17h.-29h.	Day. 9h.-17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunset to 29h.
1	Tunbridge W.	bc	bcc	46	62	-	-	6.6	0.5
	Bournemouth	o	o	48	61	-	-	0.1	6.2
	Ventnor	ez	bccv	55	61	-	-	2.1	9.2
	Southsea	bco	o	52	63	-	-	2.0	9.3
	Bognor Regis	bc	rac	47	61	-	Tr	3.6	9.2
	Littlehampton	bc	bccmp	48	61	-	Tr	4.6	6.3
	Worthing	bc	bccr	51	60	-	1	4.5	5.3
	Brighton	bc	bccbc	54	61	-	-	4.4	2.9
	Eastbourne	b	bccc	55	61	-	-	7.1	3.7
	Hastings	b	bhc	52	62	-	-	7.6	2.6
	Folkestone	wbcb	bccc	50	65	-	-	7.2	3.5
	Dover	b	bccc	51	62	-	-	8.8	4.2
2	Deal	bcb	bccc	50	64	-	-	8.4	4.1
	Ramsgate	bc	bc	52	62	-	-	8.8	4.8
	Margate	b	bcc	52	63	-	-	8.8	3.6
	Southend	b	bccc	52	64	Tr	-	7.7	0.2
	Maldon	mumb	bccc	45	64	-	-	7.2	1.6
	Clacton-on-Sea	bc	bccz	53	60	-	-	9.0	3.7
	Dovercourt	bmm	bc	53	61	-	-	9.0	3.9
	Lowestoft	b	b	54	59	-	-	8.7	4.7
	Skegness	mumo	bco	52	61	-	-	8.5	0.6
	Mablethorpe	cbe	bcc	60	63	Tr	-	4.6	0.4
	Cleethorpes	oco	go	48	62	-	-	2.5	0.3
	Leamington S.	oc	o	50	59	-	-	0.2	2.5
3	Cheltenham	wbcb	epcc	46	58	Tr	Tr	0.4	3.3
	Bath	c	cpc	47	59	Tr	Tr	0.1	0.9
	Weymouth	cbcc	ccc	53	59	-	-	0.8	3.7
	Jersey	cbe	cr	55	60	-	1	1.5	9.5
	Torquay	rdpo	oig	52	57	Tr	0.1	0.0	0.4
	Penzance	cr	crb	51	59	2	1	2.5	1.3
	St. Ives	p	poche	50	58	1	2	1.0	0.6
	Bude	odr	odrr	49	58	-	2	0.0	0.0
	Ilfracombe	od	od	52	58	-	1	0.0	0.0
	Aberystwyth	circ	circ	51	57	1	2	0.3	2.0
	Llandudno	crc	ebcb	51	62	2	6.1	1.7	2.2
	Colwyn Bay	rr	pbc	50	59	1	1	0.6	2.3
4	Rhyl	cm	epbc	50	57	0.1	Tr	0.1	1.5
	Wallasey	oro	roc	50	55	1	2	0.0	4.8
	Southport	orr	roc	50	53	1	2	0.0	5.4
	Blackpool	op	pc	50	55	0.1	1	0.0	4.3
	Morecambe	rdpc	dpcbc	48	56	Tr	1	0.1	3.5
	Ilkley	mume	ocor	44	59	-	0.5	0.0	2.3
	Berwick-on-T.	o	oro	48	56	-	Tr	0.0	1.5
	Dunbar	omrr	corr	51	56	0.3	1	0.0	0.9
	Douglas	omo	RRC	51	59	8	7	2.5	0.6

† Max. Temp. for period 24h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 1st Oct., 1931.
1. S.E. England	Wind variable, light, becoming southerly and freshening; mainly fair at first, probably rain during night; moderate temperature.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Wind southerly, moderate or fresh, perhaps strong on coasts; veering; cloudy; some rain; brighter intervals tomorrow; moderate temperature.
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	Wind southerly, moderate or fresh; cloudy; some rain; moderate temperature.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	Wind southerly, fresh or strong, veering; cloudy; some rain; showers or brighter intervals later; moderate or rather low temperature.
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. A. W. Scotld. & B. N.W. Scotland.	Wind southerly, moderate or fresh, stronger at times; cloudy; some rain; moderate temperature.
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	Wind veering west or northwest, fresh or strong, perhaps gale on coasts; occasional rain or showers and brighter intervals; moderate or rather low temperature.
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

† Stationery Office Press, Kingsway W.C.2

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. † Thunder. † Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~ Rough. ~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A low-pressure area off our western coasts is moving eastwards. Weather will be unsettled, especially in the North and West, but mainly fair at first in Eastern England.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Unsettled, especially in the North and West.

## Time of Issue of Gale Warning.

† South Cone at 0808 on 1st in districts 13, 14 and 20.

Forecasts issued at 0930 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931.





## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

Thursday, 1<sup>st</sup> October 1931.

No. 25,515.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 1 <sup>st</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 1 <sup>st</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.								
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Visibility (8)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (15)	Change in 3 hours. (16)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air. (20)	Humid. % (21)	Visibility (22)	Cloud.			State of Ground. (29)	Sea. (30)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE (36)						
					Direc. (3)	Force. (4)					Form.	Amount. (12)	Height of Base. (feet) (14)			Direc. (17)	Force. (18)					Form.	Amount. (26)	Height of Base. (feet) (28)			Max. Day 7h-12h (31)	Min. Night 12h-7h (32)	Min. on Grass (33)	Day 7h-12h (34)	Night 12h-7h (35)							
																																	Low (9)	Med (10)	High (11)	Low (23)	Med (24)	High (25)
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.8	+16	SSW	1	m	53	95	4	-	3	-	0	9+	-	1	*	62	52	46	-	Tr.	3.1				
	Croydon ...	217	1010.4	+2	S'E	2	C	51	95	6	5	3	-	7-8	10	4000	1012.6	+14	S'E	3	C	53	95	4	5	3	-	4-6	10	2500	1	*	62	50	46	-	0.1	3.3
	S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.5	+14	S'E	1	if	52	95	3	5	-	-	9+	9+	5700	2	*	62	52	49	Tr	Tr.	3.0				
	Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.5	+16	-	0	C	51	95	5	5	-	1	4-6	7-8	4000	1	*	59	51	48	Tr	Tr.	0.7				
	Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.5	+12	W	1	C/F	52	95	4	5	3	-	4-6	9+	800	0	*	58	50	42	Tr	-	*				
	Calshot (S'thmtn) ...	8	1010.6	+2	ESE	2	C	55	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1012.2	+12	N	1	C	55	95	4	5	7	-	4-6	9+	1500	0	0	59	54	52	-	Tr.	0.7
	Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	NW	2	C	*	*	5	5	3	*	7-8	9+	4000	0	*	63	49	*	-	-	*		
	Lympne ...	346	1010.5	+6	NWN	1	C	53	95	6	-	3	-	6	7-8	-	1012.5	+18	NW	1	C	53	95	6	-	3	-	0	9+	-	0	*	60	50	42	-	-	7.7
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.8	+18	SWW	1	bf	43	95	2	-	7	-	0	2-3	-	0	*	63	40	*	-	-	-	8.3			
	Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.5	+20	W	1	b	51	95	5	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	61	50	36	-	-	-	9.4			
	Gorleston ...	14	1010.3	0	S'W	1	bc	56	95	6	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1011.7	+8	NW	1	bc	49	95	5	5	-	-	4-6	7-8	1500	0	1	61	49	46	-	-	8.7
	Cranwell ...	240	1009.7	+2	S'W	2	C	48	95	6	3	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1011.4	+12	SWW	2	C	50	95	5	5	-	-	9+	9+	800	0	*	61	48	44	-	-	0.7
3	Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1011.7	+10	SW'S	2	bc	48	95	5	-	3	-	0	2-3	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.3	+10	WSW	2	bcf	48	95	3	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	1	*	57	47	45	-	Tr.	-	0.4			
	Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.4	+16	SW	1	m	50	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	0	*	60	48	37	Tr	-	-	*			
	Leafield ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.2	+10	SW'S	2	m	50	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	220	0	*	56	46	33	Tr	-	-	0.0			
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.4	+12	W	1	of	48	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	150	0	*	57	48	41	-	-	-	0.1			
5	Portland Bill ...	32	1009.2	+2	S	1	C	56	95	6	4	7	-	7-8	10	1500	1011.4	+20	N	1	C	55	95	7	4	8	9	4-6	7-8	2500	1	2	59	54	*	Tr	0.6	
	Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1013.8	+24	-	0	F	46	95	2	5	-	-	10	10	150	1	0	57	46	42	2	Tr.	0.0				
	Falmouth ...	200	1010.3	+10	WNW	2	bc	52	85	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1013.4	+10	NW	2	bc	54	95	8	2	-	9	2-3	4-6	4000	1	1	57	52	*	2	0.1	0.4
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1011.7	+12	NW	4	bc	54	95	8	1	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	1014.2	+14	WNW	2	C	53	95	8	8	-	2	2-3	7-8	4000	0	2	61	52	*	3	Tr.	6.5
	Guernsey ...	175	1010.0	+10	-	0	C	52	95	7	8	4	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1012.9	+20	NW	2	bc	55	95	7	8	4	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	1	59	52	45	1	0.6	1.0
6	Pembroke ...	142	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.2	+8	SW	3	C	54	85	8	5	-	7	1	10	1500	1	1	59	52	46	1	-	-	2.6			
7	Holyhead ...	26	1009.0	+12	W	3	b	54	85	6	5	-	2	Tr	1	4000	1011.1	+14	SE	2	cm	43	95	4	5	-	6	Tr	7-8	2500	1	*	56	39	35	0.5	Tr.	0.0
8	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.6	+12	SSW	3	C	50	95	5	5	-	9	2-3	7-8	1500	0	*	55	47	44	1	Tr.	0.0				
9	L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.3	+6	S	3	bc	49	95	5	5	-	9	Tr	4-6	4000	1	*	57	47	41	0.2	0.5	0.0				
10	Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.5	+2	WSW	2	bc	52	95	6	4	3	1	2-3	4-6	1500	2	1	60	51	*	-	Tr.	2.6				
11	Spurn Head ...	29	1008.6	0	SW	3	C	53	95	6	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1010.5	+2	WSW	2	bc	52	95	6	4	3	1	2-3	4-6	1500	2	1	60	51	*	-	Tr.	2.6
12	Tynemouth ...	67	1006.0	0	SW	2	bc	50	95	6	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	800	1007.9	+12	WSW	2	bc	49	95	5	2	-	1	2-3	4-6	2500	0	1	57	49	44	-	-	0.0
13	Inchkeith ...	190	1003.6	0	SW	4	pr	54	95	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1006.0	+8	SW	4	pr	53	85	8	8	9	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	3	55	50	49	4	0.1	0.0
14	Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1004.7	+8	SW	3	C	51	95	8	1	5	4	1	7-8	2500	1	*	55	49	39	0.6	0.4	0.0				
15	Renfrew ...	38	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1005.7	+8	SSW	2	C	52	85	6	8	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	57	52	47	0.3	1	1.3				
16	Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1007.1	+10	SSW	4	C	48	95	6	5	-	8	9	9+	450	1	*	50	47	46	3	3	0.0				
17	Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1000.7	-20	S'W	4	ir	54	95	7	6	2	-	9+	1500	1	4	58	51	45	4	0.2	1.4					
18	Stornoway ...	34	998.2	+2	W	1	bc	51	95	8	4	7	-	2-3	4-6	2500	997.3	-8	SSW	4	C	52	95	8	8	7	9	4-6	7-8	4000	0	3	56	49	*	1	0.1	0.5
19	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1002.5	+6	SSE	4	C	47	85	8	4	6	4	2-3	7-8	2500	1	*	51	46	42	1	1	0.3				
20	Aberdeen ...	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1002.6	+10	SSW	3	bc	52	85	7	5	3	-	1	2-3	2500	1	1	55	52	48	-	-	0.0				
21	Wick ...	81	998.8	-12	SSE	5	C	52	95	7	4	1	4-6	7-8	2500	998.6	-8	SW	3	C	53	85	8	8	6	1	4-6	7-8	2500	0	3	53	50	*	-	-	0.0	
22	Lerwick ...	54	1000.6	-18	SSE	4	C	53	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	998.0	-14	S	3	C	53	95	5	5	2	-	4-6	10	800	0	*	55	52	*	-	-	0.0
23	Blackod Point ...	18	1006.3	+6	-	0	C	55	95	7	-	2	-	0	10	-	1002.3	-18	SSW	8	rr	54	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	150	1	6	57	52	*			



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 1 <sup>st</sup> October.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 1 <sup>st</sup> October.														PAST 24 HOURS.																						
	Barom. at station.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. at station.	Humid. at station.	Visibility.	Cloud.						Barom. at station.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. at station.	Humid. at station.	Visibility.	Cloud.						State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.																				
			Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.	Form.			Amount.	Height of Base (feet).					Dir.	Force.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	7h.-13h. 1 <sup>st</sup>			13h.-18h. 1 <sup>st</sup>	18h. 1 <sup>st</sup> to 2 <sup>nd</sup>	1h.-7h. 2 <sup>nd</sup>																		
																																		Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Low.	Med.	High.
(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)											
1 London (Kew)...	1014.3	0	SW	3	c	62	65	7	2	-	2	4.6	7.8	2500	1015.3	+6	SW	2	c	59	75	5	-	-	7	0	10	-	1	0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0													
Croydon	1014.1	0	SWW	3	c	62	75	6	7	-	1	7.8	7.8	4000	1015.0	+6	SWW	3	c	58	75	5	-	-	6	0	9	-	0	0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0													
S. Farnborough	1014.0	+2	WSW	2	c	62	65	7	2	3	1	4.6	7.8	4000	1015.5	+10	SW	2	c	57	75	7	-	-	1	0	9+	-	1	0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0													
Winchester	1014.5	+2	W	3	c	63	55	8	7	-	6	2.3	7.8	2500	1015.9	+6	WSW	3	c	58	75	8	-	-	7	0	10	-	0	0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0													
Boscombe Down	1014.5	0	W	3	c	63	65	7	1	3	8	4.6	7.8	4000	1015.7	+10	WSW	3	c	57	85	7	5	3	-	4.6	9+	2500	0	0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0													
Calshot, S'thmtn	1014.7	+4	W	3	c	66	55	7	8	4	6	2.3	9	4000	1016.0	+6	SW	3	c	58	85	7	5	4	7	Tr	9+	4000	0	1	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0	c3.0bc	c	c3.0	0.0													
Dungeness	*	*	S	2	bc	*	*	6	-	7	-	0	4.6	-	*	*	SW	3	c	*	*	7	8	9	*	2.3	7.8	2500	*	1	bc	bc	*	0	bc	bc															
Lympe	1014.2	+6	SW	3	c	62	75	6	8	-	-	9	9	2500	1016.1	+12	SW	3	bc	55	95	5	-	-	6	0	4.6	-	0	0	bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	0.0	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	0.0														
2 Shoeburyness	1014.2	+4	SW	3	bc	65	65	6	5	3	6	2.3	4.6	5700	1015.2	+6	WSW	3	c	57	96	6	-	-	7	0	9+	-	0	0	befbcm.	bccm.	c3.0	c3.0	befbcm.	bccm.	c3.0	c3.0													
Felixstowe	1014.0	+2	SE	3	bc	60	75	7	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1014.6	+2	S	3	c	58	85	7	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	1	b3.0bc	bc	bcc	c3.0	b3.0bc	bc	c3.0														
Gorleston	1013.0	0	SWW	3	c	67	65	6	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1013.5	+4	SW	3	c	58	85	6	5	7	-	4.6	9	1500	0	2	bcmob	cm.	bcc	c3.0	bcmob	cm.	c3.0														
Cranwell	1012.3	-2	SW	3	c	60	65	6	1	3	6	2.3	7.8	2500	1012.1	-2	SW	3	c	57	75	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	4000	0	0	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc													
3 Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*													
Birmingham	1013.2	+2	WSW	3	c	58	75	8	1	-	6	2.3	9	2500	1013.2	0	SW	3	c	56	85	8	6	2	-	4.6	9+	1500	0	0	bcc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	bcc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc														
Upper Heyford	1013.7	-2	SW	3	c	62	65	7	2	-	8	4.6	7.8	4000	1014.8	+6	SW	3	c	56	75	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	5700	0	0	cm.	c	c	c3.0bc	cm.	c	c3.0bc														
Leafield	1013.6	0	SWW	3	c	59	65	8	1	-	6	1	7.8	4000	1014.7	+6	SW	3	c	55	75	8	5	3	6	2.3	10	4000	0	0	c3.0bc	c	c	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c	c3.0bc														
4 Ross-on-Wye	1013.5	0	WSW	4	c	61	65	8	1	-	7	2.3	10	4000	1013.9	0	SW	4	bc	55	85	7	6	2	-	1	10	2500	0	0	bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc														
5 Portland Bill	1015.2	+6	WSW	3	bc	60	75	8	1	6	9	2.3	4.6	2500	1015.9	+6	SWW	4	bc	59	85	7	4	7	-	7.8	10	2500	0	3	c3.0bc	bc	bcc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	bc	c3.0bc														
Plymouth	1015.6	+2	WSW	3	bc	61	65	8	2	7	9	2.3	4.6	4000	1016.8	+6	SWW	4	bc	57	95	7	8	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	ofebc	bccir	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	ofebc	bccir	c3.0bc														
Falmouth	1015.8	+4	SWW	4	bc	60	85	8	6	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1016.8	0	SW	4	c	57	95	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	2	bc	bccir	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	bc	bccir	c3.0bc														
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1016.3	+6	WSW	4	c	60	95	8	2	7	-	2.3	9+	4000	1016.9	+4	SWW	5	c	57	95	6	4	2	-	4.6	9+	4000	0	3	c	c	c	c3.0bc	c	c	c3.0bc														
Guernsey	1016.6	+12	WSW	2	bc	61	75	8	7	1	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1018.5	+14	WSW	3	bc	57	85	7	7	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	bccbc	bc	bcc	c3.0bc	bccbc	bc	c3.0bc														
6 Pembroke	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*															
Holyhead	1010.2	-6	SSW	6	bc	53	95	6	6	2	-	1	10	800	1009.2	-6	SSW	5	bc	57	95	6	6	2	-	9+	10	450	1	2	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc															
Chester (Sealand)	1011.6	+2	SW	4	bc	58	75	8	5	2	-	7.8	9+	2500	1012.7	-4	SSW	3	c	56	75	8	6	2	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	0	cm.	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	cm.	c3.0bc	c3.0bc														
8 L'pool (Bidston)	1011.2	0	WSW	4	bc	56	85	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1010.0	-2	WSW	4	bc	54	85	9	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	0	bcc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	bcc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc														
9 Harrogate	1010.3	+14	S	3	bc	55	85	6	2	-	2.3	10	2500	1009.7	+6	S	3	c	54	85	6	6	2	-	9	10	2500	1	0	bccir	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	bccir	c3.0bc	c3.0bc															
10 Spurn Head	1011.1	0	W	4	c	61	65	6	5	3	9	2.3	9	2500	1010.4	0	SWW	4	c	57	85	6	5	2	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	3	cm.	bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	cm.	bc	c3.0bc														
Tynemouth	1006.5	-4	SW	3	c	58	75	7	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1005.9	-10	SW	4	c	56	85	6	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	2	bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc														
11 Inchkeith	1004.1	-6	SW	5	c	55	85	8	4	7	-	4.6	10	2500	1000.6	-12	SSW	6	c	57	85	8	3	2	-	4.6	10	2500	0	4	cir	c	c	c3.0bc	cir	c	c3.0bc														
Leuchars	1003.0	-18	SSW	4	bc	56	85	7	6	7	-	4.6	9+	1500	1001.0	-6	SW	6	bc	55	85	7	6	7	8	4.6	9+	800	1	0	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc															
12 Renfrew	1003.4	-20	SW	5	bc	52	95	6	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1001.2	-4	WSW	5	bc	57	95	5	6	2	-	9+	10	450	1	0	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc															
Eskdalemuir	1005.8	-10	SSW	6	bc	52	85	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	800	1003.9	-10	SW	5	bc	53	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	220	1	0	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc	c3.0bc															
13a T'ree	995.4	-16	SSW	6	bc	56	85	6	5	2	-	8+	10	450	996.9	+8	SSW	5	bc	57	85	3	5																												



# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 12<sup>th</sup> October.....1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 5h.	Max. 5h. to 9h.	Night. 17h. to 9h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunrise to Sunset.
1	Tunbridge W.	bbc	bcc	43	64	-	-	4.1	6.6
	Bournemouth	bcc	bcc	52	68	-	-	5.7	0.1
	Ventnor	pooy	bcc	55	68	-	-	4.9	2.1
	Southsea	oc	bcc	54	66	-	-	4.3	2.0
	Bognor Regis	ocbc	bcc	53	63	-	-	3.5	3.6
	Littlehampton	bcc	bcc	51	62	-	-	4.6	4.6
	Worthing	bc	bcc	52	63	-	-	4.5	4.5
	Brighton	bcc	bcc	49	64	-	-	5.5	4.4
	Eastbourne	bccbc	bccbc	50	63	-	-	7.5	7.1
	Hastings	b	bcc	51	65	-	-	7.6	7.6
	Folkestone	wbc	bcc	52	63	-	-	7.0	7.2
	Dover	bcc	bcc	52	63	-	-	8.0	8.8
	Deal	b	b	51	63	-	-	8.2	8.4
	Ramsgate	bc	bc	52	64	-	-	6.1	8.8
	Margate	bc	bc	52	65	-	-	6.4	8.8
2	Southend	b	bcc	50	68	-	-	4.7	7.7
	Maldon	bcc	bcc	46	66	-	-	3.4	7.2
	Clacton-on-Sea	bcc	bcc	48	64	-	-	7.3	9.0
	Dovercourt	wbc	bc	48	64	-	-	5.0	9.0
	Lowestoft	bcc	bcc	47	63	-	-	5.8	8.7
	Skegness	bc	bcc	47	63	-	-	5.3	5.5
	Mablethorpe	bc	bcc	45	63	-	-	5.6	4.6
	Cleethorpe	wbc	bcc	47	63	-	-	3.8	2.5
3	Leamington S.	oc	o	52	61	-	-	2.2	0.2
4	Cheltenham	wbc	c	49	62	-	-	2.2	0.4
5	Bath	bcc	bcc	50	63	-	-	3.2	0.1
	Weymouth	bc	bcc	53	65	-	-	6.6	0.8
	Jersey	rcbc	bc	55	63	-	-	6.6	1.5
	Torquay	pwbc	bcc	46	66	-	-	6.9	0.0
	Penzance	bc	cpr	50	62	-	-	3.9	2.5
	St. Ives	c	c	52	60	-	-	3.0	1.0
	Bude	bcc	cpr	41	61	-	-	2.9	0.0
	Ilfracombe	bcc	cpr	51	61	-	-	1.9	0.0
6	Aberystwyth	cpr	cpr	48	57	-	-	0.7	0.6
7	Llandudno	cpr	cpr	49	58	-	-	0.2	2.3
	Colwyn Bay	c	cpr	47	58	-	-	0.2	1.2
	Rhyl	em	rc	46	58	-	-	0.2	0.5
8	Wallasey	cpr	cpr	47	58	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Southport	mcc	cpr	46	57	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Blackpool	c	or	46	57	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Morecambe	bcc	cpr	48	57	-	-	0.1	0.1
9	Ilkley	bcc	cpr	47	59	-	-	1.6	0.0
10	Barwick-on-T.	co	oc	50	57	-	-	2.0	0.0
11	Dunbar	bcc	cpr	51	59	-	-	0.2	0.0
12	Douglas	cor	cpr	47	56	-	-	0.0	2.9

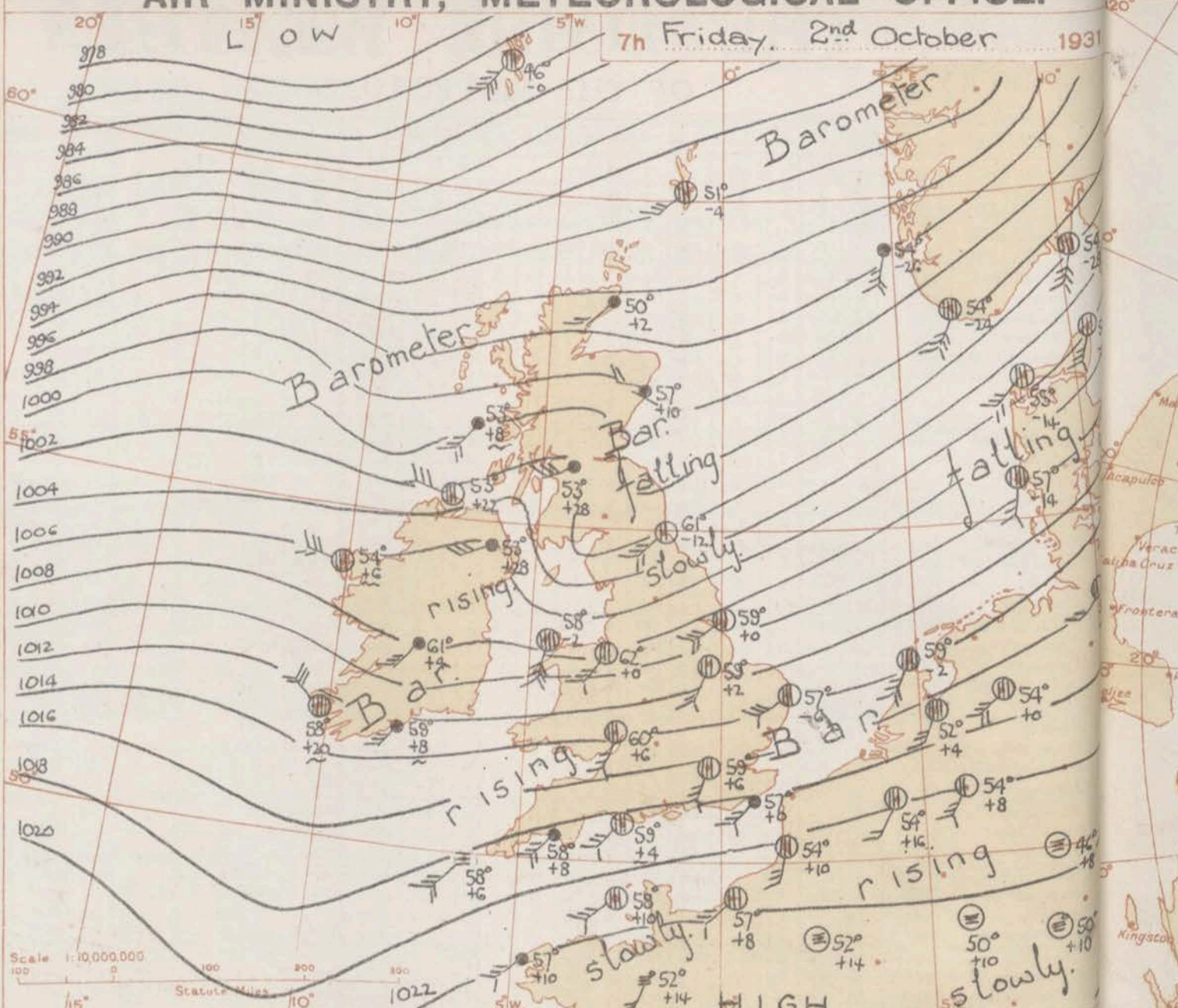
† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h. 9h. ‡ Min. Temp. 17h. to 9h.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 2nd Oct. 1931.
1. S.E. England	Wind southwest or west, moderate or fresh; cloudy; occasional drizzle and perhaps rain later; mild at first, perhaps becoming cooler.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	Wind southwest or west, moderate or fresh, perhaps strong locally; cloudy, occasional rain or showers; perhaps cooler later, with bright intervals.
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	Wind southwest or west, fresh or strong, perhaps gale locally on coast; cloudy, occasional rain or showers; some brighter intervals; cooler.
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. A. W. Scotland & N.W. Scotland	
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

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## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7th Friday, 2nd October 1931



BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force. Calm = 0.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/8 clouded. ○ Sky 1/8 to 1/4 clouded. ○ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☐ Fog. ☐ Mist. ☐ Thunder. ☐ Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

A deep depression between Iceland and Norway is likely to move northeast and secondary disturbances will cross the British Isles in an easterly direction. Southwest or west winds and unsettled weather, though with fair intervals, will occur generally, and cooler conditions will spread from the Northwest.

### FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Unsettled, especially in the Northwest, but some fair periods; probably cooler in the North.

### Times of issue of Gale Warnings.

South coast at 0808 on 1st in districts 13, 17 and 20, and 1345 on 1st in districts 16 and 18.

Forecasts issued at 0920 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931









# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
SATURDAY, 3<sup>rd</sup> OCTOBER, 1931.  
No. 25517.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 2 <sup>nd</sup> October.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 2 <sup>nd</sup> October.														PAST 24 HOURS.						
		Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Visibility 0-8 (8)	Cloud. (9) (10) (11)			Height of Base. (feet) (14)	Barom. at M.S.L. (15)	Change in 3 hours. (16)	Wind. (17) (18)		Weather. (19)	Temp. °F. (20)	Humid. % (21)	Visibility 0-6 (22)	Cloud. (23) (24) (25)			Height of Base (feet) (28)	State of Ground. 0-9 (29)	Sea. 0-9 (30)	WEATHER.								
				Form. (9)	Amount. (10)					Height (11)	Form. (23)	Amount. (24)				Height (25)	7h.—13h. 2 <sup>nd</sup> (37)					13h.—18h. 2 <sup>nd</sup> (38)	18h. 2 <sup>nd</sup> to 1h. 3 <sup>rd</sup> (39)	1h.—7h. 3 <sup>rd</sup> (40)												
																												Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.			
																																		Low.	Med.	High.
(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)				(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(37)	(38)
1	London (Kew)...	1017.8	0	SW	4	c	62	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1018.6	+14	WSW	3	ir	61	95	5	6	2	-	9	10	800	1	*	c	bc crmo	crmo bc	bc crmo	
	Croydon	1017.9	0	WSW	5	q	61	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1018.4	+10	WSW	4	ro	61	95	6	5	-	-	9	9	800	0	*	cq	cq bc cr	bc crmo	bc crmo	
	S. Farnborough	1017.9	+2	SW	4	o	62	85	8	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1018.8	+14	WSW	4	dr	61	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	coia	obccdr	dr bc cr	bc crmo	
	Winchester	1018.1	-2	WSW	4	c	62	85	7	5	2	-	9	9	1500	1019.6	+14	WSW	4	ro	60	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*	coia	cicdr	dr bc cr	bc crmo	
	Boscombe Down	1017.7	-6	SW	4	c	62	85	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1019.2	+14	WSW	4	cir	60	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	coia	cicdr	dr bc cr	bc crmo	
	Calshot, S'thmtn	1018.8	-2	SW	5	o	60	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	450	1019.7	+8	SWW	4	dr	60	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	3	o	o	o	bc crmo	
	Dungeness	*	*	SW	5	c	*	*	6	8	-	-	10	10	1500	*	*	SW	5	ir	58	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	800	*	3	o	o	o	bc crmo	
	Lympe	1018.4	0	SW	6	c	59	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1019.5	+10	WSW	4	ir	58	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	220	1	*	o	o	o	bc crmo	
2	Shoeburyness	1017.1	0	SW	4	c	63	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1017.7	+8	SW	5	ir	61	95	6	6	2	-	7-8	9	1500	0	*	c	crmo	crmo bc	bc crmo	
	Felixstowe	1016.2	-2	SW	5	c	64	75	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1016.7	+8	SSW	4	ir	61	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	3	c	crmo	crmo bc	bc crmo	
	Gorleston	1014.2	-2	WS	4	c	68	75	6	8	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1015.5	+6	NW	3	ir	60	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	c	crmo	crmo bc	bc crmo	
	Cranwell	1011.8	+10	SW	5	ir	64	85	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1016.2	+26	W	3	bc	56	75	8	8	3	1	2-3	4-6	1500	1	*	cq	cq cr	cr bc	bc crmo	
3	Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
	Birmingham	1014.1	0	WSW	4	c	63	85	8	6	2	-	7-8	9	1500	1017.7	+16	W	3	b	57	75	8	1	4	1	Tr	1	1500	1	*	cbc	cprb	b bc	bc crmo	
	Upper Heyford	1015.8	-4	WSW	5	c	62	85	8	5	-	-	9	9	800	1017.9	+18	W	3	cir	59	95	9	5	7	-	7-8	9	800	0	*	cicdr	cq cr	cr bc	bc crmo	
	Leafeld	1015.9	0	SW	4	c	60	95	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1018.0	+10	WS	3	bc	58	85	8	5	3	5	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	cicdr	cq cr	cr bc	bc crmo	
4	Ross-on-Wye	1015.5	+6	WSW	4	c	62	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1018.6	+20	WSW	2	bc	57	85	9	1	3	2	1	2-3	4-6	4000	1	*	c	cq	cq cr	cr bc
5	Portland Bill	1019.1	-4	SW	6	dd	60	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1021.0	+8	SWW	6	dd	60	95	6	6	2	-	10	10	1500	1	5	o	o	o	bc crmo	
	Plymouth	1019.5	-2	WSW	5	ir	59	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	220	1021.4	+14	W	1	ir	60	95	6	8	7	-	9	9	450	1	1	o	o	o	bc crmo	
	Falmouth	1019.3	+2	WSW	6	ir	59	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1021.4	+6	WS	3	c	60	95	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	2	o	o	o	bc crmo	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	1020.4	+8	W	5	ir	60	95	4	5	4	-	10	10	800	1023.3	+14	WSW	4	c	58	95	7	5	9	4	2-3	7-8	4000	1	3	f	f	f	bc crmo	
	Guernsey	1022.1	0	SW	6	o	60	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1023.3	+14	WSW	5	dd	59	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	o	o	o	bc crmo	
6	Pembroke	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
7	Holyhead	1013.6	+18	WS	4	c	58	85	8	6	3	-	1	9	1500	1016.7	+22	W	5	bc	57	75	6	5	-	2	1	2-3	2500	1	2	kq	prc	bc	bc crmo	
	Chester (Sealand)	1013.5	+22	SW	1	c	57	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1016.3	+10	WS	5	bc	58	65	7	7	-	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1	*	cq	prc	bc	bc crmo	
8	L'pool (Bidston)	1013.3	+26	W	3	c	55	85	8	9	-	-	9	9	1500	1016.0	+10	WSW	6	q	56	75	8	7	-	-	1	1	2500	0	*	cq	prc	bc	bc crmo	
9	Harrogate	1009.8	+26	SSW	5	q	62	65	9	6	3	-	Tr	7-8	2500	1014.3	+14	SW	2	b	53	75	8	6	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	1	*	cq	prc	bc	bc crmo	
10	Spurn Head	1009.2	0	NW	8	q	56	95	6	3	2	-	4-6	10	1500	1014.2	+12	WS	4	bc	57	75	7	3	7	-	1	4-6	4000	0	3	cq	prc	bc	bc crmo	
	Tynemouth	1009.7	+20	W	4	bc	60	85	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1010.2	+22	W	2	bc	55	75	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	1	bc	prc	bc	bc crmo	
11	Inchkeith	1003.6	+10	WSW	7	bc	55	75	8	9	4	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1006.7	+12	WSW	6	bc	52	85	8	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	4	cpr	prc	bc	bc crmo	
	Leuchars	1003.1	+14	SW	5	bc	57	75	8	3	3	1	2-3	2500	1006.0	+14	W	5	bc	51	75	8	9	4	3	4-6	4-6	1500	1	*	cir	prc	bc	bc crmo		
12	Renfrew	1006.1	+14	WSW	6	pr	56	65	8	9	-	-	9	9	1500	1009.3	+10	WSW	5	bc	50	75	8	9	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	*	rr	prc	bc	bc crmo	
	Esksdalemuir	1007.7	-26	W	5	bc	58	65	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1011.0	+12	SWW	5	cpr	49	85	8	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	*	c	prc	bc	bc crmo	
13a	Tiree	1003.9	+20	WS	7	cip	53	75	7	3	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1006.4	+20	WS	6	bc	51	75	7	5	6	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	4	cq	prc	bc	bc crmo	
13b	Stornoway	996.0	+6	WSW	7	bc	50	75	7	9	2	-	2-3	4-6	2500	999.2	+18	WSW	8	q	48	75	7	9	7	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1	4	f	prc	bc	bc crmo	
15	Dalwhinnie	1001.8	+6	SW	7	bc	48	75	8	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1004.1	(+10)	WSW	8	bc	46	65	8	4	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	pr	prc	bc	bc crmo	
	Aberdeen	1000.1	+10	WSW	5	bc	59	45	8	2	4	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1002.1	+14	WSW	4	b	48	65	8	8	-	-	1	1	1500	1	2	cir	prc	bc	bc crmo	
	Wick	9																																		



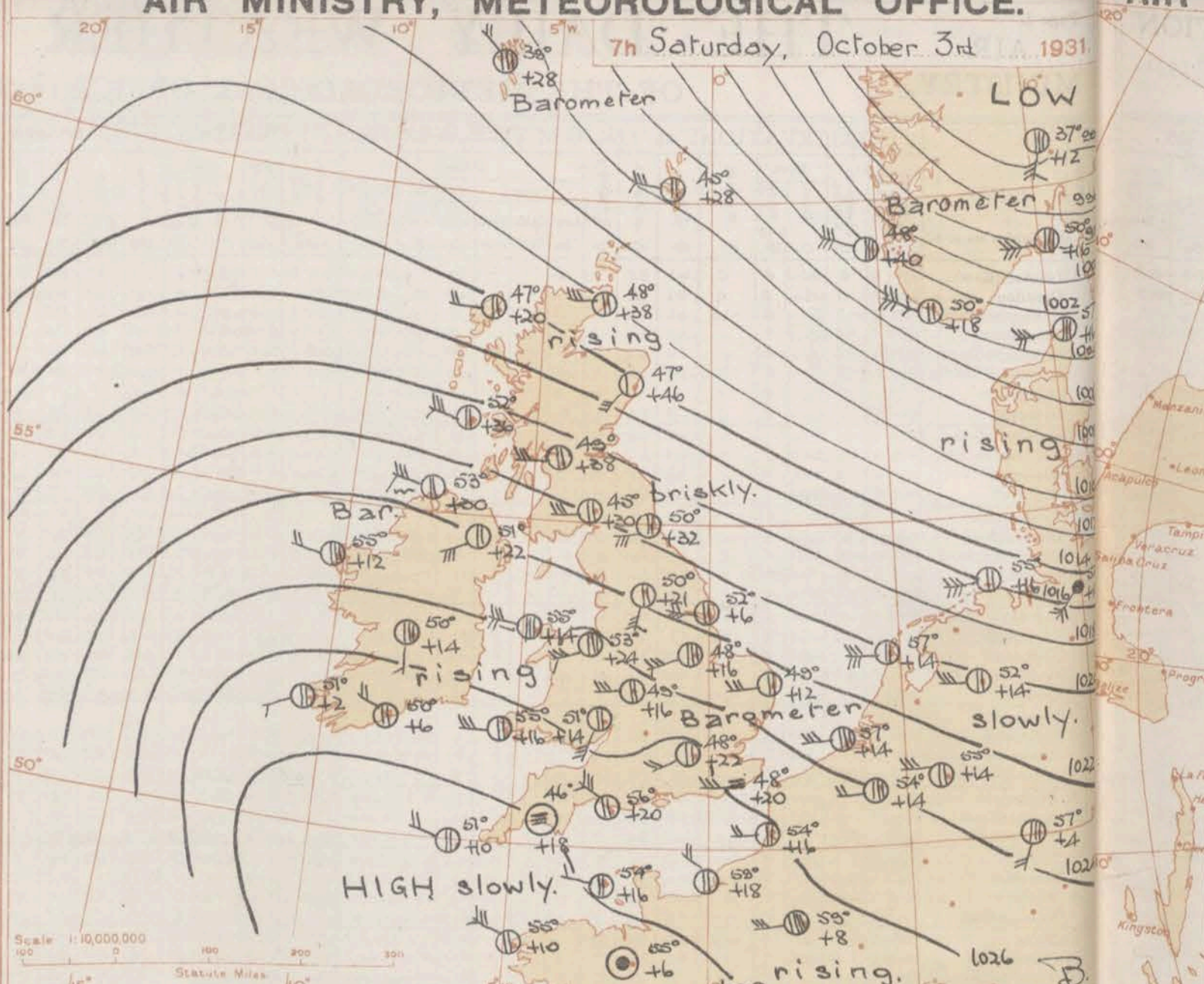
# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 2nd OCTOBER, 1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 2nd 9h.	Max. 9h. to 17h. 2nd 9h.	Night. 17h. to 2nd 9h.	Day. 9h. to 17h. 2nd 9h.	Sunrise to 17h. 2nd 9h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 1st 9h.
1	Tunbridge W.	o	o	53	61	-	-	0.0	4.1
	Bournemouth	o	o	55	61	0.5	-	0.0	5.7
	Ventnor	pcnd	adu	56	60	0.3	trace	0.1	4.3
	Southsea	o	ado	57	61	trace	trace	0.0	4.3
	Bognor Regis	bcro	roco	56	61	0.3	trace	0.1	3.5
	Littlehampton	c	c	56	60	0.1	-	0.0	4.7
	Worthing	o	ado	56	61	trace	trace	0.0	4.5
	Brighton	oca	ado	58	60	trace	trace	0.0	5.5
	Eastbourne	co	addo	57	61	0.2	0.1	0.2	7.5
	Hastings	omdo	adg	55	61	0.3	0.3	0.0	7.6
	Folkestone	oid	ond	55	61	trace	trace	0.0	7.0
	Dover	adp	icad	57	61	trace	trace	0.1	6.0
2	Deal	obcc	o	54	64	-	-	0.5	8.2
	Ramsgate	o	co	54	63	-	-	0.3	6.1
	Margate	c	bcc	54	66	-	-	1.4	6.4
	Southend	c	c	55	65	-	-	1.0	4.7
	Maldon	cbe	co	55	67	-	-	2.2	3.4
	Clacton-on-Sea	cbcc	cbc	55	65	-	-	1.9	7.3
	Dovercourt	bc	bc	58	61	-	-	2.7	5.0
	Lowestoft	cibeb	bczc	55	63	-	-	4.2	5.8
	Skogness	bcob	bofo	55	63	-	1	4.2	5.3
	Mablethorpe	cbc	orc	54	69	-	1	3.8	5.6
	Cleethorpe	bbcc	roc	55	63	trace	1	4.4	3.8
	Leamington S.	cpc	cbc	54	66	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.2
3	Cheltenham	o	cbc	53	63	0.5	0.3	0.0	2.2
	Bath	c	cir	56	67	0.3	0.3	0.2	5.2
	Weymouth	muc	co	58	63	trace	-	0.2	6.6
	Jersey	cd	cd	58	62	trace	trace	1.2	6.6
	Torquay	bdcc	bcpc	56	64	0.2	trace	2.0	6.8
	Penzance	ond	ond	58	62	1	0.2	0.0	3.9
	St. Ives	b	c	55	63	trace	trace	1.3	3.0
	Bude	de	od	56	60	0.4	0.5	0.0	3.0
	Ilfracombe	od	od	54	62	1	1	0.0	1.9
	Aberystwyth	circ	cwbc	54	61	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.7
	Llandudno	cgr	cbc	54	65	trace	2	1.3	0.3
	Colwyn Bay	cfr	rocbe	54	65	-	4	1.0	0.2
4	Rhyl	cbr	clcb	56	63	-	1	1.4	0.4
	Wallasay	coro	ocbe	50	63	trace	3	1.2	0.0
	Southport	bcoc	ocbe	53	63	0.4	2	2.0	0.0
	Blackpool	cor	ocbe	53	61	2	2	2.3	0.0
	Morecambe	racb	ocbe	51	61	1.5	1	3.0	0.1
	Hikley	circ	bcbe	53	56	trace	1	2.6	1.6
	Berwick-on-T.	ocbe	prbe	54	59	1	trace	5.5	2.0
	Dunbar	crr	prbe	54	58	4	1	3.4	0.2
	Douglas	omg	rcbe	51	59	2	1	4.4	0.0

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. | Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7th Saturday, October 3rd 1931.



### FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 3rd Oct. 1931.

DISTRICTS	FORECASTS
1. S.E. England	Wind west or southwest; moderate; fair; mild.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Wind southwest or south, moderate, fresh locally; mainly fair but probably more cloud later; perhaps coastal drizzle and fog; mild.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Wind west or southwest, moderate, tending to back; mainly fair; moderate temperature to mild.
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. N.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Wind becoming southwest or south, fresh or strong locally; mainly fair at first, perhaps occasional drizzle or rain later; becoming milder.
13. A. W. Scotland & N.W. Scotland	
14. Mid-Scotland	Wind west-northwest or west, moderate or fresh, moderating, backing; fair, apart from local showers at first; moderate temperature; chance of local ground frost at night.
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	Wind becoming southwest or south, fresh or strong, perhaps gale on coast; cloud increasing; occasional drizzle or rain later; mild.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

Stationery Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.2. Tel. 303/2321. M. 75 3400. 48108. 11000. 10/3.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
Calm = ☉  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 1/4 clouded. ☂ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. ☃ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ☄ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☁ Fog. ☁ Mist. ☁ Thunder. ☁ Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

A wedge of high pressure from an anticyclone over the Bay of Biscay is moving eastwards across the British Isles. A depression on the Atlantic, westward of the wedge, will probably move north-eastwards. Weather will be mainly fair apart from drizzle or rain later in Ireland and Western Scotland.

### FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Unsettled in the West and North; probably mainly fair elsewhere.

### Time of issue of Gale Warning.

South Cone at 0808 on 1st in Districts 17 and 20.

Forecasts issued at 0930 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S. Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931

SW

37°

42°

50°

56°

1002

1010

1018

1026

1034

1042

1050

1058

1066

1074

1082

1090

1098

1106

1114

1122

1130

1138

1146

1154

1162

1170

1178

1186

1194

1202

1210

1218

1226

1234

1242

1250

1258

1266

1274

1282

1290





## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

SATURDAY, 3<sup>rd</sup> OCTOBER, 1931.

No. 25,517.

DATE.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 3 <sup>rd</sup> October.														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 3 <sup>rd</sup> October.														PAST 24 HOURS.								
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of.	% Humid.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of.	% Humid.	Visibility.	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.						
					Direc.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.			Low.	Total 0-10.					Low.	Med.	High.			Low.	Total 0-10.	Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-18h of.	Min. Night 18h-7h of.		Min. on Grass of.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)			
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.1	+22	WSW	2	c	49	95	5	-	-	2	0	7-8	-	1	*	65	48	42	0.2	0.3	0.8			
	Croydon ...	217	1022.7	+14	W'S	3	bc	53	95	7	-	-	6	0	4.6	-	1026.0	+20	WSW	2	bc	48	95	6	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	1	*	64	47	43	Tr	0.3	0.9
	S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.5	+18	WSW	1	bc	44	95	7	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	1	*	65	43	29	0.1	0.3	1.3			
	Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.7	+16	W'N	2	bc	45	95	7	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	1	*	65	43	38	Tr	0.4	0.8			
	Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.9	+20	WNW	2	c	46	95	7	-	-	2	0	9	-	0	*	66	42	31	0.3	0.2	*			
	Calshot (S'thmtn) ...	8	1023.8	+16	WSW	3	bc	54	95	8	-	5	6	0	4.6	-	1026.4	+20	W	2	bc	49	95	7	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	0	1	61	48	43	Tr	0.1	0.0
	Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	W	2	bc	*	*	*	7	1	9	1	4-6	2500	*	2	*	63	49	*	-	Tr.	*	
	Lympne ...	346	1022.1	+14	W'N	3	bc	54	95	6	-	1	-	0	4.6	-	1025.2	+20	WNW	2	of	48	95	2	5	-	10	10	1500	0	*	60	47	46	Tr	Tr	0.0	
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.3	+20	W	2	c	50	95	6	-	9	2	0	7-8	-	0	*	64	48	44	Tr	Tr	1.7			
	Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.2	+20	W	4	c	51	85	8	5	3	6	1	7-8	1500	0	2	66	50	47	Tr	Tr	2.1			
	Gorleston ...	14	1019.8	+8	N'N	2	b	52	95	7	-	-	0	0	-	-	1022.0	+12	W	3	bc	49	85	7	-	1	2	0	4-6	-	0	2	70	48	45	0.1	0.2	4.6
	Cranwell ...	240	1020.0	+6	WSW	3	b	49	85	7	-	-	0	0	-	-	1022.9	+18	WSW	4	c	48	85	6	5	-	6	Tr	9	4000	1	*	69	47	43	1	-	3.6
3	Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.9	+12	WSW	3	c	47	95	7	-	5	6	0	7-8	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.5	+16	W	3	c	49	85	7	5	3	6	1	7-8	2500	0	*	64	46	43	0.4	-	0.8			
	Upper Heyford	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.0	+20	SSW	2	c	43	95	7	-	7	6	0	7-8	-	0	*	65	42	34	Tr	-	*			
	Leafeld	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.7	+14	W'S	3	c	46	95	7	-	3	7	0	10	-	0	*	62	43	34	0.1	-	0.0			
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.6	+14	SW	3	c	51	85	8	1	9	9	Tr	7-8	4000	1	*	64	47	39	0.1	-	0.8			
5	Portland Bill...	32	1023.7	+12	W'N	4	c	57	95	8	4	7	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1026.8	+20	WNW	4	bc	56	95	8	4	6	9	2-3	4-6	2500	1	3	60	48	*	0.3	0.1	*
	Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.0	+18	-	0	bf	46	95	1	-	-	1	0	1	-	-	1	0	60	46	39	0.3	Tr.	0	*	
	Falmouth ...	200	1026.1	+8	NW	2	bc	54	95	7	5	-	9	2.3	4.6	4000	1028.3	+8	WNW	2	bc	51	95	8	1	-	9	2-3	4-6	4000	0	1	61	51	*	Tr	-	0.4
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	1027.2	+12	NNW	3	bc	55	95	7	-	6	-	0	4.6	-	1029.1	+10	WNW	2	bc	51	95	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1	2	60	51	*	0.3	0.1	0.0
	Guernsey ...	175	1025.5	+14	W	3	0	57	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1027.5	+16	WNW	1	bc	54	95	7	7	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	2	61	54	4.8	1	1	0.0
6	Pembroke	142	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.4	+16	W	3	bc	55	95	8	-	5	9	0	4-6	-	1	2	*	54	*	*	Tr	*	*		
7	Holyhead	26	1020.6	+14	W'S	4	c	56	TS	7	-	-	3	0	9	-	1023.6	+14	W'N	5	c	55	85	7	5	3	8	2-3	9	5700	1	3	61	55	50	3	-	2.4
	Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.1	+24	W'S	4	c	53	75	8	1	2	1	2-3	9	1500	1	*	65	52	46	1	-	2.6			
8	L'pool (Bidston)	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1023.3	+16	WNW	5	c	54	75	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	0	*	62	53	51	2	-	0.7			
9	Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.1	+20	SW	4	bc	50	85	7	6	-	1	4-6	4-6	2500	0	*	64	49	44	0.4	-	3.7			
10	Spurn Head	29	1017.6	+4	W	4	b	52	85	7	-	-	0	0	-	-	1020.5	+6	W'N	5	bc	52	85	7	4	3	1	4-6	4-6	4000	0	3	67	50	*	1	-	4.0
	Tynemouth	67	1013.8	+10	W	4	bc	53	75	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1018.6	+32	W	3	bc	50	85	6	5	-	2	4-6	4-6	800	0	2	61	50	45	1	-	*
11	Inchkeith	190	1010.6	+10	WNW	6	bc	51	85	8	6	7	-	2.3	4.6	1500	1015.9	+12	W	5	bc	51	75	8	-	4	4	0	2-3	-	0	3	57	49	45	2	2	3.6
	Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.6	+34	W	3	bc	45	85	8	4	-	1	2-3	2-3	4000	1	*	59	43	37	0.4	3	3.4
12	Renfrew	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.1	+38	W	3	c	49	85	7	8	8	2	1	7-8	1500	1	*	58	49	44	3	1	3.1
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.4	+30	W	3	c	45	75	8	8	6	2	2-3	7-8	2500	1	*	58	45	42	4	0.5	1.4
13a	Tiree	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.9	+36	WNW	4	bc	52	85	7	5	1	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	3.4	55	50	45	2	1	4.8			
13b	Stornoway	34	1005.2	+30	WSW	5	bc	49	85	7	8	7	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1015.0	+20	W	2	bc	47	85	8	8	1	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	1	53	45	*	5	3	2.9
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.8	+26	W	3	c	46	75	8	3	8	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1	*	52	42	38	10	9	2.4			
	Aberdeen	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1014.8	+46	SW	3	b	47	75	8	-	4	-	0	Tr.	-	1	1	59	44	39	4	Tr.	5.2			
	Wick	81	1003.1	+16	WSW	3	c	46	85	8	3	2	1	4.6	7.8	2500	1011.0	+38	W	3	bc	48	85	8	3	8	8	2-3	4-6	2500	1	2	54	42	*	0.6	3	*
16	Lerwick	54	995.3	+22	W'N	4	c	49	TS	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1007.2	+28	W'N	4	c	45	75	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	*	53	45	*	2	1	2.2
17	Blacksod Point	18	1020.9	+22	W	4	bc	55	TS	8	-	-	7	0	4.6	-	1023.5	+12	W	2	c	55	85	7	-	-												



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Sunday, 4th October, 1931.  
No. 25,518.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 3rd October														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 3rd October														PAST 24 HOURS.											
		Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	°F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.						Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	°F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.						State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.									
				Dir.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10	Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet)			Dir.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10	Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet)			7h.-13h. 3rd	13h.-18h. 3rd	18h. 3rd to 4th	1h.-7h. 4th						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)		
(For heights see p. 4.)																																									
1	London (Kew)...	1025.3	+1.6	NW	3	bc	60	55	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1029.2	+1.0	WN	1	b	54	85	5	-	7	1	0	1	-	1	0	cmobey	bey b3	b3bcmw	bcmwcn							
	Croydon	1027.5	+6	WN	3	bc	62	55	7	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1029.0	+8	WN	1	b	55	75	6	-	-	9	0	1	-	0	0	cbej	bey b3	b3bcmw	bcmwcn							
	S. Farnborough	1027.9	+2	NW	2	bc	60	55	8	1	3	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1029.4	+14	SW	1	c	53	85	1	-	3	2	0	7.8	-	1	0	bccbey	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn						
	Winchester	1028.4	+2	NW	3	bc	61	55	8	1	-	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1029.7	+10	WN	2	bc	54	85	8	-	4	1	0	2-3	-	0	0	bccbey	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn						
	Boscombe Down	1029.2	0	NW	3	bc	62	55	8	1	-	2	4-6	4-6	4000	1029.4	+12	WN	2	bc	53	85	7	-	4	1	0	2-3	-	0	0	cbe	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn						
	Calshot, S'thmtn	1028.3	+1	NW	3	bc	61	55	8	1	-	1	2-3	4-6	4000	1029.7	+10	SW	2	bc	56	75	7	-	8	1	0	2-3	-	0	0	bc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn						
	Dungeness	"	"	WNW	2	c	"	"	"	7	4	7	4-6	7-8	2500	"	"	NW	2	bc	"	"	7	7	3	"	4-6	4-6	2500	"	0	0	bc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Lympne	1026.6	+4	NW	3	c	59	65	6	1	3	1	2-3	4-6	2500	1029.0	+14	NNW	1	bc	54	75	6	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	0	0	ofbc	bc	b3bcmw	bcmwcn						
2	Shoeburyness	1027.2	+1.0	WNW	3	bc	61	55	7	1	6	9	1	4-6	5700	1028.8	+14	WSW	2	bc	52	95	6	-	-	9	0	4-6	-	0	0	cmobm, bc	bcbbc	bcb	b3bcmw						
	Felixstowe	1026.5	+1.0	WNW	4	bc	61	55	8	1	3	9	2-3	4-6	4000	1028.5	+12	WSW	2	bc	57	75	7	4	-	2	1	2-3	4000	0	1	0	cbej	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Gorleston	1025.3	+1.6	NW	3	c	56	85	6	4	-	-	9	9	2500	1027.0	+12	WSW	1	c	55	75	6	4	2	-	2-3	10	2500	0	1	0	bcc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Cranwell	1025.8	+1.0	WNW	4	bc	57	65	6	1	1	1	2-3	4-6	4000	1027.5	+1.0	W	1	bc	50	85	6	5	-	6	1	4-6	7200	1	0	0	bcm	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
3	Cardington	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
	Birmingham	1026.9	+6	WNW	4	c	58	85	8	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1028.2	+6	WSW	2	c	56	65	8	5	5	-	2-3	7-8	2500	1	0	0	bc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Upper Heyford	1027.3	-2	W	3	bc	60	55	8	1	3	1	4-6	4-6	4000	1028.8	+1.0	SW	1	bc	53	85	7	-	3	8	0	4-6	-	0	0	cbe	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn						
	Leafield	1027.1	+6	WNW	3	bc	60	55	8	1	3	1	2-3	2-3	5700	1028.6	+8	SW	2	bc	53	85	7	-	7	2	0	4-6	-	0	0	cbe	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn						
4	Ross-on-Wye	1027.3	+1.0	WSW	3	bc	62	55	8	1	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	1028.4	+6	SW	1	c	57	75	8	7	7	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	0	0	bc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
5	Portland Bill	1029.1	0	WNW	4	bc	60	75	8	1	4	1	2-3	4-6	2500	1029.4	+6	SW	4	bc	58	75	8	-	4	1	0	4-6	-	0	3	0	cbe	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Plymouth	1029.6	+2	SSW	2	c	59	85	8	2	-	2	2-3	7-8	4000	(1030.3)	+1.0	WSW	1	bc	56	85	8	1	8	1	2-3	4-6	4000	0	1	0	bfebc	bc	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Falmouth	1029.7	+4	S'E	2	bc	62	85	8	8	-	9	4-6	4-6	4000	1029.7	+2	SW	3	bc	57	85	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	1	0	bc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	1029.8	-4	SSW	2	bc	63	65	8	1	4	3	Tr	4-6	4000	1029.7	0	S'W	4	c	57	95	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	0	2	0	bc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Guernsey	1029.9	+6	WNW	2	bc	60	65	8	1	1	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1030.2	+2	-	0	bc	55	85	7	1	1	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	1	0	bc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
6	Pembroke	1028.7	+2	WSW	2	bc	59	85	8	1	-	2	1	2-3	2500	1028.4	0	SW	3	bc	56	85	8	1	4	1	2-3	4-6	2500	0	2	0	bey	bc	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Holyhead	1026.6	+2	WSW	3	c	59	75	7	2	3	-	Tr	9+	2500	1026.4	-2	SSW	3	c	56	85	7	-	7	2	0	9+	-	1	1	0	cbe	bc	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Chester (Sealand)	1026.6	+6	WNW	4	c	61	65	8	2	3	1	2-3	7-8	4000	1027.5	+6	SW	2	c	56	85	6	-	3	1	0	9	-	0	0	0	cbe	bc	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
8	L'pool (Bidston)	1026.3	+6	WNW	5	bc	56	75	8	1	3	8	1	4-6	2500	1027.3	0	W	3	bc	55	85	7	5	3	9	4-6	4-6	2500	0	0	0	cbe	bc	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
9	Harrogate	1024.8	+14	SW	3	bc	58	65	8	2	-	1	2-3	2-3	4000	1026.5	+1.0	SSW	1	bc	51	85	7	-	5	-	0	2-3	-	0	0	bbe	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn						
10	Spurn Head	1024.1	+8	NW	4	c	57	75	6	5	7	1	2-3	9	4000	1025.0	+8	WNW	3	bc	58	85	6	5	3	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	2	0	bc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Tynemouth	1022.3	+1.6	W	4	bc	60	55	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1024.4	+12	W	2	bc	55	65	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	2	0	bc	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
11	Inchkeith	1021.2	+12	W	4	c	53	75	8	2	4	9	1	7-8	5700	1023.0	+4	SW	2	c	54	85	7	5	5	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	2	0	bey	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Leuchars	1021.2	+14	WNW	4	c	58	55	8	1	3	6	1	7-8	4000	1022.4	+6	WSW	2	c	49	85	8	5	3	9	1	9	4000	0	0	0	bey	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
12	Renfrew	1023.3	+12	WSW	4	c	56	65	7	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1023.8	+2	SW	2	c	53	85	6	5	3	-	7-8	9+	4000	1	0	0	bey	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
	Eskdalemuir	1023.9	+14	W	3	c	54	65	8	7	5	-	2-3	7-8	2500	1024.9	+6	SW	3	c	50	75	7	5	7	-	2-3	9	4000	1	0	0	cbe	bc	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
13a	Tiree	1021.0	+8	SW	4	c	56	85	7	5	3	9	1	9	2500	1020.4	-14	S	3	ir	54	95	6	5	7	-	7-8	10	2500	0	4	0	bey	bey	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
13b	Stornoway	1019.0	+16	WSW	4	c	56	65	8	4	7	-	7-8	9+	2500	1018.2	-6	SSW	2	c	52	85	8	4	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	6	0	c	bc	b3bcmw	bcmwcn					
15	Dalwhinnie	1022.0	+2.0	SW	2	c	51	55	8	2	-	-	2-3	7-8	4000	1023.0	+4	SW	1	c	46	85	8	5	4	-	-	1	7-8	2500	0</										



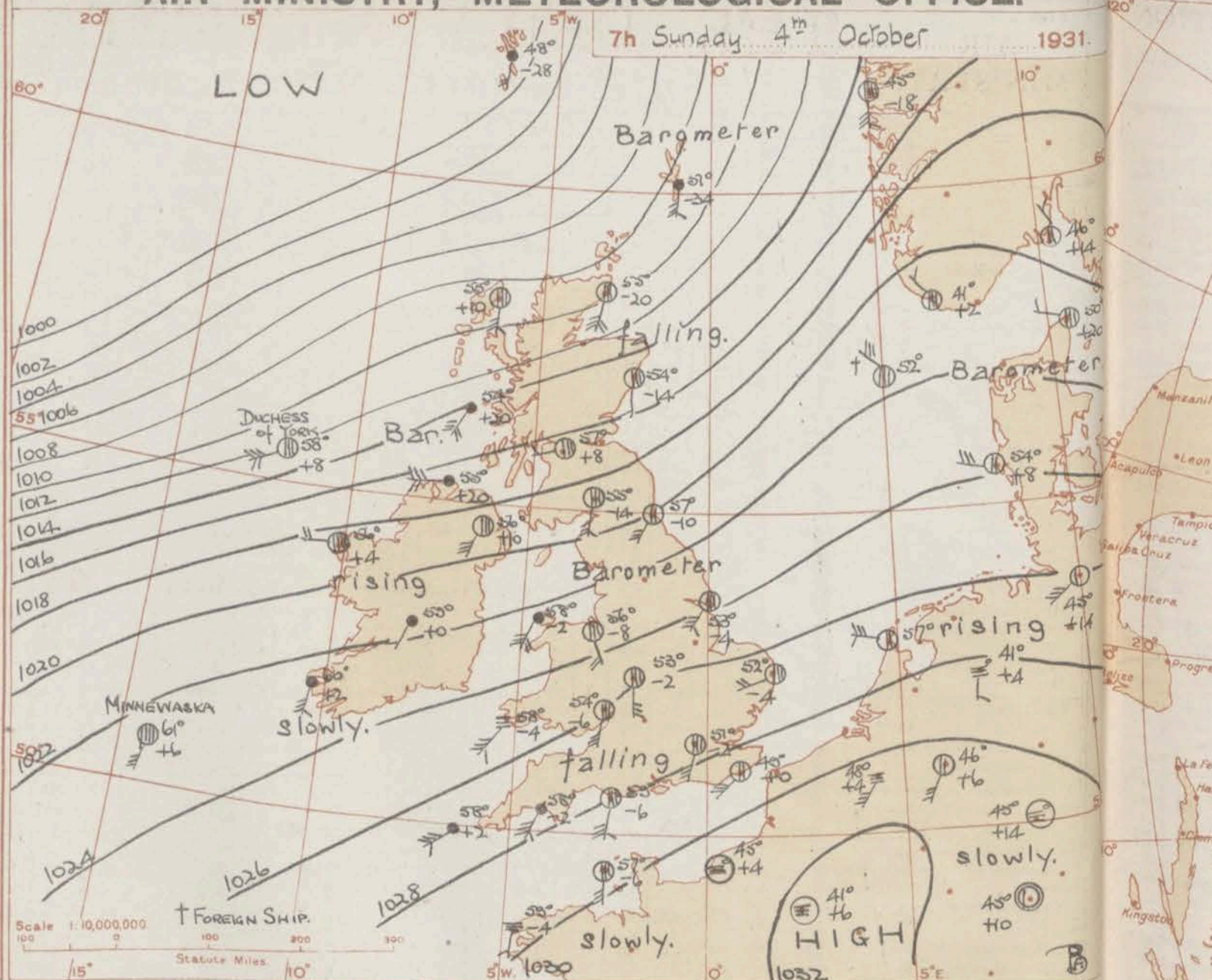
STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. to 12h.	Max. 12h. to 3h.	Night 3h. to 9h.	Day 9h. to 3h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunset to 24h.
1 Tunbridge W.	b	beb	45	62	Trace	-	8.9	0.0
Bournemouth	b	b	47	64	-	-	9.2	0.0
Ventnor	b	b	50	62	Trace	-	9.9	0.1
Southsea	b	b	50	65	-	-	9.7	0.0
Bognor Regis	b	b	48	65	-	-	9.1	0.1
Littlehampton	bc	beb	47	65	-	-	9.6	0.0
Worthing	bbc	bc	48	64	Trace	-	9.1	0.0
Brighton	bc	bc	49	63	-	-	9.4	0.0
Eastbourne	bec	beb	49	63	0.1	-	9.7	0.2
Hastings	m	beb	49	62	0.3	-	9.8	0.0
Folkestone	w	bc	49	63	Trace	-	6.7	0.0
Dover	bc	bc	51	63	Trace	-	8.6	0.1
Deal	bc	bc	49	63	-	-	8.5	0.5
Ramsgate	bc	bc	49	63	-	-	9.2	0.3
Margate	bc	bc	52	62	-	-	9.1	1.4
2 Southend	beb	b	48	64	Trace	-	8.3	1.0
Maldon	beb	b	45	63	0.5	-	8.0	2.2
Clacton-on-Sea	bc	bc	47	62	-	-	6.4	1.9
Dovercourt	abc	bc	49	63	Trace	-	4.5	2.7
Lowestoft	bc	b	47	58	1	-	2.9	4.2
Skegness	bc	b	46	61	-	-	5.5	4.2
Mablethorpe	bc	b	48	60	-	-	3.8	3.8
Cleethorpes	b	b	48	61	Trace	-	4.8	4.4
3 Leamington S.	c	c	47	62	-	-	4.0	1.3
4 Cheltenham	c	c	45	63	-	-	5.0	0.0
5 Bath	cb	bc	44	64	Trace	-	8.1	0.2
Weymouth	b	b	47	65	-	-	10.0	0.2
Jersey	bc	bc	55	64	2	-	9.6	1.2
Torquay	abc	bc	46	63	Trace	-	7.6	2.0
Penzance	b	b	48	65	-	-	10.0	0.0
St. Ives	b	b	54	60	-	-	9.6	1.3
Bude	bc	bc	55	61	Trace	-	9.2	0.0
Ilfracombe	c	c	51	57	-	-	0.4	4.4
6 Aberystwyth	bc	bc	55	60	-	-	6.6	1.4
7 Llandudno	bc	bc	53	60	-	-	3.9	1.5
Colwyn Bay	bc	bc	53	62	-	-	3.7	1.2
Rhyl	bc	bc	54	60	-	-	5.6	1.5
8 Wallasey	bc	bc	54	60	-	-	4.6	1.4
Southport	bc	bc	54	60	-	-	2.9	2.0
Blackpool	c	c	54	60	-	-	2.1	2.3
Morecambe	bc	bc	54	59	-	-	3.8	3.0
9 Ilkley	bc	bc	49	61	-	-	6.6	2.6
10 Berwick-on-T.	bc	bc	48	59	-	-	9.2	5.7
11 Dunbar	bc	bc	47	59	1	-	5.9	3.4
12 Douglas	c	c	51	57	-	-	0.4	4.4

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; ‡ Min. Temp. 21h. to 9h. † Min. Temp. 17h. to 9h.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 4th Oct. 1931.
1. S.E. England	Light to moderate southwest wind, mainly cloudy; perhaps some slight rain or drizzle; local coastal fog; rather warm.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Light to moderate southwest wind; mainly cloudy, occasional slight rain or drizzle; local coastal fog rather warm.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	Moderate southwest wind; mainly cloudy; slight local rain or drizzle; local coastal fog; rather warm.
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Moderate to strong southwest winds; mainly cloudy; some rain or showers; rather warm.
13. A. W. Scotland & B. N.W. Scotland	
14. Mid-Scotland	Moderate southwest wind; mainly cloudy; slight rain or showers; rather warm.
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	As 12 - 13B.
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	Moderate or fresh southwest winds; mainly cloudy; slight rain or showers; local coastal fog; rather warm.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

\* M. Stationary Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.P. No. 305/2021. W. 15 24001. 11000 10/29.

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS:—

○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/5 clouded. ○ Sky 1/5 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.

● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. † Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm.

SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.

BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A large anticyclone centred over France is tending to drift slowly eastward, while slight secondaries associated with a large low pressure area in the far north are moving northeast across the British Isles. Weather will be mainly cloudy and rather warm, and some slight rain or drizzle will occur in most districts.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

None issued.

## Times of issues of gale warnings.

- † South cone at 0808 on 1st in district 17.
- † South cone at 1445 on 3rd in district 13A.

Forecasts issued at 1100 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.

Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931.

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## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

Sunday, 4th October, 1931.

No. 25,512

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 4 <sup>th</sup> October.														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 4 <sup>th</sup> October.														PAST 24 HOURS.											
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun-shine.					
					Direc.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.			Height of Base (feet).	Direc.					Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.			Total 0-10.	Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-12h of °F.	Min. Night 12h-7h of °F.	Min. on Grass °F.		Day 7h-12h mm.	Night 12h-7h mm.			
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10283	-2	SW	2	c	52	75	7	5	-	-	2	2	4000	1	*	62	47	38	-	Tr.	8.4						
	Croydon	217	1029.8	-2	SW	3	c	49	95	6	-	3	-	0	7.8	-			10288	-2	SSW	4	c	51	95	6	4	7	-	-	46	5	5700	0	*	62	47	45	-	Tr.	7.4
	S. Farnborough	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10285	-4	SSW	2	c	52	95	8	5	-	-	3	3	4000	1	*	64	45	32	-	-	-	-	7.8				
	Winchester	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10281	-4	SSE	1	c	51	95	7	5	-	-	3	3	4000	0	*	63	43	41	-	-	-	-	2.0				
	Boscombe Down	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10284	-2	S	3	c	52	95	7	5	-	-	3	3	2500	0	*	(63)	44	34	Tr	Tr.	Tr.	2.9					
	Calshot (S'thmtn)	8	1029.8	-4	SW	2	bc	48	95	7	-	3	-	0	2.3	-			10287	-6	SW	3	c	57	85	8	5	-	-	3	3	2500	0	1	64	47	45	-	Tr.	2.2	
	Dungeness	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
	Lympe	346	1029.8	+4	NW	1	bc	49	85	6	-	3	-	0	4.6	-			10280	0	WSW	3	bc	49	75	6	-	3	1	0	2.3	-	1	61	46	39	Tr	Tr.	7.7		
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10287	-2	SW	1	bc	52	75	6	-	3	3	0	46	-	0	*	63	46	37	-	-	-	-	8.7				
	Felixstowe	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10282	0	SW	3	c	54	85	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	1	62	49	37	-	-	-	-	5.2				
	Gorleston	14	10285	0	WSW	2	bc	49	95	7	-	7	-	0	4.6	-			10265	-4	WSW	2	c	52	85	6	4	2	-	3	3	2500	0	2	59	48	44	-	Tr	3.3	
	Cranwell	240	10269	-6	SW	2	c	49	95	5	-	-	-	3	9	7200			10249	-12	SW	4	c/pr	53	85	7	5	3	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1	*	60	46	41	-	0.4	3.0	
3	Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10266	-4	SWS	3	c	54	75	7	5	4	-	7.8	7	4000	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*					
	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10260	-2	SSW	3	c	53	75	8	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	*	61	49	44	-	-	0.3	2.9					
	Upper Heyford	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10271	-4	SW	3	c	51	75	7	5	2	-	3	3	2500	0	*	62	47	40	-	-	-	-					
	Leafeld	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10271	-4	SW	3	c	51	75	8	5	-	-	3	3	2500	0	*	61	47	37	-	-	-	-	6.7				
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	1029.1											10261	-6	SWS	3	c	54	85	7	5	-	9	3	3	2500	0	*	64	51	47	-	-	-	-	6.6				
5	Portland Bill	32	1029.1	-4	WSW	4	bc	57	85	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500			10280	-6	SWS	4	c	59	85	7	4	7	-	46	3	2500	0	3	61	57	*	-	-		
	Plymouth	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10278	-2	SW	2	r.c.	58	75	2	5	-	-	10	10	150	1	1	62	50	44	Tr	0.1	6.7						
	Falmouth	200	10279	-6	SWS	3	bc	57	95	8	5	2	-	4.6	10	4000			10263	-4	SW	4	id.	58	75	6	6	-	-	10	10	2500	1	2	63	55	*	-	Tr.	10.3	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	10284	-6	SSW	4								10	10	450			10275	-2	SWW	4	d.f.	58	75	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	3	63	56	*	-	1	8.0	
	Guernsey	175	1030.4	-8		0	bc	48	95	7	-	6	-	0	4.6	-			10293	-6	S	3	c	57	75	8	6	-	7.8	7	2500	0	3	62	47	40	-	-	2.6		
6	Pembroke	142	10262	-6	SSW	4	o/pr	57	95	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500			10248	-4	SWW	4	s	58	75	2	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	3	60	56	*	-	0.3	8.1	
7	Holyhead	26	10235	-20	SSW	5	ir	56	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	450			10221	-2	SWS	5	id	58	75	6	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	1	61	55	52	-	4	2.8	
	Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	10232	-8	SSE	2	c	56	75	8	5	-	-	3	3	2500	1	*	61	50	47	-	1	3.9	
8	L'pool (Bidston)	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	10227	-2	WSW	3	cd	58	85	2	5	1	-	7.8	10	2500	1	*	58	52	50	Tr	0.5	3.9	
9	Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10225	-10	S'E	3	c	54	75	7	6	8	-	3	3	2500	0	*	59	51	45	-	-	-	-	6.5				
10	Spurn Head	29	10259	-2	SWW	3	c	51	95	6	3	2	-	4.6	9+	1500			10232	-4	SWW	4	c	53	85	7	-	7	3	0	2	-	0	3	58	51	*	-	Tr.	3.8	
	Tynemouth	87	10225	-20	SW	2	0	53	85	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500			10187	-19	SW	3	bc	57	85	7	2	-	-	46	46	2500	0	1	61	51	45	-	-		
11	Inchkeith	190	10194	-22	SSW	3	c	55	85	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	4000			10145	-14	SW	5	c	57	75	8	8	-	3	46	7.8	1500	0	3	56	62	48	-	Tr.	4.7	
	Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	10147	-10	SW	4	c/pr	57	75	8	8	3	1	7.8	3	1500	1	*	59	46	39	-	Tr.	4.8	
12	Renfrew	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	10177	+8	WSW	1	c	57	85	7	8	-	-	3	3	2500	1	*	59	51	48	-	-	0.5	2.6
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	10183	-4	SWS	4	c	56	75	6	5	-	-	3	3	800	1	*	56	49	46	-	-	5	4.0
13	Tiree	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10150	+20	SWW	5	id	54	75	7	6	2	-	46	3	1500	1	3	57	53	51	Tr	2	2.4						
13	Stornoway	34	10084	-38	S	7	r.c.	54	75	5	6	-	-	10	10	1500			10085	+10	S	4	c	55	75	8	3	7	-	7.8	2	1500	1	3	59	52	*	-	1	5.7	
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10132	-4	WSW	5	c	54	85	8	3	1	-	46	7.8	1500	1	*	52	45	41	-	-	0.6	2.5					
	Aberdeen	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10125	-14	S	1	c	54	75	8	5	-	-	3	3	1500	1	1	60	47	39	-	-	0.6	7.8					
	Wick	81	10147	-26	SSW	4	ir	51	85	8	8	2	-	7.8	10	1500			10083	-20	SSW	5	c	55	85	8	4	3	7.8	2	1500	0	3	56	45	*	-	0.6	0.2		
16	Lerwick	54	10159	-24	S	2	c	50	95	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500			10086	-34	S	4	r.c.	51	75	5	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	49	44	*	-	1	6.7	
17	Blackod Point	18	10179	-4	WSW	7	U	58	95	7	9	-	-	10	10	450			10183	+4	W	2	c	56	75	7	-	2	-	0	10	-	1	3	60	55	*	-	1	*	
18	Malin Head	52	10154	-8	S	5	c	58	95	7	8	-	-	9+	9+	1500			10177	+22	W	5	id.	56	75	5	6	2	-	7.8	10	800	0	3	58	54	*	-	0.6	1.1	
	Aldergrove	238	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	10197	+10	SSW	3	c	56	85	8	5	-	-	3	3	1500	1	*	59	53	49	Tr	0.4	1.0	
	Donaghadee	40	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	10190	+10	WNW	1	c	58	75	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	0	61	54	*	-	0.6	*	
19	Birr Castle	173	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10217	0	SW	1	d.d.																							

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.														EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS, etc.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Day 7h—18h, Kew & Croydon. 9h—18h, Kensington. 9h—21h, other stations.													Height above M.S.L., in feet.	Weather			Temperature.			Rainfall.		Sun- shine to Sunset hrs.		Humidity.		Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of Solid Impurity per cubic metre.		COLUMNS 2, 18. The barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.						COLUMNS 8, 22.—Code for surface visibility. Objects not visible at																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
														Morning.	Afternoon.	Night.	Day Max.	Night Min.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day. mm.	Night mm.	15h. G.M.T. %	9h. G.M.T. %	Visibility mi.	24 hrs. ended 7h. G.M.T....																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
														24 hrs. ended 9h.			°F.	°F.	°F.	mm.	mm.	Yesterday.		To-day.		24 hrs. ended 7h. G.M.T....																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Kew ... 18														fmwbcy	boyb3	bgmwc	62	47	38	-	Tr.	8.4	.	.	6	SOUTH KENSINGTON.				COLUMNS 4, 18. The BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND is used only for surface observations. In the ac- companying table the speed of the wind corresponding with the different numbers is the speed at about 30 feet above the ground.						0 Dense fog 55 yards. 1 Thick fog 220 " 2 Fog 550 " 3 Moderate fog 1,100 " 4 Mist or haze 1 1/2 miles. 5 Poor visibility 2 1/2 " 6 Moderate " 6 1/2 " 7 Good " 12 1/2 " 8 Very good " 31 " 9 Excellent " beyond 31m.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Croydon ... 217														cbb3	boyb3	bgmwc	62	47	45	-	Tr.	7.4	.	.	6	Max.	Time.	Min.	Time.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Greenwich (Royal Observatory) ... 149														cbb	bybc	bwc	63	47	36	-	Tr.	7.2	51	82	6	1.3	19 <sup>h</sup> 3 <sup>rd</sup>	0.0	14-6 <sup>h</sup>	COLUMNS 30.—Code for State of Sea. 0 Calm. 5 Very rough. 1 Smooth. 6 High. 2 Slight. 7 Very high. 3 Moderate. 8 Precipitous. 4 Rough. 9 Confused.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
City (Bunhill Row) ...														.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.3	.	.	.	KEW OBSERVATORY.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Westminster (St. James' Park) ... 27														.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.4	.	.	.	Max.	Time.	Min.	Time.	0 1 4 13-18 9 47-54 1 1-3 5 19-24 10 55-63 2 4-7 6 25-31 11 64-75 3 8-12 7 32-38 12 > 75																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Regents Pk. (Botanic Gardens) ... 168														.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Past 24 Hours.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Camden Square ... 110														.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	At 18h.	20hrs	10.1	14hrs 30m.	COLUMNS 34, 35. Tr. = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Kensington ... 80														bc	bc	.	63	49	40	-	-	7.5	77	88	.	0.6	3ra	.	.							.	.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Hamstead Observatory ... 450														bc	bc	bm	63	46	40	-	-	8.3	77	89	.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
FOREIGN OBSERVATIONS.														18h. G.M.T. 3 <sup>rd</sup> October.						7h. G.M.T. 4 <sup>th</sup> October.						Past 24 Hours.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
STATIONS.														Barom. mb.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Barom. mb.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Max. Day °F.	Min. Night °F.	Rainfall.		COLUMNS 34, 35. Tr. = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
															Dirac.	Force.				Dirac.	Force.					Day. mm.	Night. mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Paris ...																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												



OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS AND SYMBOLS.

COLUMNS 5, 19, 37, 38, 39, 40—BEAUFORT NOTATION  
AND SYMBOLS FOR WEATHER.

b, blue sky (not more than a quarter covered with cloud).  
 bc, sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c, generally cloudy.  
 d, drizzle. e, wet air. g, gloom.  
 f, fog, visibility 220-1100 yds.  
 F, thick fog, " less than 220 yds.  
 fs, fog over sea (coast station).  
 fg, fog on lower ground (inland station).  
 m, mist, visibility 1100-2200 yds.  
 h, hail. i, intermittent.  
 jp, precipitation within sight of station.  
 ks, storm of drifting snow.  
 k/s, slight storm of drifting snow (generally low).  
 K/S, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally low).  
 "sk, slight storm of drifting snow (generally high).  
 S/k, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally high).  
 KQ, line squall. l, lightning.  
 o, overcast sky. p, passing showers.  
 q, squalls. r, rain. s, snow.  
 rs, elect. t, thunder.  
 u, ugly, threatening sky.  
 v, unusual visibility. w, dew.  
 x, hard frost. y, dry air.  
 z, dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.  
 h(r), "hail" or "rain and hail."  
 Capital letters indicate intense; suffix o indicates slight; repetition of letters indicates continuity. thus:  
 R, heavy rain. ro, slight rain.  
 rr, continuous rain.  
 <, less than (for cloud height).  
 ⊕, Solar halo. ☾, lunar halo.  
 With present weather is combined, whenever possible, the general character of the weather.  
 A "solidus" divides actual existing weather from preceding conditions thus:—bc/r, fair weather after rain; —, has decreased; +, has increased.

COLUMNS 9, 23.—FORM OF LOW CLOUD.

0 No low clouds.  
1 Fair weather Cu.  
2 Large Cu without anvil.  
3 Cu-Nb.  
4 St-Cu formed by the spreading out of Cu.  
5 Layer of St or St-Cu.  
6 Nimbus.  
7 Fair weather Cu and St-Cu.  
8 Large Cu (or Cu-Nb) and St-Cu.  
9 Large Cu (or Cu-Nb) and Nb.  
*Note.*—Nimbus—ragged low clouds of bad weather.

COLUMNS 12, 13, 26, 27.

The figures in these columns indicate the number of tenths of the sky covered by low cloud and all forms of cloud respectively. An entry "4-6" means that the cloud amount may be 4, 5 or 6; similarly for other grouped entries. "tr" signifies a small amount of cloud (trace) covering less than  $\frac{1}{10}$  of the sky. "9+" signifies an overcast sky with a few small openings.

COLUMNS 10, 24.—FORM OF MEDIUM CLOUD.

- 0 No medium clouds.
- 1 Typical A-St (thin).
- 2 Typical A-St (thick). (Sun or moon in visible).
- 3 Single layer of A-Cu or high St-Cu.
- 4 A-Cu in isolated bands. Individually decreasing (often lenticular).
- 5 A-Cu in bands (increasing).
- 6 A-Cu formed from the spreading out of Cu.
- 7 A-Cu associated with A-St or A-St with parts resembling A-Cu.
- 8 A-Cu Castellatus (or A-Cu in ragged fragments).
- 9 A-Cu in several layers generally associated with fibrous veils and a chaotic appearance of the sky.

COLUMNS 11, 25.—FORM OF CIRRUS CLOUD.

- 0 No cirriform cloud.
- 1 Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
- 2 Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
- 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- 4 Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
- 5 Ci or Ci-St increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 6 Ci or Ci-St increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 7 Veil of Ci-St covering whole sky.
- 8 Ci-St not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- 9 Ci-Cu predominating, and a little cirrus.

(Ci-Cu may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

COLUMN 29.—STATE OF GROUND.

0 Dry.	5 Covered with ice or glazed frost.
1 Wet.	6 Partly covered by snow or hail.
2 Flooded.	7 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., but ground not frozen.
3 Covered with thawing snow.	8 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., and ground frozen.
4 Frozen hard and dry.	9 Covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.

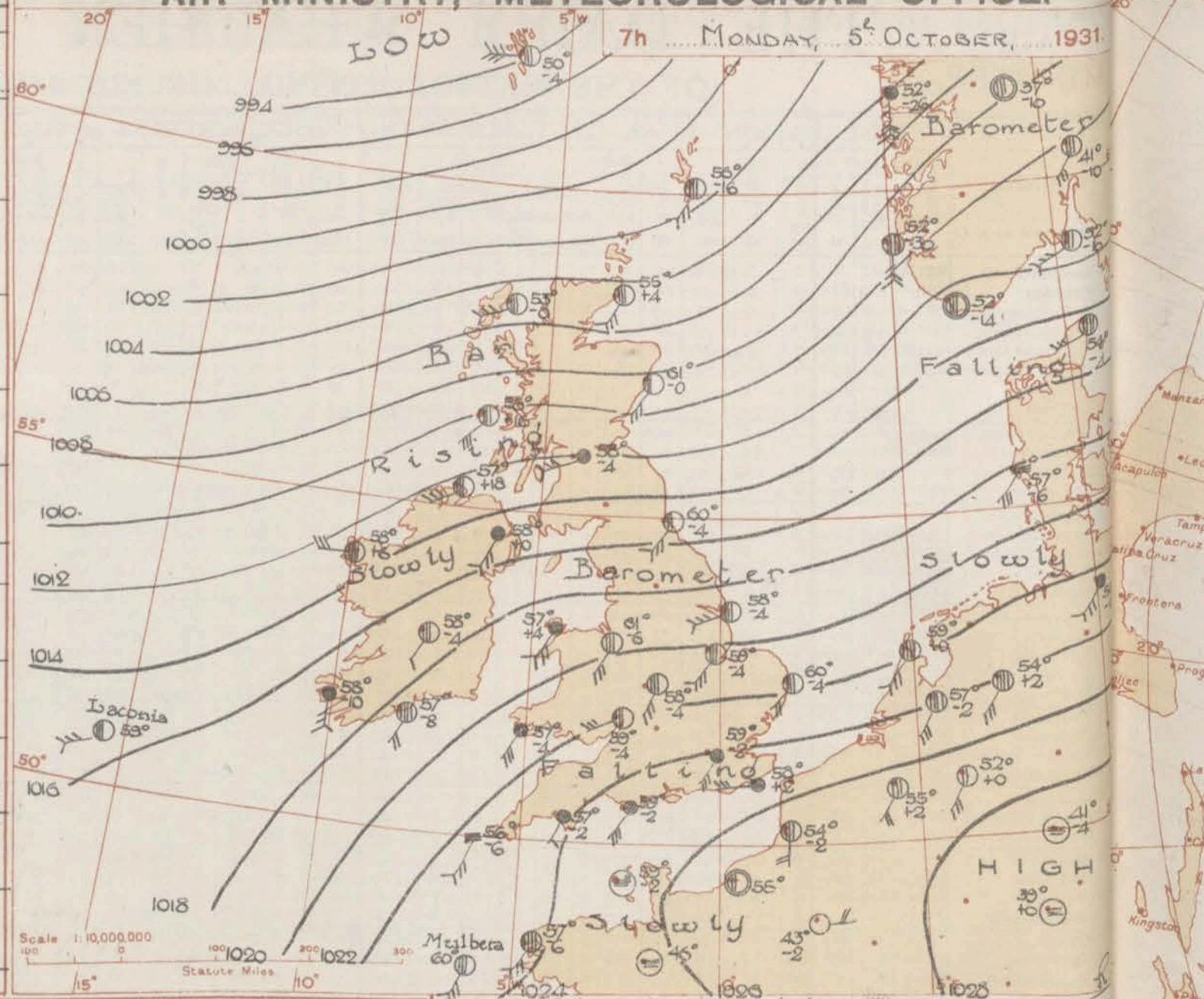


# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for October, 4<sup>th</sup>, 1931.

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. to 4h.	Max. 4h. to 9h.	Night 17h. to 4h.	Day 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunset to 3h.
1	Tunbridge W.	cc	co	42	62	-	-	1.2	8.9
	Bournemouth	o	o	46	62	-	-	0.0	9.2
	Ventnor	coaf	odf	53	60	-	Trace	0.2	9.9
	Southsea	c	cof	47	63	-	Trace	0.6	9.7
	Bognor Regis	bc	cof	49	61	-	0.3	0.6	9.1
	Littlehampton	c	cof	44	61	-	Trace	0.8	9.6
	Worthing	co	od	45	61	-	0.3	0.7	9.1
	Brighton	bc	bcf	46	61	-	0.2	1.7	9.4
	Eastbourne	cpof	odf	51	62	-	0.3	3.1	9.7
	Hastings	bcc	bcf	49	63	-	-	3.5	8.8
	Folkestone	wbc	bccf	48	65	-	-	5.0	6.7
	Dover	bc	bcc	46	61	-	-	6.5	8.4
2	Deal	bc	bccf	48	63	-	-	6.3	8.5
	Ramsgate	bc	c	49	63	-	-	3.5	9.2
	Margate	bc	c	50	64	-	-	3.3	9.1
	Southend	bcc	co	50	64	Trace	-	2.2	8.3
	Maldon	cb	bcc	43	67	-	-	2.9	8.0
	Clacton-on-Sea	bc	bccf	50	63	-	-	2.6	6.4
	Dovercourt	bcc	bccf	49	66	-	-	3.1	4.5
	Lowestoft	cmfbc	bc	47	65	0.2	-	1.6	2.9
	Skogness	bcc	bcmf	48	67	-	-	3.4	5.5
	Mablethorpe	bc	bc	45	62	0.3	-	4.2	3.8
	Cleethorpe	b	bc	47	67	-	-	6.6	4.8
	Leamington S.	c	c	55	65	-	-	2.5	4.0
3	Cheltenham	cc	c	51	63	Trace	-	0.2	5.0
	Bath	dcc	cd	46	67	Trace	0.3	0.0	8.1
	Weymouth	cfd	idm	52	61	-	0.4	0.0	10.0
	Jersey	c	bc	48	63	-	-	0.8	10.0
	Torquay	odmcc	dope	48	65	Trace	Trace	1.0	7.8
	Penzance	odm	ordc	56	63	1	0.5	0.0	10.1
	St. Ives	cd	cd	54	65	0.5	-	0.8	9.9
	Bude	md	md	47	61	0.4	1	0.0	9.4
	Ilfracombe	odgc	odgc	59	62	-	2	0.0	7.2
	Aberystwyth	ccf	c	54	62	Trace	-	0.6	6.6
	Llandudno	c	cbc	53	66	1	-	3.1	3.9
	Colwyn Bay	bcc	cbc	51	65	1	-	1	(5.5)
4	Rhyl	bcc	cbc	53	66	1	-	2.7	5.7
	Wallasay	gbc	bc	53	67	1	-	1.2	4.6
	Southport	cco	co	52	63	0.4	-	0.5	2.9
	Blackpool	pro	co	52	61	1	-	0.1	2.1
	Morecambe	iro	idco	51	59	4	0.5	0.0	3.5
	Ilkley	bccco	dco	49	62	-	Trace	1.3	6.6
	Berwick-on-T.	bc	bc	49	65	-	-	3.2	9.2
	Dunbar	bc	bc	50	62	-	-	8.1	5.9
	Douglas	omf	rcfb	52	60	1	1	0.5	0.4

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. ‡ Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



## DISTRICTS. FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 5th Oct., 1931

1 S.E. England	Moderate or fresh southerly or southwesterly winds; cloudy, rain or drizzle at times; mild.
2 E. England...	
3 E. Midlands	
4 W. Midlands	
5 S.W. England	
6 South Wales	
7 North Wales	
8 N.W. England	
9 N. Midlands	
10 N.E. England	
11 S.E. Scotland	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13 { A. W. Scotl. B. N.W. Scot- land.	Moderate or fresh winds between south and west; cloudy, rain or drizzle at times; mild.
14 Mid-Scotland	
15 N.E. Scotland	
16 Orkneys and Shetlands.	
17 N.W. Ireland	
18 N.E. Ireland	
19 S.E. Ireland	
20 S.W. Ireland	

\* M. Stationary Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.2. No. 305/2331. M. 15. 6.000 4.906 31000 10/31.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. ⚡ Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

Secondary depressions crossing the British Isles from the West will cause mild, cloudy weather generally with rain or drizzle at times in most districts.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Rather unsettled.

Forecasts issued at 0810 G.M.T. G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S. Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931.

ter

50°

40°

30°

20°

10°

0°

10°

20°

30°

40°

50°

60°

70°

80°

90°

100°

110°

120°

130°

140°

150°

160°

170°

180°

190°

200°

210°

220°

230°

240°

250°

260°

270°

280°

290°

300°

310°

320°

330°

340°

350°

360°

Morning of  
MONDAY  
October 5<sup>th</sup>  
1931.

force.

to % cloud

percent sky

storm.

tempera

e

in

Barbados

Barbados

Barbados

Barbados

Lark's Projection Scale 1:4x10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55°N  
Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.  
☉ - Calm.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).

Sec. F.R.  
Director



LONDON OBSERVATIONS.

Day 7h—18h, Kew & Croydon.  
9h—18h, Kensington.  
9h—21h, other stations.

Height above  
SEA, in feet.

18  
217  
149  
—  
27  
168  
110  
80  
450

Morning.

Afternoon.

Night.

24 hrs. ended 9h.

°F.

°F.

°F.

Day  
Max.

Night  
Min.

Min.  
on  
Grass  
°F.

mm.

mm.

Sun-  
shine  
to  
Sunset  
hrs.

15h.  
G.M.T.  
%

9h.  
G.M.T.  
%

Visibility  
9h.

Yesterday.

To-day.

Atmospheric Pollution.  
Milligrams of Solid Impurity  
per cubic metre.

34 hrs. ended 7h. G.M.T. 5<sup>25</sup>  
.....

SOUTH KENSINGTON.

Max. Time Min. Time.

0.6 15<sup>16</sup> 4<sup>4</sup> 0.0 0<sup>6</sup> 5<sup>4</sup>

Kew Observatory.

Max. Time Min. Time.

0.2 19<sup>4</sup> 40.1 3<sup>4</sup> 5<sup>4</sup>

18h. G.M.T. 4<sup>30</sup> OCTOBER.

7h. G.M.T. 5<sup>30</sup> OCTOBER.

Past 24 Hours.

Barom.  
mh.

Wind.  
Direc. Force.

Weather.

Temp.  
°F.

Barom.  
mh.

Wind.  
Direc. Force.

Weather.

Temp.  
°F.

Max.  
Day  
°F.

Min.  
Night  
°F.

Rainfall.  
Day.  
mm. Night.  
mm.

PARIS ... ..

BRUSSELS ... ..

BERLIN ... ..

MUNICH ... ..

ROME ... ..

EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS, etc.

COLUMNS 2, 16.  
The barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.

COLUMNS 4, 18.  
The BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND is used only for surface observations. In the accompanying table the speed of the wind corresponding with the different numbers is the speed at about 30 feet above the ground.

Beau-  
fort  
No.

Statute  
m/h.

Beau-  
fort  
No.

Statute  
m/h.

Beau-  
fort  
No.

Statute  
m/h.

0

1

4

13-18

9

47-54

1

1-3

5

19-24

10

55-63

2

4-7

6

25-31

11

64-76

3

8-12

7

32-38

12

> 75

8

39-46

COLUMNS 34, 35.

Tr. = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 mm.

COLUMNS 8, 22.—Code for surface visibility.

Objects not visible at

0 Dense fog

55 yards.

1 Thick fog

220 "

2 Fog

550 "

3 Moderate fog

1,100 "

4 Mist or haze

1 1/2 miles.

5 Poor visibility

2 1/2 "

6 Moderate

4 1/2 "

7 Good

12 1/2 "

8 Very good

31 "

9 Excellent

beyond 31m.

COLUMN 30.—Code for State of Sea.

0 Calm.

5 Very rough.

1 Smooth.

6 High.

2 Slight.

7 Very high.

3 Moderate.

8 Precipitous.

4 Rough.

9 Confused.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.

† 1-hr observations are from Valentia W/T station.



## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

Tuesday 6<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER 1931.

No. 23320

Diurnal.	STATIONS.  (For heights see p. 4.)	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 5 <sup>th</sup> October													OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 5 <sup>th</sup> October													PAST 24 HOURS.								
		Barom. at M.S.L.  (1)	Change in 3 hours.  (2)	Wind.		Weather.  (6)	Temp. °F.  (7)	Humid. %  (8)	Visibility 0-9  (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.  (15)	Change in 3 hours.  (16)	Wind.		Weather.  (19)	Temp. °F.  (20)	Humid. %  (21)	Visibility 0-9  (22)	Cloud.			State of Ground. 0-9  (29)	Sea. 0-9  (30)	WEATHER.										
				Direc. 0-12  (3)	Force  (4)					Low.	Med.	High.			Low 0-10  (12)	Total 0-10  (13)					Height of Base (feet)  (14)	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet)  (28)	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10  (26)	Total 0-10  (27)	1h.-13h. 5 <sup>th</sup>  (37)	13h.-18h. 5 <sup>th</sup>  (38)	18h. to 1h. 6 <sup>th</sup>  (39)	1h.-7h. 6 <sup>th</sup>  (40)	
1	London (Kew)...	1023.4	-12	WSW	3	c	61	85	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1021.5	-10	SSE	1	c	61	85	5	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	cm.c	cm.	cm. b/w	b/w c/w		
	Croydon	1023.4	-10	SW	4	c/d	61	85	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	300	1021.2	-10	SSE	1	c	60	85	5	5	2	1	7.8	9+	4000	1	*	cd.m.d.	cd.3.	cm. b/w	b/w c/w	
	S. Farnborough	1023.1	-10	SSW	2	c	62	85	8	5	-	10	10	1500	1021.0	-8	S	2	c	61	85	7	5	-	5	7.8	9+	4000	1	*	cd.m.d.	c	cm. b/w	b/w c/w		
	Winchester	1022.8	-16	SW	3	c	61	85	8	5	3	-	4.6	10	1500	1021.0	-6	SW	2	c	57	85	7	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	*	cd.m.d.	c	cm. b/w	b/w c/w	
	Boscombe Down	1023.0	-14	SW	3	cd.	60	85	7	5	2	-	9+	10	300	1021.1	-8	SSE	3	c	56	85	8	5	-	8	2.3	9	4000	1	*	cd.m.d.	c	cm. b/w	b/w c/w	
	Calscot, S'thmtn	1023.3	-14	S	2	c	62	85	8	5	7	-	4.6	9+	2500	1021.0	-10	E	3	bc	59	85	7	5	-	8	0	4.6	-	0	2	*	cd.m.d.	c	cm. b/w	b/w c/w
	Dungeness	*	*	SW	2	c	*	*	*	5	2	-	7.8	10	2500	*	*	*	0	c	*	*	6	2	8	*	4.6	7.8	2500	*	0	*	cd.m.d.	c	cm. b/w	b/w c/w
	Lymington	1023.6	-14	SW	3	c	63	85	8	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	1021.9	-6	-	0	bc	56	85	8	5	-	8	2.3	4.6	1500	1	*	cd.m.d.	c	cm. b/w	b/w c/w	
2	Shoeburyness	1023.4	-12	SW	3	c	63	85	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1021.7	-10	SSW	1	c	60	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	cd.m.d.	c	cd.	bc		
	Felixstowe	1023.4	-6	SW	4	c	63	75	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1022.0	-6	WSW	2	cd.	59	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	cm. oz.	cd.	cd.	bc		
	Gorleston	1021.9	-8	WSW	2	c	66	85	6	8	-	10	10	2500	1021.3	-4	-	0	c	62	85	6	4	-	-	10	10	2500	0	1	cd.	cm.	cd.	bc		
	Cranwell	1021.0	-8	SW	3	c	62	85	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1019.6	-8	SSW	2	c	59	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	1	cd.	cm.	cd.	bc		
3	Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	bbcm.		
	Birmingham	1021.1	-8	SW	3	o	60	85	8	6	-	10	10	800	1019.8	-10	SSW	2	o	59	85	5	6	-	-	10	10	800	0	*	c	c	cd.	bc		
	Upper Heyford	1022.6	-8	SW	3	cd.	60	85	8	5	-	10	10	1500	1020.8	-6	-	0	c/d	58	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	0	*	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc		
	Leaford	1022.3	-10	SW	3	c	59	85	8	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1020.3	-8	S	2	c	56	85	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc	
4	Ross-on-Wye	1021.7	-8	SW	4	cd.	61	85	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1019.8	-14	SSW	2	cd.	59	85	6	6	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	c	cd.	cd.	bc		
5	Portland Bill	1022.5	-12	S	3	c	62	85	6	4	6	8	4.6	7.8	2500	1020.2	-8	S	2	c/f	58	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	2	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc	
	Plymouth	1022.2	-14	S	2	c	57	85	6	5	1	-	9+	10	800	1019.9	-8	-	0	c	56	85	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	800	1	1	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc	
	Falmouth	1021.6	-6	SSW	3	c	57	85	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	4000	1019.0	-6	SSE	3	c	56	85	7	5	4	-	4.6	10	4000	0	1	c	cd.	cd.	bc	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	1021.5	-12	SSW	3	cd.	57	85	2	5	-	10	10	1500	1018.7	-14	SSE	3	c	55	85	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1	2	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc		
	Guernsey	1022.6	-22	ES	3	bc	62	85	7	1	1	3	1	4.6	2500	1020.4	-14	ES	1	bc	58	85	7	-	1	4	0	4.6	-	0	2	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc	
6	Pembroke	1020.8	-6	S	3	c	57	85	6	5	-	10	10	1500	1018.2	-4	S	3	o/f	56	85	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc		
7	Holyhead	1018.9	-2	SW	5	cd.	58	85	6	5	-	10	10	1500	1016.6	-8	SSW	4	cd.	57	85	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc		
	Chester (Sealand)	1019.9	-6	SW	2	c	63	75	9	5	-	9+	9+	1500	1018.3	-6	SSE	1	c	62	85	7	5	3	1	7.8	9	1500	1	*	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc		
8	L'pool (Bidston)	1019.5	0	W	3	c	61	85	9	5	-	9+	9+	2500	1017.5	-8	-	0	c	61	85	9	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	*	c	cd.	cd.	bc		
9	Harrogate	1018.8	0	SSW	4	c	62	85	6	6	7	-	2.3	9	2500	1018.1	0	SSW	1	c	59	85	5	6	7	-	7.8	9	2500	0	*	bc	c	cd.	bc	
10	Spurn Head	1019.8	0	WSW	4	c	64	75	6	2	3	9	2.3	9	4000	1019.8	-2	WSW	3	c	59	85	6	4	3	1	4.6	7.8	4000	0	2	bc	bc	cd.	bc	
	Tynemouth	1015.9	+4	WSW	4	c	64	75	7	4	1	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1016.0	0	SW	3	c	60	85	7	6	-	-	9	9	1500	0	2	bc	cd.	cd.	bc	
11	Inchkeith	1013.8	+10	SW	4	c	59	85	8	8	8	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1014.2	+4	SW	3	bc	57	85	7	5	4	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	1	c	cd.	cd.	bc	
	Leuchars	1013.5	+14	SW	4	c	64	75	9	2	-	6	2.3	7.8	2500	1014.4	+4	-	0	c	58	85	8	5	-	1	9	9+	5700	0	*	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc	
12	Renfrew	1015.4	+12	W	3	c	60	75	8	5	4	-	9	9+	2500	1014.9	-2	SW	1	bc	53	85	6	5	-	1	2.3	4.6	4000	1	*	c	cd.	cd.	bc	
	Eskdalemuir	1015.4	+2	SW	6	cd.	58	85	6	5	-	10	10	450	1015.5	+2	SSW	4	cd.	56	85	5	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc		
13a	Tires	1014.0	+8	SW	4	b	58	75	8	1	4	8	Tr	1	2500	1012.9	-6	S	2	bc	50	85	7	5	6	-	2.3	4.6	1500	0	2	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc	
13b	Stornoway	1010.5	+10	WSW	6	bc	58	75	8	7	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1010.9	+4	SSW	3	bc	53	85	8	7	6	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	1	cd.	cd.	cd.	bc		
15	Dalwhinnie	1013.3	+4	WSW	6	bc	55	65	8	8	1	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1013.5	0	-	0	c	50	75	8	7	3	-	9	10	450	0	*	bc	bc	cd.	bc	
	Aberdeen	1012.4	+20	WSW	6	bc	63	65	8	7	-	2	2.3	4.6	4000	1013.7	+8	S	2	bc	57	65	6	7	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	0	bc	bc	cd.	bc	
	Wick	1010.1	+20	W	4	bc	60	55	8	2	-	1	4.6	4.6	2500	1011.7	+8	SW	2	bc	55	55	8	2	6	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	2	bc	bc	cd.	bc	
16	Lerwick	1006.1	+22	WSW	3	bc	55	85	7	5	-	2.3	2.3	1500	1009.2	+12	SW	1	bc	52	85	7	5	-	1	4.6	4.6	15								

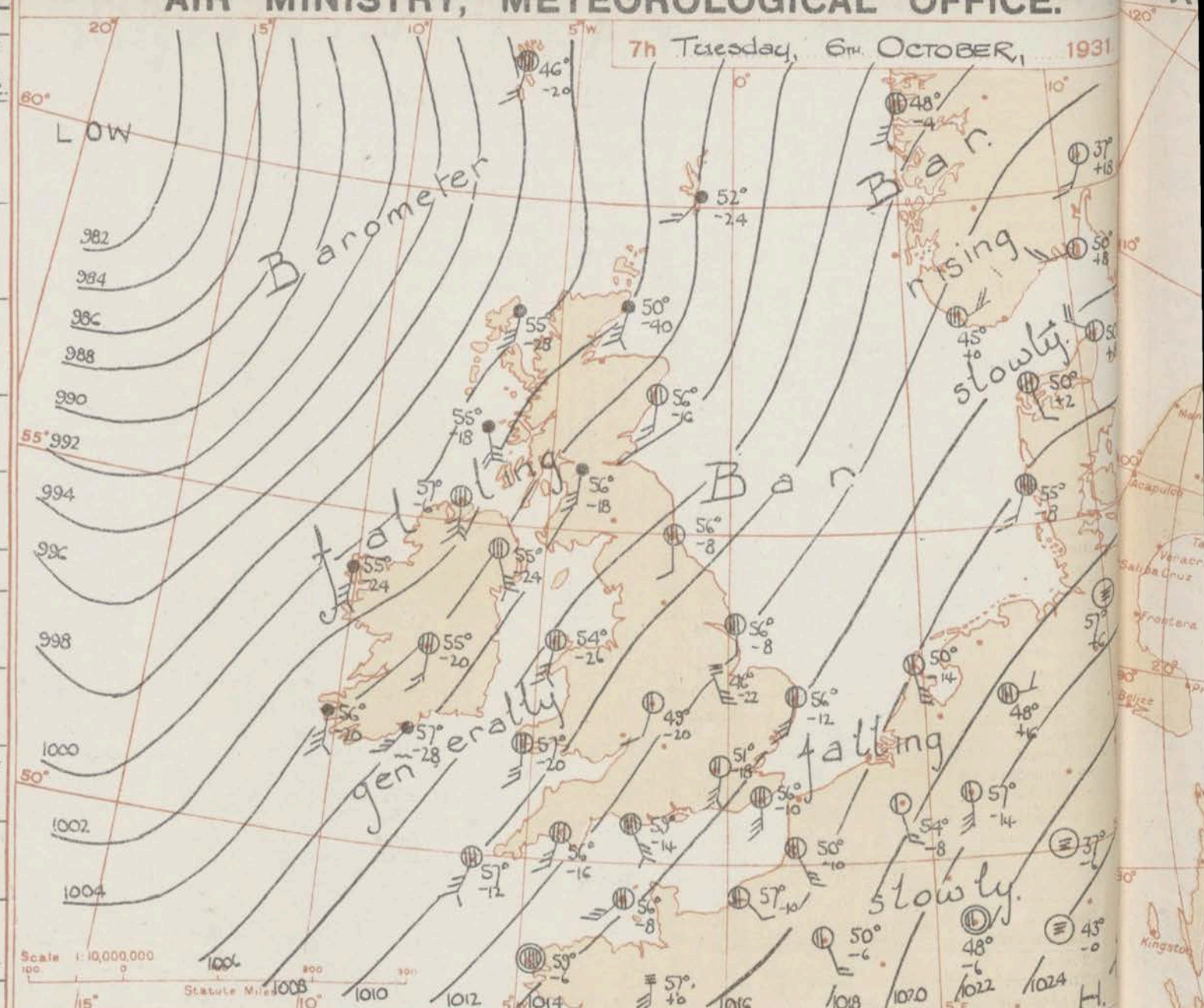


# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 5th October 1931.

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 4h. to 9h.	Max. 9h. to 17h.	Night 17h. to 4h.	Day 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunset to 4h.
1 Tunbridge W.	cc	cbc	56	65	Trace	-	0.6	1.2
Bournemouth	do	oc	57	65	0.3	0.3	2.7	0.0
Ventnor	oruf	cbbe	58	64	4	Trace	4.0	0.2
Southsea	oro	cbbe	59	63	2	0.2	2.6	0.6
Bognor Regis	oroc	cbbe	58	64	1	Trace	3.1	0.6
Littlehampton	ad	cbc	56	63	2	Trace	3.2	0.8
Worthing	ad	obcc	58	62	1	Trace	2.7	0.7
Brighton	orc	cbc	58	63	3	Trace	3.0	1.1
Eastbourne	o	cbcb	56	62	3	-	2.8	3.1
Hastings	omac	cbcc	56	63	1	-	2.6	3.5
Folkestone	ofom	cbcc	56	64	1	-	1.0	5.0
Dover	ad	cb	58	62	1	Trace	0.8	6.5
Deal	bcb	bcb	58	68	-	-	3.3	6.3
Ramsgate	bc	c	58	65	-	-	2.1	3.5
Margate	bc	cbc	59	66	Trace	-	1.8	3.3
2 Southend	ad	co	56	62	1	0.2	0.4	2.2
Maldon	adcb	c	56	66	Trace	-	1.5	2.9
Clacton-on-Sea	ad	c	56	64	-	-	1.2	2.6
Dovercourt	ad	bcb	57	65	-	Trace	0.7	3.1
Lowestoft	cbc	bcc	55	66	-	-	0.5	1.6
Skegness	obco	onm	54	65	-	-	2.0	3.4
Mablethorpe	co	c	56	63	-	-	1.4	4.4
Cleethorpe	c	c	57	68	-	-	4.1	6.6
3 Leamington S.	co	o	56	62	-	-	0.6	2.5
4 Cheltenham	co	om	57	62	Trace	-	0.0	0.2
5 Bath	c	cid	59	62	Trace	Trace	0.1	0.0
Weymouth	mc	cb	58	65	0.4	-	4.2	0.0
Jersey	bc	b	57	68	-	-	3.7	1.1
Torquay	adbo	cbcc	58	64	Trace	-	3.8	1.0
Penzance	cmbe	c	56	60	0.2	-	1.1	0.0
St. Ives	o	o	56	60	0.3	-	0.0	0.8
Bude	o	oc	58	61	0.2	-	0.0	0.6
Ilfracombe	og	goc	58	62	1	-	0.0	0.0
6 Aberystwyth	cpmr	mc	58	60	1	Trace	0.0	0.6
7 Llandudno	c	c	58	61	-	-	0.0	3.1
Colwyn Bay	bcc	c	60	62	-	-	0.0	0.7
Rhyl	c	c	60	64	-	-	0.0	2.4
8 Wallasey	c	c	59	62	-	-	0.0	1.2
Southport	o	oco	58	60	0.1	-	0.0	0.3
Blackpool	c	c	58	62	0.2	-	0.0	0.1
Morecambe	alc	c	57	59	3.1	Trace	0.0	0.0
9 Hkley	c	o	58	62	Trace	-	0.6	1.3
10 Berwick-on-T.	bc	PRo	57	66	-	1	1.4	9.2
11 Dunbar	bcc	bcc	55	64	Trace	0.3	3.0	8.1
12 Douglas	ad	orm	56	58	Trace	-	0.0	0.5

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h. to 9h. ‡ Min. Temp. 17h. to 9h.



DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 6th Oct., 1931.
1. S.E. England	Moderate or fresh southerly winds; mainly fair; mild; fog locally at night and in the early morning.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Fresh southerly winds, strong locally; mainly cloudy; mild; fog locally at night and in the early morning.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Moderate or fresh southerly winds; cloudy; rain or drizzle at times; mild.
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. A. W. Scotland & B. N.W. Scotland	Fresh southerly winds, strong locally; cloudy, some rain; mild.
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	Fresh or strong southerly or southwesterly winds; cloudy, some rain; mild.
20. S.W. Ireland	

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/8 clouded. ○ Sky 1/8 to 1/4 clouded. ○ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. ⚡ Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

**GENERAL INFERENCE.**  
A large depression centred south of Iceland will move east-north-east and cause unsettled conditions generally over the British Isles except in East Anglia, South-western and Southeastern England where weather is expected to be mainly fair.

**FURTHER OUTLOOK.**  
Unsettled in the West and North; doubtful in the Southeast.  
Time of issue of Gale Warning.  
↓ South Cone at 1905 on 5th in 13A, 13B, 15, 16 and 17.

Forecasts issued at 0900 G.M.T. G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S. Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.





# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Tuesday, 6<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER 1931.  
No. 25520

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 6th October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 6th October														PAST 24 HOURS.																
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at station.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.										
					Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.		Height of Base (feet).	Direc.			Force.	Form.					Amount.		Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.			Max. Day 7h-18h.	Min. Night 18h-7h.	Min. on Grass.	Day 7h-18h.	Night 18h-7h.											
												Low.	Med.											High.	Low.												Total.	Low.	Total.	State of Ground.	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-18h.	Min. Night 18h-7h.	Min. on Grass.	Day 7h-18h.	Night 18h-7h.
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.8	-22	NE	1	CF	45	95	1	-	-	2	0	9	-	1	*	63	44	38	-	-	0.9											
	Croydon ...	217	1017.8	-13	SE	1	b	47	95	5	-	-	1	0	1	1013.3	-18	S	4	bc	51	95	6	-	-	2	0	4.6	-	1	*	63	47	40	Tr	Tr	0.4									
	S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.7	-18	SE	2	F	49	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	62	44	33	Tr	Tr	0.4											
	Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.8	-20	-	0	bf	43	95	1	-	-	1	0	1	-	1	*	64	41	36	Tr	-	0.3											
	Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.5	-18	ESE	2	F	60	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	62	47	39	Tr	0.2	0.3											
	Calshot (S' thmtn) ...	8	1017.3	-20	E'S	3	b	55	95	7	-	-	1	0	Tr	1013.4	-20	ESE	2	bc	55	95	4	-	4	6	0	4.6	-	1	1	64	54	49	0.6	0.2	2.4									
	Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1013.4	-20	ESE	2	c	55	95	6	5	7	-	4	6	7.8	2500	1	0	64	56	*	-	-	*										
	Lympne ...	346	1016.0	-14	SE	3	b	56	95	7	-	-	-	0	0	1014.4	-10	S'E	3	c	56	95	6	-	-	7	0	10	-	1	*	64	52	44	0.1	Tr	1.5									
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1013.6	-24	S'E	2	c	54	95	6	-	7	6	0	7.8	-	1	*	65	42	34	0.3	-	0.7											
	Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1013.9	-20	SE	3	c	57	95	7	-	-	2	0	7.8	-	0	1	65	52	35	Tr	Tr	0.8											
	Gorleston ...	14	1018.6	-12	SSW	2	b	55	95	6	-	-	1	0	1	1013.8	-12	S'W	3	c	56	95	5	-	-	7	0	7.8	-	0	2	66	54	47	-	Tr	0.5									
	Cranwell ...	240	1016.5	-16	S'E	3	c	57	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	1012.1	-22	SE	3	F	46	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*	63	43	39	-	-	0.6									
3	Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.4	-16	S	2	bc	47	95	6	5	-	2	2.3	4.6	5700	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*										
	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1011.4	-20	SSW	1	bc	49	95	6	-	3	1	0	2.3	-	0	*	60	48	37	-	Tr	0.0	*										
	Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.5	-22	-	0	bc	47	94	2	-	3	4	0	4.6	-	0	*	61	45	36	Tr	Tr	*											
	Leaford ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1011.9	-20	SE	3	OF	46	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	60	45	38	0.1	0.2	0.0											
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1011.6	-20	S	2	c	52	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	450	0	*	62	50	41	Tr	Tr	0.1											
5	Portland Bill ...	32	1015.4	-22	ESE	3	bc	58	95	8	4	6	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1011.5	-14	SE	4	c	59	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	63	57	*	Tr	-	*								
	Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1011.8	-16	SSW	3	c	56	95	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	1	59	51	48	Tr	-	0.2											
	Falmouth ...	200	1015.8	-14	S'E	3	ig	55	95	6	8	-	-	10	10	4000	1011.0	-8	SSW	4	c	57	95	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	4000	0	2	58	55	*	Tr	-	0.0								
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1014.3	-20	S	4	c	57	95	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1010.7	-12	SW	4	c	57	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	2	58	56	*	Tr	-	0.4								
	Guernsey ...	175	1017.2	-20	-	0	bc	57	95	7	-	-	1	-	0	4.6	-	1013.7	-8	WSW	3	c	58	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	3	63	53	47	-	-	6.4							
6	Pembroke ...	142	1013.6	-20	SSW	4	c	56	95	8	8	7	-	7.8	10	1500	1009.2	-28	S	3	c	57	85	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	58	55	55	0.4	Tr	0.0								
7	Holyhead ...	26	1013.0	-18	SSW	5	id.	56	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	450	1008.5	-26	S'W	4	c/d	54	95	6	6	3	-	7.8	9+	800	1	2	59	54	54	0.3	0.5	0.0								
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.0	-18	SSW	2	c	52	95	6	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	65	52	49	Tr	-	0.0											
8	L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1009.3	-14	S'E	3	c	52	95	7	5	7	-	4.6	9	1500	0	*	61	52	51	-	-	0.0											
9	Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.1	-20	SSW	1	c	53	95	5	5	3	-	7.8	9	2500	0	*	63	53	49	-	-	2.5											
10	Spurn Head ...	29	1016.0	-8	SW	3	c	57	95	7	3	2	-	4.6	10	1500	1011.6	-10	SSW	4	bc	53	95	7	5	1	8	1	4.6	2500	0	3	66	53	*	Tr	2.2									
	Tynemouth ...	67	1013.3	-18	SE	2	bc	55	95	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	1500	1008.7	-8	S	1	c	56	95	6	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	2	64	55	49	-	-	*								
11	Inchkeith ...	180	1011.3	-18	SW	1	c	57	95	8	5	-	-	5+	9+	2500	1007.2	-14	SW	2	c	57	85	8	4	7	-	4.6	9	2500	0	2	61	54	52	-	2	1.2								
	Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1006.9	-18	SW	3	c/pr	57	85	8	5	7	-	7.8	9+	2500	0	*	65	51	44	0.1	Tr	5.6											
12	Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1005.8	-18	SSW	3	id.	56	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	61	51	41	1	1	2.0											
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1007.7	-26	SW	4	id.	53	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	57	52	52	3	5.0	0.0											
13a	Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1000.2	-18	SSW	5	60	55	95	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	3	59	54	41	-	12	8.0											
13b	Stornoway ...	34	1005.8	-28	S	5	c	53	95	7	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	998.2	-28	S	3	rr	55	95	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	2	59	50	*	0.1	10	3.5								
15	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1004.9	-6	SE	2	c	53	85	6	6	3	-	9+	10	450	1	*	55	47	42	-	2	2.5											
	Aberdeen ...	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1005.6	-16	S	2	c	56	85	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	1	69	48	43	-	0.3	6.7											
	Wick ...	81	1009.5	-20	SSW	2	bc	48	95	8	5	-	5	2.3	4.6	4000	1001.8	-40	SSW	4	ig	54	95	8	8	2	5	4.6	9	1500	1	3	60	43	*	Tr	1	*								
16	Lerwick ...	54	1009.6	-8	SW	2	bc	50	95	7	5	-	1	1	2.3	2500	1004.7	-24	SW	2	ig	52	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	57	50	*	Tr	Tr	5.7								
17	Blacksod Point ...	18	1005.6	-20	SW	8	DD	57	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1001.1	-24	S	4	RR	55	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	2	3	61	54												



## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

Wednesday 7<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER 1931.

No. 25521

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 6th October.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 6th October.														PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. op.	Humid. %	Visibility	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. op.	Humid. %	Visibility	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
				Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base.	Form.					Amount.	Height of Base.	Th.-15h. 6h.	15h.-18h. 6h.	18h. to 7h. 7h.			7h.-7h. 7h.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
																															Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	High.	Low.	Total.	High.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
																																								(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
1	London (Kew)...	1010.0	-2.4	SW	4	c	63	85	7	5	7	8	4.6	9+	4000	1009.0	-3	SW	2	c/r	59	85	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	bcFwc	cr,cm.	cm.	cr,cm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Croydon ...	1010.3	-1.8	SW	4	c	63	85	6	5	7	8	4.6	9+	1500	1009.3	-3	SW	4	tr	58	85	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	bccm.	cr,cm.	cm,rr.	cr,cm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	S. Farnborough ...	1010.4	-1.2	SW	3	pr.	60	85	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1009.7	-3	SW	3	pr.	58	85	7	5	3	-	9+	10	800	1	*	ofbfcpr.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Winchester ...	1010.3	-1.2	SW	3	cr.	59	85	7	5	2	-	9	10	1500	1009.9	-6	SW	3	pr.	57	85	7	5	2	-	9	10	800	1	*	bffcp.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Boscombe Down ...	1010.8	-1.2	SW	3	pr.	58	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1008.6	-6	SW	4	o.	57	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	offe	cr,pr.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Calshot, S'thmtn ...	1012.1	-1.0	SW	4	c	60	85	7	5	1	-	7.8	9+	1500	1010.1	-8	SW	4	cr.	59	85	7	6	7	-	7.8	9+	1500	1	2	bcm,pr.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Dungeness ...	"	"	SW	3	c	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1500	"	"	SW	3	c/pr	"	"	"	"	"	"	10	10	1500	"	2	o.	"	"	"	"																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	Lympne ...	1011.7	-1.4	SW	4	c	60	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1010.6	-8	SW	2	c	57	85	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	*	cm.	cr,pr,cm.	opr,cm.	cr,cm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
2	Shoeburyness ...	1010.2	-2.2	SW	4	c	66	85	6	-	-	-	6	0	7.8	1009.2	-2	SW	4	cr	59	85	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	bccm.	cr,cm.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Felixstowe ...	1010.4	-2.2	SE	2	c	64	75	7	-	-	-	6	0	7.8	1009.3	0	SW	4	c/r	59	85	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	4000	1	3	cwcbe	bccm,pr.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Gorleston ...	1009.7	-2.0	SW	4	bc	63	85	6	-	-	-	8	0	4.6	1007.2	-2	SW	3	c	62	85	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	3	bccz.	bccz.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Cranwell ...	1008.0	-2.0	SW	4	c	61	85	6	8	1	-	9	10	1500	1006.0	-1.4	SW	3	c	57	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	offbcc	pr,pr.	cr,pr.	cr,pr.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
3	Cardington ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"</

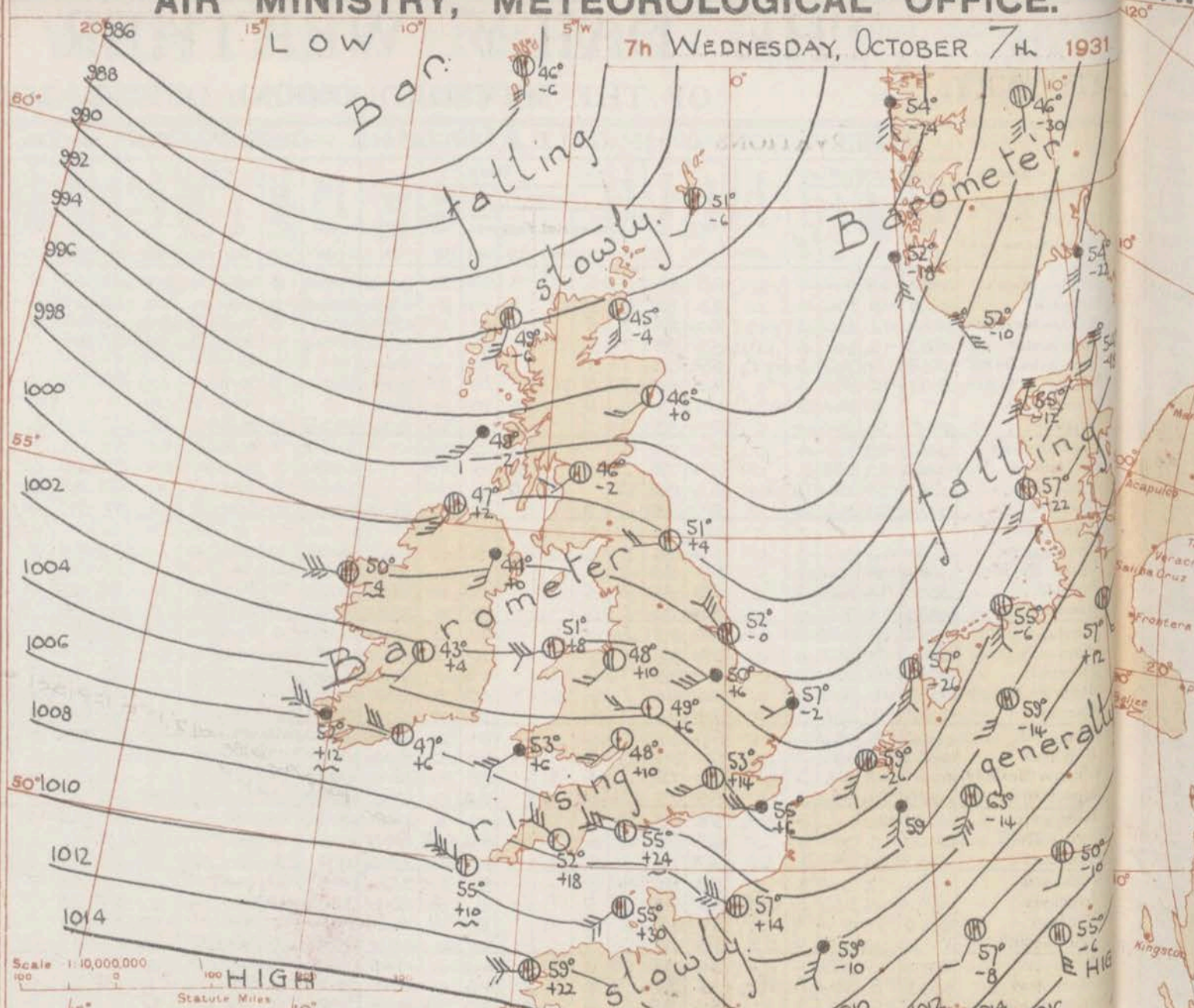


STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 6h.	Max. 6h. to 9h.	Night. 17h. to 9h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunset to 9h.
1 Tunbridge W.	bcc	op	46	64	-	0.3	1.7	0.6
Bournemouth	o	od	43	60	-	0.5	0.0	2.7
Ventnor	bcc	cop	56	60	-	Trace	1.2	4.1
Southsea	bcc	co	52	60	-	-	1.7	2.6
Bognor Regis	bcc	bcc	50	62	-	1	3.1	3.1
Littlehampton	bcc	bcc	48	62	-	0.1	2.5	3.2
Worthing	bcc	cc	50	64	-	0.3	2.5	2.7
Brighton	bcc	cc	54	63	-	0.2	2.4	3.0
Eastbourne	cc	cc	48	63	-	0.5	2.4	2.8
Hastings	bcc	cc	55	63	-	0.1	1.2	2.6
Folkestone	bcc	cc	50	65	-	Trace	2.5	1.0
Dover	bcc	bcc	48	63	-	-	4.6	0.8
Deal	bcc	bcc	51	66	-	-	4.0	3.3
Ramsgate	bcc	c	55	65	-	-	3.9	2.1
Margate	bcc	bcc	55	67	-	Trace	4.2	1.8
2 Southend	bcc	cc	54	63	Trace	Trace	3.2	0.4
Maldon	bcc	bcc	42	69	-	-	2.4	1.5
Clacton-on-Sea	bcc	bcc	55	64	-	-	4.1	1.2
Dovercourt	bcc	bcc	52	66	-	0.1	4.0	0.7
Lowestoft	bcc	bcc	55	66	-	-	6.9	0.5
Skewness	bcc	bcc	54	66	Trace	-	6.4	2.0
Mablethorpe	bcc	c	50	66	-	-	5.1	1.4
Cleethorpe	bcc	cc	50	66	-	Trace	4.9	4.1
3 Leamington S.	c	cc	46	60	-	Trace	0.3	0.6
4 Cheltenham	cc	cc	49	60	-	-	0.3	0.0
5 Bath	cc	cc	46	61	-	Trace	0.3	0.1
Weymouth	cc	cc	49	61	-	0.2	0.4	4.2
Jersey	cc	cc	57	61	0.6	0.5	0.3	3.7
Torquay	cc	cc	51	63	-	Trace	0.2	3.8
Penzance	c	cc	56	62	-	1	0.0	1.1
St. Ives	c	cc	56	61	Trace	0.3	0.3	0.0
Bude	cc	cc	53	61	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ilfracombe	cc	cc	54	62	-	0.2	0.0	0.0
6 Aberystwyth	c	cc	55	59	-	1	0.0	0.0
7 Llandudno	c	cc	55	61	-	0.1	0.3	0.0
Colwyn Bay	bcc	cc	55	62	-	0.3	0.4	0.0
Rhyl	c	c	56	61	-	-	0.0	0.0
8 Wallasey	bcc	cc	53	61	-	Trace	0.0	0.0
Southport	cc	cc	53	60	-	1	0.1	0.0
Blackpool	cc	cc	54	59	-	0.5	0.0	0.0
Morecambe	bcc	cc	54	58	Trace	1	0.0	0.0
9 Ilkley	bcc	cc	49	60	-	Trace	1.8	0.6
10 Berwick-on-T.	o	o	55	59	0.2	-	0.0	1.4
11 Dunbar	bcc	cc	56	60	1	-	1.0	3.0
12 Douglas	cc	cc	54	56	1	1	0.0	0.0

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 7th Oct., 1931.
1 S.E. England	Moderate or fresh westerly winds; bright intervals, occasional showers; moderate temperature.
2 E. England...	
3 E. Midlands	
4 W. Midlands	
5 S.W. England	
6 South Wales	Fresh westerly winds, squally at times at first, tending to back later; bright intervals, occasional showers; moderate temperature.
7 North Wales	
8 N.W. England	
9 N. Midlands	
10 N.E. England	As 1 - 3.
11 S.E. Scotland	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13 A. W. Scotld. B. N.W. Scotland.	As 4 - 9.
14 Mid-Scotland	
15 N.E. Scotland	Moderate or fresh southwesterly to westerly winds; bright intervals, occasional showers; moderate temperature.
16 Orkneys and Shetlands.	
17 N.W. Ireland	
18 N.E. Ireland	Fresh westerly winds, squally at times, backing; bright intervals, occasional showers, at first, mainly fair later; moderate temperature, rising tomorrow.
19 S.E. Ireland	
20 S.W. Ireland	

\* M Stationery Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.P. No. 205/2321. M. 15 2 2001 54 908 11000 1017



BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/4 cloudy. ○ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 cloudy. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 cloudy. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. ☼ Thunder. ☼ Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

# GENERAL INFERENCE.

A depression centred southeast of Iceland is likely to move slowly eastward. Winds from a westerly point will prevail generally with occasional rain or showers but also brighter intervals.

# FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Becoming unsettled again in the West.

Forecasts issued at 0930 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S. Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.



Morning of  
Wednesday,  
7<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER,  
1931.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55° N  
Statute Miles 0 100 200 300 400 500

**EXPLANATION OF CHART.**

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.

☉ - Calm.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).



## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

Wednesday, 7<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER 1931.

No. 25521

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 7 <sup>th</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 7 <sup>th</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.									
	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun-shine 6 <sup>th</sup> Hrs.								
				Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).								Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.									
																															Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)			
1 London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1004.5	+28	WN	3	cl	53	95	6	8	2	-	1	9+	1500	1	*	64	53	51	Tr	7	3.4	1			
Croydon ...	217	1004.6	-26	S	4	rr	59	95	5	6	2	-	7.8	10	800	1004.4	+14	WS	3	cl	53	95	6	5	-	1	9	10	800	1	*	67	53	51	Tr	7	(4.5)	
S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1005.3	+18	W	3	c	52	95	8	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	4000	1	*	62	51	45	Tr	6	1.8	1			
Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1005.9	+16	WN	4	c	51	95	8	5	-	-	9	9	4000	1	*	60	50	47	0.2	10	0.0	1			
Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1006.4	+22	WNW	3	c	50	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	4000	1	*	59	49	47	0.2	7	0.0	1			
Calshot (St. thmtn) ...	8	1006.2	-34	SSW	5	rr	59	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1006.0	+8	WS	4	cl	52	85	8	5	4	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	1	61	51	49	0.4	9	0.7	
Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1006.0	*	WNW	3	fo	52	85	7	8	7	-	7-8	9+	800	3	3	64	55	*	Tr	8	*	1			
Lympne ...	346	1006.0	-26	SSW	6	ol	58	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1003.7	+6	W	4	rr	55	95	6	6	2	-	4-6	9+	1500	1	*	62	55	54	Tr	5	2.7	
2 Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1007.5	+16	WNW	3	ro	54	95	7	5	2	-	7-8	9+	800	1	*	67	53	52	Tr	4	3.5	1			
Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1007.4	+4	W	5	rr	55	85	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	3	66	55	53	0.1	4	4.9	1			
Gorleston ...	14	1004.4	-12	SW	3	rr	57	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	2500	1000.2	-2	WS	1	ro	57	95	6	6	-	10	10	1500	1	2	67	56	56	-	5	7.0	1	
Cranwell ...	240	1001.3	-22	SW	4	rr	56	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1002.0	+6	WS	3	ro	56	95	6	6	-	10	10	1500	1	2	65	50	49	0.2	2	3.2	1	
3 Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1003.1	+20	W	3	cl	52	95	7	5	2	-	7-8	9	4000	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1			
Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1004.2	+6	W	2	b	49	95	8	2	3	-	1	1	2500	1	*	57	49	44	Tr	8	0.0	1			
Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1004.7	+20	W	3	cl	55	95	8	9	3	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	*	60	50	48	0.1	6	0.1	1			
Leafield ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1004.4	+16	(W)	4	bc	49	95	8	5	3	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	*	58	49	46	0.2	6	0.1	1			
4 Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1005.6	+10	WSW	2	b	48	85	8	3	-	-	1	1	4000	1	*	59	47	43	Tr	7	0.0	1			
5 Portland Bill ...	32	1003.4	-20	WSW	5	RR	58	95	6	4	-	-	10	10	1500	1006.9	+24	W	5	bc	55	95	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	4	60	55	*	0.2	11	0.0	1
Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1008.8	+18	WNW	4	b/pr	52	75	8	3	-	-	1	1	2500	1	3	59	52	47	Tr	6	0.0	1			
Falmouth ...	200	1006.4	-8	N	4	rr	58	95	8	5	2	-	4-6	10	4000	1008.6	+8	WNW	4	bc	51	75	8	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	2	60	51	*	0.2	9	0.0	1
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1007.8	+8	WNW	5	bc	53	95	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1010.3	+10	WNW	7	bc	55	75	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	4	61	52	*	0.3	11	0.4	1
Guernsey ...	175	1006.1	-10	WSW	4	rr	56	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1010.2	+20	WSW	5	bc	55	85	7	8	4	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	3	60	54	50	0.2	7	0.1	1
6 Pembroke ...	142	1003.9	0	WSW	3	c	55	95	8	8	7	-	7-8	9+	2500	1005.1	+6	WSW	5	pr	53	95	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	3	59	52	*	5	9	0.0	1
Holyhead ...	26	1003.0	+2	WN	5	c	55	85	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1003.8	+8	WS	4	bc	51	85	8	1	8	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1	2	58	51	46	5	7	0.0	1
Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1003.0	+10	WSW	2	bc	48	85	7	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	60	48	43	Tr	7	0.7	1			
8 L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1002.1	+2	WN	4	bc	50	85	8	7	-	-	2-3	2-3	1500	0	*	60	50	47	Tr	14	0.3	1			
9 Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1001.1	0	SW	2	c	48	95	8	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	4000	1	*	62	48	45	0.2	4	2.6	1			
10 Spurn Head ...	29	1000.1	-12	SW	5	pr	56	95	7	6	2	-	7-8	9+	2500	999.7	0	NW	4	c	52	95	6	4	2	-	4-6	9+	2500	1	3	65	(52)	*	Tr	1	5.1	1
Tynemouth ...	67	997.8	-4	W	2	rr	54	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	998.9	+4	W	2	bc	52	85	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	1	62	49	45	-	4	0.1	1
11 Inchkeith ...	190	997.8	0	SW	3	rr	51	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	2500	997.5	0	SW	3	bc	48	95	8	5	6	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	3	59	47	44	Tr	2	0.1	1
Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	997.3	+6	WSW	2	b	43	95	7	7	4	-	-	7	1	4000	1	*	60	43	34	Tr	1	0.0	1		
12 Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	998.8	-2	WSW	1	c	46	95	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	60	46	40	7	5	0.1	1			
Esksdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	999.1	+2	WNW	3	bc	43	95	6	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	800	1	*	54	40	34	3	8	0.0	1			
13a Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	995.6	-2	SWW	4	pr	49	85	7	3	2																



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Thursday 8<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER 1931.  
No. 25522.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 7th. October.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 7th. October.														PAST 24 HOURS.							
		Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-8	Sea. 0-8	WEATHER.							
				Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.					Height of Base. (feet)	7h.-18h. 7th	18h.-18h. 7th	18h.-7th 8th	1h.-7th 8th										
																														Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10	Low.	Total 0-10	Height of Base. (feet)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)				
1	London (Kew)...	1008.6	+1.4	SW	4	bjp	57	55	8	3	5	-	1	1	4000	1011.9	+2.4	WSW	4	b	53	65	6	4	-	-	1	1	2500	1	*	cbcp	bcprbc	b	bwcw		
	Croydon	1008.3	+1.0	WSW	4	pr	53	85	8	3	3	7.8	7.8	1500	1012.1	+2.6	WSW	4	b	52	75	7	7	3	-	Tr	Tr	2500	1	*	bcPRq	cprbc	b	bbec			
	S. Farnborough	1008.8	+1.4	WSW	4	PR	50	65	6	3	3	7.8	7.8	2500	1012.3	+2.2	WSW	3	b	50	75	8	8	-	3	Tr	Tr	2500	1	*	cb, bcpr	cprbc	b	bcpr			
	Winchester	1010.0	+1.8	NW	4	c/pr	48	85	8	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1012.6	+2.0	W'S	4	bc	51	75	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	cbccPR	bcPRqt	bcprc	c		
	Boscombe Down	1009.4	+1.0	WSW	3	c/pr	54	75	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1012.8	+2.6	W'S	4	bc	51	85	8	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	1500	1	*	cprqc	cprqbc	bcprc	c		
	Calshot, S'thmtn	1009.9	+6	WSW	5	PR	53	75	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1013.2	+2.0	W'S	3	bc	53	75	8	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	1	bcc	bcPRq	bw	bcwbe		
	Dungeness	*	*	W	2	r/dlr	*	*	7	8	4	*	4.6	7.8	1500	*	*	SW	4	bc	*	7	5	7	*	*	2.3	4.6	2500	*	3	p	bc	*	bc		
	Lympne	1009.0	+2.4	W	5	pr	55	95	7	8	-	-	9	9	2500	1012.4	+2.4	WSW	4	b	47	85	8	2	-	-	Tr	Tr	5700	1	*	crrbct	bcprqbu	b	bbcw		
2	Shoeburyness	1007.6	+1.2	W	5	bc	54	95	7	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1011.1	+2.2	WSW	5	b	53	85	7	1	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	0	*	cbc	bc	bb	bcc		
	Felixstowe	1006.7	+2.2	WSW	4	bcq	58	55	9	7	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1009.8	+1.8	SW	4	b	54	65	8	8	-	-	1	1	2500	0	3	crrqbcq	bcprqbc	b	bbcw		
	Gorleston	1004.3	+2.0	WNW	4	bc	57	85	7	9	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1007.9	+1.6	W'S	3	bc	52	85	7	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	3	on, n.c	bc	bc	bcc		
	Cranwell	1004.5	+6	WSW	4	c	57	65	8	8	3	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1007.3	+1.8	WSW	4	bc	50	75	8	8	3	1	2.3	2.3	4000	1	*	cr, bc	cprbc	b	bcc		
3	Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	bcc			
	Birmingham	1006.0	+6	W	4	pr	52	75	8	9	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1009.0	+1.8	WSW	4	bc	51	65	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	*	bcpr	bc	bc	bcc		
	Upper Heyford	1007.8	+1.0	WSW	4	c/pr	50	85	7	9	8	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1010.6	+2.2	WSW	3	bc	49	75	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	*	cbccP	cprbc	bc	bcw		
	Leafeld	1007.3	+6	SW	4	c/pr	54	65	9	3	-	3	7.8	7.8	5700	1010.6	+2.0	W'S	4	bc	49	75	8	4	-	3	2.3	2.3	4000	1	*	bcprc	bcpr	bc	bcw		
4	Ross-on-Wye	1007.4	+1.0	W	4	bc/pr	56	65	9	3	-	3	2.3	2.3	4000	1011.1	+2.4	SW	3	bc	51	75	9	3	-	3	2.3	2.3	4000	1	*	bcprq	bc	bc	bc		
5	Portland Bill	1009.8	+8	W	6	bc	58	85	8	8	6	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1013.1	+2.0	WNW	6	bc	57	65	8	8	4	1	2.3	4.6	2500	0	4	bc, bc	bc	bc	bcc		
	Plymouth	1012.6	+1.8	W	5	pr	58	65	8	3	-	3	9	9	2500	1015.2	+2.0	WSW	5	bcpr	56	75	8	3	-	3	4.6	4.6	1500	1	3	bcpr	cprbc	cprbc	bwc		
	Falmouth	1012.6	+6	WN	5	bcq	57	65	8	9	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1015.3	+8	W'S	4	bcq	55	75	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	0	3	bcpr	bcq	bcq	bcq		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	1013.8	+2.2	WN	6	bc	58	75	7	2	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1016.2	+1.2	W	6	bc	55	95	7	2	3	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1	4	bcpr	bcpr	bc	bcpr		
	Guernsey	1014.2	+1.6	WSW	7	bcq	58	65	8	8	4	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1017.3	+1.8	WSW	5	bcq	55	85	7	8	4	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	4	bcpr	bcpr	bc	bcw		
6	Pembroke	1008.4	+1.2	W	5	bc	56	65	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1011.1	+1.6	W	5	PR	55	85	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	4	bc	bcprq	bcPR	bcir		
7	Holyhead	1005.7	+6	WSW	5	cq	55	75	8	2	-	1	9	9	1500	1007.7	+1.8	W'S	5	bcpr	53	75	8	3	-	-	2.3	2.3	1500	1	3	bcucq	prhq	bcpr	g, bbcc		
	Chester (Sealand)	1004.6	+6	W'S	5	cq	59	55	9	2	-	9	4.6	7.8	4000	1007.5	+2.2	WNW	2	bcpr	51	75	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	*	bcuq	bcpr	cprbc	bcpr		
8	L'pool (Bidston)	1003.9	+2	WN	6	bcq	54	65	9	3	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1007.0	+2.4	W	5	PR	49	85	7	9	2	-	4.6	9	1500	2	*	bcprq	bcprh	prbc	bcpr		
9	Harrogate	1002.8	+6	SW	5	pr	52	65	9	6	-	8	7.8	7.8	2500	1004.8	+1.0	WSW	4	b	47	85	8	3	-	3	1	1	2500	1	*	bcpr	cbp	cbcp	cbp		
10	Spurn Head	1002.4	+2	WNW	5	c	56	95	8	5	3	8	4.6	9	2500	1005.2	+4	W	5	cq	53	75	6	4	1	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	4	cprbc	cprc	bcq	bcpr		
	Tynemouth	1000.0	+4	W	4	bc	55	55	7	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1001.7	+1.0	WSW	2	bc	51	75	6	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	bcpr	bcq	bcq	bcq		
11	Inchkeith	997.9	+6	WSW	3	c	51	85	7	2	7	1	4.6	7.8	4000	998.7	+6	WSW	4	bc	49	85	7	5	1	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	2	bcpr	cbcp	bc	bcc		
	Leuchars	997.8	+6	WSW	4	pr	53	75	8	3	6	3	4.6	9	1500	998.5	+1.0	W	3	bc	46	85	8	8	6	3	1	2.3	4000	1	*	bcpr	cprbc	b	ccpbc		
	Renfrew	999.2	+2	W'S	3	c	54	65	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1000.9	+1.6	WN	3	c/pr	46	85	7	8	1	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1	*	cprbc	bcpr	cprbc	cprbc		
	Eskdalemuir	999.2	0	SW	5	cpr	50	65	8	3	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1001.1	+1.4	W'S	6	bcpr	46	75	8	3	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	*	bcpr	bcpr	bcpr	bcprPR		
13a	Tiree	996.6	+1.4	WSW	4	cpr	54	75	9	8	8	-	4.6	7.8	2500	997.9	+1.2	WSW	5	bc	50	85	8	8	7	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	4	cprbc	PRbc	bcpr	cpr		
13b	Stornoway	992.6	0	WSW	4	c	52	75	8	9	6	8	4.6	7.8	1500	992.7	0	W	4	r	47	95	7	6	-	-	9	9	1500	2	1	cpr	our	cprbc	cpr		
15	Dalwhinnie	996.1	+6	SE	1	c	46	85	6	4	3	-	7.8	10	800	996.6	+6	SE	1	c	43	95	6	6	3	-	7.8	10	800	1	1	c	c	bc	bc		
	Aberdeen	994.9	-4	WNW	3	bc	57	55	8	3	3	1	2.3	4000	<																						



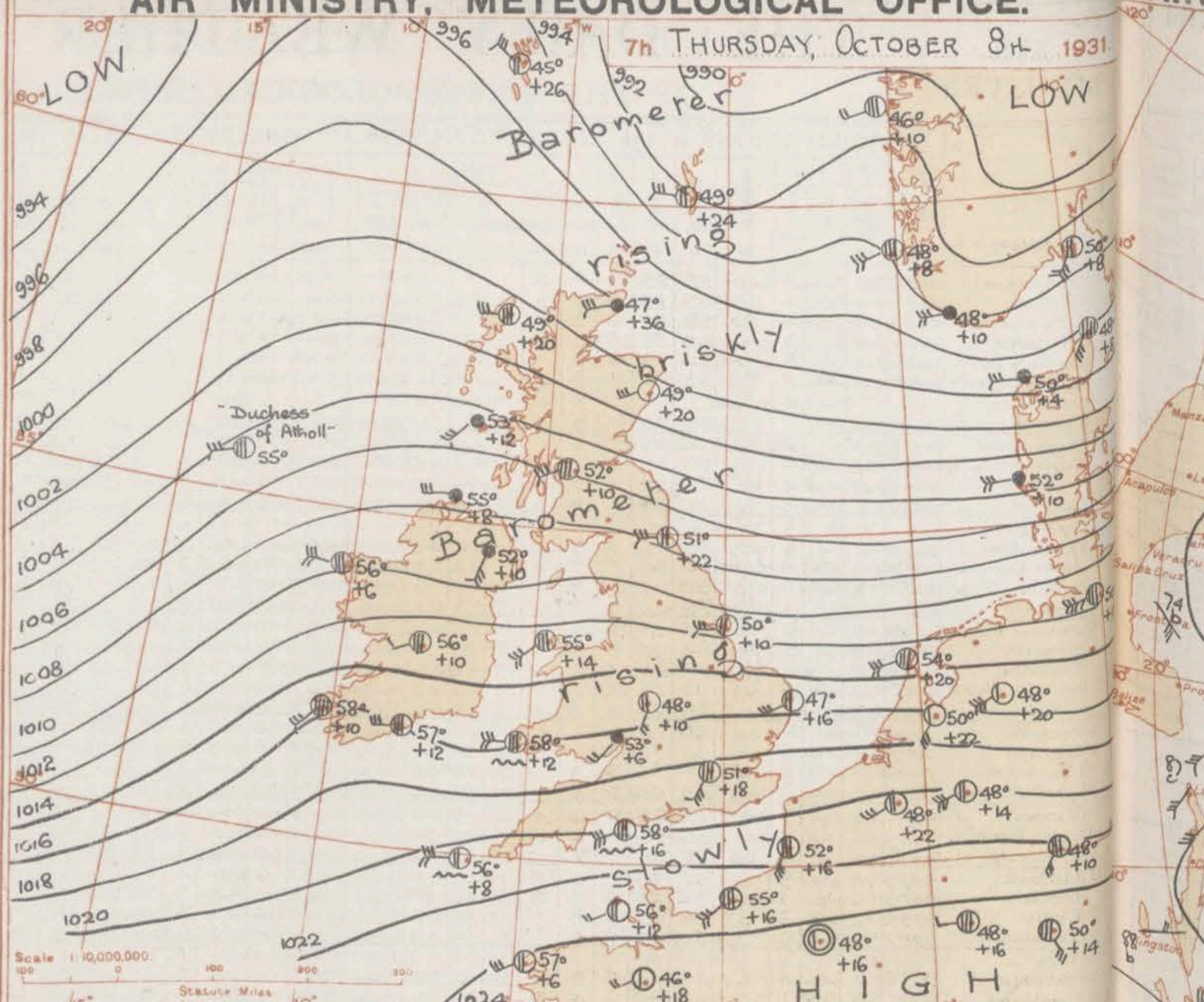
# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 7th October 1931.

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7th THURSDAY, OCTOBER 8th 1931

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. to 9h.	Max. 9h. to 9h.	Night 9h. to 9h.	Day 9h. to 9h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunrise to 6h.
1 Tunbridge W.	bbsc	opocb	52	59	5	1	7.4	1.7
Bournemouth	dbsc	bbsc	50	59	12	1	8.3	0.0
Ventnor	rb	bbsc	52	59	9	1	7.7	1.2
Southsea	b	bbsc	52	61	9	2	7.7	1.7
Bognor Regis	bbsc	bbsc	52	60	8	0.5	7.3	3.1
Littlehampton	bc	curbc	52	60	6	2	7.6	2.5
Worthing	bc	bbsc	53	61	3	2	7.2	2.5
Brighton	bbsc	cpbc	54	60	4	2	6.8	2.4
Eastbourne	bbsc	bbsc	51	60	7	1	7.5	2.4
Hastings	bbsc	bbsc	53	61	6	0.4	7.5	1.2
Folkestone	orcp	bbsc	54	61	7	2	5.5	3.5
Dover	cbc	bbsc	55	61	5	1	5.0	4.6
Deal	rbbsc	bbsc	54	61	4	1	4.7	4.0
Ramsgate	cbc	bbsc	54	62	4	0.4	5.5	3.9
Margate	cbc	bbsc	55	60	4	Trace	5.5	4.2
2 Southend	bc	bc	52	61	3	-	6.7	3.2
Maldon	rb	b	53	61	4	-	6.8	2.4
Clacton-on-Sea	coirbc	bbsc	53	60	4	-	7.2	4.1
Dovercourt	rb	bbsc	52	60	4	Trace	5.5	4.0
Lowestoft	prbc	bbsc	52	58	6	Trace	5.5	6.9
Skegness	obc	bbsc	52	58	4	0.6	6.1	6.4
Mablethorpe	bc	bbsc	51	59	2	Trace	5.7	5.1
Cleethorpes	orcm	ctrc	51	58	1	0.5	5.8	4.9
3 Leamington S.	c	cp	46	59	-	0.2	7.4	0.3
4 Cheltenham	bbsc	bbsc	48	57	6	1	6.3	0.3
5 Bath	bbsc	bbsc	51	58	5	2	6.0	0.3
Weymouth	bbsc	bbsc	51	61	7	0.5	3.8	0.4
Jersey	rbbsc	bbsc	56	60	3	1	2.5	0.3
Torquay	bbsc	bbsc	48	60	6	1	8.1	0.2
Penzance	bbsc	bbsc	48	60	16	2	7.6	0.0
St. Ives	c	b	48	58	16	0.5	7.2	0.3
Bude	cbc	bbsc	49	58	18	-	8.1	0.0
Hilfcombe	bbsc	bbsc	52	58	13	2	5.9	0.0
6 Aberystwyth	rbbsc	bbsc	53	56	23	2	7.0	0.0
7 Llandudno	bc	bbsc	51	56	6	1	6.3	0.3
Colwyn Bay	bbsc	bbsc	48	57	3	1	7.2	0.4
Rhyl	bbsc	bbsc	49	59	4	1	8.3	0.0
8 Wallasey	bbsc	bbsc	51	57	15	1	7.7	0.0
Southport	orcp	bbsc	52	56	13	2	6.3	0.1
Blackpool	cp	bbsc	52	57	15	1	6.4	0.0
Morecambe	rbbsc	bbsc	51	56	11	0.3	7.6	0.0
9 Ilkley	bbsc	bbsc	47	57	4	3	6.2	1.8
10 Rerwick-on-T.	bbsc	bbsc	46	56	3	-	8.7	0.0
11 Dunbar	bc	bbsc	47	54	2	0.3	7.1	1.0
12 Douglas	bc	bbsc	47	55	7	Trace	3.6	0.0

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



## DISTRICTS. FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 8th Oct. 1931.

1. S.E. England	Moderate to fresh southwesterly winds; cloudy, rain at times; moderate temperature.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Fresh to strong southwesterly to southerly winds; cloudy, rain at times; moderate temperature.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	As 1 - 3.
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Fresh to strong southwesterly to southerly winds, reaching gale force perhaps locally later; cloudy; rain at times; moderate temperature.
13. { A. W. Scotl. B. N.W. Scot- land.	
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	Wind becoming fresh to strong southwesterly to southerly; cloudy, rain at times; moderate temperature.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	As 12 - 14.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

\* M Stationery Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.P. No. 305/1931. M. 15. 2.600. 04/08. 31/10/31

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/8 clouded. ○ Sky 1/8 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. T Thunder. K Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A large depression centred south-west of Iceland is likely to move north-eastward while associated disturbances cross the British Isles from the West. Weather is expected to be unsettled generally with rain at times in most districts.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Unsettled.

Forecasts issued at 0900 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931

OW

50°

52°

54°

56°

58°

60°

62°

64°

66°

68°

70°

72°

74°

76°

78°

80°

82°

84°

86°

88°

90°

92°

94°

96°

98°

100°

102°

104°

106°

108°

110°

112°

114°

116°

118°

120°

122°

124°

126°

128°

130°

132°

134°

136°

138°

140°

142°

144°

146°

148°

150°

152°

154°

156°

158°

160°

162°

164°

166°

168°

170°

172°

174°

176°

178°

180°

182°

184°

186°

188°

190°

192°

194°

196°

198°

200°

202°

204°

206°

208°

210°

212°

214°

216°

218°

220°

222°

224°

226°

228°

230°

232°

234°

236°

238°

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242°

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246°

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250°

252°

254°

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258°

260°

262°

264°

266°

268°

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288°

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292°

294°

296°

298°

300°

302°

304°

306°

308°

310°

312°

314°

316°

318°

320°

322°

324°

326°

328°

330°

332°

334°

336°

338°

340°

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LONDON OBSERVATIONS.														EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS, etc.																				
Day 7h—13h, Kew & Croydon. 9h—18h, Kensington. 9h—21h, other stations.													Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Weather			Temperature.			Rainfall.		Sun- shine to Sunset hrs.	Humidity.		Atmospheric Pollution.		COLUMNS 2, 16. The barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.				COLUMNS 8, 22.—Code for surface visibility. Objects not visible at 55 yards. 1 Thick fog 220 " 2 Fog 550 " 3 Moderate fog 1,100 " 4 Mist or haze 1 1/2 miles. 5 Poor visibility 2 1/2 " 6 Moderate " 6 1/2 " 7 Good " 12 1/2 " 8 Very good " 31 " 9 Excellent " beyond 31 miles.			
24 hrs. ended 9h.														Day Max.	Night Min.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day. mm.	Night. mm.	Yesterday.	To-day.	15h. G.M.T. %		9h. G.M.T. %	Viability 8h.	Milligrams of Solid Impurity per cubic metre.									
																							SOUTH KENSINGTON.		Max. Time. Min. Time.									
																							Kew Observatory.		Max. Time. Min. Time.									
Kew ... ..													18	clap	bcb	b	58	47	42	Tr	-	7.4	.	.	6	Max.	Time.	Min.	Time.					
Croydon ... ..													217	bcb	cb	bcb	60	49	46	2	7.7	.	.	5	06	12-1h.	-	0-6h.						
Greenwich (Royal Observatory) ...													140	bc	bcb	bcb	61	47	38	Tr	1	7.1	61	34	5									
City (Bunhill Row) ... ..													-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.5	.	.	.									
Westminster (St. James' Park) ...													27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	.	.	.									
Regents Pk. (Botanic Gardens) ...													168	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.9	.	.	.									
Camden Square ... ..													110	c	cp	.	60	48	45	Tr	1	.	At 18h.	35	.	Max.	Time.	Min.	Time.					
Kensington ... ..													80	or	bcb	bcb	60	48	39	-	1.2	6.4	67	95	.	01	8.7h	40.1	1-4h					
Hampstead Observatory ... ..													450	bcb	bc	bcb	57.3	45.3	41.1	Tr	1	5.1	67	99	.									
FOREIGN OBSERVATIONS.														Past 24 Hours.																				
18h. G.M.T. ... ..														7h. G.M.T. ... ..																				
Barom. mb.														Max. Day.																				
Wind. Direc. Force.														Min. Night.																				
Weather.														Rainfall.																				
Temp. °F.														Day. mm.																				
STATIONS.														Night. mm.																				
Paris ... ..														1013.5	W	2	6	54	1024.5	-	0	6	48	63	48	9	-							
Brussels ... ..														1013.4	WSW	3	bc	52	1020.3	WSW	3	bc	48	61	46	10	1							
Berlin ... ..														1006.6	SW	5	7.9	63	1015.6	SW	5	bc	52	73	43	0.1	6							
Zurich ... ..														1020.8	W	3	4	55	1027.5	WSW	1	c	52	61	48	2	1							
Rome ... ..														1023.1	SW	2	bc	61	1034.7	NE	2	f	52	75	54	-	-							
														COLUMNS 34, 35. Tr. = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 mm.														COLUMNS 30.—Code for State of Sea. 0 Calm. 5 Very rough. 1 Smooth. 6 High. 2 Slight. 7 Very high. 3 Moderate. 8 Precipitous. 4 Rough. 9 Confused.						



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Friday, 9th October 1931.  
No. 25523

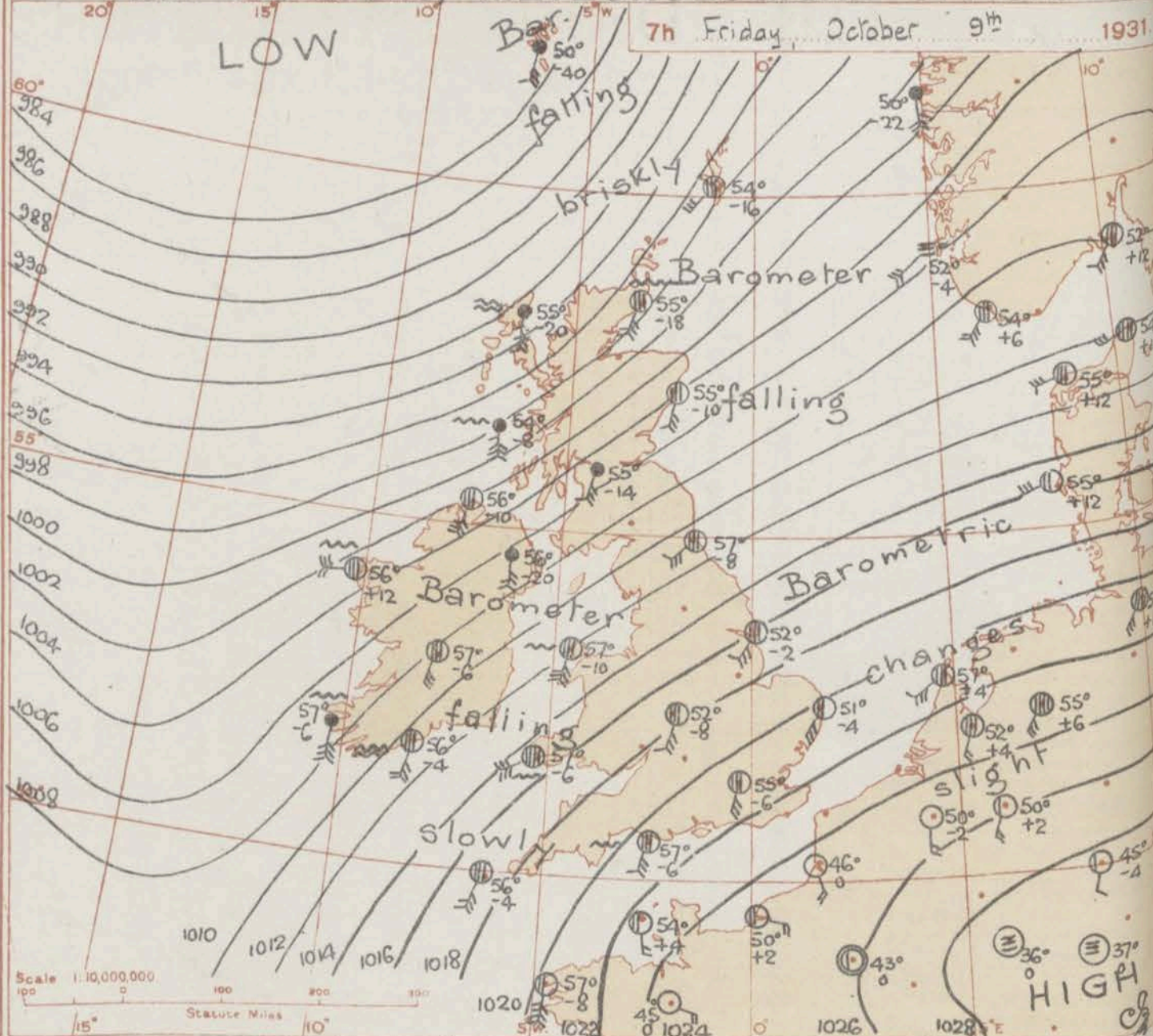
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 8th October														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 8th October														PAST 24 HOURS.								
		Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.												
				Direc.	Force 0-12					Form.	Amount. Low 0-10 Total 0-10	Height of Base. (feet)			Direc.	Force 0-12					Form.	Amount. Low 0-10 Total 0-10	Height of Base. (feet)			7h.-15h. 3h.	15h.-18h. 3h.	18h. 3h. to 9h.	1h.-7h. 3h.									
																														Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.
(For heights see p. 4.)		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)			
1	London (Kew)...	1020.5	+8	SW	3	c	61	75	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1021.3	+12	SW	2	c	59	85	5	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	cr m.c	bc m.c	bc	bc w			
	Croydon	1020.9	+10	WSW	4	c	61	75	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1021.2	+6	WSW	4	bc	59	85	6	5	3	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	*	cr m.c	bc	cm b	bc w			
	S. Farnborough	1020.6	+6	WSW	4	pr	64	75	8	7	3	-	4-6	9	2500	1021.6	+8	SW	2	c	57	85	7	5	3	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	*	cp	cp m.c	bc	bc w			
	Winchester	1021.5	+16	WS	4	c	61	75	8	5	7	-	4-6	10	2500	1022.1	+6	WSW	3	c	57	95	7	5	2	-	4-6	9+	1500	1	*	c	cp m.c	c	cp m.c			
	Boscombe Down	1021.3	+10	W	4	cd	59	85	7	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1021.8	+6	WSW	3	cd	57	95	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	cd	cd m.c	cd m.c	cd m.c			
	Calshot, S'thmtn	1021.9	+6	WSW	5	bc	63	75	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1022.0	0	SW	4	bc	59	85	7	7	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	1	cu wcc	bc	bw	bc w			
	Dungeness	*	*	SW	5	c	*	*	7	9	7	*	9+	9+	1500	*	*	SW	5	c	*	*	7	4	7	*	4-6	9	1500	*	3	bc	bc	*	bc			
	Lympe	1020.8	+8	WSW	5	c	60	75	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1022.5	+18	WSW	3	c	55	95	6	5	-	-	9	9	1500	0	*	bc	bc	b	bc m.c			
2	Shoeburyness	1019.6	+2	WSW	5	bc	63	85	7	1	8	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1021.3	+12	WSW	3	bc	58	95	7	5	2	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	cp m.c	bc	bc	bc m.c			
	Felixstowe	1019.1	+6	WSW	5	c	60	75	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1020.7	+14	SW	3	bc	59	85	7	4	-	-	2-3	4-6	4000	0	2	bc	bc	bc	bc w			
	Gorleston	1017.2	+10	WS	3	c	60	85	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1018.7	+12	WSW	2	bc	60	85	6	4	-	-	2-3	4-6	4000	0	2	bc	bc	bc w	bc w			
	Cranwell	1015.8	0	WSW	5	c	63	75	7	7	3	9	2-3	7-8	4000	1017.9	+14	WSW	4	c	58	85	6	-	3	9	0	7-8	-	0	*	bc	bc m.c	bc m.c	bc w			
3	Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	bc			
	Birmingham	1017.8	+14	WSW	4	c	60	75	8	6	3	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1019.2	+10	SW	3	bc	57	85	8	6	-	-	2-3	4-6	1500	1	*	bc m.c	bc	bc	bc			
	Upper Heyford	1019.1	+6	WSW	4	c/r	60	85	7	6	-	-	9	9	1500	1020.1	+6	WSW	4	c	56	85	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	*	d m.c	cr m.c	bc w	bc w			
	Leafeld	1019.0	+10	WSW	4	c	58	95	7	6	3	-	7-8	9+	800	1020.4	+6	WSW	3	c	55	95	7	6	3	-	1	9	800	1	*	om d m.c	cr m.c	bc w	bc			
4	Ross-on-Wye	1019.0	+14	SW	3	c	61	85	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1019.9	+4	SW	3	c	58	85	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	r m.c	cd m.c	bc	bc			
5	Portland Bill	1021.6	+4	WSW	5	bc	60	85	8	2	4	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1022.0	+4	WSW	5	bc	58	85	8	4	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	4	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Plymouth	1022.6	+4	SW	4	bc	60	95	7	2	4	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1022.4	+2	SW	5	c	57	95	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	800	3	3	cd m.c	bc m.c	bc	bc			
	Falmouth	1022.2	0	WSW	5	bc	60	95	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1021.7	0	WSW	4	c	57	95	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	0	2	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	1022.5	0	WSW	4	bc	61	95	7	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1021.5	-2	WSW	4	c	58	95	6	8	-	-	9+	9+	4000	0	3	bc	bc	bc	bc			
	Guernsey	1024.2	+2	WSW	4	bc	62	85	7	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1024.1	0	WSW	2	bc	57	85	7	8	-	-	9	4-6	1500	0	3	bc	bc	bc	bc			
6	Pembroke	1019.2	+6	W	3	c	58	95	6	3	-	-	10	10	1500	1019.8	0	WSW	3	c	58	95	7	8	8	-	7-8	9	1500	1	3	cm	c	c	bc			
7	Holyhead	1015.4	+10	WSW	5	c	60	85	7	5	3	2	Tr	7-8	1500	1015.6	+2	WSW	5	c	58	95	6	5	3	-	4-6	9+	4000	1	2	bc m.c	c	cm	bc			
	Chester (Sealand)	1016.1	+16	WSW	5	bc	66	65	8	7	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1017.3	+6	SW	4	c	59	85	7	5	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	bc m.c	bc m.c	c	bc			
8	L'pool (Bidston)	1015.9	+16	WN	5	bc	61	75	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1016.0	0	WSW	5	bc	57	85	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	bc m.c	bc m.c	bc	bc			
9	Harrogate	1014.3	+10	SW	5	pr	57	85	8	6	-	-	8	7-8	9	2500	1015.3	+6	SW	4	bc	56	85	7	9	-	8	1	4-6	2500	1	*	bc m.c	bc	bc	bc		
10	Spurn Head	1014.4	+8	W	5	c	60	85	6	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1016.2	+6	WS	2	c	57	85	6	5	4	-	1	2-3	7-8	1500	1	2	bc m.c	bc	bc	bc		
	Tynemouth	1010.2	+6	W	4	c	59	75	7	6	-	-	9	9	1500	1012.3	+16	SW	2	c	59	75	7	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	0	1	bc m.c	c	bc	bc			
11	Inchkeith	1008.3	+8	WSW	4	c	55	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1009.5	0	WSW	4	c	57	85	7	5	4	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	3	c	cr	bc	c			
	Leuchars	1008.0	+14	WSW	5	c/p	58	75	7	8	5	6	2-3	7-8	2500	1008.7	+2	W	4	c	57	85	6	5	4	-	1	7-8	9+	1500	0	*	bb m.c	cd m.c	cr m.c	cr m.c		
	Renfrew	1009.6	+8	WNW	2	d m.c	55	95	6	6	1	-	9	10	1500	1010.3	-6	SW	3	cr	57	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	r m.c	cr m.c	cr m.c	cr m.c			
	Eskdalemuir	1011.0	+14	SW	5	c/d	53	95	6	6	1	-	9	10	1500	1012.3	+8	WSW	5	c	55	95	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	*	bc m.c	cr m.c	cr m.c	cr m.c			
13a	Tiree	1006.4	+2	WSW	4	c/r	55	95	7	9	7	-	9+	10	1500	1006.1	-4	WSW	5	c	55	95	6	5	3	-	8	4-6	9+	2500	0	4	cr	c	bc	cr		
13b	Stornoway	1002.9	-4	WSW	3	pr	53	95	6	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1001.2	-4	WSW	5	pr	57	85	6	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1	2	c m.c	cr	cr	cr			
15	Dalwhinnie	1006.7	+6	S	1	c	53	85	5	3	-	-	7-8	7-8	450	1007.7	+8	S	1	c	54	75	6	3	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	q	*	*	*			
	Aberdeen	1006.1	+14	WNW	3	bc	61	45	8	7	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	1007.0	+6	SW	3	bc	57	85	6	5	9	-	2-3	4-6	4000	0	1	bb m.c	bc m.c	bc	bc			
	Wick	1003.2	+20	WSW	3	bc/pr	52	85	8	8	4	2	4-6	4-6	2500	1003.1	-6	SW	3	c	53	95	8	6	1	3	4-6	9	1500									



# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 8th October 1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 9h. 15m.	Max. 9h. 15m. to 5h.	Night. 5h. to 9h.	Day. 9h. to 5h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunrise to Sunset.
1	Tunbridge W.	ocbc	bcc	45	63	Trace	-	2.3	74
	Bournemouth	coco	coco	43	62	1	-	3.3	83
	Ventnor	rbcb	bcb	52	62	0.5	-	7.0	77
	Southsea	oc	bcb	51	64	-	-	4.7	77
	Bognor Regis	bcc	bcb	52	63	1	-	5.1	73
	Littlehampton	bc	bc	48	62	-	-	7.1	76
	Worthing	bcc	bc	49	63	-	-	5.9	72
	Brighton	bc	bcc	51	62	-	-	5.2	68
	Eastbourne	cbc	bcb	52	62	Trace	-	6.4	75
	Hastings	cbcc	cbcc	47	63	-	-	5.0	75
	Folkestone	wbcc	cbc	47	63	-	-	4.1	55
	Dover	bcc	cb	50	63	-	-	3.4	50
2	Deal	bcb	b	49	65	-	-	5.4	47
	Ramsgate	bcb	bc	48	65	-	0.6	5.3	55
	Margate	bcb	bc	48	66	-	0.2	5.3	55
	Southend	cor	cbcb	48	63	Trace	0.1	2.1	67
	Malden	cbc	bc	46	65	-	-	3.6	68
	Clacton-on-Sea	cbc	bc	48	65	-	-	4.5	72
	Dovercourt	bc	bc	46	65	-	-	4.2	55
	Lowestoft	bc	bcb	45	62	Trace	-	5.9	56
	Skegness	cbc	bcb	45	64	Trace	-	2.0	61
	Mablethorpe	c	cbc	46	64	0.5	-	2.0	57
	Cleethorpe	c	c	46	64	Trace	Trace	2.8	58
	Leamington S.	c	c	45	63	-	-	2.7	74
3	Cheltenham	cbcc	cbcc	47	60	1	Trace	0.2	63
	Bath	rc	cbcc	49	63	13	0.5	1.1	60
	Weymouth	cb	b	54	65	-	-	7.9	59
	Jersey	rbcb	bcc	54	63	1	-	8.7	55
	Torquay	bc	cbcb	50	64	-	-	4.4	82
	Penzance	cb	bc	54	64	-	-	6.2	76
	St. Ives	c	b	49	63	-	-	4.6	72
	Bude	cbcc	bc	52	60	0.4	-	1.3	81
	Ilfracombe	coc	cbcc	55	60	-	-	1.6	59
	Aberystwyth	mrc	c	49	58	1	-	0.0	70
	Llandudno	bc	bcc	49	62	2	-	4.2	63
	Colwyn Bay	bcb	cbcb	47	64	2	-	3.5	72
4	Rhyl	bc	bcb	48	67	3	Trace	4.0	83
	Wallasey	cbcb	bcb	48	60	1	0.3	3.2	77
	Southport	oc	cbcc	50	61	3	0.1	1.7	63
	Blackpool	c	c	51	62	1	-	0.6	64
	Morecambe	cbcb	bcb	52	59	Trace	0.3	0.4	76
	Ilkley	cpa	cb	46	59	1	0.5	0.1	62
	Berwick-on-T.	bc	bc	46	60	-	-	3.8	87
	Dunbar	bc	bcb	47	60	-	Trace	2.6	71
	Douglas	cbcc	cbc	48	62	-	-	4.8	98
	Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h. to 9h. 15m. Temp. 17h. to 9h. 15m.								

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



### DISTRICTS. FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 9th Oct. 1931.

1. S.E. England	Fresh or strong southerly winds; mainly cloudy at first, bright intervals and occasional showers later; becoming cool.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Strong or gale southerly winds veering northwesterly and remaining strong to gale; some rain followed by showers and bright intervals; becoming cool.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	Fresh or strong southerly winds veering and being stronger at times; some rain followed by showers and bright intervals; becoming cool.
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. { A. W. Scotland B. N.W. Scotland land.	As 4 - 8.
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
**WIND.** Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.  
**WEATHER SYMBOLS:**—  
 ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Sky 3/4 to 1 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
 ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. T Thunder. T Thunderstorm.  
**SEA DISTURBANCE.** ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
**BAROMETRIC CHANGE** from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

**GENERAL INFERENCE.**  
 A deep depression centred to the northwest of Scotland is moving eastward. Weather will be unsettled generally with strong winds and some rain and showers in most districts.

**FURTHER OUTLOOK.**  
 Bright intervals, showers; cool.  
**Times of issue of Gale Warnings.**  
 ↓ South cone at 1845 on 8th in districts 13B, 15, 16 and 17.  
 ↓ South cone at 0805 on 9th in districts 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13A, 18, 19, 20.

Forecasts issued at 0930 G.M.T.  
 G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
 Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.





## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

Friday 9th October 1931.

No. 25523

District.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 9th October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 9th October														PAST 24 HOURS.									
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SURFACE WIND.							
					Direc.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.			Low.	Total 0-10					Direc.	Force.	Low.			Total 0-10	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.		Night 18h-7h mm.						
																																		Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)
1	London (Kew)...	12	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.9	-6	S	2	c	55	95	4	5	3	-	4.6	9+	1500	1	*	63	52	47	1	-	2.4					
	Croydon ...	217	1022.8	0	SW	2	bc	54	95	7	5	2	-	1	2.3	800	1021.3	-6	SW	3	c	55	95	6	5	3	4	4.8	9+	800	1	*	64	53	49	1	Tr	2.5	
	S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.0	-4	S	2	bc	54	95	8	5	3	2	4.6	4.8	2500	1	*	65	50	40	Tr	-	2.2					
	Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.8	-10	S	2	c	54	95	4	5	2	-	9+	10	800	1	*	63	49	45	Tr	0.3	1.4					
	Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.9	-6	S	2	c	51	95	4	5	-	2	4.8	9+	450	1	*	62	49	44	Tr	Tr	4.5					
	Calshot (S'thmtn) ...	8	1022.9	-4	SW	3	b	56	95	8	-	4	-	0	Tr	-	1021.2	-8	S	4	c	57	95	8	4	-	4.6	4.8	2500	1	1	63	55	51	-	0.1	4.5		
	Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	SSW	4	bc	*	*	4	8	4	*	4.6	4.6	2500	*	2	64	56	*	-	-	*			
	Lympne ...	346	1023.3	-2	SW	3	b	52	95	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	1022.2	0	SW	3	c	54	95	6	6	5	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	62	51	48	-	Tr	4.6	
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.8	-2	SSW	3	bc	53	95	5	4	6	5	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	64	49	38	Tr	-	3.8					
	Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.7	0	SSW	3	bc	55	95	4	-	4	1	-	2.3	-	0	1	65	52	46	-	-	4.6					
	Gorleston ...	14	1020.4	0	WSW	3	b	55	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	1020.2	-4	SW	3	bc	51	95	6	-	8	-	0	4.6	-	0	2	63	51	49	-	-	4.8	
	Cranwell ...	240	1018.8	+2	SW	5	bc	64	85	6	-	3	-	0	2.3	-	1017.8	-4	SW	3	bc	52	95	8	0	4	2	0	4.6	-	0	65	51	48	-	-	4.1		
3	Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.4	-8	SSW	4	bc	53	95	4	5	-	8	1	4.6	4000	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.7	-8	SSW	4	c	52	95	8	5	-	-	4.8	4.8	800	1	*	62	50	49	0.6	-	3.2					
	Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.9	-6	SSW	3	c	52	95	6	5	-	4	4.8	4.8	450	1	*	60	51	46	1	-	-	-				
	Leafeld ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.0	-8	SW	4	c	52	95	8	5	8	6	4.6	9	800	1	*	59	49	41	3	0.1	0.1					
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.4	-8	SSW	4	c	54	85	4	6	1	8	4.8	9+	2500	1	*	61	53	50	0.2	-	0.4					
5	Portland Bill ...	32	1022.0	-2	SW	4	bc	58	85	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1020.1	-6	SSW	4	c	57	85	8	4	6	1	4.6	4.8	2500	0	4	60	54	*	-	-		
	Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.5	-4	SSW	5	c	57	95	8	9	-	1	9	9+	1500	0	3	61	56	53	Tr	-	2.5					
	Falmouth ...	200	1020.8	-10	SSW	5	q	56	95	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1017.9	-4	SSW	6	q	56	95	8	5	1	-	4.6	4.8	4000	0	3	61	56	*	-	6.3		
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	183	1020.0	-14	SSW	5	bc	56	95	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1017.8	-4	SSW	5	q	56	95	4	2	4	1	4.8	4000	0	3	61	55	*	-	6.3			
	Guernsey ...	175	1023.6	-8	-	0	0	56	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1022.0	+4	SSW	2	bc	54	95	4	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	3	63	53	48	-	0.1		
6	Pembroke ...	142	1016.8	-10	SW	5	bc	57	95	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1015.3	-6	WSW	6	c/p	57	95	4	3	-	10	10	4000	0	4	60	51	*	Tr	-	1.0		
7	Holyhead ...	26	1014.4	-14	SSW	5	c	58	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1012.3	-10	SSW	6	q	57	95	6	6	1	-	9	10	800	1	4	62	56	54	-	5.1		
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1014.8	-6	SSW	3	c	57	95	8	5	2	-	4.8	9	1500	1	*	66	55	51	Tr	-	-	5.5				
8	L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1014.5	-4	SSW	4	c	56	95	9	8	-	-	9+	9+	1500	0	*	62	55	53	0.2	-	2.4					
9	Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1014.6	-10	SW	4	bc	55	85	4	3	4	2	1	4.6	2500	1	*	59	54	49	1	-	0.3					
10	Spurn Head ...	29	1017.9	0	SWW	4	c	52	95	7	5	2	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1016.8	-2	SW	4	c	52	95	4	4	3	-	4.6	4.8	2500	0	2	61	52	*	-	2.4		
	Tynemouth ...	87	1012.3	-2	SW	4	0	58	75	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1010.8	-8	SW	4	c	57	95	4	9	-	4.8	4.8	1500	0	2	60	56	49	-	-	-		
11	Inchkeith ...	190	1003.2	-2	WSW	4	c	56	95	8	5	8	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1005.8	-16	WSW	4	c	57	95	8	5	1	-	4.6	9+	2500	0	2	58	55	53	1	-	1.1	
	Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1005.7	-12	SW	5	c	57	85	8	6	4	-	9	9+	1500	0	*	59	56	52	Tr	Tr	5.1					
12	Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1005.7	-14	SSW	4	c/r	55	85	4	6	2	-	9+	10	1500	1	*	58	54	52	1	0.5	0.0					
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1008.0	-14	SSW	4	c	54	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	55	52	52	2	4.0	0.1					
13a	Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	998.5	-8	S	4	r/c	54	95	6	6	2	-	4.8	10	1500	1	5	54	54	52	0.4	3.0	0.1					
13b	Stornoway ...	34	998.5	-14	SSW	7	c	56	95	7	7	-	7.8	10	1500	992.7	-20	S	8	d.d.	55	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	2	5	54	54	*	2	12.0	1.5		
15	Dalwhinnie ...																																						



- 0 No cirriform cloud.
- 1 Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
- 2 Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
- 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- 4 Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
- 5 Ci or Ci-St increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 6 Ci or Ci-St increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 7 Veil of Ci-St covering whole sky.
- 8 Ci-St not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- 9 Ci-Cu predominating, and a little cirrus.

(Ci-Cu may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

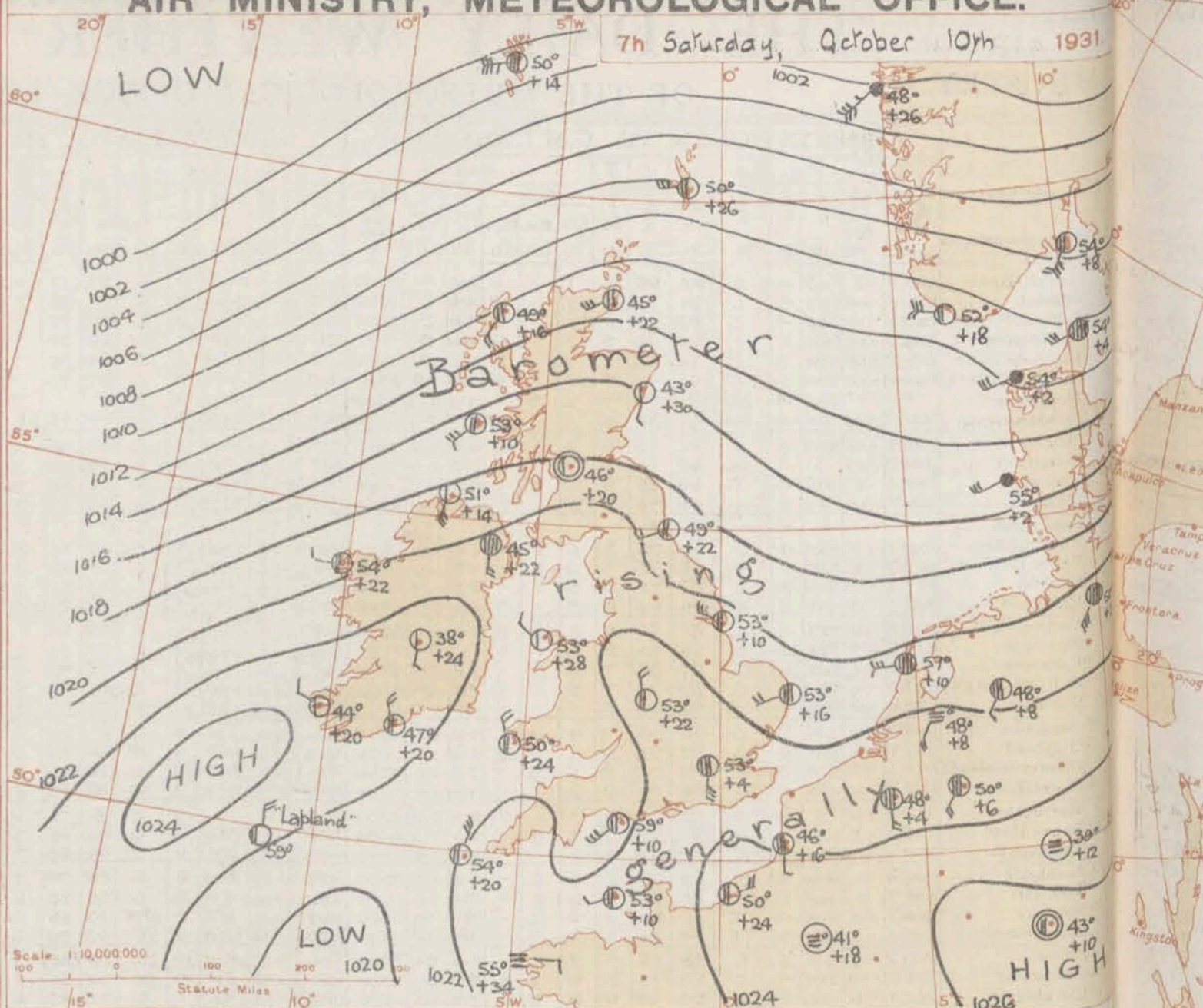


# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 9th October 1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 9h.	Max. 9h. to 17h.	Night. 17h. to 9h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunrise to Sunset.
1	Tunbridge W.	bc	bc	51	62	-	-	5.7	2.9
	Bournemouth	c	c	54	62	-	-	5.8	3.9
	Ventnor	rb	bbeu	56	62	-	-	8.6	7.0
	Southsea	b	bbe	55	64	-	-	8.6	4.7
	Bognor Regis	b	bbe	55	61	-	-	7.8	5.1
	Littlehampton	bc	bc	55	62	-	-	8.6	7.1
	Worthing	bbe	bbe	57	64	-	-	8.4	5.9
	Brighton	bc	bc	58	62	-	-	7.5	5.2
	Eastbourne	bcb	bbe	56	65	-	-	8.0	6.4
	Hastings	b	bbe	55	63	-	-	7.3	5.0
	Folkestone	wb	bbe	53	64	-	-	8.3	4.1
	Dover	bc	bc	56	62	-	-	7.7	3.4
2	Deal	b	b	52	63	-	-	6.9	5.4
	Ramsgate	bcb	bbe	53	63	-	-	7.9	5.3
	Margate	bc	bc	53	63	-	-	7.1	5.3
	Southend	b	bc	54	64	-	-	4.7	2.1
	Maldon	bcb	bc	54	66	-	-	3.8	3.6
	Clacton-on-Sea	bcb	bbe	52	63	-	-	6.5	4.5
	Dovercourt	bc	bc	52	64	-	-	6.3	4.2
	Lowestoft	cb	bbe	51	60	-	-	2.8	5.9
	Skegness	bcbm	bco	51	61	-	-	3.2	2.0
	Mablethorpe	bcc	co	51	63	-	-	3.2	2.0
	Cleethorpe	bc	co	53	61	-	-	3.2	2.8
	Leamington S.	c	c	52	60	-	-	0.3	2.7
3	Cheltenham	cc	co	57	60	-	-	0.2	0.2
	Bath	bcb	bcc	55	62	-	-	2.1	1.1
	Weymouth	b	bc	56	64	-	-	5.3	7.9
	Jersey	bc	bcc	55	64	-	-	8.7	8.7
	Torquay	bcb	co	53	62	-	-	2.0	4.4
	Pensance	bcc	c	56	61	-	-	1.1	6.2
	St. Ives	c	c	55	59	-	-	0.1	4.6
	Bude	bcb	bc	53	61	-	-	1.5	(1.3)
	Ilfracombe	bcb	cc	54	61	-	-	1.6	1.6
	Aberystwyth	c	c	55	59	-	-	0.1	0.0
	Llandudno	c	c	56	62	-	-	0.2	4.2
	Colwyn Bay	cco	cc	55	60	-	-	0.2	3.5
4	Rhyl	c	c	53	61	-	-	0.0	4.0
	Wallasey	c	c	51	60	-	-	0.0	3.2
	Southport	cco	o	56	60	-	-	0.0	1.7
	Blackpool	co	od	56	59	0.1	-	0.0	0.6
	Morecambe	dpc	proro	55	60	1	-	0.0	0.4
	Ilkley	bcc	bcco	53	60	-	-	1.2	0.1
	Berwick-on-T.	ofa	orfo	52	58	0.2	0.4	0.0	3.8
	Dunbar	bc	bcb	54	61	-	-	0.4	2.6
	Douglas	orfa	RRg	55	57	1	10	0.0	4.8

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7th Saturday, October 10th 1931



† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h. to 9h. † Min. Temp. 17h. to 9h.

### FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 10th Oct. 1931.

1. S.E. England	Moderate variable to southwesterly winds; mainly fair; mild.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Moderate variable to fresh southwesterly winds; mainly cloudy; mild.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Moderate variable to fresh southwesterly winds; mainly cloudy, perhaps some rain later; mild
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	Moderate westerly to fresh or strong southwesterly winds; mainly cloudy, perhaps some rain later; mild.
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. A. W. Scotland & N.W. Scotland	Fresh to strong southwesterly to westerly winds, stronger locally; cloudy, some rain followed by showers; mild today, cooler tomorrow.
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	Winds becoming fresh or strong southwesterly, veering; cloudy, perhaps some rain today, showers tomorrow; mild today, cooler tomorrow.
20. S.W. Ireland	

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/4 clouded. ○ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. T Thunder. T Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~ Rough. ~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

An intense depression near Iceland is likely to move quickly east-north-eastward. Unsettled conditions with strengthening winds are expected in the West and North of the British Isles but mainly fair weather is probable in Southern and Eastern England.

### FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Unsettled in the North and West of the British Isles; mainly fair in Southeastern and Eastern England.

### Time of Issue of Gale Warnings.

South cone at 1845 on 8th in districts 13, 15, 16 and 17.

South cone at 0805 on 9th in district 20.

Forecasts issued at 0930 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.



## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

1. **ISOBARS.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.  
 2. **WIND.** Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.  
 3. **CLOUDS.** Clouds are indicated by the following symbols:  
 4. **TEMPERATURE.** Temperature is given in degrees F.  
 5. **WEATHER.** Weather is given on Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).



## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

Saturday 10th October 1931.

No. 25524

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 10th October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 10th October														PAST 24 HOURS.									
	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun-shine Hrs.			
				Direc.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10	Total 0-10			Height of Base (feet).	Direc.					Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10			Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-18h of.	Min. Night 18h-7h of.	Min. on Grass of.		Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	
1 London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.3	+1.4	SW	1	bc	53	95	6	-	3	9	0	7.8	-	1	*	62	52	46	-	-	2.8			
Croydon	217	1019.8	0	SSW	3	C	56	95	7	-	3	-	0	7.8	1022.0	+1.4	S	3	bc	53	95	6	-	7	9	0	4.6	40	1	*	63	52	49	-	Tr	4.1		
S. Farnborough	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.4	+1.8	S	1	bc	53	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	*	63	49	36	Tr	-	4.9			
Winchester	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.5	+2.0	S	2	f	52	95	3	5	-	-	9	9	4000	1	*	62	46	40	-	-	5.4			
Boscombe Down	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.2	+1.0	SSW	2	f	52	95	4	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	*	62	50	43	-	0.1	*			
Calshot (St. Thomas)	8	1020.1	+2	SW	2	C	58	85	8	5	-	8	2.3	7.8	1022.4	+1.4	SW	2	C	55	95	4	5	6	9	4.6	7.8	4000	0	1	62	53	47	-	-	4.4		
Dungeness	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.4	+1.4	SW	1	C	55	95	4	4	*	*	4.6	7.8	2500	*	0	62	56	*	-	-	*			
Lympne	346	1020.2	0	WSW	2	bc	55	95	8	-	-	7	0	4.6	1022.6	+1.2	W	2	bc	53	95	6	-	-	1	0	2.3	-	1	*	61	52	44	Tr	Tr	4.8		
2 Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.4	+2.0	SW	1	C	54	95	5	5	3	6	4.6	7.8	4000	1	*	64	49	44	-	-	5.9			
Felixstowe	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.7	+1.6	SSW	2	bc	54	95	6	5	-	1	4.6	4.6	4000	0	1	63	53	46	-	-	6.8			
Gorleston	14	1019.0	+6	SW	3	b	53	95	6	-	-	0	0	-	1020.5	+1.6	W	3	C	53	95	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	2	63	51	48	-	Tr	6.8		
Cranwell	240	1017.4	+8	SW	4	C	53	95	7	5	1	8	1	9	1021.5	+2.0	W	3	m	50	95	4	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	1500	1	*	60	50	47	-	0.1	2.7		
3 Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.5	+1.6	W	2	C	54	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.2	+2.2	NNW	2	bc	53	95	6	5	3	-	2.3	4.6	800	0	*	57	52	48	-	-	0.2			
Upper Heyford	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.9	+1.8	SSW	1	d. d.	53	95	4	5	-	-	9	9	4150	1	*	59	50	47	Tr	1	1.3			
Leafeld	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.6	+2.0	WSW	1	o	52	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	58	48	39	-	0.4	1.3			
4 Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.7	+1.6	NW	1	o	55	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	61	55	53	-	Tr	0.3			
5 Portland Bill	32	1019.6	+2	SW	4	C	59	85	8	4	6	-	4.6	7.8	1021.7	+1.0	SW	3	bc	59	95	8	2	6	9	2.3	4.6	2500	0	3	60	58	*	-	-	*		
Plymouth	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.2	+2.0	NNW	1	c/r	57	95	4	6	-	-	9	9	800	1	0	60	57	54	-	Tr	1.3			
Falmouth	200	1019.2	+4	W	1	C	57	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	1022.4	+1.6	N	2	bc	55	95	4	5	3	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	1	58	55	*	0.1	0.2	0.6		
Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	1019.6	+12	SW	3	C	57	95	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1022.7	+2.0	NEN	3	bc	54	95	4	2	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	2	60	54	*	-	2	1.3		
Guernsey	175	1020.8	+10	SW	1	bc	57	95	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	1023.0	+2.0	WSW	2	bc	53	95	4	2	4	1	1	2.3	2500	0	3	62	52	45	-	-	8.0		
6 Pembroke	142	1017.5	+16	NNW	2	bc	55	95	8	3	6	1	2.3	4.6	1021.0	+2.4	NNW	2	bc	50	95	8	2	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	1	58	50	*	-	2	10.2		
Holyhead	28	1017.3	+22	NNW	4	b	55	95	8	-	-	-	0	0	1021.7	+2.8	NW	1	bc	53	95	6	5	-	-	1	1	800	1	1	59	53	46	5	4	0.6		
Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.0	+2.2	NNW	1	bc	43	95	4	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	61	43	34	-	Tr	0.0			
8 L. pool (Bidston)	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.6	+1.4	NNW	6	bc	51	95	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	*	59	50	47	-	3	0.0			
9 Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.8	+2.0	SSW	3	b	47	95	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	68	46	39	-	Tr	0.6			
10 Spurn Head	29	1015.0	+2	WSW	4	C	55	85	7	3	2	-	4.6	9	1020.1	+1.0	NNW	3	bc	53	95	5	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	800	1	2	62	52	*	-	0.1	4.2		
Tynemouth	67	1013.4	+24	W	2	b	52	85	7	-	-	-	0	0	1018.7	+2.2	W	2	bc	49	95	6	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	1500	0	2	59	48	43	-	0.2	*		
11 Inchkeith	190	1013.0	+14	WSW	4	bc	52	95	8	5	4	-	2.3	4.6	1017.5	+1.8	WSW	3	bc	50	95	4	5	5	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	2	59	50	46	1	Tr	0.3		
Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1014.1	+3.0	WSW	3	bc	44	95	8	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	1	*	59	42	35	1	-	0.6			
12 Renfrew	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.8	+2.0	-	0	b	46	95	4	2	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1	*	58	46	35	2	-	0.0			
Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.5	+2.4	SE	2	f	41	95	4	5	-	-	9	9	4150	1	*	54	39	34	27	0.1	0.0			
13a Tires	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.5	+1.0	SW	4	bc	53	85	4	5	4	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	3	56	50	41	0.5	-	2.3			
13b Stornoway	34	1009.8	+28	W	3	C	49	95	7	3	-	-	9	9	1012.1	+1.6	SW	2	bc	49	85	8	4	7	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1	2	57	46	*	2	1	1.4		
15 Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1014.1	+2.0	NE	1	bc	45	45	8	3	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	1	*	54	44	37	2	5	0.4			
A																																						



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Sunday 11th October 1931.  
No. 25525.

DIRECTION.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 10th October.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 10th October.														PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3-4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. at 5 ft. (6)	Humid. (7)	Visibility (8)	Cloud. (9-11)			Height of Base. (feet) (14)	Barom. at M.S.L. (15)	Change in 3 hours. (16)	Wind. (17-18)		Weather. (19)	Temp. at 5 ft. (20)	Humid. (21)	Visibility (22)	Cloud. (23-25)			Height of Base. (feet) (28)	State of Ground. (29)	Sea. (30)	WEATHER. (31-34)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
				Direc. (3)	Force (4)					Low. (9)	Med. (10)	High (11)				Low. 0-10 (12)	Total 0-10 (13)					Low. (23)	Med. (24)	High (25)				Low. 0-10 (26)	Total 0-10 (27)	7h.-13h. 10th. (37)	13h.-18h. 10th. (38)	18h. 10th. 11th. (39)	11h.-7h. 9th. (40)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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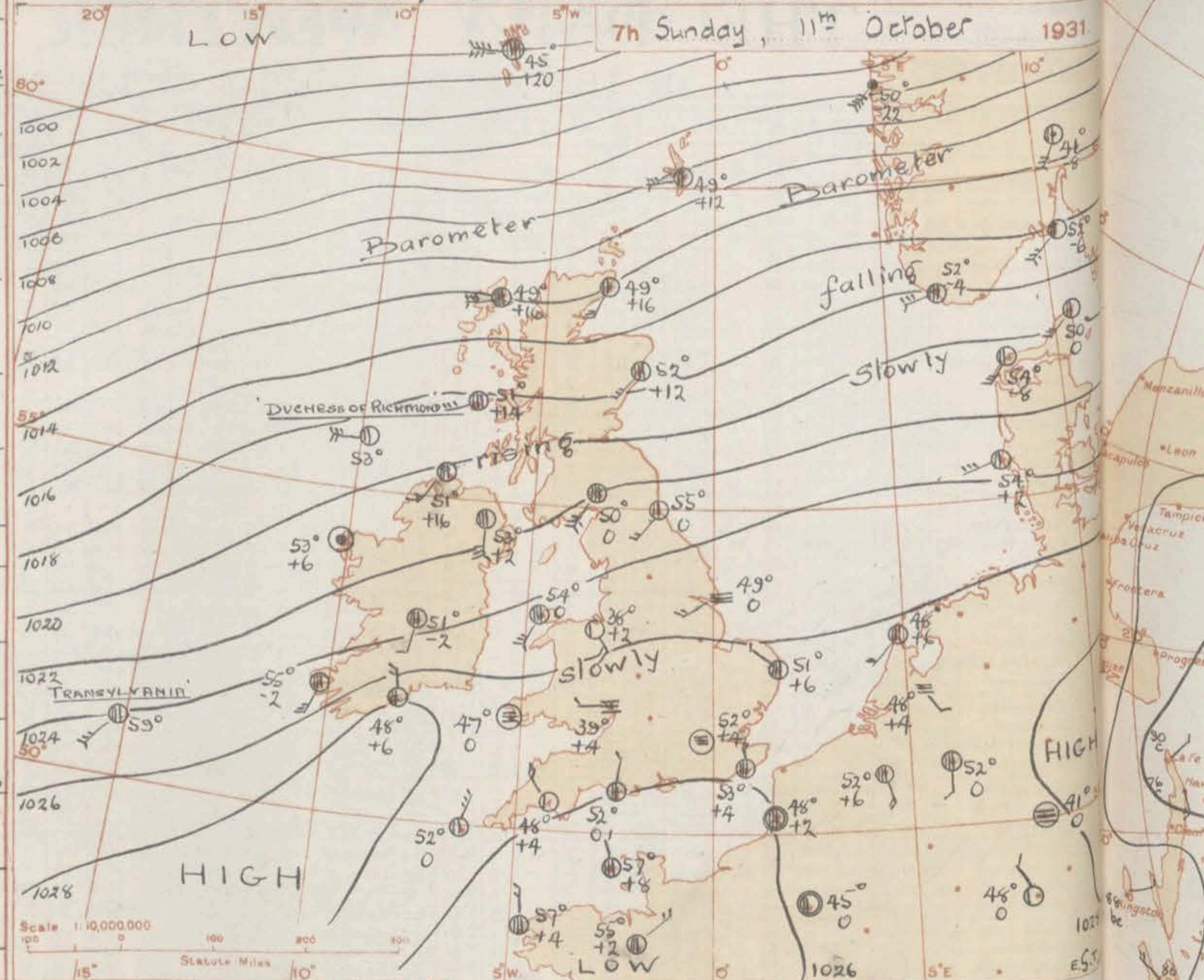
# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 10th October 1931.

STATION.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. to 9h. 10h.	Max. 9h. to 17h.	Night 17h. to 9h. 10h.	Day 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunrise to Sunset.
1 Tunbridge W.	bbc	co	46	65	-	-	4.5	5.7
Bournemouth	bc	c	52	64	-	-	2.2	5.8
Ventnor	b3	b	55	68	-	-	10.6	8.6
Southsea	b3	b	53	68	-	-	6.7	8.6
Bognor Regis	b	b	55	66	-	-	3.1	7.8
Littlehampton	bc	bc	50	64	-	-	9.7	8.6
Worthing	b	b	52	65	-	-	9.6	8.4
Brighton	b	b	52	64	-	-	9.8	7.5
Eastbourne	b	b	55	65	-	-	9.6	8.0
Hastings	b	b	53	66	-	-	9.6	7.3
Folkestone	wbc	bcabc	53	63	-	-	6.3	8.3
Dever...	b	bccc	45	63	-	-	6.6	7.7
Deal	bcb	co	52	63	-	-	4.3	6.3
Ramsgate	b	bccc	54	64	-	-	5.8	7.3
Margate	bc	bcc	54	64	-	-	4.9	7.1
2 Southend	cbcz	bczc	53	64	Trace	-	2.0	5.7
Malden	c	cb	45	64	-	-	0.7	3.8
Clacton-on-Sea	c	cb	54	63	-	-	1.8	6.5
Dovercourt	bcb	c	51	63	-	-	1.4	6.3
Lowestoft	bcbic	bicb	51	61	-	-	3.0	2.8
Skegness	b	b	51	60	-	-	9.0	3.2
Mablethorpe	b	b	49	61	0.3	-	9.0	3.2
Cleethorpes	rwdbm	bc	50	61	0.3	-	7.2	3.2
3 Leamington S.	c	c	52	64	-	-	5.5	0.3
4 Cheltenham	omoc	cbcb	53	61	0.3	-	2.6	0.2
5 Bath	bcc	cbcb	49	63	-	-	3.8	2.1
Weymouth	c	cb	55	65	-	-	4.3	6.3
Jersey	cbc	bc	52	65	-	-	6.5	8.7
Torquay	bem	bcc	58	64	-	-	4.3	9.7
Penzance	b	b	55	66	-	-	8.2	1.1
St. Ives	b	b	56	60	0.5	-	7.4	4.6
Bude	wacb	b	49	60	0.4	-	3.4	1.5
Ilfracombe	b	b	56	61	0.2	-	3.9	1.6
6 Aberystwyth	cnbc	bbe	46	67	13	-	9.3	0.0
7 Llandudno	bcb	b	48	60	15	-	9.0	0.2
Colwyn Bay	b	b	48	61	16	-	9.0	0.2
Rhyl	b	b	46	59	7	-	8.9	0.0
8 Wallasey	bc	bcb	52	59	2	-	8.1	0.0
Southport	bc	bcb	50	59	2	Trace	9.3	0.0
Blackpool	bc	bcb	51	61	3	-	9.1	0.0
Morecambe	rcbba	bcb	47	59	4	-	8.0	0.0
9 Ilkley	b	b	46	61	Trace	-	7.4	1.2
10 Berwick-on-T.	bcb	bcc	45	59	Trace	-	8.0	0.0
11 Dunbar	bem	bc	47	58	-	-	7.4	0.4
12 Douglas	bc	bc	46	60	0.5	-	9.6	0.0

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7th Sunday, 11th October 1931.



### DISTRICTS. FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 11th Oct. 1931.

1 S.E. England	Wind variable, light to moderate; mainly fair; local mist or fog early and late; mild.
2 E. England...	
3 E. Midlands	
4 W. Midlands	
5 S.W. England	
6 South Wales	
7 North Wales	
8 N.W. England	Wind westerly, moderate; mainly fair; mild.
9 N. Midlands	
10 N.E. England	
11 S.E. Scotland	Wind westerly, moderate or fresh; cloudy; occasional rain or showers; moderate temperature.
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13 A.W. Scotland	Wind westerly, fresh to strong, moderating; cloudy; occasional rain or showers; moderate temperature.
14 B.N.W. Scotland	
15 Mid-Scotland	As 11 - 13A.
16 N.E. Scotland	As 13B.
17 Orkneys and Shetlands	
18 N.W. Ireland	Wind variable to southwesterly, light to moderate; cloudy; perhaps occasional drizzle or rain; mild.
19 N.E. Ireland	
20 S.E. Ireland	
21 S.W. Ireland	

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars. WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force. TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. WEATHER SYMBOLS: — Clear sky. — Sky less than 1/2 cloudy. — Sky 1/2 to 1/2 cloudy. — Sky 1/2 to 1/2 cloudy. — Overcast sky. — Rain falling. \* Snow. — Hail. — Fog. — Mist. — Thunder. — Thunderstorm. SEA DISTURBANCE. — Rough. — High. BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

**GENERAL INFERENCE.**  
Pressure is relatively high over our southern districts. A deep depression northeast of Iceland is moving rapidly to the Northeast. Another depression is indicated north of the Azores. Weather will be rather unsettled in the North and Northwest, but mainly fair over most of England and Wales.

**FURTHER OUTLOOK.**  
Rather unsettled in the North and West; mainly fair elsewhere.  
Time of issue of Gale Warning.  
South Cone at 1845 on 8th in 133., 15, and 16.

Forecasts issued at 1030 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S. Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.





# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

 BRITISH SECTION  
 Sunday, 11th October 1931.  
 No. 25,525

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 11th October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 11th October														PAST 24 HOURS.												
	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. in mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. in mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun-shine in 24 hrs.										
				Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Max. Day 7h-18h of.	Min. Night 18h-7h of.	Min. on Grass of.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.											
																																Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10	Total 0-10	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10	Total 0-10
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)						
1 London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.7	+2	SW	1	oF	51	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	62	50	46	-	Tr.	0.1						
Croydon	217	1026.0	+2	SSW	1	bF	50	95	1	-	-	-	0	0	-	1026.5	+4	-	0	F	52	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	63	50	48	Tr.	Tr.					
S. Farnborough	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.6	+2	-	0	F	48	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	62	47	38	-	0.2	0.2						
Winchester	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.6	+2	NNE	1	f	49	95	2	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	62	46	43	-	0.1	1.3						
Boscombe Down	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.9	+4	-	0	bF	43	95	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	63	42	41	-	0.3	3.9						
Calshot (S' thmtn)	8	1025.9	0	-	0	F	52	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1026.2	+2	NNW	2	F	51	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1	0	67	50	45	Tr.	0.1					
Dungeness	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.0	+4	NNW	1	C	51	95	6	5	6	-	-	2.3	9	1500	1	*	65	44	*	0.1	5.1						
Lympe	346	1026.0	0	SSE	1	bF	54	95	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	1026.0	+4	NNW	1	C	53	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	4000	0	*	66	47	41	Tr.	0.1					
2 Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.8	0	W'N	1	F	49	95	0	5	-	-	10	10	<150	0	*	64	44	39	-	Tr.	1.3						
Felixstowe	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.6	+4	-	0	F	55	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	0	0	62	50	35	-	Tr.	1.6						
Gorleston	74	1025.8	0	SWW	2	b	54	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	1026.2	+6	NNW	1	C	51	95	5	5	3	-	4.6	9	1500	0	1	64	50	45	-	Tr.					
Cranwell	240	1025.8	0	WSW	1	b	43	95	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	1026.0	+2	WSW	1	F	42	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	0	*	63	42	35	-	Tr.					
3 Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.3	+2	NNW	2	F	47	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.5							
Birmingham	585	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.8	+4	WNW	2	b	43	95	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	61	42	28	-	Tr.							
Upper Heyford	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.2	+8	-	0	F	43	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	60	43	38	0.1	0.3							
Leafeld	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.5	+4	NW	2	bF	41	95	1	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	59	39	31	0.4	0.1							
4 Ross-on-Wye	228	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.9	+4	W	1	C	39	95	1	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	<150	1	*	66	39	37	Tr.	0.1							
5 Portland Bill	32	1025.6	0	SE	1	bc	54	95	7	4	4	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1025.6	0	E	1	bc	54	85	7	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	2	62	51	*	-						
Plymouth	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.5	+4	NW	2	b	48	95	9	1	-	-	1	1	4000	1	0	66	45	42	-	-							
Falmouth	200	1026.0	0	N	1	bc	51	95	8	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1026.0	0	N	3	bc	50	95	7	5	3	-	2.3	4.6	4000	0	1	61	50	*	-						
Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	1027.4	+6	NNE	2	b	51	95	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	1027.1	0	NNE	3	bc	52	95	7	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	2	59	60	*	-						
Guernsey	175	1025.8	0	-	0	bc	57	95	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1026.7	+8	N	1	C	57	95	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	1	64	54	48	-						
6 Pembroke	142	1025.2	+4	WS	1	bc	54	95	8	3	6	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1026.1	0	-	0	bef	47	95	2	7	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	0	60	46	*	-						
Holyhead	26	1024.6	0	SWW	3	bc	54	95	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1024.3	0	SW'S	4	C	54	95	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	1	60	53	45	-						
Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.8	+2	SE	2	b	38	95	6	-	-	3	-	0	1	-	1	*	60	37	31	-							
L'pool (Bidston)	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.0	0	SW	3	b	49	85	9	4	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	0	*	57	47	43	-								
9 Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.2	0	S	1	C	46	95	5	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	*	61	43	35	-								
10 Spurn Head	29	1025.1	0	W'N	2	bc	50	95	6	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1024.8	0	WSW	2	bc	49	95	4	5	1	1	2.3	4.6	1500	1	1	61	48	*	-						
Tynemouth	87	1021.6	-4	WSW	2	b	49	85	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	1022.5	0	SW	2	bc	58	85	7	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	1	62	49	42	-						
11 Inchkeith	190	1018.6	-6	SW	4	b	54	85	8	-	4	-	0	1	-	1018.6	0	SW	4	C	54	85	8	5	1	9	4.6	7.8	4000	0	3	56	52	49	-						
Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.8	+8	SW	4	C	53	95	7	6	3	2	4.6	7.8	1500	0	*	58	50	45	-								
Renfrew	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.8	+2	SW	4	d.d.	53	95	6	5	2	-	9	10	800	1	*	59	52	50	-								
Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.5	0	SW	5	C	50	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	56	47	41	-								
13A Tires	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.4	+14	WSW	3	C	51	95	7	8	7	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1	3	57	50	45	-								
13B Stornoway	34	1010.3	-14	SW	7	q	51	85	8	4	7	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1013.9	+16	W	4	C/pr	49	95	8	9	7	1	4.6	7.8	2500	1	2	57	49	*	-						
15 Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.3	-6	NEW	3	bc	48	75	8	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	1	*	54	42	43	-								
Aberdeen	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.1	+12	SW	3	C/pr	52	86	7	6	3	-	7.8	3	1500	1	1	60	49	43	-								
Wick	81	1010.2	-8	SW	6	C	53	85	8	9	2	8	4.6	7.8	1500	1014.0	+16	SSW	3	bc	49	95	8	8	6	5	4.6	4.6	2500	1	2	55	46	*	-						
16 Lerwick	54	1005.9	-12	SW	8	bc	54	85	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1009.5	+12	W'S	4	C/pr	49	85	7	9	-	9	4.6	7.8	1500	1	*	54	49	*	-						
17 Blacksod Point	18	1020.6	0	SW	7	C	58	85	6	-	2	-	0	10	-	1021.5	+6	-	0	rr	53	85	7	6	-	-	10	10	<150	1	2	58	51	*	-						
18 Malin Head	52	1018.8	+2	SW	4	C	56	85	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1020.5	+16	SW	2	C	51	95	7	9	7	-	1	9	1500	1	2	58	51	*	-						
Aldergrove	288	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.8	+2	S	4	C	53	95	7	5	2	-	9	10	800	1	*	59											



Page 1.  
AIR  
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No. 25526

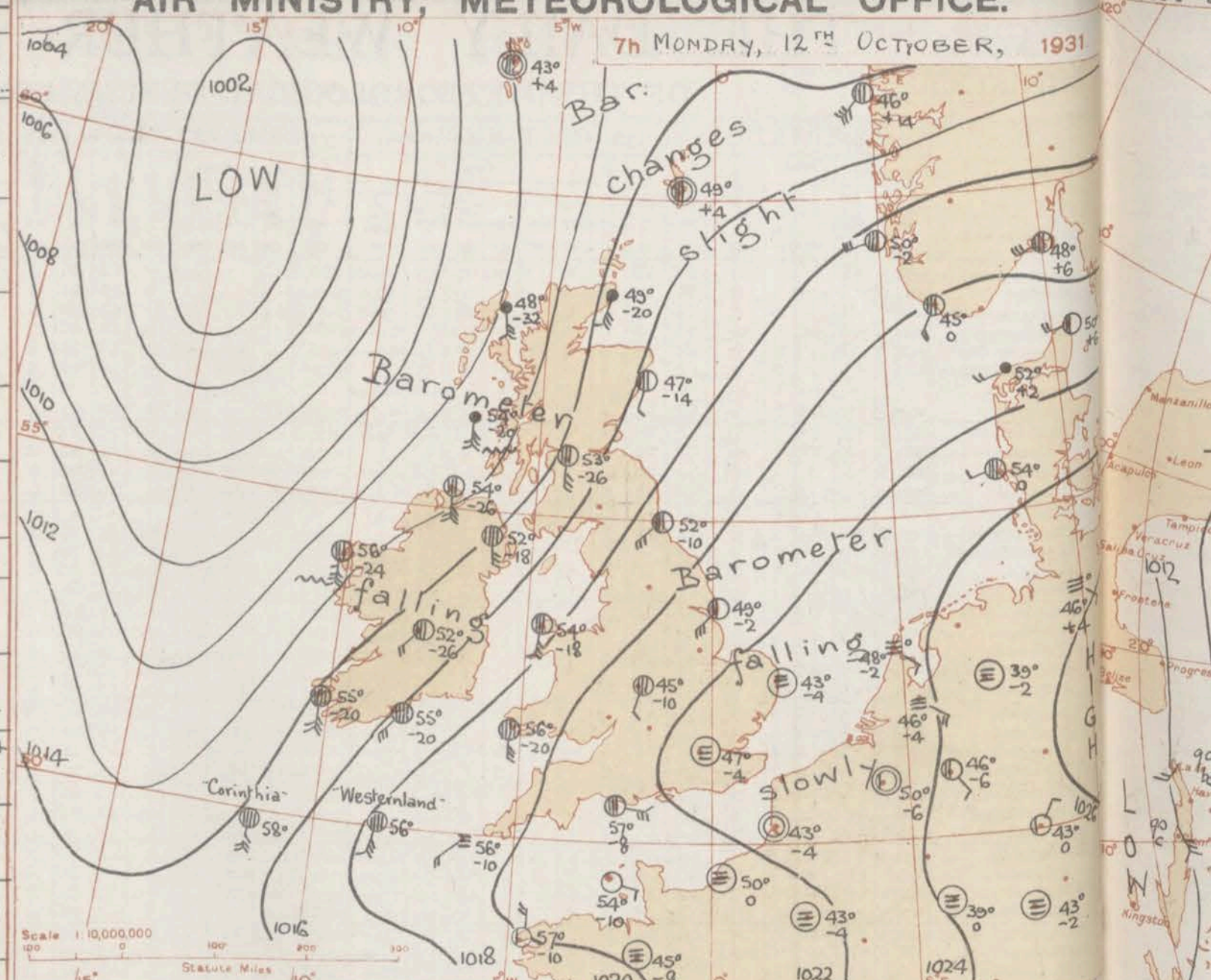
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DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 11 <sup>th</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 11 <sup>th</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.									
		Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-10	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.									
				Dir.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Form.	Amount.			Total 0-10	Height of Base. (feet)					Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.			Form.	Amount.	Total 0-10	Height of Base. (feet)	7h.-13h. 11 <sup>th</sup>	13h.-18h. 11 <sup>th</sup>	18h. 11 <sup>th</sup> to 1h. 12 <sup>th</sup>	1h.-7h. 12 <sup>th</sup>		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1	London (Kew)...	1026.2	-8	W	1	m	55	85	4	5	-	10	10	450	1025.2	-6	-	0	f	52	95	2	-	-	8	0	1	-	1	*	ofwom	om	bcbfw	bjwoF	oF				
	Croydon	1026.0	-6	W	1	m	56	95	4	5	-	10	10	450	1024.8	-6	-	0	f	53	95	3	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	offcm	cbmfw	bojFe	oF	Fe				
	S. Farnborough	1026.0	-10	-	0	c	56	95	6	5	-	9	9	450	1025.1	+2	-	0	b	53	95	6	-	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	1	*	ofecm	cb	bjwoF	oF	Fe			
	Winchester	1025.6	-14	SE	1	bc	63	75	7	1	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1024.9	-2	W	1	bc	53	95	7	-	-	8	0	2.3	-	0	*	febebm	bcb	bjwoF	oF	Fe				
	Boscombe Down	1025.9	-12	-	0	b	62	55	8	2	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1025.3	0	NE	1	b	55	75	8	-	4	-	0	Tr	-	0	*	bffeby	by	bjwoF	oF	Fe				
	Calshot, S'thmtn	1026.1	-6	-	0	b	60	85	6	-	-	0	0	-	1025.1	-2	WSW	2	b	56	95	5	-	4	-	0	1	-	0	*	offebm	bm	offe	bjwoF	oF	Fe			
	Dungeness	*	*	NNE	1	bc	*	*	7	1	-	2.3	4.6	2500	*	*	SE	1	bc	*	*	5	5	1	-	2.3	4.6	2500	*	0	*	bc	bc	*	bc	bc	bc		
	Lympne	1025.1	-10	SE	2	b	63	65	6	2	-	Tr	1	4000	1024.6	+2	-	0	b	55	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	cbma3	bjma3	bm	bm	bm	bm			
2	Shoeburyness	1025.8	-10	NNW	1	m	60	95	4	1	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1025.3	-10	SW	1	f	55	95	2	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	*	om	bcm	bf	bm	off	bm	off		
	Felixstowe	1025.9	-10	SE	1	m	58	95	4	-	-	0	0	-	1025.0	+2	-	0	m	55	95	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	ofefebm	bm	bm	bm	bm	bm		
	Gorleston	1025.4	-6	S	1	cl	60	95	5	7	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1024.4	-6	-	0	c	57	95	5	-	2	-	0	10	-	0	1	cmffo	cbcm	offe	bm	bm	bm			
	Cranwell	1025.0	-12	WSW	2	b	61	55	7	5	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1024.5	0	WSW	2	b	50	85	6	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	*	OFby	byrmo	bm	bm	bm	bm			
3	Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Birmingham	1025.5	-8	SW	2	b	60	55	8	-	-	1	0	1	1024.9	-2	WSW	1	bc	55	75	8	5	3	1	2.3	4.6	800	0	*	b	b	b	b	b	b	b		
	Upper Heyford	1026.1	-16	-	0	b	58	65	7	-	4	0	Tr	-	1025.3	-2	W	1	b	53	75	7	-	4	8	0	1	-	0	*	Fmbcb	b	b	b	b	b	b		
	Leafeld	1025.5	-6	NE	1	b	57	65	8	1	-	1	Tr	Tr	1025.3	-6	SW	1	bc	51	75	8	-	-	8	0	2.3	-	0	*	Ffcb	b	b	b	b	b	b		
4	Ross-on-Wye	1025.4	-10	W	1	b	60	65	8	1	-	1	Tr	Tr	1025.1	-4	SW	1	bc	53	85	6	5	-	1	2.3	2.3	4000	1	*	febb	bybc	bm	bm	bm	bm	bm		
5	Portland Bill	1025.6	-8	E	2	b	62	75	7	1	-	Tr	Tr	2500	1024.6	0	W	1	bc	57	85	7	-	4	-	0	2.3	-	0	2	bc	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb			
	Plymouth	1026.0	-6	S	1	b	61	75	8	1	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1024.8	-6	-	0	b	56	95	8	-	3	1	0	1	-	0	0	bv	b	b	b	b	b	b		
	Falmouth	1025.9	-6	ESE	2	bc	59	75	8	1	3	1	1	2.3	4000	1024.8	-8	NNW	2	bc	55	85	8	1	3	4	1	4.6	4000	0	1	bc	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	1026.2	-4	NNE	2	b	59	85	8	1	-	1	1	4000	1025.5	-6	N'E	2	bc	52	95	7	5	-	2	2.3	4.6	4000	0	1	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb		
	Guernsey	1025.5	-8	NNE	4	bc	62	85	7	1	-	1	2.3	2500	1024.7	-4	NNE	2	bc	57	95	6	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	0	2	abc	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc		
6	Pembroke	1025.6	-4	SW	1	bc	56	85	8	-	4	0	4.6	-	1023.7	-10	W	1	bc	54	95	8	-	4	-	0	2.3	-	0	1	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc		
7	Holyhead	1024.1	-4	SW	4	bc	61	85	8	4	-	9	Tr	2.3	2500	1023.0	-6	SW	4	c	56	95	7	5	-	9	9	4000	1	1	cbe	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc		
	Chester (Sealand)	1024.9	-6	W'S	2	bc	61	55	8	4	4	9	4.6	4.6	4000	1024.2	-2	SW	1	c	57	75	6	5	3	4	4.6	7.8	4000	1	*	mwbcc	yvbc	bcbm	bcbm	bcbm	bcbm		
8	L'pool (Bidston)	1024.7	-4	SW	3	bc	59	65	8	1	-	9	1	4.6	4000	1024.0	-2	WSW	2	bc	55	75	8	4	-	9	1	4.6	4000	0	*	bvbc	bvbc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb		
9	Harrogate	1024.0	-6	SW	3	bc	61	65	6	5	-	1	4.6	4.6	2500	1023.5	0	SW	2	bc	52	85	7	-	8	0	4.6	-	0	*	cbbe	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb			
10	Spurn Head	1024.6	0	W'S	2	bc	61	65	7	-	1	0	2.3	-	1024.3	0	WSW	2	bc	53	95	6	5	1	-	2.3	4.6	1500	0	1	cmbe	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb			
	Tynemouth	1021.8	-4	W	3	bc	64	65	7	1	-	1	2.3	2.3	4000	1021.7	0	WSW	2	c	58	75	6	4	-	9	9	2500	0	1	be	bcc	co	co	co	co	co		
11	Inchkeith	1020.9	+8	SW	3	c	54	85	7	5	5	-	4.6	9	4000	1020.9	+2	SW	3	c	53	95	7	5	8	-	2.3	7.8	2500	0	2	c	c	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc		
	Leuchars	1019.8	+6	SW	3	c	57	75	8	7	7	-	4.6	9	2500	1020.2	+4	WSW	3	c	47	95	8	5	4	1	4.6	7.8	4000	0	*	cidev	cidev	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw		
12	Renfrew	1021.7	+4	SW	3	c	55	85	7	5	-	10	10	1500	1021.7	0	SW	3	bc	51	95	7	8	4	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	dodoc	pbc	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb			
	Eakdalemuir	1021.7	0	SW	4	dd	53	95	5	5	-	10	10	450	1022.3	+4	SW	2	c	50	85	8	5	-	-	9	9	5700	1	*	codd	ode	cbw	cbw	cbw	cbw			
13	Tiree	1020.3	+8	WSW	3	c	54	75	8	5	8	9	9	2500	1020.3	-2	W	2	ir	49	85	6	6	7	8	7.8	10	800	1	4	cbcc	cbcc	cir	cir	cir	cir			
13	Stornoway	1017.0	+16	W	4	bc/pr	54	75	8	7	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1017.6	+4	WSW	2	c	48	95	8	8	7	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	2	cprbc	cprbc	cpr	cpr	cpr	cpr			
15	Dalwhinnie	1018.5	+6	SE	1	c	51	75	8	4	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1017.5	+6	SE	1	c	47	85	6	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	0	*	bc	c	c	c	c	c	c		
	Aberdeen	1019.0	+8	WSW	2	c	57	65	7	5	7	-	1	9	2500	1019.8	+6	WSW	1	c	53	75	6	5	-	9	9	2500	1	1	cise	c3	c3	c3	c3	c3	c3		
	Wick	1017.0	+14	WSW	4	bc	56	65	8	8	1	4.6	4.6																										



DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 10h.	Max. 10h. to 17h.	Night. 17h. to 9h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunset to 10h.
1	Tunbridge W.	ofeb	bc	44	67	-	-	4.9	4.5
	Bournemouth	fb	b	46	64	-	-	8.1	2.2
	Ventnor	ofbof	ofbco	53	60	-	-	3.8	10.6
	Southsea	obcc	b	51	60	-	-	4.3	6.7
	Bognor Regis	cobc	bbc	52	62	-	-	5.4	9.1
	Littlehampton	bemb	b	51	62	-	-	6.5	9.7
	Worthing	cb	b	51	64	Trace	-	7.4	9.6
	Brighton	b	b	47	64	-	-	8.3	9.8
	Eastbourne	b	b	46	64	-	-	8.9	9.6
	Hastings	bmb	b	51	64	0.2	-	8.4	9.6
	Folkestone	wbcb	b	47	66	-	-	7.6	6.3
	Dover	b	bbc	48	64	-	-	7.9	6.6
	Deal	cbcb	b	46	63	-	-	6.5	4.3
	Ramsgate	cbcb	bm	51	65	-	-	6.6	5.8
	Margate	cfbc	bc	54	59	-	-	3.4	4.9
2	Southend	fe	b	50	61	0.2	Trace	2.4	2.0
	Maldon	foc	cbcb	43	64	-	-	2.5	0.7
	Clacton-on-Sea	bcbm	bcm	48	62	-	-	3.9	1.8
	Dovercourt	bcb	bcb	49	63	-	-	5.8	1.4
	Lowestoft	bfbcb	bcbcb	48	59	-	-	4.5	3.0
	Skagness	fb	b	40	58	Trace	-	4.8	9.0
	Mablethorpe	wbm	b	38	63	-	-	9.2	9.0
	Cleethorpe	bwm	b	39	64	Trace	-	8.2	7.2
3	Leamington S.	cb	b	42	64	-	-	5.8	5.5
4	Cheltenham	wb	b	44	62	Trace	-	7.0	2.6
5	Bath	cbcb	b	47	65	Trace	-	6.8	3.8
	Weymouth	b	b	47	66	-	-	9.2	4.3
	Jersey	bc	bc	57	67	-	-	7.3	6.5
	Torquay	bwb	b	46	62	-	-	8.9	4.3
	Penzance	b	b	50	64	-	-	9.7	8.3
	St. Ives	b	b	50	59	-	-	8.9	7.4
	Bude	wb	b	38	59	-	-	9.5	9.4
	Ilfracombe	b	b	46	60	-	-	9.6	9.9
6	Aberystwyth	cbc	bcb	41	59	-	-	8.2	10.4
7	Llandudno	cbc	bcb	46	61	-	-	7.4	9.2
	Colwyn Bay	bcb	bcbcb	47	63	-	-	8.9	9.2
	Rhyl	b	b	42	63	-	-	8.6	8.9
8	Wallasey	b	bcb	46	62	-	-	9.5	8.2
	Southport	bcb	bc	43	61	-	-	7.7	9.3
	Blackpool	bc	bcb	47	61	-	-	7.1	9.1
	Morecambe	cbcb	cbcb	45	60	-	-	5.5	8.0
9	Ilkley	b	b	40	62	Trace	-	6.5	7.4
10	Berwick-on-T.	bcb	o	49	57	-	0.2	2.8	8.0
11	Dunbar	oc	oc	52	58	-	-	0.7	7.4
12	Douglas	cbc	cbc	49	60	-	-	3.8	9.7

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 12th Oct. 1931.
1. S.E. England	Wind south to southwest, light to moderate; mainly fair today, possibly slight rain tomorrow, perhaps local fog tonight; mild.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Wind south to southwest, veering west, moderate to strong; cloudy, some rain or showers, bright periods tomorrow; mild to moderate temperature.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Moderate to strong southerly wind, veering west or northwest; cloudy, some rain, showers and bright periods later; mild, becoming colder, perhaps slight ground frost inland.
13. A.W. Scotland & N.W. Scotland	
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	Moderate to fresh southerly winds, veering west; cloudy, some rain; temperature falling.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	As 12 - 14.

\* H Stationery Office Press, Kingsway W.C.P. No. 205/2321. No. 15 0 0001 50508 31000 10/31

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars. WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force. TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. WEATHER SYMBOLS:— ☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 1/2 cloudy. ☂ Sky 1/2 to 1 cloudy. ☃ Sky 1/2 to 1 cloudy. ☄ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☁ Fog. ☁ Mist. ☁ Thunder. ☁ Thunderstorm. SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High. BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

GENERAL INFERENCE.

A depression south of Iceland is moving northeast and an associated trough of low pressure west of Ireland east. In the north and west weather will be rather unsettled with some rain or showers, but conditions are likely to continue mainly fair in the east today apart from local fog at first.

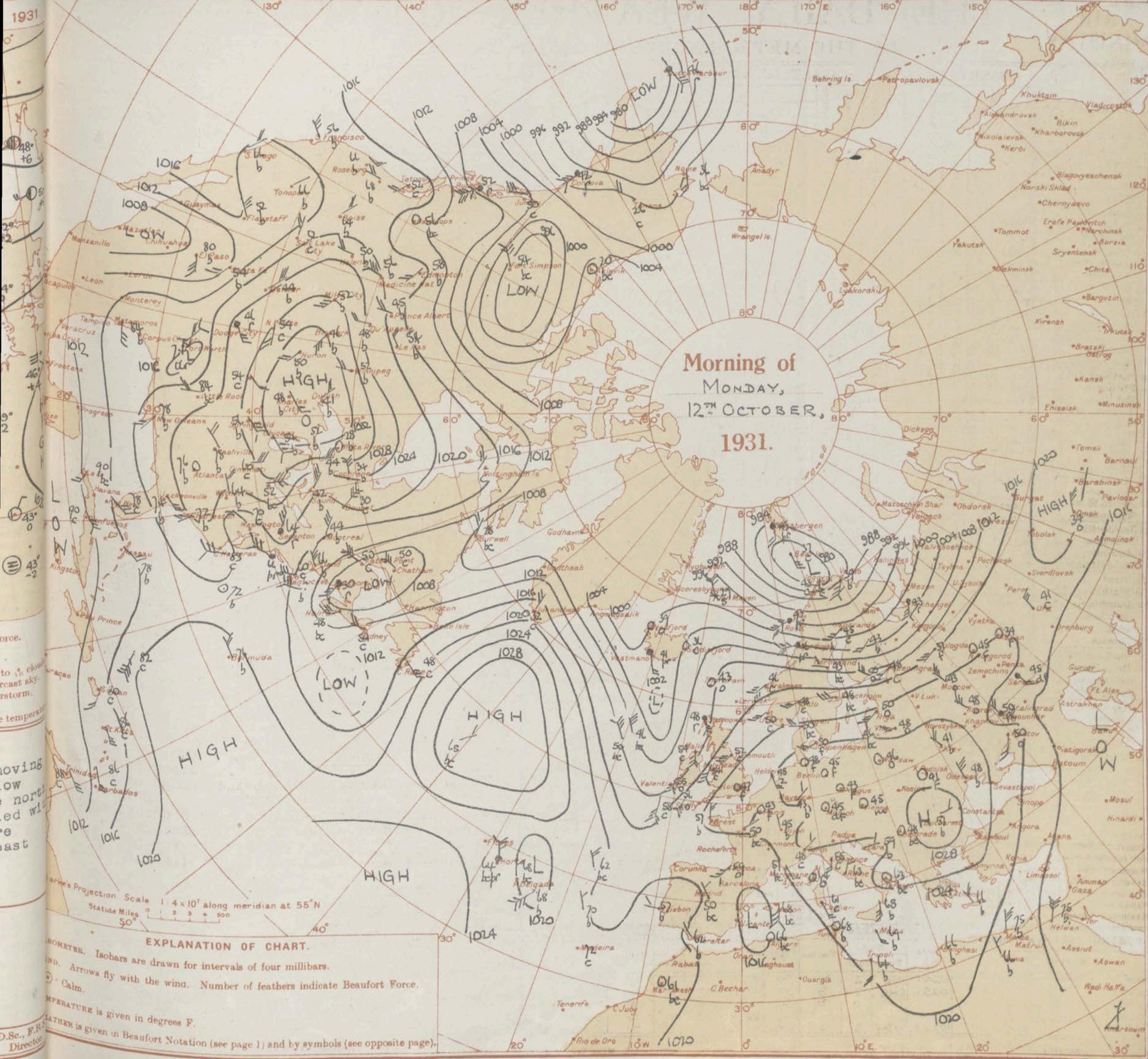
FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Mainly fair.

Forecasts issued at 1000 G.M.T. G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.





Duration.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 12 <sup>th</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 12 <sup>th</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.													
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sunshine in 24 hrs. in 100ths.											
					Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Max. Day 7h-12h of (31)	Min. Night 12h-7h of (32)	Min. on Grass of (33)	Day 7h-12h mm. (34)	Night 12h-7h mm. (35)												
																																	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet).
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.7	-6	-	0	F	48	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	150	1	*	56	47	44	-	0.1	0.3	0.3								
	Croydon	217	1024.6	-10	*	*	F	46	95	0	5	-	10	10	1022.8	-4	-	0	F	47	95	1	5	-	10	10	150	1	*	58	45	41	Tr	0.1	3.0	3.0							
	S. Farnborough	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.4	-4	W	1	F	44	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	150	1	*	63	42	36	Tr	0.2	6.7	6.7								
	Winchester	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.2	-6	-	0	b	39	95	5	-	3	-	0	4.6	-	1	*	65	39	36	-	Tr	6.7	6.7								
	Boscombe Down	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.2	-6	ESE	2	b	46	95	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	64	38	33	Tr	Tr	4.0	4.0								
	Calshot (S' thmtn)	8	1024.2	-8	NWN	2	b	51	95	4	-	-	0	0	1022.3	-4	NWN	2	b	46	95	3	-	5	0	4.6	-	0	0	61	45	42	-	0.1	4.0	4.0							
	Dungeness	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.3	-4	SE	1	b	46	95	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	0	63	43	*	-	Tr	7.4	7.4								
	Lympe	346	1023.6	-10	NE	2	b	50	95	5	-	-	0	0	1022.2	-4	SE	2	b	54	95	5	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	64	47	43	-	Tr	7.4	7.4							
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.7	-6	NW	2	F	50	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	150	1	*	61	42	38	-	Tr	2.8	2.8								
	Felixstowe	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1023.1	-6	-	0	F	49	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	150	0	0	59	45	40	Tr	Tr	4.6	4.6								
	Gorleston	14	1024.4	-4	-	0	b	46	95	2	5	-	4.6	4.6	1022.8	-4	-	0	f	43	95	2	5	-	10	10	150	0	1	60	42	40	-	0.1	4.1	4.1							
	Cranwell	240	1023.6	-10	WSW	1	b	45	95	6	-	-	0	0	1021.5	-14	S	3	c	42	95	6	-	-	0	7.8	-	0	62	37	31	Tr	-	8.0	8.0								
3	Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.2	-8	-	0	F	38	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	150	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.6	9.6							
	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.5	-10	SSW	1	c	45	95	6	-	5	0	7.8	-	1	*	60	43	28	-	-	-	9.6	9.6								
	Upper Heyford	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.4	-8	-	0	b	38	95	1	-	-	4	0	4.6	-	1	*	62	37	32	Tr	Tr	-	7.0	7.0							
	Leafeld	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.8	-16	SESE	3	c	43	95	3	5	-	7	1	10	5700	0	*	61	41	28	-	-	-	7.0	7.0							
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.5	-14	WSW	1	c	37	95	1	5	-	-	9	9	450	1	*	64	37	33	Tr	0.1	8.0	8.0								
5	Portland Bill	32	1023.1	-8	NNE	3	b	57	85	8	4	-	-	Tr	Tr	1020.8	-8	E	4	c	57	95	7	4	7	8	4.6	7.8	2500	0	2	62	52	*	-	-	9.0	9.0					
	Plymouth	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.3	-2	NE	1	b	53	95	6	5	5	-	4.6	4.6	450	1	1	62	47	42	-	Tr	9.0	9.0								
	Falmouth	200	1023.2	-8	NE'E	1	b	51	95	7	5	-	2.3	2.3	1019.4	-8	SE	3	c	58	95	6	5	-	10	10	1500	1	2	60	50	*	-	0.1	9.5	9.5							
	Soilly (St. Mary's)	163	1023.2	-14	E'S	2	b	53	95	7	5	-	2.3	2.3	1019.7	-10	SW	2	f	56	95	2	5	-	10	10	150	0	1	59	50	*	-	-	9.7	9.7							
	Guernsey	175	1023.3	-10	E'N	1	b	57	95	7	-	-	0	0	1021.1	-10	ESE	1	b	54	95	7	-	-	0	0	-	0	1	62	54	48	-	-	-	7.3	7.3						
6	Pembroke	142	1023.4	-6	S	1	b	54	85	8	7	-	2.3	2.3	1019.6	-20	S	3	c	56	95	8	8	-	10	10	2500	1	1	59	40	*	-	Tr	6.7	6.7							
7	Holyhead	26	1021.2	-10	SSW	4	b	55	95	7	9	-	4.6	4.6	1017.7	-18	SW	4	c	54	95	8	5	7	9	8	1	1	61	54	49	-	-	-	5.8	5.8							
	Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.5	-16	SE'S	3	c	42	95	6	-	3	6	0	7.8	-	0	*	64	41	37	Tr	0.8	7.2	7.2								
8	L'pool (Bidston)	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.0	-16	SESE	3	c	46	95	7	5	7	4	2.3	7.8	2500	0	*	59	44	41	-	-	-	8.0	8.0							
9	Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.4	-6	S	1	c	46	95	5	-	-	9	0	7.8	-	0	*	61	46	38	-	-	-	5.8	5.8							
10	Spurn Head	29	1022.8	-2	W	2	b	50	95	6	-	1	-	0	2.3	1021.0	-2	SW	3	b	49	95	6	5	-	8	2.3	4.6	1500	1	1	62	47	*	-	Tr	8.1	8.1					
	Tynemouth	87	1021.7	-2	WSW	1	b	54	85	7	5	-	10	10	1019.3	-12	SW	3	c	52	95	6	6	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	2	64	52	48	-	-	-	0.1	0.1						
11	Inchkeith	190	1020.6	-2	-	0	0	48	95	7	5	-	10	10	1017.0	-12	S	2	c	50	95	7	5	7	-	4.6	9+	2500	0	2	55	47	41	Tr	Tr	0.1	0.1						
	Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1015.9	-20	E	1	c/d	49	95	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	57	42	33	Tr	Tr	0.1	0.1								
12	Renfrew	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1015.4	-26	S	3	c/r	53	95	7	5	1	-	9+	10	4000	1	*	57	42	35	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4							
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.0	-20	SW	4	c	51	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	54	43	36	3	3	0.8	0.8								
13A	Tiree	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.0	-20	SE	5	c/r	54	95	7	6	2	-	7.8	9+	1500	1	4	56	43	35	0.1	3	2.5	2.5								
13B	Stornoway	34	1016.5	-4	SW	1	c	47	95	7	4	-	7.8	7.8	1010.4	-32	SE	4	c/r	48	95	7	5	2	-	9+	9+	1500	1	2	56	46	*	-	0.4	3	3.8	3.8					
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.6	-20	S	4	c	45	95	6	3	2	-	2.3	9+	450	1	*	51	37	33	-	-	-	0.3	0.3							
	Aberdeen	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.6	-14	SSW	1	c/r	47	95	6	6	7	-	1	9+	1500	1	1	58	43	37	0.1	1	0.2	0.2	0.2							
	Wick	81	1018.5	0	WSW	3	b	46	85	8	5	-	8	4.6	4.6	1014.7	-20	SSW	4	c/r	49	95	8	9	2	9	1500	1	2	57	43	*	-	Tr	0.2	0.2							
16	Lerwick	54	1018.5	0	SSW	1	b	49	75	7	9	-	7.8	7.8	1015.2	-4	-	0	c	49	95	7	5	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	53	48	*	-	0.6	2	4.7	4.7						
17	Blacksod Point	18	1014.9	-22	S	6	ir	56	95	6	6	-	10	10	1010.7	-24	S	7	c/r	56	95	7	9	-	9+	9+	150	1	5	58	51	*	-	1	3	2.5	2.5						
18	Malin Head	52	1016.8	-32	SE	1	c/d	51	95																																		



## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

Tuesday, 13<sup>th</sup> October 1931.

No. 25527

STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 12 <sup>th</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 12 <sup>th</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.						Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.						Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
			Dir.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)			Dir.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)			Dir.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.	Low.

## EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS AND SYMBOLS.

COLUMNS 5, 19, 37, 38, 39, 40—BEAUFORT NOTATION  
AND SYMBOLS FOR WEATHER.

b, blue sky (not more than a quarter covered with cloud).  
bc, sky partly cloudy (one half covered).  
c, generally cloudy.  
d, drizzle.  
e, wet air.  
f, fog, visibility 220-1100 yds.  
F, thick fog, " less than 220 yds.  
g, fog over sea (coast station).  
h, fog on lower ground (inland station).  
m, mist, visibility 1100-2200 yds.  
h, hail, i, intermittent.  
jp, precipitation within sight of station.  
ks, storm of drifting snow.  
k/s, slight storm of drifting snow (generally low).  
K/s, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally low).  
s/k, slight storm of drifting snow (generally high).  
S/k, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally high).  
KQ, line squall.  
o, overcast sky.  
p, passing showers.

q, squalls.  
r, rain.  
s, snow.  
rs, sleet.  
t, thunder.  
u, ugly, threatening sky.  
v, unusual visibility.  
w, dew.  
x, hoar frost.  
y, dry air.  
z, dust haze; the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.

h(r), "hail" or "rain and hail."  
Capital letters indicate intense; suffix o indicates slight; repetition of letters indicates continuity: thus, R, heavy rain. r, slight rain. rr, continuous rain.  
<, less than (for cloud height).  
☉, Solar halo. ☾, lunar halo.

With present weather is combined, whenever possible, the general character of the weather.  
A "solidus" divides actual existing weather from preceding conditions thus:—bc/r, fair weather after rain; —, has decreased; +, has increased.

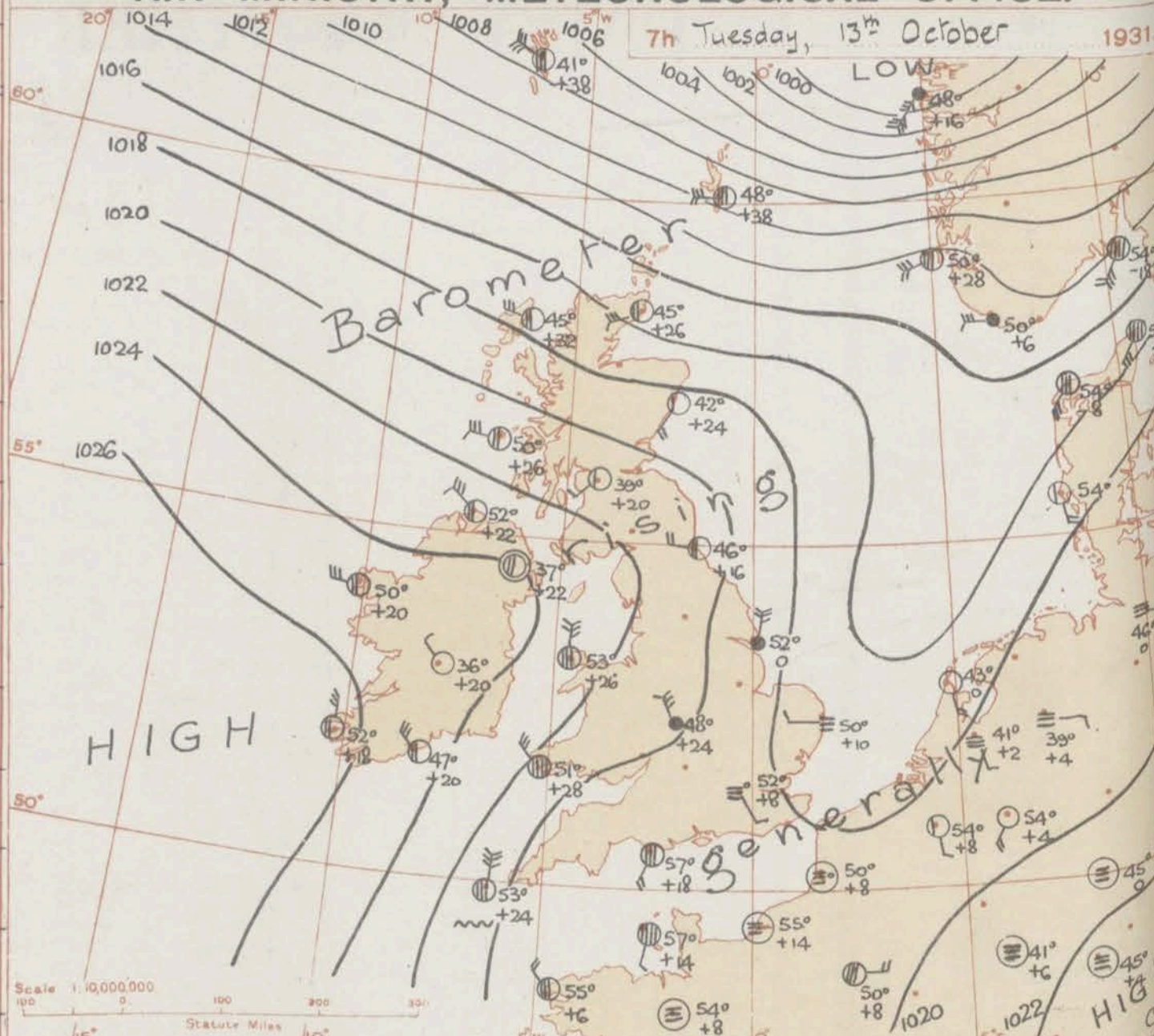


# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 12th October 1931.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. to 12h.	Max. 12h. to 5h.	Night. 5h. to 9h.	Day. 9h. to 5h.	Sunrise to 12h.	Sunset to 12h.
1 Tunbridge W.	ofebc	bcb	49	66	Tr	-	4.5	4.9
Bournemouth	mbc	co	42	63	-	-	3.2	8.1
Ventnor	ofcf	ocof	54	62	Tr	-	0.1	3.8
Southsea	co	o	47	60	-	-	0.0	4.3
Bognor Regis	o	o	48	59	-	-	0.0	5.4
Littlehampton	c	co	45	59	-	-	0.0	6.3
Worthing	oco	o	45	59	Tr	-	0.1	7.5
Brighton	o	bco	51	59	Tr	-	0.8	8.3
Eastbourne	fmb	bmf	51	62	-	-	2.0	8.9
Hastings	omhcb	b	51	62	0.2	-	6.0	8.4
Folkestone	wb3c	b	51	65	-	-	8.7	7.6
Dover	b	b	47	64	-	-	8.6	7.9
Deal	b	b	46	66	-	-	8.1	6.8
Ramsgate	b	b	49	63	Tr	-	8.9	6.6
Margate	bcm	bc	50	67	-	-	8.7	3.4
2 Southend	bf	bmf	47	61	Tr	-	3.9	2.4
Maldon	ef	cbe	40	63	Tr	-	2.0	2.5
Clacton-on-Sea	cmcb	cm	46	58	-	-	0.9	3.9
Dovercourt	wfbc	bm	48	57	-	-	0.7	5.5
Lowestoft	bf3c	bcm	42	57	0.3	-	4.1	4.5
Skegness	Fb	bcm	37	61	Tr	-	7.3	4.8
Mablethorpe	wbc	bcb	38	62	-	-	6.9	9.2
Cleethorpes	bwb	bcm	38	63	-	-	5.0	8.1
3 Leamington S.	bc	bc	35	67	-	-	4.5	5.8
4 Cheltenham	bewc	bcb	40	64	-	-	6.8	7.0
5 Bath	bcb	bcb	38	69	-	-	8.5	6.9
Weymouth	b	bcb	48	65	-	-	5.7	9.2
Jersey	bcb	b	56	66	-	-	9.3	7.3
Torquay	omfw	mbcm	45	64	-	-	1.9	8.9
Penzance	c	c	50	60	-	-	0.0	9.9
St. Ives	c	o	50	60	Tr	-	0.1	8.9
Bude	wco	o	43	61	-	-	0.0	9.5
Ilfracombe	bcc	bcc	48	64	-	-	5.1	9.6
6 Aberystwyth	c	ceep	45	59	-	-	0.0	8.6
7 Llandudno	c	cido	49	59	-	-	0.0	7.4
Colwyn Bay	oc	co	50	59	-	-	0.0	8.9
Rhyl	c3c	c	45	60	-	-	0.0	8.4
8 Wallasey	c	coc	45	59	-	-	0.0	9.6
Southport	oco	opop	45	57	-	Tr	0.5	7.7
Blackpool	oc	co	45	57	-	-	0.2	7.1
Morecambe	c	bccnd	48	57	-	Tr	0.1	5.5
9 Ilkley	mcc	om	41	60	-	-	0.0	6.5
10 Berwick-on-T.	oc	o	44	56	-	-	0.2	2.8
11 Dunbar	bc	c	46	56	-	-	0.0	0.9
12 Douglas	cide	c	52	56	-	-	0.4	3.8

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. | Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 13th Oct. 1931.
1. S.E. England	Light or moderate north to northwest winds; cloudy to bright; moderate temperature, chance of local ground frost tonight.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Moderate north to northwest winds; mainly fair, perhaps showers at first; moderate temperature, chance of local ground frost tonight.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	Moderate or fresh northwest to west winds, probably backing southwest or south tomorrow and becoming strong, perhaps gale; fair today, apart from local showers, cloudy, probably some rain tomorrow; temperature rising tomorrow.
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. A.W. Scotland, B.N.W. Scotland	As 5 - 11.
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	Moderate to strong westerly winds; mainly cloudy, showers; moderate temperature.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	Moderate north to northwest winds, probably backing tomorrow; fair today apart from a few scattered showers, possibly becoming less fair tomorrow; moderate temperature, chance of local ground frost inland tonight.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

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BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars. WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force. TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. Calm. - 0. WEATHER SYMBOLS: - ☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 1/4 cloudy. ☂ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 cloudy. ☃ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 cloudy. ☄ Overcast sky. ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☁ Fog. ☁ Mist. ⚡ Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm. SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High. BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

Pressure is at present rising briskly over the British Isles with the advance of an anticyclonic wedge from the West, but a deep depression is developing south of Greenland, and is likely to move quickly east. In Eastern England weather will be cloudy with some local drizzle at first tending to improve elsewhere conditions will be temporarily fair apart from local showers.

### FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Unsettled in the North, uncertain in the South.

Forecasts issued at 1010 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S. Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931





STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 13 <sup>th</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 13 <sup>th</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.								
	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE (2 <sup>nd</sup> Hr.).				
				Direc.	Force. 0-12					Low.	Med.	High.	Low. 0-10	Total 0-10			Height of Base. (feet)	Direc.					Force. 0-12	Low.	Med.			High.	Low. 0-10	Total 0-10	Height of Base. (feet)	Max. Day 7h-18h of °F.		Min. Night 18h-7h of °F.	Min. on Grass of °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)		
1 London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.0	+1.8	SW	1	0	53	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	62	50	45	Tr	Tr	4.8		
Croydon ...	217	1017.4	0	W	2	F	48	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	1018.4	+3	SE	1	0/5	52	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	63	47	47	-	0.1	5.3
S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.2	+1.4	-	0	0	53	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	62	50	43	Tr	0.1	2.3		
Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.0	+1.4	-	0	0	52	95	2	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	65	51	45	-	-	6.0		
Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.8	+1.0	-	0	0	52	95	3	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	64	51	47	-	-	3.2		
Calshot (S' thmtn) ...	8	1017.5	-2	E'S	1	0	55	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	450	1018.5	+3	NW/N	2	0	54	95	3	5	-	-	10	10	800	0	0	61	52	46	Tr	-	9.5
Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.5	+3	NW	2	0	54	95	3	5	-	-	10	10	450	0	0	60	42	-	Tr	-	9.5		
Lympne ...	346	1016.7	-8	SE'E	2	bc	56	95	6	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1018.5	+1.4	NW	3	0	48	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	0	0	62	47	45	Tr	0.1	9.5
2 Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.5	+2.0	SW	2	0	52	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	58	43	36	Tr	1	1.7		
Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.9	+1.0	WNW	3	0	52	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	2	56	42	37	Tr	1	0.3		
Gorleston ...	14	1016.0	-4	S'W	1	b	54	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	1017.4	+1.0	WN	1	0	50	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	1	59	48	45	-	0.3	4.6
Cranwell ...	240	1015.9	0	W'S	1	of	52	95	3	5	-	-	10	10	450	1019.1	+2.6	NNW	3	0	52	95	6	5	2	-	9	10	800	1	*	64	47	44	-	0.1	5.9
3 Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.4	+1.8	WSW	2	0	54	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	800	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.2	+2.4	NNW	4	dd	48	95	5	6	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	64	48	47	-	0.6	5.0		
Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.7	+1.8	WSW	1	0	53	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	63	52	44	-	Tr	-	-	
Leafeld ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.8	+1.0	NW	2	0	53	95	5	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	63	51	38	-	0.1	7.1		
4 Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.9	+3.4	N	2	0	51	85	8	5	2	-	4.6	10	2500	1	*	65	50	49	-	-	4.2		
5 Portland Bill ...	32	1016.2	-4	SW	3	c	58	95	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1018.2	+1.8	SW	2	c/d	57	95	7	4	7	-	7.8	10	1500	1	2	63	56	*	-	0.1	*
Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.4	+4	NNW	4	rr	52	95	6	8	-	-	10	10	450	1	1	59	52	51	-	6	0.6		
Falmouth ...	200	1015.2	0	SSW	3	ro	56	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	2500	1017.8	+1.4	N	6	cq	53	85	8	8	1	-	7.8	9	4000	1	3	59	51	*	Tr	3	0.5
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1015.8	+4	N'E	7	c	52	95	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1021.0	+2.4	N'E	6	c	53	85	7	7	4	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1	4	58	52	*	-	2	0.2
Guernsey ...	175	1017.2	-2	SSW	1	b	53	95	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	1018.4	+1.4	SSW	1	c	57	95	6	8	-	-	10	10	1500	0	1	65	53	46	-	-	8.7
6 Pembroke ...	142	1015.8	+1.0	N	4	dr	50	95	5	9	-	-	10	10	1500	1021.9	+2.8	NW	3	c	51	95	8	6	4	-	10	10	1500	1	2	57	49	*	Tr	6	0.0
Holyhead ...	26	1017.1	+2.0	N	5	cl	52	95	7	6	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1022.0	+2.6	N	5	c	53	95	8	2	3	1	4.6	7.8	1500	1	2	56	50	47	Tr	3	0.0
Chester (Sealand) ...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.8	+3.2	NNW	3	c	49	95	6	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	5700	1	*	60	49	46	-	-	0.2		
L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.5	+2.2	NW	3	bc	51	75	8	4	4	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	*	56	50	47	-	-	0.4		
9 Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.5	+2.0	NW	1	c	46	95	8	6	3	-	2.3	9	4000	1	*	58	46	46	Tr	2	0.1		
10 Spurn Head ...	29	1015.1	0	SW	1	bc	54	95	5	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	1018.6	+2.6	NNE	5	r	52	95	6	3	2	-	4.6	9+	1500	1	3	60	52	*	-	Tr	5.2
Tynemouth ...	87	1015.2	+2.0	W	2	ro	50	85	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1020.5	+1.6	WNW	2	bc	46	85	6	2	-	1	4.6	4.6	2500	1	1	57	46	42	-	-	3
11 Inchkeith ...	190	1015.4	+1.8	WSW	4	bc	49	95	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1020.6	+2.0	SW	3	bc	45	95	6	-	4	-	0	2.3	-	0	2	56	45	41	Tr	0.1	0.0
Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.9	+2.2	WSW	3	b	38	95	8	4	6	1	Tr	1	4000	1	*	57	36	27	Tr	-	0.2		
Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.7	+2.0	SW	1	b	39	95	7	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	1500	1	*	56	37	28	2	0.5	0.1		
Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.5	+3.0	NNW	3	b	45	75	9	-	4	-	0	Tr	-	-	1	*	52	42	35	0.3	3.2	0.0	
13 Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.0	+2.6	NNW	4	bc	50	85	7	8	7	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	3	54	49	41	2	0.4	0.0		
13 Stornoway ...	34	1011.9	+2.4	W	4	bc	48	95	8	6	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1018.0	+3.2	WNW	3	bc	45	85	8	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	2	54	45	*	7	2	0.5
15 Dalwhinnie ...	1178	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.4	+2.4	SW	2	bc	44	85	8	1	1	-	2.3	4.6	1500	0	*	50	41	33	3	Tr	0.2	-	
Aberdeen ...	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.7	+2.4	SW	2	b	42	85	7	-	7	-	0	1	-	-	1	1	57	41	32	0.3	-	0.5	
Wick ...	81	1009.8	+4.0	SW	3	bc	48	85	8	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1015.4	+2.6	WSW	4	bc	45	95	8	8	7	8	2.3	4.6	2500	0	3	55	43	*	4	-	0.1
16 Lerwick ...	54	1009.1	+2.0	SW	8	ir	48	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1009.8	+3.8	W																			



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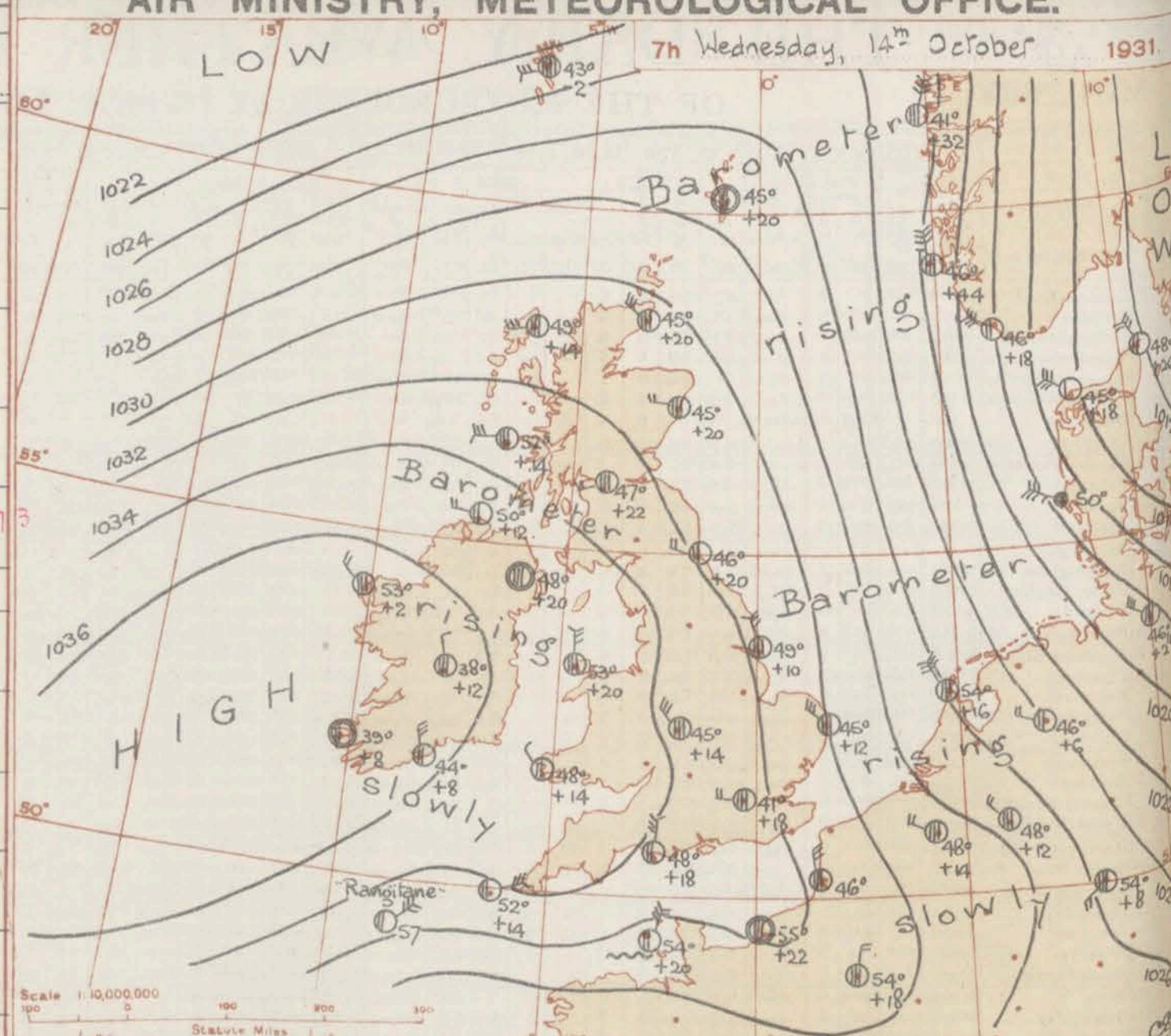
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7th Wednesday, 14th October 1931.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 12h.	Max. 12h. to 3h.	Night. 12h. to 3h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunset to 17h.
1. Tunbridge W.	cc	com	47	59	-	-	0.2	4.5
Bournemouth	odo	o	50	57	-	0.3	0.0	3.2
Ventnor	ofoj	o3	54	61	-	-	0.0	0.1
Southsea	c	co	53	61	-	-	0.4	0.0
Bognor Regis	bcc	c	51	61	-	-	0.3	0.0
Littlehampton	bcc	co	49	61	-	-	0.6	0.0
Worthing	co	o	50	60	-	-	0.6	0.1
Brighton	coc	cocu	49	61	-	-	0.8	0.8
Eastbourne	moco	o	48	61	-	-	0.5	2.0
Hastings	moco	qm	50	61	0.2	-	0.4	6.0
Folkestone	wbmc	com	50	60	-	-	2.0	8.7
Dover	moc	mco	49	60	-	Trace	0.0	8.6
Deal	foc	o	46	60	-	-	0.0	8.1
Ramsgate	com	om	51	60	-	-	0.0	8.9
Margate	c	bcc	52	59	-	-	0.3	8.7
2. Southend	om	om	51	60	1	-	0.0	3.9
Maldon	reo	co	40	58	0.3	-	0.0	2.0
Clacton-on-Sea	corom	omo3	49	58	1	-	0.0	0.9
Dovercourt	doc	doc	49	58	1	1	0.0	0.7
Lowestoft	om	o	48	54	2	-	0.0	4.1
Skagness	om	abc	50	54	Trace	-	1.7	6.7
Mablethorpe	om	obbc	51	55	Trace	-	2.5	6.9
Cleethorpe	om	obc	51	56	Trace	-	3.4	5.0
3. Leamington S.	ode	bcc	49	58	3	0.4	2.1	4.5
4. Cheltenham	oro	ncm	46	55	3	0.3	0.1	6.8
5. Bath	gc	ebcc	51	55	0.5	0.3	0.3	8.5
Weymouth	c	c	55	59	4	-	0.0	5.7
Jersey	cd	cd	54	61	-	2	0.0	9.5
Torquay	org	orgoc	53	56	2	0.4	0.0	2.0
Penzance	bcc	ccb	52	58	3	-	1.7	0.0
St. Ives	o	obcc	52	57	3	-	1.3	0.1
Bude	dpc	bcb	51	57	4	Trace	2.8	0.0
Hfracombe	roc	ebcb	52	58	4	-	1.7	5.1
6. Aberystwyth	crbc	bbe	50	57	1	-	8.4	0.0
7. Llandudno	bcb	b	50	58	5	-	9.3	0.0
Colwyn Bay	bcb	bbe	50	56	5	-	7.5	0.0
Rhyl	bc	bcb	50	57	1	-	8.3	0.0
8. Wallasey	bbcb	b	48	56	1	-	8.0	0.0
Southport	b	bbcb	47	56	4	-	8.8	0.5
Blackpool	bcb	bbe	48	57	-	-	8.9	0.2
Morcambe	rbc	bcb	47	60	9	-	9.1	0.1
9. Ilkley	b	b	44	61	6	-	7.1	0.0
10. Berwick-on-T.	bc	bc	42	57	Trace	-	8.2	0.2
11. Dunbar	erb	bc	44	56	0.5	-	7.7	0.0
12. Douglas	bc	bcb	47	56	2	-	8.6	0.4

Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. 1 Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.


Scale 1:10,000,000  
100 200 300  
Statute Miles

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. Calm = 0.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/8 clouded. ○ Sky 1/8 to 1/4 clouded. ○ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. † Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~ Rough. ~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A large and intense anticyclone centred over Western Ireland continues to spread over the British Isles. Slight secondaries to a deep depression south of Greenland are moving northeast between Iceland and Scotland. Weather will be fair or fine generally apart from some local drizzle in extreme north-western coastal districts.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Mainly fair except possibly in extreme Northwest. Some fog.

Forecasts issued at 1000 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.,  
Director.

## FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 14th Oct., 1931.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 14th Oct., 1931.
1. S.E. England	Light north or variable winds; fine or fair, some mist or fog night and morning; moderate day temperature, chance of slight ground frost at night.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Light or moderate northeast winds; fine or fair, some mist or fog night and morning; moderate day temperature, chance of slight ground frost at night.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	Light or moderate northwest or variable winds; fine or fair, some mist or fog night and morning; moderate day temperature; chance of slight ground frost at night.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	Moderate to fresh westerly winds; mainly cloudy, perhaps local drizzle in coastal areas, local mist or fog; moderate temperature.
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. A. W. Scotland B. N.W. Scotland	As 7 - 11.
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	As 12 - 13B.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	Light variable winds; fine or fair, some mist or fog night and morning; moderate day temperature, chance of slight ground frost at night.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

931

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48°  
102°

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Morning of  
Wednesday  
October 14<sup>th</sup>  
1931.

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BAROMETER.

WIND.

TEMPERATURE

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.

☉ - Calm.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).

Clarke's Projection Scale 1:4 x 10<sup>6</sup> along meridian at 55° N  
Statute Miles 0 100 200 300 400 500



Page 1.		AL	MINIS
DISTRICT.	STATE.	(For heights)	
1	London	Croydon	S. Farn
		Winchea	Boascomb
		Calshot,	Dungene
		Lympe	
2	Shoebury	Felixstow	Gorleston
		Cranwell	
3	Cardingt	Birmingh	Upper H
		Leafield	
4	Ross-on-W		
5	Portland	Plymouth	Falmouth
		Seilly (St.)	Guernsey
6	Pembroke		
7	Holyhead	Chester (S)	
8	L'pool (Bir		
9	Harrogat		
10	Spurn H	Tynemou	
11	Inchkeith	Leuchars	
12	Renfrew	Eskdalem	
13A	Stirne ...		
13B	Stornoway		
15	Dalwhinn	Aberdeen	
		Wick ...	
16	Lerwick		
17	Blacksod	Malin Ho	
18	Aldergro	Donaghad	
19	Birr Cas		
20	Valentia	Roches P	

COLU	
b, blue sky	covered
bc, sky p	covered
d, drizzle.	
f, fog, visi	
F, thick fog	
f, fog over	
g, fog on	station
m, mist, vis	
h, hail, i,	
jp, precipi	station
ka, storm o	
k/s, slight	(gener
K/S, heavy	(gener
"jk, slight	(gener
S/k, heavy	(gener
KQ, line sq	
o, overcast	

2 Slight.	7 Very high.
3 Moderate.	8 Precipitous.
4 Rough.	9 Confused.

<sup>1</sup> G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.



0 Dry.	5 Covered with ice or glazed frost.
1 Wet.	6 Partly covered by snow or hail.
2 Flooded.	7 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., but ground not frozen.
3 Covered with thawing snow.	8 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., and ground frozen.
4 Frozen hard and dry.	9 Covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.

- 0 No cirriform cloud.
- 1 Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
- 2 Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
- 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- 4 Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
- 5 Ci or Ci-St increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 6 Ci or Ci-St increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 7 Veil of Ci-St covering whole sky.
- 8 Ci-St not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- 9 Ci-Cu predominating, and a little cirrus.

(Ci-Cu may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

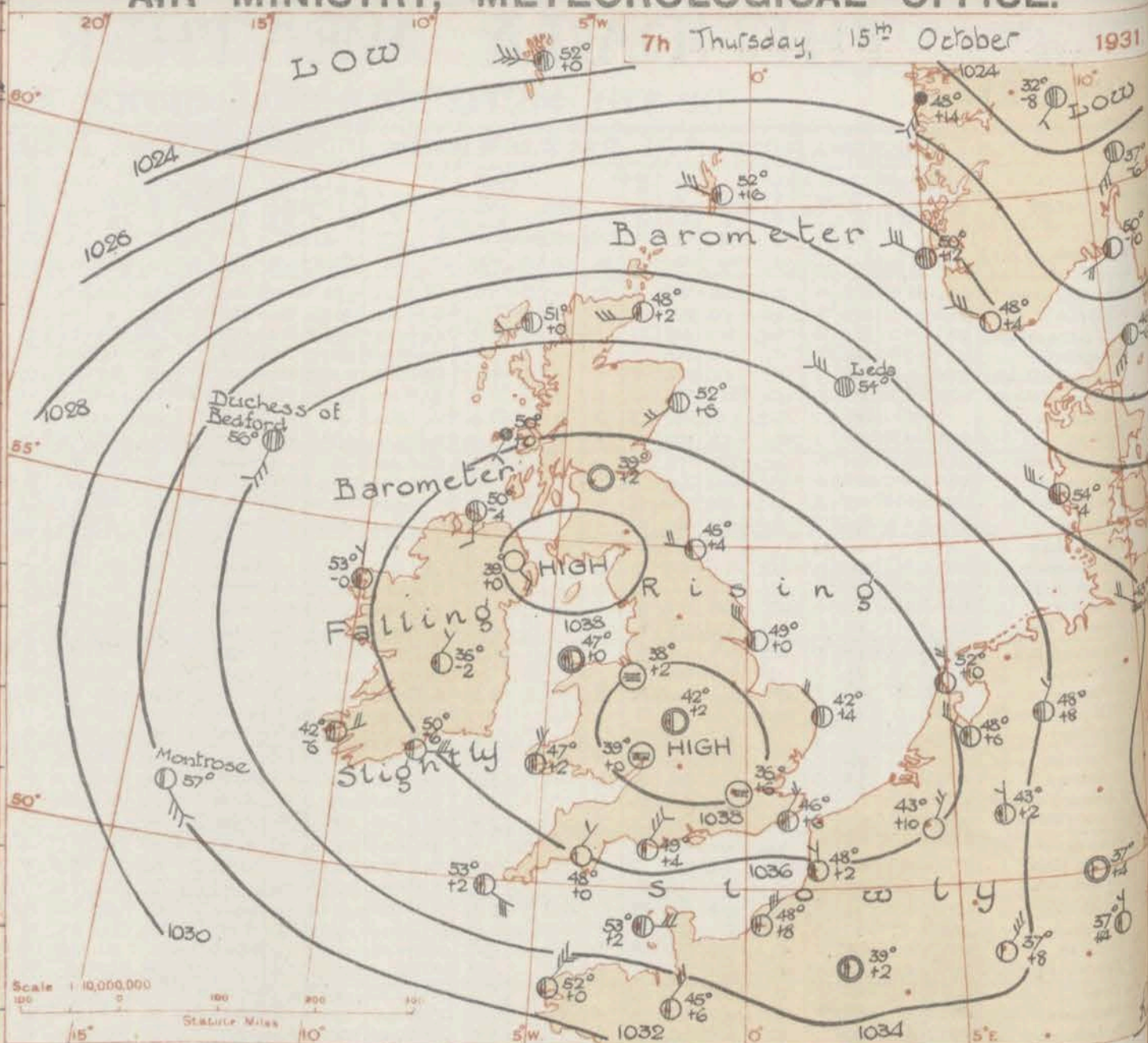


STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 9h. 14h.	Max. 9h. to 17h. 14h.	Night. 17h. to 9h. 14h.	Day. 9h. to 17h. 14h.	Sunrise to 17h. 14h.	Sunrise to Sunset. 13h.
1 Tunbridge W.	b	bc	40	57	-	-	7.1	0.2
Bournemouth	b	b	40	58	-	-	9.0	0.0
Ventnor	b3	b3	45	58	-	-	9.0	0.0
Southsea	b	b	45	59	-	-	8.4	0.4
Bognor Regis	b	b	43	58	-	-	7.9	0.3
Littlehampton	bc	bc	42	58	-	-	7.0	0.6
Worthing	bc	bc	43	57	Trace	-	5.5	0.6
Brighton	bc	b	44	59	-	-	7.2	0.8
Eastbourne	bc	bcc	44	59	-	-	7.0	0.5
Hastings	wb	bcc	43	58	0.1	-	7.3	0.4
Folkestone	wbc	b	44	58	Trace	-	6.0	2.0
Dover	bc	bc	45	57	Trace	-	7.3	0.0
Deal	bcb	bc	43	58	-	-	5.5	0.0
Ramsgate	b	b	48	56	-	-	6.4	0.0
Margate	bc	bc	49	56	-	-	6.4	0.3
2 Southend	b3	bcb	42	57	Trace	-	6.5	0.0
Maldon	bbc	bc	41	57	-	-	6.5	0.0
Clacton-on-Sea	bcb	bc	41	57	-	-	5.6	0.0
Dovercourt	bc	bc	43	57	-	-	5.1	0.0
Lowestoft	cbe	bcb	41	53	-	-	2.7	0.0
Skegness	bc	bcm	41	55	-	-	4.8	1.7
Mablethorpe	bc	bc	40	56	0.3	-	4.8	2.5
Cleethorpes	b	bc	43	55	-	-	2.5	3.4
3 Leamington S.	bc	bcc	38	58	-	-	6.4	2.1
4 Cheltenham	bwb	bcc	36	57	-	-	6.0	0.1
5 Bath	b	bcc	38	58	-	-	7.2	0.3
Weymouth	b	b	43	59	-	-	8.8	0.0
Jersey	dcbe	bbe	54	60	1	-	9.3	0.0
Torquay	bwb	b	43	59	-	-	9.6	0.0
Penzance	b	b	47	62	-	-	9.2	1.7
St. Ives	b	b	52	57	-	-	7.1	1.3
Bude	wbc	bbe	36	58	-	-	8.9	2.8
Ilfracombe	b	b	45	60	-	-	8.8	1.7
6 Aberystwyth	cbe	bbe	52	56	-	-	3.2	9.3
7 Llandudno	c	bc	51	57	-	-	3.7	9.3
Colwyn Bay	bcb	bcb	50	56	-	-	3.8	7.5
Rhyl	cbe	bcb	52	57	-	-	3.6	8.0
8 Wallasey	b	bcb	51	56	-	-	7.8	8.1
Southport	bcb	b	49	56	-	-	8.6	8.8
Blackpool	cbe	bcc	50	57	-	-	7.3	8.9
Morecambe	bcb	bbe	48	59	-	-	6.5	9.1
9 Ilkley	b	b	40	61	-	-	7.3	7.1
10 Berwick-on-T.	c	bc	44	56	-	-	4.8	8.2
11 Dunbar	bcm	bcm	46	57	-	-	3.4	7.7
12 Douglas	cbe	bcb	48	56	-	-	7.5	8.6

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h. to 9h. ‡ Min. Temp. 17h. to 9h.

DISTRICTS	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 15th Oct, 1931.
1 S.E. England	Light variable breeze, finally southeasterly; fair; local fog night and morning; rather mild during day, ground frost locally at night.
2 E. England	
3 E. Midlands	
4 W. Midlands	
5 S.W. England	Moderate or fresh easterly wind; fair; rather mild during day.
6 South Wales	
7 North Wales	As 1 - 4.
8 N.W. England	
9 N. Midlands	Light variable breeze, mainly southwest. to south; fair; local fog night and morning; rather mild during day, ground frost locally at night.
10 N.E. England	
11 S.E. Scotland	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13 A. W. Scotland, B. N. W. Scotland	Light to moderate southerly wind; fair; rather mild during day, ground frost locally inland at night.
14 Mid-Scotland	
15 N.E. Scotland	Light or moderate westerly wind, backing southwest; fair; mild during day, ground frost locally at night.
16 Orkneys and Shetlands	
17 N.W. Ireland	
18 N.E. Ireland	Light or moderate southeast wind; fair; rather mild during day, ground frost locally at night.
19 S.E. Ireland	
20 S.W. Ireland	

\* H Stationery Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.P. \* 305/2221. M. 15 2 2400. 5s 900. 11000 10/3



BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
 WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
 TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
 WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
 ☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 1/2 clouded. ☁☁ Sky 1/2 to 1/2 clouded. ☁☁☁ Sky 1/2 to 1/2 clouded. ☁☁☁☁ Overcast sky.  
 ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼☼ Mist. T Thunder. T Thunderstorm.  
 SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
 BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A large anticyclone over the British Isles is moving slowly eastward and weather will be quiet and fair generally.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Similar.

Forecasts issued at 1.000 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
 Director



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931

LOW

54°

50°

50°

50°

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D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director



## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

Thursday 15th October, 1931.

No. 25,529.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 15th October.														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 15th October.														PAST 24 HOURS.												
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE in 24 hrs.										
					Direc.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.			Low.	Total.					Direc.	Force.	Low.			Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Max. Day 7h-12h of.		Min. Night 12h-7h of.	Min. on Grass of.	Day 7h-12h mm.	Night 12h-7h mm.						
																																					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.4	+10	-	0	bef	39	95	2	-	9	-	0	4.6	-	1	*	57	38	31	-	-	8.0							
	Croydon ...	217	1037.4	+6	E'N	1	b	40	95	S	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	bf	36	95	3	-	3	1	0	1	-	1	*	57	36	32	-	Tr.	5.2							
	S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.3	+4	-	0	if	32	95	1	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	58	32	25	-	Tr.	5.0							
	Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.1	+12	-	0	b	37	95	6	-	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	*	56	34	29	-	-	7.6						
	Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1037.9	+6	NNE	2	b	39	95	6	-	-	-	1	0	Tr.	-	1	*	57	36	32	-	Tr.	*						
	Calshot (S' thmtn) ...	8	1036.9	+2	NE	2	b	47	85	6	-	-	0	0	-	-	WNW	2	b	43	95	6	-	-	8	0	1	-	0	1	58	42	38	-	-	8.8						
	Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1037.0	+2	*	N	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	0	1	59	40	*	-	-	*						
	Lympe ...	346	1036.1	+2	NNW	3	bc	44	85	8	S	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1036.5	+6	N'E	2	c	46	85	8	5	-	-	9	3	4000	0	1	55	42	38	-	-	7.0				
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1037.8	+6	NW	2	b	39	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	59	38	34	-	Tr.	7.1							
	Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1037.5	+2	NNW	2	bc	40	95	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	1	57	37	31	-	-	4.8							
	Gorleston ...	14	1036.6	+4	NW	2	bc	44	95	7	1	4	-	Tr	2.3	4000	1037.2	+4	NNW	2	c	42	95	6	1	6	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	1	55	40	38	-	-	2.5				
	Cranwell ...	240	1038.1	+6	W	2	b	40	95	6	-	-	0	0	-	-	1038.0	+2	WSW	2	bf	41	95	3	-	3	-	0	1	-	0	*	56	39	34	-	-	6.1				
3	Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1037.6	+4	NNW	1	f	36	95	3	-	3	-	0	4.6	-	*	*	56	41	28	-	-	*							
	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.6	+2	-	0	bc	42	95	6	-	3	1	0	2.3	-	0	*	56	34	33	-	-	5.5							
	Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.5	+10	N'E	2	m	39	95	4	-	3	-	0	2.3	-	0	*	56	34	33	-	-	-							
	Leafeld ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.3	+6	NNE	1	bc	39	95	7	-	3	8	0	2.3	-	1	*	55	36	30	-	-	6.7							
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.3	0	-	0	F	39	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	58	38	33	-	-	7.4							
5	Portland Bill...	32	1036.1	+4	NE'E	4	b	53	75	6	-	-	0	0	-	-	1036.3	+4	NE	4	bc	49	85	6	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	1500	0	3	58	47	*	-	-					
	Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1036.0	0	NE	1	b	48	85	8	1	-	1	Tr.	1	2500	1	0	60	45	40	-	-	9.2							
	Falmouth ...	200	1035.4	0	ESE	5	g	54	85	8	5	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1035.3	+2	NE'E	5	bc	53	85	7	3	-	9	2.3	4.6	4000	0	2	58	49	*	-	-	8.9					
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1035.5	0	E	3	b	52	95	7	1	-	1	1	4000	1034.6	+2	E'S	3	c	53	95	6	8	4	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	3	57	51	*	-	-	9.1					
	Guernsey ...	175	1034.7	0	NE	4	bc	55	85	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1034.5	+2	E	3	c	53	85	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	3	57	52	49	-	-	8.9					
6	Pembroke ...	142	1039.0	+2	NNW	2	bc	49	95	8	1	-	2.3	2.3	1500	1036.5	+2	NNE	2	c	47	95	6	-	1	-	0	7.8	-	1	0	59	45	*	-	-	4.6					
7	Holyhead ...	26	1037.5	0	-	0	b	48	95	7	4	-	1	1	1500	1037.0	0	-	0	c	47	95	8	5	3	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	0	57	46	37	-	Tr.	7.4					
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.0	+2	-	0	bcF	38	95	1	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	*	57	38	36	-	-	4.8							
8	L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1037.9	0	ESE	2	F	44	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	0	*	55	43	41	-	-	6.5							
9	Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1037.8	0	SSW	1	b	44	95	8	-	-	9	0	Tr.	-	1	*	57	42	37	-	-	4.0							
10	Spurn Head ...	29	1037.1	+2	NNW	3	bc	49	95	8	5	-	2.3	2.3	220	1037.1	0	NW	3	bc	49	85	5	5	1	1	4.6	4.6	800	0	2	54	49	*	-	Tr.	2.4					
	Tynemouth ...	87	1036.5	0	W	2	bc	48	85	7	5	-	2.3	2.3	1500	1036.7	+4	W	2	bc	45	95	5	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	0	2	54	45	40	-	-	-					
11	Inchkeith ...	190	1036.7	+4	SW	3	bc	48	95	7	5	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1035.9	-4	W	3	bc	48	95	7	5	8	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	2	55	47	45	-	-	1.8					
	Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1035.4	-6	WSW	3	c	47	95	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	5700	0	*	58	44	41	-	-	2.2							
12	Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1036.0	+2	-	0	b	39	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	57	38	30	-	-	2.3							
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.1	+4	-	0	bF	36	95	1	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	56	32	30	-	-	2.4							
13A	Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1035.8	0	SSW	1	id.	50	95	8	6	2	-	2.3	9	2500	0	1	57	50	40	-	-	0.7							
13B	Stornoway ...	34	1033.6	+6	WSW	3	bc	52	95	7	4	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1033.6	0	WSW	1	c	51	95	8	4	-	-	10	10	2500	1	1	57	50	*	-	-	0.3					
15	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1036.2	+2	S	1	bc	34	95	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	53	33	25	-	-	0.3							
	Aberdeen ...	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1035.2	+6	SW	2	c	52	85	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	5700	1	1	57	49	44	-	-	1.7							
	Wick ...	81	1032.3	+4	W	3	c	53	85	8	8	2	7.8	10	1500	1033.3	+2	WSW	3	bc	48	85	8	8	4	4	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	55	46	*	-	Tr.	-					
16	Lerwick ...	54	1027.4	+4	W'N	5	c	52	95	7	9	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1029.3	+16	W'N	4	bc	53	85	1	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	*	53	52	*	2	Tr.	1.1					
17	Blacksod Point ...	18	1037.4	0	-	0	c	53	65	6	2	-	0	10	-	1035.3	0	N	1	bc	53	65	9	-	3	-	0	2.3	-	0	1	57	50	*	-	-	-					
18	Malin Head ...	52	1038.0	0	WSW	3	id.	52	95	6	6	1	2.3	9	2500	1037.0	-4	S	1	c	50	85	9	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	2	57	50	*	-	0.1	1.7					
	Aldergrove ...	238	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1038.3	0	E																										



STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 15 <sup>th</sup> October.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 15 <sup>th</sup> October.														PAST 24 HOURS.					
	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility m.	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility m.	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet)	State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.							
			Dirac.	Force					Low.	Med.	High.				Low.	Total					Low.	Med.	High.				Low.	Total	7h.-13h. 15 <sup>th</sup>	13h.-18h. 15 <sup>th</sup>	18h. 15 <sup>th</sup> to 16 <sup>th</sup>	1h.-7h. 16 <sup>th</sup>		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	
(For heights see p. 4.)																																		
1 London (Kew)...	1037.5	-16	E'N	2	b3	53	65	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	1036.3	-2	E'N	2	b3	51	75	3	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	•	cfw b3	b3.bf	b3	cm.bcm
Croydon	1037.2	-14	-	0	bc	56	65	6	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1036.4	0	E'N	2	b3	49	85	5	-	-	-	0	1	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
S. Farnborough	1036.8	-14	-	0	bc	56	65	6	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1035.7	-2	NE	1	b3	48	85	3	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Winchester	1036.8	-12	E	3	bc	55	65	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1035.6	+2	E'NE	3	b3	47	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Boscombe Down	1036.8	-12	SE'E	3	b	55	65	8	-	-	-	1	1	4000	1035.7	-2	E'NE	3	b3	48	85	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Calshot, S'thmtn	1036.8	-6	E'S	3	bc	56	65	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1035.5	-2	E'NE	3	b3	54	75	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Dungeness	1036.8	-6	E'S	3	bc	56	65	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1035.5	-2	E'NE	3	b3	54	75	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Lympe	1036.1	-14	NE	3	c	56	65	8	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1035.1	-4	NE	3	b3	46	95	7	-	-	-	4.6	9	2500	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
2 Shoeburyness	1037.6	-6	NNE	3	bc	56	75	8	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1036.4	-10	NNE	2	c	47	95	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Felixstowe	1037.8	-2	NE	2	c	56	65	8	-	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1037.0	0	N	2	bc	48	95	7	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Gorleston	1037.4	-2	NE'N	2	c	53	85	7	-	-	-	9	9	4000	1036.8	-6	-	0	bc	52	85	5	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	4000	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Cranwell	1037.3	-14	SE'S	1	b	60	65	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	1036.3	0	S	2	b3	48	85	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
3 Cardington	1037.1	-6	S	2	b	58	65	6	-	-	-	1	1	1500	1036.6	0	SSE	1	b3	52	85	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Birmingham	1037.8	-14	E'S	2	c	53	75	7	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1037.0	+2	NE'E	2	b3	47	85	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Upper Heyford	1037.2	-6	E'S	2	c	51	75	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1036.4	+4	E'NE	2	b3	46	95	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
Leafeld	1037.2	-6	E'S	2	c	51	75	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1036.4	+4	E'NE	2	b3	46	95	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
4 Ross-on-Wye	1036.6	-6	E	2	bc	57	65	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1036.0	-4	E'N	2	b3	43	85	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bfbcm	bcb3	bcbcm	cm.of
5 Portland Bill	1035.4	-8	E'NE	4	bc	57	75	8	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1035.5	-4	E	4	bc	56	75	8	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcc
Plymouth	1034.8	-12	E'NE	4	c	55	85	7	-	-	-	3	3	2500	1033.7	-4	E'NE	1	b3	53	85	8	-	-	-	1	1	4000	0	•	bcb,c	cb	b	bcbcm
Falmouth	1034.4	-6	E'NE	6	g	55	85	7	-	-	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1032.2	-6	E'N	7	g	55	85	7	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	4000	0	•	bcb,c	cb	b	bcbcm
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1033.7	-10	E'S	5	c	65	85	7	-	-	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1031.7	-8	E'S	5	bc	54	85	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	•	bcb,c	cb	b	bcbcm
Guernsey	1033.6	-12	NE	5	bc	57	65	8	-	-	-	1	2.3	2500	1031.9	-4	NE	5	bc	54	75	8	-	-	-	1	2.3	2500	0	•	bcb,c	cb	b	bcbcm
6 Pembroke	1036.5	-8	SSE	3	bc	57	85	7	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	1500	1034.3	0	E	3	bc	53	95	8	-	-	-	0	2.3	-	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bc
Holyhead	1036.5	-8	SSE	3	bc	57	85	7	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	1500	1034.3	0	E	3	bc	53	95	8	-	-	-	0	2.3	-	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bc
Chester (Sealand)	1037.1	-14	SE'S	2	b	57	75	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	1036.1	+2	SE'S	2	bc	49	85	5	-	-	-	0	4.6	-	0	•	bcbcm	bcbcm	bcbcm	cm.of
L'pool (Bidston)	1037.1	-14	SE	1	b3	54	75	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	1035.7	-6	SE'E	2	b3	54	75	3	-	-	-	0	2.3	-	0	•	b3	b3	b3	b3
9 Harrogate	1036.5	-6	S	1	b	61	55	6	-	-	-	8	0	1	1036.4	0	S	1	f	50	85	3	-	-	-	10	10	450	1	•	b	b	b	b
Spurn Head	1037.2	0	-	0	bc	62	65	6	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1036.1	-2	SSW	3	bc	54	85	7	-	-	-	0	2.3	-	0	•	b3bc	bc	bc	bcb
Tynemouth	1036.0	-8	W	2	bc	61	65	6	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	300	1035.5	0	S	1	bc	52	95	6	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
11 Inchkeith	1035.5	-8	WSW	3	bc	55	85	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1035.1	-4	WSW	1	bc	52	95	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	1500	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
Leuchars	1035.1	-8	WSW	2	b	60	65	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	1034.8	+2	SW	2	b	47	95	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
Renfrew	1036.5	-6	WSW	2	c	55	75	7	-	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1035.6	+6	W	2	b	47	85	7	-	-	-	1	1	4000	1	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
Eskdalemuir	1035.7	-8	WSW	3	b	56	65	8	-	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	2500	1036.4	0	-	0	44	95	8	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
13a Tiree	1035.8	-6	S	3	c	53	85	9	-	-	-	9+	10	1500	1034.8	-8	SSW	2	c	50	85	9	-	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
13b Stornoway	1034.9	-4	WSW	2	pr	54	85	8	-	-	-	7.8	10	2500	1033.0	-2	SW	2	c	52	85	8	-	-	-	4.6	9+	2500	1	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
15 Dalwhinnie	1034.7	-4	S	2	b	55	65	8	-	-	-	1	1	4000	1034.7	0	ESE	1	c	47	85	8	-	-	-	7.8	800	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb	
Aberdeen	1035.4	-4	SSE	2	b	59	65	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	1035.1	-2	SE	1	b	46	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
Wick	1034.2	-0	W	3	c	55	85	8	-	-	-	7.8	3	1500	1034.1	0	SW	1	c	52	95	8	-	-	-	7.8	10	2500	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
16 Lerwick	1030.7	-6	W'N	3	c	53	85	7	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1031.5	+4	W	3	c	51	95	7	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
17 Blackad Point	1034.7	-2	E	2	bc	55	65	9	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1032.5	-6	E	2	c	55	75	8	-	-	-	0	7.8	-	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
18 Malin Head	1036.7	-6	SW	2	c	53	85	9	-	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1034.9	-6	ESE	1	c	50	95	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
Aldergrove	1036.8	-14	SSE	1	c	56	65	8	-	-	-	3	3	4000	1035.7	-6	SE'S	1	c	51	85	8	-	-	-	7.8	3	4000	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
Donaghadee	1036.8	-8	S	1	bc	58	75	8	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1035.3	-6	WSW	1	bc	51	95	6	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
19 Birr Castle	1035.2	-4	SE	2	bc	58	75	8	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1033.8	-8	SE	1	bc	51	85	8	-	-	-	0	2.3	-	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
20 Valentia Obay.	1032.9	-14	SE'S	3	bc	56	75	8	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1031.7	-6	SE'E	3	bc	54	85	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb
Roches Point...	1034.9	-4	SE	3	bc	58	85	8	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1033.1	-6	SE	3	bc	54	75	8	-	-	-	1	4.6	2500	0	•	bc	bc	bc	bcb



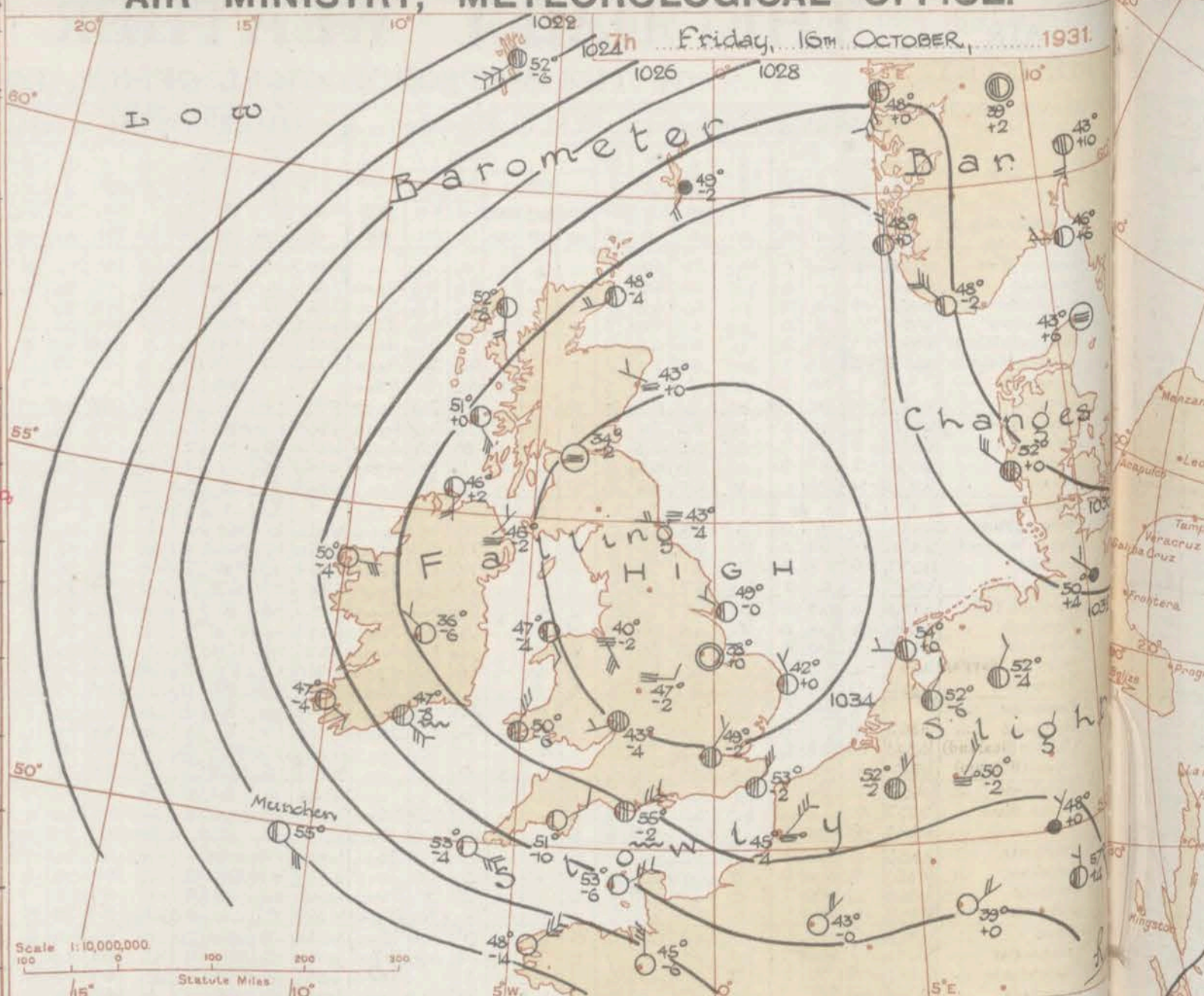
# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 15th OCTOBER, 1931.

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

AIR

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 15h.	Max. 15h. to 17h.	Night. 17h. to 9h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunrise to Sunset.
1	Tunbridge W.	b	bbc	34	57	-	-	7.6	7.1
	Bournemouth	b	b	38	59	-	-	9.1	9.0
	Ventnor	b3	b3	47	58	-	-	7.6	9.0
	Southsea	b	b	43	59	-	-	9.2	8.4
	Bognor Regis	b	b	43	59	-	-	9.4	7.9
	Littlehampton	bc	bc	40	58	-	-	9.4	7.0
	Worthing	bbc	bcb	44	58	-	-	8.0	5.5
	Brighton	bcb	b	49	59	-	-	7.8	7.2
	Eastbourne	bcb	b	43	57	-	-	3.4	7.0
	Hastings	bcb	bcb	44	57	-	-	4.5	7.3
	Folkestone	bcb	bcb	47	60	-	-	5.7	6.0
	Dover	bcb	bcb	48	60	-	-	4.9	7.3
	Deal	bcb	b	51	59	-	-	4.4	5.5
	Ramsgate	bcb	bcb	51	57	-	-	5.1	6.4
	Margate	bcb	bcb	51	57	-	-	5.5	6.6
2	Southend	b3c	b3c	41	57	Trace	-	7.2	6.5
	Maldon	bcb	bcb	38	58	-	-	6.9	6.5
	Clacton-on-Sea	bcb	bcb	40	58	-	-	4.8	5.6
	Dovercourt	bcb	bcb	41	57	-	-	1.8	5.1
	Lowestoft	c	bcb	38	53	-	-	0.0	2.7
	Skogness	b	b?	39	60	-	-	4.5	4.8
	Mablethorpe	b	bcb	39	61	-	-	9.6	4.8
	Cleethorpe	bwf	b	41	62	-	-	8.3	2.5
3	Leamington S.	b	b	34	59	-	-	7.3	6.4
4	Cheltenham	bmb	b	37	56	-	-	7.7	6.0
5	Bath	b	b	36	57	-	-	9.3	7.2
	Weymouth	b	b	43	58	-	-	9.7	8.8
	Jersey	b	b	53	59	-	-	9.7	9.3
	Torquay	bwb	bcb	49	59	-	-	8.8	5.6
	Penzance	b	b	49	59	-	-	8.3	9.2
	St. Ives	b	c	48	57	-	-	4.0	7.1
	Bude	wb	b	42	57	-	-	9.7	8.8
	Ilfracombe	b	b	47	56	-	-	9.6	8.8
6	Aberystwyth	bcb	bcb	41	60	-	-	9.0	3.7
7	Llandudno	b	bcb	48	58	-	-	8.7	3.7
	Colwyn Bay	b	b	45	56	-	-	?	3.8
	Rhyl	b	bmb	41	58	-	-	8.0	8.6
8	Wallasey	bcb	bcb	45	58	-	-	8.5	7.8
	Southport	bcb	b3	41	56	-	-	5.0	8.6
	Blackpool	bcb	bcb	40	54	-	-	4.2	7.3
	Morecambe	bmb	bcb	39	56	-	-	4.7	6.5
9	Ilkley	b	bmb	39	61	-	-	6.8	7.3
10	Berwick-on-T.	bcb	bcb	42	60	-	-	8.6	4.8
11	Dunbar	bcb	bmb	47	59	-	-	7.4	3.4
12	Douglas	bcb	bcb	43	59	-	-	8.2	7.5

† Max. Temp. for period 21h yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 16th Oct. 1931
1. S.E. England	Light or moderate easterly wind; fair; rather mild during day, perhaps slight local ground frost at night.
2. E. England...	Light variable to southeast wind; fair; local fog night and morning; rather mild during day, ground frost locally at night.
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Moderate or fresh easterly wind, strong locally; fair; rather mild.
6. South Wales	As 1.
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Light variable to southerly wind; fine; local fog night and morning; mild during day, ground frost at most places at night.
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. { A. W. Scotld. B. N.W. Scotland.	
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	Moderate southwest wind; cloudy, local showers; mild.
17. N.W. Ireland	Light or moderate southeast wind; fair; local fog night and morning; rather mild during day, slight ground frost locally inland at night.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

H.M. Stationery Office Press, Kingway, W.C.2.

No. 305/2321. M. 75. D. 6001. G. 908 31000 10/31.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars. WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force. TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. Calm. - 0. WEATHER SYMBOLS: - Clear sky. ( ) Sky less than 1/10 clouded. ( ) Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ( ) Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ( ) Overcast sky. Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. T Thunder. T Thunderstorm. SEA DISTURBANCE. Rough. High. BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

An anticyclone centred over Eastern England is decreasing in intensity, and another centre developing over Central Europe will become dominant. Weather will continue fair.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Fair.

Forecasts issued at 0945 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S. Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931.

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Morning of  
FRIDAY  
October 16th  
1931.

cloud  
sky.  
form.  
tempera  
Europe  
continue

Sc., F.R.S.  
Director.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1:4x10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55°N.  
Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500  
50° 40° 30° 20° 10° 0° 10°E. 20°E. 30°E. 40°E. 50°E.

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.  
☉ - Calm.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).





## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

FRIDAY, 16<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER, 1931.

No. 25530

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 16 <sup>th</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 16 <sup>th</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.											
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. in mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. in °F.	Humid. %	Visibility in miles.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. in mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. in °F.	Humid. %	Visibility in miles.	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SURFACE WIND.									
					Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Form.	Amount.					Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-18h in °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h in °F.	Min. on Grass in °F.	Day 7h-18h in mm.		Night 18h-7h in mm.								
																																		0-12	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-9	0-9
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1034.2	-4	NE	3	bc	50	85	5	5	3	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1	*	55	49	41	-	-	3.2						
	Croydon ...	217	1035.1	-10	NE	2	c	50	95	5	5	-	10	10	1034.0	-2	NE	1	o	49	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	450	0	*	56	46	41	-	-	5.7					
	S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.4	-2	NE	2	o	49	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	800	0	*	56	44	31	-	-	6.6						
	Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.2	-4	NE	3	c	48	95	5	5	-	-	7.8	7.9	2500	0	*	56	40	34	-	-	7.9						
	Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.4	-2	NE	3	bc	46	95	6	5	3	-	2.3	4.6	800	0	*	56	43	35	-	-	9.6						
	Calshot (S' thmtn) ...	8	1034.2	-4	NE	3	b	49	85	7	-	-	0	0	1032.6	-8	NNE	3	b	48	95	6	-	8	-	0	1	-	0	1	59	47	44	-	-	9.6					
	Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	58	53	*	-	-	6.3						
	Lympne ...	346	1033.9	-8	E'N	3	c	54	85	8	5	-	9	9	1032.9	-2	ENE	3	c	53	95	8	4	6	-	7.8	9	2500	0	*	56	48	42	-	-	6.3					
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.9	-4	NNW	3	c	51	95	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.9	4000	0	*	58	48	43	-	-	4.1					
	Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1034.6	-2	N	3	c	49	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	1	56	43	38	-	-	1.5					
	Gorleston ...	14	1035.8	-4	NNW	1	m	46	95	4	-	-	0	0	1034.0	0	NNW	1	bc	42	95	5	1	6	-	2.3	4.6	4000	0	2	55	40	38	-	-	0.2					
	Cranwell ...	240	1036.1	-6	W	1	b	41	95	5	-	-	0	0	1035.7	0	-	0	b	38	95	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	62	37	32	-	-	8.7						
3	Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1034.8	0	NNE	1	f	39	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	1500	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						
	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1034.8	-2	E	1	cf	47	95	3	5	-	-	7.8	7.9	2500	0	*	58	43	34	-	-	8.8					
	Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1034.9	-2	NE	3	c	45	95	5	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	*	54	42	36	-	-	8.4					
	Leafeld ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.8	-6	NE'E	2	c	47	95	6	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	*	53	43	40	-	-	8.4					
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1034.1	-4	WSW	1	o	43	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	58	40	34	-	-	6.0					
5	Portland Bill...	32	1032.4	-4	NE'E	5	bc	53	85	7	4	4	-	2.3	4.6	1030.5	-2	NE'E	5	c	55	85	7	4	2	-	7.8	10	2500	0	4	57	51	*	-	-	6.1				
	Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.6	-10	ENE	1	b	51	95	6	7	-	-	1	1	1500	1	0	56	50	45	-	-	7.0					
	Falmouth ...	200	1031.5	-4	E	6	q	55	85	7	8	-	4.6	4.6	1030.1	-10	E'N	6	q	55	85	7	2	3	-	4.6	4.6	4000	0	3	56	55	*	-	-	7.5					
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1030.4	-6	ESE	5	bc	54	95	7	4	-	2.3	2.3	1028.7	-4	E'S	5	b	53	95	7	1	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	0	3	58	52	*	-	-	9.2					
	Guernsey ...	175	1030.9	-6	ENE	4	b	54	85	8	-	-	0	0	1029.4	-6	ENE	4	b	53	85	7	1	-	-	1	1	4000	0	3	57	53	47	-	-	9.2					
6	Pembroke ...	142	1033.4	-8	SSE	4	b	52	95	8	-	12	-	0	1	1031.0	-6	NNE	3	c	50	95	7	4	4	-	4.6	7.9	1500	0	2	57	49	*	-	-	8.8				
7	Holyhead ...	26	1033.7	-4	-	0	b	50	95	5	-	-	0	0	1033.2	-4	S'E	1	bc	47	95	5	5	-	-	2	2.3	2.3	5700	1	0	63	45	38	-	-	6.0				
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1034.6	-2	SSE	3	bf	40	95	1	-	8	-	0	1	-	0	*	60	39	36	-	-	7.9					
8	L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1034.1	-2	SE'E	3	bf	44	95	2	-	8	-	0	Tr	-	0	*	56	44	41	-	-	5.9					
9	Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1035.2	0	S	1	bf	43	95	3	5	-	-	1	1	1500	1	*	62	42	36	-	-	7.4					
10	Spurn Head ...	29	1035.6	-2	NW	2	bc	50	95	6	-	1	-	0	2.3	1034.9	0	NW'W	1	bc	49	95	5	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	220	0	2	63	48	*	-	-	8.1				
	Tynemouth ...	87	1035.2	-4	W	1	bc	46	95	5	5	-	4.6	4.6	1034.3	-4	W	2	f	43	95	3	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1800	0	1	61	42	38	-	-	8.1					
11	Inchkeith ...	190	1034.9	-2	WSW	1	bc	47	95	6	5	-	2.3	2.3	1034.7	-4	WSW	2	bc	45	95	4	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	0	2	56	44	41	-	-	8.1					
	Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.5	-2	WSW	1	b	38	95	7	5	4	-	Tr	Tr	5700	0	*	61	36	29	-	-	2.3					
12	Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1034.7	-2	-	0	f	34	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	56	32	26	-	-	6.3					
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1035.7	0	-	0	bf	32	95	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	57	31	30	-	-	6.3					
13a	Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1032.4	0	S'E	3	bc	51	95	4	5	7	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	1	53	44	35	0.1	-	0.1					
13b	Stornoway ...	34	1032.6	-8	SSW	1	c	50	85	7	4	-	7.8	7.8	1030.9	-8	S	2	c	52	95	8	6	1	-	9	9	2500	0	1	54	50	*	0.2	-	0.7					
15	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.5	-2	S	1	bc	30	95	8	-	4	-	0	2.3	-	0	*	56	29	17	-	-	7.7					
	Aberdeen ...	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.5	0	WNW	1	f	43	95	2	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	1	59	43	33	-	-	5.6					
	Wick ...	81	1033.4	-6	-	0	c	49	95	8	8	2	-	7.8	10	1032.5	-4	WSW	2	c	48	85	8	1	-	-	7.8	10	2500	0	1	56	47	*	-	-	1.6				
16	Lerwick ...	54	1031.9	+2	W	3	if	50	95	6	9	-	7.8	7.8	1031.1	-2	SSW	2	pr	49	95	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	53	49	*	Tr 0.6	0.3	1.6					
17	Blackod Point ...	18	1031.5	0	E	2	bc	52	85	8	-	3	-	0	4.6	1030.6	-4	E	3	bc	50	85	7	-	4	-	0	2.3	-	0	2	56	50	*	-	-	0.0				
18	Malin Head ...	52	1033.8	-6	S	1	b	46	95	8	5	-	1	1	4000	1032.5	+2	S	2	bc	46	95	6	5	8	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	1	54	45	*	-	-	0.0				
	Aldergrove ...	238	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.7																										



EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS AND SYMBOLS.

0 Dry.	5 Covered with ice or glazed frost.
1 Wet.	6 Partly covered by snow or hail.
2 Flooded.	7 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., but ground not frozen.
3 Covered with thawing snow.	8 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., and ground frozen.
4 Frozen hard and dry.	9 Covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.

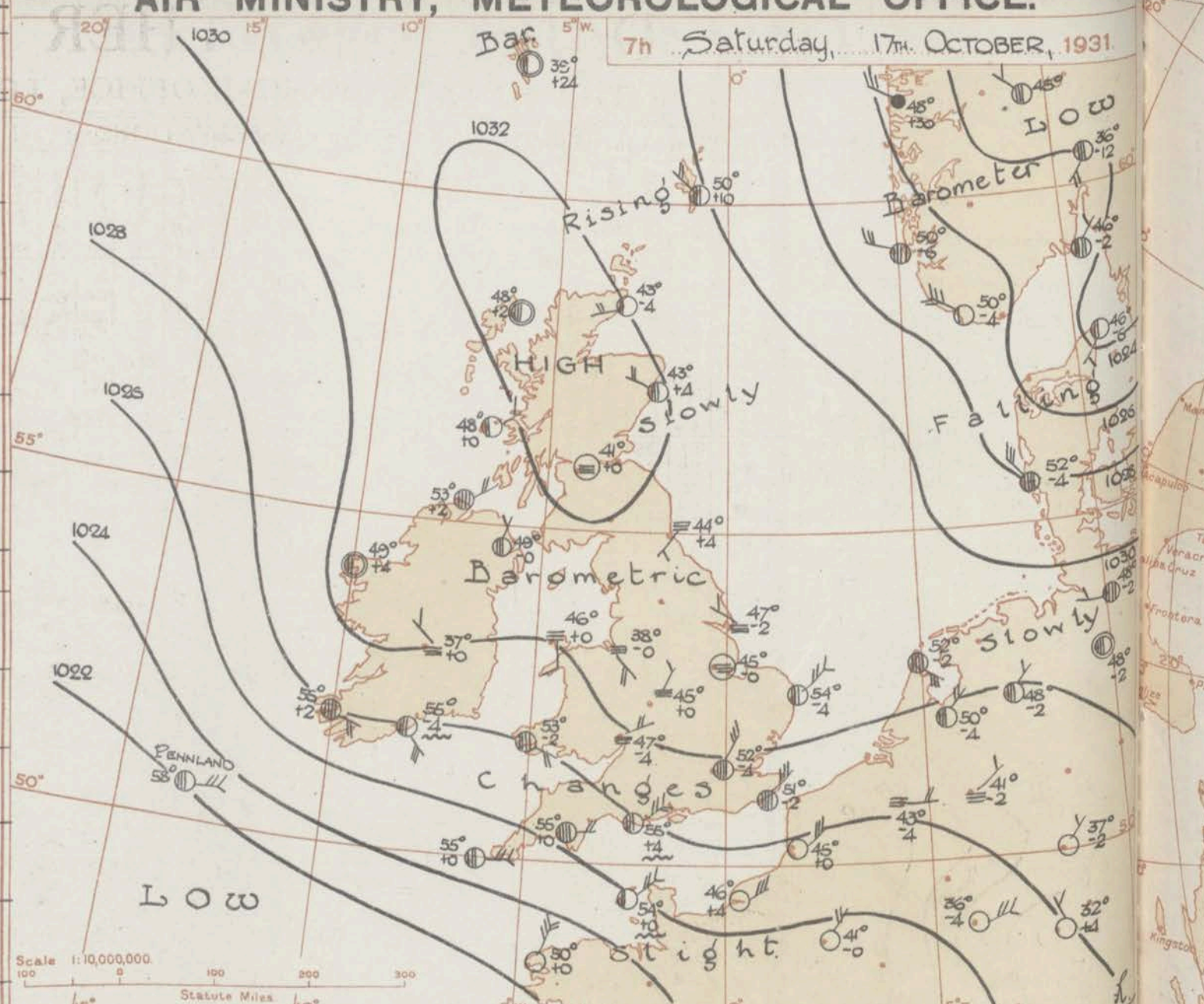
- 0 No cirriform cloud.
- 1 Fine Ci not increasing : sparse.
- 2 Fine Ci not increasing : abundant but no continuous layer.
- 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- 4 Fine Ci increasing : usually in tufts.
- 5 Ci or Ci-St increasing : still below 45° altitude : often in polar bands.
- 6 Ci or Ci-St increasing and reaching above 45° altitude : often in polar bands.
- 7 Veil of Ci-St covering whole sky.
- 8 Ci-St not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- 9 Ci-Cu predominating, and a little cirrus.

(Ci-Cu may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).



STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 16th.	Max. 16th.	Night. 17h. to 16th.	Day. 16th.	Sunrise to 16th.	Sunset to 16th.
1 Tunbridge W.	bcc	oco	47	58	-	-	0.4	7.6
Bournemouth	bcc	bcb	42	60	-	-	4.5	3.1
Ventnor	oco	ccu	51	57	-	-	0.7	7.6
Southsea	cbe	cbcc	47	61	-	-	2.7	3.2
Bognor Regis	bcb	bcc	47	58	-	-	2.4	3.4
Littlehampton	bcb	bcc	44	58	-	-	1.8	3.4
Worthing	cc	cc	48	58	Trace	-	0.8	8.0
Brighton	bcc	bcc	48	59	-	-	1.4	7.8
Eastbourne	o	o	49	57	-	-	0.3	3.4
Hastings	co	oco	48	57	-	-	0.8	4.5
Folkestone	oc	co	50	58	-	-	0.1	5.7
Dover	oc	co	55	57	-	-	0.0	4.9
Deal	co	o	54	57	-	-	0.0	4.4
Ramsgate	c	c	54	57	-	-	0.0	5.1
Margate	c	c	54	57	-	-	0.0	5.8
2 Southend	bcc	oc	46	57	-	Trace	0.5	7.2
Maldon	bcc	bcc	45	60	-	-	3.0	6.9
Clacton-on-Sea	bcc	c	44	59	-	-	3.3	4.8
Dovercourt	bcc	bcc	46	60	-	-	6.5	1.8
Lowestoft	b	b	40	57	-	-	8.4	0.0
Skegness	b	b	43	58	-	-	9.7	0.5
Mablethorpe	b	b	37	57	-	-	9.1	2.6
Cleethorpes	b	b	38	63	-	-	8.5	8.3
3 Leamington S.	b	b	39	60	-	-	6.5	7.4
Cheltenham	b	b	44	60	-	-	4.2	7.7
4 Bath	b	b	43	58	-	-	3.3	9.3
Weymouth	b	b	47	59	-	-	2.7	3.7
Jersey	b	b	51	60	-	-	3.7	3.7
Torquay	b	b	52	58	-	-	0.7	8.8
Penzance	b	b	51	61	-	-	7.2	3.3
St. Ives	b	b	50	59	-	-	1.7	4.0
Bude	b	b	41	59	-	-	6.0	3.0
Ilfracombe	b	b	48	58	-	-	5.1	3.6
6 Aberystwyth	b	b	45	60	-	-	8.7	3.1
Llandudno	b	b	45	63	-	-	9.3	8.7
Colwyn Bay	b	b	43	62	-	-	3.4	8.4
Rhyl	b	b	41	59	-	-	9.1	8.0
8 Wallasey	b	b	46	57	-	-	7.9	5.6
Southport	b	b	41	59	-	-	7.6	5.0
Blackpool	b	b	40	58	-	-	8.4	4.2
Morecambe	b	b	40	58	-	-	7.7	4.7
9 Ilkley	b	b	36	61	-	-	5.9	6.8
10 Berwick-on-T.	b	b	36	55	-	-	8.7	8.6
11 Dunbar	b	b	41	57	-	-	8.4	7.4
12 Douglas	b	b	47	56	-	-	2.8	8.2

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



Scale 1:10,000,000.

Statute Miles

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 17th Oct. 1931.
1. S.E. England	Moderate east or northeast wind; mainly cloudy; moderate temperature.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Moderate or fresh easterly wind; fair; rather mild.
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	Light or moderate easterly wind; fair; perhaps local fog night and morning; mild during day.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	Wind variable becoming northeast, light or moderate; mainly cloudy, perhaps slight local showers later; mild then somewhat colder.
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. { A. W. Scotld. B. N.W. Scotland.	Light variable to easterly wind; fair; local fog, chiefly night and morning; mild during day, ground frost locally at night.
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	As 10 - 11.
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	As 6 - 9.
20. S.W. Ireland	

H.M. Stationery Office Press, Kingway, W.C.2.

Pa. 305/2321. No. 75. D. 6001. Sp. 908. 31/500 10/31.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars. WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force. TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
 ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/2 cloudy. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 cloudy. ○ Sky 3/4 to 1 cloudy. ○ Overcast sky.  
 ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. T Thunder. T Thunderstorm.  
 SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
 BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

# GENERAL INFERENCE.

An anticyclone centred over Scotland is moving northwards and is likely to increase again in intensity. Easterly winds will extend northward to all districts, and weather will be mainly dry, though there will be much cloud, especially in the East and Midlands.

# FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Mainly dry but much cloud and perhaps local showers in eastern districts; east to northeast winds, with somewhat lower day temperature.

Forecasts issued at 0930 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director.







# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
SATURDAY, 17th. October, 1931.  
No. 25,531.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 17th. October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 17th. October														PAST 24 HOURS.									
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air (6)	Humid. % (7)	Visibility (8)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (15)	Change in 3 hours (16)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air (20)	Humid. % (21)	Visibility (22)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (29)	Sea. (30)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sunshine (36)			
					Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet) (14)	Direc.	Force.			Form.	Amount.					Height of Base. (feet) (28)	Max. Day 7h-12h of (31)	Min. Night 12h-7h of (32)	Min. on Grass of (33)	Day 7h-12h mm. (34)			Night 12h-7h mm. (35)								
																																Low.	Med.	High.	Low.		Total.	Low.	Total.
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1029.4	-2	NE E	3	0	53	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	*	59	53	52	-	-	0.1				
	Croydon ...	217	1030.4	-4	NE W	2	0ir	53	75	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1029.1	-4	NE N	3	C	52	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	57	52	51	-	Tr	0.0	
	S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1029.2	-2	NE E	2	C	52	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	57	51	50	-	Tr	0.0				
	Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1029.0	-6	NE E	2	C	51	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	58	51	50	-	-	0.4				
	Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1029.1	0	NE E	2	C	51	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	*	57	50	48	-	-	-				
	Calshot (S' thmtn) ...	8	1029.3	-6	ENE	4	C	55	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1028.5	-4	NE N	4	C	54	75	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	1	60	53	52	-	-	2.5	
	Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	E	4	C	*	*	7	5	-	-	7.8	9+	2500	*	2	57	52	*	-	-	0.0			
	Lympne ...	346	1029.4	-6	EN	3	C	53	75	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1028.6	-2	NE E	3	C	51	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*	55	50	50	-	-	0.0	
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1029.5	-6	NE E	3	C	54	85	7	5	-	-	9+	8+	4000	0	*	58	52	52	-	-	0.1				
	Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.1	-4	NE E	3	C	54	75	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	2	60	50	46	-	-	6.5				
	Gorleston ...	14	1031.6	-2	E S	3	C	52	95	7	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1030.4	-4	NE E	4	C	54	85	6	4	-	-	10	10	4000	0	3	59	52	47	-	-	8.5	
	Cranwell ...	240	1032.4	-2	-	0	F	42	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	1031.6	0	-	0	F	45	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	0	*	612	38	35	-	0.2	9.2	
3	Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.7	0	NE E	2	m	45	95	4	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	6.0			
	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1031.5	0	NNE	1	F	45	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	0	*	58	42	35	-	0.1	6.0				
	Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.6	0	ENE	2	C/d	47	95	5	5	-	-	9+	9+	800	1	*	58	45	45	-	Tr	3.6				
	Leafeld ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.1	-2	NE E	2	Ido	47	95	4	5	-	-	10	10	220	0	*	58	45	43	-	Tr	3.0				
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.1	-4	E N	2	of	47	95	3	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	57	46	39	-	-	3.0				
5	Portland Bill...	32	1027.6	-4	ENE	6	16	57	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1026.8	+4	NE E	5	C	55	75	7	4	2	-	4.6	10	1500	1	4	58	55	*	-	0.1		
	Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.7	0	E	2	C	55	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	0	57	54	53	-	-	1.1				
	Falmouth ...	200	1026.2	-2	EN	7	q	56	85	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	4000	1025.8	+2	ENE	6	q	56	75	7	8	-	-	9	9	4000	0	3	58	56	*	Tr	2.5		
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1025.6	0	ESE	6	C	56	85	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1025.6	0	E S	4	C	55	85	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	0	3	59	54	*	-	8.3		
	Guernsey ...	175	1026.1	-6	NE	4	b	54	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	1025.5	0	NE	4	bc	54	85	7	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	4	59	54	49	-	-	8.3	
6	Pembroke ...	142	1028.3	-2	SSE	3	C	51	95	7	4	6	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1028.4	-2	ESE	2	o	53	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	0	2	58	50	*	-	6.2		
7	Holyhead ...	26	1030.5	-2	SE	1	b	47	95	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	1030.0	0	S	1	bf	46	95	2	-	8	-	0	Tr	0	0	56	45	37	-	0.1	5.1		
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1031.2	0	SE	2	F	38	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	0	*	56	37	36	-	-	8.1				
8	L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1031.3	0	E	2	F	43	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	0	*	55	42	40	-	-	6.0				
9	Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1032.0	0	SSW	1	bc	43	95	5	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	61	42	35	-	-	8.4				
10	Spurn Head ...	29	1032.1	0	NWN	1	bc	60	95	5	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	450	1031.1	-2	NW W	1	F	47	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	220	1	1	58	45	*	Tr	8.1		
	Tynemouth ...	67	1031.9	-2	W	1	bc	46	95	5	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1031.6	+4	SW	1	cf	44	95	3	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	0	1	57	41	38	-	0.1	7.5	
11	Inchkeith ...	190	1032.3	0	WSW	1	m	44	95	4	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	1032.3	-2	NE E	1	F	47	95	3	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	0	58	44	35	-	-	7.5	
	Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1032.3	+6	WSW	1	F	44	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	60	39	32	-	0.1	6.4				
12	Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1032.4	0	-	0	F	41	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	59	38	32	-	-	7.8				
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1031.9	0	N	2	bc	47	85	7	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	61	32	32	-	-	3.9				
13a	Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1031.7	0	NE E	1	3	48	95	5	5	3	9	1	2.3	2500	0	1	56	41	32	-	-	1.8				
13b	Stornoway ...	34	1031.4	0	SW	1	bc	48	95	7	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1032.2	+2	-	0	C	48	95	7	4	2	-	7.8	10	4000	0	0	56	41	*	-	7.4		
15	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1033.7	+6	W	2	C	39	95	8	7	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	*	54	33	25	-	-	6.0				
	Aberdeen ...	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1032.5	+4	WNW	2	C	43	95	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1	1	55	39	33	-	-	6.0				
	Wick ...	81	1031.9	0	SSW	2	bc	45	85	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1031.7	-4	WSW	2	bc	43	95	8	5	3	-	4.6	4.6	4000	0	2	53	41	*	-	0.6		
16	Lerwick ...	54	1027.8	-4	SSW	3	C	53	95	5	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	1030.1	+10	NW	2	C/r	50	95	7	5	2	-	4.6	7.8	800	1	*	52	49	*	-	0.6		
17	Blacksod Point ...	18	1029.8	0	E	3	b	50	95	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	1030.2	+4	-	0	bc	49	85	7	-	4	-	0	2.3	-	0	1	57	47	*	-	7.9		
18	Malin Head ...	52	1031.8	0	SSE	1	bc																																



EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS AND SYMBOLS.

COLUMNS 11, 25.—FORM OF CIRRUS CLOUD.

- 0 No cirriform cloud.
- 1 Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
- 2 Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
- 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- 4 Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
- 5 Ci or Ci-St increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 6 Ci or Ci-St increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 7 Veil of Ci-St covering whole sky.
- 8 Ci-St not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- 9 Ci-Cu predominating, and a little cirrus.

(Ci-Cu may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

0 Dry.	5 Covered with ice or glazed frost.
1 Wet.	6 Partly covered by snow or hail.
2 Flooded.	7 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., but ground not frozen.
3 Covered with thawing snow.	8 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., and ground frozen.
4 Frozen hard and dry.	9 Covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.

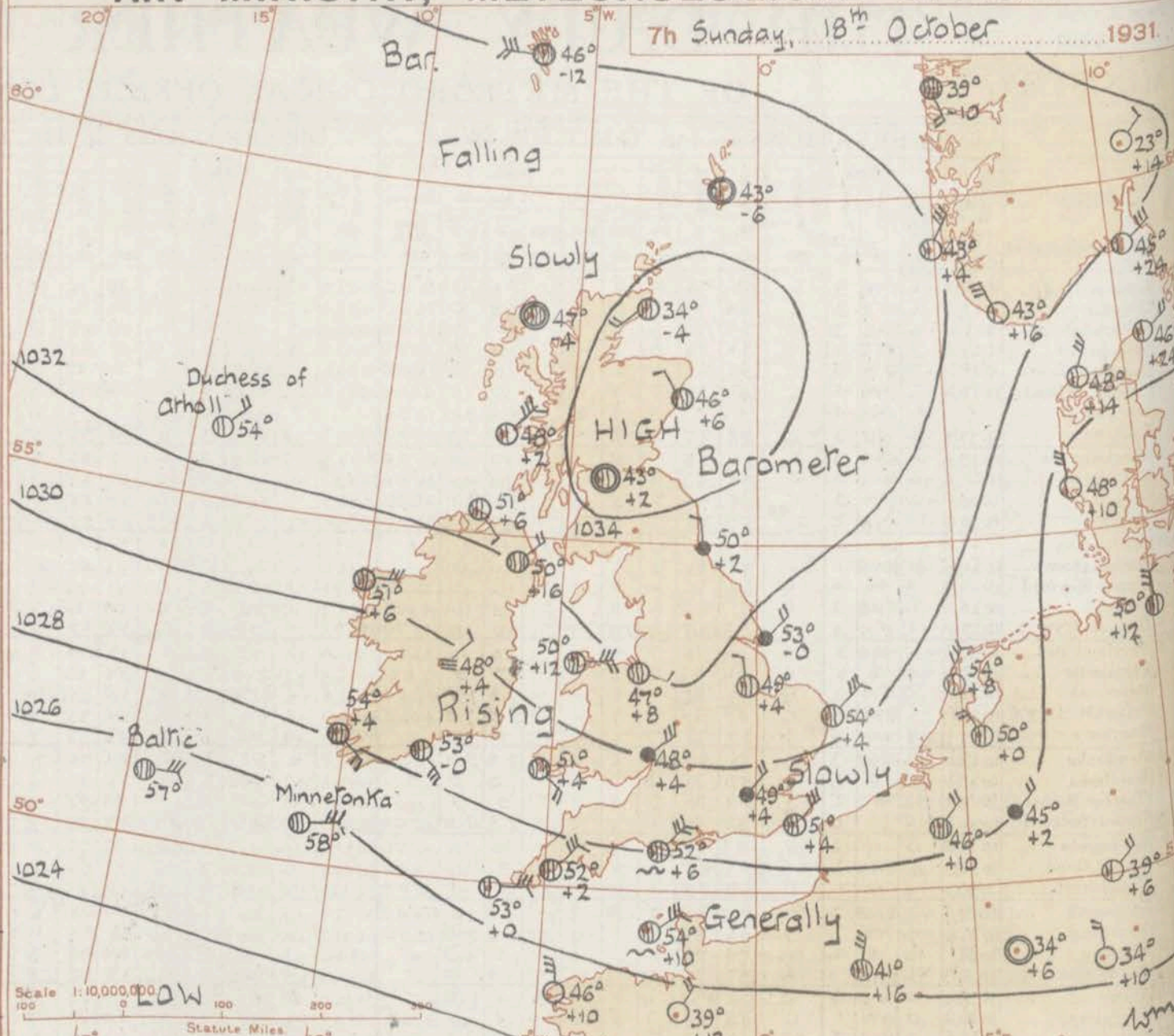


# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 17th October 1931.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
	Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 17h.	Max. 9h. to 17h.	Night. 17h. to 9h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	Sunrise to 17h.	Sunset to 16h.
1 Tunbridge W.	o	o	51	54	-	-	0.0	0.4
Bournemouth	o	o	52	56	-	-	0.0	4.5
Ventnor	o	o	53	55	-	-	0.0	0.7
Southsea	o	o	53	57	-	-	0.0	2.7
Bognor Regis	o	o	52	56	-	-	0.0	2.4
Littlehampton	c	c	52	55	-	-	0.0	1.8
Worthing	o	o	53	55	-	-	0.0	0.8
Brighton	o	o	52	55	-	-	0.0	1.4
Eastbourne†	o	o	53	57	-	-	0.5	0.3
Hastings†	o	o	52	56	-	-	1.1	0.8
Folkestone	o	o	53	55	-	-	1.3	0.1
Dover...	o	o	54	58	-	-	1.7	0.0
Deal	o	o	54	56	-	-	0.5	0.0
Ramsgate	o	o	53	55	-	-	0.0	0.0
Margate	c	c	53	55	-	-	0.0	0.0
2 Southend	o	o	53	55	-	-	0.0	0.5
Maldon	o	o	52	55	-	-	0.0	3.0
Clacton-on-Sea	c	c	53	55	-	-	0.0	3.3
Dovercourt	o	o	51	55	-	-	0.0	6.5
Lowestoft	c	c	50	53	-	-	0.1	8.4
Skegness	o	o	41	55	-	-	0.5	9.7
Mablethorpe	w	w	36	55	-	-	2.7	9.1
Cleethorpes	f	f	37	52	-	-	0.2	8.5
3 Leamington S.	m	m	41	54	-	-	0.0	6.8
4 Cheltenham†	c	c	43	53	-	-	0.0	4.2
5 Bath	c	c	51	55	-	-	0.0	3.3
Weymouth	o	o	54	56	-	-	0.0	2.7
Jersey	b	b	50	60	-	-	9.8	9.7
Torquay	o	o	55	57	-	-	0.0	0.7
Penzance	c	c	54	59	-	-	0.2	7.2
St. Ives	c	c	53	58	-	-	0.1	1.7
Bude	c	c	50	57	-	-	6.0	(8.0)
Ilfracombe	c	c	50	57	-	-	6.0	(8.0)
6 Aberystwyth	c	c	48	59	-	-	9.0	8.9
7 Llandudno	b	b	45	58	-	-	7.8	9.3
Colwyn Bay	b	b	43	58	-	-	7.9	9.4
Rhyl	b	b	40	62	-	-	6.9	9.1
8 Wallasey	f	f	44	57	-	-	3.7	7.9
Southport	b	b	37	56	-	-	5.9	7.5
Blackpool	m	m	38	59	-	-	6.5	8.4
Morecambe	d	d	40	57	-	-	6.0	7.7
9 Ilkley	m	m	35	56	-	-	4.9	5.9
10 Berwick-on-T.	o	o	38	52	-	-	0.9	8.7
11 Dunbar	o	o	43	54	-	-	3.0	8.4
12 Douglas	b	b	48	59	-	-	7.7	2.8

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. | Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 18th Oct., 1931.
1. S.E. England	Wind northeast to east, light or moderate; cloudy, occasional slight drizzle at first, probably fairer tomorrow; fog locally night and morning; moderate temperature.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Wind between east and southeast, moderate; mainly fair; moderate temperature.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	Wind easterly or variable, light or moderate; mainly fair; local fog night and morning; rather mild during day, ground frost locally at night.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	As 1 - 4.
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Wind variable, light or moderate; mainly fair; local fog night and morning; rather mild day, ground frost locally at night.
13. { A.W. Scotland. B.N.W. Scotland.	
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	Wind becoming westerly moderate or fresh; cloudy; rather mild.
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	Wind mainly between east and south east, light or moderate; mainly fair; moderate temperature, ground frost and fog locally inland at night.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

H.M. Stationery Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.2

PK 305/2321, W. 75, D. 6001, G. 908, 31000 10/31

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Sky 3/4 to 1 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. ☼ Thunder. ☼ Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

The anticyclone extending from south of Iceland across Scotland is spreading temporarily southeastward. Winds will be variable to westerly in the North and easterly, moderate, in the South. Weather will be fair generally in Scotland and Ireland but cloudy in England, with occasional local drizzle at first, particularly in Eastern districts.

### FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Mainly fair.

Forecasts issued at 1130 G.M.T. G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Monday, 19th October 1931.  
No. 25,533

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 18th October														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 18th October														PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
		Barom. at msl.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.				Barom. at msl.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.				State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
				Dir.	Force					Low.	Med.	High.	Low.			Total	Height of Base (feet)					Dir.	Force	Low.	Med.			High.	Low.	Total	Height of Base (feet)	7h.-13h. 18th	13h.-18h. 18th	18h. 19th 19th	1h.-7h. 19th																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
(For heights see p. 4.)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
SUNDAY, 18th October 1931.  
No. 25,532.

Direction.	Stations.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 18th October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 18th October														PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at 7 hr. M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun-shine.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
					Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.					Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-12h °F.	Min. Night 12h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-12h mm.		Night 12h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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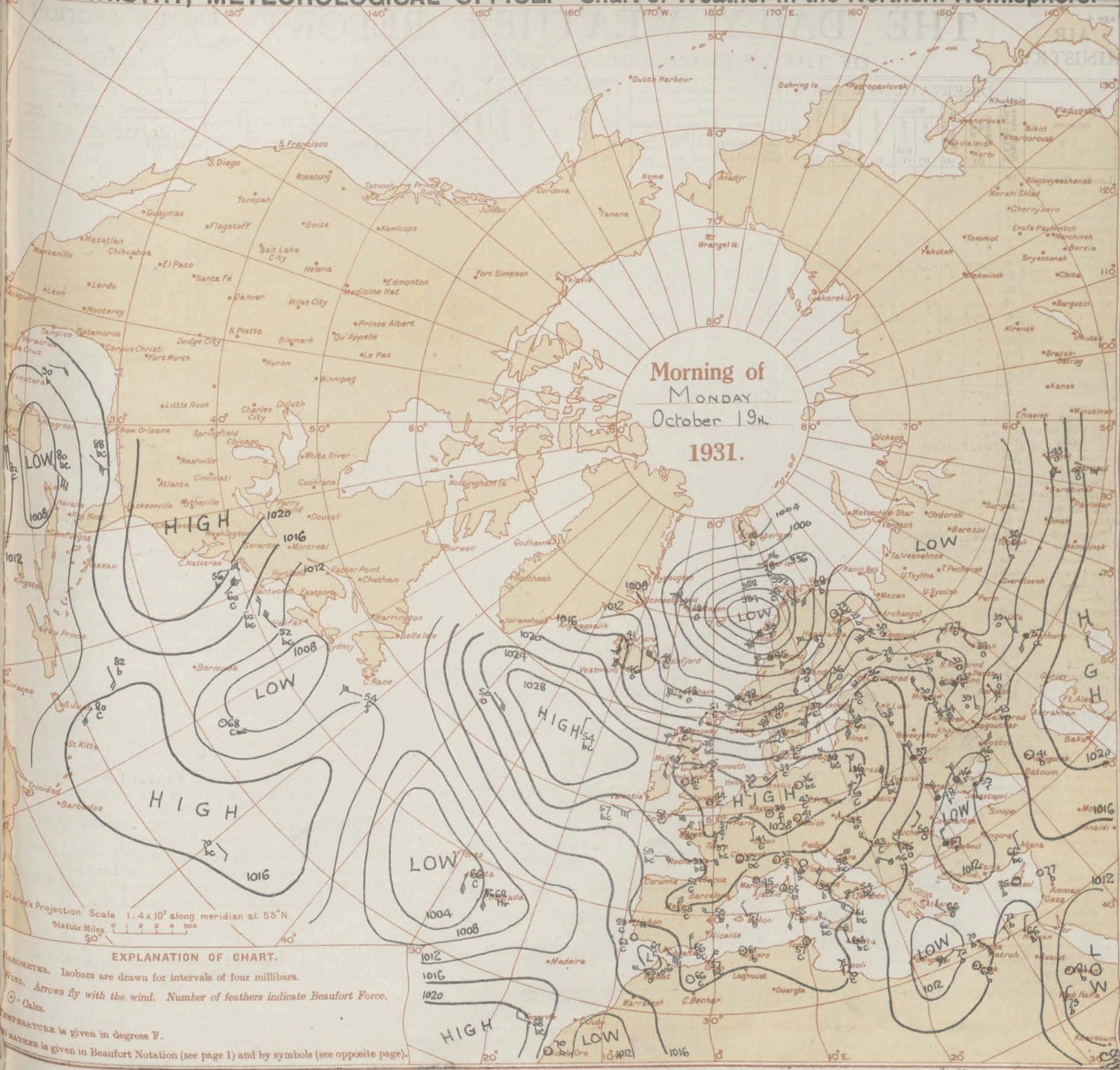
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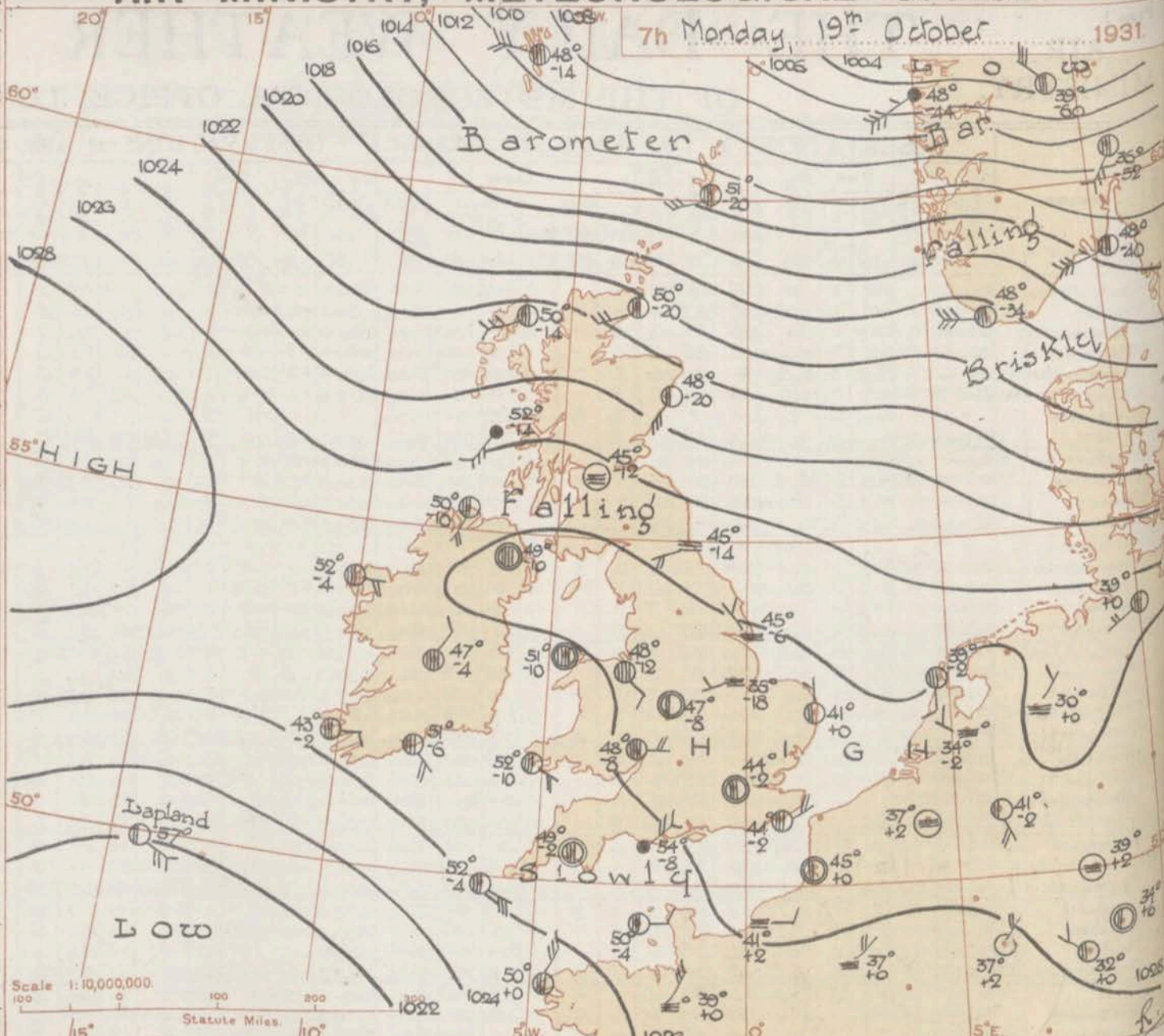
# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 18th October 1931.

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7th Monday, 19th October 1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. 17h. to 18h.	Max. 9h. 17h. to 18h.	Night. 17h. 17h. to 18h.	Day. 9h. 17h. to 18h.	Sunrise to 17h. 18h.	Sunset to 17h. 18h.
1	Tunbridge W.	odo	od	49	54	1	1	0.0	0.0
	Bournemouth	o	o	46	53	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Ventnor	oug	oco	50	55	Trace	Trace	0.1	0.0
	Southsea	o	ocm	47	54	Trace	-	0.0	0.0
	Bognor Regis	cid	ocm	48	54	-	Trace	0.0	0.0
	Littlehampton	c	cdc	47	55	-	Trace	0.0	0.0
	Worthing	od	o	48	54	-	Trace	0.0	0.0
	Brighton	od	doc	45	55	Trace	0.2	0.0	0.0
	Eastbourne	d.d.	d.d.	45	55	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5
	Hastings	oro	oc	47	56	0.4	1	0.3	1.1
	Folkestone	adm.c	coide	50	58	0.4	1	0.5	1.3
	Dover	doc	cid	51	58	0.6	Trace	0.2	1.7
	Deal	t.d.	o	52	58	Trace	Trace	0.1	0.5
	Ramsgate	co	o	52	58	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Margate	c	cp	52	58	-	Trace	0.1	0.0
2	Southend	o	or.c	50	55	0.1	Trace	0.0	0.0
	Maldon	oc	c	50	56	0.5	-	0.0	0.0
	Clacton-on-Sea	cpoc	cbc	50	56	0.2	-	0.0	0.0
	Dovercourt	d.d.	bocbc	50	56	0.3	Trace	1.0	0.0
	Lowestoft	cd.bc	bcb	51	55	0.3	Trace	3.7	0.1
	Skegness	cbc	bcom	47	57	-	-	4.7	0.5
	Mablethorpe	wbc	bc	48	55	-	-	5.0	2.7
	Cleethorpe	ouc	bc	46	56	0.2	-	5.0	0.2
3	Leamington S.	o	o	48	55	-	-	0.0	0.0
4	Choltenham	om.	om.f	48	54	Trace	-	0.0	0.0
5	Bath	cd.	d.c	49	53	Trace	Trace	0.0	0.0
	Weymouth	o	o	50	54	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Jersey	bc	bc	51	57	-	-	8.8	9.8
	Torquay	ov	om.	52	56	-	-	0.0	0.0
	Penzance	bc	c	50	58	-	-	3.1	0.2
	St. Ives	c	c	48	57	-	-	2.0	0.1
	Bude	c	c	45	57	-	-	1.8	5.4
	Ilfracombe	o	o	51	56	-	-	0.0	0.0
6	Aberystwyth	cxm	cm	48	54	-	-	0.0	9.0
7	Llandudno	c	c	48	56	-	-	0.0	7.8
	Colwyn Bay	o	oco	45	55	-	-	0.1	7.9
	Rhyl	cm.	cm.	45	56	-	-	0.0	8.9
8	Wallassey	foc	cf	46	56	-	-	0.0	3.7
	Southport	oco	oco	47	56	-	-	0.3	5.9
	Blackpool	c	co	43	56	-	-	0.4	6.5
	Morecambe	cboc	bcc	42	56	-	-	0.6	6.0
9	Ilkley	ocd.	d.c	39	53	Trace	Trace	0.0	7.9
10	Berwick-on-T.	cbc	bcc	39	52	0.5	-	2.8	0.9
11	Dunbar	or.c	c	43	51	1	-	0.0	3.0
12	Douglas	cb	cb	49	56	-	-	3.3	7.7

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 19th October, 1931.
1. S.E. England	Light easterly or variable wind; fair; mist or fog locally night and morning; perhaps local ground frost at night moderate day temperature.
2. E. England...	Light variable or westerly wind; fair, but some mist or fog; moderate day temperature, perhaps local ground frost at night.
3. E. Midlands	Light variable wind; fair; some mist or fog; moderate temperature.
4. W. Midlands	Light or moderate easterly wind; fair; some mist; moderate temperature.
5. S.W. England	As 4.
6. South Wales	Light variable to moderate westerly wind; fair at first, perhaps less settled later; moderate temperature.
7. North Wales	As 4.
8. N.W. England	Moderate or fresh westerly wind; cloudy, some drizzle or rain; moderate temperature, becoming lower.
9. N. Midlands	As 4.
10. N.E. England	As 4.
11. S.E. Scotland	Moderate or fresh westerly wind, strong locally, veering a little; cloudy; some drizzle or rain, then showers; cooler tomorrow.
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	As 7 - 10.
13. { A. W. Scotld. B. N.W. Scotland.	As 4.
14. Mid-Scotland	As 4.
15. N.E. Scotland	As 4.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	As 4.
17. N.W. Ireland	As 4.
18. N.E. Ireland	As 4.
19. S.E. Ireland	As 4.
20. S.W. Ireland	As 4.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars. WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force. TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
 ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
 ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. T Thunder. K Thunderstorm.  
 SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
 BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A belt of high pressure extending from westnorthwest of Ireland to Central Europe tends to weaken and move southwards. A deep depression centred over Northern Norway is expected to move east-southeast, accompanied by secondary disturbances. Weather will continue mainly fair and quiet in the South, but west or northwest winds and somewhat less settled conditions are probable in Scotland.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Cooler and somewhat unsettled in the North; mainly fair elsewhere.

1000 G.M.T. G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S. Director.

Forecasts issued at



0 Dry.	5 Covered with ice or glazed frost.
1 Wet.	6 Partly covered by snow or hail.
2 Flooded.	7 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., but ground not frozen.
3 Covered with thawing snow.	8 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., and ground frozen.
4 Frozen hard and dry.	9 Covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Monday, 19th October 1931.  
No. 25,533.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 19th October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 19th October														PAST 24 HOURS.								
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility in miles.	Cloud.			Height of base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility in miles.	Cloud.			Height of base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE in hours.	
					Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Form.				Amount.	Form.					Amount.	Max. Day 7h-12h of (31).	Min. Night 12h-7h of (32).							Min. on Grass of (33).	Day 7h-12h mm. (34).	Night 12h-7h mm. (35).				
																																			Low.	Med.		High.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)			
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.6	-4	*	*	cf	47	95	3	5	-	-	5*	2500	1	*	56	46	36	Tr	-	0.0				
	Croydon ...	217	1030.1	-2	*	0	b	41	96	*	*	*	*	1028.8	-2	*	*	cm	44	95	4	4	-	-	7.8	2500	1	*	55	40	36	Tr	-	0.0				
	S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.4	-4	ENE	1	c	47	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	53	47	46	0.1	Tr	-	0.0		
	Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.1	-3	NE	1	c	49	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	53	48	47	Tr	-	0.0			
	Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.3	-2	*	*	c	49	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	52	48	48	Tr	-	0.0			
	Calshot (St. Thomas) ...	8	1029.1	-4	NE	2	c	53	85	7	5	-	-	2*	1500	1028.0	-10	NNE	2	c	52	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	1	54	51	49	Tr	-	0.0	
	Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.0	-10	*	*	NNE	1	bc	52	85	6	5	-	-	2.3	4.6	1500	0	1	56	45	*	0.3	-	0.0	
	Lympne ...	346	1028.9	-4	ESE	3	bc	50	95	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1028.1	-2	ENE	2	c	44	95	7	5	-	-	7.8	2500	1	*	55	43	37	Tr	-	0.2	
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.4	-4	NW	2	bf	43	95	3	5	3	-	Tr.	1	4000	1	*	56	40	37	Tr	-	0.0			
	Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.7	-4	NW	1	bc	42	95	6	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	0	56	40	32	Tr	-	1.8			
	Gorleston ...	14	1030.1	-4	ESE	2	bc	53	85	7	-	3	-	0	4.6	1029.1	0	N	1	bc	41	95	5	2	-	-	2.3	4.6	1500	0	2	57	40	37	Tr	-	5.0	
	Cranwell ...	240	1031.2	-4	*	0	b	39	95	6	5	-	-	1	4000	1028.7	-18	WSW	1	bif	35	95	2	-	-	0	Tr.	-	0	55	34	32	0.1	Tr	-	1.6		
3	Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.7	-4	*	*	0	43	95	5	5	-	-	9	9	4000	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.9	-8	*	*	0	bcw	47	95	4	-	-	2	0	4.6	-	0	54	46	45	*	Tr	-	0.0		
	Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.8	-8	NNE	2	c	45	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	55	43	41	-	-	0.0			
	Leafeld ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.3	-6	NNE	1	c	46	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	*	53	45	45	-	Tr	-	0.0		
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.4	-8	E	2	o	48	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	53	48	47	0.1	Tr	-	0.0		
5	Portland Bill ...	32	1027.9	-2	NE	4	d.d.	54	85	4	5	-	-	10	1500	1026.8	-8	NE	4	id.	54	95	6	4	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	55	53	*	Tr	-	0.0	
	Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.6	-2	*	*	0	c	49	95	6	5	-	-	6	2.3	7.8	4000	1	0	55	43	45	-	-	1.9	
	Falmouth ...	200	1027.2	-2	ES	4	q	55	85	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1026.2	-4	ESE	4	q	54	85	7	5	3	-	7.8	10	4000	0	3	56	54	*	-	2.3	
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1026.5	-8	ESE	4	bc	53	95	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1026.1	-4	ESE	3	c	52	95	7	5	7	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	2	58	52	*	-	4.0	
	Guernsey ...	175	1027.3	0	E	2	bc	50	85	7	7	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1026.4	-4	E	1	c	50	95	6	7	1	8	4.6	7.8	2500	0	3	58	50	45	-	-	7.7
6	Pembroke ...	142	1027.6	-6	SE	1	c	53	95	8	4	6	-	7.8	9	450	1027.8	-10	ESE	2	c	52	95	8	4	6	-	7.8	9	2500	0	10	54	48	*	-	0.0	
7	Holyhead ...	26	1027.8	-8	*	0	o	53	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1027.8	-10	*	c	51	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	0	58	51	49	-	-	2.6	
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.4	-12	SE/E	1	o	48	95	5	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	56	48	47	-	-	0.1			
8	L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.8	-12	S	3	o	49	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*	50.5	49	48	-	-	0.0			
9	Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.3	-10	SSW	1	c	42	95	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	51	40	34	0.1	-	0.0			
10	Spurn Head ...	29	1030.3	0	-	0	bc	50	95	7	-	2	-	0	2.3	1028.1	-6	NW/N	1	bcf	45	95	3	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	220	1	1	57	45	*	0.6	Tr	-	5.8
	Tynemouth ...	67	1030.1	-10	WSW	2	bc	45	95	6	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	1027.6	-14	WSW	2	o	45	95	3	6	-	-	10	10	1500	0	1	53	44	38	-	-	0.0
11	Inchkeith ...	190	1029.7	-16	SW	2	bc	48	95	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	1027.6	-12	WSW	1	c	46	95	4	5	1	-	2.3	7.8	800	0	1	50	43	39	-	-	0.0
	Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.9	-20	SW	3	c	45	85	6	5	9	-	4.6	9	2500	0	*	51	40	31	-	-	0.0			
12	Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.0	-12	*	*	cf	45	95	3	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	52	41	37	Tr	-	0.0			
	Esksdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.3	-10	S	2	c	44	95	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	*	48	41	36	Tr	-	0.0			
13a	Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.8	-14	SW	4	d.d.	52	95	6	6	2	-	4.6	10	1500	1	2	55	50	47	-	-	4.2			
13b	Stornoway ...	34	1026.7	-14	SW	2	bc	48	95	7	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1022.9	-14	WSW	4	c	50	95	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	2500	0	2	55	47	-	Tr	-	2.9



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931.

23°  
+14

45°  
+24

46°  
+24

30°  
+12

39°  
+6

34°  
+10

12mm

cloudy  
fast sky.  
form.

temperature

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erate,  
nerall  
ngland.

Barometer. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

Wind. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.

☉ = Calm.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).



## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.

☉ = Calm.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).



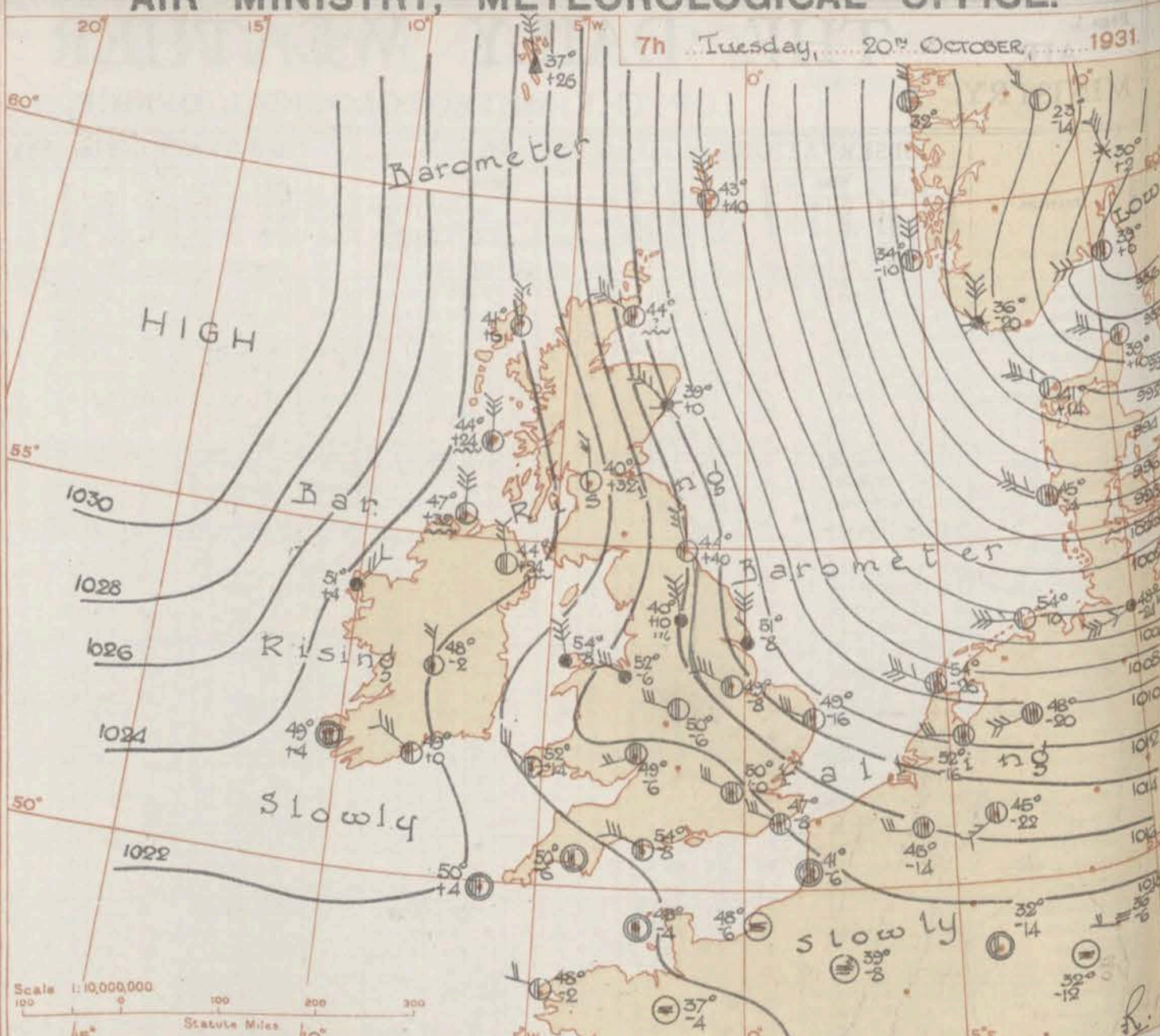
# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 19th October, 1931.

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7h Tuesday, 20th OCTOBER, 1931

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. 18th to 9h. 19th.	Max. 9h. 19th to 9h. 20th.	Night. 17h. 18th to 9h. 19th.	Day. 9h. 19th to 9h. 20th.	
1. Tunbridge W.	Bournemouth	mb	bc	38	57	Trace	-	4.8
	Ventnor	o	oco	49	57	Trace	-	0.3
	Southsea	ogo	cbc	50	55	0.3	-	0.0
	Bognor Regis	o	ocbc	51	57	-	-	0.0
	Littlehampton	o	cbcb	50	58	-	-	0.2
	Worthing	cbc	bcabc	49	58	-	-	0.5
	Brighton	bcc	coc	50	59	-	-	2.7
	Eastbourne	bc	bc	48	60	-	-	5.6
	Hastings	cbc	bc	45	59	0.1	-	4.2
	Folkestone	bcb	bbe	45	59	0.6	-	6.8
2. Southend	Dover	wcb	bbe	48	59	-	-	0.8
	Deal	bc	bcc	49	59	-	-	8.9
	Ramsgate	b	bbe	45	60	-	-	7.7
	Margate	b	bbe	51	59	-	-	7.2
	Southend	bcc	cbc	48	55	-	-	3.1
	Maldon	bm	bbcc	45	61	Trace	-	7.0
	Clacton-on-Sea	mb	bco	40	61	-	-	5.3
	Dovercourt	bczbc	bc	44	59	-	-	8.5
	Lowestoft	bc	bc	42	59	-	-	7.3
	Skegness	bbe	bcc	38	57	-	-	6.9
3. Leamington S.	Mablethorpe	bcm	bmc	39	56	-	-	8.0
	Cleethorpe	wcb	bcm	37	57	-	-	8.0
	Leamington S.	wcfb	bmc	38	56	Trace	-	7.1
	Cheltenham	bcm	o	44	56	-	-	2.5
	Bath	ofem	om	47	53	-	-	0.0
	Weymouth	c	c	50	56	-	-	0.0
	Jersey	o	oc	51	57	-	-	0.0
	Torquay	cbc	bc	43	59	-	-	5.6
	Penzance	cbc	bcz	53	59	-	-	1.3
	St. Ives	c	c	50	58	-	-	0.5
4. Llandudno	Bude	c	c	49	57	-	-	0.6
	Ilfracombe	o	c	51	57	-	-	0.0
	Aberystwyth	o	o	51	58	-	-	0.0
	Llandudno	cm	cm	49	55	-	-	0.0
	Colwyn Bay	o	c	50	55	-	-	0.0
	Rhyl	o	oc	50	55	-	-	0.0
	Wallassey	om	om	49	54	-	-	0.0
	Southport	meo	o	49	53	-	-	0.0
	Blackpool	oz	ozo	48	53	-	0.4	0.0
	Morecambe	od	o	48	53	Trace	-	0.0
5. Ilkley	Berwick-on-T.	cod	c	48	53	Trace	Trace	0.0
	Dunbar	o	odoc	37	51	Trace	Trace	0.0
	Douglas	oc	o	40	54	-	-	2.4
	Ilkley	bcm	bcm	42	56	-	-	0.2
	Douglas	omid	c	50	52	Trace	Trace	0.0
	Ilkley	o	odoc	37	51	Trace	Trace	0.0
	Berwick-on-T.	oc	o	40	54	-	-	2.4
	Dunbar	bcm	bcm	42	56	-	-	0.2
	Douglas	omid	c	50	52	Trace	Trace	0.0
	Ilkley	o	odoc	37	51	Trace	Trace	0.0

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



## DISTRICTS. FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 20th Oct. 1931.

1. S.E. England	Wind northwest or north, moderate or fresh; cloudy at first; occasional rain or showers; fairer intervals later; becoming colder today.
2. E. England	Wind northerly, moderate or fresh, stronger locally at first; showers; fairer intervals; colder; perhaps local ground frost at night.
3. E. Midlands	Wind northerly, light or moderate, fresh locally; cloudy perhaps showers later; becoming colder.
4. W. Midlands	As 2 - 4.
5. S.W. England	As 2 - 4.
6. South Wales	As 2 - 4.
7. North Wales	As 2 - 4.
8. N.W. England	As 2 - 4.
9. N. Midlands	As 2 - 4.
10. N.E. England	As 2 - 4.
11. S.E. Scotland	Wind northerly, fresh, stronger locally at first, moderating later; showers, perhaps of sleet or snow; rather cold, local ground frost at night.
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	As 2 - 4.
13. A.W. Scotl. & B.N.W. Scotland	As 2 - 4.
14. Mid-Scotland	As 2 - 4.
15. N.E. Scotland	Wind northerly, strong or gale, moderating; showers of rain, hail, sleet or snow; cold; perhaps local ground frost at night.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	As 2 - 4.
17. N.W. Ireland	As 2 - 4.
18. N.E. Ireland	As 2 - 4.
19. S.E. Ireland	As 2 - 4.
20. S.W. Ireland	As 2 - 4.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars. WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force. TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. WEATHER SYMBOLS:— Clear sky. Sky less than 1/8 clouded. Sky 1/8 to 1/4 clouded. Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. Overcast sky. Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☐ Fog. ☐ Mist. T Thunder. K Thunderstorm. SEA DISTURBANCE. Rough. High. BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A complex and deep depression over Scandinavia is moving east-southeast. An intense anticyclone centred northwest of Iceland extends towards the Bay of Biscay. Cold northerly winds, showers and some bright intervals will be experienced in most districts. Sleet or snow is probable locally in Scotland.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Cool; showers in northern and eastern districts; probably considerable fair periods generally. Time of Issue of Gale Warnings.

- ▲ North cone at 1905 on 19th in districts 13A, 13B, 15 and 16.
- ▲ North cone at 0800 on 20th in districts 2, 10 and 11.

Forecasts issued at 1000 G.M.T. G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.







# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 20 <sup>th</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 20 <sup>th</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.										
	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visiblity in miles.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visiblity in miles.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun-shine 10 <sup>th</sup> Hrs.				
				Direc.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.			Form.	Amount.					Height of Base (feet).	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.			Total.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-18h op.		Min. Night 18h-7h op.	Min. on Grass op.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)				
1 London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.1	-4	W'N	3	c	51	75	6	5	2	-	7-8	9+	2500	0	*	56	49	43	-	-	1.1				
Croydon	217	1021.0	-18	W	2	c	50	75	6	5	-	10	10	2500	1018.5	0	WNW	3	c	50	85	6	5	-	10	10	1500	0	*	59	47	41	-	-	3.4				
S. Farnborough	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.4	-4	WNW	2	c	50	85	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	*	55	45	34	-	-	0.0				
Winchester	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.0	-10	WNW	3	c	50	85	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*	56	48	46	-	-	0.0				
Boscombe Down	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.3	-4	WNW	3	c	50	85	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	0	*	55	48	47	-	-	0.0				
Calshot (S'thmtn)	8	1022.0	-16	WNW	2	c	51	85	7	5	-	9+	9+	4000	1019.7	-8	NW'W	2	c	51	85	6	5	8	-	7-8	9	2500	0	1	58	50	47	-	-	0.0			
Dungeness	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	W	2	c	*	*	7	5	-	*	9+	9+	1500	*	2	60	42	*	-	-	-				
Lympne	346	1020.7	-16	NW	3	b	43	85	5	-	-	0	0	-	1017.5	-8	WNW	3	0	47	85	5	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	57	42	36	-	-	7.7			
2 Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.1	-6	NW'W	4	c	51	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	59	49	43	-	-	7.5				
Felixstowe	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.2	-10	WSW	4	c	52	75	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	0	2	58	49	43	-	-	8.3				
Grlestone	14	1018.0	-24	W	2	c	49	85	6	-	2	0	10	-	1013.3	-16	WNW	3	c	49	85	6	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	0	2	38	45	41	-	-	7.3			
Cranwell	240	1017.8	-24	WSW	4	c	49	85	6	5	-	10	10	2500	1015.2	-8	WNW	4	c	49	85	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	*	57	48	46	-	-	5.3			
3 Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.1	-2	W	3	c	50	75	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*			
Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.5	-6	WNW	3	c	50	75	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	*	52	48	46	-	-	0.0				
Upper Heyford	406	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.1	-8	W'S	3	c	48	75	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	800	0	*	54	48	46	0.1	-	0.0				
Leafeld	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.2	-6	W'N	4	c	48	75	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	*	52	47	45	-	-	0.0				
4 Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.1	-6	WSW	2	c	49	75	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	*	53	49	49	-	-	0.0				
5 Portland Bill	32	1021.6	-12	E'S	1	c	56	85	6	4	-	10	10	2500	1019.3	-8	NW'W	4	c	54	75	6	4	4	8	4.6	7.8	2500	0	3	57	52	*	Tr	-	*			
Plymouth	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.7	-6	-	0	c	50	55	6	4	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1	0	59	50	45	-	-	1.7				
Falmouth	200	1022.9	-8	N	2	bc	50	95	6	5	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1021.2	-2	N'W	2	bc	50	95	6	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	0	0	56	49	*	-	-	0.3			
Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	1023.1	-6	N	1	bc	51	95	7	4	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1021.9	+4	-	0	50	95	7	5	-	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	0	57	48	*	-	-	0.8				
Guernsey	176	1021.2	-16	-	0	bc	50	85	7	5	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1020.6	-4	-	0	48	95	7	7	1	1	4.6	7.8	2500	0	2	56	46	38	-	-	5.8				
6 Pembroke	142	1017.5	-6	NW	1	c	53	86	7	4	6	-	10	10	800	1019.8	-14	NW	3	c	53	95	7	4	6	-	4.6	7.8	1500	0	2	56	48.5	*	-	-	0.0		
Holyhead	26	1020.3	-18	WNW	5	c	53	86	6	5	-	10	10	800	1018.4	-8	NNW	6	bc	54	86	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	0	3	55	53	50	-	Tr	0.0			
Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.5	-6	W'N	4	bc	52	85	6	6	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	*	53	50	48	-	Tr	0.0				
L'pool (Bidston)	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.8	-4	WNW	6	bc	51	85	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*	52	50	40.9	-	Tr	0.0				
9 Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.6	+10	N'W	6	bc	40	85	7	6	8	-	7.8	9+	2500	1	*	50	40	39	Tr	Tr	0.0				
Spurn Head	29	1015.8	-16	NNW	5	bc	51	85	6	5	1	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1013.1	-8	N	7	bc	51	85	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1	3	55	49	*	Tr	5.3			
Tynemouth	87	1014.2	-6	W	4	bc	51	85	7	2	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1016.0	+40	NNW	4	bc	44	85	7	9	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	3	54	43	40	-	3	*			
11 Inchkeith	190	1013.6	-10	WSW	5	bc	51	85	8	5	8	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1017.6	+16	NW	5	bc	41	85	8	5	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	3	53	38	32	-	0.5	0.0			
Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.1	+14	WNW	4	b	38	65	9	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	0	*	55	37	31	-	-	2.7				
Renfrew	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.5	+32	NNW	3	b	40	55	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1	*	53	40	34	Tr	0.2	0.0				
Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.1	+30	N'E	4	b	36	65	8	4	-	-	Tr	Tr	1	2500	1	*	50	35	30	-	1	0.1			
13 Tiree	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.6	+24	N	6	c	44	65	8	5	7	-	7.8	9	2500	0	4	54	42	38	0.1	0.1	0.1				
13 Stornoway	34	1019.3	-32	N	6	c	42	75	7	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1021.5	+6	N	4	c	41	85	8	6	2	-	7.8	9+	2500	1	2	54	38	*	0.1	2	0.0		
15 Dalwhinnie	1178	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.7	+6	NE	5	bc	36	75	6	3	3	-	2.3	2.3	800	0	*	54	34	17	-	-	0.0				
Aberdeen	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1013.9	0	NW	5	bc	39	95	8	9	-	-	9	9	1500	1	2	57	38	34	-	-	0.7				
Wick	81	1012.7	+22	NW	5	phc	40	75	8	8	2	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1014.0	+14	NW	7	bc	44	65	7	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1	4	52	38	*	5	0.0			
16 Lerwick	54	1005.8	-12	NNW	7	phc	36	65	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1006.9	+40	N'W	8	bc	43	65	7	8	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	*	51	32	*	2	2	0.0			
17 Blackad Point	18	1023.2	-6	WSW	3	c	52	85	7	-	2	-	0	10	-	1023.3	+4	NE	4	ir	51	95	7	6	-	10	10	4150	1	3	53	50	*	Tr	0.3	*			
18 Malin Head	52	1012.9	-10	NW	4	bc	53	86	8	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1022.8	+32	N	6	c	47	85	8	5	-	9	9												



## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

WEDNESDAY 21<sup>st</sup> OCTOBER 1931.

No. 25535

RS.

Sun-  
shine  
Hrs.Light  
Hrs.

Temp.

Wind

Force

Direction

Barom.

Change

in 3 hours

Wind

Force

Direction

Barom.

Change

in 3 hours

Wind

Force

Direction

Barom.

Change

in 3 hours

Wind

Force

Direction

Barom.

Change

in 3 hours

Wind

Force

Direction

Barom.

Change

in 3 hours

Wind

Force

Direction

Barom.

Change

in 3 hours

Wind

Force

Direction

Barom.

Change

in 3 hours

Wind

Force

Direction

Barom.

Change

in 3 hours

Wind

Force

Direction

## OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 20th Oct

## OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 20th Oct

## PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dir.	Force 0-12	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.						Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dir.	Force 0-12	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.						State of Ground.	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.					
									Form.			Amount.											Height of Base (feet)	Form.			Amount.				Height of Base (feet)	Th.-15h. 20h.	15h.-18h. 20h.	18h.-20h. 21st.	20h.-21st. 21st.	
									Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.										Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.								High.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)			
(For heights see p. 4.)																																				
1 London (Kew)...	1013.4	+10	N'E	4	id.	46	85	5	6	-	10	10	1500	1022.1	+20	NNW	2	m	44	75	4	-	-	1	0	1	-	1	*	cobmo	c3obm	b3x	b3x			
Croydon	1015.9	+6	N'E	4	ir.	53	85	5	5	-	10	10	1500	1021.6	+22	N	2	b	45	65	4	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	*	emgfo	crabm	b3x	b3x			
S. Farnborough	1017.5	-6	NNW	4	id.	54	65	7	6	-	10	10	1500	1022.4	+24	N'E	2	b	43	75	5	7	-	8	1	1	2500	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Winchester	1017.9	-10	NNW	4	c	56	65	8	5	4	-	7.8	10	1022.5	+22	N'E	3	b	42	85	7	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	*	emob	c3obc	b	b			
Boscombe Down	1018.6	-6	N'W	4	c	53	75	7	5	-	10	10	1500	1022.4	+25	N	3	b	40	85	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	ycmabc	c3obc	b	b			
Calshot, S'thmtn	1018.7	-8	WNW	4	c	57	55	7	5	-	9	9	2500	1021.6	+26	N'E	3	b	46	75	6	8	-	1	1	1	4000	0	1	bc	pr	b	b			
Dungeness	1018.7	-8	WNW	4	c	57	55	7	5	-	9	9	2500	1021.6	+26	N'E	3	b	46	75	6	8	-	1	1	1	4000	0	1	bc	pr	b	b			
Lympe	1018.9	-6	NNW	3	c	53	65	6	5	-	10	10	2500	1019.8	+24	N'W	1	bc	42	75	6	5	-	-	8	0	2-3	-	0	*	emgfo	crabm	b3x	b3x		
2 Shoeburyness	1017.4	+10	N	4	ir.	47	95	6	6	2	-	7.8	9	2500	1020.8	+22	NNW	3	b	42	85	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Felixstowe	1016.7	+14	NNW	4	ir.	46	75	7	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1020.1	+18	WNW	3	c	46	75	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	2	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
Gorleston	1015.7	+14	N'W	4	c	48	85	6	8	-	9	9	2500	1018.3	+16	NNW	4	pr	47	65	6	9	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	3	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Cranwell	1019.0	+12	NNW	4	bc	46	65	6	7	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1022.2	+14	NNW	4	b	40	75	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	*	princ	ebccid	b3x	b3x			
3 Cardington	1020.5	+16	NNW	3	c	44	75	6	3	-	2.3	7.8	800	1023.4	+16	N	2	b	44	65	6	5	-	-	1	1	2500	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Birmingham	1019.5	+22	N'E	3	cl	44	85	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1023.1	+24	N	3	b	41	75	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Upper Heyford	1019.5	+8	N'E	4	ir.	42	95	8	6	2	-	7.8	10	800	1023.0	+14	N'E	3	b	39	75	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Leamfield	1019.6	+8	N'E	4	ir.	46	85	5	6	-	10	10	2500	1023.0	+16	N	3	b	45	65	5	5	-	-	1	1	2500	1	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
4 Ross-on-Wye	1020.2	+6	N'E	4	ir.	46	85	5	6	-	10	10	2500	1023.0	+16	N	3	b	45	65	5	5	-	-	1	1	2500	1	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
5 Portland Bill	1019.2	-4	WN	3	bc	55	75	8	4	4	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1021.2	+18	N'E	4	c	47	75	7	4	-	-	10	10	2500	0	3	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
Plymouth	1020.8	-2	-	0	c	54	85	7	5	-	10	10	1500	1021.6	+10	NNE	5	c	52	85	7	8	-	-	9	9	1500	0	1	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Falmouth	1021.4	0	NNW	3	bc	55	85	6	8	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1021.8	+4	N'E	4	c	51	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	2	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1022.2	0	N'E	2	c	54	85	7	8	-	9	9	4000	1022.3	0	N'E	5	c	53	85	7	9	-	-	9	9	2500	0	3	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Guernsey	1020.4	-2	NW	4	c	56	85	7	8	-	10	10	1500	1020.3	+12	NNW	2	bc	53	85	7	7	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
6 Pembroke	1025.0	0	N	4	id.	51	95	8	4	6	7	7.8	7.8	1500	1023.9	+10	N	4	c	47	95	7	4	9	1	7.8	7.8	1500	0	3	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
Holyhead	1022.3	+18	NNE	6	bc	49	65	8	1	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1024.4	+12	NNE	5	bc	49	65	8	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Chester (Sealand)	1021.9	+26	NNW	3	bc	50	55	6	1	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1024.6	+14	NNW	2	bc	40	75	6	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
8 Lpool (Bidston)	1021.4	+16	N	4	b	47	55	8	7	-	1	1	4000	1024.0	+16	N	3	bc	46	55	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
9 Harrogate	1020.0	+10	NW	4	b	46	55	8	1	-	1	1	2500	1023.4	+20	W	3	b	42	65	8	2	-	-	1	1	2500	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
10 Spurn Head	1016.5	+6	NNW	7	q	48	75	7	4	3	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1019.1	+12	NNW	6	q	46	85	7	4	2	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	5	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
Tynemouth	1018.6	+12	NNW	4	bc	47	65	7	9	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1022.0	+16	NW	3	c	43	65	7	9	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	3	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
11 Incheith	1021.1	+20	NNW	5	bc	46	65	8	8	8	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1024.2	+10	NW	3	bc	43	65	8	5	3	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	3	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
Leuchars	1020.7	+18	NW	5	bc	47	55	8	1	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1023.9	+12	NW	3	bc	39	65	8	4	6	1	7.8	2.3	4000	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
12 Renfrew	1023.5	+10	NNW	4	c	48	55	8	8	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1026.3	+18	NNW	3	c	41	65	7	2	-	-	6	2.3	7.8	4000	1	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
Eskdalemuir	1021.6	+20	NNE	5	bc	46	45	8	1	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1024.9	+18	NW	2	b	37	65	8	-	-	1	0	1	-	1	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
13a Tiree	1025.9	+16	N	6	c	46	75	8	2	7	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1028.1	+10	N	5	c	45	55	8	8	-	8	7.8	7.8	1500	0	4	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
13b Stornoway	1026.3	+14	N	6	c	43	65	8	8	-	0	9	2500	1028.5	+14	N	3	0	41	75	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	2	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
14 Dalwhinnie	1025.3	+6	SE	3	bc	42	65	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1027.1	+6	NE	5	c	36	65	5	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Aberdeen	1018.6	+20	NW	5	bc	44	55	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1021.9	+14	NW	4	bc	41	75	8	3	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	2	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Wick	1019.1	+30	MW	8	ph(r)	43	65	8	9	1	-	7.8	9	1500	1022.6	+20	NNW	8	c	44	65	8	9	1	8	4.6	7.8	1500	0	4	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
16 Lerwick	1013.1	+36	N'W	8	bc	45	65	7	5	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1019.6	+42	NNW	6	c	40	85	7	9	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
17 Blacksod Point	1027.8	+32	NNE	8	c	49	65	8	3	-	7.8	7.8	800	1028.2	+4	N'E	6	c	48	95	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	450	0	4	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
18 Malin Head	1026.6	+10	NNE	6	bcjp	48	85	8	3	5	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1027.0	+8	NNE	6	c	46	85	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	4	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
Aldergrove	1025.1	+10	NNW	4	pr	48	65	8	8	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1026.9	+14	NNW	2	b	40	75	8	5	-	-	1	1	4000	1	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Donaghadee	1024.0	+6	N'E	5	q	50	55	8	9	3	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1025.9	+8	NE	6	q	47	65	7	9	3	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	4	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
19 Birr Castle	1024.9	+18	N'E	3	c	49	65	8	5	7	-	2.3	7.8	2500	1026.4	+6	NE	1	bc	44	75	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	*	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x		
20 Valentia Obay.	1024.3	+4	N'E	3	c	55	85	8	5	-	9	9	1500	1025.0	+2	ENE	4	c	48	75	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	2	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			
Roches Point...	1023.6	+4	W'S	3	c	54	85	8	5	-	9	9	2500	1024.9	+10	NE	3	c	47	75	9	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	2	ebccid	rochm	b3x	b3x			



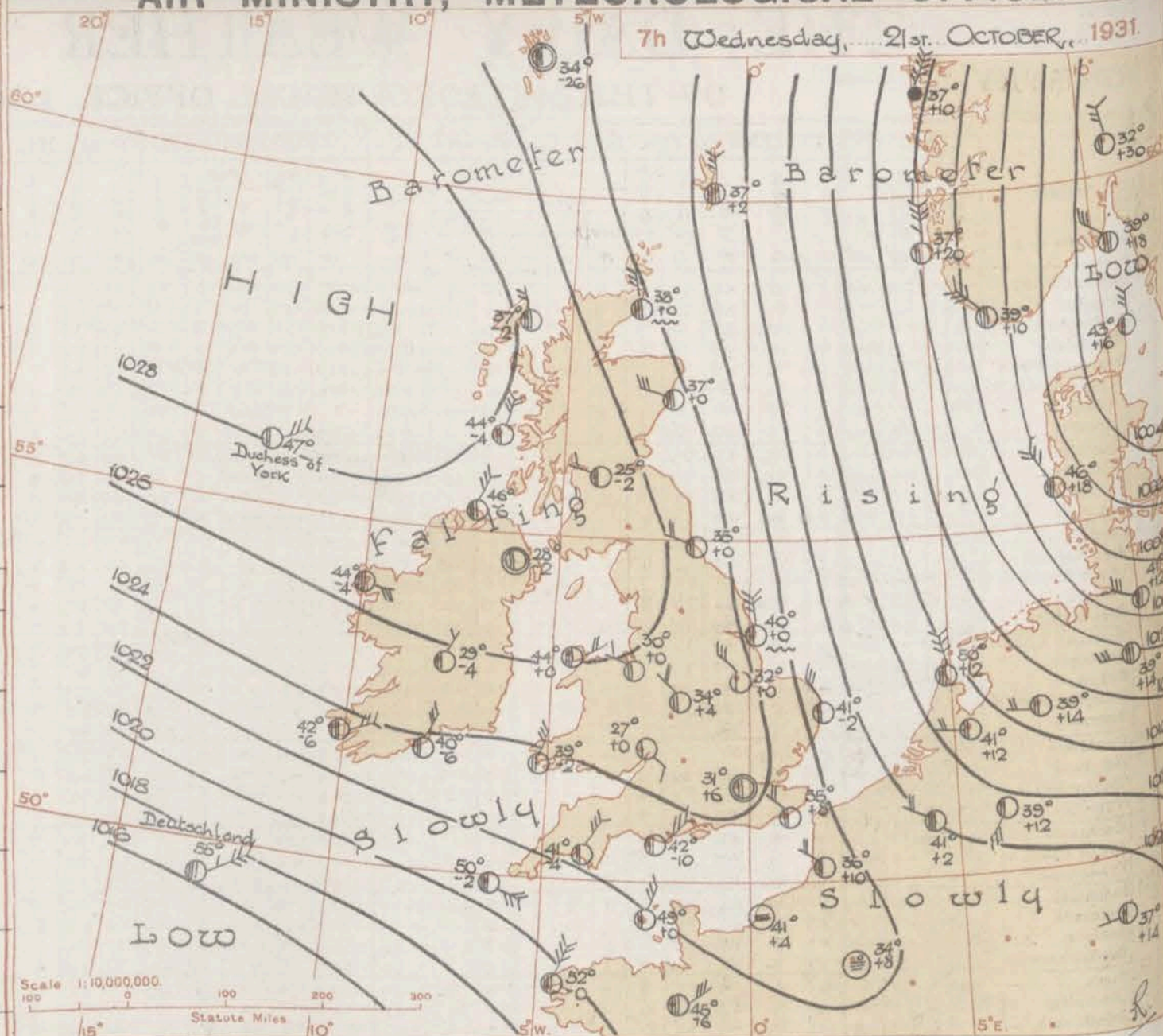
# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for Tuesday 20th October 1931.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. to 12h.	Max. 12h. to 17h.	Night. 17h. to 20h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	
1 Tunbridge W.	oc	odoc	38	54	-	Trace	0.9
Bournemouth	o	ced	46	58	-	Trace	1.6
Ventnor	oc	coc	49	51	-	Trace	1.8
Southsea	oc	bcb	51	57	-	-	1.5
Bognor Regis	cbe	beb	45	57	-	-	1.7
Littlehampton	c	cbe	41	58	-	-	1.5
Worthing	oc	bco	44	57	-	-	1.3
Brighton	obco	oco	42	57	-	-	1.1
Eastbourne	coc	cocbe	42	57	-	0.3	1.2
Hastings	c	cocbe	44	56	-	0.4	1.1
Folkestone	ome	orbe	44	56	-	0.6	1.0
Dover	mebe	beorb	46	54	-	1	0.8
Deal	oco	oge	46	56	-	Trace	0.9
Ramsgate	bce	cocbe	47	55	-	0.2	1.1
Margate	bc	cbe	48	54	-	-	1.6
2 Southend	co	orb	49	56	-	Trace	2.5
Maldon	cbcd	cbeb	49	55	-	Trace	2.6
Clacton-on-Sea	bcege	cbe	49	54	-	Trace	3.1
Dovercourt	bce	cedbe	49	53	-	Trace	1.7
Lowestoft	epibe	beic	43	48	Trace	1	1.9
Skegness	ome	bc	45	49	1	-	3.5
Mablethorpe	cbe	bep	46	49	1	Trace	2.5
Cleethorpe	c	cobe	45	50	0.4	0.4	4.5
3 Leamington S.	oprc	co	43	48	-	0.2	3.0
4 Cheltenham	cwcb	cbebn	48	52	-	Trace	1.0
5 Bath	cbe	cbe	51	56	-	-	1.2
Weymouth	cbe	cbege	50	60	-	Trace	2.7
Jersey	bce	c	45	60	-	-	3.1
Torquay	om	cbeprg	47	58	Trace	Trace	1.9
Penzance	oc	c	47	57	-	-	1.1
St. Ives	o	c	49	56	-	-	0.6
Bude	bcepc	cbe	50	57	-	Trace	0.3
Ilfracombe	cbe	cbe	53	57	-	-	0.9
6 Aberystwyth	cme	prbc	51	54	-	0.3	3.4
7 Llandudno	c	bc	49	52	1	-	3.7
Colwyn Bay	rcbe	bcebe	50	52	Trace	-	2.9
Rhyl	cbeb	bbe	50	55	0.2	-	3.5
8 Wallasey	mbeb	bbe	47	50	0.3	-	5.8
Southport	bcb	beb	46	50	Trace	-	7.0
Blackpool	bc	bbe	44	50	0.3	-	7.7
Morecambe	rcbbe	bc	44	53	0.3	-	7.5
9 Ilkley	cb	b	40	59	-	-	4.5
10 Berwick-on-T.	bce	c	40	47	1	-	6.6
11 Dunbar	ber	bc	41	48	1	-	4.5
12 Douglas	cbbc	bc	45	49	5	-	7.2

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h. to 9h. ‡ Min. Temp. 17h. to 9h.

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7h Wednesday, 21st. OCTOBER, 1931.



BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/8 clouded. ○ Sky 1/8 to 1/4 clouded. ○ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. T Thunder. K Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

A large and deep depression centred over Finland will move east or northeast. An anticyclone south of Iceland, with an extension towards France, is weakening. A large low-pressure system near the Azores shows increased activity and tends to spread north and east. Weather will be mainly fair today apart from local showers, but is likely to become unsettled and less cold again later in the North and perhaps also in the Southwest.

### FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Probably rather unsettled and less cold.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 21st Oct. 1931.
1. S.E. England	Wind between northwest and northeast, light or moderate; fair; rather cold; ground frost at night.
2. E. England...	Wind northerly, moderate or fresh at first, becoming variable; fair, apart from local showers; rather cold; ground frost at night.
3. E. Midlands	Wind variable to northeast or east, moderate; fair; rather cold; ground frost at night.
4. W. Midlands	Wind easterly, fresh, strong locally on coast; fair at first, perhaps some rain later; rather cold, temperature rising later.
5. S.W. England	As 4.
6. South Wales	As 2, 3.
7. North Wales	Wind variable or northeasterly, moderate; mainly fair, apart from showers; rather cold.
8. N.W. England	As 4.
9. N. Midlands	As 2, 3.
10. N.E. England	As 4.
11. S.E. Scotland	As 4.
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Wind variable or northeasterly, moderate; mainly fair, apart from showers; rather cold.
13. A. W. Scotland & N.W. Scotland	Wind north or northwest, backing, fresh or moderate; showers and some bright intervals at first; perhaps further rain later; becoming less cold.
14. Mid-Scotland	As 13.
15. N.E. Scotland	As 13.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	As 13.
17. N.W. Ireland	Wind variable or northeasterly, moderate; mainly fair, apart from showers; rather cold.
18. N.E. Ireland	As 17.
19. S.E. Ireland	As 5 - 6.
20. S.W. Ireland	As 5 - 6.

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Forecasts issued at 1000 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Morning of  
Wednesday  
21<sup>st</sup> October  
1931.



## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.

☉ = Calm.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER** is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).



## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

WEDNESDAY 21<sup>st</sup> OCTOBER 1931.

No. 25535

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 21 <sup>st</sup> Oct														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 21 <sup>st</sup> Oct														PAST 24 HOURS.												
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 20 <sup>th</sup> to 21 <sup>st</sup> Hrs.										
					Direc.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.			Low.	Total.					Direc.	Force.	Low.			Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Max. Day 7h-18h of.		Min. Night 18h-7h of.	Min. on Grass of.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.						
																																					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)							
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.2	+8	NNW	1	bc	33	95	5	-	1	9	0	4.6	-	1	*	55	33	24	-	-	1.2							
	Croydon	217	1023.7	+6	NNW	2	b	35	75	6	-	-	-	0	0	1024.1	+6	-	0	bc	31	85	6	-	3	2	0	4.6	-	1	*	55	31	25	Tr	-	0.4					
	S. Farnborough	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.6	+4	W	1	b	27	85	6	-	4	-	0	1	-	0	*	57	27	16	0.1	Tr	1.0							
	Winchester	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.7	0	-	0	bc	28	95	6	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	*	56	27	20	-	-	1.4							
	Boscombe Down	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.1	+2	NW	1	b	28	95	6	-	4	-	0	1	-	0	*	54	27	17	Tr	-	1.2							
	Calshot (S' thmtn)	8	1024.0	+6	NW	2	b	41	75	7	-	-	-	0	0	1024.2	0	NNW	1	b	31	85	6	-	5	-	0	1	-	0	*	57	31	26	-	-	1.2					
	Dungeness	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.2	0	NW	2	c	31	85	6	-	5	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	*	57	30	*	Tr	-	1.1							
	Lympne	346	1021.4	+10	NNW	4	b	37	75	6	-	-	-	0	0	1022.6	+8	NW	2	bc	35	95	6	-	3	9	0	4.6	-	0	*	54	35	31	0.5	-	1.1					
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1023.3	+6	NW	2	bc	36	95	6	-	7	-	0	2.3	-	0	*	55	34	31	0.2	-	2.2							
	Felixstowe	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.5	+4	NNW	3	bc	38	95	7	-	7	-	0	2.3	-	0	*	53	37	33	Tr	-	2.0							
	Gorleston	14	1019.4	+6	NNW	3	pr	42	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1021.1	-2	NNW	3	bc	41	95	6	9	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	2	51	39	37	2	8	0.7					
	Cranwell	240	1024.0	+10	NNW	4	b	36	75	7	5	-	-	1	1	4000	1024.1	0	NNW	3	b	32	95	6	-	3	-	0	Tr	-	0	*	50	32	29	0.6	-	4.3				
3	Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.3	+6	W	2	bc	32	95	6	-	5	9	0	4.6	-	*	51	33	23	0.3	-	3.0								
	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.4	+4	NNW	2	bc	34	85	5	-	5	-	0	2.3	-	0	*	54	31	27	Tr	Tr	2.3							
	Upper Heyford	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.0	+6	NW	3	bc	33	85	5	-	9	9	0	2.3	-	0	*	52	29	20	0.1	-	2.1							
	Leafeld	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.9	0	NW	3	bc	30	85	6	-	4	9	0	2.3	-	0	*	55	27	20	0.1	-	2.1							
4	Ross-on-Wye	923	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.6	0	SE	1	b	27	95	6	-	1	1	0	Tr	-	4	*	55	27	20	0.1	-	2.1							
5	Portland Bill	32	1023.5	+4	NE	4	b	44	65	6	-	-	-	0	0	1023.6	-10	NE	4	bc	42	85	7	5	4	8	2.3	4.6	2500	0	3	57	38	*	Tr	-	1.1					
	Plymouth	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1023.5	-4	NE	4	bc	41	75	8	-	-	1	0	2.3	-	1	*	56	39	33	Tr	-	1.7							
	Falmouth	200	1021.9	-6	E	6	g	49	75	6	8	-	-	10	10	4000	1022.4	-2	NE	6	g	46	75	6	8	-	4.6	4.6	4000	0	3	57	45	*	-	2.6						
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	183	1024.0	0	E	3	c	51	85	7	8	-	-	9	9	4000	1020.2	-2	E	5	50	75	7	5	2	-	7.8	9	4000	0	3	57	50	*	Tr	2.6						
	Guernsey	175	1021.3	0	NE	5	bc	49	75	7	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1022.5	0	NNE	3	bc	49	65	7	7	4	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	59	48	42	-	1.5					
6	Pembroke	142	1025.1	-2	N	3	bc	44	85	8	5	1	-	2.3	4.6	450	1025.1	-2	N	3	bc	39	95	7	4	1	-	2.3	4.6	800	0	2	58	39	*	-	4.7					
7	Holyhead	26	1025.9	+10	NE	4	bc	47	75	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1025.4	0	E	2	c	44	85	9	2	3	1	4.6	7.8	1500	0	1	54	43	37	Tr	-	4.6				
	Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.9	0	W	1	bc	30	95	6	-	2	-	0	4.6	-	0	*	52	28	21	0.1	-	6.2							
8	L'pool (Bidston)	188	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.2	0	NNE	2	b	37	75	8	-	-	8	0	1	-	0	*	52	27	33	0.1	-	6.2							
9	Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.4	0	W	1	b	35	75	8	-	4	-	0	Tr	-	0	*	47	35	28	Tr	-	6.6							
10	Spurn Head	29	1021.6	+6	NNW	6	bc/pr	42	85	7	6	2	-	1	1.3	4000	1022.1	0	NNW	5	bc	40	85	7	5	1	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	4	51	40	*	0.5	Tr	4.2				
	Tynemouth	87	1024.1	+6	NW	2	bc	40	85	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1024.4	0	NNW	2	bc	35	85	6	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	49	35	30	-	-	8.3				
11	Inchkeith	190	1025.7	+4	NW	3	bc	41	75	8	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1026.3	0	NNW	3	b	38	85	8	-	4	-	0	1	-	0	*	49	37	32	-	-	8.4				
	Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.5	0	NW	2	b	34	75	9	1	4	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	4	*	49	32	25	-	-	7.1						
12	Renfrew	86	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.4	-2	NNW	1	bc	25	95	5	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	4	*	51	24	15	-	-	9.2							
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.7	-6	-	0	b	30	75	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	4	*	47	29	21	-	-	2.4							
13a	Tiree	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.4	-4	N	5	bc	44	65	8	8	7	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	47	43	37	0.2	-	0.0							
13b	Stornoway	34	1025.6	0	NNW	2	c	38	95	7	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1028.2	-2	NNW	2	c	37	95	8	8	6	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	1	44	36	*	0.1	0.3	3.5				
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.1	+6	SE	2	c	35	75	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	0	*	43	39	19	-	-	3.9							
	Aberdeen	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.2	0	NNW	3	c	37	85	8	8	-	-	9	9	2500	1	1	46	35	31	-	-	4.6							
	Wick	81	1024.4	+4	NNW	6	pr	38	85	8	9	1	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1024.4	0	NNW	3	c	38	85	8	9	1	-	4.6	9	1500	1	4	44	36	*	1	4.6					
16	Lerwick	54	1021.0	+4	N	5	ph(r)	39	85	7	9	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1021.3	+2	N	4	c	37	75	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	45	37	*	1	4.6					
17	Blackod Point	18	1027.7	+2	NE	4	bc	45	75	7	3	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	1026.4	-4	E	3	c	44	75	8	3	-	-	7.8	7.8	450	1	3	53	44	*	2	0.4	3.8				
18	Malin Head	52	1021.7	+4	N	5	c	46	65	8	4	-	-																													



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Thursday, 22<sup>nd</sup> October 1931.  
No. 25526

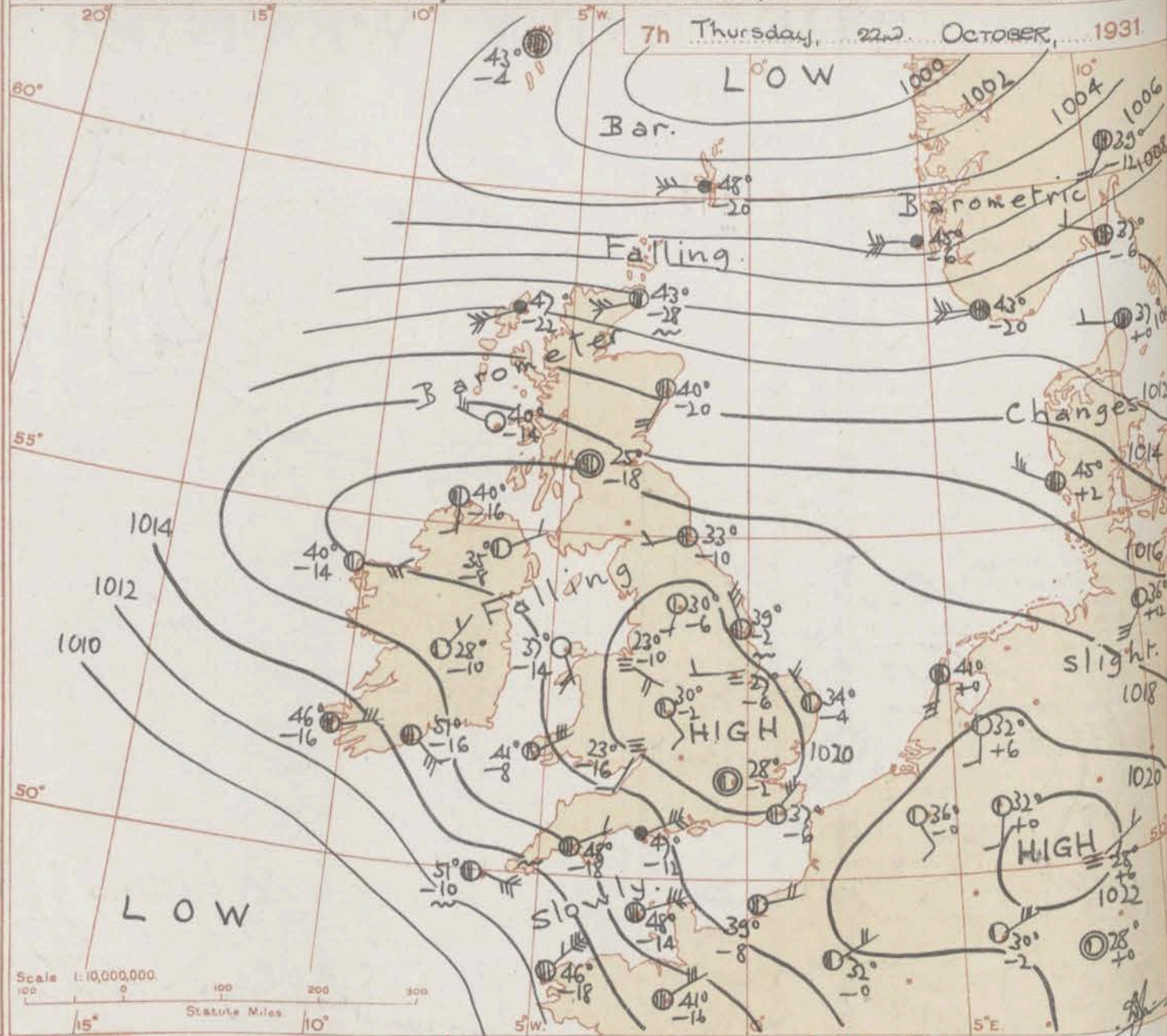
STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 21st Oct														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 21st Oct														PAST 24 HOURS.								
	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet)	State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.										
			Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Form.				Amount.	Form.					Amount.	7h.-15h. 21st	15h.-18h. 21st				18h.-21st 22nd	21st-22nd									
																													Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)				
(For heights see p. 4.)																																					
1 London (Kew)...	1022.9	-14	N E	3	C	47	65	6	1	-	2	Tr	7.8	4000	1022.5	+2	NNE	2	b	44	75	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	bccbc	b30	bmo	DFsX			
Croydon	1022.7	-14	-	0	C	46	75	4	-	-	2	0	7.8	-	1022.4	+4	NNE	3	bf	40	85	3	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	1	*	bemcm	b30ybf	bmo x	bmf			
S. Farnborough	1022.7	-18	N E	1	bc	50	65	7	-	-	8	2.3	4.6	4000	1022.2	+2	NE	2	fg	40	85	6	-	-	2	0	Tr	-	0	*	bxbcm	ybc	bwm x	bmo x			
Winchester	1022.6	-18	NNE	3	bc	48	65	7	-	-	6	0	4.6	-	1022.5	0	NEN	1	b	39	85	7	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	*	bbc	bcb	bwm x	bmo x			
Boscombe Down	1023.1	-12	NE	3	bc	47	65	7	1	-	2	1	4.6	4000	1022.5	+2	ENE	2	bc	40	85	6	-	-	1	0	2.3	-	0	*	bmo x	bcm	bmo x	bmo x			
Calshot, S'thmtn	1022.7	-14	N E	3	bc	52	55	7	-	1	1	4.6	2500	1022.2	+4	NNE	2	bc	43	65	6	-	-	6	0	4.6	-	0	1	*	bcm	bc	bcm x	bcm x			
Dungeness	*	*	NW	2	bc	*	*	7	1	7	*	2.3	4.6	2500	*	NW	2	bc	*	*	7	8	7	*	2.3	4.6	2500	*	0	*	bc	bc	bcm x	bcm x			
Lympne	1022.0	-6	NNE	3	C	47	75	7	7	-	1	2.3	7.8	2500	1021.4	+2	N E	3	bc	43	75	6	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	*	cm, bc	cbcm	b	bcc			
2 Shoeburyness	1021.4	-18	NNW	3	bc	50	75	8	1	-	8	2.3	4.6	2500	1022.3	+6	NNE	2	bc	39	95	8	4	6	-	1	2.3	2500	0	*	bc	bcb	bmo	bmx			
Felixstowe	1022.4	-4	NNW	3	pr	47	75	8	7	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1022.4	+6	NW	2	bc	40	85	8	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	1	*	bc	bc	bmo	bmx		
Gorleston	1021.3	0	N	4	bc	47	85	7	9	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1021.1	+2	N	3	bc	45	75	7	9	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	3	*	bcp, q	bcp, q	bmo x	bcm		
Cranwell	1023.8	-8	NNW	3	bc	46	65	6	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1023.2	0	NNW	1	b	35	85	5	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	0	*	bmo x	b30m	bmo x	bcc			
3 Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Birmingham	1024.1	-8	NNE	2	b	45	65	5	1	-	1	1	1500	1023.1	0	NE	2	bc	43	65	4	-	3	-	0	2.3	-	0	*	bc	bmi	bmx	bcc				
Upper Heyford	1023.7	-12	NNE	3	b	47	65	6	1	-	1	1	1	4000	1022.9	+2	NNE	2	bc	40	75	6	-	-	1	0	2.3	-	0	*	bmbc	b30b	bmo x	bcc			
Leafeld	1023.4	-6	NEN	3	bc	45	65	6	1	-	2	Tr	2.3	4000	1022.9	-6	NE	2	b	39	75	7	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	*	bc	bcb	bmo x	bcc			
Ross-on-Wye	1023.7	-8	EN	3	bc	47	65	5	1	-	1	1	4.6	4000	1022.9	-6	NE	1	bf	39	85	3	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	*	*	bmbc	bcb	bmo x	bcc		
4 Portland Bill...	1021.7	-16	NE	3	bc	49	65	7	5	4	8	2.3	4.6	2500	1020.5	0	NE	4	C	48	65	8	4	4	9	4.6	7.8	2500	0	3	*	bc	bcc	bmo	bmx		
Plymouth	1021.5	-18	ENE	4	bc	49	75	7	1	-	7	1	4.6	4000	1020.6	-2	NE	1	C	46	85	6	4	-	6	2.3	7.8	2500	1	0	*	bbe	bcbcm	bmo	bmx		
Falmouth	1020.7	-6	ENE	6	q	50	75	7	8	-	8	4.6	4.6	4000	1019.3	+2	ENE	6	q	48	65	8	8	-	8	4.6	4.6	4000	0	4	*	bcc	bcc	bmo	bmx		
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1019.6	-8	E	5	C	51	75	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1018.4	-4	E	5	C	48	75	7	8	4	8	4.6	9	4000	0	4	*	C	C	bmo	bmx		
Guernsey	1021.0	-14	NE	3	bc	51	65	7	8	6	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1019.7	0	ENE	3	bc	50	65	9	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	*	bcc	bcc	bmo	bmx		
5 Pembroke	1022.9	-12	NE	3	bc	49	95	8	3	2	-	2.3	4.6	1500	1021.7	-6	ENE	2	bc	49	95	7	5	1	-	2.3	4.6	800	0	2	*	bc	bc	bmo	bmx		
Holyhead	1024.5	-6	ENE	3	C	47	65	8	4	-	2	7.8	7.8	2500	1022.8	-8	NE	3	bc	46	65	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	2	*	bc	bcb	bmo	bmx		
Chester (Sealand)	1025.1	-10	NNW	1	bc	47	65	6	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1023.7	-2	NNW	1	b	38	75	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	*	*	bmo	bmx	bmx			
L. pool (Bidston)	1024.7	-8	NW	2	b	44	55	7	3	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1023.9	-2	N E	2	bc	42	55	5	3	-	8	1	2.3	4000	0	*	bc	bcb	bmo	bmx			
6 Harrogate	1024.3	0	NNW	2	bc	43	65	7	2	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1023.9	0	-	0	bc	37	75	7	7	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	*	bc	bcb	b	b			
Spurn Head	1022.1	0	NW	5	C	46	65	7	4	3	-	2.3	7.8	4000	1021.8	0	NW	5	pr	42	95	7	3	3	-	7.8	9	4000	1	5	*	bc	bcb	bmo	bmx		
Tynemouth	1023.5	-12	NNW	4	bc	45	65	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1022.9	-4	NW	3	bc	41	75	6	9	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	0	3	*	bc	bc	bmo	bmx		
7 Incheith	1025.6	0	N	3	bc	44	65	8	7	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1024.0	-8	NNW	2	bc	43	75	8	5	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	1	*	bbe	bc	bmo	bmx	
Leuchars	1024.5	-10	NW	3	bc	45	55	9	4	-	8	4.6	4.6	4000	1022.9	-6	NW	1	b	37	75	8	4	-	1	1	1	4000	0	*	bcbcy	bcbcy	bmo	bmx			
Renfrew	1025.9	-12	NE	1	bc	48	55	8	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1024.4	-2	W	1	bc	37	75	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	*	bcbcy	bcbcy	bmo	bmx			
8 Eskdalemuir	1025.2	-4	NNE	2	bc	41	55	8	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1024.8	0	NNW	1	b	32	75	8	-	4	-	0	1	-	0	*	bcbcy	bcbcy	bmo	bmx			
9 Tiree	1026.9	-10	NNE	3	C	45	75	9	7	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1026.4	-6	NNW	1	bc	39	85	9	7	6	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	2	*	bcc	bc	bmo	bmx		
10 Stornoway	1025.7	-8	NW	3	C	47	75	9	8	6	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1022.8	-4	NNW	2	bc	41	85	9	6	6	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	0	1	*	C	C	bmo	bmx	
Dalwhinnie	1025.4	-6	NE	3	bc	40	85	8	-	4	-	0	2.3	-	1025.6	-6	NE	2	C	33	75	6	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	450	0	*	*	*	bmo	bmx			
Aberdeen	1023.8	-4	NW	3	bc	39	85	8	8	7	9	2.3	4.6	2500	1022.3	-6	NNW	2	bc	40	85	7	8	3	9	2.3	4.6	2500	1	1	*	cpr	pr, bc	bmo	bmx		
Wick	1023.3	-6	NNW	5	bc	44	75	8	8	8	2	4.6	4.6	1500	1021.0	-16	W	3	pr	41	95	8	9	2	8	7.8	9	1500	1	4	*	cpr	cpr	bmo	bmx		
Lerwick	1020.5	+2	N	3	C	39	75	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1017.8	-18	-	0	C	40	65	7	5	-													



# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for Wednesday, 21st October, 1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 21st.	Max. 9h. to 21st.	Night. 17h. to 21st.	Day. 9h. to 21st.	
1	Tunbridge W.	b	bc	30	49	-	-	8.3
	Bournemouth	b	bm	30	51	-	-	8.8
	Ventnor	bc	bc	46	52	-	-	6.9
	Southsea	b	bc	33	52	-	-	8.0
	Bognor Regis	b	b	36	51	-	-	8.1
	Littlehampton	bc	bc	33	51	-	-	7.9
	Worthing	b	b	35	51	-	-	7.6
	Brighton	bc	bbc	36	52	-	-	7.3
	Eastbourne	bc	bbc	36	52	-	-	7.8
	Hastings	bc	bbc	35	51	-	-	6.8
	Folkestone	bc	bc	38	51	-	-	5.1
	Dover	mbc	bc	39	51	-	-	5.1
2	Deal	bc	b	38	52	-	-	5.6
	Ramsgate	bc	bbc	42	52	-	-	6.2
	Margate	bc	bc	44	50	Trace	-	5.9
	Southend	bc	bbc	36	53	-	-	6.9
	Maldon	bc	bbc	35	51	-	-	7.0
	Clacton-on-Sea	bc	bc	36	51	-	-	8.5
	Dovercourt	bc	bc	37	53	-	-	7.4
	Lowestoft	bc	bc	38	49	5	-	7.3
	Skegness	bc	bc	36	49	-	-	7.8
	Mablethorpe	bc	bc	35	49	Trace	-	5.9
	Cleethorpes	bc	bc	36	50	0.4	Trace	6.5
3	Leamington S.	mbc	com	30	48	-	-	5.0
	Cheltenham	mbc	com	28	48	-	-	7.0
	Bath	b	b	28	49	-	-	7.8
	Weymouth	b	by	34	51	-	-	7.9
	Jersey	bc	bc	45	54	-	-	4.2
	Torquay	bm	bc	36	50	-	-	4.6
	Penzance	bc	bc	43	53	-	-	3.2
	St. Ives	c	b	45	51	-	-	3.2
	Bude	wbc	bc	35	49	-	-	8.0
	Ilfracombe	bc	bc	39	49	-	-	7.7
	Aberystwyth	bc	bc	31	50	-	-	9.4
	Llandudno	bc	b	33	48	-	-	8.1
4	Colwyn Bay	bc	b	34	47	-	-	8.1
	Rhyl	xb	b	29	48	-	-	8.2
	Wallsay	b	b	35	48	-	-	9.1
	Southport	bc	bc	31	46	-	-	9.3
	Blackpool	bc	bc	31	46	-	-	9.3
	Morecambe	bc	bc	31	47	-	-	8.0
	Orkney	xb	bc	31	46	-	-	6.6
	Berwick-on-T.	c	c	37	45	-	-	3.7
	Dunbar	bc	bc	33	46	-	-	6.1
	Douglas	xb	bc	36	47	-	-	7.8

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 22nd Oct. 1931.
1. S.E. England	Light variable wind; fair; but some mist or fog; rather cold; night frost.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Light or moderate, variable or easterly wind; mainly fair; local mist or fog; rather cold.
5. S.W. England	Moderate or fresh east or southeast wind; strong locally on coast; mainly cloudy; perhaps a little rain; temperature rather low, perhaps rising later.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	Moderate easterly wind; fair; perhaps mist or fog at night; rather cold.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	Light or moderate variable or westerly wind; mainly fair; some mist or fog; rather cold; perhaps night frost.
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	Moderate westerly wind, veering later; cloudy; some showers; rather cold.
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	
13. { A.W. Scotld. B.N.W. Scot- land.	Moderate or fresh westerly to northerly wind; cloudy; showers, perhaps with sleet later; becoming colder again; local night frost.
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	Light or moderate variable wind, becoming northerly later; rather cold; mainly fair, but possibly showers
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	Moderate or fresh easterly wind; mainly cloudy; perhaps a little rain later; rather low temperature.
20. S.W. Ireland	

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. T Thunder. T Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~ Rough. ~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

**GENERAL INFERENCE**  
A ridge of high pressure over the British Isles is weakening. A depression north of Shetland will move east or east-south-east. There is a large low-pressure area, centred north of the Azores. Pressure is rising over Iceland. Temperature is likely to remain rather low generally, except in the Southwest. Weather will be unsettled in Scotland, perhaps also in the Southwest, but mainly fair elsewhere, with some mist or fog in England.

**FURTHER OUTLOOK.**  
None issued.

Forecasts issued at 1025 G.M.T. G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.





† : hr observations are from Valentia W/T station.



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Friday, 23rd October 1931.  
No. 25537

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 22nd October														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 22nd October														PAST 24 HOURS.					
		Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.					
				Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)	Direc.	Force.			Form.	Amount.					Height of Base. (feet)	Direc.	Force.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base. (feet)	7h.-13h. 22nd.	13h.-18h. 22nd.	18h. 22nd 1h. 23rd.	1h.-7h. 23rd.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)		
(For heights see p. 4.)																																			
1	London (Kew)...	1016.5	-26	ESE	2	c/-	47	75	3	5	-	9	9	5700	1013.0	-16	E	1	m	46	85	4	-	3	-	0	9+	-	0	*	bFxc/-	c3cm	bccfcs	c5xcm	
	Croydon	1016.8	-24	NE	1	C	47	75	4	7	3	8	7-8	9	2500	1013.2	-16	ENE	2	C	44	85	4	-	5	-	0	9+	-	0	*	bccfcs	c3cm	bccfcs	c5xcm
	S. Farnborough	1016.3	-26	E'N	1	C	48	75	5	3	-	9	9	4000	1012.4	-16	ENE	1	C	45	85	4	5	-	-	9+	9+	5700	0	*	bFxc/-	c3cm	bccfcs	c5xcm	
	Winchester	1015.7	-26	E'S	3	C	46	85	7	5	-	10	10	4000	1011.7	-18	NE	2	C	44	85	6	-	7	-	0	9+	-	0	*	cem	c3cm	bccfcs	c5xcm	
	Boscombe Down	1015.9	-24	E'S	4	C	47	75	7	5	3	-	4-6	9+	4000	1012.3	-14	NE	2	C	43	85	6	-	3	-	0	7-8	-	0	*	cem	c3cm	bccfcs	c5xcm
	Calshot, S'tlmtn	1016.3	-20	ENE	4	C	50	75	6	5	6	-	4-6	9	2500	1012.5	-14	ENE	4	C	48	75	6	-	3	9	0	7-8	-	0	2	cem	c3cm	bccfcs	c5xcm
	Dungeness	*	*	SE	2	C	*	*	7	8	7	-	2-3	9+	1500	*	*	E	2	C	*	*	7	5	7	*	2-3	9+	2500	*	1	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Lympne	1016.7	-20	SE'S	3	C	48	65	8	7	3	8	4-6	9+	4000	1013.4	-12	NE	3	C	41	85	6	-	3	-	0	10	-	0	*	bcc	c3cm	bccfcs	c5xcm
2	Shoeburyness	1016.9	-24	E'S	3	C	51	75	7	7	6	6	4-6	7-8	4000	1013.6	-14	N	1	C	44	95	6	5	3	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	*	bcm/bc	cm	bcm	bccfcs
	Felixstowe	1017.2	-26	ESE	1	bc	52	65	8	1	-	6	2-3	4-6	4000	1014.4	-12	N	1	C	46	85	8	5	-	9	9	2500	0	0	bc30	bcc	bc	bccfcs	
	Gorleston	1017.5	-20	SSW	1	bc	52	75	7	1	-	1	2-3	4-6	4000	1013.3	-12	SSW	1	bc	46	75	6	-	3	-	0	4-6	-	0	1	bc	bc	bcc	cbc
	Cranwell	1016.7	-26	S'E	2	bc	48	55	6	1	3	-	1	2-3	4000	1013.4	-20	SSW	2	b	34	85	5	-	3	-	0	Tr	-	0	*	b+x30	b3cm	bmx	bccfcs
3	Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Birmingham	1016.7	-20	SSW	2	bc	45	65	6	5	-	5	0	4-6	-	1013.3	-12	-	0	bc	41	85	4	-	4	-	0	2-3	-	0	*	bcc	b3cm	bmx	bccfcs
	Upper Heyford	1016.7	-24	E'S	2	C	45	75	6	5	9	8	2-3	7-8	7200	1013.3	-14	ENE	2	C	42	85	6	5	-	9	9	5700	0	*	bcm	bccm	cm	cm	
	Leafeld	1016.3	-20	SE	2	C	45	75	6	-	3	6	0	9	-	1012.7	-20	E'N	2	C	41	85	6	-	7	-	0	9	-	0	*	bcc	C	cbc	bccfcs
4	Ross-on-Wye	1016.1	-26	NE'E	2	C	44	75	5	-	5	2	0	7-8	-	1012.7	-12	E	2	C	43	75	5	-	7	-	0	9+	-	0	*	Fbexm	bcc30	c3bms	FFx
5	Portland Bill...	1013.8	-22	ESE	5	C	52	65	8	4	8	-	4-6	10	2500	1009.9	-12	E'N	5	C	52	65	7	4	6	9	4-6	10	2500	0	4	rre	C	C	C
	Plymouth	1012.2	-26	SE	4	bc	53	75	9	1	3	1	4-6	1500	1009.5	-8	E'S	3	bc	49	85	8	1	3	1	4-6	2500	0	1	cbv	evbc	bcb	bwc		
	Falmouth	1011.4	-6	ESE	7	q	53	65	8	8	5	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1008.6	-4	E	6	q	52	65	8	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	4000	0	4	cbv	evbc	bcb	bwc
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	1010.1	-20	ESE	6	C	54	75	7	1	7	-	2-3	7-8	4000	1006.8	-14	E'S	6	C	51	75	7	-	7	-	0	7-8	-	0	4	C	C	C	C
	Guernsey	1012.5	-24	ENE	5	bc	53	65	8	7	4	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1009.1	-8	E'N	4	bc	51	75	7	-	3	9	0	4-6	-	0	4	cbc	bccbc	bcbbc	co
6	Pembroke	1014.1	-20	NE	3	C	48	95	7	4	6	7	4-6	7-8	800	1010.6	-16	NE	3	bc	44	95	7	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	1500	0	2	bcc	bc	bcb	bcc
7	Holyhead	1015.3	-22	SE	1	b	53	55	6	-	2	0	1	-	-	1012.4	-14	SE	1	C	47	75	6	5	9	-	9+	9+	4000	0	0	bm30	bypcz	cbnow	bccmaw
	Chester (Sealand)	1016.2	-28	S'E	2	b	48	55	6	-	3	-	0	1	-	1012.9	-12	-	0	b	36	85	4	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	*	xbfmg	b30	bmx	bmmx
8	L'pool (Bidston)	1015.9	-14	ESE	3	bc	45	65	5	5	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1012.7	-12	SE'S	2	b	42	75	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	*	b3m	b3m	b3m	b3m
9	Harrogate	1016.0	-14	S	1	b	45	65	4	5	-	1	1	<150	1013.1	-10	S	1	bc	34	85	5	5	-	8	1	2-3	2500	0	*	bm	b	b	b	
10	Spurn Head	1016.8	-10	W'S	1	bc	48	55	6	-	1	-	0	2-3	-	1013.3	-8	SW'W	2	bc	43	75	6	5	1	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	1	bc	bc	bc	bcm
	Tynemouth	1015.6	-26	W	2	bcjp	46	55	6	2	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1011.6	-16	WSW	2	bc	42	75	5	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	0	1	bcjt	bc	bc	bc	
11	Inchkeith	1014.0	-14	SW	4	C	46	85	7	5	3	-	7-8	9	4000	1010.7	-12	WSW	4	C	45	85	7	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	3	cm	C	C	C
	Leuchars	1012.3	-22	W	4	C	47	65	9	-	3	-	0	9	-	1009.5	-10	WSW	3	C	44	75	9	5	-	9	9	5700	0	*	cxccv	cv	cvc	coidm	
12	Renfrew	1015.2	-18	W	3	C	49	55	8	5	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1011.7	-18	W	2	C	42	85	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	1	*	cxbbcc	eyebc	bcc	ccidm	
	Esdailemuir	1014.8	-20	WSW	4	bc	41	55	8	7	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1012.1	-14	W'S	2	b	37	75	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	*	b3bcy	b3yb	b3x	b3x
13a	Tires	1014.4	-16	WSW	3	C	47	75	9	5	-	9+	9+	2500	1011.4	-20	WSW	4	C	48	85	9	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	2	C	C	C	C	
13b	Stornoway	1009.7	-12	WSW	5	C	50	95	8	9	7	9	4-6	9	1500	1007.4	-8	W	3	rr	48	95	5	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	cpr	ordd	crabc	C
15	Dalwhinnie	1013.9	-6	SE	1	C	43	65	8	4	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1011.1	-12	SE	1	C	34	65	6	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	800	0	*	C	C	C	C	
	Aberdeen	1010.2	-16	WSW	2	C	47	65	7	5	-	9+	9+	4000	1007.4	-20	SW	1	C	47	65	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1	1	C	c3p30	C	C	C
	Wick	1007.2	-16	W	4	id	47	95	8	9	1	-	7-8	9	1500	1004.7	-14	W	3A	rr	46	95	8	9	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	2	cidc	cirrr	crrbc	bcc
16	Lerwick	1001.2	-4	WN	3	c/pr	46	95	7	8	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1001.8	+2	NNW	4	e/pr	42	85	7	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	*	ordjpr	cpr	cpr	C	
17	Blacksod Point	1014.3	-10	E	2	b	49	65	8	-	-	0	0	-	1011.8	-12	E	4	bc	47	75	7	-	4	-	0	4-6	-	0	3	b	bc	bc	bc	
18	Malin Head	1015.5	-18	SSW	2	bc	47	75	8	5	6	-	2-3	4-6	5700	1013.0	-8	W	1	bc	43	75	8	7</											

## EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS AND SYMBOLS.

### COLUMNS 5, 19, 37, 38, 39, 40—BEAUFORT NOTATION AND SYMBOLS FOR WEATHER.

b, blue sky (not more than a quarter covered with cloud).  
bc, sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c, generally cloudy.  
d, drizzle. e, wet air. g, gloom.  
f, fog, visibility 220-1100 yds.  
F, thick fog, " less than 220 yds.  
fg, fog over sea (coast station).  
fg, fog on lower ground (inland station).  
m, mist, visibility 1100-2200 yds.  
h, hail. i, intermittent.  
jp, precipitation within sight of station.  
ks, storm of drifting snow.  
k/s, slight storm of drifting snow (generally low).  
K/s, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally low).  
sk, slight storm of drifting snow (generally high).  
S/k, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally high).  
RQ, line squall. l, lightning.  
o, overcast sky. p, passing showers.

q, squalls. r, rain. s, snow.  
rs, s

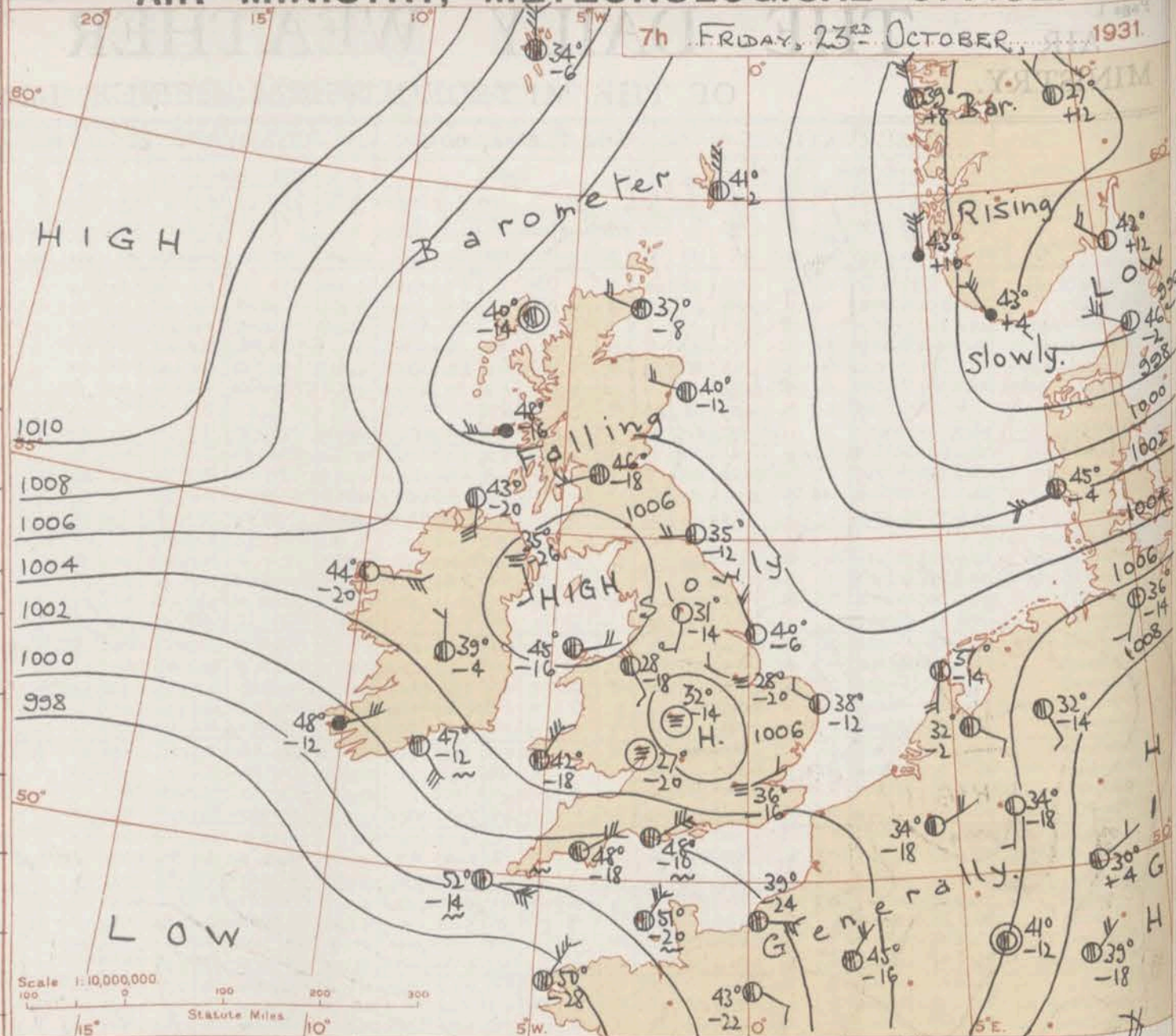


# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for.....22nd October.....1931.

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. 21st. to 9h. 22nd.	Max. 9h. -17h. 22nd.	Night. 17h. 21st. to 9h. 22nd.	Day. 9h. -17h. 22nd.	
1	Tunbridge W.	bhc	coc	27	49	-	-	3.3
	Bournemouth	o	oc	32	50	-	-	0.8
	Ventnor	oco	bc	42	53	-	-	2.0
	Southsea	bcc	cbe	37	51	-	-	0.6
	Bognor Regis	cbe	bcbe	37	51	-	-	0.5
	Littlehampton	c	cbe	33	51	-	-	0.3
	Worthing	co	co	38	53	-	-	1.1
	Brighton	bc	bcc	37	53	-	-	1.7
	Eastbourne	cbe	bcbe	36	51	-	-	2.6
	Hastings	bc	c	37	51	-	-	1.5
	Folkestone	ocbc	bc	40	53	-	-	2.1
	Dover	fbcb	bbcc	39	52	-	-	2.9
2	Deal	bcobc	bcc	35	52	-	-	1.2
	Ramsgate	c	cbcc	42	52	-	-	1.3
	Margate	bcc	bcc	46	52	-	-	2.0
	Southend	bbmbc	bcgoc	34	54	Trace	-	6.1
	Maldon	mb	bcc	29	54	-	-	5.8
	Clacton-on-Sea	bc	bcc	34	53	-	-	6.2
	Dovercourt	xbc	bcoc	33	51	-	-	5.6
	Lowestoft	b	bbe	32	48	-	-	7.0
3	Skegness	bc	bcm	29	49	Trace	-	8.5
	Mablethorpe	b	b	29	50	-	-	9.2
	Cleethorpe	xbm	bbf	31	51	0.4	-	8.6
	Leamington S.	mbc	bcc	23	48	-	-	2.2
	Cheltenham	bcmgc	cbcf	27	48	-	-	2.1
	Bath	cbe	cbe	30	51	-	-	2.2
	Weymouth	c	mccb	38	53	-	-	1.9
	Jersey	cbe	bcc	45	53	-	-	6.3
4	Torquay	rpq,c	cbe	42	55	2	-	3.9
	Penzance	cb	bc	44	56	-	-	3.2
	St. Ives	c	c	46	55	-	-	1.9
	Bude	cbe	bcc	39	52	-	-	1.9
	Ilfracombe	oc	bc	41	50	-	-	2.1
	Aberystwyth	bc	bc	36	52	-	-	3.9
	Llandudno	bc	bmo	33	52	-	-	7.7
	Colwyn Bay	b	b	33	50	-	-	8.0
5	Rhyl	xbm	bmo	27	52	-	-	8.0
	Wallasey	fbcb	bbe	34	50	-	-	6.8
	Southport	bz	bz	28	47	-	-	6.3
	Blackpool	bmb	bcc	28	47	-	-	6.3
	Morecambe	xmbx	bbe	27	46	-	-	4.6
	Hikley	xbbc	bmo	25	44	-	-	4.8
	Berwick-on-T.	bc	bc	29	49	-	-	8.1
	Dunbar	bcm	bcm	32	48	-	-	4.5
6	Douglas	cb	cbcc	37	45	-	-	5.2

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. | Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 23rd October, 1931.
1. S.E. England	Light or moderate variable or easterly wind, perhaps freshening later; fair today, perhaps rain later; somewhat milder.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Moderate easterly wind; cloudy; probably occasional rain later; becoming milder.
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	Fresh easterly wind, strong locally; cloudy; occasional rain; moderate temperature.
7. North Wales	As 4.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	Light or moderate variable or northerly wind; some showers or occasional rain; rather cold.
10. N.E. England	As 4.
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	As 8.
13. { A. W. Scotld. B. N.W. Scot- land.	
14. Mid-Scotland	Moderate north or northeast wind; cloudy or variable sky; showers of rain or sleet; cold; perhaps night frost locally.
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	
17. N.W. Ireland	Moderate or fresh northeast or east wind, strong locally; probably occasional rain later; rather cold.
18. N.E. Ireland	As 8.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	As 5 - 6.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
Calm. = 0  
WEATHER SYMBOLS :-  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/8 clouded. ○ Sky 1/8 to 1/4 clouded. ○ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. ⚡ Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

Pressure is highest over Greenland. A secondary to a depression over Scandinavia is moving southeast across Scotland. A large depression northeast of the Azores continues to spread east and northeast. Weather will be fair today over most of England but the tendency is for conditions to become unsettled generally, and milder in the South.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Unsettled.

Forcasts issued at 1000 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.,  
Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Friday 23rd October 1931.  
No. 25537.

DATE/TIME.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 23rd October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 23rd October														PAST 24 HOURS.										
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	°F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-10	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	°F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-10	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE Hrs.								
					Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.									
																																	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10	Low.	Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet)
1	London (Kew)...	18	1004.7	-14	NE	1	C	40	75	5	5	7	8	2.3	78	2500	0	51	38	27	-	-	1.3																	
	Croydon	217	1005.1	-10	ENE	1	C	36	75	2	-	5	5	0	9	-	1	48	35	30	-	-	2.8																	
	S. Farnborough	237	1004.7	-10	E	1	C	36	75	2	5	-	-	10	10	4150	0	48	34	24	Tr	Tr	2.5																	
	Winchester	275	1004.1	-28	NEN	1	C	38	75	2	-	3	-	0	7.8	-	0	48	36	30	-	-	1.6																	
	Boscombe Down	417	1004.4	-14	E	3	C	39	75	5	-	7	-	0	3	-	0	47	38	35	-	-	*																	
	Calshot (S' thmtn)	8	1003.7	-22	NE	3	C	44	75	6	2	9	-	1	9	2500	0	51	43	40	-	-	0.4																	
	Dungeness	20	1003.7	-22	E	3	C	44	75	7	5	3	*	4.6	3	2500	*	53	36	*	-	-	*																	
	Lympne	346	1004.5	-22	ENE	3	C	36	75	6	-	3	1	0	4.6	-	0	50	32	29	-	-	1.0																	
2	Shoeburyness	11	1004.6	-14	NNE	3	C	41	75	7	7	7	1	1	7.8	4000	0	51	38	30	-	Tr	6.0																	
	Felixstowe	15	1005.6	-20	N	3	C	42	75	7	5	-	1	7.8	3	4000	0	52	40	36	-	-	6.1																	
	Gorleston	14	1005.7	-12	WNW	1	C	38	75	6	5	3	-	2.3	4.6	1500	0	52	38	34	-	-	7.3																	
	Cranwell	240	1005.8	-20	WNW	1	C	38	75	3	-	3	1	0	2.3	-	0	49	27	21	-	-	8.4																	
3	Cardington	100	1005.9	-14	NEN	2	C	33	75	4	5	-	3	2.3	4.6	5700	*	*	*	*	*	*	*																	
	Birmingham	535	1006.2	-14	-	0	F	32	75	0	5	-	-	10	10	4150	0	47	31	18	-	-	3.6																	
	Upper Heyford	408	1005.5	-18	NE	2	C	34	75	5	5	-	3	4.6	7.8	4000	0	47	33	29	0.1	Tr	4.4																	
	Leafield	612	1005.0	-16	NE	2	C	32	75	7	-	3	3	0	4.6	-	0	46	30	26	-	-	*																	
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	1005.8	-20	-	0	F	27	75	1	5	-	-	10	10	4150	4	47	26	21	-	-	3.7																	
5	Portland Bill	32	1004.3	-10	NE	5	C	48	75	6	4	7	-	7.8	3	2500	0	57	46	*	Tr	-	*																	
	Plymouth	82	1000.2	-18	ENE	4	C	48	75	8	6	1	-	7.8	3	4000	1	54	46	41	-	-	5.7																	
	Falmouth	200	1004.6	-18	E	6	C	51	85	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	4000	0	54	51	*	-	-	5.6																	
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	163	1003.2	-10	ESE	6	C	52	85	7	6	7	-	4.6	10	4000	1	55	51	*	-	0.1	1.6																	
	Guernsey	175	1005.3	-20	E	2	C	50	75	7	8	4	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	53	50	46	-	-	7.5																	
6	Pembroke	142	1001.7	-18	NNE	4	C	42	75	7	4	6	-	2.3	7.8	1500	0	51	41	*	Tr	4.6	1.0																	
7	Holyhead	26	1006.5	-16	E	2	C	45	85	7	5	-	1	3	4000	0	53	35	29	-	-	6.8																		
	Chester (Sealand)	16	1005.8	-18	SE'S	1	C	28	75	4	5	-	-	3	4000	4	48	25	20	-	-	7.4																		
8	L'pool (Bidston)	198	1006.4	-16	SE	2	C	36	75	4	5	-	-	3	4000	0	46	36	32	-	-	7.1																		
9	Harrogate	478	1005.8	-14	SSW	1	C	31	85	5	-	5	0	1	-	0	45	31	23	-	-	6.5																		
10	Spurn Head	29	1005.2	-6	NW	2	C	40	85	4	5	1	-	2.3	4.6	1500	0	48	35	*	-	-	8.4																	
	Tynemouth	87	1004.7	-12	W	2	C	35	85	6	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	0	48	34	30	-	-	*																	
11	Inchekeith	190	1004.6	-14	SW	3	C	44	75	7	5	2	-	4	10	2500	0	47	42	40	-	-	5.7																	
	Leuchars	35	1004.6	-8	-	0	id	42	75	5	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	52	40	36	-	0.2	1.9																	
12	Renfrew	36	1004.3	-18	WSW	2	C	46	75	7	5	2	-	4	10	1500	1	49	42	38	-	Tr	4.5																	
	Eskdalemuir	794	1006.3	-16	-	0	C	23	75	7	5	3	4	Tr	2.3	220	4	44	22	15	-	-	6.0																	
13A	Tiree	22	1003.8	-16	W	3	ir	48	75	7	6	2	-	7.8	3	1500	1	48	46	43	-	3	0.0																	
13B	Stornoway	34	1007.6	-14	-	0	C	40	75	3	8	2	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1	50	35	*	3	1	0.3																	
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	1004.9	-6	-	0	C	39	75	6	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	450	1	48	32	25.3	-	4	0.0																	
	Aberdeen	37	1003.6	-12	WNW	2	C	40	85	8	5	-	-	3	3	2500	1	45	36	30	Tr	-	0.0																	
	Wick	81	1003.1	-8	WNW	2	C	37	75	8	8	8	1	4.6	7.8	2500	1	48	36	*	9	2	*																	
16	Lerwick	54	1002.7	-2	N	3	C	41	65	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	48	35	*	4	Tr	0.5																	
17	Blacksod Point	18	1005.9	-20	E	4	C	44	75	7	-	4	-	0	1	-	0	50	43	*	-	-	5.9																	
18	Malin Head	52	1006.3	-20	SE	3	C	43	75	8	5	-	-	3	3	4000	0	48	35	*	-	-	3.0																	
	Aldergrove	238	1006.3	-20	SSE	1	C	35	75	3	5	1	-	3	10	2500	1	49	25	23	-	-	*																	
	Donaghadee	40	1005.6	-18	WSW	2	C	40	75	7	5	-	-	3	1500	0	49	36	*	-	-	-	*																	
19	Birr Castle	173	1004.4	-10	N	1	C	35	75	8	5	-	-	3	3	2500	0	51	38	26	-	-	3.7																	
20	Valentia Obay.	30	1001.2	-12	EN	3	C	48	85	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1	53	47	45	-	0.3	0.0																	
	Roches Point	22	1002.3	-12	SE	3	C	47	75	8	3	-	-	3	3	1500	1	54	46	*	0.1	2	*																	

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.										EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS, etc.									
Day 7h-18h, Kew & Croydon. 9h-18h, Kensington. 9h-21h, other stations.										The barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.									
Kew ... .. 18 Croydon ... .. 217 Greenwich (Royal Observatory) ... 149 City (Bunhill Row) ... .. Westminster (St. James' Park) ... 27 Regents Pk. (Botanic Gardens) ... 168 Camden Square ... .. 110 Kensington ... .. 80 Hamstead Observatory ... .. 450										The BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND is used only for surface observations. In the accompanying table the speed of the wind corresponding with the different numbers is the speed at about 30 feet above the ground.									
FOREIGN OBSERVATIONS.										COLUMNS 3, 22.—Code for surface visibility.									
STATIONS.										Objects not visible at									
18h. G.M.T. 22nd October										0 Dense fog 55 yards.									
Th. G.M.T. 23rd October										1 Thick fog 220 "									
Past 24 Hours.										2 Fog 550 "									
Paris ... .. 1011.1										3 Moderate fog 1,100 "									
Brussels ... .. 1014.0										4 Mist or haze 1 1/2 miles.									
Berlin ... .. 1014.6										5 Poor visibility 2 1/2 "									
Rome ... .. 1015.1										6 Moderate " 6 1/2 "									
1017.5										7 Good " 12 1/2 "									
COLUMNS 34, 35.										8 Very good " 31 "									
Tr. = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 mm.										9 Excellent " beyond 31m.									



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION

Saturday 24th October 1931.

No. 25538.

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 23rd October														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 23rd October														PAST 24 HOURS.					
	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.					
			Dir.	Force					Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.			High.	Low.					Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.			7h.-13h. 23rd	13h.-18h. 23rd	18h.-24h. 24th	1h.-7h. 24th		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	
(For heights see p. 4.)																																		
1 London (Kew)...	1000.7	-24	NE	2	m	48	75	4	-	3	-	0	9	-	997.8	-12	ENE	3	3	48	65	5	-	3	-	6	9	-	0	*	bcz	cz	cz	cmw
Croydon	1001.4	-30	ENE	3	c	50	75	5	7	-	7-8	10	2500	998.1	-18	NE	2	c	46	75	5	5	7	-	4-6	9+	4000	0	*	cjfmpr	cm	cm	cbm	
S. Farnborough	1000.5	-30	ENE	2	cf	47	75	3	5	3	8	7-8	9	5700	997.5	-12	ENE	3	c	46	75	4	5	3	-	2-3	9	5700	0	*	Ffcmcf	cfm	cm	cbcm
Winchester	1000.2	-26	NE	3	c	47	85	6	5	-	9+	9+	4000	997.1	-14	NE	3	cf	46	85	3	5	7	-	7-8	9+	4000	0	*	fcm	cm	cm	cbcm	
Boscombe Down	1000.5	-28	ENE	3	c	47	75	6	-	3	-	0	9+	-	997.6	-10	NE	2	c	44	85	5	-	3	-	0	9+	-	0	*	cm	cm	cm	cbcm
Calshot, S'thmta	1000.4	-28	E	4	c	51	65	6	-	7	-	0	9+	-	997.5	-18	NE	3	id	49	65	6	-	7	1	0	7-8	-	0	1	1	1	1	
Dungeness	*	*	E	3	c	*	*	7	5	7	7-8	9	2500	*	*	E	3	c	*	*	7	5	7	*	7-8	9	2500	*	2	*	bc	bc	bc	
Lympe	1001.0	-22	E	3	c	48	65	7	-	3	9	0	9+	-	997.0	-12	NE	3	c	46	75	6	-	3	9	0	10	-	0	*	bczoe	cm	cm	cm
2 Shoeburyness	1001.6	-20	E	3	c	51	75	8	4	7	-	7-8	9+	4000	1013.6	-14	N	1	c	44	95	6	5	3	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	*	c	cepr	cbc	cbm
Felixstowe	1002.1	-24	E	2	c	53	55	7	7	3	-	7-8	9	2500	999.0	-18	NE	3	c	50	65	7	5	7	-	1	9	2500	0	1	cy	cvc	cbc	cbm
Gorleston	1002.4	-20	E	1	c	51	85	6	-	3	-	0	7-8	-	999.1	-14	E	2	c	49	85	7	7	3	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	1	bce	c	c	cm
Cranwell	1001.9	-26	-	0	bc	48	65	6	-	8	0	2-3	-	-	999.5	-16	-	0	c	37	95	4	-	7	6	0	9+	-	0	*	abcfcz	cm	cm	cfwm
3 Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Birmingham	1002.4	-20	ESE	1	c	45	55	4	-	5	-	0	2-8	-	1000.0	-10	NNE	1	bc	42	65	4	-	3	1	0	4-6	-	0	*	Fbf	bcm	bcm	cbc
Upper Heyford	1001.6	-26	ENE	3	c	47	65	6	5	7	8	4-6	9	4000	998.8	-14	NE	2	c	41	85	5	-	7	8	0	7-8	-	0	*	bcz	cbcm	cbcm	bcfxc
Leamfield	1001.1	-26	NE	3	c	46	65	7	-	3	6	0	9+	-	998.6	-14	NE	2	c	40	85	5	-	3	-	0	7-8	-	0	*	bce	cbcm	c	cbcm
Ross-on-Wye	1001.7	-26	NE	2	c	47	65	5	-	7	0	9+	-	-	999.3	-14	NE	2	c	44	75	4	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	*	Fcfm	cbcm	cbcm	ocbc
5 Portland Bill	997.5	-12	NE	5	c	51	75	6	4	7	8	4-6	7-8	1500	994.3	-4	NE	4	0	50	75	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	cpr	cbcm	ocbc	c
Plymouth	997.9	-14	ENE	4	ir	49	85	6	2	-	3	9+	1500	995.5	-4	NE	3	c	50	75	6	5	2	-	9+	10	1500	0	0	cm	cbcm	cbcm	bwbc	
Falmouth	996.8	-6	NE	6	q	52	85	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	4000	994.8	-4	NE	3	qlr	50	85	5	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	2	cir	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
Scilly (St. Mary's)	996.4	-14	E	5	pr	55	95	6	6	-	-	9+	9+	2500	994.8	-6	ENE	5	d.d.	57	95	5	6	-	-	10	10	2500	1	4	crcp	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
Guernsey	997.0	-26	NE	3	c	56	75	7	8	6	-	7-8	9	2500	993.6	-14	NE	4	co	57	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	3	oc	cbcm	cbcm	oc
6 Pembroke	1000.5	-20	NE	3	c	49	85	7	-	4	-	0	7-8	-	997.5	-8	N	4	c	47	95	6	-	7	7	0	10	-	0	2	bce	cbcm	cbcm	uqbc
Holyhead	1003.2	-26	NNE	1	c	49	65	8	4	-	2	7-8	9+	2500	1000.9	-12	NE	4	c	49	75	7	4	-	3	9	9+	1500	0	2	bc	cbcm	cbcm	bc
Chester (Sealand)	1002.2	-26	-	0	b	49	55	6	-	1	0	7	-	-	999.7	-10	NW	1	c	39	95	4	-	3	6	0	7-8	-	0	*	abcmbz	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
L'pool (Bidston)	1002.4	-12	-	0	bc	45	75	5	5	-	4	4-6	4-6	1500	999.3	-14	N	2	c	44	75	7	5	-	6	2-3	9	2500	0	*	mcfm	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
8 Harrogate	1002.0	-14	SSW	1	b	46	65	5	-	8	0	7	-	-	999.7	-10	-	0	bc	39	85	5	-	-	4	0	2-3	-	0	*	b	cbcm	cbcm	bc
Spurn Head	1002.0	-8	SW	1	bc	50	65	6	5	-	1	2-3	4-6	1500	999.1	-6	-	0	c	44	75	5	5	1	-	4-6	7-8	1500	0	2	bcfz	cbcm	cbcm	bc
Tynemouth	1001.9	-16	-	0	c	49	75	6	6	-	-	9+	9+	1500	999.0	-20	WSW	1	bcf	46	85	3	5	-	1	2-3	2-3	1500	0	1	bcmb	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
11 Inchkeith	1001.7	-16	W	3	ir	49	95	6	8	-	-	10	10	1500	999.6	-12	NNW	2	cjr	45	85	7	5	5	-	7-8	9	2500	1	2	irc	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
Leuchars	1001.6	-18	NE	1	or	46	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	999.8	-6	NW	2	rr	43	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	oddr	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
Renfrew	1002.1	-14	WSW	2	ir	49	85	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1000.2	-4	W	2	c	44	85	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	c.d.	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
Eakdalemuir	1001.6	-18	WS	2	c	47	75	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	1500	999.3	-12	W	2	c	43	85	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	0	*	bxc	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
13a Tieve	1002.7	-6	NNW	4	c	48	75	9	8	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1002.2	0	NW	5	bc	45	75	9	8	6	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	3	cir	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
13b Stornoway	1002.5	-8	N	2	c/pr	43	85	8	7	-	-	4-6	7-8	4000	1002.5	+4	N	2	v	37	95	8	9	7	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	1	cpr	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
15 Dalwhinnie	1001.4	-6	-	0	bc	44	85	8	4	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	999.5	-18	S	1	c	38	85	6	6	-	-	7-8	7-8	450	1	*	bc	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
Aberdeen	1000.9	-16	WS	2	c	48	65	7	8	3	-	7-8	7-8	2500	999.0	-8	W	1	b	39	85	8	5	-	-	1	1	4000	1	1	cbc	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
Wick	1001.0	-10	W	2	c	45	75	8	8	1	8	4-6	7-8	2500	999.3	-8	N	4	ir	39	85	8	9	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	3	cpr	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
16 Lerwick	1001.6	-4	NE	3	c/rs	39	95	8	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	1002.4	+2	NE	4	c	40	65	8	8	2	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1	*	cirs	cbcm	cbcm	cbcm
17 Blacksod Point	1004.6	-4	ENE	4	bc	49	65	8	-	5	-	0	4-6	-	1002.9	-6	N	4	ir	48	95	7	6	-	-	1								



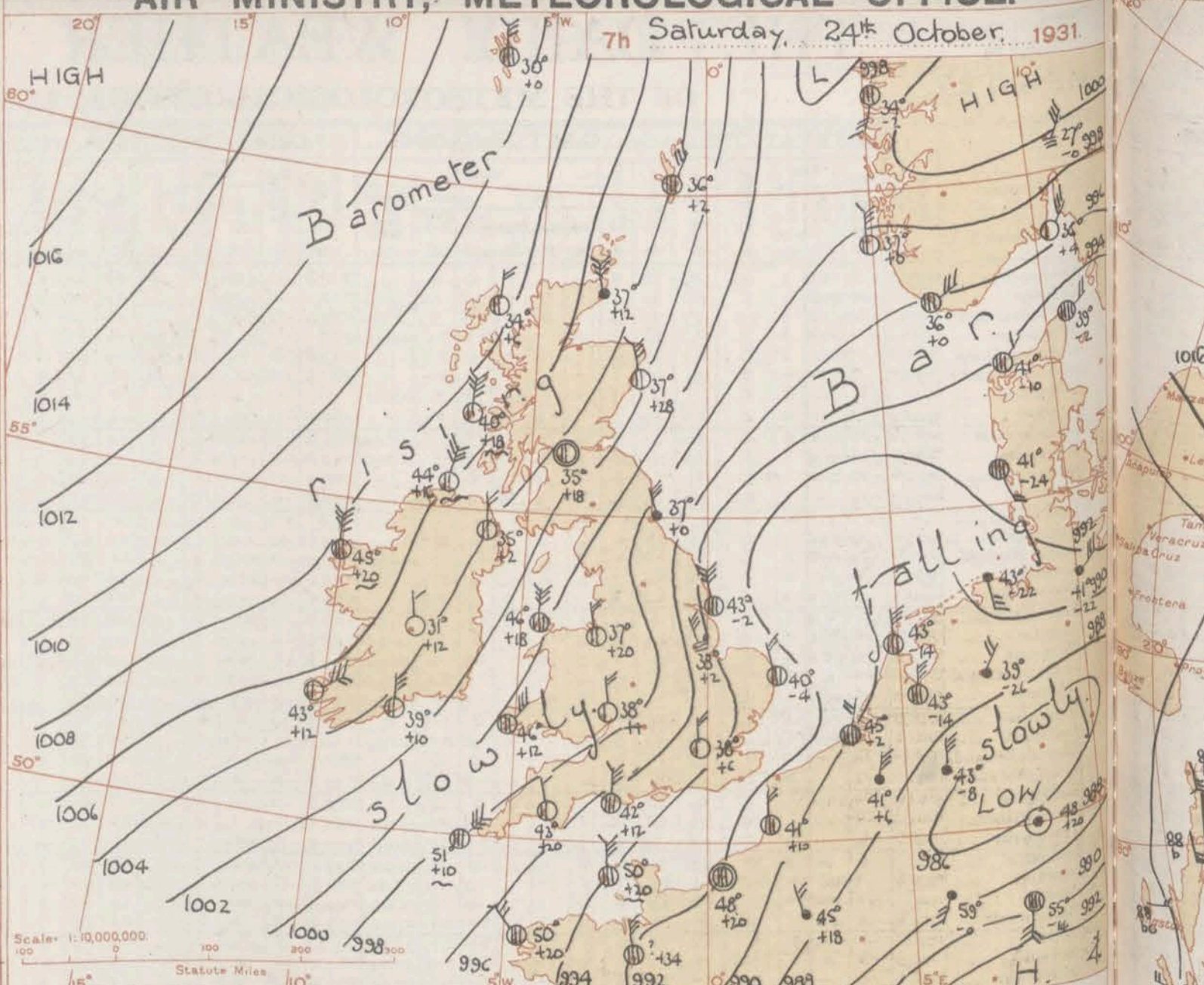
# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for...23rd October...1931.

# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7th Saturday, 24th October, 1931.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. 22nd to 9h. 23rd.	Max. 9h. 17h. 23rd.	Night. 17h. 22nd to 9h. 23rd.	Day. 9h. 17h. 23rd.	
1 Tunbridge W.	bcc	co	36	52	-	-	0.4
Bournemouth	mo	om	38	51	-	-	0.0
Ventnor	ocj	ocoj	46	51	-	-	0.0
Southsea	co	co	42	51	-	-	0.1
Bognor Regis	o	o	41	50	-	-	0.0
Littlehampton	c	cpc	38	50	-	Trace	0.0
Worthing	oc	odco	41	51	-	Trace	0.2
Brighton	bcc	c	39	51	-	-	0.1
Eastbourne	c	c	39	52	-	-	0.1
Hastings	c	c	40	51	-	-	0.1
Folkestone	bccbc	bcco	41	52	-	-	1.4
Dover	bcc	cy	39	53	-	-	1.3
Deal	obco	obco	36	52	-	-	1.2
Ramsgate	cbc	bcc	44	53	-	-	1.9
Margate	bc	bcc	44	52	-	Trace	1.5
2 Southend	coe	cofc	40	51	-	Trace	0.7
Maldon	c	c	38	51	-	-	0.5
Clacton-on-Sea	cbcc	c	40	53	-	-	1.1
Dovercourt	bcc	bcc	42	53	-	-	1.3
Lowestoft	bcc	bcc	35	49	-	-	1.0
Skogness	bm	bm	25	47	Trace	-	5.7
Mablethorpe	wmbbc	bmc	27	52	-	-	6.4
Cleethorpes	yfb	bmc	29	51	-	-	7.0
3 Leamington S.	mbe	bcm	27	48	-	-	1.5
Cheltenham	cbc	bccom	27	47	Trace	-	1.5
4 Bath	c	c	36	49	-	-	0.0
Weymouth	cpcc	c	43	53	-	Trace	0.0
Jersey	c	c	46	56	-	-	0.0
Torquay	oqm	oqcm	47	52	-	Trace	0.0
Penzance	co	orm	50	55	Trace	1	0.1
St. Ives	o	o	49	53	-	-	0.1
Bude	c	cbcc	42	52	-	-	0.6
Ilfracombe	o	o	44	50	-	-	0.0
6 Aberystwyth	bcc	bccj	39	49	-	-	0.6
Llandudno	cbcc	cbcc	34	51	-	-	2.2
Colwyn Bay	ocbcb	bcc	37	51	-	-	4.0
Rhyl	cbcm	bcm	30	50	-	-	2.7
8 Wallasey	fbcc	bcc	36	48	-	-	3.1
Southport	bccj	bcc	34	48	-	-	6.7
Blackpool	bmb	bcc	34	49	-	-	7.0
Morecambe	xbcc	bcb	28	49	-	-	7.4
9 Ilkley	xbcc	b	27	49	-	-	5.7
Berwick-on-T.	co	Ro	35	50	-	2	0.0
11 Dunbar	bcm	crm	41	49	Trace	5	0.0
12 Douglas	c	cb	34	50	-	-	1.4

+ Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h. 9h. 1 Min. Temp. 17h. 9h.



## DISTRICTS. FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 24th Oct., 1931.

1. S.E. England	Wind mainly north or northeast, moderate or fresh; bright periods; showers; rather cold; night frost.
2. E. England	Wind northerly, moderate or fresh; cloudy; occasional rain or showers; rather cold; night frost inland.
3. E. Midlands	As 1.
4. W. Midlands	As 1.
5. S.W. England	As 1.
6. South Wales	As 1.
7. North Wales	Wind northerly, moderate or fresh, strong locally at first; bright periods; showers of rain or sleet; cold; night frost.
8. N.W. England	Wind northeast or north, fresh or moderate; cloudy or variable sky; occasional rain or sleet; cold; night frost inland.
9. N. Midlands	Wind northerly, moderate or fresh, backing; variable sky; showers with sleet or snow locally; cold; night frost.
10. N.E. England	As 8.
11. S.E. Scotland	As 8.
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	As 8.
13. A. W. Scotld. B. N.W. Scotland.	As 8.
14. Mid-Scotland	Wind mainly north or northwest, fresh, strong locally; variable sky; showers of rain, sleet or snow; cold; night frost.
15. N.E. Scotland	As 14.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	As 14.
17. N.W. Ireland	As 14.
18. N.E. Ireland	As 14.
19. S.E. Ireland	As 14.
20. S.W. Ireland	As 14.

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Pe 305/2321, No. 75, D.6001, 5-800 31000 70/31.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
Calm = 0.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. T Thunder. T Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~ Rough. ~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A depression over France and Germany will move northeast. An anticyclone southeast of Greenland is moving slowly towards Europe. Secondary disturbances from Denmark and Norway are likely to affect our northern and eastern districts. Cold northerly winds will be experienced generally, with occasional rain, sleet or snow in the North and East and showers and bright periods elsewhere.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

None issued.

Forcasts issued at 1020 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director.



101



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Saturday 24 October 1931.  
No. 25538.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 24 <sup>th</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 24 <sup>th</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.																	
		Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 24 Hrs.													
					Dir.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.				Low.	Total 0-10.					Dir.	Force.	Low.				Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10.	Low.		Night 18h-7h of.	Min. on Grass of.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.									
																																							0-12	0-9	0-10	0-12	0-9	0-9	31	32	33
1	London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	995.4	+16	NW	2	m	38	85	4	5	1	9	9	1500	0	*	50	37	38	-	-	0.0													
	Croydon	217	995.1	-12	NW	3	c	43	85	6	5	1	4-6	7-8	2500	995.0	+6	NNW	2	b	38	85	4	-	-	1	0	1	0	*	51	38	33	Tr	-	0.0											
	S. Farnborough	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	995.9	+6	NW	2	c	35	95	4	5	-	2	2-3	7-8	4000	0	*	49	35	27	Tr	-	0.0												
	Winchester	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	995.6	+16	NW	3	b	33	95	3	5	-	1	Tr	4-6	4000	0	*	48	32	28	-	-	0.2												
	Boscombe Down	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	997.1	+12	NNW	3	c	34	95	5	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	4000	0	*	47	30	27	Tr	-	0.0												
	Calshot (St. Martin)	8	994.6	-14	N	4	c	44	85	6	-	7	6	0	9	-	996.1	+14	NNW	4	c	40	85	6	5	5	6	1	9	1500	0	1	51	39	35	Tr	-	0.0									
	Dungeness	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2500	*	2	52	43	*	-	-	*													
	Lympne	346	992.7	-16	NNE	4	c	46	75	6	-	1	-	0	10	-	992.9	+8	NW	4	c	42	85	6	-	1	0	10	0	*	49	42	40	-	-	1.0											
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	993.9	+4	NNW	3	b	39	95	5	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	0	*	53	38	36	-	-	0.5												
	Felixstowe	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	993.8	+4	NW	3	b	39	85	6	-	-	1	0	2-3	-	0	1	54	39	35	-	-	1.3												
	Gorleston	14	995.0	-16	NE	3	c	48	85	7	4	2	-	7-8	10	2500	992.8	-4	NNW	2	c	40	85	5	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	1500	0	2	51	40	37	-	-	0.0									
	Cranwell	240	996.3	-20	NNW	2	f	35	95	3	-	7	-	0	10	-	996.0	+2	NW	4	c	38	95	4	5	-	10	10	800	0	*	48	31	28	-	Tr	5.5										
3	Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	995.6	+6	NNW	3	c	40	85	5	5	-	9	9	2500	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*												
	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	993.2	+8	NNW	4	c	38	95	5	5	-	9	9	450	0	*	46	37	30	-	-	1.7													
	Upper Heyford	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	996.8	+4	NNW	3	c	36	95	4	6	-	9	7-8	7-8	2500	0	*	47	33	29	-	-	2.4												
	Leafeld	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	996.3	0	NNW	4	c	38	95	5	5	-	1	7-8	7-8	4000	0	*	47	32	27	-	-	1.7												
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	998.4	+4	NNW	2	b	38	85	8	1	-	1	Tr	1	4000	0	*	47	35	26	-	-	0.0												
5	Portland Bill	32	993.6	-4	NE	4	c	45	75	6	4	6	-	7-8	10	2500	995.8	+12	N	4	c	42	95	5	4	4	8	4-6	7-8	2500	0	3	52	42	*	0.1											
	Plymouth	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	998.2	+20	NW	1	b	43	85	7	7	-	1	2-3	2-3	4000	1	1	51	43	39	Tr	-	0.0												
	Falmouth	200	994.7	+4	NE	4	c	47	85	6	5	1	-	4-6	9	4000	996.7	+6	NE	3	c	45	75	6	5	-	7-8	7-8	4000	0	2	52	45	*	1	Tr	0.0										
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	995.5	+6	NE	6	c	50	85	7	8	-	9	9	4000	997.4	+10	NE	6	c	51	85	8	8	-	7-8	7-8	4000	0	4	55	49	*	1	0.5	0.0											
	Guernsey	175	992.3	+4	N	3	c	53	95	6	5	-	10	10	1500	995.0	+20	N	4	c	50	75	6	8	3	8	4-6	9	2500	0	4	56	50	48	-	Tr	0.0										
6	Pembroke	142	996.8	-4	NE	2	c	45	95	7	-	6	8	0	9	-	999.2	+12	NE	4	c	46	85	8	-	4	8	0	7-8	-	0	3	50	44	*	-	0.3										
7	Holyhead	26	999.7	-8	N	6	c	49	75	8	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1001.7	+18	NE	6	c	46	65	9	4	-	7-8	7-8	2500	0	3	51	46	41	-	-	3.8										
	Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	999.6	+20	NW	2	b	37	85	6	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	*	49	33	27	-	Tr	3.9												
8	L'pool (Bidston)	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	999.3	+14	NNE	3	b	32	95	7	5	-	8	4-6	4-6	1500	0	*	46	38	35	-	-	3.3												
9	Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	997.3	0	NNW	3	b	35	85	8	4	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	0	*	49	35	27	-	-	7.8												
10	Spurn Head	29	995.8	-6	NNW	2	c	46	85	5	5	2	-	4-6	9	1500	993.3	-2	NW	6	c	43	95	7	3	7	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	3	51	40	42	-	Tr	6.3									
	Tynemouth	67	996.6	-4	NW	2	ig	42	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	996.3	0	NW	3	ig	37	95	6	6	-	10	10	1500	1	2	51	36	32	-	1	0.0										
11	Inchkeith	190	999.9	0	NNW	3	b	39	85	8	7	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1002.7	+24	NNW	3	b	39	85	8	8	4	-	1	2-3	4000	0	3	49	35	33	10	2	0.0									
	Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1003.3	+28	N	4	b	37	85	9	3	4	3	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	46	34	29	4	4	0.0												
12	Renfrew	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1004.7	+18	-	0	b	35	75	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1	*	51	34	24	5	-	0.0												
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1001.7	+12	N	5	b	35	85	8	9	-	3	2-3	2-3	1500	6	*	47	30	27	-	1	2.3												
13a	Tiree	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1007.0	+18	N	7	b	40	85	8	8	6	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	4	50	38	35	0.4	2	2.5												
13b	Stornoway	34	1006.3	+14	N	6	pr	36	95	6	9	1	-	4-6	10	2500	1008.7	+6	N	2	b	34	85	8	9	1	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	1	45	33	*	1	6.1	2.4									
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1006.9	+20	N	1	b	28	95	8	4	-	-	4-6	4-6	800	1	*	47	30	15	2	Tr	3.5												
	Aberdeen	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1002.9	+18	NNW	4	c	37	75	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	145	50	35	27	-	6	2.5												
	Wick	81	1001.7	+22	NE	7	c	41	85	8	9	1	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1005.7	+12	NNW	6	pr	37	75	8	9	1	8	4-6	9	1500	1	3	42	36	*	2	11	0.0									
16	Lerwick	54	1003.7	+8	NE	4	b	36	75	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1004.0	+2	NE	3	c	36	75	7	8	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	*	42	35	*	2	0.6	0.0										
17	Blackod Point	18	1005.7	+16	NNW	6	q	46	65	7	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	800	1008.0	+20	N	7	q	45																									



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Page 1. AIR MINISTRY. OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON. BRITISH SECTION Sunday, 25<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER 1931. No. 25539

		OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 24 <sup>th</sup> October														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 24 <sup>th</sup> October														PAST 24 HOURS.							
STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind (3, 4)		Weather (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Visibility (8)	Cloud (9-13)					Height of Base (feet) (14)	Barom. at M.S.L. (15)	Change in 3 hours (16)	Wind (17, 18)		Weather (19)	Temp. (20)	Humid. (21)	Visibility (22)	Cloud (23-27)					Height of Base (feet) (28)	State of Ground (29)	Sea (30)	WEATHER.						
			Dir.	Force					Form.		Amount.		Low.				Med.	High.					Low.	Total 0-10	Form.		Amount.				Low.	Total 0-10	7h.-13h. 24 <sup>th</sup> (37)	13h.-18h. 24 <sup>th</sup> (38)	18h. 24 <sup>th</sup> to 1h. 25 <sup>th</sup> (39)	1h.-7h. 25 <sup>th</sup> (40)	
									Low.	Med.	High.	Low.													Total 0-10	Low.	Total 0-10										
(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)			
1 London (Kew)...	30.23	+18	NNW	4	b	48	55	6	-	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	2500	1004.6	+40	N	4	pg	44	75	5	5	-	-	1	1	2500	0	*	b3y	c3y, bps	b2, bx	bx			
Croydon	30.23	+14	NNW	4	bc	48	45	6	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1003.1	+24	NN	4	c	45	75	5	5	3	-	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	*	bccmm	b, c3y	bcbm.	bmx		
S. Farnborough	30.23	+10	NNW	4	b	49	55	6	-	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	2500	1004.7	+32	NN	3	bc	43	75	7	7	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	*	bcmby	bcc3yc	bx m.	bx m.			
Winchester	1000.1	+16	N	5	3	48	55	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	1004.9	+36	N	3	c	43	75	7	5	-	-	2	2	4000	0	*	fbcm, by	bybcc	cb	b2x			
Boscombe Down	1000.6	+14	N	4	b	46	55	7	-	-	-	1	0	Tr.	1004.9	+28	NE	4	c	43	85	6	5	-	-	2	2	2500	0	*	cm, by	bym	cm, bm.	bmx			
Calshot, S'thamtn	30.23	+18	NW	5	bc	49	55	7	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1004.3	+30	N	4	bc	45	75	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	2	bm.	by, cy	bbw	bx m.			
Dungeness	30.23	+18	NW	4	c	*	*	6	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	*	*	NW	2	bc	*	*	7	5	-	-	*	4.6	4.6	1500	*	1	bc	bc	*	bc		
Lympe	30.272	+22	NNW	5	bc	47	65	6	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1002.0	+28	N	3	c	40	85	5	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	*	bcc3.	bcm	bcbm, w	b2x			
2 Shoeburyness	30.277	+24	NW	4	bc	43	55	8	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1003.1	+32	NW	3	b	41	25	8	1	-	-	1	1	4000	0	*	bcmb	b	b	bmx			
Felixstowe	30.270	+18	NNW	4	bc	49	65	8	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1002.4	+34	NNW	3	b	43	75	8	5	-	-	1	1	1500	0	3	bcbmyc	bc	b	bmx			
Gorleston	30.257	+14	NNW	4	c	43	85	6	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1006.5	+40	NE	6	c	46	75	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	3	cq, pr	cprg	cprh, bc	bep			
Cranwell	30.257	+20	N	5	c/pr	44	85	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1005.7	+32	NNW	4	b	38	85	8	5	3	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1	*	cmpr	cprb	b2x	b2x		
3 Cardington	1001.8	+20	N	5	c	44	65	5	-	-	-	2	2	1500	1006.8	+30	NNE	3	c	41	75	5	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	300	0	*	ccc	ccc	b2x	b2x			
Birmingham	1000.6	+20	N	5	c	45	65	6	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1006.4	+30	NE	4	bc	40	75	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	*	ccbm	ccbm	b2x	b2x			
Upper Heyford	1000.2	+16	NNW	4	bc	44	65	7	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1006.0	+26	N	4	bc	39	85	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	*	cbs	bc	b2x	b2x			
Leafield	1000.2	+16	NNW	4	bc	44	65	7	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1006.0	+26	N	4	bc	39	85	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	*	cbs	bc	b2x	b2x			
Ross-on-Wye	1002.3	+20	N	4	bc	46	65	8	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1007.1	+26	NNE	3	b	42	65	6	5	-	-	1	1	4000	0	*	b2cb	b2cb	b2x	b2x			
5 Portland Bill	1000.8	+16	N	3	bc	50	85	8	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1004.5	+22	NNE	4	c	46	65	8	4	4	-	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	3	ccs	bcc	b	b2x		
Plymouth	1001.7	+16	N	4	b	51	55	8	-	-	-	1	Tr.	1	4000	1005.5	+24	NE	4	bc	46	75	7	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	2	by	b2y	b2x	b2x		
Falmouth	1002.2	+2	NNE	6	q	50	65	8	-	-	-	1	2.2	4.6	4000	1004.4	+6	NNE	4	bc	46	65	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	3	b2y	b2y	b2x	b2x		
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1002.7	+16	NNE	6	c	51	65	8	-	-	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1004.4	+12	NE	6	c	49	75	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	4	cbcc	cbcc	cbcc	b2x			
Guernsey	1000.3	+18	NW	3	bc	51	65	7	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1003.6	+24	N	4	bc	48	65	7	1	3	1	2.3	4.6	2500	0	3	cbcc	bc	b2ccq	b2ccq			
6 Pembroke	1004.2	+12	NE	4	c	48	95	8	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1006.9	+16	NNE	3	b	45	25	8	5	-	-	1	1	2500	0	2	cq	b2q	bc	bc			
Holyhead	1006.6	+26	NNE	6	c	47	75	8	-	-	-	2	2	2500	1002.6	+22	N	5	bc	45	55	8	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	bcc	cbc	b2cb	bc			
Chester (Sealand)	1004.3	+26	NE	4	c	46	65	7	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1008.7	+28	N	5	b	38	65	6	5	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	0	*	bc	b2b	b2x	b2x			
Lpool (Bidston)	1004.2	+16	N	4	bc	46	65	8	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1008.5	+26	NNE	4	b	40	65	8	1	-	-	1	1	4000	0	*	b2vbc	b2b	bx	b2x			
9 Harrogate	1002.9	+26	NNW	5	bc/pr	40	85	8	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1007.8	+34	W	1	b	35	75	8	-	4	-	0	Tr.	-	1	*	b2ccp	b	b	bx			
Spurn Head	30.272	+12	NNE	7	bc/pr	47	85	7	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1003.4	+8	NE	6	q	45	75	7	3	4	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	5	cprg	cprg	c2phpr	cpr			
Tynemouth	1001.7	+24	NNE	6	bc	45	65	7	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1006.8	+22	NW	3	bc/pr	37	85	7	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	3	airbcg	b2p2g	b2ccps	c			
11 Incheith	1007.1	+16	N	4	bc	41	65	8	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	4000	1010.1	+20	NW	3	b	37	85	8	-	8	-	0	1	-	0	2	bc	b2b	b2x	b2x			
Leuchars	1007.8	+18	NNW	3	bc	40	65	8	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1002.9	+18	NW	3	bc	35	75	8	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	b2v	b2vly	b2x	b2x			
Renfrew	1008.8	+14	NNW	4	b	43	55	8	-	-	-	1	1	4000	1011.6	+16	NNW	2	b	36	65	8	1	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1	*	b2y	b2y	b2x	b2x			
Eakdalemuir	1006.5	+30	N	4	bc	40	45	8	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1008.9	+10	NNW	4	b	33	75	8	5	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	2500	1	*	b2cy	b2yly	b	bx			
13a Tiroe	1010.8	+10	NEN	5	bcjp	43	75	9	-	-	-	8	4.6	4.6	2500	1013.0	+12	N	4	bcjp	42	65	9	1	-	8	4.6	4.6	2500	0	4	b2pr	b2p2g	b2pr.	b2ph.		
13b Stornoway	1011.7	+4	N	4	bc	39	75	8	-	-	-	1	4.6	4.6	4000	1013.2	+6	-	0	c	35	25	8	2	8	2.3	7.8	2500	1	0	b2ps	cpr	b2ps	b2ps			
15 Dalwhinnie	10020	+12	N	4	c	34	85	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	1009.1	+12	N	1	c	30	75	6	3	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	0	*	c	c	b2x	b2x			
Aberdeen	1006.7	+14	NNW	3	4ph(r)	38	76	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1002.0	+14	NW	3	b/ps	34	25	8	3	-	-	1	1	2500	1	1	b2p2h	b2p2h	b2pr.	b2ps.			
Wick	1006.7	+8	N	6	bc	41																															



[illegible]

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. Calm. = ☉  
WEATHER SYMBOLS :—  
☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  clouded. ☁ Sky  $\frac{1}{2}$  to  $\frac{3}{4}$  clouded. ☁ Sky  $\frac{3}{4}$  to  $\frac{5}{8}$  clouded. ☁ Overcast sky.  
☉ Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡\* Mist. T Thunder. K Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

A small anticyclone off Northwest Ireland is moving southeast, while a new and vigorous depression approaching Iceland will move east. Weather will be generally fine and cold, except for wintry showers near the east coast. Conditions will probably deteriorate in the North later, and snow is likely especially in North Scotland.

None issued.

1100 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931.

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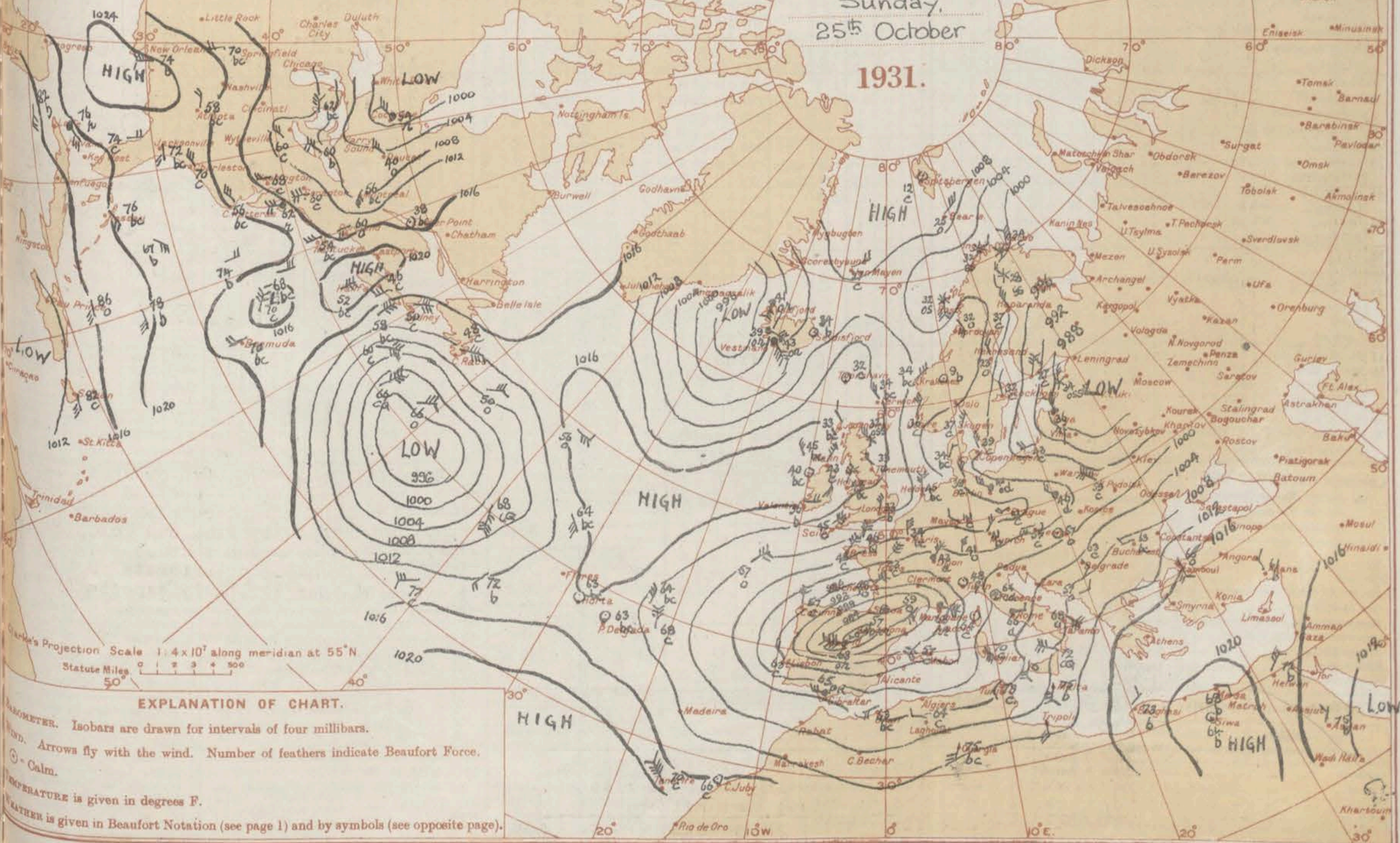
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Morning of  
Sunday,  
25<sup>th</sup> October  
1931.



Scale 1:4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55°N  
Statute Miles 0 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.  
☉ - Calm.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).

Sc. F.R.S.  
Director.



LONDON OBSERVATIONS.														EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS, etc.																			
Day 7h—18h, Kew & Croydon. 9h—18h, Kensington. 9h—21h, other stations.													Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Weather.			Temperature.			Rainfall.		Sun- shine to Sunset. hrs.	Humidity.		Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of Solid Impurity per cubic metre.	COLUMNS 2, 10. The barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.				COLUMNS 8, 22.—Code for surface visibility. Objects not visible at 55 yards.			
Morning.			Afternoon.			Night.			Day Max.			Night Min.			Min. on Grass °F.			Day.		Night.			15h. G.M.T. %										
24 hrs. ended 9h.									°F.			°F.			mm.		mm.		Yesterday.		To-day.		24 hrs. ended 7h. G.M.T. 25th.										
														SOUTH KENSINGTON.																			
														Max. Time. Min. Time.																			
														1 1 3h N/A 2-7h 25th.																			
														Kew Observatory.																			
														Max. Time. Min. Time.																			
														0.5 8h. 24h 0.1 4h. 26h.																			
														Beau- Statute Beau- Statute Beau- Statute fort. m/h. fort. m/h. fort. m/h.																			
														0 1 4 13-18 9 47-54																			
														1 1-3 5 19-24 10 55-63																			
														2 4-7 6 25-31 11 64-75																			
														3 8-12 7 32-38 12 > 75																			
														COLUMNS 34, 35. Tr. = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 mm.																			
														COLUMNS 30.—Code for State of Sea.																			
														0 Calm. 5 Very rough.																			
														1 Smooth. 6 High.																			
														2 Slight. 7 Very high.																			
														3 Moderate. 8 Precipitous.																			
														4 Rough. 9 Confused.																			

FOREIGN OBSERVATIONS.														
18h. G.M.T. 24th October.														
7h. G.M.T. 25th October.														
Past 24 Hours.														
Barom. Wind. Weather. Temp. °F.														
mb. Direc. Force.														
STATIONS.														
PARIS ...	1001.4	WNW	2	c	45	205.3	N	3	bc	36	52	36	2	—
BRUSSELS ...	998.7	WNW	3	b	43	006.8	NNE	2	b	39	50	34	0.6	—
BERLIN ...	987.1	NW	3	o/d	43	000.5	WNW	3	c	41	48	39	6	0.1
KÖNIG ...	997.5	W	2	ir	57	100.5	N	3	o	41	64	41	2	7
ROME ...	1006.2	WNW	5	c	68	003.5	E	1	id	66	73	63	Tr	2



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Monday, 26th October 1931.  
No. 25540

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 25th Oct														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 25th Oct														PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
			Dir.	Force 0-12					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Low.	Med.			High.	Low.					Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet).	Low.	Total 0-10	Height of Base (feet).			7h.-13h. 25th	13h.-18h. 25th	18h.-25th 1h. 26th	1h.-7h. 26th																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
For heights see p. 4.)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
1 London (Kew)...	1012.8	0	NNE	4	bc	46	65	6	7	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1016.9	+26	NNE	3	b	42	75	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b30	bcp.b30	b30.bmx	bmx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Croydon ...	1012.3	-2	N'E	4	bc	45	65	6	1	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1016.3	+30	N'E	4	b	42	65	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	bm.bcm.	b30.yb3	bm.	bm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
S. Farnborough ...	1012.8	0	N	4	bc	47	65	7	1	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1016.8	+28	N'E	2	b	40	75	7	8	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	2500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	bx.bbc	bcp.b	b.bx	b.bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Winchester ...	1012.8	+2	NNE	4	bc	46	65	7	1	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1017.2	+34	N	3	b	39	75	7	5	-	-	1	1	4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b	b	b.bx	b.bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Boscombe Down ...	1013.1	+2	N'E	5	b	44	65	7	1	-	1	1	4000	1017.2	+30	N'E	3	b	36	85	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	bm.x.b	b	bm.x	bx.m.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Calshot, S'thmtn ...	1012.3	+2	N'E	4	b	48	55	6	5	-	1	1	2500	1016.0	+30	N	4	b	43	65	7	1	-	-	1	1	2500	0	2	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	bx.m.	by30.g	bw	bx.m.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Dungeness ...	*	*	NE	5	lr	*	*	7	3	-	7.8	7.8	1500	*	*	NE	5	c	*	*	7	9	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	*	3	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	pr	pr	o	o																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Lympe ...	1009.9	-2	N'E	6	bc	47	55	7	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1014.0	+18	NNE	4	bc	39	85	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	bm.be	pr.be	pr.bcb	b.bx.m.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
2 Shoeburyness ...	1011.9	+6	N'W	4	bc	48	75	8	7	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1015.9	+24	N	3	b	38	85	8	2	-	-	1	1	4000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	bm.be	bcb	bx	bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Felixstowe ...	1012.4	+10	N'W	4	bc	50	45	8	7	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1015.7	+26	NNW	3	b	39	75	8	1	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	2500	0	2	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	bm.x.bey	bey.b	b	bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Gorleston ...	1012.2	+12	NNE	5	bc	48	75	7	7	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1015.4	+16	N	3	bc	44	75	7	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	bc.prq	bey.prq	bey.prq	bey.prq																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Cranwell ...	1015.1	+6	N	4	bc	45	65	7	1	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1018.6	+20	NNW	3	b	35	95	7	4	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	bm.30	b.bcb	bm.x	bm.x																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
3 Cardington ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Birmingham ...	1015.0	+8	NNE	4	bc	43	55	6	2	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1019.1	+24	NNE	3	b	39	65	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b	b	bx	b.bx.m.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Upper Heyford ...	1014.4	+6	NE'N	4	c	45	65	7	8	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1018.7	+26	NE'N	3	b	37	75	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	bm.be	bcb	bx	bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Leafield ...	1014.2	+8	N'E	4	bc	43	65	8	7	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1018.5	+16	NNE	3	b	35	75	8	-	-	8	0	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b.bcb	bcb	bx	bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Ross-on-Wye ...	1015.3	+8	NE	3	bc	43	65	7	1	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1018.8	+26	N	2	b	39	65	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b.bcb	bcb	b30	bm.x																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
4 Portland Bill... ..	1012.0	+6	NNE	4	bc	47	55	8	1	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1015.8	+16	NNE	4	b	44	65	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	bc	bcb	b	b																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Plymouth ...	1013.2	+2	NNE	5	b	47	55	9	1	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1017.1	+22	-	0	b	42	75	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	bvy	bvy	b	bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Falmouth ...	1013.6	+4	N'E	4	q	47	55	8	1	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1016.9	+22	NNE	4	bc	45	65	8	7	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	2	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	bcq	bcq	bc30	bc30																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	1014.2	+8	NE'N	5	bc	48	65	8	1	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1018.0	+20	NE	5	bc	45	65	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	0	0	cbe	bcb	bcb	bcb																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Guernsey ...	1010.3	+4	N'E	5	bc	48	75	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1013.7	+28	N'E	5	c	49	65	6	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	0	0	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
5 Pembroke ...	1016.3	+16	NNE	2	bc	46	75	8	7	4	2-3	2-3	1500	1018.7	+20	NE	2	bc	42	75	8	7	6	1	2-3	4-6	800	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	bc	bc	bc	bc																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Holyhead ...	1017.3	+8	NE'N	4	bc	45	55	9	1	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1020.1	+18	NE	4	b	44	55	9	4	-	-	1	1	4000	0	2	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	bc	bcb	bcb	bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Chester (Sealand) ...	1017.3	+6	NNW	2	bc	44	55	6	5	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1020.3	+22	N	2	b	35	65	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	b3	by30	b30	bm.x																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
L'pool (Bidston) ...	1017.4	+6	N	2	b	42	55	8	1	-	8	Tr.	1	4000	1020.3	+20	N'E	3	bc	39	65	8	1	-	8	1	2-3	4000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	bx.b	by	b	b.bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
6 Harrogate ...	1016.5	+6	N	3	b	42	55	7	1	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1020.0	+14	N	1	b	34	75	7	7	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	b	b	b	bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Spurn Head ...	1013.7	+6	N'E	5	bc	46	65	7	2	4	2-3	4-6	4000	1016.8	+10	N'E	5	bcpr	43	85	7	3	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	0	cq.prq	bcq.pr	cqpr	prc																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Tynemouth ...	1016.3	+12	NNW	3	bc	42	65	7	2	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1019.1	+16	NW	2	bc	37	75	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	2	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	cbe	bc	bc	bcc																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
7 Incheith ...	1018.2	+18	NNW	3	bc	41	75	8	7	3	-	1	2-3	4000	1020.5	+16	NNW	2	bc	40	75	8	-	3	-	0	2-3	-	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	b.bcb	bcb	bcb	c.bcb																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Leuchars ...	1017.6	+6	NW	3	b	43	55	8	1	-	1	1	2500	1020.2	+22	-	0	b	30	85	8	1	-	-	1	1	2500	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	bx.bvy	bvy.bx	bx	b.bx.m.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Renfrew ...	1019.4	+6	NNW	1	b	46	45	8	1	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1021.2	+16	NNW	1	b	33	75	5	5	-	-	1	1	4000	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	bx.b	by.b30	b30.m.	c.beff																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Eskdalemuir ...	1018.1	+12	N	4	b	39	45	8	-	-	0	0	-	1021.8	+24	NNW	2	b	28	65	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0	0	bx	by	by.bx	bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
8 Tires ...	1018.7	+6	-	0	c	45	65	9	5	1	9	9+	4000	1019.0	+2	S'W	3	c	42	95	9	5	7	-	7.8	9	2500	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	bcv	c.viro	c.viro	c																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
9 Stornoway ...	1017.2	0	NW	2	bc	47	55	9	7	6	2-3	4-6	2500	1017.1	0	SSW	3	c	42	95	8	9	7	-	4-6	7.8	2500	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	bc	bcc	c	c																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
10 Dalwhinnie ...	1018.9	+8	N	2	bc	37	95	8	4	-	0	4-6	-	1020.0	+6	-	0	c	28	85	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	bc	c	bc	bc																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Aberdeen ...	1017.3	+14	NW	4	b/ps	38	75	8	8	-	1	1	2500	1020.0	+20	W	2	b	34	85	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS AND SYMBOLS.

### COLUMNS 5, 19, 37, 38, 39, 40—BEAUFORT NOTATION AND SYMBOLS FOR WEATHER.

b, blue sky (not more than a quarter covered with cloud).  
bc, sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c, generally cloudy.  
d, drizzle. e, wet air. g, gloom.  
f, fog, visibility 220-1100 yds.  
F, thick fog, " less than 220 yds.  
fg, fog over sea (coast station).  
fg, fog on lower ground (inland station).  
m, mist, visibility 1100-2200 yds.  
h, hail. i, intermittent.  
dp, precipitation within sight of station.  
ks, storm of drifting snow.  
ks, slight storm of drifting snow (generally low).  
KS, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally low).  
sk, slight storm of drifting snow (generally high).  
SK, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally high).  
KQ, line squall. l, lightning.  
o, overcast sky. p, passing showers.

q, squalls. r, rain. s, snow.  
ra, sleet. t, thunder.  
u, ugly, threatening sky.  
v, unusual visibility. w, dew.  
x, hoar frost. y, dry air.  
z, dust haze: the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.  
h(r), "hail" or "rain and hail."  
Capital letters indicate intense; suffix o indicates slight; repetition of letters indicates continuity: thus, R, heavy rain. r, slight rain. rr, continuous rain.  
<, less than (for cloud height).  
☉, Solar halo. ☾, lunar halo.  
With present weather is combined, whenever possible, the general character of the weather.  
A "solidus" divides actual existing weather from preceding conditions thus:—bc/r, fair weather after rain; —, has decreased; +, has increased.

### COLUMNS 9, 23.—FORM OF LOW CLOUD.

- 0 No low clouds.
  - 1 Fair weather Cu.
  - 2 Large Cu without anvil.
  - 3 Cu-Nb.
  - 4 St-Cu formed by the spreading out of Cu.
  - 5 Layer of St or St-Cu.
  - 6 Nimbus.
  - 7 Fair weather Cu and St-Cu.
  - 8 Large Cu (or Cu-Nb) and St-Cu.
  - 9 Large Cu (or Cu-Nb) and Nb.
- Note.—Nimbus—ragged low clouds of bad weather.

### COLUMNS 12, 13, 26, 27.

The figures in these columns indicate the number of tenths of the sky covered by low cloud and all forms of cloud respectively. An entry "4-6" means that the cloud amount may be 4, 5 or 6; similarly for other grouped entries. "tr" signifies a small amount of cloud (trace) covering less than  $\frac{1}{10}$  of the sky. "9+" signifies an overcast sky with a few small openings.

### COLUMNS 10, 24.—FORM OF MEDIUM CLOUD.

- 0 No medium clouds.
- 1 Typical A-St (thin).
- 2 Typical A-St (thick). (Sun or moon invisible).
- 3 Single layer of A-Cu or high St-Cu.
- 4 A-Cu in isolated bands. Individually decreasing (often lenticular).
- 5 A-Cu in bands (increasing).
- 6 A-Cu formed from the spreading out of Cu.
- 7 A-Cu associated with A-St or A-St with parts resembling A-Cu.
- 8 A-Cu Castellatus (or A-Cu in ragged fragments).
- 9 A-Cu in several layers generally associated with fibrous veils and a chaotic appearance of the sky.

### COLUMN 29.—STATE OF GROUND.

- 0 Dry.
- 1 Wet.
- 2 Flooded.
- 3 Covered with thawing snow.
- 4 Frozen hard and dry.
- 5 Covered with ice or glazed frost.
- 6 Partly covered by snow or hail.
- 7 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., but ground not frozen.
- 8 Covered with snow, less than 6 ins., and ground frozen.
- 9 Covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.

### COLUMNS 11, 25.—FORM OF CIRRUS CLOUD.

- 0 No cirriform cloud.
- 1 Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
- 2 Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
- 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- 4 Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
- 5 Ci or Ci-St increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 6 Ci or Ci-St increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 7 Veil of Ci-St covering whole sky.
- 8 Ci-St not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- 9 Ci-Cu predominating, and a little cirrus. (Ci-Cu may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

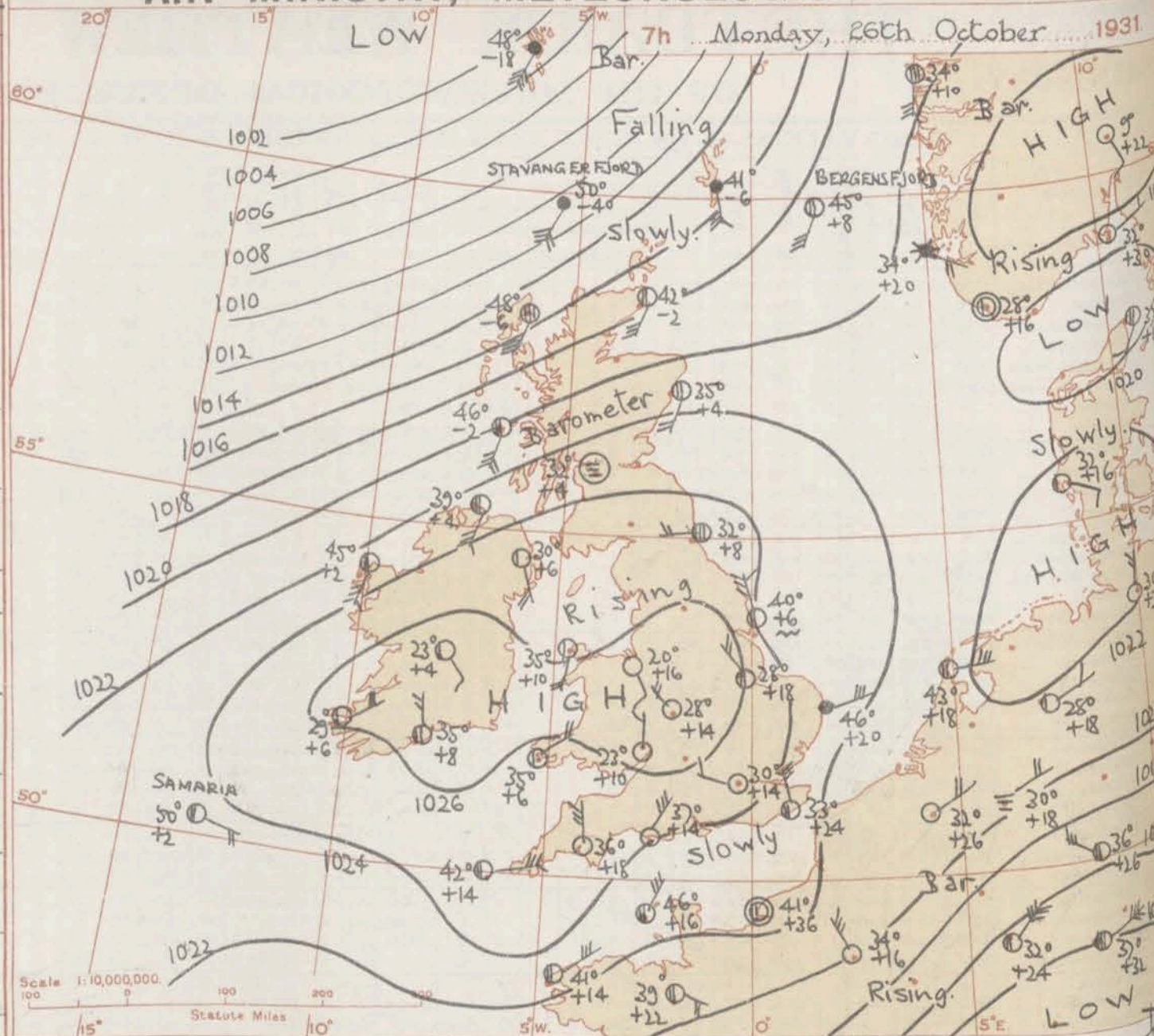


# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for Sunday, 25th October, 1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 24h.	Max. 9h. to 24h.	Night. 17h. to 24h.	Day. 9h. to 24h.	
1	Tunbridge W.	b	b b e b	31	49	-	-	8.1
	Bournemouth	b	b	29	48	-	-	9.3
	Ventnor	x b 3	b c	33	49	-	-	7.7
	Southsea	b	b	34	50	-	-	9.1
	Bognor Regis	b	b	33	48	-	-	8.7
	Littlehampton	b	b	31	48	-	-	9.1
	Worthing	b	b	32	49	-	-	8.6
	Brighton	b	b	34	50	-	-	8.8
	Eastbourne	b	b b e b	33	50	-	-	8.5
	Hastings	b	b b e b	33	49	-	-	8.0
	Folkestone	b b c	b e p	36	49	-	3	6.0
	Dover	b e r h q	b e r h q	37	50	-	2	5.3
2	Deal	b e p b c	b e r h q	37	50	-	2	4.6
	Ramsgate	b c	b e p p s	41	49	-	3	5.9
	Margate	b c	b e p	42	49	-	Trace	6.3
	Southend	b 3	b	32	49	Trace	-	8.2
	Maldon	x b	b	34	48	-	-	8.2
	Clacton-on-Sea	b c	b c	33	49	-	-	8.3
	Dovercourt	x b	b c	34	51	-	-	8.0
	Lowestoft	b e p	b b e p	33	47	2	1	6.1
	Skegness	b e r b	b e p o	37	47	2	1	6.4
	Mablethorpe	b c b	b e p s	33	47	5	Trace	5.8
	Cleethorpes	c r h e	c i r o	34	46	1	0.6	5.0
	Leamington S.	b	b	26	46	-	-	7.4
3	Cheltenham	b m b	b e m o	26	46	-	-	6.2
	Bath	b	b b e b	29	46	-	-	8.4
	Weymouth	b	b	33	49	-	-	9.4
	Jersey	b c	b c	45	52	-	-	9.0
	Torquay	w b 3 b	b m y	35	48	-	-	9.0
	Penzance	b	b	37	51	-	-	9.3
	St. Ives	b	b	39	47	-	-	7.3
	Bude	w b b	b	35	50	-	-	9.2
	Ilfracombe	b	b	41	48	-	-	8.0
	Aberystwyth	b e x b	b	29	46	-	-	9.3
	Llandudno	b e b	b	34	46	-	-	7.3
	Colwyn Bay	b e b	b e b	33	45	-	-	8.7
4	Rhyl	b c	b e b	27	46	-	-	8.6
	Wallasey	b	b	30	46	-	-	8.5
	Southport	b	b	29	44	-	-	9.0
	Blackpool	b c b	b b c	27	44	-	-	9.0
	Morecambe	x c b b c	b	27	44	-	-	8.7
	Ilkley	b	b	31	45	-	-	7.6
	Berwick-on-T.	c	c	31	43	0.4	-	4.7
	Dunbar	b c x b c	b c	31	43	-	-	8.8
	Douglas	x b c	b c	33	45	-	-	8.8

† Max. Temp. for period 24h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.



DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 26th Oct., 1931
1. S.E. England	Light easterly to variable wind; fine or fair, some mist, local fog at night; rather cold with frost at night.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Wind variable, light at first, becoming southwest, light or moderate, bright to cloudy, some mist; local fog at night; temperature rising somewhat but local night frost.
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Moderate to fresh southwest to west wind, strong in coastal areas, mainly cloudy, some rain or showers; mist locally; milder for a time.
13. A. W. Scotld. B. N.W. Scotland.	
14. Mid-Scotland	Light to moderate southwest to west winds; mainly cloudy, probably some rain or showers; mist locally milder for a time.
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	Fresh to strong southwest to west winds; cloudy or dull, some rain or showers; mist locally; milder for a time.
17. N.W. Ireland	Moderate to fresh southwest to west winds; mainly cloudy; probably some rain or showers; mist locally; milder for a time.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	Wind variable to southwest, light or moderate; bright to cloudy; mist locally; temperature rising somewhat but local night frost.
20. S.W. Ireland	

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Sky 1/10 to 1/10 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. T Thunder. K Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~ Rough. ~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

An anticyclone centred over the Southern part of the British Isles is moving southeast and secondaries to a depression over Iceland will cross Scotland. Weather will continue fair or fine and rather cold, except in Scotland and Northern Ireland where cloudy conditions with some rain or showers will occur with a higher temperature than of late.

### FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Uncertain in the north, mainly fair in the South.

Forecasts issued at 1015 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Morning of  
Monday.  
26<sup>th</sup> October.  
1931.

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.

☉ = Calm.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER** is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).

D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director.







STATION.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 26th. October.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 26th. October.														PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3-4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Visibility (8)	Cloud. (9-11)			Barom. at M.S.L. (15)	Change in 3 hours. (16)	Wind. (17-18)		Weather. (19)	Temp. (20)	Humid. (21)	Visibility (22)	Cloud. (23-25)			State of Ground. (26)	Sea. (27)	WEATHER. (28-31)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
			Dir. (3)	Force (4)					Low. (9)	Med. (10)	High. (11)			Low. (23)	Med. (24)					High. (25)	Th. 12h. (28)	15h. 18h. 21h. (29)			15h. 18h. 21h. (30)	Th. 24h. (31)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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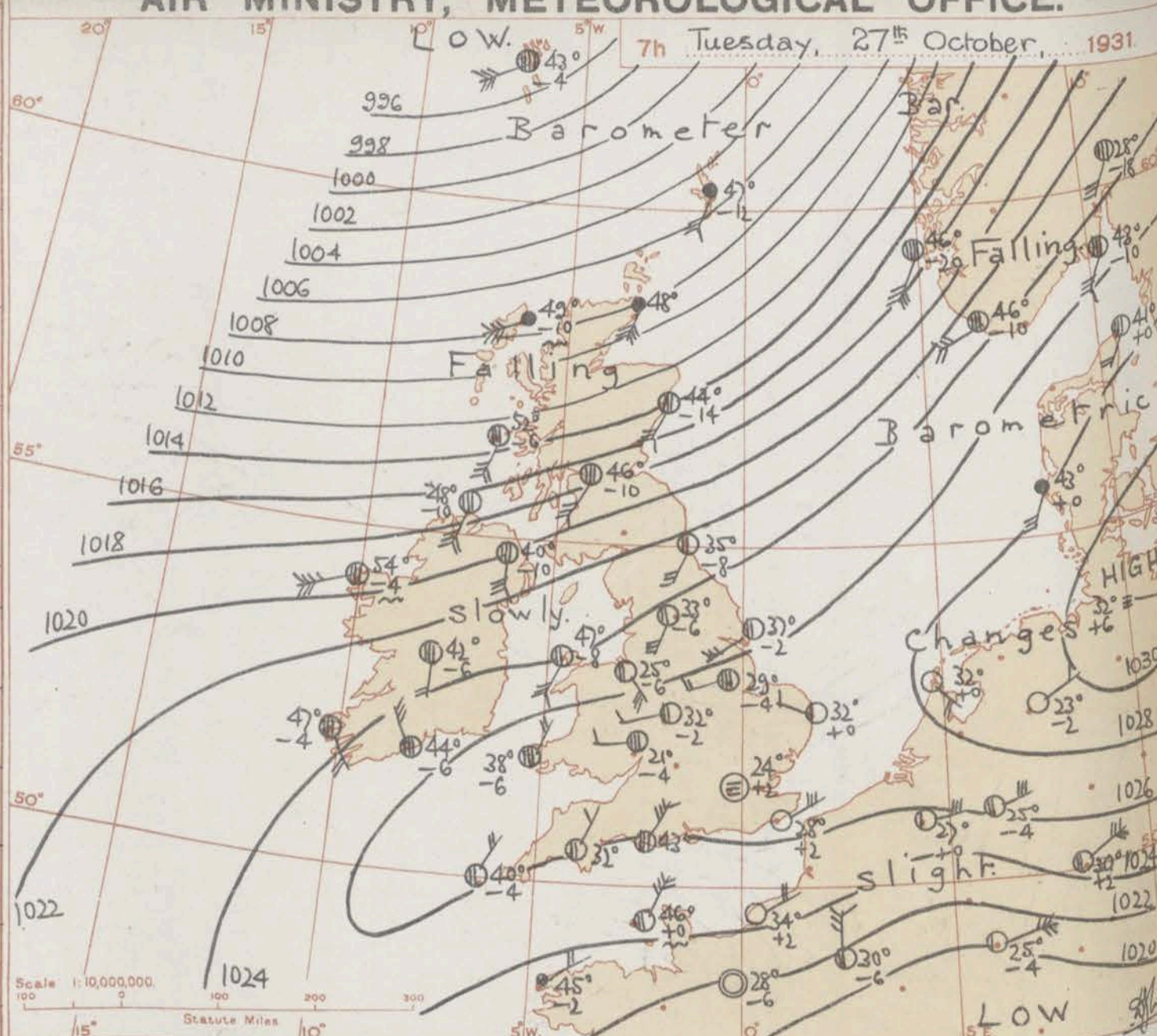
DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 26h.	Max. 9h. to 17h.	Night. 17h. to 9h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	
1	Tunbridge W.	bbe	bbe	28	49	-	-	6.3
	Bournemouth	b	bf	29	50	-	-	8.5
	Ventnor	xbz	bbe	34	50	-	-	8.1
	Southsea	b	bm	33	51	-	-	7.1
	Bognor Regis	b	bbe	34	51	-	-	6.6
	Littlehampton	b	bbe	31	51	-	-	7.3
	Worthing	b	bbe	33	50	-	-	6.8
	Brighton	b	bc	33	51	-	-	6.9
	Eastbourne	bbe	bbe	34	49	-	Trace	4.0
	Hastings	bbe	bbe	35	49	-	0.5	4.5
	Folkestone	ebep	bep	38	50	3	2	3.3
	Dover	ebep	ebep	40	52	9	1	3.0
	Deal	ebep	ebep	40	51	4	3	3.3
	Ramsgate	ebep	ebep	42	51	1	2	3.4
	Margate	bep	bep	43	49	1	1	3.4
2	Southend	bbe	bem	33	51	Trace	-	6.6
	Maldon	xb	bbe	33	51	-	-	7.2
	Clacton-on-Sea	b	bep	34	51	-	0.1	7.9
	Dovercourt	xb	b	34	52	-	-	7.4
	Lowestoft	b	bep	36	49	0.5	Trace	8.6
	Skegness	b	bep	34	48	-	-	7.2
	Mablethorpe	bem	bem	32	48	6	-	8.0
	Cleethorpe	bfb	bm	34	48	1	-	8.3
3	Leamington S.	b	b	23	48	-	-	6.2
4	Cheltenham	bmb	bf	24	47	-	-	6.8
5	Bath	b	b	27	49	-	-	8.4
	Weymouth	b	b	33	50	-	-	9.4
	Jersey	b	bcd	44	53	-	Trace	8.4
	Torquay	bmb	bm	32	49	-	-	8.9
	Penzance	b	b	32	51	-	-	9.3
	St. Ives	b	b	36	47	-	-	8.1
	Bude	xb	b	29	50	-	-	7.7
	Ilfracombe	b	b	36	47	-	-	9.2
6	Aberystwyth	bxb	b	26	47	-	-	9.4
7	Llandudno	bcb	bcb	30	51	-	-	5.2
	Colwyn Bay	bbe	bcb	31	49	-	-	4.9
	Rhyl	xbcc	bcb	24	51	-	-	4.6
8	Wallasey	bbe	cf	26	47	-	-	6.0
	Southport	bbe	bbe	24	45	-	-	3.0
	Blackpool	bz	bbe	25	46	-	-	4.2
	Morecambe	amb	bbe	24	46	-	-	6.0
9	Elkley	b	bcb	24	45	-	-	4.4
10	Berwick-on-T.	b	b	27	49	-	-	8.3
11	Dunbar	bex	bex	30	50	-	-	7.0
12	Douglas	xb	bcb	32	52	-	Trace	7.8

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h. to 9h. † Min. Temp. 17h. to 9h.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 27th Oct. 1931.
1. S.E. England	Wind variable light, probably southwest to-morrow;
2. E. England...	mainly fair apart from mist or fog locally; rather cold with
3. E. Midlands	night frost, probably milder to-morrow.
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Wind variable to southwest, light or moderate; mainly
6. South Wales	cloudy; perhaps slight rain or showers to-morrow; becoming
7. North Wales	milder.
8. N.W. England	Moderate southwest winds; mainly cloudy, perhaps some
9. N. Midlands	light rain or showers to-morrow; some mist or local fog;
10. N.E. England	milder.
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland	Moderate to strong southwest or west winds; mainly
13. A. W. Scotld.	cloudy; occasional rain or showers; rather mild or
14. B. N.W. Scot-	moderate temperature.
15. Mid-Scotland	
16. N.E. Scotland	
17. Orkneys and	
18. Shetlands.	
19. N.W. Ireland	
20. N.E. Ireland	
21. S.E. Ireland	Wind south or southwest, moderate; mainly cloudy, some
22. S.W. Ireland	rain or showers; mist locally; milder.

H.W. Stationery Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.2

No. 305/2321, N. 15, 1931, 10/27/31



BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
Calm = ☉  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 1/2 clouded. ☂ Sky 1/2 to 1/2 clouded. ☃ Sky 1/2 to 1/2 clouded.  
☄ Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☁ Fog. ☁ Mist. ⚡ Thunder. ⚡ Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

**GENERAL INFERENCE.**  
The anticyclone over Southern England is decreasing in intensity and moving eastward. A depression near the Faeroes is moving northeast, and another depression is developing some distance west of Ireland. Weather will be unsettled in Ireland and Scotland, but mainly fair today over the greater part of England apart from local fog at first.

**FURTHER OUTLOOK.**  
Unsettled in the North, uncertain in the South.

Forecasts issued at 1010 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.,  
Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931.

Fric

HIGH

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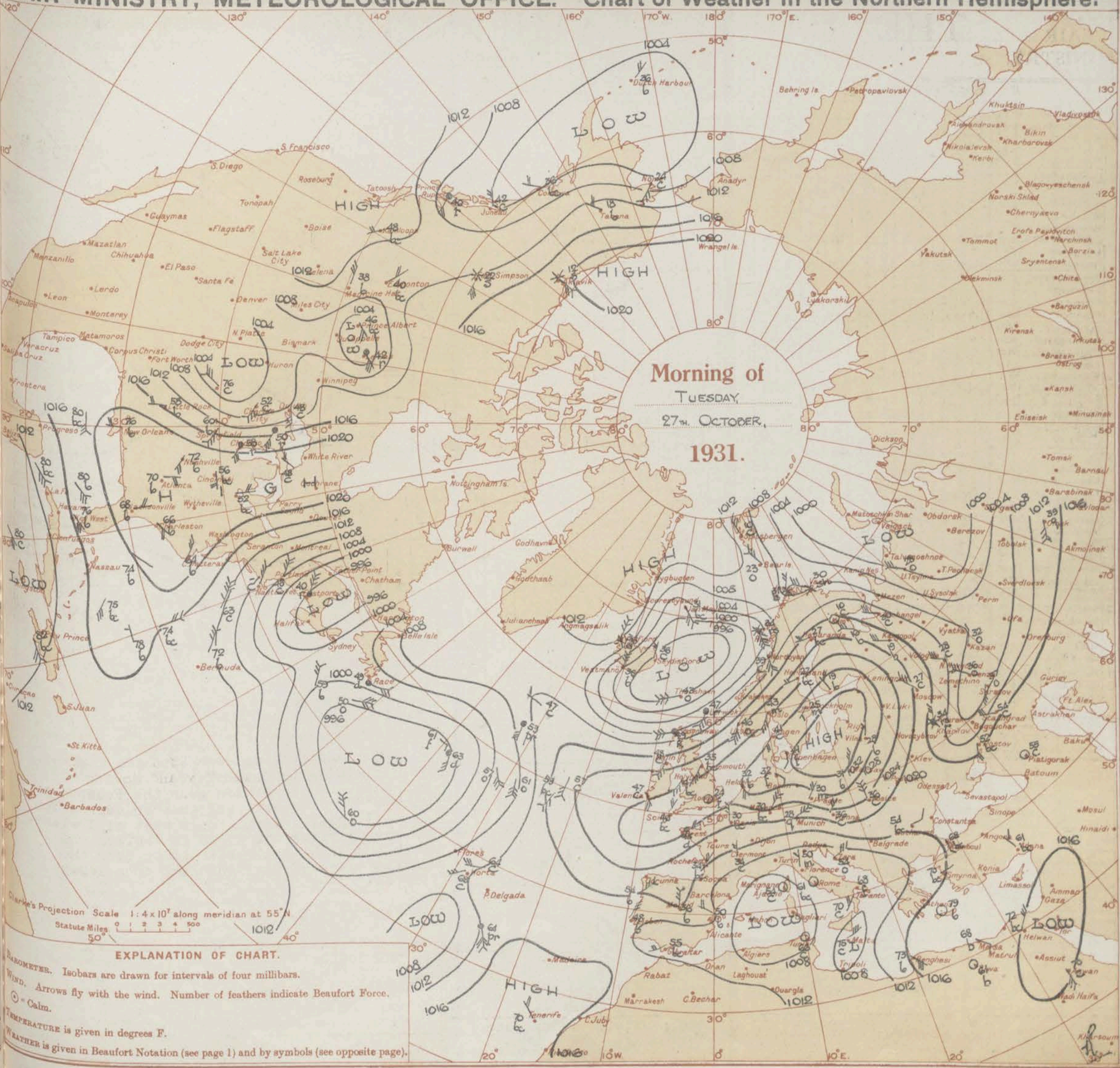
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Clarke's Projection Scale 1:4x10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55°N  
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

- BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
- WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.
- ☉ = Calm.
- TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
- WEATHER is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).

Sc., F.R.S.  
 Director.



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
TUESDAY, 27th October 1931.  
No. 25,541.

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 27th October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 27th October														PAST 24 HOURS.												
	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of Air.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at 7 hr. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. of Air.	Humid. %	Visibility.	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun-shine.										
				Direc.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.			Low.	Med.					High.	Low.	Med.			High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.		Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.						
																																				Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)						
1 London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.6	0	WSW	1	F	30	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	0	*	43	28	24	-	Tr	6.7						
Croydon	217	1027.9	0	SE	1	m	32	95	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	cf	24	95	2	5	-	-	7.8	7.9	1500	0	*	50	24	12	-	-	5.3						
S. Farnborough	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.8	0	SW	1	F	26	93	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	50	25	15	-	Tr	7.1						
Winchester	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.7	0	-	0	bf	20	95	1	5	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	49	29	16	-	-	8.1						
Boscombe Down	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.7	+4	-	0	F	27	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	0	*	48	25	17	-	-	7.5						
Calshot (S'thmtn)	8	1027.0	0	NW	2	b	39	85	5	-	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	NRN	3	b	37	75	5	5	-	1	Tr	1	2500	0	1	51	36	30	-	-					
Dungeness	90	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.9	0	ENE	3	b	37	75	5	5	-	-	4	1	Tr	1	2	48	39	-	2	-	3.1						
Lympe	346	1027.0	+8	ENE	3	b	30	85	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	ENE	3	b	28	85	8	-	-	0	0	-	1	2	46	27	20	2	-	7.5					
2 Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.3	0	WNW	2	b	29	95	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	4	*	52	27	21	-	-	7.5						
Felixstowe	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.6	+2	NW	1	bc	30	95	6	5	-	-	1	1	2.3	4000	0	0	53	30	23	Tr	-	8.1					
Gorleston	14	1027.7	0	SE	4	b	46	95	7	4	-	-	1	1	4000	1027.6	0	WNW	1	b	32	85	6	1	-	Tr	Tr	4000	0	1	52	31	29	Tr	-	8.5					
Cranwell	240	1028.4	0	WS	1	bc	29	95	6	-	3	1	0	2.3	-	1027.2	-4	WS	2	c	29	95	6	-	5	6	0	7.8	-	4	*	47	26	19	-	Tr					
3 Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.0	0	-	0	OF	35	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						
Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.2	-2	WSW	1	bc	32	85	5	-	-	6	0	4.6	-	0	*	44	32	15	-	-	4.5						
Upper Heyford	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.1	+2	-	0	F	24	95	1	5	-	-	10	10	<150	4	*	48	24	18	-	Tr	8.2						
Leafeld	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.0	-6	SSE	1	bcF	25	95	1	-	-	6	0	2.3	-	4	*	47	24	16	-	-	8.8						
4 Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.4	-4	W	1	c	21	93	4	-	-	6	0	7.2	-	4	*	48	21	16	-	-	8.8						
5 Portland Bill	32	1026.1	-4	NE	3	b	45	75	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	1025.6	+2	NE	4	c	43	85	6	5	6	1	2.3	7.8	1500	0	3	50	41	-	-	9.0					
Plymouth	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.0	-2	NNE	1	bc	32	95	6	-	3	2	0	4.6	-	0	0	50	32	28	-	-	9.5						
Falmouth	200	1027.3	0	N	2	b	37	85	6	1	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1016.0	-2	N	2	bc	36	95	7	5	-	8	2.3	4.6	4000	0	1	48	36	-	-	8.9					
Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	1027.3	-4	NE	2	bc	41	65	8	7	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1026.0	-4	NE	2	bc	40	75	8	1	4	-	1	4.6	4000	0	1	49	39	-	-	8.3					
Guernsey	175	1025.1	0	NE	3	bc	48	75	8	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1024.6	0	NNE	5	bc	46	65	8	1	1	-	1	2.3	2600	0	4	51	45	40	-	0.1					
6 Pembroke	142	1027.0	0	NNE	1	bc	39	95	7	1	3	2	Tr	4.6	800	1027.0	-6	NNE	2	c	38	75	7	-	3	-	0	3	48	38	-	-	-	9.0							
Holyhead	26	1025.5	-8	SW	3	c	46	65	8	1	-	8	4.6	7.8	2500	1023.5	-8	SW	4	bc	47	65	9	5	-	2	2.3	4.6	2500	4	1	51	40	31	-	-					
Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.7	-6	SE	3	bc	25	95	6	5	2	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	*	49	23	18	-	-	8.1						
L'pool (Bidston)	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.1	-4	S	3	bc	33	75	7	5	-	2	2.3	4.6	2500	0	*	46	32	29	-	-	3.5						
9 Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1025.3	-6	SW	3	bc	33	65	6	-	4	8	0	4.6	-	0	*	48	31	24	-	-	6.7						
10 Spurn Head	29	1027.0	0	WSW	2	bc	40	95	7	-	1	-	0	2.3	-	1025.6	-2	SW	3	bc	37	95	6	4	3	-	2.3	4.6	4000	5	2	49	37	-	-	8.2					
Tynemouth	67	1024.9	-10	SW	2	bc	38	85	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1022.0	-8	SW	3	bc	35	85	5	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	4	2	50	35	30	-	-					
11 Inchkeith	190	1021.3	-12	SSW	4	bc	44	85	8	-	4	9	0	4.6	-	1017.1	-14	SSW	4	c	47	85	8	5	7	-	4.6	9	4000	0	3	50	43	39	-	-					
Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.5	-14	SW	4	c	45	85	7	5	7	8	4.6	9	1500	0	*	51	33	-	-	-	6.4						
Renfrew	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.8	-10	SW	4	c/r	46	95	6	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	51	36	27	-	2	5.5						
Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.7	-6	SSW	4	c	42	85	9	5	-	-	3	9	2500	1	*	46	34	28	-	-	7.8						
13a Tiree	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.8	-6	SSW	5	c	52	95	7	5	2	-	4.6	9	1500	1	2	49	48	46	0.4	2	2.2						
13b Stornoway	34	1008.5	-14	WSW	6	c/r	50	95	8	3	2	-	4.6	10	1500	1007.5	-10	WSW	6	RR	49	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	2	4	51	48	-	2	0.3					
15 Dalwhinnie	1178	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1013.7	-1																										

## LONDON OBSERVATIONS.

Day 7h-18h, Kew & Croydon.  
9h-18h, Kensington.  
9h-21h, other stations.



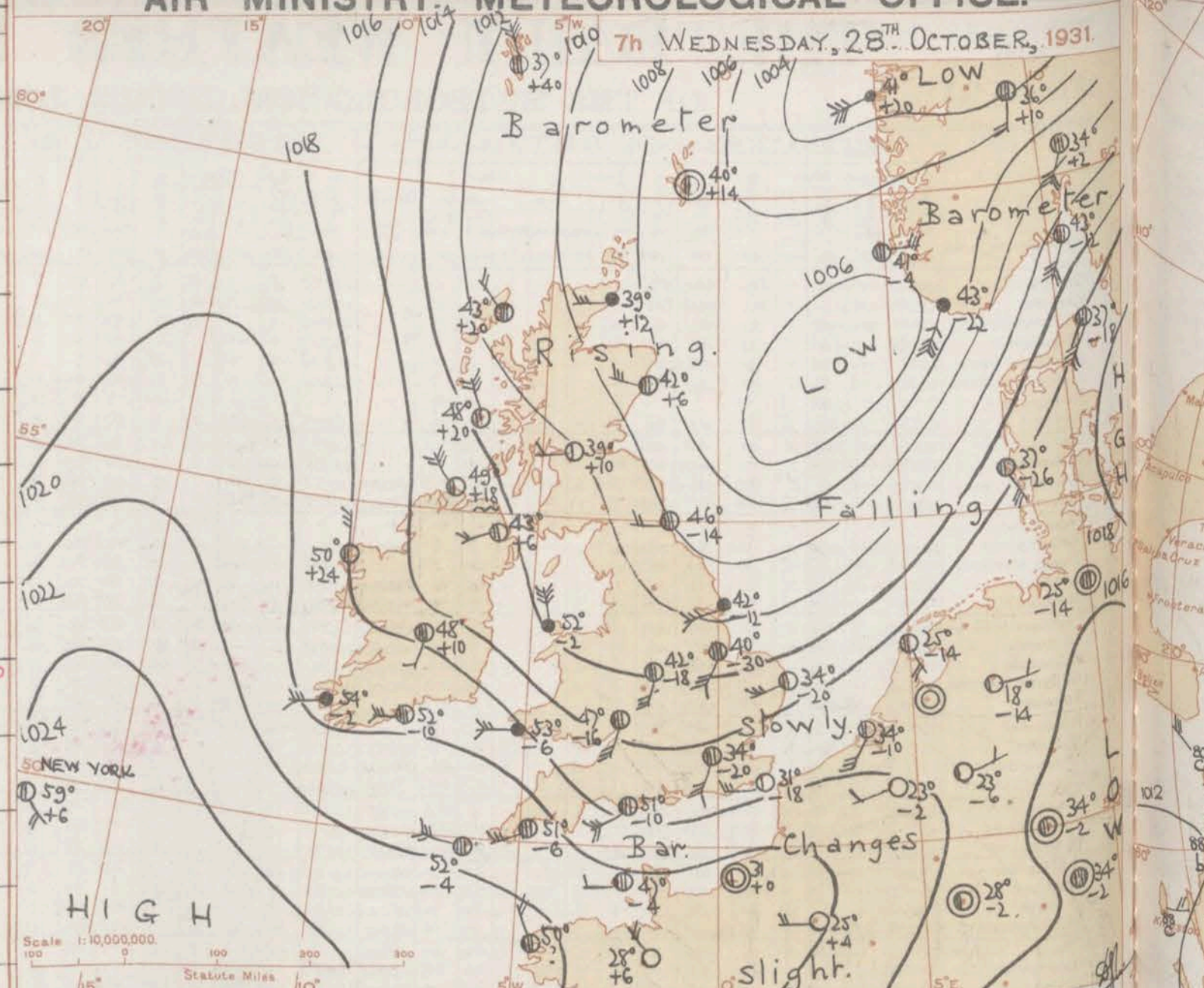
STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 27th October													OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 27th October													PAST 24 HOURS.									
	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind (3-4)		Weather (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Vis. (8)	Cloud (9-11)			Barom. at M.S.L. (15)	Change in 3 hours (16)	Wind (17-18)		Weather (19)	Temp. (20)	Humid. (21)	Vis. (22)	Cloud (23-25)			State of Ground (29)	Sea (30)	WEATHER.											
			Direc. (3)	Force (4)					Low (9)	Med. (10)	High (11)			Low (23)	Med. (24)					High (25)	Low (26)	Total (27)			Height of Base (28)	7h.-13h. (37)	13h.-18h. (38)	18h.-23h. (39)	Th.-Th. (40)							
																														Form. (9)	Amount. (10)	Height (11)	Form. (23)	Amount. (24)	Height (25)	
(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)		
1 London (Kew)...	1025.2	-16	W	1	bf	40	85	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	1023.7	-2	-	0	5	35	85	2	5	-	-	10	10	4150	0	*	ofcbf	bcfofx	bfx	bfx cfx		
Croydon	1025.3	-18	-	0	bf	40	85	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	1023.6	-2	-	0	bf	36	76	2	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	obffx	bffyx	bffmx	bmx cmo		
S. Farnborough	1024.9	-24	NNE	2	b	46	55	6	-	-	1	0	Tr.	-	1023.8	+2	-	0	b	33	85	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	Fe b3	b3ymx	b3bfx	exfcd		
Winchester	1024.8	-22	ESE	2	b	48	45	8	-	-	1	0	1	-	1023.7	0	NNE	1	b	33	75	6	5	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	0	*	fbcmby	by 3m	bmx	bmx cmo		
Boscombe Down	1026.1	-16	ESE	2	b	48	36	7	-	-	1	0	1	-	1023.8	-4	N	1	b	41	?	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	*	oxfb	by	byb	b, cise	
Calshot, S'thmtn	1025.1	-18	E	2	b	50	26	8	-	-	1	0	1	-	1023.6	-6	N	2	b	42	65	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	*	bm, by	by	bmx cmo	cmo	
Dungeness	*	*	ENE	3	b	*	*	7	-	-	4	*	0	Tr.	*	*	N	2	b	*	*	7	-	-	7	*	0	Tr.	-	*	1	*	b	bc		
Lympe	1023.8	-20	EN	3	b	46	36	8	-	-	3	-	0	Tr.	-	-	NNE	3	b	37	56	8	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	*	b	b	bx	bx		
2 Shoeburyness	1025.0	-18	ENE	2	b	49	65	8	-	-	1	0	1	-	1023.6	-6	ENE	2	bc	36	75	6	-	-	1	0	2.3	-	0	*	bm	bm	bmx	bx		
Felixstowe	1025.7	-14	EN	2	b	50	36	8	-	-	1	0	1	-	1023.8	-6	N	1	bc	37	45	7	-	-	4	0	2.3	-	0	0	*	by	bcy	bcy b	bmbf	
Gorleston	1025.6	-14	S	2	bc	48	65	7	1	4	-	Tr.	2.3	4000	1023.7	-8	SW	1	bc	42	75	7	-	-	7	-	0	2.3	-	0	1	*	bbc	bc	bcb	bcb cmo
Cranwell	1024.4	-18	SW	3	bc	47	55	7	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1022.7	-2	SW	2	b	35	85	6	-	-	8	0	1	-	0	*	cm, bc	bcb m	b, cpr	cpr c		
3 Cardington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Birmingham	1024.8	-14	WSW	3	b	46	55	6	1	-	-	1	1	1500	1023.0	-6	SW	2	b	40	85	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	bcfb	b	bmx	b, bccm		
Upper Heyford	1025.4	-18	S	2	b	45	65	6	-	-	1	0	1	-	1023.8	-2	SSW	1	bc	37	75	6	-	-	1	0	2.3	-	0	*	FFx, b	b3	bmx	b, bccm		
Leafeld	1024.6	-10	S'E	2	b	45	65	7	1	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1023.2	-6	S	1	b	36	75	7	-	-	1	0	Tr.	-	0	*	bcbf	b	bx	bcc		
Ross-on-Wye	1024.3	-10	SSW	2	b	48	55	6	1	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1023.0	-8	SW	1	b	37	85	4	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	scmbc	b3bm	b, cmo	b, cmo	
5 Portland Bill	1024.0	-18	NE	4	bc	47	65	7	4	4	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1023.3	-2	NEE	3	b	43	55	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	2	cbc	bc, b3	b, b3	c, c3		
Plymouth	1024.3	-14	SE	2	c	52	65	6	8	-	-	2	2	4000	1023.8	+6	-	0	b	43	85	6	1	-	1	1	4000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Falmouth	1024.2	-14	N'E	1	bc	49	45	8	1	-	-	2	2.3	4.6	4000	1023.5	0	NNW	2	bc	46	65	7	7	-	2	2.3	4.6	4000	0	1	bc	bc	bcc	cpr	
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1025.6	-4	N'E	2	c	52	65	7	1	1	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1024.6	0	NNW	3	c	46	75	7	5	1	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	1	bcc	bc	c	cpr		
Guernsey	1023.3	-10	NNE	3	bc	50	55	2	-	-	1	0	2.3	-	1022.6	0	NNW	2	b	46	65	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	3	bcb	bcb	bcc	cpr	
6 Pembroke	1024.8	-2	S	2	c	49	75	8	-	-	6	-	0	10	1022.0	-16	SW	3	ir	50	25	8	3	6	-	7.8	2	800	1	2	c	cir	cir	cir		
Holyhead	1021.6	-18	SSW	5	c	53	75	8	4	7	8	4.6	0	2500	1019.4	-12	SW	4	c	52	85	8	1	7	-	2.3	2	1500	0	1	bcc, c	ir	c	cir		
Chester (Sealand)	1022.8	-24	SW	2	bc	53	65	6	5	-	-	1	4.6	4.6	4000	1021.4	-4	SES	1	c	46	75	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	*	bcc, c	b, c	cir	cir	
L'pool (Bidston)	1022.3	-12	SW	2	bc	49	55	8	4	3	-	2.3	4.6	5700	1020.6	-6	SWW	3	ir	45	75	7	5	1	-	7.8	10	1500	0	*	bcc, c	b, c	cir	cir		
9 Harrogate	1022.2	-14	SW	3	bc	46	55	5	8	-	-	1	2.3	4.6	4150	1020.6	-6	SSW	3	c	41	75	5	-	-	8	0	7.8	-	0	*	bcb	bcb	bc	bcc	
Spurn Head	1023.7	-4	SW	3	bc	49	75	7	1	-	-	1	2.3	4.6	4000	1021.8	-4	SW	4	bc	42	85	6	-	-	0	2.3	-	0	3	cbc	bc	cr	cr		
Tynemouth	1018.4	-16	SW	4	bc	51	65	6	5	-	-	2	2.3	4.6	800	1017.0	-6	SW	3	bc	47	85	6	5	-	2	4.6	4.6	800	0	2	bcm	bc	bcc	cpr	
11 Inchkeith	1014.5	-14	SW	5	c	51	85	8	8	8	1	4.6	2	4000	1013.5	-8	SW	3	rr	49	85	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	cir	ir, rro	crr	c		
Leuchars	1013.3	-14	SW	5	c	51	75	7	5	2	8	7.8	2	1500	1012.8	-2	WSW	4	rr	47	25	6	2	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	c	cpr	crr	cpr		
Renfrew	1015.4	-16	SSW	3	pr	51	85	6	8	-	-	2	2	1500	1014.0	-2	WSW	3	rr	47	25	5	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	cm, pr	crr	crr	cpr		
Eakdalemuir	1017.5	-18	SW	5	id	47	25	6	5	2	-	2	10	800	1015.2	-12	SW	5	ir	47	25	6	2	-	-	7.8	10	800	1	*	cir, id	cir, r	cir	cpr		
13a Tires	1012.4	-6	WSW	5	c	52	25	8	5	7	1	4.6	10	2500	1011.8	-2	WS	3	c	51	25	8	8	7	-	7.8	10	1500	0	2	cir	ir	cpr	cpr		
13b Stornoway	1006.3	0	WSW	6	cpr	50	85	8	2	2	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1008.3	+12	WSW	2	c	44	25	8	8	2	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1	1	cpr	cpr	cpr	cpr		
15 Dalwhinnie	1011.5	+4	SW	3	rr	47	85	7	3	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1012.0	0	SW	2	c	45	75	8	3	2	-	2.3	7.8	2500	1	1	rr	rr	c	c		
Aberdeen	1010.2	-14	SW	4	c	51	75	7	5	7	-	Tr.	2	1500	1011.0	+2	SSW	3	c	49	85	6	7	-	-	2.3	2	2500	1	1	c	cir	cpr	c		
Wick	1007.0	-6	SSW	4	c	48	85	8	1	-	-	7.8	2	1500	1007.7	+12	SSW	3	c	44	85	8	8	1	-	7.8	10	2500	1	2	ir, rrc	cpr	cbc	bccrr		
Lerwick	1002.5	-18	SW	3	c	48	75	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1002.5	+10	SW	3	c	46	65	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	*	orr	cpr	bcp	bcp		
17 Blackod Point	1017.7	-10	W	6	q	56	85	8	7	7	-																									



7th WEDNESDAY, 28th OCTOBER, 1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. 26th to 9h. 27th.	Max. 9h. 17th. 27th.	Night. 17h. 26th to 9h. 27th.	Day. 9h. 17th. 27th.	
1	Tunbridge W.	b	b	22	48	-	-	9.2
	Bournemouth	b	b	27	48	-	-	8.0
	Ventnor	xb	b3	38	48	-	-	9.1
	Southsea	b	b	32	49	-	-	9.0
	Bognor Regis	b	bbc	31	49	-	-	9.2
	Littlehampton	b	b	28	49	-	-	9.3
	Worthing	b	b	31	49	-	-	9.0
	Brighton	b	b	31	49	-	-	8.7
	Eastbourne	b	b	31	47	-	-	9.0
	Hastings	bmb	b	32	49	Trace	-	9.2
	Folkestone	xb	b	37	48	-	-	8.5
	Dover	yb	by	40	50	-	-	9.6
2	Deal	b	b	40	48	-	-	9.1
	Ramsgate	b	b	41	48	-	-	9.2
	Margate	b	bbc	39	48	-	-	8.6
	Southend	b3	bf	34	50	Trace	-	9.0
	Maldon	xmb	bv	25	49	Trace	-	7.9
	Clacton-on-Sea	bc	bby	35	50	1	-	9.2
	Dovercourt	xb	bm	30	51	-	-	8.5
	Lowestoft	b	b	31	47	0.1	-	9.5
	Skegness	Fb	bbcm	26	47	Trace	-	6.5
	Mablethorpe	bcb	b	29	47	Trace	-	7.7
	Cleethorpe	b	bm	31	49	-	-	7.0
	Leamington S.	bc	bcm	23	47	-	-	4.7
3	Cheltenham	bxfb	bfb	25	47	-	-	5.4
	Bath	mb	b	23	47	-	-	7.2
	Weymouth	b	b	35	49	-	-	8.5
	Jersey	bc	bc	38	52	-	-	9.4
	Torquay	bcm	bmbm	32	50	-	-	8.1
	Penzance	b	b	32	64	-	-	8.50
	St. Ives	b	b	36	50	-	-	7.3
	Bude	xmb	b	29	50	-	-	7.6
	Ilfracombe	b	b	34	51	-	-	7.8
	Aberystwyth	bbee	c	29	48	-	-	0.8
	Llandudno	bcc	c	34	52	-	-	3.9
	Colwyn Bay	bbe	bcc	37	53	-	-	4.1
4	Rhyl	xbbe	bcc	30	51	-	-	3.1
	Wallasay	fcb	bcb	32	52	-	Trace	2.7
	Southport	bzc	cob	29	50	-	0.5	1.5
	Blackpool	c	od	30	49	-	0.3	1.4
	Morecambe	xbee	edpo	28	49	-	Trace	0.2
	Hikley	bc	bcc	24	47	-	-	4.1
	Berwick-on-T.	bc	obe	37	51	-	-	2.5
	Dunbar	bc	c	39	54	-	Trace	0.4
	Douglas	cbcd	cbde	38	53	-	Trace	1.7

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



## FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 28th Oct. 1931.

1. S.E. England	Wind westerly, light to moderate; cloudy, occasional slight rain or showers at first then improving; some mist or local fog night and morning; moderate temperature, local night frost.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Wind west to northwest, light to moderate; variable sky, perhaps local showers; temperature falling somewhat.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Wind northwest, moderate; variable sky, showers; moderate temperature to rather cold; local night frost.
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Wind northwest, moderate or fresh; variable sky, showers, hail or sleet locally; moderate temperature to rather cold, frost at night.
13. { A. W. Scotld. B. N.W. Scot- land.	
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

As 4 - 6.

H.M. Stationery Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.2.

P. 305/3321. M. 75. 0.6000. 31.000 10/31.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars. WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force. TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F. WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
 ○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/8 clouded. ○ Sky 1/8 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
 ● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. T Thunder. K Thunderstorm.  
 SEA DISTURBANCE. Rough. High.  
 BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A trough of low pressure over the North Sea is moving east and there is a ridge of high pressure west of Ireland, and high pressure from Greenland to Iceland. In the South weather will be mainly cloudy with occasional slight rain or showers at first followed by improving conditions; variable skies with showers, hail or sleet locally, prevailing in the North.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

None issued.

Forecasts issued at 0910 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

1931.

34°

33°

32°

31°

30°

29°

28°

27°

26°

25°

24°

23°

22°

21°

20°

19°

18°

17°

16°

15°

14°

13°

12°

11°

10°

9°

8°

7°

6°

5°

4°

3°

2°

1°

0°

1°

2°

3°

4°

5°

6°

7°

8°

Morning of  
Wednesday,  
28th. OCTOBER,  
1931.

HIGH

LOW

LOW

HIGH

HIGH

LOW

LOW

LOW

Clarke's Projection Scale 1:4 x 10<sup>7</sup> along meridian at 55° N

Statute Miles 0 100 200 300 400 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

ISOBARS. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.

☉ - Calm.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WETNESS is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).

Sc. F.R.S.

Director.



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

 BRITISH SECTION  
 WEDNESDAY 28th October 1931.  
 No. 25542

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 28th October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 28th October														PAST 24 HOURS.								
	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at station M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at 7 hr. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. of air.	Humid. %	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 27th Hrs.
										Form.			Amount.											Form.			Amount.					Max. Day 7h-18h of.	Min. Night 18h-7h of.	Min. on Grass of.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	
										Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.							Low.	High.												
1 London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.2	-22	SSW	2	cf	30	95	3	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	0	*	43	25	18	-	-	1.1		
Croydon ...	217	1021.8	-16	SW	1	b	26	85	4	-	-	-	0	0	1017.7	-20	SSW	4	c	34	75	5	5	7	-	4.6	9+	1500	4	*	46	26	22	-	-	4.6	
S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.4	-14	S	2	c/d	33	85	6	5	1	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	*	48	20	10	Tr	Tr	6.5		
Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.2	-16	SE'S	1	c	31	85	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	0	*	49	21	12	Tr	Tr	7.5		
Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.4	-12	SSR	3	c/r	35	95	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	0	*	50	28	11	-	0.1	9.5		
Calshot (St. thmtn) ...	8	1022.4	-22	NW	2	c	34	95	6	-	-	7	0	10	1019.3	-14	-	0	c	41	85	6	5	5	-	2.3	10	2500	1	0	51	29	22	-	Tr	9.5	
Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.3	-14	-	0	c	41	85	6	5	5	-	2.3	10	2500	1	0	51	29	22	-	Tr	9.5		
Lympne ...	346	1020.2	-16	NNW	2	b	34	65	7	-	-	-	0	0	1017.4	-18	WN	3	b	31	65	4	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	45	28	20	-	-	9.1		
2 Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.3	-20	SW	3	b	34	75	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	4	*	50	22	14	-	-	8.5		
Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.2	-16	SW	2	bf	34	65	3	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	50	30	24	-	-	9.1		
Gorleston ...	14	1020.2	-16	W	2	b	36	65	7	-	-	-	0	0	1014.3	-20	SW	3	bc	34	65	6	-	8	-	0	2.3	-	0	2	49	31	24	-	-	8.9	
Cranwell ...	240	1018.4	-24	SW'S	3	pr	38	85	5	6	3	8	2.3	7.8	1012.8	-30	SW	4	c	40	95	6	6	4	-	9	9+	2500	0	*	49	33	27	Tr	Tr	7.3	
3 Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1015.3	-16	SW	3	c	37	95	6	5	6	-	4.6	7.8	8700	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.7		
Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1014.2	-18	SW	3	c	42	95	6	5	7	-	4.6	7.8	800	0	*	46	36	31	-	-	7.7		
Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.2	-20	SW	3	ro	37	95	6	5	2	-	4.6	9	450	1	-	48	29	18	-	0.1	8.5		
Leafeld ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1016.0	-14	SW	4	c	40	95	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	450	0	*	46	32	16	-	-	6.7		
4 Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1015.6	-16	SW	3	c	47	95	6	5	-	-	9	9	4000	1	*	49	33	25	-	-	*		
5 Portland Bill ...	32	1021.2	-10	NE'E	2	c	45	65	6	4	4	-	4.6	9	1017.9	-10	W'S	5	c	51	85	6	8	6	-	4.6	9	1500	0	3	48	39	*	-	-	*	
Flymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.7	-16	ENE	2	c	43	95	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	1	52	35	32	-	0.3	4.1		
Falmouth ...	200	1022.7	-6	SWW	1	c	45	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	1019.7	-6	W'S	3	c	51	95	8	8	9	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1	2	49	43	*	-	0.1	8.6	
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1022.8	-12	WSW	4	c	50	75	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1021.5	-4	WNW	5	c	52	95	8	4	-	2	4.6	7.8	4000	0	2	52	45	*	-	0.2	7.1	
Guernsey ...	175	1022.6	-4	-	0	c	37	85	8	8	6	-	4.6	7.8	1021.0	-4	W	1	c/d	47	85	7	8	-	-	10	10	2500	0	2	51	36	27	-	Tr	9.3	
6 Pembroke ...	142	1019.6	-4	SSW	4	ro	53	95	7	4	6	-	9+	9+	1018.1	-6	W	4	ro	53	95	7	4	6	-	10	10	800	1	3	50	48	*	Tr	Tr	1.6	
Holyhead ...	26	1016.0	-16	WSW	4	ro	53	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	1014.0	-2	NW	6	ro	52	85	8	6	2	8	4.6	9+	1500	1	2	53	51	48	Tr	4	0.8	
Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1013.2	-10	NW	3	ro	48	95	5	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	54	40	34	-	3	3.8		
L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.8	-12	NW	3	ro	47	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	50	45	43	Tr	5	2.6		
9 Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.8	-10	SW	2	ir	45	95	7	6	2	-	7.8	9+	2500	1	*	47	40	31	-	3	5.6		
10 Spurn Head ...	29	1017.4	-12	SW	4	r	40	95	6	3	2	-	4.6	9+	1011.5	-12	SW	4	ir	42	95	6	6	2	-	7.8	9+	2500	1	3	49	39	*	-	0.4	7.1	
Tynemouth ...	87	1012.7	-18	SW	2	c	48	85	6	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	1010.0	-14	W	2	c	46	85	6	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	2	52	45	40	-	1	2.4	
11 Inchkeith ...	190	101.4	-8	SW	3	c	46	95	7	5	1	-	4.6	9+	1009.8	-2	W	4	bc	44	95	8	5	4	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	52	43	40	2	5	1.3	
Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.3	+8	W	3	bc/p	43	85	9	7	4	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	*	53	38	29	1	2	1.0		
12 Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1012.5	+12	W	1	b	39	95	7	8	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	1	*	52	39	31	13	5	0.0		
Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1010.8	-2	NW	4	bc	42	85	9	8	4	-	2.3	2.3	1500	1	*	47	41	37	3	5	0.0		
13a Tiree ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1013.3	+20	NNW	5	bc	48	75	8	7	6	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	3	52	43	39	1	2	0.0		
13b Stornoway ...	34	1008.1	+2	NW	2	PR	42	95	6	6	2	-	4.6	10	1011.6	+20	NW	2	c	43	95	8	6	7	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	1	53	39	*	1	4	2.3	
15 Dalwhinnie ...	1178	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1011.1	+18	W																					



ON  
1931.  
RS.  
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(36)  
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7.5  
9.5  
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8.9  
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0-1  
0-0  
0-6  
0-3  
0-3  
0-1  
etc.

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 28th. October.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 28th. October.														PAST 24 HOURS.														
	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %	Visiblity 0-10	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet)	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %	Visiblity 0-10	Cloud.			Height of Base (feet)	State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.														
			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Form.				Amount.	Height of Base (feet)						Dir.	Force.	Form.				Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	7h.-18h. 28th.	18h.-18h. 28th.	18h.-27th. 29th.	18h.-27th. 29th.									
																																			Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.
(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)									
1 London (Kew)...	1014.3	-14	WNW	3	pr	48	25	5	7	-	2.3	10	2500	1017.3	+20	NW	2	b	46	65	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	cscpbm	bcsbz	bm	cm										
Croydon	1014.3	-14	WS	3	dd	51	85	5	5	-	10	10	1500	1016.7	+18	NNW	3	b	45	75	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	cmrd	cdrybz	bbsm	cmw										
S. Farnborough	1014.5	-14	NNW	3	ir	55	75	7	6	-	2	2	1500	1017.5	+24	NW	3	b	45	75	8	4	-	1	Tr.	Tr.	4000	0	*	bcccr	crbv	bbxc	cxbe										
Winchester	1014.9	-14	WNW	4	ir	53	86	7	5	2	-	2	10	1500	1018.2	+22	NNW	2	b	40	85	7	5	-	1	1	4000	0	*	cmcr	cprb	bx	bxcc										
Boscombe Down	1015.6	-10	NW	4	ir	53	85	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1018.4	+18	NW	3	b	44	75	7	4	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	*	cp.r.c	cbe	bc	bcc										
Calshot, S'thmtn	1016.0	-16	WN	5	pr	56	75	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	1017.6	+12	NW	3	b	46	75	6	-	1	0	Tr.	-	0	1	*	cmpr	cqbcmo	b,cwm	cw									
Dungeness	1016.0	-16	WN	5	pr	56	75	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	2500	1017.6	+12	NW	3	b	46	75	6	-	1	0	Tr.	-	0	1	*	cmpr	cqbcmo	b,cwm	cw									
Lympe	1013.7	-30	W	4	cl	45	55	6	5	2	-	2	10	1500	1015.1	+14	NNW	4	b	44	85	5	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	cm.d.	cd.rbm	bbsmx	cmxwm									
2 Shoeburyness	1013.6	-16	WSW	3	ir	48	85	4	5	-	10	10	450	1015.6	+20	WSW	2	b	45	75	6	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	*	bmpadm	cbsm	bcm	bcm										
Felixstowe	1013.0	-20	WSW	3	ir	47	85	5	5	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1014.8	+22	WNW	2	b	46	65	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	1	*	bcccr	cmbe	bbs	c									
Gorleston	1010.5	-14	WNW	3	c	44	85	6	5	-	5	5	2500	1012.5	+16	NNW	3	b	45	76	6	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	*	bccv	clcm	bbsm	cbcm									
Cranwell	1012.2	0	WNW	3	c	52	65	6	1	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1015.2	+20	NNW	4	b	42	75	6	4	-	-	1	1	4000	1	*	PRfm	bbs	bbs	cm										
3 Cardington	1015.0	+4	NNW	4	b	50	65	6	6	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1018.1	+16	NW	4	b	45	75	6	4	-	-	1	1	2500	1	*	rbc	bcb	b	bbsm										
Birmingham	1015.0	+8	NW	4	b	52	75	7	2	-	8	2.3	4.6	2500	1017.1	+14	NW	4	b	44	76	7	4	-	8	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1	*	rbc	bcb	b	bbsm									
Upper Heyford	1015.0	+8	NW	4	b	52	75	7	2	-	8	2.3	4.6	2500	1017.1	+14	NW	4	b	44	76	7	4	-	8	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1	*	rbc	bcb	b	bbsm									
Leamfield	1014.5	+10	NNW	6	b	45	75	8	1	4	5	1	2.3	4000	1017.5	+14	NNW	3	b	42	85	8	5	-	8	Tr.	Tr.	4000	0	*	cipbc	bcb	bbs	bc									
4 Ross-on-Wye	1016.1	+8	N	3	c	52	65	5	2	-	8	4.6	7.8	4000	1018.7	+16	NNW	2	b	46	75	8	1	-	1	Tr.	Tr.	4000	0	*	cipbc	bcb	bbs	bc									
5 Portland Bill	1015.9	-10	W	5	c	56	75	8	4	7	-	7.8	10	1500	1018.1	+16	NW	5	b	60	85	8	4	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	4	*	c	cbe	bbs	bc								
Plymouth	1018.2	-10	WNW	4	pr	56	85	7	6	-	9	2	1500	1020.4	+20	NW	4	b	50	75	8	3	-	1	Tr.	Tr.	1500	1	1	*	bmac	cprb	b	bwc									
Falmouth	1013.2	-6	WN	5	q	56	75	8	8	3	8	4.6	7.8	4000	1021.2	+10	NNW	3	b	51	75	8	8	-	2	4.6	4.6	4000	0	2	*	cbccq	cprb	bc	ocan								
Scilly (St. Mary's)	1021.1	-10	WNW	5	c	56	85	7	4	2	-	7.8	2	4000	1022.7	+14	NNW	2	c	53	85	7	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	2	*	cbcc	cprb	c	cbcc								
Guernsey	1012.4	-6	W	5	c	56	85	7	8	3	-	7.8	2	2500	1018.2	+8	NW	5	c	54	85	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	4	*	cbcc	cprb	c	cbcc								
6 Pembroke	1018.2	+10	NW	2	b	52	85	8	5	6	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1020.3	+12	N	2	c	48	85	8	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	2	*	cirbc	c	bc	cir								
Holyhead	1017.1	+10	NNW	5	b	52	75	8	2	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1018.5	+12	NNW	6	b	51	65	8	4	-	1	2.3	2.3	2500	1	3	*	cirbc	c	bc	cir									
Chester (Sealand)	1016.2	+12	NW	5	q	52	65	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1018.8	+20	NNW	3	pr	47	75	7	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	*	cprbc	bcb	cprbc	cprbc										
L'pool (Bidston)	1015.2	+8	NW	5	b	50	65	8	1	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1018.0	+14	NW	5	c	48	75	3	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	*	irbc	bcb	cprbc	cprbc										
9 Harrogate	1012.9	+6	N	3	b	49	55	5	1	-	1	1	4000	1016.3	+20	W	3	b	42	75	8	1	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4000	1	*	cb	b	bbs	bbs										
10 Spurn Head	1010.6	-2	NNW	6	c	50	75	7	2	4	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1013.8	+10	NNW	5	b	46	75	6	1	-	-	0	2.3	-	0	4	*	irbc	bcb	bbs	bbs								
Tynemouth	1011.7	+12	NNW	3	b	49	55	7	2	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1015.3	+14	NW	2	b	45	65	6	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	2	*	cbcc	bcb	bc	bc									
11 Inchkeith	1013.5	+16	NNW	3	c	49	85	8	1	3	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1016.2	+14	NW	3	b	46	85	8	5	4	-	2.3	4.6	4000	0	1	*	bcc	cbe	bbs	cm								
Leuchars	1013.2	+12	NNW	5	b	49	55	5	7	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1016.3	+22	NNW	2	b	42	75	8	4	-	4	4.6	4.6	4000	0	*	bccq	bcb	bbs	cm										
Renfrew	1015.7	+14	NNW	3	b	50	65	8	7	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1018.0	+18	NNW	2	c	44	75	8	7	-	2	1	7.8	2500	1	*	b	bcb	bbs	cm										
12 Ekedalemuir	1014.1	+14	NW	4	b	46	55	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1016.8	+16	SE	1	b	39	75	8	4	-	1	Tr.	1	1500	1	*	bcb	bcb	bbs	cm										
13A Tiree	1017.5	+14	NNW	5	bcp	49	85	8	7	-	1	2.3	2.3	2500	1018.3	+12	NNW	3	c	48	85	8	5	7	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	2	*	bcc	bbs	cpr	cido								
13B Stornoway	1016.7	+16	N	2	c	46	85	8	8	-	2	2	2500	1018.2	+8	-	0	c	39	85	7	6	7	-	7.8	2	2500	1	2	*	cpr.h	cpr	cpr	cpr									
15 Dalwhinnie	1014.7	+8	NNW	3	b	43	75	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	800	1018.4	+18	SW	1	c	36	85	7	3	1	-	4.6	7.8	800	1	1	*	irbc	ir	ir	bc									
Aberdeen	1012.1	+16	NW	4	pr	46	75	8	3	-	2.3	2.3	1500	1015.5	+26	NW	3	pr	42	85	8	3	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	1	*	bcc	bbs	cprbc	bbs									
Wick	1011.7	+24	NNW	4	b	46	75	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1015.6	+20	NNW	4	cpr	41	85	8	3	8	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	3	*	cirbc	cpr	bbs	c									
16 Lerwick	1011.0	+16	N	4	bcp	44	65	8	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1013.9	+10	NW	3	c	40	75	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	*	bcc	bbs	cpr	cprbc									
17 Blackad Point	1020.8	+22	N	3	b	53	55	5	7	-	2.3	2.3	800	1021.7	+6	N	3	b																									



# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 28th October 1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. to 9h. 30h.	Max. 9h. to 17h.	Night. 17h. to 9h. 30h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	
1	Tunbridge W.	ooo	orob	21	51	-	1	1.1
	Bournemouth	ooo	orob	27	57	Trace	1	3.0
	Ventnor	opob	opob	36	57	0.3	-	0.4
	Southsea	omr.	obob	29	55	0.2	-	0.9
	Bognor Regis	becid	idbeb	30	54	Trace	0.3	1.4
	Littlehampton	cbcc	cpcc	27	54	Trace	0.1	1.0
	Worthing	o	oroc	30	56	Trace	Trace	0.4
	Brighton	fc	dc c	27	53	-	Trace	0.6
	Eastbourne	coro	orob	28	53	-	0.2	0.2
	Hastings	oco	oroc	33	52	-	2	0.8
	Folkestone	xbom	admb	32	52	-	0.2	2.5
	Dover	yc	corbm	29	52	-	0.2	2.2
2	Deal	bbar	ocbe	29	52	-	0.5	2.6
	Ramsgate	bec	rcbe	33	51	-	1	3.0
	Margate	cbe	cdbe	32	51	-	1	3.4
	Southend	bcor	orfb	31	51	-	0.5	2.6
	Maldon	xmcor	cbe	20	52	-	1	3.0
	Clacton-on-Sea	bcare	cbe	30	51	-	1	4.2
	Dovercourt	xbem	bepte	30	50	-	Trace	4.0
	Lowestoft	bigpb	bigb	27	48	-	(Trace)	3.4
	Skegness	robc	beo	34	52	2	-	6.0
	Mablethorpe	cbe	bbc	33	52	3	-	5.0
	Cleethorpes	oroc	bbe	32	52	4	-	5.5
3	Leamington S.	orc	c	28	52	0.6	-	3.6
	Cheltenham	oir	beb	30	54	Trace	2	5.8
	Bath	rac	cbcb	29	55	0.3	0.5	3.0
	Weymouth	cbcd	cb	30	58	Trace	Trace	2.6
	Jersey	crc	cbcr	37	58	-	0.5	1.5
	Torquay	bcp	bzo	33	59	0.1	0.1	3.8
	Penzance	bc	cpb	38	59	0.3	0.2	5.6
	St. Ives	bcbe	c	42	57	5	Trace	3.8
	Bude	cpac	cbe	30	55	0.4	0.6	2.3
	Ilfracombe	orc	beb	29	56	2	0.6	2.5
	Aberystwyth	cpac	cbe	39	58	5	-	3.8
	Llandudno	bc	bc	44	53	2	-	5.8
4	Colwyn Bay	rbe	bec	46	51	3	-	5.8
	Rhyl	cbe	be	43	52	2	-	4.2
	Wallasay	bcpb	bbe	38	52	4	Trace	6.8
	Southport	cbe	beb	40	51	9	-	6.8
	Blackpool	orebe	bec	40	51	7	-	7.5
	Morecambe	rrpte	b	37	50	8	-	8.0
	Ilkley	cbe	b	37	52	7	-	6.4
	Berwick-on-T.	bc	bec	41	49	6	-	5.6
	Dunbar	ber	be	41	50	5	-	6.3
	Douglas	cirebe	becb	44	51	6	1	6.0

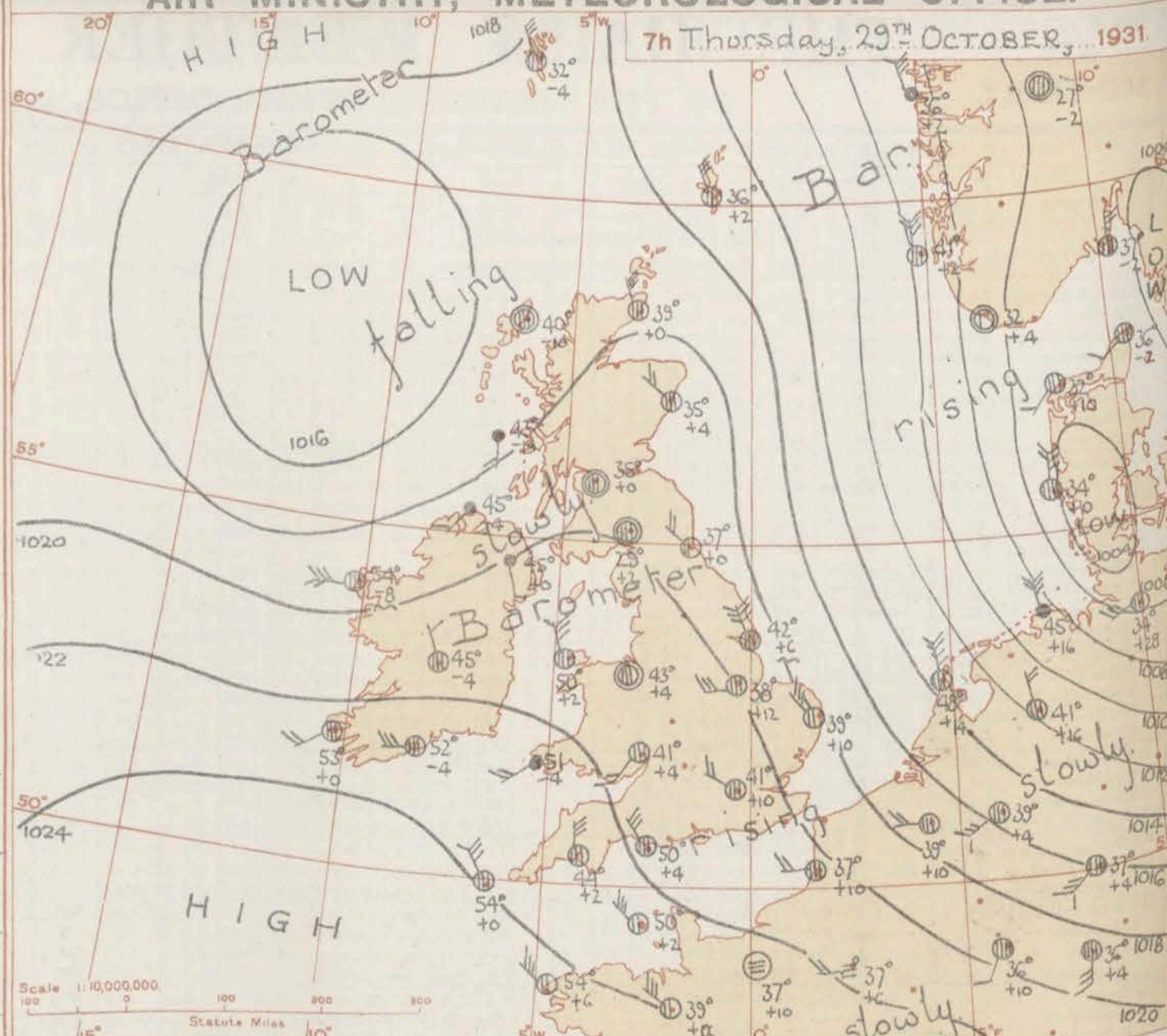
\* Max. Temp. for period 24h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. | Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 29th October 1931.
1. S.E. England	Wind westerly, light or moderate, mainly cloudy, showers; perhaps slight rain tomorrow; moderate temperature.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	
5. S.W. England	Wind westerly, light or moderate, mainly cloudy, showers; moderate temperature.
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Wind westerly, light or moderate, cloudy, slight rain later, improving tomorrow; moderate temperature.
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Light or moderate variable winds, becoming west to north-west tomorrow, cloudy, slight rain today, showers, perhaps of hail or sleet locally, tomorrow; moderate temperature then colder.
13. A. W. Scotld. B. N.W. Scotland.	
14. Mid-Scotland	
15. N.E. Scotland	Moderate or fresh northwest winds, variable sky, showers, perhaps some hail or sleet; rather cold or cold, night frost.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	
17. N.W. Ireland	Moderate or fresh westerly winds, cloudy, some rain or showers then improving; moderate temperature.
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

As 4 - 6.

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7th Thursday, 29th OCTOBER, 1931.



BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
Calm. = ○  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/8 clouded. ○ Sky 1/8 to 1/4 clouded. ○ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. T Thunder. K Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~~~~~ Rough. ~~~~~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

Between anticyclones over the Bay of Biscay and Iceland a shallow depression has developed off Northwest Scotland and will probably move southeast. Another depression, south of Greenland, although at present inactive will probably spread east slowly. Weather will be mainly cloudy with occasional local rain in the north and showers elsewhere.

### FURTHER OUTLOOK.

None issued.

Forecasts issued at 1000 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S.  
Director.

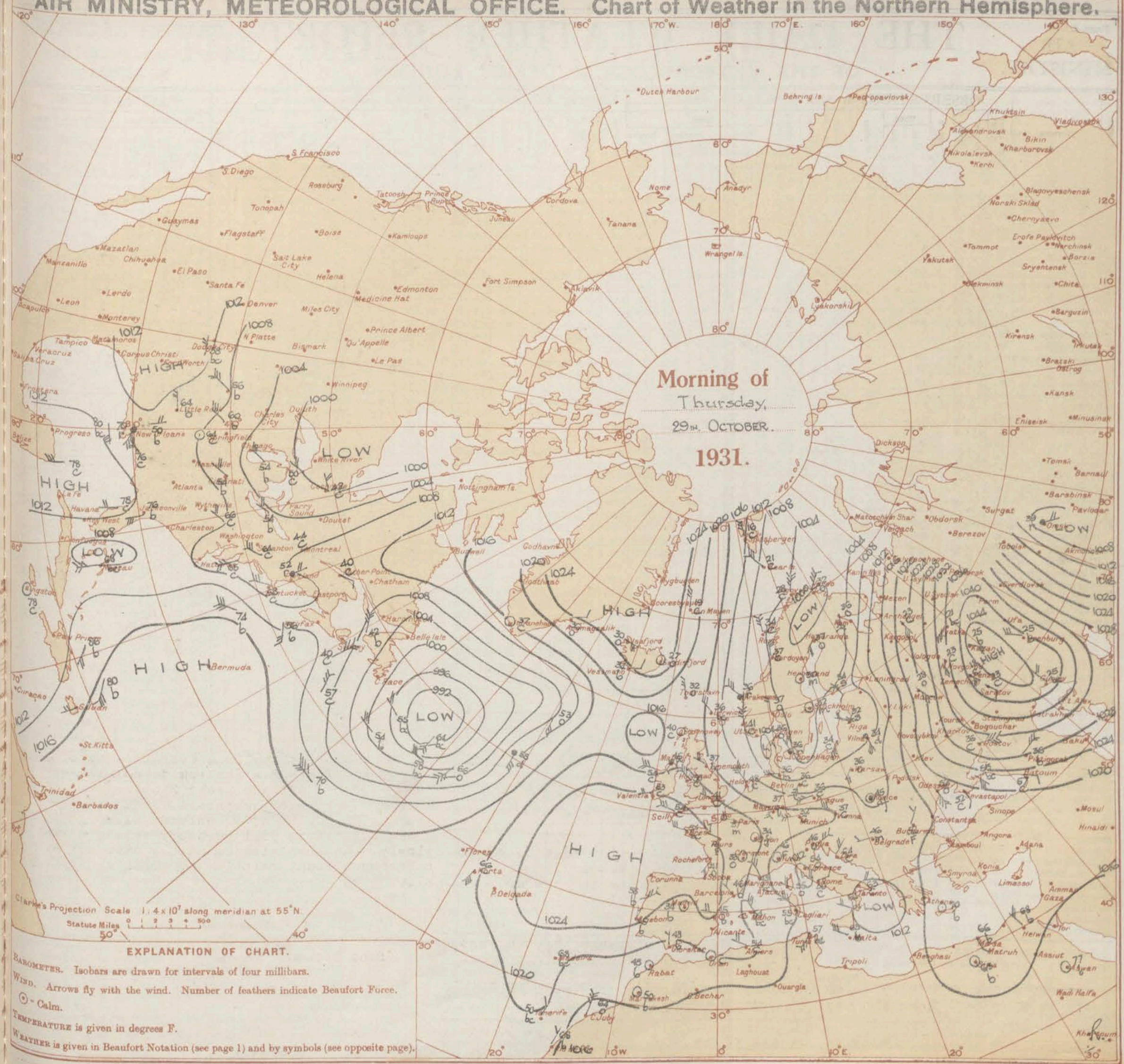


# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

931.

clouded.  
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c., F.R.S.  
Director.



Clarke's Projection Scale  $1:4 \times 10^7$  along meridian at  $55^\circ$  N.  
 Statute Miles 0 100 200 300 400 500

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

**WIND.** Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.

☉ - Calm.

**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.

**WEATHER** is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).



## THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

BRITISH SECTION

THURSDAY, 29th October 1931.

No. 25,543

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 29th October														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 29th October														PAST 24 HOURS.										
	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	% Humid.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at station.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	% Humid.	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE Hr.				
				Direc.	Force.					0-12	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.			Total 0-10.	Base (feet).					Direc.	Force.	0-12	Low.	Med.			High.	Low.	Total 0-10.	Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-12h.		Min. Night 12h-7h.	Min. on Grass.	Day 7h-12h mm.	Night 12h-7h mm.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)				
1 London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.0	+8	W'S	1	C	40	85	5	5	7	8	4-6	7-8	4000	1	*	52	37	27	1	Tn	2.2				
Croydon ...	217	1019.8	+4	W	3	C	39	85	6	-	-	6	0	7-8	-	1021.0	+10	W'N	2	C	41	85	6	5	7	-	2-3	9	2500	1	*	52	38	33	1	Tn	1.3		
S. Farnborough ...	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.4	+8	WNW	1	bC	37	95	7	-	7	6	0	4-6	-	0	*	55	33	19	0.1	Tn	2.5				
Winchester ...	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.2	+8	WNW	2	bC	36	95	7	-	4	5	0	4-6	-	0	*	55	33	26	0.3	Tn	2.1				
Boscombe Down ...	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.2	+8	W	3	bC	40	85	7	-	3	-	0	4-6	-	0	*	53	36	36	0.1	-	-	-			
Calshot (St. Thomas) ...	8	1021.1	+10	W'S	3	C	41	85	8	-	4	7	0	10	-	1021.8	+2	WNW	3	C	43	85	7	5	9	6	1	7-8	4000	0	1	56	38	35	Tn	-	1.1		
Dungeness ...	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	C	*	*	*	7	5	2	*	4-6	9	4000	*	0	53	33	*	0.6	Tn	-			
Lympe ...	346	1018.3	+10	NW	4	C	36	85	4	-	5	-	0	7-8	-	1019.5	+6	NW	3	C	37	95	6	5	7	-	2-3	9+	5700	1	*	50	35	30	0.4	Tn	1.7		
2 Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.8	+10	W'S	1	C	40	95	6	-	6	-	0	7-8	-	1	*	51	37	29	0.2	-	-	3.6			
Felixstowe ...	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.3	+12	VV	2	C	41	85	6	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	7200	0	1	52	39	37	1	-	-	3.3			
Gorleston ...	14	1015.3	+6	NNW	3	C	39	95	6	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1017.6	+10	WNW	3	bC	39	95	6	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	2	51	39	34	2	-	-	4.1		
Orewell ...	240	1018.4	+4	WS	3	C	39	85	5	-	-	7	0	10	-	1020.0	+12	VV	3	C	38	85	5	2	7	8	Tr.	9+	4000	0	*	52	36	33	2	-	-	5.8	
3 Cardington ...	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.8	+8	WNW	2	C	40	95	6	5	7	-	4-6	9	5700	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.1	+4	W	3	C	41	85	6	5	7	-	1	9	2500	1	*	51	41	34	1	0.6	4.4				
Upper Heyford ...	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.5	+8	WNW	3	C/r	41	85	7	5	7	6	4-6	7-8	1500	1	*	52	38	27	0.3	0.1	-	3.7			
Leafield ...	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.4	+8	W'N	3	C	39	85	8	5	3	8	4-6	7-8	4000	0	*	51	37	31	1	-	-	4.2			
Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1021.4	+4	SVV	2	C	41	85	8	5	1	-	9	9+	4000	0	*	55	38	28	0.4	-	-	4.2			
5 Portland Bill ...	32	1021.5	+8	NNW	3	bC	49	75	1	-	4	8	0	4-6	-	1021.9	+4	WNW	3	C	50	75	8	4	2	-	7-8	10	2500	0	3	57	47	*	-	-	*		
Plymouth ...	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1023.4	+2	N	3	C	44	85	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	1	57	39	35	Tr.	-	-	4.3			
Falmouth ...	200	1023.9	0	WNW	2	bC	48	75	8	2	3	-	2-3	4-6	4000	1023.4	+2	WNW	2	C	50	85	8	8	3	-	4-6	7-8	4000	0	1	57	47	*	0.1	Tr.	6.9		
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	1024.2	+4	W'N	2	C	52	95	8	5	-	-	9	9	4000	1024.2	0	NNW	4	C	54	95	7	7	3	1	4-6	7-8	4000	0	2	57	50	*	0.3	Tr.	4.8		
Guernsey ...	175	1022.6	+12	NW	1	bC	48	75	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1022.9	+2	WNW	3	bC	50	85	8	8	3	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	2	57	48	41	2	-	-	2.6	
6 Pembroke ...	142	1021.8	+4	W	3	bC	51	75	8	4	6	-	2-3	4-6	1500	1023.0	-4	WSW	2	id.	51	85	8	8	-	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1	1	54	45	*	1	Tr.	3.5		
Holyhead ...	28	1020.2	0	NNW	5	C	51	75	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1020.3	+2	NW	4	C	50	75	8	4	2	-	2-3	10	1500	1	2	52	50	44	-	-	6.5		
Chester (Sealand) ...	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.7	+4	-	0	C	43	95	5	5	2	-	7-8	9+	1500	1	*	52	40	36	0.3	3	5.3				
L'pool (Bidston) ...	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.4	+2	NE	1	id.	44	85	7	6	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	50	43	41	0.2	3	6.3				
9 Harrogate ...	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.8	+6	WSW	2	bC	37	85	7	5	4	-	2-3	2-3	4000	1	*	49	36	31	-	-	-	7.5			
Spurn Head ...	29	1015.7	+2	NNW	5	C	43	85	7	5	7	-	2-3	9+	5700	1018.1	+6	NNW	6	C	42	75	6	4	3	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	5	50	42	*	5	-	5.7		
Tynemouth ...	67	1018.0	+6	WNW	3	bC	39	85	7	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1018.2	0	WNW	2	bC	37	85	6	2	6	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	2	50	36	32	-	-	*		
11 Incheith ...	190	1018.6	+8	WNW	2	bC	43	85	8	4	8	-	2-3	4-6	4000	1018.6	+2	SW	2	C	39	95	5	5	5	-	4-6	7-8	1500	0	1	50	39	35	-	-	6.2		
Leuchars ...	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.3	-2	WSW	2	C	34	95	9	2	6	8	Tr.	9	4000	4	*	50	30	20	-	-	-	7.6			
Renfrew ...	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.3	0	-	0	C	35	95	6	-	7	-	0	9+	-	1	*	53	33	28	-	-	-	8.3			
Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.1	+2	-	0	C	29	85	8	-	-	9	0	9+	-	4	*	49	28	25	-	-	-	8.2			
13a Tires ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.2	+14	S'W	2	id.	43	95	8	6	2	-	4-6	9+	2500	1	1	50	40	35	-	1	7.1				
13b Stornoway ...	34	1018.1	0	-	0	d	39	95	8	8	1	-	4-6	10	2500	1016.7	-10	-	0	C	40	95	7	4	2	-	7-8	10	2500	1	0	49	37	*	1	1	4.1		
15 Dalwhinnie ...	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1018.6	-2	-	0	bC	30	75	8	5	1	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	48	27	15	1	-	-	3.6			
Aberdeen ...	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1017.9	+4	WNW	2	C	35	95	8	8	-	8	4-6	9	2500	1	1	47	34	26	1	0.2	5.7				
Wick ...	81	1016.7	0	NNW	4	C	38	85	8	7	8	7-8	9	2500	1016.8	0	NW	3	C	39	75	8	8	3	8	4-6	9	2500	1	2	47	31	*	1	Tr.	-			
16 Lerwick ...	54	1015.0	+6	N'W	3	C	35	85	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1015.1	+2	NW	3	bC	36	75	8	5	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	*	45	35	*	0.6	0.6	4.9			
17 Blacked Point ...	18	1020.3	-4	W	1	C	51	75	8	-	5	-	0	9+	-	1019.2	-8	W	5	C	54	95	8	8	-	9+	9+	220	1	4	54	47	*	-	1	4.7			
18 Malin Head ...	52	1020.2	0	NNW	3	C	49	85	8	2	5	-	1	7-8	2500	1019.0	-4	SW	1	id.	45	95	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	2	50	45	*	0.3	2	4.7		
Aldergrove ...	238	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.6	0	S'E	1	id.	45	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	51	35	30	0.1	0.5	6.1				
Donaghadee ...	40	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1019.3	-4	WSW	2	bC	41	95	8	5	2	-	4-6	4-6	1500	0	1	52	40	*	0.2	-	-	-			
19 Birr Castle ...	173	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.8	-4	NNW	1	C	45	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	53	38	26	-	0.5	7.1				
20 Valentia Obsy.†	30	1024.0	+6	W'S	3	bC	53	95	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1023.9	0	WSW	2	C	53	95	8	5	3	-	2-3	7-8	800	1	2	55	51	46	0.2	0.5	0.0		
Roche's Point ...	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.1	-4	VV	3	C	52	85	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	2	55	45	*	0.1	-	-	-			
LONDON OBSERVATIONS.																																							
Day 7h-18h, Kew & Croydon.																																							
9h-18h, Kensington.																																							
9h-21h, other stations.																																							
Height above M.S.L. in feet.																																							
Morning. Afternoon. Night.																																							
24 hrs. ended 9h.																																							
°F.																																							
°F.																																							
Min. on Grass °F.																																							
mm.																																							
mm.																																							
Sunshine to Sunset hrs.																																							
15h. G.M.T. %																																							
9h. G.M.T. %																																							
Visibility 9h.																																							
Atmospheric Pollution.																																							
Milligrams of Solid Impurity per cubic metre.																																							
24 hrs. ended 7h. G.M.T. 29th																																							
SOUTH KENSINGTON.																																							
Max. Time. Min. Time.																																							
1.3 22h25th NIL 5.6hr29th																																							
KEW OBSERVATORY.																																							
Max. Time. Min. Time.																																							
Defective Record.																																							
Past 24 Hours.																																							
0 1 4 13-18 9 47-54																																							
1 1-3 5 19-24 10 55-63																																							
2 4-7 6 25-31 11 64-75																																							
3 8-12 7 32-38 12 > 75																																							
8 39-46																																							
COLUMNS 2, 16.																																							

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METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, ADASTRAL HOUSE, KINGSWAY LONDON, W.O.1

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
FRIDAY, 30<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER, 1931.  
No. 25,544

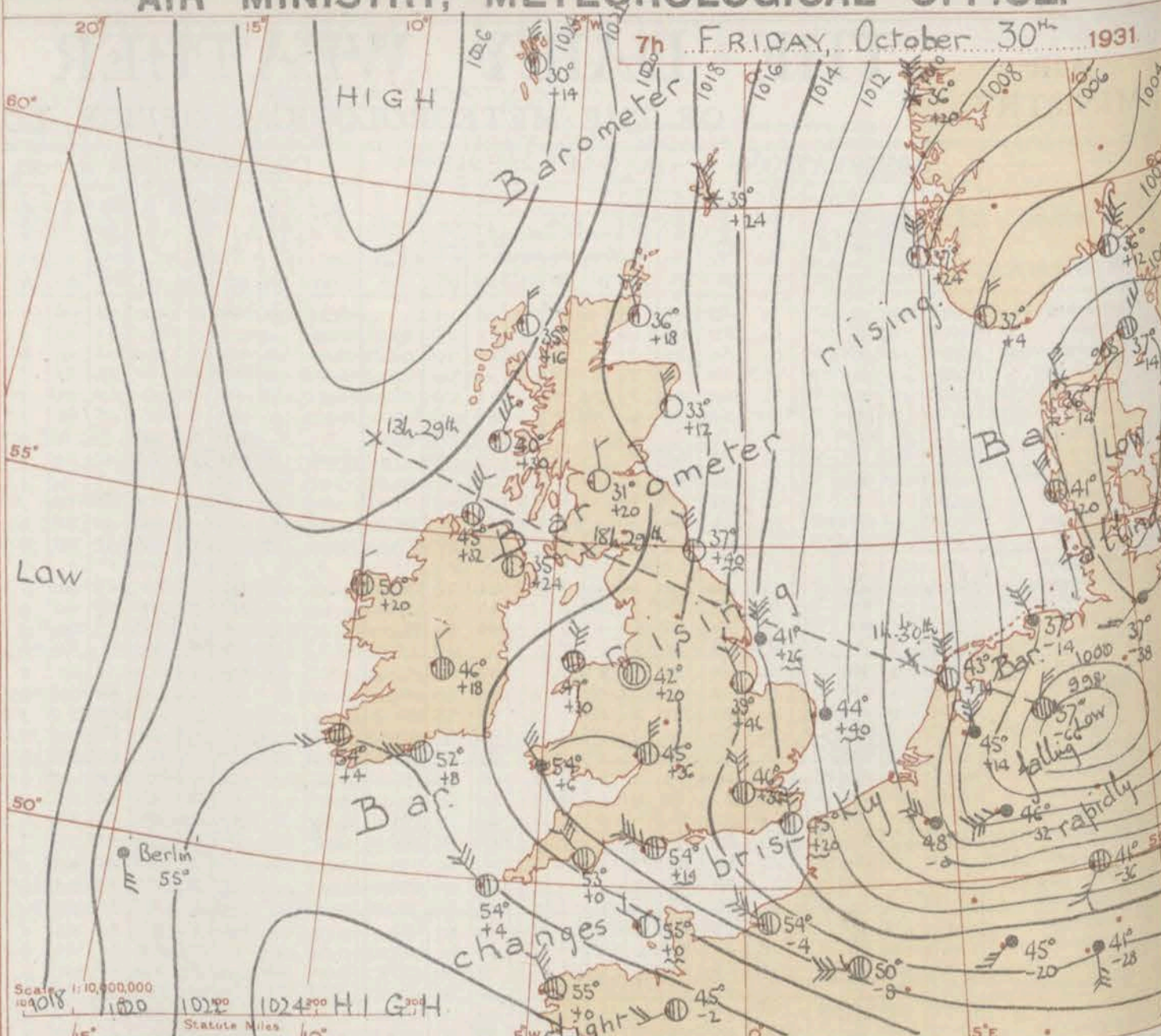
STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 29 <sup>th</sup> OCTOBER.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 29 <sup>th</sup> OCTOBER.														PAST 24 HOURS.					
	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. Dirce. (3)	Force. (4)	Weather. (5)	°F. Temp. (6)	°C. Humid. (7)	Visibility (8)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (15)	Change in 3 hours. (16)	Wind. Dirce. (17)	Force. (18)	Weather. (19)	°F. Temp. (20)	°C. Humid. (21)	Visibility (22)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (29)	Sea. (30)	WEATHER.					
									Form. (9)	Amount. (10)	Height of Base. (feet) (14)	Form. (23)	Amount. (24)									Height of Base (feet) (28)	Th.—13h. 29 <sup>th</sup>											
																							Low.	Med.	High.	Low.			Med.	High.				
																															(11)	(12)	(13)	(25)
(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
1 London (Kew)...	1021.2	-4	W	2	c	45	65	6	-	7	-	0	10	-	1019.4	-10	SSW	2	rr	45	95	5	6	-	-	10	10	1600	1	*	bcc3.	cicr	corrmo	cm, c, c
Croydon ...	1021.0	-10	W	3	c	45	65	6	1	2	8	1	10	2500	1019.6	-10	SSW	3	rr	44	95	5	5	2	-	10	1600	0	*	cbcm.	c3, c, c	corrmo	cm, c, c	
S. Farnborough ...	1021.5	-6	WN	3	c	51	65	7	6	1	-	2.3	10	1500	1019.1	-14	SSW	1	rr	44	95	6	5	2	-	10	1500	1	*	bcc	c, c, c	corrmo	cm, c, c	
Winchester ...	1022.1	-4	WN	3	ir	45	75	7	5	-	-	10	10	5700	1019.5	-12	SSW	3	c	46	85	7	5	2	-	46	10	2600	1	*	cor	orr	corr	cm, c, c
Boscombe Down ...	1022.3	-2	WNW	3	ir	45	65	7	5	2	-	1	10	1500	1019.7	-14	SW	3	c	46	95	7	5	2	-	78	10	1500	0	*	bccr	cicr	c	corrmo
Calshot, S'thmtn ...	1022.3	-6	SWW	2	c/pr	50	75	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	4000	1020.4	-16	WSW	3	c/r	48	85	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	2600	1	1	cm, pr	cicr	c	cicr
Dungeness ...	*	*	NW	2	c	*	*	6	5	1	*	7.8	7.8	1500	*	*	SWW	2	rr	*	*	6	5	2	*	4.4	10	2500	*	0	o	d	*	r
Lympe ...	1020.7	-6	NW	4	c	48	65	5	-	3	7	0	2	-	1019.6	-4	WSW	3	rr	44	95	5	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	cm	c, c, c	corrmo	pr, c, c
2 Shoeburyness ...	1020.9	-2	WNW	3	c	50	75	6	5	1	8	7.8	3	4000	1019.5	-4	W	3	rr	45	95	5	6	-	-	10	10	2600	1	*	cm	corrmo	corrmo	cicr
Felixstowe ...	1020.3	0	W	3	c	48	45	7	-	8	0	7.8	-	-	1019.2	-8	SSW	2	rr	47	85	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	0	c3	c, c, c	corrmo	corrmo
Gorleston ...	1019.2	+4	NW	3	c	48	75	6	4	-	8	2.3	2	2500	1018.2	-8	SW	1	id	44	75	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	0	2	bccm	cm, o	corr	corr
Cranwell ...	1019.6	-12	SWW	2	c	46	65	6	5	7	8	2.3	10	5700	1016.0	-22	SSW	3	rr	42	95	5	6	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1	*	m3.	rr	corrmo	cprbc
3 Cardington ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	corrmo
Birmingham ...	1020.6	-4	WSW	3	rr	46	75	6	6	2	-	4.6	10	800	1016.3	-26	SSW	3	rr	43	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	cpr	orr	corr	corrmo
Upper Hayford ...	1021.2	-2	WNW	3	ir	48	75	8	6	2	-	4.6	10	2500	1018.0	-18	SW	3	rr	43	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	cr	corr	corr	corrmo
Leafield ...	1021.1	0	WN	3	ir	46	75	8	6	7	-	4.6	10	2500	1017.9	-16	SW	4	rr	43	95	5	6	-	-	10	10	220	1	*	cicr	orr	corr	corrmo
4 Ross-on-Wye ...	1020.8	-6	W3	3	ir	48	75	8	6	2	-	1	10	2500	1017.3	-14	SWW	4	C	48	85	6	6	-	-	3	2	2600	1	*	cd	rr	corr	corrmo
5 Portland Bill ...	1022.6	0	NW	2	c	51	65	7	8	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1020.8	-18	NW	3	C	51	85	8	5	2	-	4.6	7.8	1500	0	2	bc	cicr	c	c
Plymouth ...	1022.9	-6	W	2	o	52	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1021.3	+2	W	4	C	53	95	8	2	3	6	7.8	1500	0	1	bcc	cicr	c	c	
Falmouth ...	1023.3	-12	WN	5	a	56	85	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	1023.6	+4	W	3	C	53	85	8	8	3	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	1	cicr	cicr	c	c
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	1024.7	-2	WNW	4	bc	58	85	7	2	4	4	2.3	4.6	4000	1023.8	0	W	5	C	53	95	7	4	3	8	4.6	7.8	4000	0	3	bc	cicr	c	c
Guernsey ...	1023.6	-2	WSW	3	C	55	85	7	8	-	-	10	10	2500	1022.4	-2	WSW	4	C	55	95	8	8	1	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1	3	bcc	cicr	c	c
6 Pembroke ...	1022.0	-8	WSW	2	C	51	95	7	8	-	-	2	2	1500	1019.1	(-10)	WSW	4	bc	55	95	7	6	6	-	4.6	7.8	1500	0	2	of dc	C	c	c
Holyhead ...	1018.0	-26	SW	4	rr	47	95	6	6	2	-	3	10	800	1014.3	-16	W	6	rr	64	85	6	5	-	-	3	2	4000	1	3	rr	corr	corr	corrmo
Chester (Sealand) ...	1019.7	-14	WSW	2	rr	48	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1013.6	-34	SWW	4	rr	50	85	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	cicr	corr	corr	corrmo
8 L'pool (Bidston) ...	1019.1	-6	WSW	3	rr	45	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1011.5	-34	W	6	rr	49	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	1600	2	*	corr	corr	corr	corrmo
9 Harrogate ...	1018.6	0	WSW	2	C	46	75	7	6	-	7	1	10	2500	1013.3	-40	S	2	rr	41	95	5	6	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	bcc	corr	corr	corrmo
Spurn Head ...	1018.5	0	NW	3	C	46	75	6	5	1	1	4.6	2	2500	1014.8	-8	SW	2	rr	43	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	bc	corr	corr	corrmo
Tynemouth ...	1017.8	-16	W	2	o	46	75	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1012.9	-22	SSW	2	rr	42	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	bcc	orr	orr	corrmo
11 Inchekeith ...	1015.0	-18	SW	1	ir	42	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	800	1011.6	-28	SE	2	rr	40	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	2500	1	1	cm	orr	orr	corrmo
Leuchars ...	1016.0	-22	SW	1	rr	42	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1012.0	-18	E	1	rr	41	95	5	6	2	-	3	10	450	1	*	cm	orr	orr	corrmo
Renfrew ...	1016.1	-26	SW	3	rr	45	85	6	6	2	-	3	10	1500	1010.6	-24	ENE	2	ir	40	95	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	cm	orr	orr	corrmo
Eskdalemuir ...	1016.8	-20	SW	3	C	41	85	8	2	2	-	1	10	1500	1009.9	-48	-	0	rs	37	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	450	1	*	cicr	corr	corr	corrmo
13a Tiree ...	1012.4	-42	SES	3	RR	45	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1011.4	+16	NNE	3	id	45	95	3	6	-	-	3	2	1500	1	2	orr	rr	rr	corrmo
13b Stornoway ...	1013.2	-16	E	3	rr	42	95	7	5	2	-	3	10	800	1012.9	+8	E	2	C	41	95	8	6	7	-	7.8	3	1500	2	1	orr	cicr	cprbc	corrmo
15 Dalwhinnie ...	1016.1	-20	SE	2	rr	37	95	6	4	-	-	10	10	800	1012.4	-16	SSE	1	is	33	95	5	8	-	-	10	10	220	1	1	bc	m	b	corrmo
Aberdeen ...	1016.0	-14	WNW	2	ir	42	65	7	6	2	-	4.6	10	1500	1012.4	-18	WSW	1	rr	38	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	2500	1	1	cicr	orr	orr	corrmo
Wick ...	1015.8	-8	WSW	2	C	42	75	8	5	2	8	4.6	7.8	2500	1013.2	-6	NW	2	C	39	75	8	8	-	-	3	2	1500	0	2	c	c	c	corrmo
Lerwick ...	1013.4	-12	WN	2	bcjp	35	85	7	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	800	1012.5	-4	WNW	3	bcjp															



7<sup>th</sup> FRIDAY, October 30<sup>th</sup> 1931.

STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
	Forenoon.	Afternoon.	Min. 9h. to 2.30p.	Max. 2.30p. to 9h.	Night. 9h. to 2.30p.	Day. 2.30p. to 9h.	
1 Tunbridge W.	bcec	o or	36	49	-	1	2.2
Bournemouth	co	dom	39	50	-	Trace	0.2
Ventnor	bou	popcu	41	49	-	Trace	0.3
Southsea	co	o	37	50	-	-	0.3
Bognor Regis	bccid	cid	38	50	-	Trace	0.4
Littlehampton	bce	cro	37	49	Trace	Trace	0.5
Worthing	co	od.	39	51	-	Trace	0.4
Brighton	oco	od	40	50	-	0.4	0.0
Eastbourne	co	o or c	42	50	-	1	0.8
Hastings	bcoo	scorm	37	51	0.1	0.4	0.9
Folkestone	wcm.	cor.	39	50	-	Trace	0.7
Dover	mocbo	mcor	42	49	-	Trace	0.2
Deal	oco	bco	38	50	-	-	0.9
Ramsgate	cbe	bce	40	50	-	-	1.7
Margate	bce	bce	43	50	-	-	1.8
2 Southend	bmbc	bccor	38	50	Trace	Trace	1.0
Maldon	oc	cor	38	50	-	Trace	1.1
Clacton-on-Sea	bce	cog	36	49	-	-	1.1
Dovercourt	bce	bce	38	49	-	-	0.9
Lowestoft	bcbz	bzc	37	47	-	-	3.1
Skegness	oc	com.	35	47	Trace	-	0.4
Mablethorpe	bco	om.	35	47	0.5	Trace	0.3
Cleethorpe	bzco	od	37	46	Trace	0.1	0.0
3 Leamington S.	o	or	37	48	-	2	0.0
4 Cheltenham	om.	o or m	33	47	Trace	1	0.0
5 Bath	cro	roc	37	51	-	Trace	0.1
Weymouth	cec	c	42	52	-	Trace	0.3
Jersey	rcbe	bere	45	56	1	1	1.5
Torquay	cmom	ctebm.	36	55	-	-	0.0
Pensance	cb	b	45	60	0.3	-	5.1
St. Ives	o	c	50	57	Trace	-	2.7
Bude	ipoc	ebc	34	56	Trace	0.3	0.5
Ilfracombe	o	oc	50	56	-	-	0.0
6 Aberystwyth	bcor	orrc	48	53	1	4	0.0
7 Llandudno	ro	rr	47	52	0.2	7	0.0
Colwyn Bay	orr	rr	45	52	0.3	8	0.0
Rhyl	orr	orr	45	51	2	5	0.0
8 Wallasey	rr	rr	42	48	4	8	0.0
Southport	orr	rr	43	48	3	12	0.0
Blackpool	or	or	42	47	-	8	0.0
Morecambe	mcor	rdor	38	46	-	7	0.0
9 Hkley	c	cR	33	47	-	3	0.0
10 Berwick-on-T.	oco	roo	32	43	-	1	0.0
11 Dunbar	bcm.	orr	35	44	-	2	0.0
12 Douglas	orr	orrog	43	51	Trace	9	0.0

+ Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-Ch. 1 Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.



## FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 30th Oct., 1931.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 30th Oct., 1931.
1. S.E. England	Moderate or fresh northerly winds, variable sky, showers, perhaps of hail locally; moderate temperature to rather cold; night frost.
2. E. England	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Wind westerly, moderate becoming southwest or variable later; variable sky, showers, cloudy with perhaps drizzle later; moderate temperature.
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	Moderate or fresh northerly winds, becoming variable later; showers of rain or hail; rather cold, night frost.
8. N.W. England	
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	Moderate or fresh northerly winds; cloudy or variable sky, showers of rain sleet or hail; rather cold, night frost.
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Light or moderate northerly to variable winds, mainly cloudy and rather cold at first; probably milder tomorrow with some drizzle.
13. A. W. Scotl. & B. N.W. Scotland.	
14. Mid-Scotland	Light or moderate northerly to variable winds; variable sky, showers of rain, or snow; cold, night frost.
15. N.E. Scotland	
16. Orkneys and Shetlands.	Moderate northerly winds, variable sky; showers of rain or snow; cold, night frost.
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	Winds becoming southwesterly, light to moderate; variable to cloudy sky, probably some drizzle later; moderate temperature.
19. S.E. Ireland	
20. S.W. Ireland	

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
Calm. - 0  
WEATHER SYMBOLS :-  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Sky 3/4 to 1 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ☼ Fog. ☼ Mist. T Thunder. K Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~ Rough. ~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

## GENERAL INFERENCE.

A depression which crossed the British Isles during the night is now centred over the Netherlands. A small anticyclone between Scotland and Iceland is moving east or south-east, and a ridge of high pressure southwest of Ireland east, while a depression on the Atlantic is spreading northeast. Showers and bright intervals will be general except in the extreme west where cloudier conditions with some drizzle are indicated.

## FURTHER OUTLOOK.

None issued.

1015 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.

Forcasts issued at



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

931.

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Morning of  
Friday,  
30th. OCTOBER,  
1931.

HIGH

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LOW

## EXPLANATION OF CHART.

**BAROMETER.** Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.  
**WIND.** Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort Force.  
○ - Calm.  
**TEMPERATURE** is given in degrees F.  
**WEATHER** is given in Beaufort Notation (see page 1) and by symbols (see opposite page).

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THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT  
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.BRITISH SECTION  
Saturday, 31<sup>st</sup> OCTOBER, 1931.  
No. 25,545.

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OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 30<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER.OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 30<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER.

## PAST 24 HOURS.

STATIONS.	OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 30 <sup>th</sup> OCTOBER.														OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 30 <sup>th</sup> OCTOBER.														PAST 24 HOURS.							
	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3-4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Visiblity (8)	Cloud. (9-13)					Height of Base. (feet) (14)	Barom. at M.S.L. (15)	Change in 3 hours. (16)	Wind. (17-18)		Weather. (19)	Temp. (20)	Humid. (21)	Visiblity (22)	Cloud. (23-27)					Height of Base. (feet) (28)	State of Ground. (29)	Sea. (30)	WEATHER. (31-34)					
			Dirac. (3)	Force. (4)					Form. (9)	Amount. (10)	Total (11)	Low (12)	Med. (13)				High (14)	Form. (23)					Amount. (24)	Total (25)	Low (26)	Med. (27)	High (28)				7h.-13h. 30 <sup>th</sup> (31)	13h.-18h. 30 <sup>th</sup> (32)	18h. 30 <sup>th</sup> to 1h. 31 <sup>st</sup> (33)	1h.-7h. 31 <sup>st</sup> (34)		
(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)		
1 London (Kew)...	10228	+26	N	3	bc	46	65	6	8	-	-	46	46	2500	10272	+28	NNW	2	c	43	65	6	5	-	6	46	2500	1	•	cbe30	c30	c30 bfx	bfx cfx			
Croydon ...	10222	+26	N	3	c	45	65	6	8	-	-	78	78	2500	10265	+26	NNE	1	c	42	65	4	-	-	6	0	78	-	1	•	bcc30	bcc30	bcmfx	cfmfx		
S. Farnborough ...	10232	+28	NW	2	c	46	65	7	7	-	-	78	78	2500	10273	+30	NW	1	bc	37	75	6	5	7	8	46	4000	1	•	cb,c	bcc30	bcmfx	bcmfx			
Winchester ...	10230	+24	N	3	c	47	65	7	8	-	-	78	78	4000	10273	+24	NNE	1	bc	40	75	7	4	-	1	46	4000	1	•	drc	cb	bcm	bcm			
Boscombe Down ...	10230	+26	NNE	4	c	48	65	8	1	3	-	46	78	2600	10276	+22	N	1	bc	39	75	6	-	-	1	0	23	-	0	•	orc bc	bc	bcm	bcm		
Caishot, S'thmtn ...	10226	+14	N	4	c	48	65	8	5	-	-	46	78	1500	10266	+22	N	1	bc	40	85	7	5	-	1	46	2600	0	1	•	cbe30	bey	bxm	bcm		
Dungeness ...	*	*	NW	3	c	*	*	7	8	7	*	78	78	1500	*	*	NNW	2	c	*	*	7	5	1	*	46	78	1500	2	•	bc	bc	bc	bc		
Lympe ...	10208	+28	NNW	3	bc	44	75	8	7	-	-	46	46	2500	10268	+30	NNW	3	c	39	75	7	-	-	4	2	0	78	-	1	•	cbc	bc	bcx	bcm	
2 Shoeburyness ...	10214	+30	NNW	4	bc	48	65	8	4	-	-	46	46	2500	10266	+30	N	1	bc	39	85	7	5	-	-	46	46	2500	1	•	bccbc	bc	bcbx	bcmx		
Felixstowe ...	10203	+30	NNW	4	cjp	41	35	8	8	-	-	78	78	4000	10261	+30	NW	3	bc	40	75	8	-	-	1	0	46	-	1	2	•	bccpr	cb,c	bc	bcm	
Gorleston ...	10194	+22	N	6	ir	45	85	6	3	-	-	46	46	2500	10237	+16	NNW	3	bc	41	75	6	8	-	-	46	46	2500	0	2	•	okc30	bcc30	bcm	bcm	
Cranwell ...	10227	+26	NNW	4	bc	43	65	8	1	-	-	23	23	2500	10272	+22	NNW	2	b	35	85	7	-	-	3	1	0	1	-	1	•	prbc	bcc30	bcm	bcm	
3 Cardington ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	bccmx		
Birmingham ...	10234	+18	NNE	2	bc	44	55	6	1	-	-	46	46	2500	10273	+20	-	0	c	41	65	5	-	-	3	0	78	-	1	•	bc	bcc	cbm	bmc		
Upper Heyford ...	10236	+24	NNE	4	bc	45	55	7	8	-	-	23	23	4000	10279	+26	NE	2	c	37	75	6	-	-	2	6	0	78	-	1	•	cbcy	bcm	cbm	bcm	
Leafield ...	10235	+16	NNW	3	bc	43	75	8	1	-	-	6	23	46	4000	10271	+20	ENE	2	bc	38	75	8	5	-	6	46	4000	1	•	cb	bcm	cbm	bcm		
4 Ross-on-Wye ...	10238	+14	NW	2	bc	47	65	8	8	-	-	1	46	46	4000	10270	+20	NW	1	b	40	75	4	-	-	1	0	78	-	1	•	cb	bcm	cbm	bcm	
5 Portland Bill ...	10227	+18	NE	3	c	50	65	8	4	7	-	78	10	2500	10262	+22	NE	3	c	47	65	7	4	7	-	46	78	2500	0	2	•	crrc	c	b	bcc	
Plymouth ...	10227	+14	N	2	id.	53	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	10262	+22	-	0	c	49	85	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	0	0	•	bccpr	oide	cod	ocm	
Falmouth ...	10234	+4	NNW	4	cjp	56	85	8	3	7	-	46	78	4000	10264	+18	NEE	3	ir	51	95	7	8	2	-	78	10	2500	1	2	•	bccpr	cbm	cbm	cbm	
Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	10247	+4	NNW	5	c	58	95	7	2	3	-	1	78	4000	10265	+16	WN	3	bc	53	95	7	5	4	-	23	46	4000	0	2	•	c	cb	bcw	bc	
Guernsey ...	10222	+6	WN	5	c	56	85	7	8	-	-	10	10	1500	10258	+20	NNE	3	dodo	49	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	•	bcc	odid	odid	odid	
6 Pembroke ...	10237	+4	NE	1	c	50	85	7	5	3	-	46	9	1500	10263	+20	NE	1	c	49	95	7	4	6	-	46	78	1500	0	1	•	c	c	oge	ocu	
Holyhead ...	10242	+18	NE	4	b	47	65	9	4	-	-	2	1	4000	10266	+16	E	3	b	43	65	9	4	3	1	78	1	4000	1	1	•	cbcl	bcl	bcl	bcl	
Chester (Sealand) ...	10246	+20	NNW	2	b	45	55	5	-	-	-	1	0	78	10276	+20	NNW	1	c	35	75	6	-	-	0	78	-	0	•	cbcy	bcc30	bcm	bcm			
8 L'pool (Bidston) ...	10246	+22	NE	3	b	42	55	8	-	-	-	0	78	-	10274	+10	NE	2	b	41	55	8	-	-	0	78	-	0	•	b	b	b	b			
9 Harrogate ...	10234	+26	NW	3	b	42	55	8	1	-	-	78	78	4000	10281	+30	W	1	b	33	75	7	-	-	4	0	78	-	1	•	b	b	b	b		
10 Spurn Head ...	10207	+12	NW	5	pr	44	75	7	3	1	-	46	78	2500	10245	+10	NNW	5	bc	41	85	7	4	3	-	23	46	4000	0	5	•	crrcpr	crrc	b	b	
Tynemouth ...	10234	+22	NW	3	bc	42	65	7	2	-	-	46	46	2500	10266	+26	NNW	2	bc	37	85	6	2	-	-	46	46	2500	0	3	•	bccpr	bc	bccpr	bcc	
11 Incheith ...	10245	+12	N	3	bc	41	75	8	7	4	3	1	46	4000	10260	+12	N	2	b	39	85	8	5	-	-	1	1	2500	0	2	•	bcc	bcc	bcc	c	
Leuchars ...	10240	+18	NNW	2	bc	41	55	9	7	-	-	1	23	2500	10264	+20	NNW	2	b	32	85	8	4	4	1	1	1	4000	1	•	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc		
12 Renfrew ...	10267	+14	N	2	b	43	55	8	-	-	-	1	0	1	10275	+12	SSE	2	bc	31	75	6	-	-	4	0	46	-	1	•	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc		
Eskdalemuir ...	10247	+20	N	4	b	39	55	8	-	-	-	1	0	1	10276	+22	-	0	b	28	85	8	-	-	4	0	78	-	1	•	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc		
13A Tiree ...	10267	+8	ENE	2	c	44	55	9	-	3	9	0	78	-	10253	0	SSE	23	bc	38	75	8	-	-	3	0	46	-	0	2	•	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc	
13B Stornoway ...	10242	+6	-	0	bc	44	65	8	7	7	-	23	46	4000	10244	0	-	0	c	40	85	8	4	2	-	46	2500	1	9	•	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc		
15 Dalwhinnie ...	10260	+16	NW	2	bc	35	85	8	1	1	-	23	23	4000	10278	+8	NE	1	b	27	75	8	1	-	-	1	1	4000	0	•	b	b	b	b		
Aberdeen ...	10228	+2	NW	3	bc/bcc	41	75	8	3	-	-	23	23	2500	10260	+16	NW	2	bc	36	85	8	8	3	-	23	23	2500	1	1	•	crrcpr	crrc	b	b	
Wick ...	10230	+16	NNW	4	bc	40	75	8	9	8	8	46	46	1500	10252	+10	NNW	3	c	36	85	8	8	7	-	46	78	1500	0	3	•	prbc	bcc	bcc	bcc	
16 Lerwick ...	10203	+14	N	3	ps	40	75	7	9	-	-	78	78	1500	10228	+12	NW	2	c	36	85	7	9	-	-	78	78	1500	1	•	crrc	crrc	b	b		
17 Blacksod Point ...	10232	+18	E	3	cjp	50	85	9	-	7	-	0	23	-	10229	-4	E	4	c	50	85	9	-	-	7	0	23	-	0	3	•	cjp	c	cq	ir	
18 Malin Head ...	10266	+10	NE	3	bc	44	65	9	1	6	9	78	23	4000	10260	0	SSE	3	c	42	85	8	5	3	-	46	23	4000	0	2	•	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc	
Aldergrove ...	10254	+14	ENE	2	bc	45	65	8	8	3	1	46	46	2500	10267	+8	E'S	2	c	37	75	7	-	-	5	6	0	23	-	1	•	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc	
Donaghadee ...	10265	+16	ENE	1	bc	44	65	8	5	3	2	23	46	2600	10268	+10	NNW	1	bc	38	75	7	5	3	-	1	23	2500	0	0	•	cbc	bcc	bcc	bcc	
19 Birt Castle ...	10242	+8	N	1	c	50	85	8	5	7	-	23	23	2500	10245	+6	N	1	c	48	85	8	5	-	-	9	23	2500	1	•	cc	c	c	c		
20 Valentia Obby. ...	10236	+6	NNW	2	bc	58	85	8	8	-	-	23	23	1500	10242	+6	S'E	2	c	53	95	8	5	-	-	1	78	78	2500	1	2	•	cbc	bcc	crrc	crrc
Roches Point...	10231	+12	NE	2	c/pr	55	85	8	6	-	-	78	78	2500	10251	+8	SE	3	0	51	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	2	•	cbc	cb	ocbc	bcc	



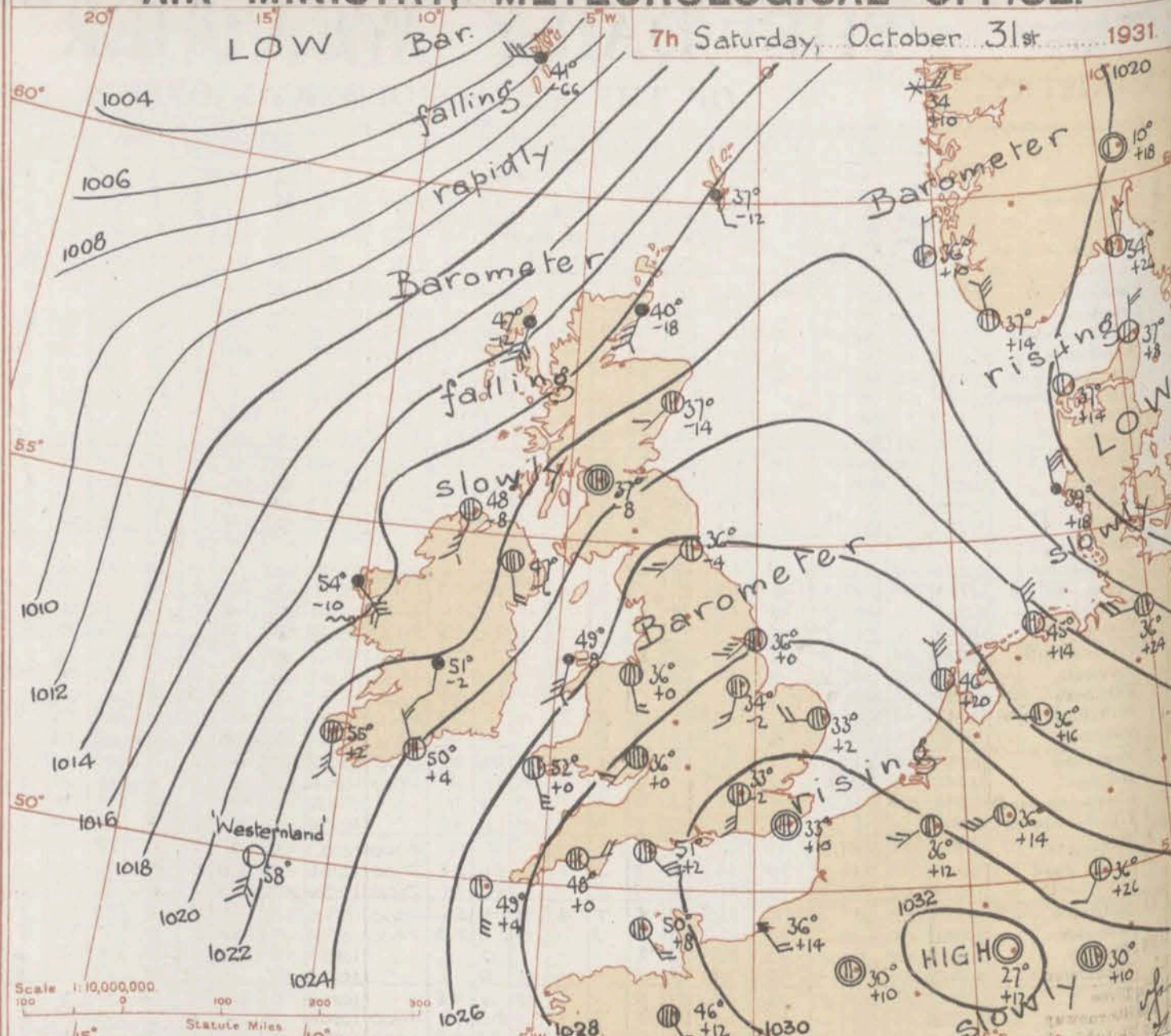
# REPORTS from HEALTH RESORTS for 30th OCTOBER, 1931.

DISTRICTS.	STATIONS.	WEATHER.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.
		Fore-noon.	After-noon.	Min. 9h. to 3h.	Max. 3h. to 9h.	Night. 17h. to 3h.	Day. 9h. to 17h.	
1	Tunbridge W.	bcc	cbeb	43	47	6	-	2.7
	Bournemouth	bco	ocbm	46	53	0.3	-	3.0
	Ventnor	pou	cbcz	46	50	0.5	-	3.3
	Southsea	cb	beb	44	50	0.3	-	6.0
	Bognor Regis	cb	bc	43	50	0.3	-	5.6
	Littlehampton	bc	bc	42	51	0.3	-	6.0
	Worthing	beb	beb	44	50	0.3	-	6.1
	Brighton	beb	beb	46	50	0.2	-	7.5
	Eastbourne	beb	b	46	53	2	-	6.2
	Hastings	cbc	bbe	45	52	5	-	5.0
	Folkestone	rbc	cbc	44	48	7	-	5.1
	Dover	cob	bc	45	48	7	Trace	3.6
2	Deal	ccpb	obbc	43	48	6	Trace	3.9
	Ramsgate	cbc	bc	43	50	7	-	4.8
	Margate	bcc	dbc	44	47	6	Trace	3.6
	Southend	beb	bccz	43	49	5	-	4.2
	Maldon	cbcb	bbe	43	47	5	-	4.9
	Clacton-on-Sea	bc	bc	42	48	7	-	6.3
	Dovercourt	rbcc	pbcc	42	49	7	Trace	5.7
	Lowestoft	cpbcp	bc	41	45	8	0.4	4.6
	Skagness	rbcc	bco	39	46	9	-	6.0
	Mablethorpe	cbc	bepo	42	46	9	Trace	4.8
	Cleethorpes	bcir	c	40	45	11	0.5	5.9
	Leamington S.	c	bc	42	47	6	-	6.2
3	Cheltenham	cmabc	cbcf	40	46	4	-	4.2
	Bath	cbcb	cbcb	44	49	1	-	5.4
	Weymouth	c	ccb	49	51	Trace	-	1.3
	Jersey	cde	cde	52	58	-	0.2	0.7
	Torquay	bccp	o	46	56	-	Trace	0.6
	Penzance	cb	bc	52	61	-	-	2.5
	St. Ives	o	o	51	57	-	-	0.0
	Bude	o	o	49	55	0.3	-	0.0
	Ilfracombe	oc	c	48	52	0.3	-	0.0
	Aberystwyth	crc	cbcb	45	50	0.5	-	7.4
	Llandudno	bc	bc	45	48	5	-	5.4
	Colewyn Bay	qcbcb	beb	44	46	10	-	5.8
4	Rhyl	beb	b	44	46	6	-	6.2
	Wallasey	b	b	40	44	6	-	8.8
	Southport	b	bcb	40	46	6	-	8.8
	Blackpool	cbc	bcc	39	44	11	-	8.4
	Morecambe	rbcc	bc	39	43	14	-	6.5
	Ilkley	b	b	37	44	11	-	6.9
	Berwick-on-T.	be	bcc	35	43	2	-	6.0
	Dunbar	befo	bem	37	43	2	-	6.7
	Douglas	bc	bc	39	45	5	-	7.4

† Max. Temp. for period 21h. yesterday to 17h. to-day; Min. Temp. 21h.-9h. † Min. Temp. 17h.-9h.

## AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

7th Saturday, October 31st 1931



### FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 31st Oct., 1931.

1. S.E. England	Light or moderate south or southwest winds; mainly fair today, cloudy with probably some light rain, or drizzle tomorrow; moderate temperature to mild.
2. E. England...	
3. E. Midlands	
4. W. Midlands	Light or moderate south to southwest wind, freshening later; mainly cloudy, some light rain or drizzle later, perhaps coastal fog; mild.
5. S.W. England	
6. South Wales	
7. North Wales	
8. N.W. England	Moderate or fresh south to southwest winds; cloudy, some rain or drizzle; milder.
9. N. Midlands	
10. N.E. England	
11. S.E. Scotland	
12. S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Strong south or southwest winds; cloudy, some rain or showers; mild.
13. A. W. Scotland & B. N.W. Scotland	
14. Mid-Scotland	As 7 - 11.
15. N.E. Scotland	As 12 - 13B.
16. Orkneys and Shetlands	
17. N.W. Ireland	
18. N.E. Ireland	
19. S.E. Ireland	Moderate to strong south to southwest winds; cloudy, some rain or showers; mild.
20. S.W. Ireland	

H. W. Stationery Office Press, Kingsway, W.C.2

No. 305/2321. W. 75. 3. 6001. 30. 10. 10/31.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of two millibars.  
WIND. Arrows fly with the wind. Number of feathers indicate Beaufort force.  
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.  
Calm = 0.  
WEATHER SYMBOLS:—  
○ Clear sky. ○ Sky less than 1/8 clouded. ○ Sky 1/8 to 1/4 clouded. ○ Sky 1/4 to 1/2 clouded. ○ Sky 1/2 to 3/4 clouded. ○ Overcast sky.  
● Rain falling. \* Snow. ▲ Hail. ≡ Fog. ≡ Mist. † Thunder. † Thunderstorm.  
SEA DISTURBANCE. ~ Rough. ~ High.  
BAROMETRIC CHANGE from 4h. to 7h. in tenths of millibars is entered beneath the temperature.

### GENERAL INFERENCE.

An anticyclone centred over France is withdrawing southeastward, and a complex depression system extends from Iceland to north of the Azores, and will probably develop considerable activity, moving northeast and spreading east. Weather will be unsettled and milder generally, except in Eastern England where conditions will be mainly fair today, deteriorating tomorrow.

### FURTHER OUTLOOK.

Unsettled.

Forcasts issued at 1010 G.M.T.

G. C. SIMPSON, C.B., D.Sc., F.R.S., Director.



# AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION  
Saturday, 31<sup>st</sup> October, 1931.  
No. 25,545.

STATIONS	OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 31 <sup>st</sup> OCTOBER														OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 31 <sup>st</sup> OCTOBER														PAST 24 HOURS.							
	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Visibility	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Visibility	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun- shine 30 <sup>th</sup> to 31 <sup>st</sup> Hrs.					
				Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.				Height of Base (feet)	Direc.					Force.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.		Night 18h-7h mm.				
											Low.	Med.											High.										Low.	Total.	Low.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	
1 London (Kew)...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.8	+2	-	0	cf	32	95	2	-	3	-	0	9+	-	1	*	47	30	21	-	-	4.7	
Croydon	217	1030.4	+6	SSE	1	bef	30	95	3	-	-	6	0	1030.4	-2	S	3	C	33	85	5	1	3	-	4-6	9+	4000	1	*	46	29	26	-	-	1.9	
S. Farnborough	237	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.6	+2	SSE	1	C	31	95	4	5	-	-	9+	9+	5700	1	*	49	25	15	-	Tr.	5.6	
Winchester	275	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.4	0	-	0	C	29	95	6	5	3	6	4-6	7-8	5700	0	*	48	24	17	0.3	-	6.6	
Boscombe Down	417	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.1	+2	ESE	3	C	34	85	6	-	3	-	0	7-8	-	0	*	48	29	17	0.1	-	5.9	
Calshot (S'htmtn)	8	1029.8	+8	NE N	1	b	38	85	5	-	-	6	0	1029.8	0	E	2	C	41	85	5	-	9	4	0	7-8	-	0	1	53	34	24	2	-	*	
Dungeness	20	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	NNW	1	C	*	*	4	1	6	2-3	9	1500	*	1	52	25	-	-	-	-		
Lympne	345	1029.2	+14	N	3	bc	35	85	7	-	-	6	0	1030.1	+10	-	0	C	33	95	6	5	-	5	7-8	9	4000	1	*	46	31	25	-	-	4.3	
2 Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.9	+10	NNW	1	bc	30	95	4	-	7	-	0	4-6	-	4	*	49	26	16	-	-	4.8	
Felixstowe	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.4	+6	W	1	C	34	85	6	5	3	4	2-3	7-8	5700	0	1	48	33	25	0.5	-	5.7	
Gorleston	14	1029.1	+8	WNW	2	bc	35	95	6	4	-	-	4-6	1029.6	+2	W	2	C	33	95	6	4	6	-	4-6	7-8	4000	0	1	47	32	31	0.5	0.2	0.0	
Cranwell	240	1029.7	+4	W'S	2	b	29	95	5	-	-	1	0	1029.4	-2	SSW	2	C	34	85	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	5700	0	*	44	27	22	Tr	-	7.0	
3 Cardington	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1029.3	+4	SW'S	2	C	30	95	6	5	1	-	4-6	7-8	7200	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1029.0	0	SSW	3	C	37	75	8	-	7	-	0	10	-	1	*	45	35	21	-	-	5.7	
Upper Heyford	408	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1030.2	+2	SSE	2	C	32	95	5	5	3	-	7-8	7-8	4000	0	*	45	30	21	-	-	-	
Leafield	612	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1029.5	0	SSW	3	C	33	85	6	5	-	8	7-8	9	5700	0	*	45	32	20	-	-	4.2	
4 Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.8	0	VSW	1	C	36	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	*	48	29	23	-	-	3.7	
5 Portland Bill	32	1029.4	+2	E	3	b	49	65	7	1	-	-	Tr	1028.8	+2	ESE	3	C	51	75	7	4	2	-	7-8	10	2500	0	2	55	47	*	1	-	*	
Plymouth	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1028.5	0	E	2	C	48	95	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	1	1	55	46	4.5	Tr	Tr.	1.2	
Falmouth	200	1029.4	0	E'S	3	C	51	95	6	5	2	-	4-6	1028.2	+4	S'W	1	bc	53	95	7	3	3	-	2-3	4-6	4000	0	0	58	50	*	0.3	0.4	0.3	
Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	1029.4	0	-	0	bc	51	95	7	5	-	-	4-6	1027.7	+4	SSE	3	bc	49	95	7	1	4	-	1	2-3	4000	0	1	58	48	-	-	-	3.7	
Guernsey	175	1029.9	0	ESE	2	C	50	85	7	8	3	-	7-8	1028.3	+8	ESE	2	C	50	85	7	8	-	-	10	10	2500	0	2	57	48	4.5	0.5	Tr.	0.5	
6 Pembroke	142	1029.4	0	SE	2	c/p	51	95	6	3	-	-	7-8	1026.3	0	SE	3	u	52	95	7	3	-	-	9	9	800	1	35	48	*	0.5	-	0.1		
Holyhead	26	1029.0	-2	SSE	1	C	42	85	6	5	-	-	9+	1025.2	-8	S'W	4	d.d.	49	95	5	6	2	-	9+	10	800	1	1	48	39	32	-	0.6	8.0	
Chester (Sealand)	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.5	0	SE'S	2	o	36	85	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	45	28	22	-	-	7.1	
L'pool (Bidston)	198	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.3	0	ESE	3	C	36	75	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	0	*	43	35	32	-	-	8.5	
9 Harrogate	478	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1027.5	-6	SW	1	C	35	75	5	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1	*	42	30	26	-	-	7.4	
10 Spurn Head	29	1027.8	+6	NW'N	3	bc	39	85	6	-	7	9	0	1027.8	0	SW'W	3	C	36	85	5	4	3	-	4-6	7-8	1500	0	2	45	36	*	0.4	-	5.9	
Tynemouth	87	1027.4	-2	W	2	C	35	85	6	4	-	-	7-8	1025.9	-4	WSW	2	bc	36	75	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	2	43	34	30	1	0.1	-	
11 Inchkeith	190	1027.0	+2	SSW	2	C	38	85	7	5	-	-	9+	1025.0	-8	SW	2	C	40	85	7	5	4	-	4-6	9	2500	0	2	43	37	30	-	-	8.3	
Leuchars	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1023.7	-12	W	1	C	37	75	6	5	3	-	7-8	9+	4000	1	*	42	29	19	-	-	6.5	
12 Renfrew	36	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.6	-8	-	0	0	37	85	4	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	45	28	21	-	-	7.1	
Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1026.8	-6	-	0	C	29	95	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	40	24	18	-	-	7.2	
13a Tiree	22	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1020.1	-12	S'E	5	C	48	95	6	5	2	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	2	45	37	33	-	-	2.0	
13b Stornoway	34	1021.2	+18	S	4	C	44	75	8	4	2	-	4-6	1017.6	-12	S	6	d	47	95	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	3	45	38	*	0.2	Tr.	2.1	
15 Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1024.7	-10	SW	4	C	36	85	8	4	2	-	4-6	10	1500	1	3	36	32	19	-	1	5.5	
Aberdeen	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1022.0	-14	SW	1	C	37	75	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1	1	43	34	29	0.5	Tr.	5.5	
Wick	81	1024.8	-6	SW	2	C	35	95	8	5	1	-	4-6	1020.2	-18	SSW	4	rr	40	85	7	8	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	3	42	33	*	Tr.	1	6.1	
16 Lerwick	54	1023.5	+2	NW	1	C	36	85	7	5	-	-	9+	1020.6	-12	S'E	1	rr	37	95	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	40	34	-	1	2	6.1	
17 Blacksod Point	18	1021.2	-10	SE	5	C	53	85	7	-	7	-	0	1019.2	-10	SE	5	rr	54	95	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	56	49	*	Tr.	Tr.	5.2	
18 Malin Head	52	1023.4	-12	SSE	4	C/r	44	85	7	5	2	-	4-6	1020.5	-8	S	4	C	48	95	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1500	0	2	45	41	*	-	Tr.	5.2	
Aldergrove	238	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1023.9	-6	S'E	2	C	47	95	8	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	45	30	35	-	-	3.4	
Donaghadee	40	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1023.7	-8	S	1	C	48	95	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	0								

LONDON OBSERVATIONS.														EXPLANATION OF FIGURES, LETTERS, etc.																				
Day 7h-18h, Kew & Croydon. 9h-18h, Kensington. 9h-21h, other stations.													Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Weather			Temperature.			Rainfall.		Sun- shine to Sunset.		Humidity.		Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of Solid Impurity per cubic metre.	COLUMNS 2, 16. The barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.				COLUMNS 8, 22.—Code for surface visibility. Objects not visible at visible at			
Morning.			Afternoon.			Night.			Day Max.		Night Min.			Min. on Grass °F.		Day. Night.		15h. G.M.T. °		9h. G.M.T. °		Visibility °h.												
24 hrs. ended 9h.									°F.		°F.			mm.		mm.		Yesterday.		To-day.		24 hrs. ended 7h. G.M.T. 31 <sup>st</sup> .....												
SOUTH KENSINGTON.																																		
Max.		Time.		Min.		Time.		1-2		1-2hrs.		<0-3		10-14hrs		31 <sup>st</sup>		30 <sup>th</sup>																
NEW OBSERVATORY.																																		
Max.		Time.		Min.		Time.		1-9		23h. 30 <sup>th</sup>		0-1		11h. 30 <sup>th</sup>																				
Beau- fort No.		Statute m/h.		Beau- fort No.		Statute m/h.		Beau- fort No.		Statute m/h.		Beau- fort No.		Statute m/h.																				
0		1		4		13-18		9		47-54																								
1		1-3		5		19-24		10		55-63																								
2		4-7		6		25-31		11		64-78																								
3		8-12		7		32-38		12		> 75																								
8		39-46																																
COLUMNS 34, 35. Tr. = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 mm.																																		



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON.

BRITISH SECTION.  
ADDITIONS & CORRECTIONS.  
October, 1931.

## I.—CORRECTIONS.

Date of Report.	Page.	Station.	Col. No.	Correct Entry.	Date of Report.	Page.	Station.	Col. No.	Correct Entry.	Date of Report.	Page.	Station.	Col. No.	Correct Entry.	Date of Report.	Page.	Station.	Col. No.	Correct Entry.	
1st	1	Gorleston	5	C	5th	1	Wick	28	2500	9th	1	Dungeness	9	4	13th	1	Roches Point	38	rrig	
		"	13	7.8			Blacksed Point	23	-			"	10	7			Winchester	23	1	
		"	15	1010.7			"	26	0			"	12	7.8			Cranwell	36	0.0	
		Eskdalemuir	37	end.			"	28	-			"	13	9			Pembroke	34	-	
		Tiree	17	sw		4	S. Farnboro'	36	0.1			Cranwell	38	bcu.			Eskdalemuir	35	2	
		Aldergrove	37	circ			Renfrew	22	0.5			Plymouth	29	0			Tiree	19	bcpr	
		"	38	cprc			Eskdalemuir	34	6			Holyhead	40	cm.g			"	15	1026.0	
	4	S. Farnboro'	29	1			Wick	26	4.6			Eskdalemuir	37	bcid			"	16	+22	
		Lympne	21	85			Malin Head	6	60			"	38	cprc			Leafield	39	bcbwf	
		Gorleston	5	bc		6th	Winchester	39	bcb			Aberdeen	21	85			Guernsey	19	C	
		"	19	bc			"	40	bffw			Lerwick	29	1			Pembroke	6	57	
		"	27	4.6			Cranwell	2	-4			Birr Castle	17	sw			"	20	52	
		"	34	1			Holyhead	14	450		4	Kew	34	1			Aldergrove	29	1	
		Spurn Head	29	1			"	26	450			Cardington	25	8			Croydon	2	+16	
		Inchkeith	19	C			Inchkeith	5	C			Renfrew	32	54			Calshot	20	44	
		Tiree	26	7.8			Eskdalemuir	38	odd			Lerwick	20	54			Liverpool	17	NNW	
		Stornoway	20	53			Dalwhinnie	28	4000			Donaghadee	35	0.2			Eskdalemuir	17	SE	
		Wick	9	5			"	39	cobc		10th	1	Gorleston	9	8		Aldergrove	31	57	
		S. Farnboro'	6	64			Leafield	34	0.1			"	10	9			"	34	1	
		"	14	2500			Holyhead	14	450			Guernsey	19	C			Kew	29	1	
		"	39	cd.			"	20	56			Tiree	21	85			Boscombe In	39	bm.	
		"	40	cd.			Tynemouth	31	64			Birr Castle	40	bx			Gorleston	11	-	
		Plymouth	7	85			Eskdalemuir	33	52		4	Croydon	16	+14			"	38	bccq	
		"	11	9			"	35	5			S. Farnboro'	19	C			Guernsey	20	55	
		Holyhead	40	am Fq			Stornoway	36	7.6			Gorleston	36	4.2			Harrogate	28	4000	
		Lerwick	28	450			Dalwhinnie	36	35			Cranwell	22	4			Stornoway	17	nsu	
		Birr Castle	7	95			"	36	35			Plymouth	23	6			Aberdeen	38	C	
	4	Valentia	37	cprc			Wick	20	52			"	24	1			Wick	7	85	
		Lympne	20	57			Lerwick	32	50			Guernsey	18	1			Valentia	12	2.3	
		"	32	51			Malin Head	16	-26			Liverpool	36	0.2			"	38	bcbbc	
		Guernsey	19	ad.			Valentia	22	7			Eskdalemuir	19	3			S. Farnboro'	36	8.0	
		"	22	8			Guernsey	5	C			Dalwhinnie	31	54			Plymouth	32	45	
		Dalwhinnie	19	pr		7th	Tynemouth	1	1003.8			"	18	3			Dalwhinnie	16	+2	
		Aberdeen	35	3			Eskdalemuir	38	adcr			Wick	17	nsu			"	21	95	
		Wick	2	+18			Lerwick	15	955.9			Holyhead	20	53			Ross-on-Wye	19	55	
		Lerwick	2	+18			Valentia	10	-		11th	1	Calshot	29	0		Holyhead	20	53	
		Dungeness	30	3			"	11	-			Lympne	19	C			Liverpool	1	1037.0	
		Guernsey	5	cd.			"	13	9+			"	26	7.8			Leuchars	40	bwbx	
		Holyhead	2	+8			"	39	bepc			"	27	7.8			Stornoway	14	2500	
		Chester	40	bcx			"	35	7			"	27	7.8			"	40	C	
		Liverpool	40	bcq			Boscombe In	15	1003.5			Plymouth	12	2			Dalwhinnie	24	2	
		Tynemouth	1	1006.7			Shoeburyness	15	1003.5			Harrogate	22	6			"	26	4.6	
		Eskdalemuir	38	bcqPR		4	Leafield	17	W			Leuchars	37	bbcu			Winchester	16	-6	
		"	14	2500			Guernsey	27	4.6			Tiree	3	sw's			Cranwell	3	W	
		Dalwhinnie	6	48			Spurn Head	32	52			"	4	6			Pembroke	6	53	
		Wick	19	85			Tynemouth	20	49		4	Roches Point	20	55			"	10	2	
		Portland Bill	32	55			Eskdalemuir	17	sw			Croydon	36	0.6			Liverpool	18	3	
	4	Pembroke	21	85			Dalwhinnie	32	39			Portland Bill	20	55			Dalwhinnie	15	1033.5	
		Holyhead	36	1.4			Lerwick	25	7			Guernsey	31	64			Lerwick	34	Trace	
		Eskdalemuir	32	46			"	26	2			Tynemouth	20	50			Plymouth	29	0	
		"	30	4			Birr Castle	34	8			Eskdalemuir	15	1021.5			Guernsey	26	2.3	
		Tiree	30	4			Croydon	21	75			Dalwhinnie	17	NE			Inchkeith	37	bcmm	
		Stornoway	36	3.0			S. Farnboro'	25	3		12th	1	Roches Point	15	1025.9			Tiree	17	-
		Dalwhinnie	31	52			Shoeburyness	6	59			Leuchars	38	cidc			Lerwick	18	0	
		"	33	38			Felixstowe	39	5			Renfrew	39	bcbc			Valentia	6	51	
	4th	Birr Castle	17	5			Pembroke	38	bcbq			"	40	crc			"	27	2.3	
		Winchester	38	bcy			Eskdalemuir	5	cip		4	Roches Point	13	7.8			Calshot	36	2.5	
		Boscombe In	7	55			Lerwick	4	swu			"	35	0.1			Cranwell	31	62	
		Felixstowe	26	Trace			"	3	2			Ross-on-Wye	35	G.E			Portland Bill	17	NE/E	
		"	19	bc			Malin Head	19	bcjp			Falmouth	36	G.E			Aberdeen	36	G.5	
		"	27	2.3			Dungeness	32	51			Chester	35	5-E			Leafield	1	1029.5	
		Ross-on-Wye	13	4.6		4	Gorleston	1	1012.0			Leuchars	36	0.4			Ross-on-Wye	18	2	
		"	38	addd.			Portland Bill	16	5			Dalwhinnie	27	10			Liverpool	39	fcmo	
		Gorleston	24	1029.1			Liverpool	28	2500		13th	1	"	33	31		Leuchars	40	fcid.	
		Portland Bill	1	-4			Harrogate	21	85			Aldergrove	34	1			Eskdalemuir	4	4	
		Dalwhinnie	16	-4			Dalwhinnie	15	1004.2			Boscombe In	39	bmw			Tiree	18	3	
		Felixstowe	18	3			"	31	54			Cranwell	40	fcprc			Wick	6	ad.	
		Portland Bill	26	7.8			"	31	54			Leafield	2	25			Guernsey	31	58	
		Falmouth	2	-4			Stornoway	34	2			Pembroke	26	7.8			"	17	SE	
		Eskdalemuir	40	cpr			Aldergrove	15	1015.6			"	27	9			"	18	3	
		"	15	1014.9		9th	Winchester	23	1500			Eskdalemuir	39	cir.			Stornoway	30	1	
		"	27	4.6			Dungeness	3	7			Tiree	4	6			Birr Castle	33	32	
		"					"	3	7			Birr Castle	3	5			Croydon	16	+2	
		"					"	3	7			Birmingham	28	800			Lerwick	5	Crs	
		"					"	3	7			Harrogate	11	-			Birr Castle	19	5	
		"					"	3	7			"					Roches Point	12	5	



# THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

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BRITISH SECTION.  
ADDITIONS & CORRECTIONS.  
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## I.—CORRECTIONS.

Date of Report.	Page.	Station.	Col. No.	Correct Entry.	Date of Report.	Page.	Station.	Col. No.	Correct Entry.	Date of Report.	Page.	Station.	Col. No.	Correct Entry.	Date of Report.	Page.	Station.	Col. No.	Correct Entry.
24th	4	Winchester	15	936.3	26th	1	Dalwhinnie	9	-	27th	4	Tiree	29	1	29th	1	Birr Castle	40	cpc
"	"	Birmingham	15	938.2	"	"	"	12	0	"	"	Dalwhinnie	27	10	"	"	Roches Point	2	+10
"	"	Ross-on-Wye	33	26	"	"	"	14	-	"	"	Aldergrove	31	48	"	"	"	12	45
"	"	Pembroke	31	50	"	"	"	30	2	28th	1	Pembroke	13	8	"	"	"	16	+16
"	"	Sporn Head	6	42	"	4	Malin Head	26	8.0	"	"	Chester	40	rkRm	"	4	Gorleston	32	39
"	"	"	32	42	"	"	Birmingham	32	(35)	"	"	Liverpool	24	1	"	"	Guernsey	7	6.5
"	"	Eskdalemuir	15	1000.2	"	"	Pembroke	20	29	"	"	Blackhead	9	-	"	"	Pembroke	26	7.8
"	"	"	32	33	"	"	Harrogate	25	1	"	"	"	10	7	"	"	"	27	7.8
"	"	Dalwhinnie	20	29	"	"	"	32	29	"	"	"	14	-	"	"	"	35	-
"	"	"	32	29	"	"	"	33	15	"	"	"	18	2	"	"	"	5	8
"	"	"	35	1	"	"	Leuchars	34	5W	"	"	Donaghadee	2	-18	"	"	"	31	51
"	"	Wick	31	45	"	"	Stornoway	36	8.9	"	4	Birr Castle	2	-12	"	"	"	39	orpc
"	"	Aldergrove	16	+20	"	"	Malin Head	21	65	"	"	Calshot	36	9.1	"	"	"	38	orpc
25th	1	S. Farnboro'	17	N	27th	1	Calshot	15	1025.9	"	"	Lymington	31	52	"	"	"	17	orpc
"	"	Pembroke	13	8	"	"	Gorleston	6	49	"	"	Pembroke	20	54	"	"	"	29	0
"	"	Eskdalemuir	15	1009.9	"	"	Selly	38	by3	"	"	Sporn Head	21	95	"	"	"	29	0
"	"	"	37	bvy	"	"	Chester	13	9	"	"	Stornoway	23	6	"	"	"	30	1
"	4	Roches Point	2	85	"	"	Leuchars	13	9	29th	1	Calshot	37	bcbro	"	"	"	19	bc
"	"	Cardington	31	52	"	"	Tiree	29	0	"	"	Gorleston	3	NW/W	"	"	"	26	4.6
"	"	Guernsey	5	bc	"	"	Birr Castle	25	1	"	"	Cranwell	4	5	"	"	"	27	4.6
"	"	Stornoway	13	4.6	"	"	Valentia	15	1027.7	"	"	Portland Bill	6	57	"	"	"	37	cim.o
"	"	"	15	1015.9	"	4	Winchester	7	75	"	"	Selly	26	2.3	"	"	"	25	-
"	"	"	32	14	"	"	Gorleston	29	2	"	"	Holyhead	27	4.6	"	"	"	35	Trace
"	"	"	36	2.3	"	"	Pembroke	32	39	"	"	Tiree	18	3	"	"	"	27	4.6
"	"	Aldergrove	21	95	"	"	Leuchars	32	39	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

## II.—ADDITIONS.

Stations.	Date of Report.	Obsn.		Barom. at M.S.L. in m.b.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. op.	Humid. %	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.			State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	Temperature.			Rainfall.		Sun-shine. Hrs.	Weather.						
		Date.	Hour.			Direc.	Force. 0-12					Form.					Amount.		Height of Base (feet)	Max. Day 7h-18h of.	Min. Night. 18h-7h of.		Min. on Grass of.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	7h-13h	13h-18h	18h-1h	1h-7h
												Low.	Med.	High.			Low. 0-10	Total 0-10											
Stornoway	2nd	2nd	1h	994.8	+0	WSW	6	52	95	7	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	2	2	60	47	*		3	0.4			cpr	cPR	
Tiree	"	2nd	7h	995.5	-4	WSW	4	49	95	6	9	-	-	9	9	2500													
Tiree	6th	5th	13h	1014.0	+8	SW	4	58	95	8	1	4	8	Tr.	1	2500													
"	8th	7th	13h	996.6	+4	WSW	4	54	95	8	5	-	-	4.6	7.8	2500													
Birr Castle	22nd	21st	13h	995.9	+2	ENE	2	50	85	8	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	4											
Malin Head	23rd	22nd	13h	1024.4	+8	W	1	43	75	8	1	-	-	1	1	2500													
Tiree	26th	25th	13h	1013.0	-8	W	1	42	75	8	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	1											
				1018.7	+6	-	0	45	65	9	5	1	-	9	9	4000													

Date of Report	London Observations Page 4					Date of Report	Health Resorts Page 2					Date of Report	Health Resorts Page 2				
1st	Westminster	63° 53' 50" - - -	62% 79%			2nd	Ventnor	Max 68°			14th	Stegness	Sun to sunset 7.3h				
2nd	Greenwich	Humidities 67% 82%				"	Hablethorpe	Afternoon weather bccp.			"	Aberystwyth	" " 17h 9.1h				
6th	Regents Park	Sun 1.6h				"	Morecambe	Day rain 6mm.			"	Wandsworth	Min. 50°				
9th	Kensington	Night rain 0.1mm				5th	Rhyl	bc: cbc: 53° 66° 2' - 2.7: 5.7.			"	Rhyl	Sun to 17h 8.0h				
11th	Westminster	62° 51' 47" - - -	77% 97%			"	Morecambe	10:10:00 51° 55° 4:05:00:35.			15th	Dover	" " 7.3h.				
11th	Regents Park	Sun 4.2h				6th	Clacton	Forenoon cpc			"	Bude	" " 8.8h				
11th	Canterbury	C.C. 62° 51' 45" - - -	97%			"	Stegness	obco: om: 54° 65° - - 2.0: 3.4.			16th	Stegness	" " 9.5h				
11th	Ken (Amos Polation)	Max. time 23h.				"	Bath	Night and day rain - - -			"	"	" sunset 4.8h				
12th	Westminster	59° 49' 45" - - -	87% 91%			"	Aberystwyth	Forenoon cpc: afternoon mc			24th	Ilkley	Max. 49°				
12th	Regents Park	Sun 2.1h				"	Morecambe	Night rain 1. Day rain Trace			27th	Eastbourne	Day rain Trace.				
13th	Kensington	" 5.2h				7th	Maldon	Min 42°: Max 69°			28th	Penzance	Sun to sunset 8.0h.				
13th	Westminster	56° 50' 42" 0.3mm 71% 85%				"	Lowestoft	Max 66°			29th	Brighton	Max. 53°				
25th	City	Sun 7.5h				"	Leamington	Afternoon cp.			"	Lowestoft	Day rain 1mm				
25th	Westminster	51° 35' 30" - - -	7.4h 54% 74%			"	Douglas	Forenoon air: afternoon air.			"	Bude	Max 55°				
25th	Canterbury	bc: bc: 50° 32' 28" - - -	53%			10th	Southend	Max 64°			"	Southport	Night rain 3mm.				
30th	Greenwich	cf: cpc: 50° 43' 37" 1mm: 6mm				"	Maldon	Min. 49°			30th	Southport	Day rain 12mm.				
"	"	Sun 0.0h Humidities 69% 77% 85%				"	Dovercourt	Min 50°									