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METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

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DAILY WEATHER REPORTS.

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1<sup>ST</sup> JANUARY—30<sup>TH</sup> JUNE,

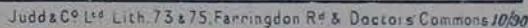
1891.

*Soc. Reg. Lond.*

26.4.92



January to June 1891.









for 8 a.m. on 1<sup>st</sup> January, 1891.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

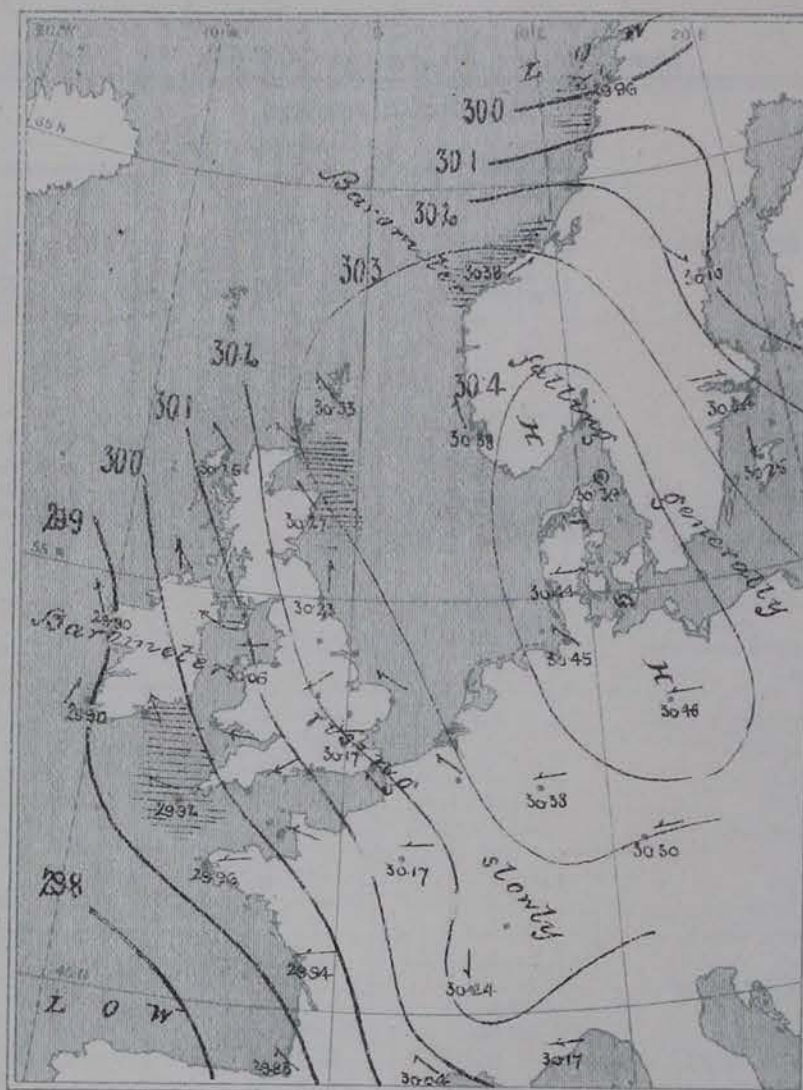
 = forces above 10; 
  = forces 8 to 10;

$$\rightarrow \text{forces } 5 \text{ to } 7 \longleftarrow \text{force } 1 \text{ to } 4.$$

SEA DISTURBANCE.—Where considerable, is shewn thus:

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

*During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.*



WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

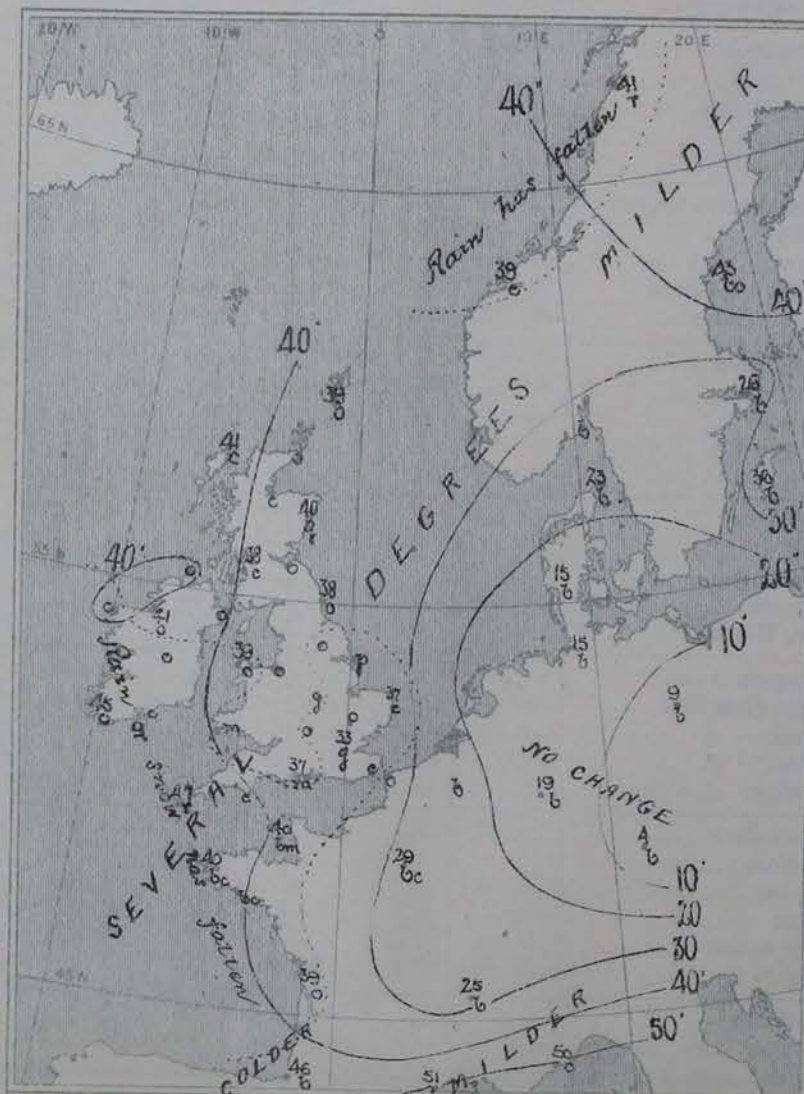
morning are stated in words.

is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

(For the month of January.)

(For the month of January.)





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 in. to 30.2 in. in an anticyclone lying over the North Sea, Scandinavia, Denmark, Germany, and the east of France.  
 Lowest, (1) 30.0 in. and less, over Lapland; (2) 29.9 in. and less, off the west of Ireland; (3) 29.7 in. and less, over the southwestern part of the Spanish Peninsula.  
 Gradients slight over the eastern parts of our area, moderate in the west and south.  
 Barometer falling in the northwest and north and also over Germany and the Baltic; rising in the southwest and south of our area.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, <sup>(St. Helens)</sup> 50° at Linton, 47° at Scilly, 46° at Biarritz, 45° at Valence Island, 41° at Stornoway, Neth. and Born.  
 Lowest, 4° at Munich, 3° at Berlin, 15° at Cuxhaven and Tane, 13° at Wiesbaden, 25° at Lyons, 26° at Stockholm, 23° at Paris, 33° in London.  
 It has risen in most parts of France, Belgium, and the south of our Islands, but especially at Brussels, where the rise amounts to 20° and the reading is now 32°.

## WIND

Moderate E in the west of France and over the English Channel, light E over Germany and the Netherlands, fresh to strong from SSE. in Ireland, moderate SE over Scotland and the North Sea.  
 At Bodo there is a SW gale and at Hibernia a strong NW wind.

## WEATHER

Fine and bright on the Continent; very dull over our Islands, misty in places, with showers at Scilly and Spurn Hd. Rain or wet snow has fallen very generally in the southwest south, and southeast of our Islands, but the fall has been slight.

## SEA

Going down, but was still rather rough on some exposed parts of our coasts, moderate to slight elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The milder weather appears to be spreading eastwards slowly.

## NOTE

Attention is drawn to the fact that the Means of Pressure, Temperature and Rainfall, printed in blue on p. 2 of each Daily Weather Report, are now given for longer periods than those employed until the end of 1890 (see Table referred to.) Values are also given for 3 additional stations.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1891.

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.	
0	SCOTLAND NORTH	}	Same as Nos 0 and 1.
1	SCOTLAND EAST		
2	ENGLAND N.E.	}	Same as No 5.
3	ENGLAND EAST		
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES		
5	ENGLAND SOUTH		

SE <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> and S <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> winds, increasing; rain at times.	
SE <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> winds, moderate or light; dull, damp, slight rain or sleet.	
E <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> winds, moderate or light; dull, misty, milder.	

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS.	
6	SCOTLAND WEST	}	Same as Nos 0 and 1.
7	ENGLAND N.W.		
8	ENGLAND S.W.	}	S <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> to W <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> winds, possibly NW <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> later; changeable, unsettled, rainy.
9	IRELAND NORTH		
10	IRELAND SOUTH		

The SOUTH CONE is still up in districts 0. and 1; NORTH CONE has been lowered in the east and south.	
WARNINGS	

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

		THER:		WIND						THER:		WIND					
	BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA		BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA		
Skudesnaes ...								Holyhead ...	30.14	29	28	E	6	bc	6		
Sumburgh Head	30.56	32	37	SE	2	bc	4	Valencia ...	29.94	34	32	ENE	5	osp	5		
Stornoway...	30.38	32	37	E	5	b	5	Scilly ...	29.78	39	39	E	8	m	6		
Aberdeen ...	30.47	32	35	ENE	6	cg	7	Jersey ...	29.91	32	31	E	3	osp	3		
Shields ...	30.34	31	35	E	5	o	7	Dungeness...	30.08	30	30	ENE	4	c	3		
Ardrossan ...	30.27	37	35	ENE	4	bc	2	London ...	30.12	33	32	E	2	omgt	*		
Mulin Head ...	30.15	37	35	SE	6	o	3	Yarmouth ...	30.22	31	31	E	5	c	5		
Mullaghmore ...	30.13	34	31	E	5	omg	4	Rocheport ...	29.81	42	42	ENE	4	o	5		
Belmullet ...	30.12	32	32	E	3	o	*										

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

General Remarks on the Weather over Europe during the 24 hours ended 8 am Dec<sup>r</sup> 31<sup>st</sup>

Weather fine in the northwest of our Islands, as well as in Sweden, Finland, and the greater part of central Europe, dull in most other localities, with fog at some of the French stations and rain in Spain and the south of France, but fine over the central and southern parts of the Mediterranean. A little snow falling later in many parts of Ireland and England, and slight rain in the east of Scotland.

Temperature highest 56° at Malta, 54° at Algiers, 51° at Lisbon, and 50° at Brindisi, above 50° at most of the Mediterranean stations, but below 40° in the Riviera. Lowest -1° F. at Odesa, 0° zero at Neufahrwasser and Breslau, 1° at Memel and 2° at Warsaw; below 10° in most parts of central Europe and also in the south of Russia, below 20° in France, and below 32° over the central and southern parts of England. Daily maxima below 20° over Germany and the Netherlands, and below the freezing point in many parts of England.

Wind E or NE over the greater part of the British Islands and the Continent; strong to a gale on the more exposed parts of the English and Irish coasts. Light or moderate from the W. over the northern parts of Russia and Scandinavia; N. in the south of Russia; S. in Algeria. No important change taking place over Western Europe during day.

Barometer highest 30.6 ins. to 30.8 ins. or rather more in a large anticyclone lying over Western Russia, the Baltic, Scandinavia, the northern parts of the North Sea and the north and east of Scotland. Lowest 29.7 ins. and less, in a depression lying off the southwest of Spain; 29.5 ins. and less, in another lying over the north of Russia. Depression off Spanish coast subsequently moving slowly northwards and gradients for E winds becoming somewhat steep over England and Ireland.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Friday 2<sup>nd</sup> January* 1891.  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 3.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
				Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.		Dir.	Force. (0 to 12.)	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.			Dir.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Max.
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.59	28	SW	2	b	29.73		19	19		N	4	b	*	34	?	0.04	
	Hernösand ...	29.99	40	NW	4	o	29.59	-11	36	31	-6	NNE	6	o	*	45	?	—	
	Stockholm ...	30.17	27	2	o	b	30.06	-18	22	21	-4	W	2	o	*	32	?	—	
	Wisby ...	30.25	35	W	4	b	30.12	-13	29	28	-7	WNW	6	c	*	39	29	0.39	
	Bodö ...	29.97	35	WNW	7	o	30.04	+0.7	30	28	-11	N	4	s	2	43	23	—	
	Christiansund	30.25	39	SW	4	T	30.25	-13	37	36	-2	SW	6	T	5	41	36	0.04	
	Skudesnæs ...	30.33	34	2	o	c	30.25	-13	28	27	-5	N	1	o	2	37	25	—	
	Christiania Fjord (Fæder)	30.28	28	SW	2	b	30.21	-20	20	20	-1	N	2	b	2	28	18	?	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.30	26	SW	1	b	30.20	-19	24	24	+1	WSW	2	f	2	27	18	—	
	Fanö ...	30.35	16	2	o	b	30.25	-19	14	14	-1	ENE	1	b	*	21	10	—	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.22	41	SE	2	o	30.16	-17	43	43	+4	2	o	o	2	43	39	—	
	Stornoway ...	30.10	43	2	o	o	30.09	-0.6	44	44	+3	2	o	o	3	43	37	—	
	Wick ...	30.18	41	SE	3	b	30.12	-16	42	41	+1	2	o	o	3	43	40	0.01	
	Nairn ...	30.16	31	2	o	b	30.13	-0.8	34	33	-4	2	o	o	1	42	26	—	
	Aberdeen ...	30.23	41	2	o	o	30.19	-0.8	42	41	+2	2	o	om	3	42	40	—	
	Leith ...	30.21	38	E	2	o	30.19	-0.1	36	35	-2	2	o	m	*	41	31	0.01	
	Shields ...	30.23	37	SE	1	om	30.18	-0.5	32	31	-6	SW	1	om	2	40	29	—	
	Spurn Head ...	30.22	37	E	1	o	30.20	-0.2	35	34	-1	2	o	o	2	37	31	0.01	
	York ...	30.23	36	E	1	o	30.23	0.0	31	31	-4	2	o	f	*	37	30	—	
	Loughborough	30.22	35	ENE	1	o	30.23	+0.2	31	31	-2	2	o	off	*	36	31	—	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.16	39	NW	2	om	30.17	+0.3	38	38	0	NW	1	off	1	40	34	0.16	
	Malin Head ...	30.01	41	2	o	c	30.13	+1.0	40	39	+2	2	o	c	0	42	35	0.03	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.04	44	E	5	T	30.14	+1.6	36	34	-5	2	o	b	1	44	35	0.01	
	Belmullet ...	30.01	39	SE	2	c	30.12	+2.2	38	36	0	SE	2	b	*	41	35	—	
	Donaghadee ...	30.15	44	SW	4	f	30.18	+0.8	43	43	+1	SW	3	T	1	45	40	0.09	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.18	38	SE	3	b	30.19	+0.2	38	37	+2	SE	3	o	3	37	33	—	
	Holyhead ...	30.13	41	2	o	c	30.17	+1.1	39	39	0	2	o	c	0	44	37	—	
	Parsonstown ...	30.06	44	2	o	o	30.16	+1.8	40	39	0	2	o	o	*	45	38	0.02	
	Valencia ...	30.06	37	2	o	b	30.16	+2.6	30	30	-15	2	o	b	1	49	28	—	
	Roche's Point...	30.04	47	E	4	o	30.14	+2.2	43	43	-3	NNW	3	T	4	48	42	0.01	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.09	39	SE	4	m	30.16	+1.3	39	37	0	SE	3	m	3	41	37	—	
	Scilly ...	29.97	49	ENE	4	o	30.09	+1.7	48	48	+1	E	3	o	3	49	46	—	
	Prawle Point ...	30.12	45	ENE	4	o	30.16	+1.2	39	37	-5	NE	3	m	2	49	38	—	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.09	41	E	3	b	30.12	+0.6	36	34	-4	E	1	b	1	49	34	—	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.15	26	E	4	m	30.19	+0.9	30	30	-7	NE	3	m	2	39	?	—	
	Dungeness ...	30.16	39	E	1	b	30.17	+0.1	38	37	0	SE	2	m	1	42	29	—	
	London ...	30.20	35	SE	2	om	30.20	+0.3	28	27	-5	2	o	f	*	39	27	—	
	Oxford ...	30.22	30	ENE	1	b	30.24	+0.6	24	24	-10	NNE	1	f	*	37	24	—	
	Cambridge ...	30.20	32	E	1	b	30.25	+0.3	24	24	-10	E	1	f	*	37	22	—	
	Yarmouth ...	30.21	36	SE	3	b	30.21	0.0	24	24	-13	2	o	f	3	37	23	—	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Cuxhaven ...	30.36	21	SE	1	m	30.27	-1.8	21	20	+6	SE	1	m	*	23	?	—	
	Berlin ...	30.42	18	2	o	b	30.30	-1.8	15	14	+6	SE	2	b	*	21	?	—	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.22	-1.6	15	15	-4	2	o	b	*	22	15	—	
	Munich ...	30.22	10	2	o	b	30.23	-0.7	5	5	+1	SW	2	b	*	18	3	—	
	The Helder ...	30.29	20	E	1	b	30.23	-0.7	17	18	+3	E	1	b	1	21	16	—	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.22	0.0	24	23	-1	W	1	c	*	40	22	—	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.18	33	SE	2	o	30.16	+0.2	31	28	-3	SE	1	b	o	39	28	—	
	Paris ...	30.17	32	NE	2	b	30.20	+0.3	22	21	-7	NW	1	b	*	42	21	—	
	Brest ...	30.01	45	SE	3	b	30.11	+1.5	40	39	-2	E	2	b	2	48	36	—	
	Lorient ...	30.02	42	SE	2	b	30.09	+1.3	40	38	0	E	2	o	2	46	37	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	29.99	43	E	3	b	30.08	+1.4	39	39	0	SE	2	b	?	52	32	—	
	Belfort ...	30.22	27	NE	1	b	30.27	+0.3	22	?	-3	2	o	b	*	33	22	—	
	Lyons ...	30.14	51	E	6	o	30.27	+0.4	48	43	-2	E	3	T	o	52	40	—	
	Nice ...	30.07	52	SE	2	o	30.13	+0.9	51	51	0	SE	2	T	*	55	50	0.08	
	Perpignan ...	29.92	51	SE	3	o	30.03	+1.5	54	47	+8	2	o	o	1	59	46	—	
	Biarritz ...	29.92	51	SE	3	o	30.03	+1.5	54	47	+8	2	o	o	1	59	46	—	
	Corunna ...	29.91	51	WNW	4	b	30.05	+1.44	52	50	+2	NW	3	b	?	55	50	—	
	Lisbon ...	29.91	51	WNW	4	b	30.05	+1.44	52	50	+2	NW	3	b	?	55	50	—	



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Friday 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

☉ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

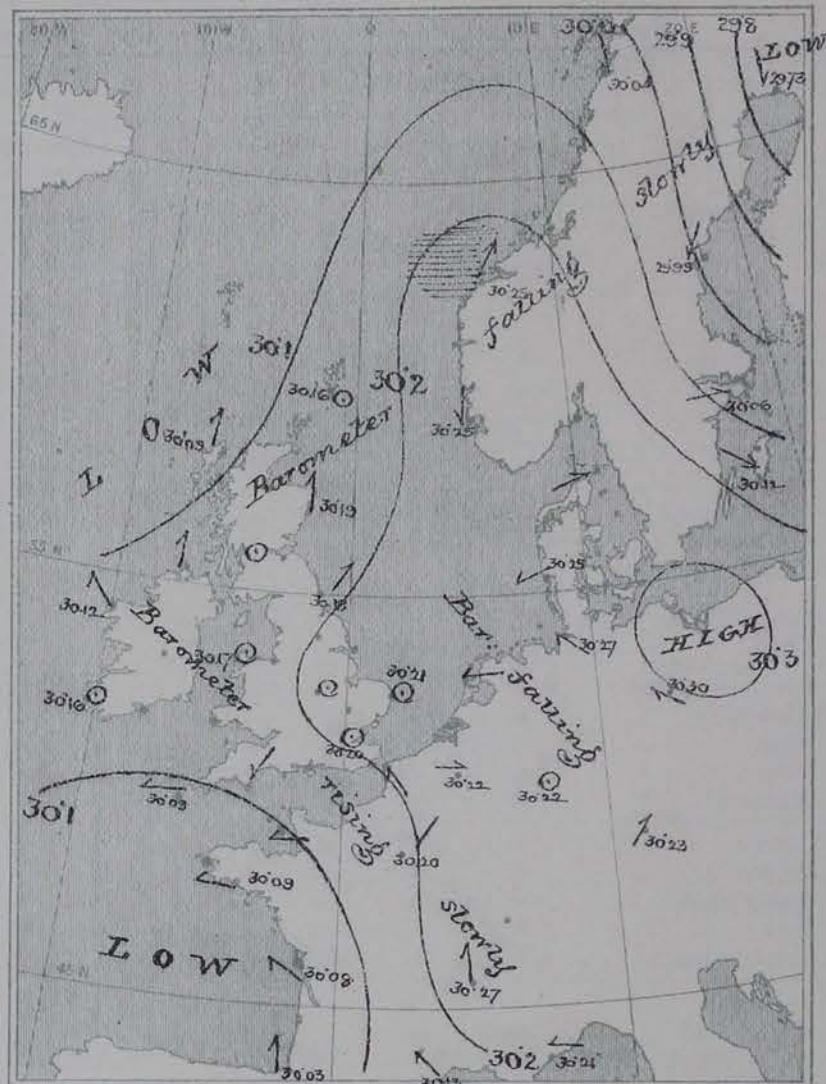
☼ = Rough ☼ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	INS.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.575
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.928
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.938
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Scilly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

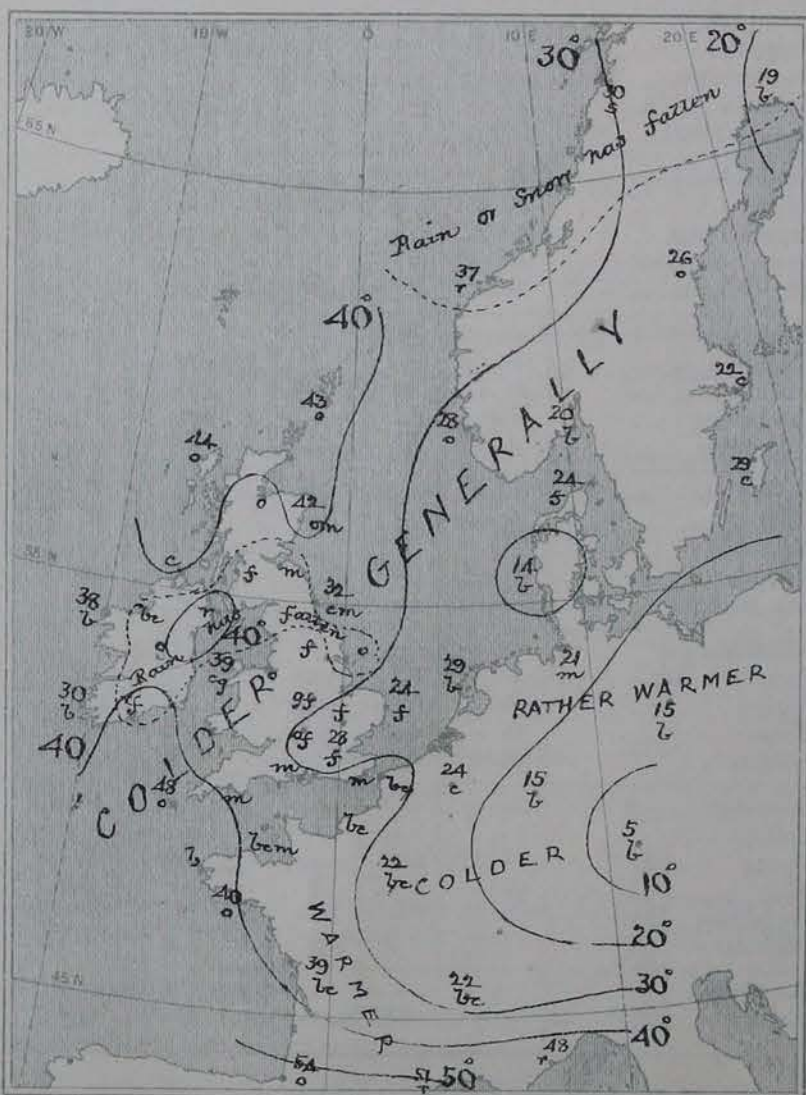
**WEATHER**—is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL. (For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.8	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.09
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	31.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Sour Head .....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.0	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	6.50
Pembroke.....	45.6	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.64
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.3 ins. to 30.2 ins. in a high-pressure system lying over Central Europe, France, Scandinavia, the North Sea, and the western parts of England.  
 Lowest, about 30.0 ins. or less, over the northwest of Spain, 30.1 ins. and less, off our extreme northwest coast; 29.8 ins. and less, over Ireland.  
 Gradients moderate (for N<sup>th</sup> winds) over Sweden, slight and very variable elsewhere.  
 Barometer is still rising slowly, except in the north, and over countries lying to the eastward of the North Sea.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 54° at Lüneburg, 52° at Lisbon, 51° at Perpignan, 44° at Portsmouth, 43° at Lumburg, 42° at Aberdeen.  
 Lowest, (1) 5° at Munich, 14° at Yare, 15° at Berlin and Minsk, 19° at the Helder, 22° at Paris, 24° at Oxford, Cambridge, and Yarmouth, 28° in London; (2) 19° at Haparanda, 22° at Stockholm.  
 It rose to between 35° and 40° over England yesterday, but fell fast again as night came on.

## WIND

Moderate to fresh from N. and NW. over Scandinavia.  
 Light S<sup>th</sup> on our north and northwest coasts, E<sup>th</sup> over the Channel, Bay of Biscay and France.  
 Calms or variable airs prevail over the central parts of England and Ireland.

## WEATHER

Fine and bright over France and Germany, hazy over the Channel, very foggy over the inland parts of England, cloudy or overcast in other places.  
 Rain is falling at Christiansund, snow at Bodö.

## SEA

Very little disturbed on any part of our coasts.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The high pressure system now prevalent over the Continent, England, and Ireland shows no signs of giving way so that fog and cold weather seem likely to continue over England.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 3<sup>rd</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

S<sup>th</sup> and SW<sup>th</sup> airs; fair generally.

Varying airs, mainly E<sup>th</sup>, and calms inland, E<sup>th</sup> breezes, light in Channel; cold, foggy, gloomy.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Same as Nos 0 to 2.

E<sup>th</sup> breezes light; fair, hazy or foggy, cold.

Varying airs and calms; local fogs, dry, cold.

### WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.27	37	37	SE	4	0	3		Holyhead ...	30.10	44	42	2	0	0
Sumburgh Head ...	30.26	40	39	SE	2	0	3		Valencia ...	29.99	47	43	SW	1	bc
Stornoway ...	30.11	43	41	2	0	C	3		Scilly ...	29.96	49	48	ESE	3	c
Aberdeen ...									Jersey ...	30.05	48	44	ESE	4	bc
Shields ...	30.22	40	38	SE	1	C	4		Dungeness ...	30.15	42	40	SE	2	bc
Ardrossan ...	30.14	39	38	NE	3	0	2		London ...	30.19	39	37	E	2	om
Malin Head ...	30.04	41	41	SE	5	om	2		Yarmouth ...	30.20	37	36	ESE	3	bc
Mullaghmore ...	30.08	43	42	E	5	mg	4		Rocheport ...	29.97	49	46	ESE	4	C
Belmullet ...	29.97	40	40	SE	2	0	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Continental Information not received.

### General Remarks on the Weather over Europe for 24 hours ending 8 am January 1<sup>st</sup> 1891

Weather in morning fine and bright over central and southeastern Europe and on the eastern shores of the North Sea; dull generally elsewhere, rainy at Bode, snow at Dungeness and Lorient. Sleet or cold rain over the southwestern, southern, and eastern parts of our Islands later, as well as in the west of France, but not in large quantities.

Temperature risen over Spain and France as well as over the Baltic and Lapland, changed irregularly elsewhere, fallen in most parts of our Islands, but beginning to rise again over England. Lowest morning values (1) -5° F. at Kiew and Racow, -4° at Breslau, -1° at Warsaw and Neufahrwasser, and below 20° over the whole of Central Europe; (2) 11° at Archangel, and 21° at Stockholm; much below the freezing point over the greater part of England (22° at Oxford). Rising steadily, but slowly over the British Islands later, and fast giving way a little.

Wind strong from SE and E. over the British Islands and English Channel, moderate to fresh from the same quarters over Germany, the north and west of France, Spain, and the Bay of Biscay; strong to a gale from SW in the north of Norway, and from NW to W. over Finland and Sweden, very light and variable elsewhere. Moderating over the United Kingdom later, very little change elsewhere.

Barometer highest 30.7 ins. to 30.3 ins. in a large anticyclone covering Central Europe, Denmark, the southern half of Scandinavia, the North Sea, and Scotland; lowest 29.8 ins. to 29.5 ins. over the Bay of Biscay and off the coast of Portugal, 29.8 ins. and less over Northern Europe also. Beginning to rise over France later, but continuing to fall somewhat over the British Islands and Northern Europe.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; n. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for Saturday, 3<sup>rd</sup> January,

1891.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	BAROM.  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	TEMP.  Dry.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 9.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
			Dir.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dir.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.17	6	Z	0	0	30.10	+ .37	-3	-4	-22	N	2	C	*	32	?	-
	Hernösand ...	30.32	21	Z	0	0	30.20	+ .21	13	12	-23	Z	0	C	*	43	?	-
	Stockholm ...	30.34	22	NW	2	0	30.31	+ .25	21	20	-1	Z	0	C	*	28	19	-
	Wisby ...	30.26	34	N	2	0	30.28	+ .16	32	31	+3	SE	4	0	*	36	28	-
	Bodö ...	30.23	27	NNW	2	S	30.04	- .00	26	23	-4	E	2	0	1	32	25	-
	Christiansund	30.24	37	ESE	1	C	30.13	- .10	39	34	+2	SW	1	0	4	39	36	-
	Skudesnaes ...	30.26	38	SSE	1	0	30.19	- .06	36	3	+4	SSE	4	0	3	?	?	-
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	30.30	25	N	3	0	30.23	+ .02	28	27	+8	SE	2	0	1	28	?	-
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.27	25	SE	1	0	30.21	+ .01	28	27	+4	S	1	0	1	28	21	-
	Fanö ...	30.24	26	ESE	1	m	30.23	+ .02	19	19	+5	ESE	1	?	*	23	14	-
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.13	44	SSE	1	0	30.08	- .08	39	39	-4	Z	0	C	1	45	37	0.39
	Stornoway ...	30.09	41	S	3	e	30.03	- .06	44	44	0	SW	5	0	5	45	39	0.02
	Wick ...	30.12	40	Z	0	0	30.09	- .03	36	35	-6	S	1	0	2	42	32	0.01
	Nairn ...	30.14	35	Z	0	0	30.09	- .04	34	33	0	Z	0	0	1	39	29	0.06
	Aberdeen ...	30.16	40	SW	1	om	30.12	- .07	33	32	-9	NNW	1	cm	2	42	31	0.01
	Leith ...	30.19	39	Z	0	m	30.14	- .05	39	39	+3	SW	1	0	*	39	34	-
	Shields ...	30.19	36	SW	1	?	30.15	- .03	36	36	+4	SW	1	rf	2	37	28	0.32
	Spurn Head ...	30.22	31	SSW	1	?	30.20	- .00	32	31	-3	S	2	bcm	2	35	28	-
	York ...	30.22	30	S	1	?	30.25	+ .02	30	30	-1	SSE	1	0	*	35	28	-
	Loughborough	30.24	28	NE	1	?	30.25	+ .02	28	28	-3	Z	0	ogf	*	32	24	-
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.18	40	NE	2	0	30.14	- .03	44	43	+6	S	2	om	1	46	37	-
	Malin Head ...	30.13	37	S	2	0	30.13	- .00	40	39	0	S	2	C	1	42	35	-
	Mallaghmore ...	30.17	36	N	2	e	30.16	+ .02	41	40	+5	WSW	2	C	2	41	33	0.05
	Belmullet ...	30.15	38	SE	3	e	30.15	+ .03	40	40	+2	NNW	2	r	*	43	36	0.05
	Donaghadee ...	30.19	43	WSW	2	f	30.18	- .00	39	39	-4	WSW	2	f	0	45	37	0.01
	Liverpool (Bldston)	30.19	35	ESE	3	0	30.22	+ .03	35	34	0	SE	1	r	2	38	32	0.04
	Holyhead ...	30.18	43	Z	0	mg	30.21	+ .04	44	44	+5	Z	0	gmr	0	45	38	0.05
	Parsonstown ...	30.17	41	Z	0	0	30.22	+ .06	33	32	-7	Z	0	bc	*	41	32	0.18
	Valencia ...	30.21	35	Z	0	0	30.24	+ .08	43	42	+13	E	1	0	2	47	29	0.01
	Roche's Point...	30.17	44	NNW	3	rf	30.26	+ .1	34	33	-9	NNE	1	0	3	45	34	0.01
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.20	38	E	3	f	30.25	+ .09	38	38	-1	E	2	f	2	39	35	-
	Seilly ...	30.13	47	E	2	0	30.22	+ .13	48	48	0	N	3	C	3	47	46	-
	Prawle Point...	30.19	41	NE	3	m	30.26	+ .10	42	42	+3	N	2	C	1	42	39	-
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.19	42	ESE	1	cm	30.28	+ .16	43	42	+7	SSW	2	omd	2	43	34	0.01
	Hurst Castle ...	30.21	36	ESE	2	m	30.24	+ .05	34	34	+4	ESE	2	f	1	39	30	-
	Dungeness ...	30.21	38	Z	0	m	30.22	+ .05	36	36	-2	SE	2	m	0	44	29	-
	London ...	30.24	30	Z	0	fg	30.26	+ .06	27	26	-1	Z	0	f	*	33	27	-
	Oxford ...	30.27	25	Z	0	e	30.27	+ .03	28	28	+4	Z	0	of	*	28	22	-
	Cambridge ...	30.27	28	E	1	0	30.26	+ .01	24	24	0	Z	0	C	*	28	22	-
	Yarmouth ...	30.21	29	Z	0	f	30.25	+ .04	27	27	+3	Z	0	f	3	32	21	-
PENIN- SULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.21	22	E	2	m	30.26	- .01	17	14	-4	N	1	f	*	24	15	-
	Berlin ...	30.21	23	SE	3	0	30.26	- .04	12	12	-3	N	2	0	*	27	10	-
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.34	+ .12	12	11	-3	NE	1	m	*	25	10	-
	Munich ...	30.28	20	SW	2	0	30.32	+ .09	17	17	+12	SE	3	0	*	23	5	-
	The Helder ...	30.24	22	NE	1	0	30.28	+ .05	17	17	-2	SE	1	f	1	28	?	-
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.31	+ .09	23	22	-1	ESE	1	bc	*	32	20	-
	Cape Gris Nez	30.19	35	SE	1	m	30.24	+ .08	31	31	0	E	1	m	0	?	28	-
	Paris ...	30.25	28	Z	0	0	30.32	+ .12	22	22	0	SE	1	bc	*	36	22	-
	Brest ...	30.15	45	SE	1	0	30.23	+ .12	45	44	+5	Z	0	0	2	32	37	-
	Lorient ...	30.16	41	ESE	1	0	30.29	+ .20	40	40	0	Z	0	m	2	45	39	-
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rocheport ...	30.15	42	SE	1	0	30.25	+ .17	38	37	-1	ESE	2	0	*	52	32	-
	Belfort ...	?	21	N	1	C	?	?	25	14	-	N	1	0	*	33	19	-
	Lyons ...	30.29	34	ESE	1	0	30.36	+ .09	27	26	+5	NNW	1	0	*	41	?	-
	Nice ...	30.25	47	SW	2	0	30.27	+ .06	41	39	-7	E	4	0	2	52	39	-
	Perpignan ...	30.19	52	E	3	0	30.27	+ .14	48	47	-3	NE	2	0	*	56	47	0.34
	Biarritz ...	30.12	53	Z	0	C	30.21	+ .18	51	48	-3	SW	2	0	1	57	48	-



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 3<sup>rd</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup>, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

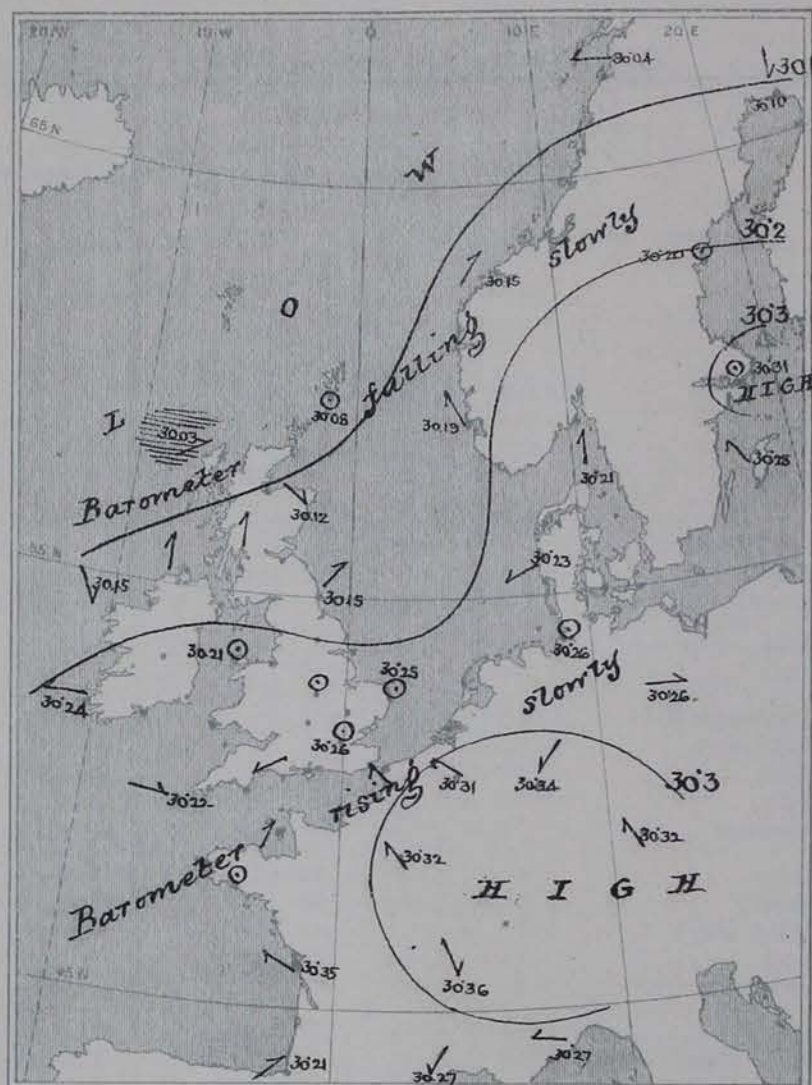
⊞ = Rough. ⊞ = High

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head.....	29.675
Stornoway.....	29.682
Wick.....	29.719
Nairn.....	29.745
Aberdeen.....	29.787
Leith.....	29.825
Shields.....	29.881
Spurn Head.....	29.926
York.....	29.932
Loughborough.....	29.967
Ardrossan.....	29.838
Mullaghmore.....	29.814
Donaghadee.....	29.856
Holyhead.....	29.902
Liverpool.....	29.924
Parsonstown.....	29.895
Valencia.....	29.887
Roche's Point.....	29.908
Pembroke.....	29.936
Sally.....	29.969
Prawle Point.....	30.006
Jersey.....	30.022
Hurst Castle.....	30.002
Dover.....	30.012
LONDON.....	30.006
Oxford.....	29.999
Cambridge.....	29.993
Yarmouth.....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER**—Is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

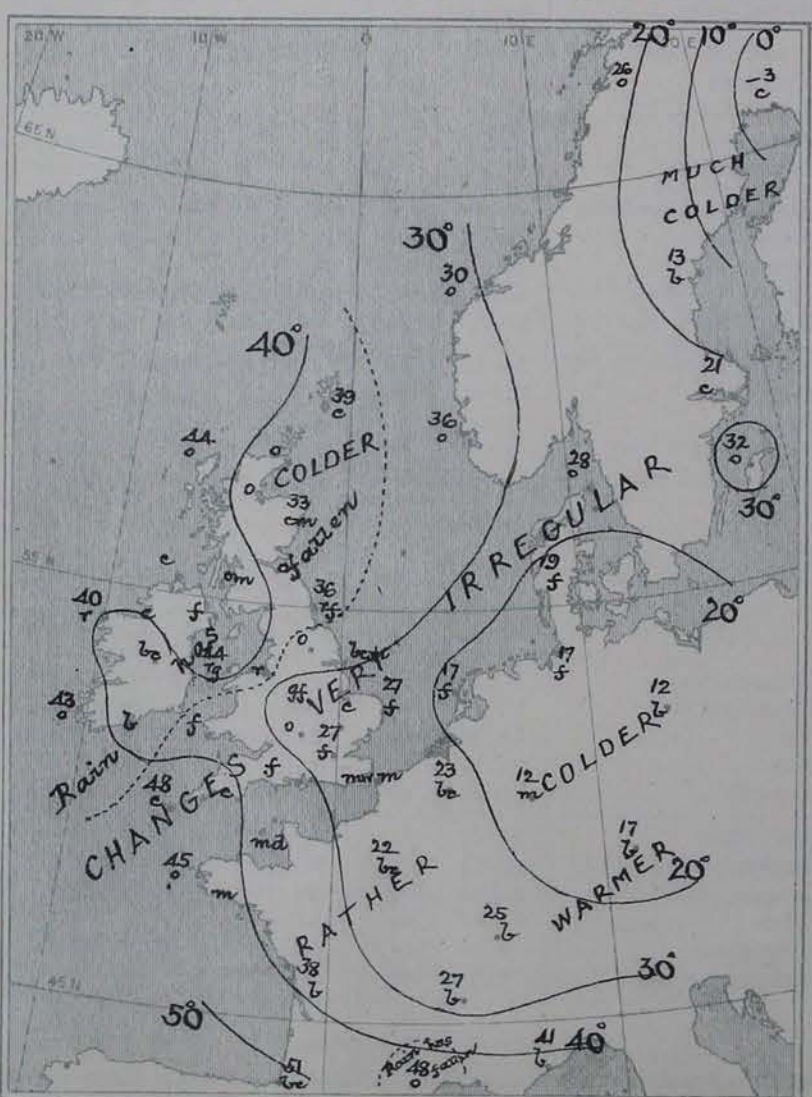
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway.....	43.8	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick.....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn.....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen.....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields.....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.76
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York.....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough.....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan.....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore.....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead.....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown.....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia.....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally.....	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point.....	45.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey.....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle.....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover.....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON.....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.8	2.12
Oxford.....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth.....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.3 in. and more to 30.2 in. swept over the northern parts of Ireland, Scotland, and the North Sea, with the west and north of Scandinavia.  
Lowest, 30.03 in. at Stornoway, 30.04 in. at Bodø.

Gradients are very slight and somewhat irregular.

Barometer is falling slightly in the north and northwest, rising slightly elsewhere.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 51° at Lisbon and Biarritz, 48° at Perpignan, 44° at Stornoway, 43° at Valence Island.

Lowest, (1) -3° F. at Haparanda, +13° at Helsingfors, and 26° at Bodø; (2) 12° at Berlin and Minsk, 17° at Copenhagen, Munich, and Hilder, 22° at Paris, 27° in London and at Plymouth.

It has changed very frequently and greatly at Valence Island during past 24 hours - rising from 28° early on Friday to 47° during the afternoon and then falling to 35° by 6 p.m. and to 27° early this morning.

## WIND

Light from the SW<sup>rd</sup> over the northern parts of our Islands, from S. in the west of Norway, and from E. at Bodø.

Over England, France, and Germany it was very light and variable - calm in many places.

## WEATHER

Dry over Germany, France, and the greater part of Ireland, but raining at Jersey, Belmullet, Holyhead, Liverpool and Shields. Fog is very prevalent over England.

Rain has fallen at all our western and northern stations during some part of past day, and at Lumburg H<sup>t</sup> the fall was considerable.

## SEA

Rather rough in the Minch, slight to very smooth on other parts of our coasts.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

No indication of decided change is shown at present.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 4<sup>TH</sup> JAN<sup>Y</sup> 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

0	SCOTLAND NORTH	SW <sup>ly</sup> breezes, light to moderate; some slight showers, milder.
1	SCOTLAND EAST	SW <sup>ly</sup> and Varying airs; weather damp but changeable.
2	ENGLAND N.E.	
3	ENGLAND EAST	Varying airs; cold, foggy.
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	



### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

6	SCOTLAND WEST	Wind becoming S <sup>ly</sup> or SW <sup>ly</sup> ; light or moderate; weather milder and probably damp.
7	ENGLAND N.W.	
8	ENGLAND S.W.	
9	IRELAND NORTH	
10	IRELAND SOUTH	

### WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (  ), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
The North Cone, point upwards (  ), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND				SEA			BAR:	THER:		WIND				SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.						D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.23	34	31	NNE	1	c		2			Holyhead ...	30.17	44	43	Z	0	em	0
Sumburgh Head ...	30.13	44	44	SSW	1	o		2			Valencia ...	30.16	46	43	Z	0	bm	0
Stornoway ...	30.19	45	44	Z	0	e		2			Scilly ...	30.12	49	47	ESE	2	c	3
Aberdeen ...	30.16	42	41	SSW	1	om d		3			Jersey ...	30.15	43	41	E	2	c	2
Shields ...	30.17	37	36	SW	1	m		2			Dungeness ...	30.18	41	39	Z	0	m	0
Ardrossan ...	30.16	40	39	NE	2	o		1			London ...	30.21	33	33	Z	0		*
Malin Head ...	30.13	40	39	S	3	b		1			Yarmouth ...	30.18	32	31	ESE	1	cf	3
Mullaghmore ...	30.14	38	38	ENE	3	b cf		2			Rochefort ...	30.11	50	48	SE	3		*
Belmullet ...	30.13	41	40	SSW	2	b		*										

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

*Continental Information not received*

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

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# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Sunday 4<sup>th</sup> January* 1891.  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 6.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.00	-11	2	0	b	30.03	-07	-12	-13	-9	N	4	b	*	7	-13	—	
	Hernösand ...	29.93	14	2	0	c	29.85	-25	17	17	+4	NNE	6	o	*	23	10	0.04	
	Stockholm ...	30.05	27	2	0	o	29.77	-34	26	25	+5	W	2	o	*	30	16	—	
	Wisby ...	30.08	35	SW	4	o	29.80	-48	32	32	+4	SWW	4	o	*	29	28	0.09	
	Bodö ...	29.96	22	ENE	2	b	30.02	-02	19	16	-7	ENE	2	b	1	27	18	—	
	Christiansund	29.96	36	NW	3	o	29.99	-16	30	28	-9	NNE	6	o	4	30	30	0.12	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.00	37	SSE	4	o	29.77	-42	35	31	-1	N	6	bc	4	37	34	—	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.04	28	0	2	o	29.80	-43	26	26	-2	N	5	o	1	28	25	—	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.02	28	0	1	o	29.70	-51	29	29	+1	0	2	o	2	30	26	0.01	
	Fanö ...	30.07	31	SW	2	o	29.73	-50	33	31	+14	SW	4	f	*	34	30	0.16	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.00	41	N	1	o	30.12	+04	31	31	-8	N	4	b	3	43	30	0.07	
	Stornoway ...	29.98	42	2	0	b	30.23	+20	33	35	-7	N	6	o	6	44	33	0.15	
	Wick ...	30.03	32	2	0	b	30.17	+08	36	34	0	NNE	3	bc	2	42	32	—	
	Nairn ...	29.99	35	SW	1	c	30.16	+07	37	36	+3	E	5	op	4	39	33	0.16	
	Aberdeen ...	30.00	35	WNW	1	mog	30.10	-02	36	35	+3	NNE	4	ogfpr	5	39	33	0.12	
	Leith ...	30.03	40	2	0	b	30.07	-07	40	38	+1	N	1	c	*	43	36	0.15	
	Shields ...	30.07	40	WNW	1	f	29.97	-18	39	38	+3	NW	2	c	3	41	35	0.01	
	Spurn Head ...	30.09	37	WNW	3	of	29.95	-25	36	35	+4	W	3	cm	3	37	31	0.07	
	York ...	30.11	38	SSE	1	o	30.00	-25	37	36	+7	NW	1	c	*	40	30	0.06	
	Loughborough	30.17	34	ENE	1	f	30.03	-22	36	35	+8	WNW	1	c	*	37	27	0.01	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.03	44	SW	2	op	30.11	-03	38	37	-6	N	1	bc	1	44	34	0.15	
	Malin Head ...	30.02	42	SW	4	op	30.10	-03	43	42	+3	NNE	3	c	2	44	39	0.18	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.08	42	SW	4	bcf	30.13	-03	42	41	+1	NNE	4	c	2	45	39	0.15	
	Belmullet ...	30.12	45	WNW	3	o	30.16	+01	38	37	-2	ENE	1	bc	*	46	36	0.06	
	Donaghadee ...	30.09	39	W	2	b	30.08	-10	43	42	+4	NNE	3	bc	1	43	39	0.01	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.14	40	SW	2	o	30.05	-17	38	37	+3	WNW	1	c	2	42	34	0.09	
	Holyhead ...	30.15	42	SW	2	c	30.06	-15	43	43	-1	N	2	cg	2	46	41	0.03	
	Parsonstown ...	30.17	41	2	0	o	30.12	-10	35	35	+2	2	0	c	*	43	32	—	
	Valencia ...	30.20	44	2	0	ov	30.13	-11	37	36	-6	2	0	c	1	50	34	0.03	
	Roche's Point...	30.19	46	W	1	bc	30.14	-12	37	35	+3	NW	1	b	3	47	31	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.21	43	WSW	2	b	30.09	-16	44	42	+6	NW	3	cg	2	46	38	0.03	
	Scilly ...	30.24	47	W	3	bc	30.15	-07	47	47	-1	NW	3	c	3	49	44	0.01	
	Prawle Point ...	30.26	43	NW	1	bc	30.11	-15	43	43	+1	WNW	1	c	1	46	41	0.15	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.27	45	SW	1	of	30.15	-13	47	46	+4	WSW	3	cgmp	3	47	41	0.01	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.23	37	2	0	fd	30.06	-18	39	39	+5	W	3	bc	1	40	34	0.03	
	Dungeness ...	30.15	39	SE	1	f	30.03	-19	39	39	+3	NW	2	p	1	40	32	0.13	
	London ...	30.21	34	SE	1	ofd	30.04	-22	36	35	+9	W	1	ofg	*	38	27	0.12	
	Oxford ...	30.20	32	SW	1	o	30.06	-21	33	33	+5	W	1	of	*	37	28	0.10	
	Cambridge ...	30.12	35	SW	1	o	30.01	-25	36	35	+12	W	1	c	*	36	23	0.05	
	Yarmouth ...	30.15	33	2	1	df	29.97	-28	34	34	+7	W	2	f	2	34	25	0.03	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.14	26	SW	1	f	29.89	-37	29	29	+12	SW	3	o	*	29	20	—	
	Berlin ...	30.25	15	?	2	b	30.04	-22	17	17	+5	SE	2	o	*	21	12	—	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.09	-25	23	23	+11	NNE	1	o	*	23	13	0.04	
	Munich ...	30.27	19	2	0	f	30.16	-16	24	23	+7	SW	4	b	*	30	17	—	
	The Helder ...	30.15	26	SSE	1	o	29.88	-37	34	33	+17	W	1	f	2	34	17	0.01	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.05	-26	35	35	+12	SW	2	f	*	37	20	0.01	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.20	38	SW	3	c	30.02	-22	35	34	+8	W	4	p	4	41	30	0.01	
	Paris ...	30.27	33	SE	1	bc	30.19	-13	35	35	+13	SWW	2	o	*	37	27	—	
	Brest ...	30.31	46	2	0	c	30.22	-01	47	46	+2	W	2	o	3	50	37	—	
	Lorient ...	30.30	44	2	0	o	30.22	-07	45	44	+5	2	0	ba	2	46	39	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.24	39	N	3	f	30.26	+01	39	39	+1	SSE	3	o	2	46	28	—	
	Belfort ...	?	36	W	1	bc	30.29	-07	36	30	+11	W	1	c	*	37	24	—	
	Lyons ...	30.35	31	N	1	b	30.29	-07	24	24	-3	WNW	1	c	*	37	24	—	
	Nice ...	30.25	47	SW	3	c	30.20	-07	42	39	+1	NNE	4	b	1	54	39	—	
	Perpignan ...	30.28	50	NW	1	o	30.23	-04	47	45	+1	NW	1	b	*	56	43	—	
	Biarritz ...	30.27	53	NW	3	b	30.28	+07	46	46	-5	ESE	3	bc	1	55	45	—	
PENINSULA.	Corunna ...	30.29	51	NW	4	b	30.24	-10	42	41	-5	NNE	1	b	4	55	37	—	
	Lisbon ...	30.29	51	NW	4	b	30.28	+02	44	43	-7	N	2	b	?	57	44	—	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 4.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on 4<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ = forces above 10; → = forces 8 to 10;

→ = forces 5 to 7; → = forces 1 to 4.

☉ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

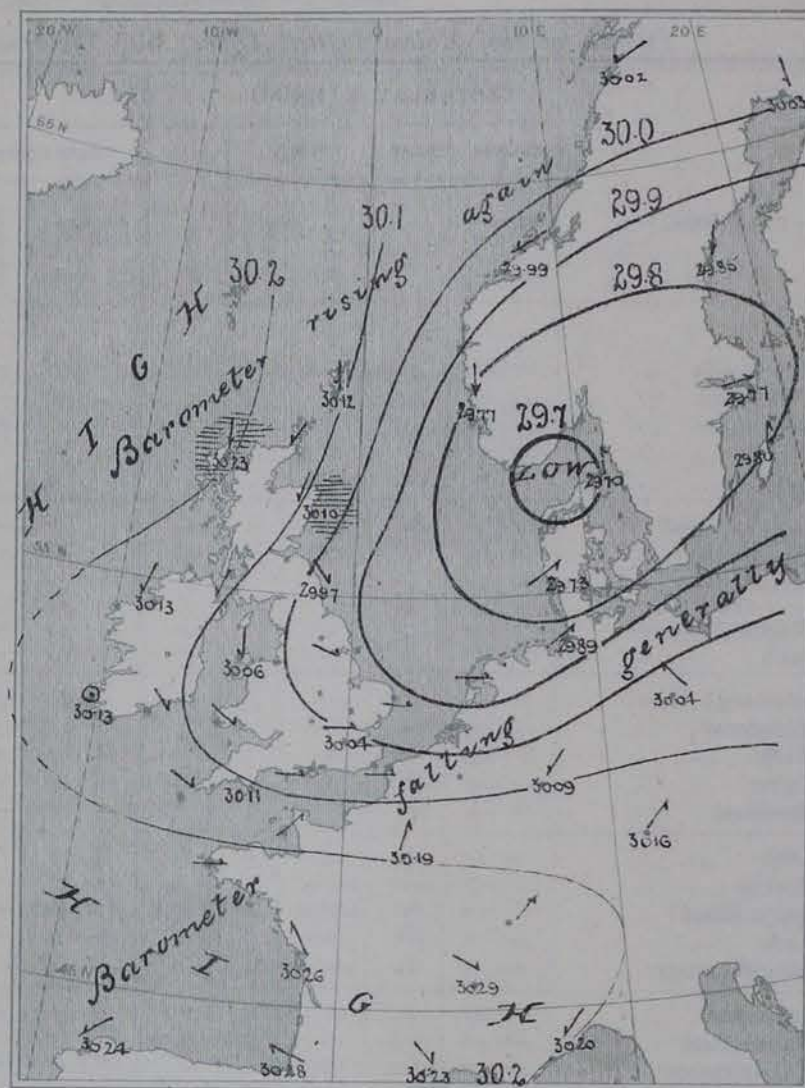
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	<i>inches.</i>
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.926
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.838
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Sally .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.970



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER**—is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

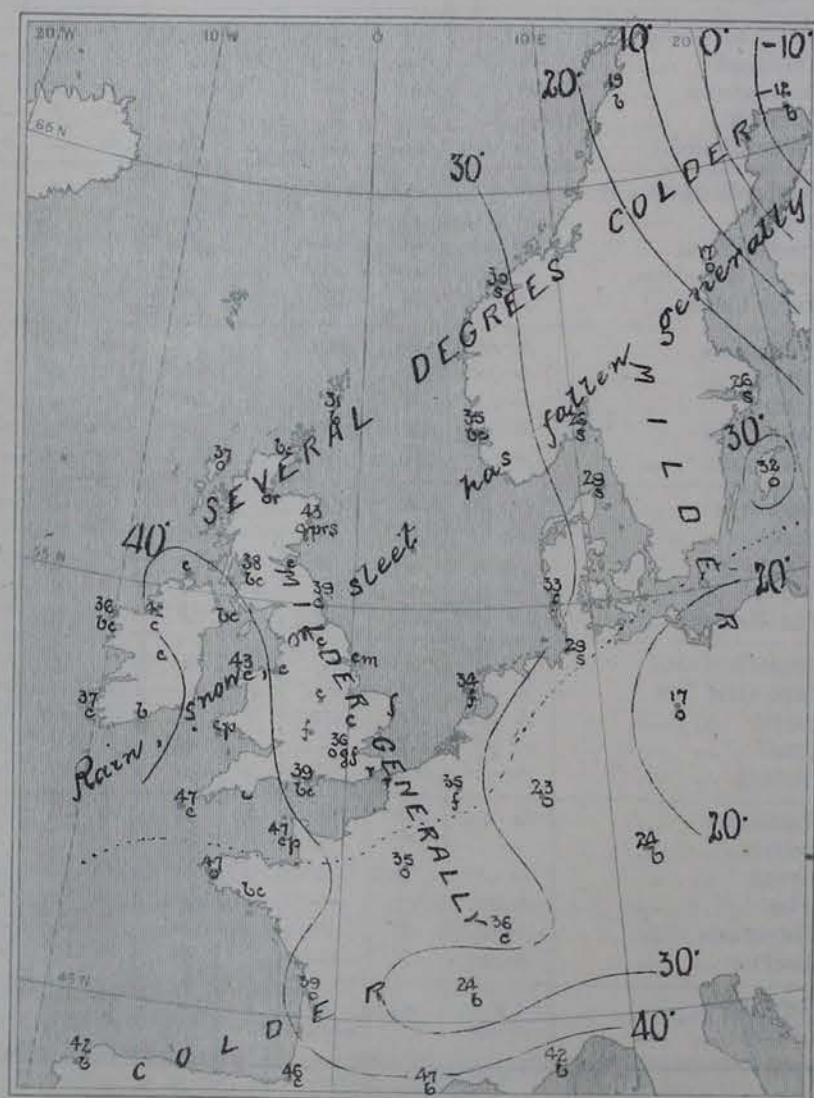
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.20
Wick.....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee .....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally .....	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	35.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest (1) 30.3 in. and more to 30.2 in. over the Peninsula, Bay of Biscay, and southern half of France; (2) 30.2 in. and more off our extreme northwest coasts.  
 Lowest, about 29.7 in. in a depression lying over the Skagerrack and north of Denmark.  
 Gradients moderate to slight, and becoming favourable for NE winds over the northern parts of our Islands.  
 Barometer falling in the south and east, rising in the northwest and north.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 47° at Copenhagen and also at the mouth of the English Channel, 46° at Bournemouth, 45° at Lorient, 42° to 44° in the west of Spain.  
 Lowest, (1) -7° to -12° at the northern extremity of the Gulf of Bothnia, +17° at Helsingfors, 19° at Riga, (2) 17° at Berlin, 23° at Munich, 24° at Vienna.  
 It has risen decidedly over England, France, and Western Germany, and stood at 33° to 37° over England, and rather higher in Scotland and Ireland.

## WIND

N, strong to gale over Scandinavia, N (NE to NW) moderate to light over our Islands.  
 W, moderate over Germany — SW light over the north of France.  
 Over Spain it is very variable.

## WEATHER

Fine and bright on our northwestern and western coasts — dull elsewhere, with rain and sleet showers in the east of Scotland.  
 Fog and gloom are prevalent in the southeast of England, rain at Cape Finz Rey, snow over the Skagerrack.  
 Cold showers have fallen in all parts of our Islands since Saturday morning.

## SEA

Rough in the north and northeast, slight to very smooth elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

# FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 5 JAN, 1891.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

NONE ISSUED

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

NONE ISSUED

## WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	THER: WIND								THER: WIND						
	BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA		BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA
Skudesnaes ...	30.11	34	33	SE	4	0	3	Holyhead ...	30.18	45	43	SW	2	bc	2
Sumburgh Head ...	30.03	42	42	2	0	C	1	Valencia ...	30.22	49	47	WSEW	1	ov	1
Stornoway ...	29.99	44	43	SW	3	0	4	Scilly ...	30.25	48	45	W	3	C	3
Aberdeen ...	30.05	37	36	WNW	1	cm	2	Jersey ...	30.27	44	43	SEW	2	om	2
Shields ...	30.09	41	40	WSEW	2	f	2	Dungeness ...	30.21	38	37	SE	1	f	0
Ardrossan ...	30.08	43	43	SW	3	op	3	London ...	30.23	38	37	2	0	f	*
Malin Head ...	30.06	43	42	SW	3	0	1	Yarmouth ...	30.20	32	31	SEW	1	bc	2
Mullaghmore ...	30.13	45	43	SEW	4	cp	2	Rocheport ...	30.28	45	45	NW	1	0	?
Belmullet ...	30.14	46	45	W	2	b	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather foggy at many of the English stations, as well as in Holland and some parts of Germany, dull in the west and north of our Islands, and also over the west of Norway, central Russia, and Algeria, with rain in the north of England. Fine over Sweden, the Baltic, northern Russia and the greater part of Central and Southern Europe. Rain or sleet falling later over nearly the whole of the United Kingdom and snow at some of the Norwegian, Danish and Russian stations; a few flakes of snow at Laghouat (Central Algeria) in evening.

Temperature highest 56° at Malta, 54° at Cagliari, 53° at Langunaise and 52° at Tunis; above 45° at most of the Mediterranean stations, as well as on the coast of the Iberian Peninsula and at the mouth of the English Channel. Lowest (1) -3° at Kapananda, -1° at Ulsabag, and -6° at Helsingborg; 0 zero at Budesteth, 3° at Himmelsstadt, and 5° at Cracow, below 20° in most parts of central Europe, and below the freezing point over the eastern and central parts of England. Bright rise taking place over England later; where daily maxima varied between 35° and 40°.

Wind light or moderate from the S<sup>W</sup> or S<sup>W</sup> over the northern parts of our Islands and the west of Norway. Light from the E<sup>W</sup> over the Channel and France and from the NE<sup>W</sup> over the greater part of Spain and Italy. Light N<sup>W</sup> in Russia, variable over Central Europe; calm over the inland parts of England and Ireland. Light SW or W breezes setting in later over the greater part of the United Kingdom.

Barometer highest 30.4 ins. and upwards in an elongated area extending from Austria to Asia Minor; 30.2 ins. and upwards in an irregularly shaped anticyclone lying over nearly the whole of Europe. Lowest 29.7 ins. and less in a depression lying over Northern Russia; 30.0 ins. and less in a shallow disturbance lying to the northward of Tunis. New depression appearing later to the northward of Scotland, and barometer falling in all parts of the United Kingdom.

## General Remarks on the Weather for the 24 hours ended at 8 a.m. on Jan. 3<sup>rd</sup> 1890.

Weather in morning fine and bright over the greater part of southeastern Europe as well as in the west of Ireland, cloudy or overcast elsewhere, with thick fog in many parts of England and the west of Austria, haze in the Channel, snow at Bodo, rain at Christiansund, at Tromsø, Rocherboit, Perpignan, and Olan. Some rain at all the western and northern stations later, and a considerable quantity at Sumburgh Head. Thick fog over England, and in many parts of neighbouring countries.

Temperature fallen again over Great Britain and France, frost prevailing all over eastern and central Europe, France and central parts of England. Lowest readings 5° to 13° F over Austria and Germany, 13° to 30° over greater part of Russia, 13° at the Helder, 22° at Paris, 24° at Oxford, 28° in London, and 30° at Valencia Island; highest 50° and more in Algeria, the southwest of Spain, and at Brindisi and Malta; 42° to 44° in the north of Scotland. Very changeable at Valencia Island during day, remaining cold and frosty at most inland stations.

Wind moderate to fresh from between N. and W. over Sweden, the Gulf of Bothnia, Finland, and the Baltic; light S<sup>W</sup> on our own northern coasts, E<sup>W</sup> over the Channel and the Bay of Biscay; strong E<sup>W</sup> in the south of France, calm over England and Ireland, very variable and light elsewhere. No important modification later beyond calms becoming more prevalent.

Barometer highest 30.5 ins. to 30.3 ins. in a large anticyclone lying over southeastern and central Europe, with the North Sea and south of Norway (central area over Austria); lowest 29.1 ins. and less over northeast of Russia, 30.1 ins. and less over the west of the Spanish Peninsula and over our extreme northwest coasts, small shallow depression near Münster. Rising slightly in our Islands later, and eastern edge of a new anticyclone appearing near Valencia.

## EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Monday, 5<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
*Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 4.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.15	-13	Z	0	b	30.19	+16	-13	?	-1	N	2	b	*	7	-15	-	
	Hernösand ...	30.09	15	NE	6	b	30.26	+41	6	5	-11	Z	0	b	*	27	?	0.04	
	Stockholm ...	29.70	24	NNE	4	0	29.92	+15	20	18	-6	NNE	8	0	*	30	19	0.04	
	Wisby ...	29.60	30	E	4	S	29.69	-11	?	27	?	NE	6	S	*	34	27	0.12	
	Bodö ...	30.20	12	ESE	2	b	30.08	+06	19	18	0	?ENE	4	S	2	19	10	-	
	Christiansund	30.07	26	NE	3	b	30.33	+34	20	19	-10	SE	2	b	3	30	19	0.28	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.93	29	NNE	2	b	30.21	?	23	19	-12	ESE	5	b	3	?	23	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.84	23	N	7	b	30.10	+30	21	19	-5	N	7	b	2	28	19	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.69	26	NE	7	0	29.92	+22	23	21	-6	NE	8	0	5	?	21	0.04	
	Fanö ...	29.65	27	E	4	S	29.89	+16	23	22	-10	NW	6	c	*	34	21	0.12	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.17	30	N	4	S	30.33	+21	33	33	+2	Z	0	c	2	35	28	0.02	
	Stornoway ...	30.32	31	N	6	S	30.45	+22	33	33	-4	N	6	c	6	37	30	0.02	
	Wick ...	30.23	32	NE	3	0	30.37	+20	32	31	-4	NE	2	c	3	38	30	0.08	
	Nairn ...	30.27	34	NE	4	b	30.38	+22	35	33	-2	N	3	0	3	37	32	0.01	
	Aberdeen ...	30.20	31	NW	4	b	30.33	+23	33	32	-3	NW	4	cqsp	6	37	31	0.06	
	Leith ...	30.23	33	N	2	b	30.32	+25	35	32	-5	N	1	b	*	40	31	-	
	Shields ...	30.11	36	N	4	c	30.21	+24	33	32	-6	NW	3	c	5	45	30	0.10	
	Spurn Head ...	30.05	36	N	3	c	30.14	+19	33	32	-3	NNE	2	b	4	39	31	0.11	
	York ...	30.11	36	N	2	0	30.23	+23	30	30	-7	N	1	b	*	40	30	0.02	
	Loughborough	30.12	37	NW	2	r	30.23	+20	30	29	-6	NW	2	b	*	38	28	0.01	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.25	33	N	1	b	30.37	+26	32	30	-6	Z	0	b	0	41	31	-	
	Malin Head ...	30.25	39	NE	5	b	30.39	+29	37	32	-6	NE	4	c	3	44	35	-	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.23	42	NE	5	b	30.42	+29	33	31	-9	ESE	1	b	1	43	31	-	
	Belmullet ...	30.22	41	E	2	b	30.44	+28	32	30	-6	E	2	b	*	45	30	0.02	
	Donaghadee ...	30.23	41	NE	5	c	30.37	+29	38	36	-5	NE	5	b	3	44	37	-	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.14	35	NNE	2	c	30.31	+26	30	29	-8	N	3	b	2	40	30	-	
	Holyhead ...	30.15	42	NE	4	cq	30.32	+26	36	34	-7	ESE	5	b	4	45	35	-	
	Parsonstown ...	30.19	39	Z	0	c	30.36	+24	26	24	-9	Z	0	b	*	40	25	-	
	Valencia ...	30.14	40	E	1	b	30.28	+15	36	33	-1	NE	3	b	3	48	35	-	
	Roche's Point...	30.14	38	NNE	1	b	30.27	+13	33	31	-4	ESE	3	b	3	44	32	-	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.12	41	N	3	b	30.28	+19	31	28	-13	ESE	2	b	1	45	31	-	
	Scilly ...	30.06	47	ESE	1	b	30.14	+04	42	40	-5	ESE	4	c	3	48	39	-	
	Prawle Point ...	30.12	40	N	1	b	30.23	+12	32	32	-11	NNE	3	b	2	48	32	-	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.10	42	NW	2	b	30.17	+02	40	37	-7	NE	3	b	3	48	36	0.02	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.10	33	W	2	f	30.20	+14	29	29	-10	NNE	3	b	1	39	29	-	
	Dungeness ...	30.03	36	NW	3	m	30.07	+04	30	30	-9	NW	4	c	2	39	29	-	
	London ...	30.05	37	NW	1	op	30.17	+13	30	28	-6	N	2	b	*	38	30	0.01	
	Oxford ...	30.13	35	Z	0	0	30.23	+17	27	26	-6	NW	2	b	*	38	27	-	
	Cambridge ...	30.10	35	W	1	b	30.19	+18	28	28	-8	NW	1	b	*	40	26	0.01	
	Yarmouth ...	29.99	36	NNE	1	b	30.09	+12	33	31	-1	NNE	4	b	4	37	30	0.03	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	29.70	34	W	3	S	29.76	-13	26	25	-5	N	7	S	*	34	24	-	
	Berlin ...	29.74	31	Z	0	b	29.69	-35	31	30	+14	W	3	c	*	34	12	0.12	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.89	-20	34	32	+11	NW	1	0	*	36	?	0.04	
	Munich ...	29.98	34	SW	3	0	29.87	-29	32	32	+8	W	3	0	*	37	23	0.08	
	The Helder ...	29.91	33	NW	2	b	29.99	+11	28	27	-6	NNE	1	b	2	36	28	0.08	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	29.99	-06	31	31	-4	NW	5	r	*	36	30	0.08	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.02	38	NW	4	f	30.12	+10	32	31	-7	N	5	c	5	41	30	-	
	Paris ...	30.07	37	SSW	1	r	30.08	-11	34	34	-1	N	2	0	*	40	33	0.08	
	Brest ...	30.10	48	W	2	0	30.07	-05	42	41	-5	E	3	0	3	30	37	-	
	Lorient ...	30.12	45	Z	0	0	30.08	-14	39	38	-6	E	2	0	2	46	39	0.04	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.13	44	SSW	4	0	30.04	-22	40	39	+1	ESE	3	m	*	46	34	-	
	Belfort ...	?	28	W	2	r	?	?	28	?	-8	W	1	b	*	39	23	0.08	
	Lyons ...	30.18	35	SW	1	0	30.02	-27	33	33	+9	N	1	0	*	37	?	-	
	Nice ...	30.07	44	SE	3	b	29.89	-31	38	37	-4	E	4	b	1	32	37	-	
	Perpignan ...	30.15	48	N	2	b	30.01	-22	43	40	-4	NW	1	c	*	55	39	-	
	Biarritz ...	30.17	50	Z	0	b	30.03	-25	43	41	-3	SSE	2	0	2	55	39	-	



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 5<sup>th</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup>, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP.

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows shew the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ = forces above 10; → = forces 8 to 10;

→ = forces 5 to 7; → = forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shewn thus:

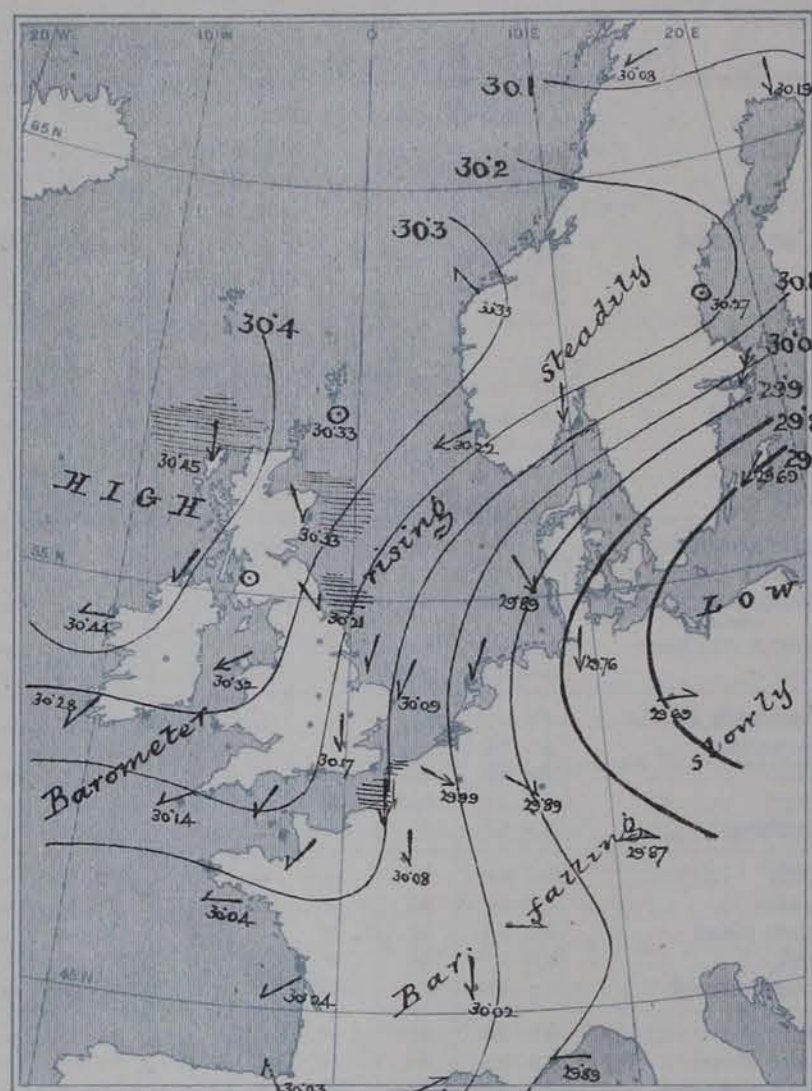
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.926
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.838
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Scilly .....	29.959
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

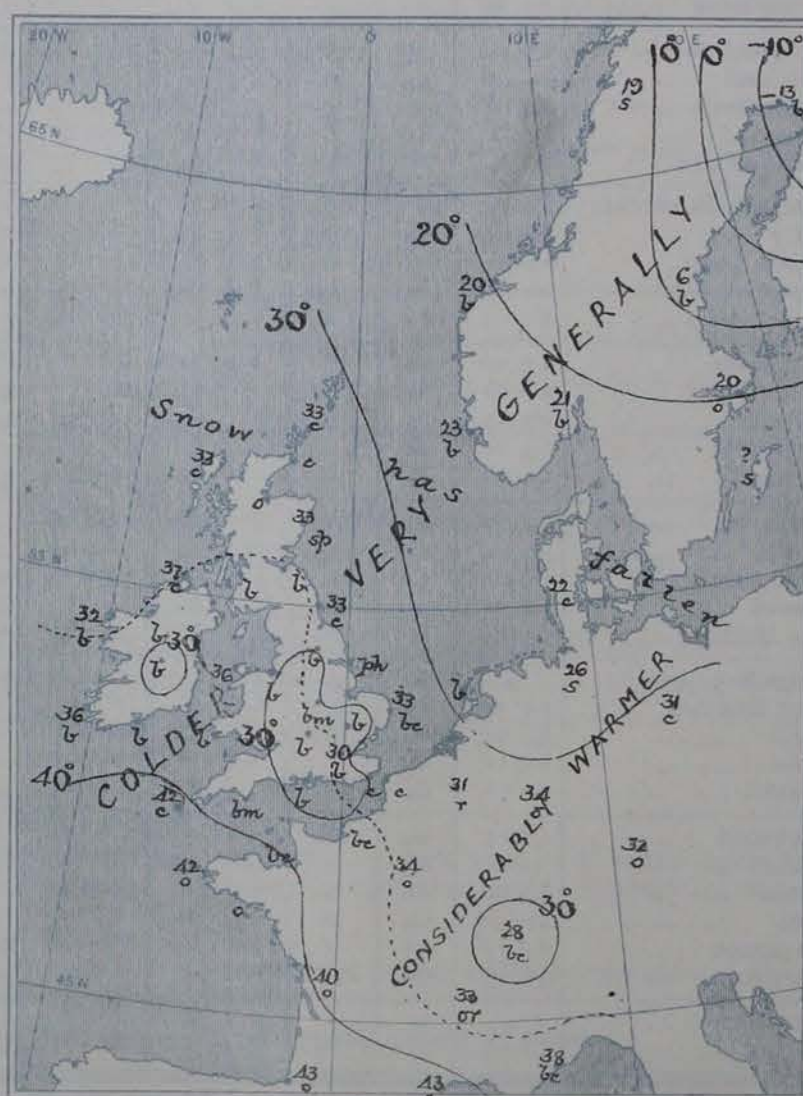
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

## MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				'RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.6	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

**NOTE.**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 in: and more, to 30.2 in: over the British Islands and greater part of Norway.  
 Lowest, 29.7 in: and less, over the Baltic and North Germany, and about 30.0 in: over the northwest of Spain.  
 Gradient moderate in the east, and slight in the northwest, and also over the Bay of Biscay and France.  
 Barometer rising over our Islands and the North Sea, but appears to be falling again over Lapland.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 52° at Læbø, 43° at Biarritz and Puygnyon, and 42° at Seilly.  
 Lowest, -13° F. at Haparanda, +6° at Helsingfors, 19° at Bodo, 20° at Stockholm and Christiansund, and 26° at Pärnäs.  
 Over Germany and France temperature has risen - elsewhere it has fallen; the reading at Oxford was 27°, in London 30°, at Berlin 31°, and at Paris 34°.

## WIND

N<sup>ly</sup> over the various shores of the North Sea - strong on the eastern shores, moderate to light on the western and over England; NE<sup>ly</sup>, moderate to light, on our western coasts; E<sup>ly</sup>, light over the Bay of Biscay.

## WEATHER

Fine and bright over Ireland and England, dull in the north and northeast of Scotland, with snow showers in places; very dull on the Continent, with snow at Copenhagen and Nisby.  
 Cold showers (snow, graupel and cold rain) fell at nearly all our northern and eastern stations yesterday, at other times the sky was more or less clear.

## SEA

Rough in the north, rather so in the east, slight in the west and southwest.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The new high-pressure system seems likely to cause hard frost over the inland parts of England and Ireland tonight.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 6<sup>th</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

N<sup>ly</sup> and NW<sup>ly</sup> winds; cold showers at times.  
 N<sup>ly</sup> and NE<sup>ly</sup> winds, light; very cold, slight snow in some localities.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Same as N<sup>o</sup> 0 and 1.

NE<sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate; fair, very cold.

### WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.78	24	32	N	H	O	3		Holyhead ...	30.11	43	41	NE	3	2
Sumburgh Head ...									Valencia ...						
Stornoway ...	30.20	34	34	N	G	S	5		Scilly ...						
Aberdeen ...									Jersey ...	30.08	42	47	W	4	3
Shields ...									Dungeness ...	30.00	38	38	NW	3	1
Ardrossan ...									London ...						*
Malin Head ...	30.18	42	39	NE	4	O	3		Yarmouth ...						
Mullaghmore ...									Rocheport ...	30.18	43	?	S	4	2
Belmullet ...	30.19	45	44	E	1	T	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine in the western and extreme northern parts of the United Kingdom as well as over Northern Russia, Spain, Italy and the south of France. Cloudy or overcast elsewhere with thick fog in the southeast of England and some parts of Germany, rain or sleet in Scotland, and snow at some of the Norwegian, Danish and German stations. Snow falling later over the northern parts of the United Kingdom and rain in the east and south-east.

Temperature highest 55° at Malta, 53° at Algiers, 52° at Tangier and La Calle and 51° at Oran; above 45° at most of the Mediterranean stations as well as over the Bay of Biscay, and the extreme southwest of England. Lowest -12° Fahrenheit at St. Petersburg, -7° at Uleaborg, -1° at Moscow, +2° at Archangel and 3° at Warsaw, Prague and Bormstadt, below the freezing point over nearly the whole of northern, eastern and Central Europe, but a few degrees above it over England. Thermometer rising later to between 37° and 40° over Central and eastern England, and to above 50° in the south of France.

Wind moderate to strong from the North or North-East over Scandinavia and the northern parts of the United Kingdom, light from the North-West or West over the south of our Islands and from the southwest over the Netherlands, Denmark and the Baltic. Light from the North-East over the greater part of Southern Europe, but variable in South Germany & Austria. Subsequently falling light and variable over the southern parts of the United Kingdom.

## SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD FROM THE 28<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER TO THE 3<sup>RD</sup> JANUARY 1891.

During this week hard frosts prevailed continuously over Eastern, Central and Western Europe, almost continuously over England, and occasionally extended to the inland parts of Ireland and Scotland also. These conditions were caused by an anticyclone, which first lay over the Baltic and eastern shore of the North Sea, whence it moved somewhat to the eastward, while low-pressure systems appeared both over the Bay of Biscay and Northern Russia. The wind was mainly Easterly, but towards the end of the week it began to draw into South, although the frost gave way very slightly even at our western and northern inland stations. Rain fell frequently in the West and North-West, and some snow at times in other parts of the Kingdom. The weather has again been very dark, gloomy and foggy in London - especially on Friday, January 2<sup>nd</sup>.

## EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for TUESDAY 6TH JANUARY.

1891.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.			BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.			SHADE TEMP.				
Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Dirce.	Force. (0 to 12.)	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dirce.	Force. (0 to 12.)	Weather.	Sea. (0 to 5.)	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.17	-16	2	0	bc	30.13	-0.6	-20	-20	-7	2	0	bc	*	-1	-22	—
	Hernösand ...	30.25	4	2	0	c	30.21	+0.5	19	19	+13	2	0	bc	*	21	-2	—
	Stockholm ...	30.28	16	NE	6	bc	30.40	+0.12	4	4	-16	N	2	bc	*	25	7	—
	Wishby ...	30.03	25	ENE	8	bc	30.24	+0.35	19	19	-	E	4	0	*	28	1	0.16
	Bodö ...	30.13	26	E	2	c	29.96	-0.12	30	29	+11	E	1	bc	1	28	18	—
	Christiansund ...	30.34	30	SW	4	0	30.23	-0.10	30	30	+15	SW	7	0	4	35	7	—
	Skudesnaes ...	30.47	27	NNE	2	bc	30.47	+0.26	20	23	+2	ENE	2	0	2	2	16	—
	Christiania Fjord (Færder) ...	30.38	19	N	6	bc	30.43	+0.05	19	10	-3	N	2	c	1	21	16	—
	Skagen (The Scaw) ...	30.23	21	NE	6	bc	30.36	+0.44	22	20	-1	NE	4	bc	4	23	16	—
	Fanö ...	30.18	15	NW	6	bc	30.28	+0.39	15	14	-1	NE	6	bc	*	23	15	—
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head ...	30.44	30	2	0	bc	30.39	+0.06	37	36	+14	W	2	0	2	37	29	0.01
	Stornoway ...	30.52	32	N	3	c	30.50	+0.05	33	32	0	NW	3	0	3	35	28	0.03
	Wick ...	30.49	32	NW	1	c	30.48	+0.11	32	31	0	NW	2	0	1	37	26	0.04
	Nairn ...	30.50	35	NNW	1	c	30.52	+0.14	32	30	-3	W	1	0	1	36	24	—
	Aberdeen ...	30.47	33	N	2	bc	30.52	+0.19	32	31	-1	W	1	0.05	4	37	31	0.06
	Leith ...	30.44	33	NW	1	bc	30.52	+0.20	32	30	-2	N	1	c	*	39	30	—
	Shields ...	30.36	37	NNW	4	c	30.50	+0.29	34	34	+1	NNE	2	0	5	39	29	0.04
	Spurn Head ...	30.26	32	NE	7	bc	30.41	+0.25	32	30	-1	NNE	6	c	4	36	29	0.03
	York ...	30.32	31	N	1	bc	30.48	+0.25	22	22	-1	NNE	1	bc	*	35	21	0.03
	Loughborough ...	30.30	33	NNW	4	0	30.48	+0.22	27	25	-3	N	2	c	*	37	26	—
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.48	35	NE	1	bc	30.53	+0.18	27	26	-5	2	0	bc	0	39	26	—
	Malin Head ...	30.49	38	NE	3	c	30.53	+0.16	28	23	-2	0	1	0	0	38	34	—
	Mullaghmore ...	30.49	38	NE	1	bc	30.56	+0.14	37	32	0	ENE	3	bc	2	38	28	—
	Belmullet ...	30.51	32	E	2	bc	30.57	+0.13	28	28	-4	E	1	bc	*	9	27	—
	Donaghadee ...	30.46	40	NE	5	bc	30.54	+0.17	36	32	-2	NE	4	bc	2	40	35	—
	Liverpool (Bidston) ...	30.36	33	N	3	bc	30.50	+0.19	27	26	-3	NNE	2	bc	2	38	35	—
	Holyhead ...	30.39	38	NE	4	bc	30.57	+0.19	35	32	-1	ENE	4	bc	4	39	34	—
	Parsonstown ...	30.45	30	2	0	bc	30.53	+0.17	32	29	+4	2	0	bc	*	35	19	—
	Valencia ...	30.40	36	ENE	4	bc	30.52	+0.24	32	31	-3	NE	2	bc	2	41	31	—
	Roche's Point ...	30.39	33	ENE	3	bc	30.49	+0.22	32	30	-1	NE	3	bc	3	40	31	—
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.) ...	30.29	34	NE	2	bc	30.47	+0.19	29	27	-2	ENE	2	bc	1	31	29	—
	Scilly ...	30.24	39	ENE	4	bc	30.36	+0.22	34	31	-1	ENE	5	bc	4	42	31	—
	Prawle Point ...	30.28	31	NNE	3	bc	30.38	+0.10	30	29	-2	NE	7	c	5	38	27	—
	Jersey (St. Aubin's) ...	30.24	36	NE	3	m	30.28	+0.11	33	31	-1	NNE	4	bc	3	40	32	—
	Hurst Castle ...	30.24	30	NNE	3	m	30.28	+0.15	26	26	-3	NNE	4	bc	1	35	25	—
	Dungeneas ...	30.13	34	NNW	4	c	30.28	+0.21	26	26	-4	NE	6	0	4	36	25	0.09
	London ...	30.21	34	NE	4	0	30.36	+0.19	26	25	-4	NNE	3	bc	*	35	26	—
	Oxford ...	30.32	30	N	1	bc	30.41	+0.18	24	22	-3	N	1	bc	*	35	24	—
	Cambridge ...	30.26	33	N	1	bc	30.42	+0.22	27	26	-1	NE	1	c	*	36	22	—
	Yarmouth ...	30.18	31	NE	6	c	30.32	+0.23	30	29	-3	E	7	c	6	33	26	0.21
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Cuxhaven ...	29.94	24	NNE	6	bc	30.09	+0.33	24	24	-2	NNE	6	bc	*	26	23	—
	Berlin ...	29.87	27	NNW	3	0	29.85	+0.16	24	24	-7	NW	3	0	*	34	19	0.16
	Wiesbaden ...	29.86	26	N	4	bc	29.82	+0.13	22	21	-1	N	5	0	*	36	21	0.04
	Munich ...	29.86	26	NE	4	bc	29.93	+0.06	16	13	-16	N	5	0	*	34	16	0.16
	The Helder ...	30.17	27	NE	3	0	30.26	+0.27	25	24	-3	NNE	3	0	3	30	25	—
	Brussels (9 a.m.) ...	30.20	33	N	6	0	30.22	+0.23	21	20	-10	NNE	5	0	*	35	21	0.04
	Cape Gris Nez ...	30.15	36	N	2	0	30.17	+0.09	22	21	-1/2	N	2	bc	*	37	21	—
	Brest ...	30.19	35	E	2	bc	30.28	+0.21	25	24	-7	ENE	3	0	3	39	30	—
	Lorient ...	30.17	37	ENE	3	bc	30.22	+0.14	33	31	-6	NE	4	c	3	40	30	—
	Rocheport ...	30.07	37	ENE	4	0	30.07	+0.03	29	29	-11	NE	5	bc	3	43	23	—
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Belfort ...	29.90	24	N	1	0	29.91	+0.01	24	24	-4	NW	1	0	*	38	14	—
	I-yons ...	29.83	32	N	4	70	29.88	-0.03	19	18	-14	NW	5	bc	*	38	19	0.04
	Nice ...	29.71	40	NE	4	bc	29.88	-0.31	34	34	0	E	3	c	2	50	34	—
	Perpignan ...	29.71	47	2	0	0	29.91	-0.10	37	34	-6	NE	2	0	*	52	36	—
	Biarritz ...	29.74	48	ENE	2	0	29.95	-0.08	32	28	-11	E	4	bc	2	55	28	—
PORTUGAL.	Corunna ...	29.78	54	SPH	4	7	29.54	-0.47	50	50	-2	NE	4	f	f	55	48	1.22
	Lisbon ...	29.78	54	SPH	4	7	29.54	-0.47	50	50	-2	NE	4	f	f	55	48	1.22

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 4.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Tuesday, 6<sup>th</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup>, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their bars and feathers refer to force thus—

→ = forces above 10 → = forces 8 to 10.

→ = forces 5 to 7 → = forces 1 to 4.

→ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

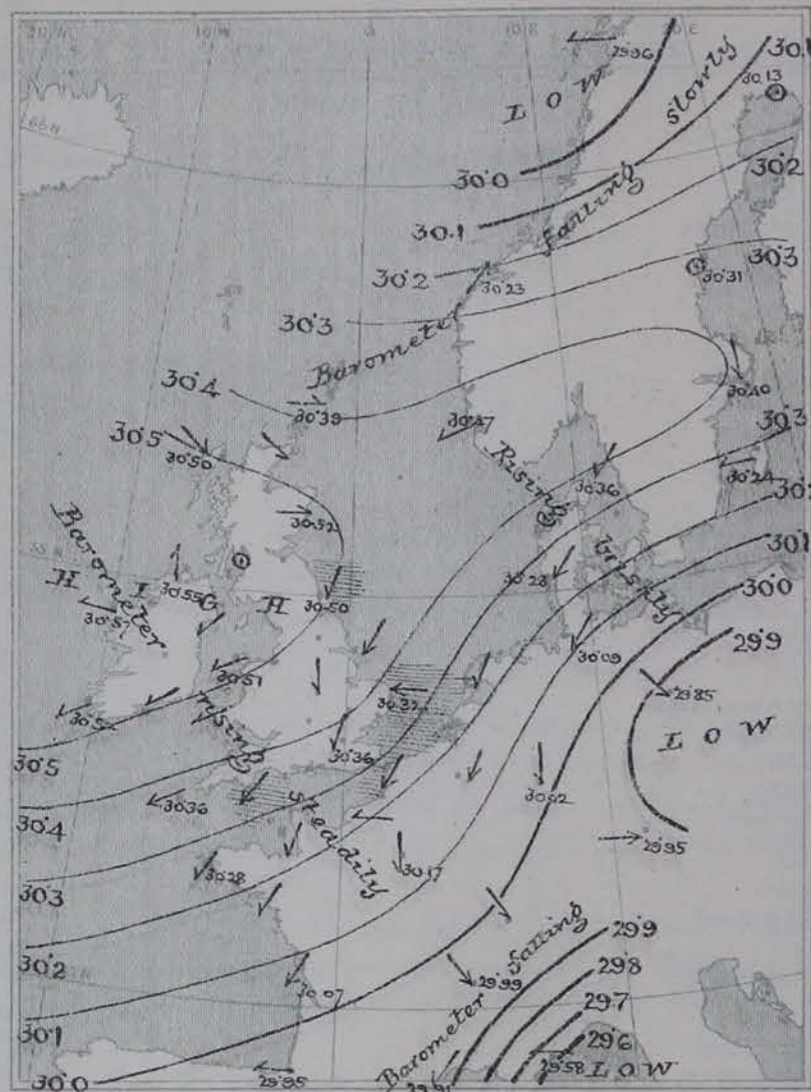
☰ = Rough. ☒ = High.

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.746
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.826
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrrossan	29.938
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.856
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Silly	29.989
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER**—is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

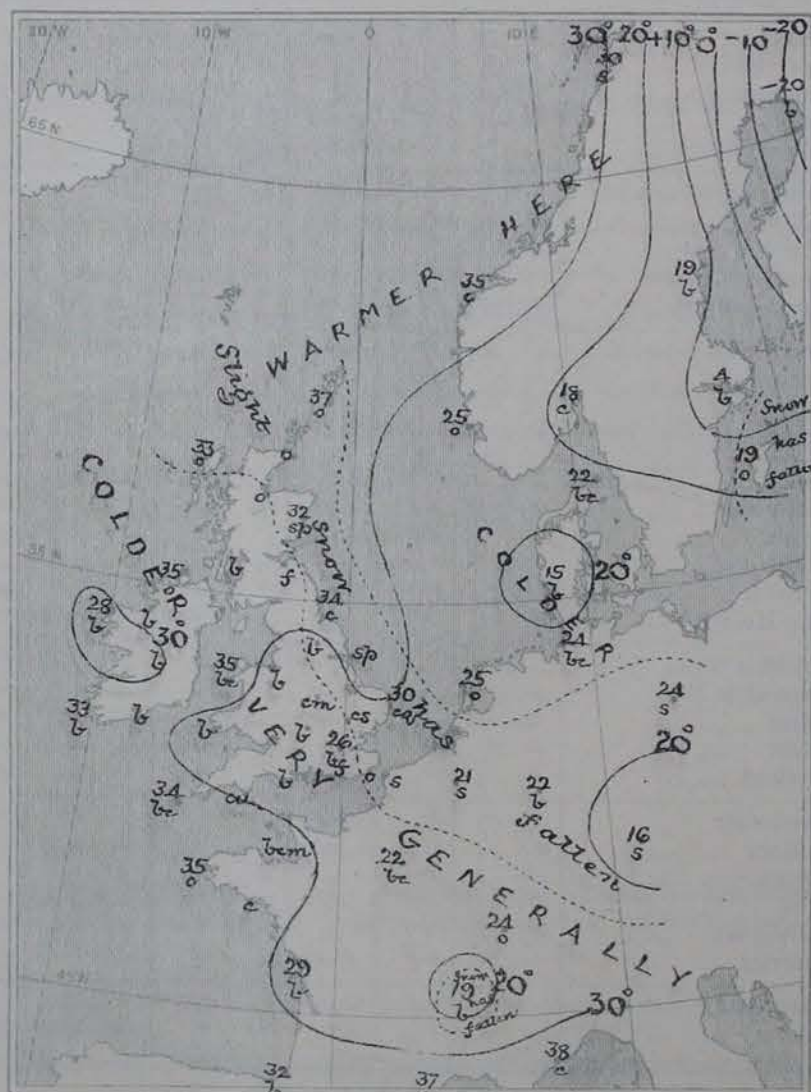
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway.....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick.....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn.....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen.....	43.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.03
Shields.....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York.....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough.....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrrossan.....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.26
Mullaghmore.....	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	3.98
Holyhead.....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown.....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia.....	40.5	40.4	44.6	43.3	6.80
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.0	5.50
Pembroke.....	46.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.74
Silly.....	48.8	42.2	45.4	44.0	3.73
Prawle Point.....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey.....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle.....	45.0	38.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover.....	40.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.68
LONDON.....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.0	2.12
Oxford.....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth.....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.35

**NOTE.** The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 24 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.5 in. and upwards, in an anticyclone lying over Ireland, Scotland, and the north of England.  
 Lowest, 29.6 in. and less, over the Gulf of Genoa and also over the southern part of the Iberian Peninsula; 30.0 in. and less, in the northeast of Norway.  
 Gradients rather steep over the south of France, but slight elsewhere.  
 Barometer falling over the northern parts of Scandinavia and Scotland, as well as in Spain and the south of France, but rising elsewhere.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Lisbon, 38° at Nice, 37° at Lumburg Head and Perpignan, 36° at Donaghadee, and 35° at Christiansund, Malmø, and Holyhead.  
 Lowest, -20° F. at Napaanda, +4° at Stockholm, 15° at Tavo, 16° at Munich, 18° at Jægers, and 19° at Herisand and Westby.  
 Sharp frost was experienced over England last night; in London the thermometer fell to 26° in the screen, and 19° on the grass.

## WIND

Chiefly NE or E; light or moderate in force generally, but strong on the south and east coasts of England, as well as in Denmark.  
 Light from the W in the north and east of Scotland; strong from SW at Christiansund.

## WEATHER

Fine over the greater part of our area, but dull in the north of Scotland and the west of Norway, with snow at Hov and Aberdeen.  
 Snow was also falling in Belgium, Germany, and the northeast of France.  
 Showers of snow were experienced yesterday in the north and east of Great Britain.

## SEA

Rather rough on the more exposed parts of our south and east coasts, but moderate to smooth elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The anticyclone appears to be moving slowly southwards. Hard frost is probable over England to-night, with fog at many of the inland stations.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 7<sup>th</sup> JANUARY. 1891.

### DISTRICTS.



### FORECASTS.

0	SCOTLAND NORTH	W <sup>ly</sup> winds, freshening; dull, some rain or sleet.
1	SCOTLAND EAST	W <sup>ly</sup> winds, light or moderate; dull, some snow showers.
2	ENGLAND N.E.	N <sup>ly</sup> to NW <sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate; fair generally, but some showers.
3	ENGLAND EAST	NE <sup>ly</sup> and N <sup>ly</sup> winds, light or moderate; fair in daytime, foggy tonight with hard frost.
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

6	SCOTLAND WEST	Light variable airs; fair generally but local fogs.
7	ENGLAND N.W.	NE <sup>ly</sup> winds, light or moderate; fair generally.
8	ENGLAND S.W.	
9	IRELAND NORTH	Same as No 6
10	IRELAND SOUTH	Same as No 7 and 8
WARNINGS		NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (  ), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (  ), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

THER: WIND								THER: WIND							
BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA		BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA	
Skudesnaes ...	30.36	23	19	N	2	b	3	Holyhead ...	30.36	38	26	NE	4	b	4
Sumburgh Head ...	30.40	33	32	N	1	bc	2	Valencia ...	30.36	40	36	ENE	4	bm	4
Stornoway ...	30.35	35	34	N	4	o	5	Scilly ...	30.22	40	37	ENE	4	bc	3
Aberdeen ...	30.40	36	32	NNE	4	bc	6	Jersey ...	30.20	40	36	ENE	4	bc	3
Shields ...	30.26	37	33	NNW	5	c	6	Dungeness ...	30.15	35	34	NNW	4	b	2
Ardrossan ...	30.42	37	35	NW	1	b	1	London ...	30.20	35	33	NNW	3	bm	*
Malin Head ...	30.45	38	33	NE	2	b	2	Yarmouth ...	30.10	33	32	NW	3	c	4
Mullaghmore ...	30.46	37	34	NE	1	b	1	Rocheport ...	30.04	41	39	ENE	4	o	?
Belmullet ...	30.47	37	36	ESE	2	b	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over Ireland, England, and the Channel, over Finland and the Gulf of Bothnia, and at some of the French stations; dull, gloomy, and unsettled elsewhere, with snow showers in the east of Scotland, at Minsk, and in Poland, rain in the north of Italy, the south of France and at Brussels, fog at Prague. Snow at times in the north and east of our Islands during day and also over Germany; heavy rain 12 in. at Lisbon.

Temperature falling again over our Islands and all over Northern Europe, rising fast in the southern, southeastern, and central countries. Readings 50° or more over some extreme southern regions and in Portugal, and above 40° on Spanish coasts; below 40° all over our Islands, and France, and still lower over northern and central Europe. Morning values (1) -13° F. at Haparanda, -8° at Kuopio, +10° to 12° over Gulf of Finland and Central Russia; (2) 1° at Budapest, 3° at Hermannstadt, 12° at Vienna; (3) 26° at Paramaribo, 27° at Oxford, 28° at Cambridge, 30° at York, Loughborough and in London. Cold all day and hard frost recurring over England at night, and spreading southwards to Continent.

Wind strong to a gale from NE or N. over Finland, Sweden, Norway, and Denmark, moderate N<sup>h</sup> over eastern half of Great Britain, and NE<sup>h</sup> in Ireland; W<sup>h</sup> to S<sup>h</sup> over Germany and Austria, E<sup>h</sup> to N<sup>h</sup> in the south of France, very variable elsewhere. Becoming NE<sup>h</sup> over England later, and freshening greatly on Norfolk and Suffolk coasts.

Barometer highest 30.4 in. and more to 30.2 in. over the British Islands and the south and west of Scandinavia, 30.2 in. to 30.1 in. over Algeria and Spain, and also over Southern Russia and the Balkan Peninsula; lowest 29.6 in. and less, in an elongated depression lying over the Baltic, the northeast of Russia, and the Baltic Provinces of Russia, 29.9 in. and less, in a shallow depression over the Gulf of Genoa and Corsica lying over our Islands, France and the North Sea all day.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Wednesday 7<sup>th</sup> January*. 1891.  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Sea. (0 to 9.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.		
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Dirce.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dirce.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Max.	Min.			
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.04	-4	0	2	0	30.17	+0.04	-8	-8	+12	2	0	0	*	-2	?	—	
	Hernösand ...	30.30	8	2	0	0	30.33	+0.02	0	0	-19	2	0	0	*	16	0	—	
	Stockholm ...	30.45	6	2	0	0	30.45	+0.05	10	9	+6	2	0	0	*	16	3	—	
	Wisby ...	30.34	20	NE	4	0	30.34	+0.10	18	17	-1	E	4	0	*	23	16	—	
	Bodö ...	30.05	37	WNW	4	0	30.10	+0.14	36	33	+6	0	2	0	1	37	32	—	
	Christiansund	30.22	37	SW	4	7	30.19	-0.04	36	34	+1	SE	1	0	4	37	36	—	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.35	31	SE	4	8	30.28	-0.24	33	31	+8	SE	8	0	4	37	18	—	
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	30.36	21	2	0	0	30.38	-0.05	23	22	+5	SE	2	0	2	?	19	—	
	Skagen (The Seaw)	30.39	22	E	2	0	30.33	-0.03	20	19	-2	E	0	0	3	28	19	—	
	Fanö ...	30.34	12	NNE	4	0	30.23	-0.05	13	12	-2	N	4	0	*	19	7	—	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.31	39	W	3	7	30.16	-0.23	38	37	+1	W	1	0	2	40	35	0.13	
	Stornoway ...	30.43	30	2	0	0	30.16	-0.34	39	37	+6	W	4	0	4	39	26	—	
	Wick ...	30.42	27	NW	2	0	30.21	-0.27	28	27	-4	NW	1	0	1	35	20	—	
	Nairn ...	30.45	34	W	1	0	30.25	-0.27	30	28	-2	WNW	1	0	1	35	26	—	
	Aberdeen ...	30.47	27	W	1	0	30.28	-0.24	21	20	-11	WNW	1	0	3	32	21	0.01	
	Leith ...	30.48	30	W	1	0	30.30	-0.22	31	30	-1	W	1	0	*	34	27	—	
	Shields ...	30.49	33	NW	2	0	30.31	-0.19	25	25	-9	WNW	3	0	3	35	22	—	
	Spurn Head ...	30.40	32	NNE	4	0	30.27	-0.14	28	28	-4	WNW	4	0	3	33	28	0.02	
	York ...	30.48	22	N	1	0	30.31	-0.17	21	21	-1	N	1	0	*	31	18	—	
	Loughborough	30.45	27	NNE	3	0	30.34	-0.11	26	25	-1	NW	2	0	*	35	21	—	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.50	34	2	0	0	30.32	-0.23	37	34	+10	2	0	0	0	37	27	—	
	Malin Head ...	30.49	36	SW	2	0	30.29	-0.26	32	32	-3	0	5	0	2	36	31	—	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.53	33	2	0	0	30.33	-0.23	31	28	-2	SWW	4	0	2	35	26	—	
	Belmullet ...	30.53	35	0	2	0	30.27	-0.30	29	29	+1	0	2	0	*	35	26	—	
	Donaghadee ...	30.52	35	W	2	0	30.38	-0.16	26	25	-10	W	2	0	0	39	25	—	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.50	29	N	1	0	30.36	-0.14	28	26	+1	W	2	0	2	32	26	—	
	Holyhead ...	30.51	33	ENE	3	0	30.38	-0.13	30	27	-5	WNW	1	0	2	36	27	—	
	Parsonstown ...	30.53	27	2	0	0	30.39	-0.14	19	18	-11	2	0	0	*	32	17	—	
	Valencia ...	30.49	33	E	1	0	30.35	-0.17	35	32	+2	SE	2	0	2	41	29	—	
	Roche's Point...	30.49	32	NE	3	0	30.41	-0.08	29	28	-3	NNE	1	0	3	37	27	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.48	31	ENE	2	0	30.39	-0.09	26	24	-3	ENE	1	0	1	33	26	—	
	Scilly ...	30.38	33	ENE	5	0	30.33	-0.03	33	30	-1	ENE	4	0	4	35	30	—	
	Prawle Point ...	30.38	30	NE	7	0	30.36	-0.02	23	23	-7	NNE	3	0	2	32	23	—	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.29	30	E	3	0	30.26	-0.02	30	29	-3	E	3	0	3	35	28	0.08	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.36	27	NNE	3	0	30.31	-0.04	26	26	0	NNE	4	0	1	30	23	—	
	Dungeness ...	30.25	28	NE	7	0	30.22	-0.06	28	28	+2	NE	4	0	4	31	25	0.07	
	London ...	30.36	27	NE	7	0	30.29	-0.07	26	24	0	N	1	0	*	31	25	—	
	Oxford ...	30.42	23	NE	2	0	30.34	-0.07	19	19	-5	NNW	1	0	*	29	19	0.03	
	Cambridge ...	30.40	26	NE	1	0	30.30	-0.12	16	15	-11	N	1	0	*	32	15	0.16	
	Yarmouth ...	30.32	31	ENE	7	0	30.24	-0.08	25	25	-5	NNW	3	0	5	31	24	0.04	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.24	24	NE	5	0	30.13	+0.04	24	?	0	NNE	5	0	*	24	?	—	
	Berlin ...	29.54	19	N	3	0	30.00	+0.15	16	16	-8	ENE	3	0	*	28	16	0.08	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.97	-0.05	21	20	-1	N	2	0	*	27	19	—	
	Munich ...	29.93	14	SW	3	0	29.89	-0.04	9	7	-7	0	2	0	*	19	7	0.04	
	The Heider ...	30.30	26	NE	2	0	30.19	-0.07	24	23	-1	NNE	2	0	2	28	23	—	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Cape Gris Nez	29.84	27	NE	6	8	30.20	-0.03	17	17	-6	E	3	0	3	28	17	—	
	Paris ...	30.17	24	N	3	0	30.13	-0.04	21	20	-1	NNW	3	0	*	26	20	—	
	Brest ...	30.24	31	ENE	4	0	30.24	-0.04	30	28	-5	ENE	2	0	3	36	27	—	
	Lorient ...	30.25	30	NE	4	0	30.23	+0.01	25	23	-8	NNE	4	0	2	36	25	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.13	25	NE	6	0	30.10	+0.03	26	26	-3	NNE	5	0	?	37	?	—	
	Belfort ...	?	20	W	1	0	?	?	23	?	-1	W	1	0	*	31	14	—	
	Lyons ...	29.99	19	N	5	0	29.96	-0.03	16	15	-3	N	5	0	*	23	16	—	
	Nice ...	29.59	40	E	3	0	29.54	-0.04	38	30	0	NE	5	0	4	44	36	—	
	Perpignan ...	29.84	34	NW	4	0	29.82	-0.09	25	22	-12	NW	3	0	*	39	24	—	
	Biarritz ...	29.98	33	NE	5	0	30.04	+0.09	19	19	-13	E	4	0	4	39	18	—	
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
PENINSULA.	Lisbon ...	29.67	47	N	5	0	29.90	+0.36	35	30	-15	N	5	0	?	54	34	0.04	



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday 7<sup>th</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup> 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ = forces above 10; →→ = forces 8 to 10;

→→ = forces 5 to 7; →→ = forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

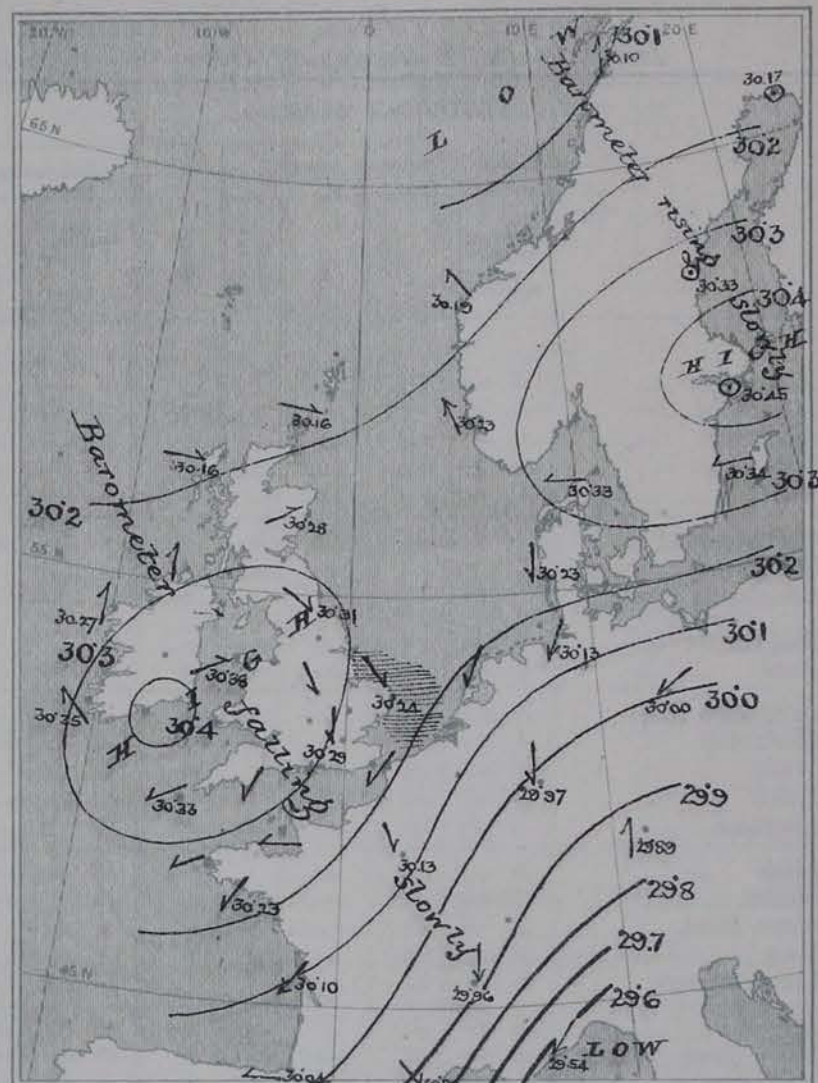
≡ = Rough. ≡ = High.

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	INS.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.926
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.838
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Scilly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

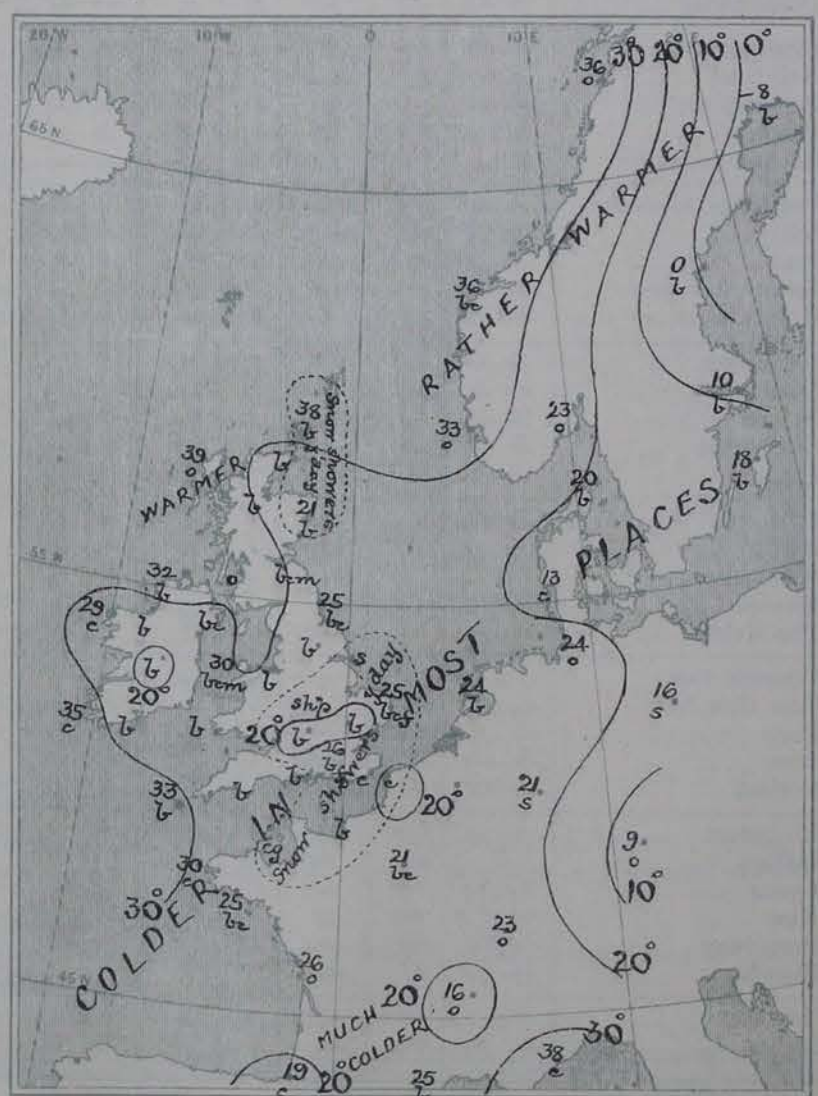
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.8	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 ins. and upwards, in an anticyclone lying over the south of Sweden; 30.3 ins. to 30.4 ins. in another system lying over Ireland and the greater part of England.

Lowest, 29.6 ins. and less, in the south of France.

Gradients slight. Barometer falling at all but the Swedish stations - most in the north and northwest of our Islands.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 39° at Hornsby, 38° at Sumburgh Head and Kiev, 37° at Androsan, 36° at Rode and Christiansund, and 35° at Västana Island.

Lowest, -8° F. at Hafavanda, 0° at Skarsoand, 9° at Munich, 10° at Stockholm, 13° at Tine, and 16° at Cambridge, Berlin, and Lyons.

During the past night the sheltered thermometer has fallen to 15° at Cambridge, 17° at Manchester, 18° at York, and 19° at Oxford.

## WIND

Light or moderate from the W<sup>sw</sup> in Scotland, from the S<sup>sw</sup> in the north of Ireland, and from the SE<sup>sw</sup> in the west of Norway.

NW<sup>sw</sup> over the eastern and central parts of England; NE<sup>sw</sup> over the south of our Islands and the greater part of the Continent; but calm in Sweden.

## WEATHER

Fine in most parts of the United Kingdom and France and also in Sweden, but snow reported at Spurn H. and soft hail at Loughborough.

Dull in Norway, Denmark and Germany, with snow at Berlin and Niesbaden.

Snow fell yesterday at many of our eastern and southern stations.

## SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rather rough at Yarmouth.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The anticyclone over our Islands appears to be breaking up, but the fall in the barometer is not yet of sufficient rapidity to lead to any immediate alteration in the weather. Fog is likely to set in at many of the English stations.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 8<sup>th</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- |   |                  |  |
|---|------------------|--|
| 0 | SCOTLAND NORTH   | SW <sup>sw</sup> and W <sup>sw</sup> winds, freshening; fair to dull and some snow.              |
| 1 | SCOTLAND EAST    | W <sup>sw</sup> and SW <sup>sw</sup> winds, light; fair generally.                               |
| 2 | ENGLAND N.E.     | NW <sup>sw</sup> winds, light; fair generally, but local fogs.                                   |
| 3 | ENGLAND EAST     |  |
| 4 | MIDLAND COUNTIES | N <sup>sw</sup> winds, light; fine at first, but afterwards becoming foggy, hard frost at night. |
| 5 | ENGLAND SOUTH    |  |

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- |    |               |  |
|----|---------------|--|
| 6  | SCOTLAND WEST | Light variable airs; fair generally, but local fogs.                           |
| 7  | ENGLAND N.W.  |  |
| 8  | ENGLAND S.W.  | NE <sup>sw</sup> winds, light; fair generally, but local fogs.                 |
| 9  | IRELAND NORTH | SE <sup>sw</sup> and S <sup>sw</sup> winds, light or moderate; fair generally. |
| 10 | IRELAND SOUTH |  |

### WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

THER: WIND								THER: WIND							
	BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA	SEA		BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA	SEA
Skudesnaes ...	30.43	30	27	ENE	2	0	2	Holyhead ...	30.51	35	32	ENE	4	bc	4
Sumburgh Head ...	30.35	35	39	W	3	C	3	Valencia ...	30.49	40	36	ENE	4	bm	4
Stornoway ...	30.46	34	33	W	2	C	2	Scilly ...	30.36	35	32	ENE	6	bc	4
Aberdeen ...	30.50	31	29	W	1	bc	4	Jersey ...	30.30	31	29	ENE	3	osg	3
Shields ...	30.51	34	34	NW	2	C	4	Dungeness ...	30.25	31	29	NE	6	sg	5
Ardrossan ...	30.52	35	33	NW	1	bc	1	London ...	30.37	31	31	NNE	2	C	8
Malin Head ...	30.52	36	32	S	2	0	1	Yarmouth ...	30.32	31	30	ENE	7	C	6
Mullaghmore ...	30.56	34	31	L	0	cm	1	Rochefort ...							
Belmullet ...	30.55	35	32	S	2	0	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over the greater part of the Islands and France, as well as over Sweden, Finland, and the Baltic Provinces, but slight dry snow in a few localities; dull and changeable elsewhere, with snow in many parts of Central Europe, rain at some Mediterranean stations; snow over Germany and at several of the eastern and southern stations in England later, but not in large quantities; cold fine weather continuing elsewhere.

Temperature very low generally—rises over Norway, fallen elsewhere; strong frost at the majority of the inland stations, but especially severe over northern and central Russia. Morning readings exceeding 50° at Lerina, Palermo, Malta, Cagliari, and some Algerian stations only, and exceeding 40° on most of the Mediterranean coast and in Portugal; below 30° in most other places, 22° to 26° over Central England, France and Germany, 12° at Hermannstadt, 10° at Mennel, 3° at Riga and Moscow, -5° at Petersburg and Uleaborg, and -18° at Kuopio. No change of importance reported later; very cold over the British Islands at night.

Wind W to SW in the north of Scotland and northwest of Norway—strong at Christiansund; nearly calm over Ireland and the west and south of Scotland, NE in almost all other parts of Europe, but variable over the southeastern countries and the Mediterranean. Fresh to a gale on the German coast, strong over the southern parts of the North Sea as a whole, fresh to strong in the Channel. Moderate to strong cyclonic circulation reported over the Mediterranean. No important change later.

Barometer highest 30.5 ins. and more in an anticyclone lying over all the western and northern parts of our Islands, and exceeding 30.4 ins. in a long ridge stretching thence across the North Sea to the southern parts of Norway, Sweden and Finland. Lowest 29.7 ins. to 29.5 ins. in a depression off the southwest coast of Spain, and in another over the northeastern part of the Mediterranean; 29.8 ins. and less, in a secondary system over Hungary, and apparently about 29.9 ins. in others over the White Sea and the northwest of Norway. Falling a little at the northern and northwestern stations later.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Thursday, 8<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 9.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.28	1	Z	0	f	30.34	+17	16	15	+24	SW	4	0	*	-	-13	-	
	Hernösand ...	30.41	12	SW	2	b	30.32	-01	8	8	+8	Z	0	c	*	18	0	-	
	Stockholm ...	30.31	12	Z	0	b	30.10	-25	28	27	+18	ESE	2	S	*	?	3	0.08	
	Wisby ...	30.15	24	E	4	S	30.03	-31	26	25	+8	SE	4	0	*	?	14	0.20	
	Bodö ...	30.08	35	S	2	0	30.00	-10	32	25	-4	E	2	bc	1	36	27	-	
	Christiansund	30.12	31	SE	1	b	29.95	-24	31	29	-5	SE	2	b	3	?	30	-	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.22	27	SE	8	bc	30.04	-19	22	19	-11	SSE	4	b	3	34	21	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.32	17	NE	5	b	30.05	-33	16	16	-7	WNW	6	S	2	23	?	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.14	23	NE	0	0	29.99	-34	21	20	+1	NE	3	0	3	25	19	-	
	Fanö ...	30.07	20	NE	4	0	29.95	-28	21	21	+8	NE	4	0	*	21	12	-	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.01	37	WNW	1	r	29.70	-46	38	36	0	S	8	0	3	41	34	0.06	
	Stornoway ...	29.90	38	SW	6	b	29.55	-61	39	39	0	SW	7	0	6	39	32	0.05	
	Wick ...	30.03	36	SW	1	c	29.67	-54	36	35	+8	S	3	0	2	38	25	-	
	Nairn ...	30.05	29	Z	0	b	29.67	-58	33	32	+3	Z	0	c	1	38	25	-	
	Aberdeen ...	30.10	30	WSW	1	cm	29.79	-49	28	27	+7	S	2	cm	3	31	21	-	
	Leith ...	30.15	31	W	1	b	29.81	-49	32	31	+1	SE	1	bc	*	39	21	-	
	Shields ...	30.15	30	WNW	3	c	29.90	-41	26	26	+1	SW	2	c	3	34	22	-	
	Spurn Head ...	30.06	31	WNW	4	sm	29.96	-31	29	29	-1	SSW	2	om	3	33	28	0.02	
	York ...	30.14	30	WNW	1	b	29.96	-35	25	25	+4	S	1	b	*	31	20	-	
	Loughborough	30.17	32	WNW	2	0	30.01	-33	24	24	-2	E	1	b	*	35	24	-	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.12	38	SW	3	b	29.74	-58	39	39	+2	SSE	4	op	3	40	27	0.03	
	Malin Head ...	30.01	33	S	5	c	29.59	-70	35	34	+3	SSW	4	0	2	35	30	-	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.05	35	S	6	ou	29.63	-70	37	36	+6	SSW	6	cp	4	38	30	0.18	
	Belmullet ...	29.98	40	SSW	7	ou	29.64	-63	40	38	+11	WNW	1	b	*	41	28	0.22	
	Donaghadee ...	30.16	30	SW	2	b	29.76	-62	36	36	+10	S	3	p	1	37	26	0.02	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.19	35	WNW	2	0	29.94	-42	28	27	0	SSE	3	c	3	35	26	-	
	Holyhead ...	30.21	33	WNW	2	b	29.84	-54	38	37	+8	S	5	og	4	40	30	0.05	
	Parsonstown ...	30.15	29	Z	0	b	29.66	-73	35	35	+16	Z	0	0	*	36	19	0.17	
	Valencia ...	30.14	41	SSE	6	ou	29.74	-61	42	41	+7	WNW	2	bc	3	45	35	0.78	
	Roche's Point...	30.22	38	SW	4	b	29.74	-67	43	41	+14	WNW	4	bc	5	43	29	0.40	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.26	34	E	1	b	29.88	-51	38	37	+12	SSW	4	ogp	4	41	25	0.02	
	Scilly ...	30.26	33	NE	1	b	29.93	-40	42	41	+9	SSW	6	0	4	42	31	-	
	Prawle Point ...	30.25	28	N	2	b	30.04	-32	32	30	+9	SSW	4	c	3	37	23	-	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.21	35	WNW	3	cgm	30.09	-17	34	33	+7	W	1	cg	1	34	30	-	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.19	26	N	0	m	30.06	-25	24	24	-2	WNW	1	b	1	31	24	-	
	Dungeness ...	30.08	29	N	3	m	30.01	-21	29	29	+1	N	3	0	2	30	25	0.04	
	London ...	30.15	30	NW	1	bc	30.02	-27	25	24	-1	WNW	1	bf	*	32	25	0.04	
	Oxford ...	30.17	30	NW	2	0	30.04	-30	22	21	+3	W	1	bm	*	32	18	-	
	Cambridge ...	30.15	27	NW	1	S	30.02	-28	27	27	+11	N	1	0	*	30	15	0.21	
	Yarmouth ...	30.13	31	N	1	OS	30.00	-24	29	29	+4	ESE	1	bcv	4	34	24	0.06	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Cuxhaven ...	30.07	24	NZ	5	0	29.97	-16	20	19	-4	S	1	0	*	24	17	-	
	Berlin ...	29.99	16	ESE	2	0	30.00	00	17	17	+1	NE	2	0	*	19	14	-	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.98	+01	19	18	-2	N	1	S	*	25	16	0.04	
	Munich ...	29.83	10	Z	0	S	29.88	-01	12	12	+3	W	4	S	*	14	9	0.04	
	The Helder ...	30.05	27	NNE	1	0	29.99	-20	28	27	+4	WNW	1	0	*	28	23	-	
	Brussels (3 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.03		23	22		ESE	2	?	*	25	22	-	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.06	29	N	5	S	30.00	-20	24	24	+7	SE	4	0	*	32	?	-	
	Paris ...	30.07	22	N	3	C	30.07	-06	18	18	-3	Z	0	0	*	26	17	-	
	Brest ...	30.28	30	ESE	1	S	30.16	-08	37	36	+7	WNW	3	b	3	37	28	-	
	Lorient ...	30.21	30	N	2	bc	30.15	-08	31	28	+6	E	1	b	2	32	?	-	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.11	27	NNE	5	b	30.12	+02	34	33	+8	N	4	0	*	?	19	-	
	Belfort ...	?	21	W	1	c	?	?	25	?	+2	W	2	0	*	31	16	-	
	Lyons ...	29.92	19	N	1	0	30.01	+05	17	15	+1	N	4	0	*	26	16	-	
	Nice ...	29.50	38	NE	4	0	29.54	00	36	32	-2	SE	2	c	3	41	36	-	
	Perpignan ...	29.82	28	NW	6	b	29.89	+07	25	22	0	WNW	7	b	*	31	25	-	
	Biarritz ...	30.03	27	E	3	0	30.15	+11	25	22	+6	ESE	2	c	2	39	19	-	
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Lisbon ...	30.15	38	NNE	3	b	30.22	+12	35	30	0	N	3	b	?	41	34	-	



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Thursday 8<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP.

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows shew the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; →→ forces 8 to 10;

→→ forces 5 to 7; →→ forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shewn thus:

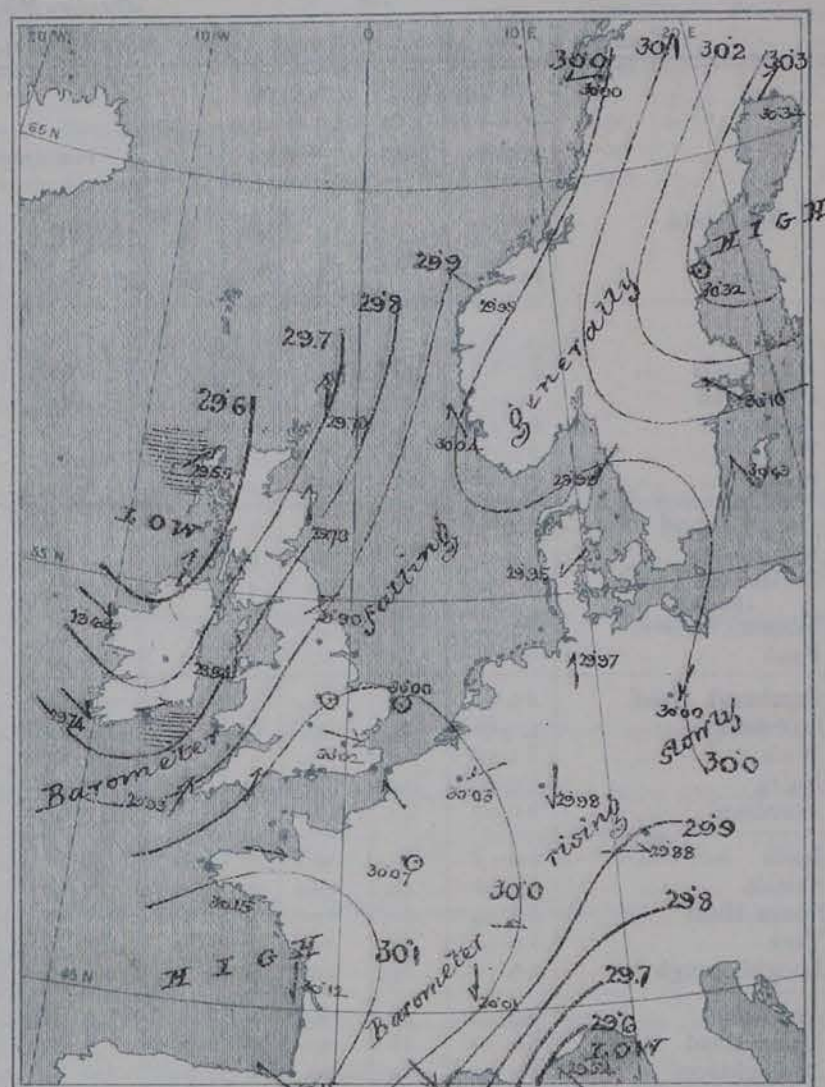
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
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## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

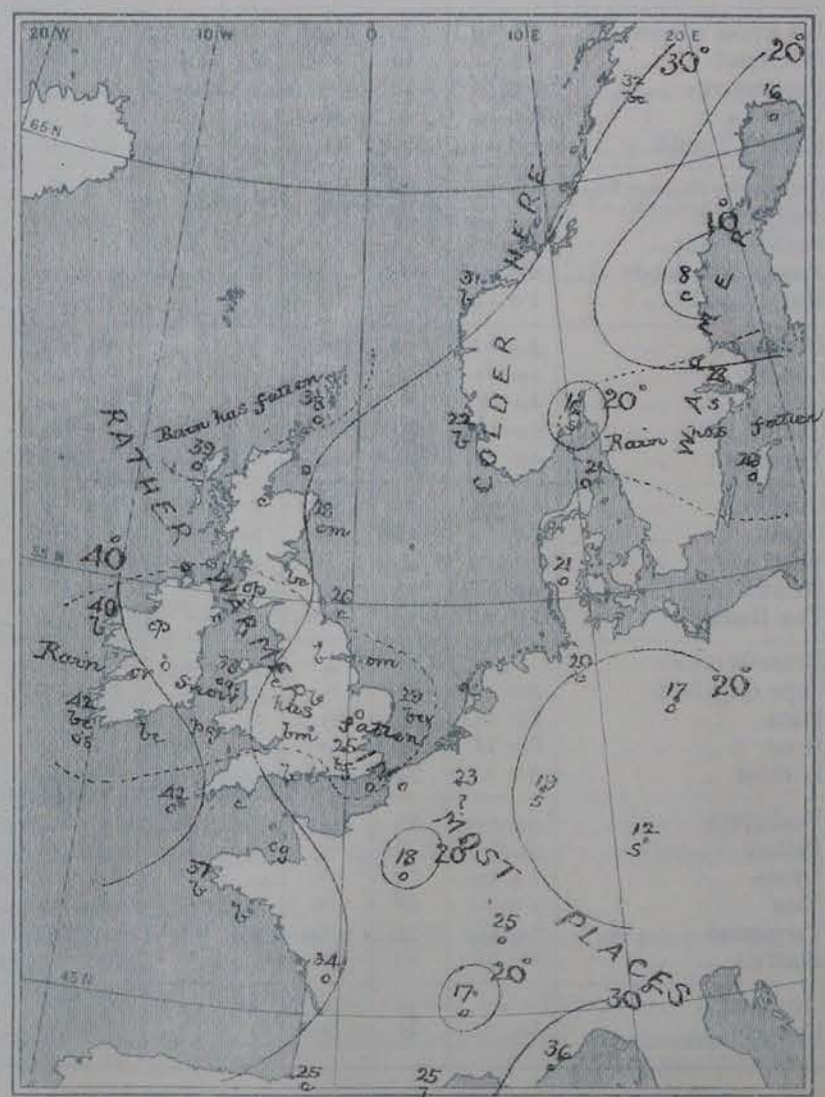
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

## MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m. Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	45.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.6	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.8	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.3 in. and upwards, over the Gulf of Bothnia and also in the south of Portugal.  
 Lowest, 29.6 in. and less, in a depression lying off the west of Scotland, and also in another disturbance lying over the Gulf of Genoa.  
 Gradient moderate over the west and north of our Islands, but slight elsewhere.  
 Barometer falling at all but the French and German stations.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 45° at Rocher Point, 42° at Valerius Island and Scilly, 40° at Belmullet, 39° at Stornoway, and 38° at Lumburg, 11<sup>th</sup> Holyhead, and Rostock.  
 Lowest, 8° at Kermanshah, 12° at Munich, 16° at Kopenhagen, 17° at Berlin and Lyons, and 19° at Wiesbaden.  
 Sharp frost was again experienced over England last night.

## WIND

Moderate to strong from the S<sup>W</sup> at most of our western and northern stations, but light from the W<sup>W</sup> or NW<sup>W</sup> in the south of Ireland.  
 Variable in the southeast of England and also over Germany, the Netherlands, and the greater part of France.  
 Light or moderate from the NE<sup>W</sup> in Denmark, and from the SE<sup>W</sup> in the west of Norway.

## WEATHER

Fair in all the more eastern parts of Great Britain, as well as in Norway, the south of Ireland, and the west and south of France.  
 Dull elsewhere, with showers at some of our western stations, and snow in many parts of Scandinavia and Germany.  
 Snow has fallen at several of the English stations, and heavy rain in the south of Ireland (0.8 in. at Valerius Island).

## SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rough at Stornoway, and rather rough at Rocher Point.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The large "V shaped" depression in the west will probably spread further to the eastward, and occasion some increase of temperature over England, with snow in places. It is, however, at present very doubtful whether the change to milder weather will prove to be permanent.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 9<sup>th</sup> JANY 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

0	SCOTLAND NORTH	S <sup>W</sup> winds, freshening considerably; dull, some snow.
1	SCOTLAND EAST	
2	ENGLAND N.E.	S <sup>W</sup> winds, light or moderate, fair to dull and some snow, temperature rising
3	ENGLAND EAST	Wind backing to the SW <sup>W</sup> or S <sup>W</sup> and temperature rising; fine at first, unsettled later, with some snow.
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

6	SCOTLAND WEST	S <sup>W</sup> winds, strong to moderate, dull, some snow or cold rain.
7	ENGLAND N.W.	
8	ENGLAND S.W.	S <sup>W</sup> to W <sup>W</sup> winds, unsettled, some rain or sleet.
9	IRELAND NORTH	
10	IRELAND SOUTH	W <sup>W</sup> and NW <sup>W</sup> winds, light or moderate, fair generally.

### WARNINGS

The SOUTH CONE was hoisted last evening in districts 6, 9 and 10, but has been lowered this morning in district 10.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

THER: WIND								THER: WIND							
BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA		BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA	
Skudesnaes ...	30.24	31	28	SSE	8	S	4	Holyhead ...	30.29	35	33	WNW	2	csp	2
Sumburgh Head	30.07	39	37	WSW	1	b	2	Valencia ...	30.25	40	36	S	5	om	5
Stornoway ...	30.04	39	36	SW	4	b	4	Scilly ...	30.30	36	32	NE	3	b	4
Aberdeen ...	30.16	30	29	SW	1	cm	3	Jersey ...	30.23	34	32	NE	3	c	3
Shields ...	30.19	32	32	WNW	3	c	3	Dungeness ...	30.15	29	29	NE	2	bc	3
Ardrossan ...	30.21	39	36	WSW	3	b	2	London ...	30.19	32	32	WNW	2	om	*
Malin Head ...	30.11	33	31	S	6	b	3	Yarmouth ...	30.14	34	33	N	2	os	4
Mullaghmore ...	30.15	34	32	ESE	6	c	4	Rochefort ...	30.10	28	28	NNE	5	c	*
Belmullet ...	30.12	34	34	SSW	5	o	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine over the greater part of the United Kingdom as well as in Sweden, central Russia, and the north of France, but snow falling at some of the English stations. Gull elsewhere, with snow in several parts of France, Germany, Austria, and northern Italy, and rain at Lichten, Rome, and Langumaine. Considerable amounts of snow falling later in the east and southeast of England; rain setting in over Ireland at night.

Temperature highest 57° at Malta, 50° at Palermo, 55° at Cagliari and Algiers, and 54° at Nemours; above 50° over the central and southern parts of the Mediterranean generally, but below 40° on its northern shores. Lowest -22° F. at Moscow, -11° at Skienfjor, -8° at Haparanda, -4° at Petersburg, 0° at Helsingfors and +1° at Riga; below the freezing point in most parts of Europe, but several degrees above it in the Shetlands, Hebrides, and west of Norway. Daily maxima below 32° in several parts of England and France, and below 20° at some of the German stations.

Wind light or moderate from between N. and E. over the Baltic, Denmark, Western Germany, the Netherlands, France, Spain, and the extreme south of England. SW<sup>3</sup> to W<sup>4</sup> breezes reported over the northern and northwestern parts of the United Kingdom, and SE winds in Norway, with a gale at Skudesnaes. Calm in Sweden; light and variable over Austria and Russia, moderate to fresh from the S<sup>2</sup> in Algeria and the south of Italy. Strong S<sup>2</sup> winds setting in later in the extreme west and northwest of our Islands, with a gale in the south of Ireland at night.

Barometer highest 30.6 ins. and upwards, over Central Russia; 30.3 ins. to 30.4 ins. over the greater part of Ireland and England, the two systems being connected by a broad col extending across the North Sea, Scandinavia, and the Baltic. Lowest 29.5 ins. and less, in a well marked depression lying over Corsica and Sardinia as well as in a smaller system lying near Algiers. <sup>of barometer</sup> Wind fall taking place later in the west and north of our Islands and high pressure system over Ireland and England dispersing.

## EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**--Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Friday, 9<sup>th</sup> January,* 1891.  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. *R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.						8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.				BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.				SHADE TEMP.			
Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)	Weather.	Sea. (0 to 3.)	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.			
SCANDINAVIA.																			
Haparanda ...	30.20	3	S	2	bc	30.00	- 34	15	15	- 1	S	4	S	*	21	- 4	0.16		
Hernösand ...	29.99	27	NNE	4	S	29.99	- 33	19	18	+ 11	Z	0	S	*	28	1	0.39		
Stockholm ...	29.97	28	SE	2	S	30.02	- 08	25	24	- 3	Z	0	S	*	30	10	0.16		
Wisby ...	29.95	27	ESE	6	S	29.99	- 04	32	31	+ 6	NW	4	S	*	?	21	0.20		
Bodö ...	29.88	21	E	2	b	29.81	- 19	24	22	- 2	E	4	C	2	?	19	-		
Christiansund	29.86	34	NNE	2	b	29.93	- 02	28	26	- 3	ESE	4	b	3	?	27	-		
Skudesnaes ...	29.97	26	SSE	4	0	30.06	+ 02	31	30	+ 9	SSE	4	0	3	?	22	-		
Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.98	18	NNW	5	0	30.08	+ 03	15	15	- 1	NW	2	b	1	18	14	-		
Skagen (The Scaw)	29.97	24	N	2	0	30.09	+ 10	22	21	+ 1	N	1	b	1	27	19	-		
Fanö ...	30.04	20	SE	1	0	30.12	+ 17	22	22	+ 1	SSE	1	0	*	23	12	0.04		
BRITISH ISLANDS.																			
Sumburgh Head	29.65	38	E	3	r	29.85	+ 15	40	39	+ 2	Z	0	0	3	41	38	0.02		
Stornoway ...	29.59	38	Z	0	bc	29.93	+ 38	37	35	- 2	NW	2	C	3	40	34	0.15		
Wick ...	29.64	38	SW	2	bc	29.92	+ 25	37	36	+ 1	NW	2	0	2	38	32	-		
Nairn ...	29.65	34	Z	0	bc	29.92	+ 25	36	34	+ 3	SW	1	C	1	38	26	-		
Aberdeen ...	29.73	35	S	3	or	29.98	+ 19	28	27	0	N	1	bm	3	35	28	0.03		
Leith ...	29.70	35	S	1	0	29.97	+ 16	31	31	- 1	Z	0	bc	*	36	30	-		
Shields ...	29.79	23	S	3	0	29.93	+ 08	31	31	+ 5	SW	2	C	2	33	24	-		
Spurn Head ...	29.88	28	S	4	om	30.05	+ 09	29	29	0	S	4	bm	3	38	27	-		
York ...	29.84	32	S	2	S	30.01	+ 05	31	30	+ 6	S	1	0	*	33	24	0.03		
Loughborough	29.89	31	SSE	2	S	30.04	+ 03	32	30	+ 8	ESE	2	0	*	36	23	0.01		
Ardrossan ...	29.67	38	SE	3	0	30.00	+ 26	35	35	- 4	Z	0	cm	0	40	33	0.13		
Malin Head ...	29.61	36	S	1	C	29.96	+ 37	36	35	+ 1	S	1	C	2	40	34	0.03		
Mullaghmore ...	29.63	37	WSW	3	b	29.99	+ 36	38	35	+ 1	N	1	C	3	41	32	0.18		
Belmullet ...	29.63	38	NW	2	0	30.04	+ 40	39	38	- 1	N	1	C	*	43	36	0.22		
Donaghadee ...	29.64	36	NW	2	b	29.97	+ 22	40	39	+ 4	NNE	3	C	1	41	35	0.03		
Liverpool (Bidston)	29.74	32	SE	4	0	29.97	+ 03	32	31	+ 4	ESE	3	C	3	35	27	0.03		
Holyhead ...	29.67	39	S	5	rmq	29.95	+ 11	37	37	- 1	ESE	1	C	2	40	35	0.28		
Parsonstown ...	29.68	34	Z	0	b	30.03	+ 37	30	29	- 5	Z	0	b	*	41	28	-		
Valencia ...	29.77	42	N	2	bc	30.03	+ 29	42	41	0	N	2	bc	3	47	40	0.20		
Roche's Point...	29.74	41	NW	3	b	30.00	+ 26	37	35	- 6	N	3	b	4	45	34	-		
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.69	38	S	6	r	29.90	+ 02	36	35	- 2	ESE	2	C	3	42	34	0.67		
Scilly ...	29.70	44	NW	3	C	29.83	- 10	40	40	- 2	NW	1	op	6	44	39	0.47		
Prawle Point ...	29.84	39	S	6	r	29.90	- 14	39	39	+ 7	SSE	6	pu	5	41	32	0.10		
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.96	38	ESW	3	bc	29.99	- 10	35	32	- 2	SE	6	cg	4	42	34	-		
Hurst Castle ...	29.91	39	NW	4	0	30.00	- 06	38	36	+ 14	SSW	5	C	3	39	34	0.02		
Dungeness ...	29.99	33	SSW	4	0	30.08	+ 07	27	27	- 2	SSW	3	f	3	35	24	-		
London ...	29.95	31	SSE	1	0	30.07	+ 05	28	27	+ 3	SSE	1	f	*	37	25	-		
Oxford ...	29.91	33	SE	3	0	30.04	- 00	31	31	+ 9	SE	1	cs	*	34	22	-		
Cambridge ...	29.96	26	NW	1	0	30.07	+ 05	25	24	- 2	SE	1	0	*	32	21	-		
Yarmouth ...	29.95	28	S	1	bc	30.09	+ 09	30	30	+ 1	NW	3	bc	4	31	25	-		
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																			
Cuxhaven ...	30.04	22	S	1	0	30.16	+ 19	17	16	- 3	S	1	f	*	23	15	-		
Berlin ...	30.05	15	N	2	0	30.14	+ 14	11	11	- 6	NW	4	0	*	18	10	-		
Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.14	+ 16	13	12	- 6	Z	0	S	*	23	9	-		
Munich ...	29.98	12	N	2	0	30.01	+ 13	11	11	- 1	NW	3	S	*	16	10	0.08		
The Helder ...	30.02	28	NW	1	b	30.16	+ 17	24	23	- 4	S	1	f	1	30	?	-		
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																			
Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.10	+ 10	17	17	- 7	SE	4	bc	*	27	14	-		
Cape Gris Nez	29.98	22	S	4	bc	30.12	+ 05	12	12	- 6	NE	1	bc	*	32	11	-		
Paris ...	30.06	20	SSW	1	bc	30.12	+ 05	12	12	- 6	N	4	0	*	43	30	0.91		
Brest ...	29.88	41	SSW	5	r	29.76	- 40	35	35	- 2	N	4	0	*	43	30	0.91		
Lorient ...	29.97	40	SSW	5	0	29.87	- 28	39	38	+ 8	SSE	5	r	5	41	30	0.24		
Rochefort ...	30.06	33	N	2	0	29.98	- 14	26	25	- 8	E	4	b	*	39	16	-		
Belfort ...	?	17	N	1	0	?	?	12	?	- 13	N	1	f	*	25	3	-		
Lyons ...	30.04	19	N	5	b	30.04	+ 03	12	11	- 5	N	2	bc	*	21	12	-		
Nice ...	29.70	33	SE	4	C	29.69	+ 15	30	28	- 6	ESE	4	bc	3	41	28	0.08		
Perpignan ...	29.88	31	NW	7	0	29.57	- 02	30	29	+ 5	NW	3	b	*	31	?	-		
Biarritz ...	30.08	33	S	3	0	29.91	- 24	26	24	+ 1	NE	3	b	2	37	23	-		
PENINSULA.																			
Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.12	- 20	47	45	+ 12	NW	4	b	?	48	?	0.16		
Lisbon ...	30.22	46	SW	5	b	30.12	- 20	47	45	+ 12	NW	4	b	?	48	?	0.16		



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 9<sup>th</sup> January 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ = forces above 10; →→ = forces 8 to 10;

→→ = forces 5 to 7; →→ = forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

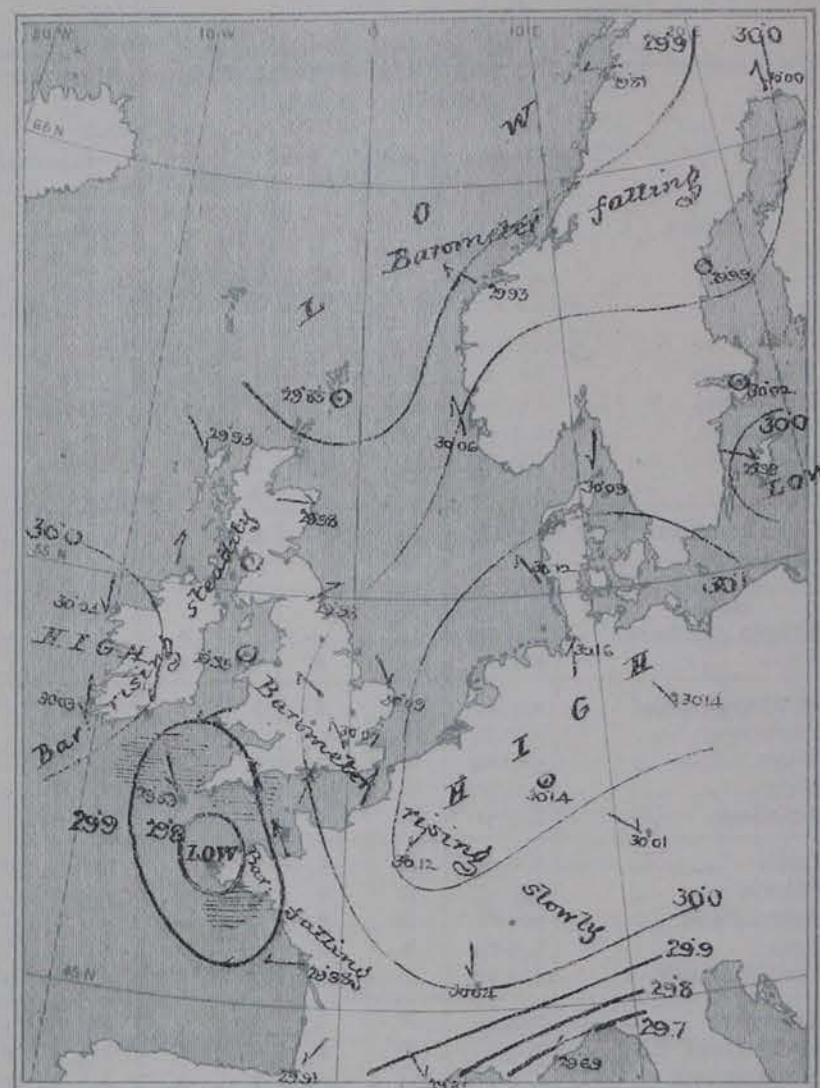
▨ = Rough, ▨ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.856
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

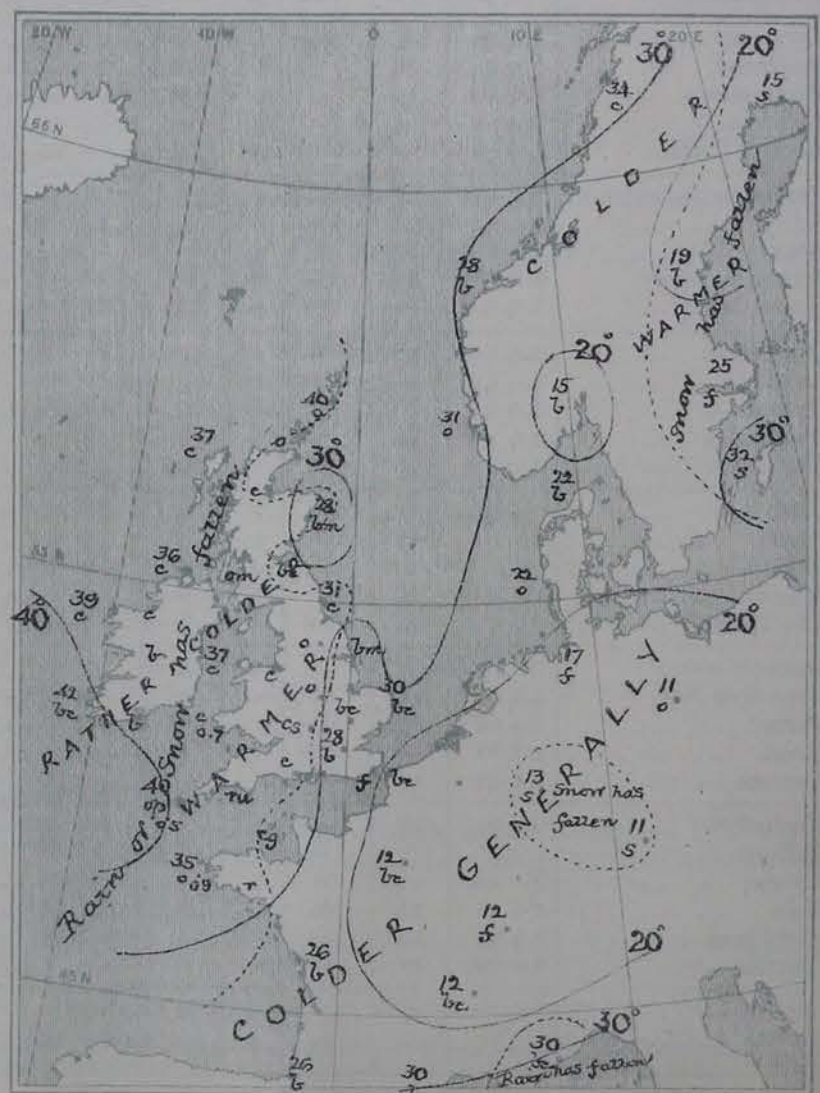
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

## MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
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Donaghadee.....	44.4	34.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	45.5	35.2	38.5	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
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Hurst Castle .....	45.0	38.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
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**NOTE**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.1 in. and upwards, in an anticyclone lying over Denmark, Germany, the Netherlands, and the northeast of France;  
30.0 in. and upwards, in another system which is advancing over Ireland.  
Lowest, 29.7 in. and less, over the Gulf of Genoa, 29.9 in. and less, in a large area lying to the northward of our Islands, and also in an elongated depression extending from the Bristol Channel to the northwest of France.  
Gradients slight and irregular.  
Barometer falling in the west of France and the north of Scandinavia, but rising elsewhere.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 42° at Valencia Island, 40° at Sumburg Ht., Donaghadee, and Lillig, and 39° at Balmullet, Prawle Point, and Lorient.  
Lowest, 11° at Dublin and Munich, 12° at Paris, Belfort, and Lyons, 13° at Maastricht, and 15° at Haparanda and Vaasa.  
Sharp frost again occurred over England last night; at Cambridge the thermometer fell to 21°.

## WIND

S<sup>3</sup> or SE<sup>2</sup> over the greater part of England and the north of France, fresh or strong in force at some of the Channel stations.  
Light from the N<sup>4</sup> in Ireland, and from the NW<sup>4</sup> or W<sup>4</sup> in Scotland.  
NE<sup>3</sup> in the south of France; NW<sup>3</sup> in Germany; variable in Sweden and Denmark; SE<sup>3</sup> in the west of Norway.

## WEATHER

Fine over the greater part of Western Europe, but dull and rainy over the northwest of France and the western parts of the Channel.  
Fog is reported over the Netherlands, and snow at some of the Swedish and German stations.  
Rain or snow fell yesterday in all but the eastern and southeastern parts of our Islands.

## SEA

Moderate to smooth generally, but rather rough at the mouth of the Channel.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression near the mouth of the Channel is apparently moving southeastwards towards France.  
The existence, however, of two high pressure systems; — one to the eastward and the other to the westward of our Islands is favourable for the production of fog over England, and snow is likely to fall in some localities.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 10<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

NW<sup>2</sup> to N<sup>2</sup> winds, light; fair generally.

Same as No 5.

SE<sup>2</sup> to Variable breezes; cloudy, local fogs, some snow.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH



Variable breezes; fair generally, colder.

Variable breezes, finally NE<sup>2</sup>; showery to fair, colder.

N<sup>2</sup> winds, light; fair, frosty.

### WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (  ), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
The North Cone, point upwards (  ), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

		THER:		WIND						THER:		WIND					
	BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA		BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA		
Skudesnaes ...	29.97	24	21	SE	4	b	3	Holyhead ...	29.68	39	38	S	6	rmq	5		
Sumburgh Head ...	29.65	37	37	S	4	o	4	Valencia ...	29.73	44	42	WNW	3	chtp	3		
Stornoway ...	29.56	40	40	SW	3	c	4	Scilly ...	29.73	43	43	S	7	osu	6		
Aberdeen ...	29.72	35	32	S	2	gms	3	Jersey ...	30.02	40	34	SW	2	b	2		
Shields ...	29.81	33	33	SSW	3	o	2	Dungeness ...	29.99	32	31	N	1	m	1		
Ardrossan ...	29.65	39	38	SE	4	T	3	London ...	29.97	37	33	S	1	bcm	*		
Malin Head ...	29.57	38	37	SSW	2	b	2	Yarmouth ...	29.96	31	31	SE	2	bcm	3		
Mullaghmore ...	29.60	39	38	SW	4	cp	3	Rochefort ...	30.07	36	35	WNW	5	bc	*		
Belmullet ...	29.63	43	39	WNW	2	bp	*										

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine in the more eastern parts of Great Britain, as well as in Ireland, Norway, the south of Ireland, and the greater part of France and Spain. Dull elsewhere, with showers at some of our western stations, rain on the Algerian coasts, and snow in many parts of Scandinavia, Germany, Austria and Northern Italy, as well as in Central Russia. Rain or snow falling later in all the more western parts of the United Kingdom - heavily in the southwest of Ireland.

Temperatures highest, 58° at Malta, 56° at Larnaca, 54° at Rome, 53° at Alexandria, and 52° at Palermo; above 45° over the central and southern parts of the Mediterranean, and above 40° in the southwest of our Islands. Lowest -21° F at Moscow, -13° at Kuspio, -12° at St Petersburg, and +5° at Uleaborg; below 20° in most parts of northern and central Europe, - as low as 21° even at Tobolsk; considerably below the freezing point over England, thermometer reaching 36° at Hull, Borough and 37° in London.

Wind moderate to strong from the S<sup>W</sup> in nearly all the more western and northern parts of the United Kingdom, but light from the W<sup>W</sup> or NW<sup>W</sup> in the south of Ireland, variable in the southeast of England, and also over the greater part of Central Europe. Light or moderate from the SE<sup>W</sup> over the Baltic and west of Norway; NE in Denmark and also in Spain. Strong cyclonic circulation reported over Italy the south of France and the adjacent parts of the Mediterranean. S<sup>W</sup> breezes setting in later over the east of England, but wind shifting to the NW<sup>W</sup> in the southwest.

Baromet. highest 30.5 ins: to 30.8 ins: and more in an anticyclone lying over Central Russia; 30.3 ins: and upwards, in another system off the Portuguese coasts. Lowest 29.5 ins: to 29.8 ins: in a V shaped depression lying over the west and north of our Islands; 29.9 ins: and less, in a well marked disturbance lying over Corsica, northern Italy, and the south of France. Former depression subsequently advancing slowly eastwards over the United Kingdom, and becoming less clearly defined.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Saturday, 10<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. *R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 12.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Dir.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dir.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.01	19	Z	0	0	30.06	+ 06	21	21	+ 6	Z	0	0	*	21	?	0.04	
	Hernösand ...	30.09	17	Z	0	0	30.21	+ 22	-4	-5	- 23	Z	0	0	*	27	?	-	
	Stockholm ...	30.14	20	WNW	2	0	30.26	+ 24	4	3	- 21	W	2	0	*	30	?	-	
	Wisby ...	30.07	32	WNW	6	0	30.25	+ 26	26	24	- 6	WNW	4	0	*	32	25	0.08	
	Bodö ...	29.88	31	E	4	0	29.88	+ 07	33	32	+ 9	E	2	0	1	33	?	-	
	Christiansund	29.98	37	SW	6	0	30.11	+ 18	39	36	+ 11	SW	3	0	4	39	?	-	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.07	36	SSE	8	0	30.30	+ 24	39	37	+ 8	SSE	2	0	4	?	30	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.19	18	WNW	2	0	30.32	+ 24	18	18	+ 3	N	2	0	1	18	15	-	
	Skagen (The Seaw)																		
	Fanö ...														*				
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.02	40	Z	0	0	30.15	+ 30	42	41	+ 2	W	3	0	2	46	38	0.03	
	Stornoway ...	30.09	39	W	3	0	30.11	+ 18	44	43	+ 7	SW	0	0	5	44	34	-	
	Wick ...	30.09	33	SW	2	0	30.22	+ 30	37	36	0	S	2	0	2	40	31	0.12	
	Nairn ...	30.15	36	Z	0	0	30.25	+ 33	37	34	+ 1	SW	1	0	1	41	31	-	
	Aberdeen ...	30.17	30	SW	1	bm	30.33	+ 35	23	22	- 5	WSW	1	bm	2	32	23	-	
	Leith ...	30.18	32	W	1	0	30.34	+ 37	28	28	- 3	Z	0	cj	*	36	25	-	
	Shields ...	30.20	31	SSW	1	m	30.42	+ 49	28	27	- 3	SW	1	m	2	36	24	-	
	Spurn Head ...	30.23	31	SW	4	cm	30.45	+ 40	31	29	+ 2	SSW	3	om	3	33	27	-	
	York ...	30.24	31	S	1	bc	30.48	+ 47	30	30	- 1	S	1	0	*	33	28	-	
	Loughborough	30.28	32	SE	1	0	30.51	+ 47	24	24	- 8	SSE	1	om	*	34	21	-	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.22	36	Z	0	bm	30.36	+ 36	41	39	+ 6	S	4	cm	3	41	34	-	
	Malin Head ...	30.19	38	SSW	1	0	30.29	+ 33	35	34	- 1	SSW	3	0	2	41	33	-	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.22	38	WSW	1	0	30.32	+ 33	37	34	- 1	SSW	4	0	3	40	33	-	
	Belmullet ...	30.22	36	S	1	0	30.29	+ 25	38	36	- 1	SSE	3	0	*	44	34	0.01	
	Donaghadee ...	30.22	40	SE	2	bc	30.40	+ 42	31	31	- 9	WSW	2	0	0	46	27	-	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.23	33	SE	2	bc	30.45	+ 48	33	32	+ 1	SSE	1	of	2	36	32	-	
	Holyhead ...	30.22	39	SSW	1	bc	30.43	+ 48	39	39	+ 2	S	2	ogm	2	41	37	0.21	
	Parsonstown ...	30.24	31	Z	0	0	30.39	+ 36	26	25	- 4	Z	0	0	*	32	22	-	
	Valencia ...	30.25	40	Z	0	bv	30.41	+ 38	42	39	0	ESE	1	bc	2	46	33	-	
	Roche's Point...	30.24	37	NNE	3	0	30.45	+ 45	32	31	- 5	N	1	0	3	45	29	-	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.19	41	SE	3	0	30.45	+ 55	40	39	+ 4	SE	3	0	3	41	35	0.01	
	Scilly ...	30.11	43	E	4	cp	30.42	+ 59	42	40	+ 2	ESE	4	bc	5	45	40	0.14	
	Prawle Point...	30.21	38	SE	3	0	30.51	+ 60	36	34	- 3	ENE	1	og	4	39	24	0.01	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.20	33	E	3	0	30.50	+ 51	26	24	- 9	E	1	bm	1	35	25	-	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.25	32	SE	4	0	30.52	+ 52	24	23	- 14	NE	3	m	3	39	23	-	
	Dungeness ...	30.17	27	ESE	2	0	30.48	+ 40	15	15	- 12	N	2	m	1	28	12	-	
	London ...	30.29	25	ESE	1	bm	30.53	+ 46	15	14	- 13	Z	0	f	*	34	15	-	
	Oxford ...	30.34	23	E	1	0	30.54	+ 50	22	22	- 9	SE	1	0	*	35	21	-	
	Cambridge ...	30.31	18	Z	0	0	30.53	+ 46	19	19	- 6	S	1	0	*	32	15	-	
	Yarmouth ...	30.28	27	SSW	1	bc	30.47	+ 38	23	23	- 7	W	2	bm	3	31	20	-	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.35	16	Z	0	f	30.46	+ 30	13	12	- 4	S	1	f	*	17	7	-	
	Berlin ...	30.26	16	NW	3	0	30.38	+ 24	22	22	+ 11	NW	3	0	*	22	11	-	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.35	+ 21	19	18	+ 6	N	2	0	*	28	13	-	
	Munich ...	30.02	12	Z	0	S	30.12	+ 11	11	11	0	N	1	0	*	16	10	0.08	
	The Helder ...	30.32	28	WSW	1	0	30.46	+ 30	30	29	+ 6	WNW	1	0	1	30	23	-	
	Brussels (8 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.47	+ 37	21	20	-	NE	2	0	*	26	16	-	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.26	19	SE	2	0	30.47	+ 37	27	27	+ 10	N	3	m	3	27	14	-	
	Paris ...	30.19	20	N	2	0	30.38	+ 26	18	17	+ 6	N	3	0	*	25	12	-	
	Brest ...	30.08	35	SE	4	0	30.37	+ 61	26	26	- 9	E	1	0	3	41	23	-	
	Lorient ...	30.16	30	E	4	bc	30.47	+ 60	23	21	- 16	ENE	3	0	4	41	21	0.35	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.09	28	E	4	0	30.31	+ 33	21	20	- 5	ENE	5	0	*	34	16	-	
	Belfort ...	?	14	E	1	bc	?	?	17	?	+ 5	E	1	bc	*	18	7	-	
	Lyons ...													*					
	Nice ...	29.63	35	NE	4	0	29.76	+ 07	33	32	+ 3	ENE	4	0	*	37	?	0.08	
	Perpignan ...	29.80	36	NW	5	0	29.46	+ 09	31	27	+ 1	NW	4	0	*	39	29	-	
	Biarritz ...	30.00	34	E	3	0	30.19	+ 28	17	14	- 9	E	3	bc	4	39	14	-	



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 10<sup>th</sup> January 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→→→ forces above 10; →→→ forces 8 to 10;

→→→ forces 5 to 7; →→→ forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

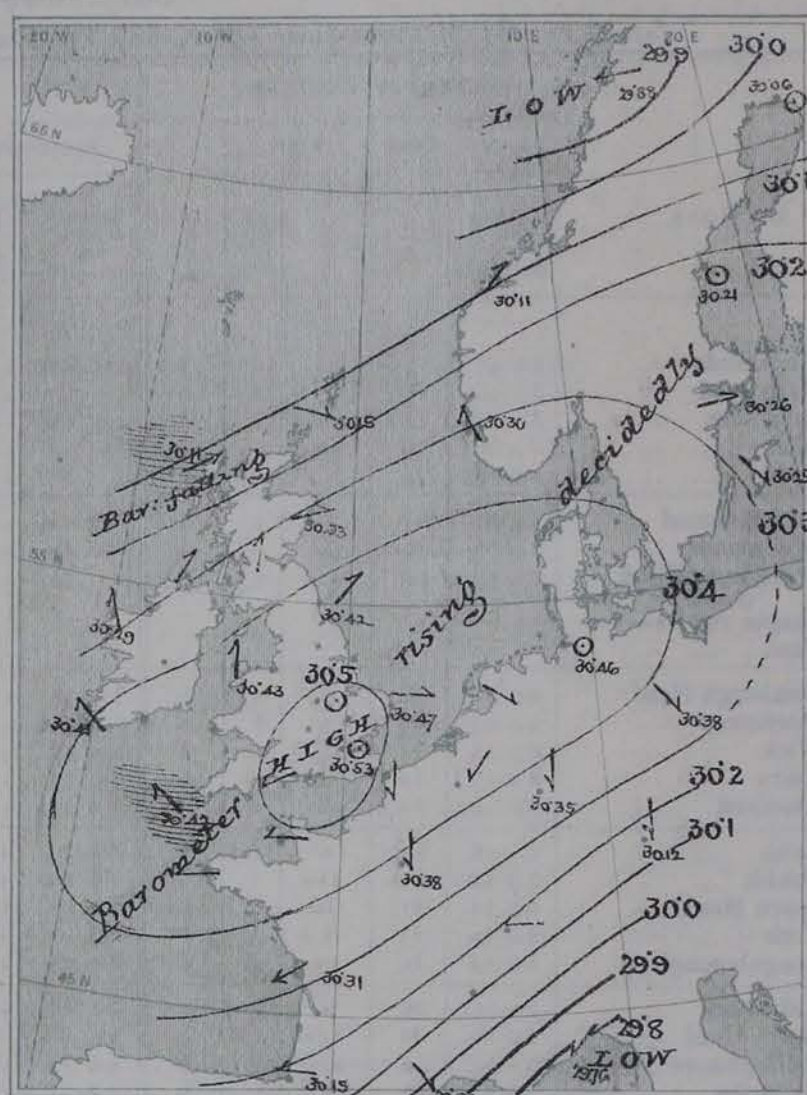
≡ = Rough. ≡ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 29 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.856
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.935
Scilly	29.959
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.005
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER**—is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

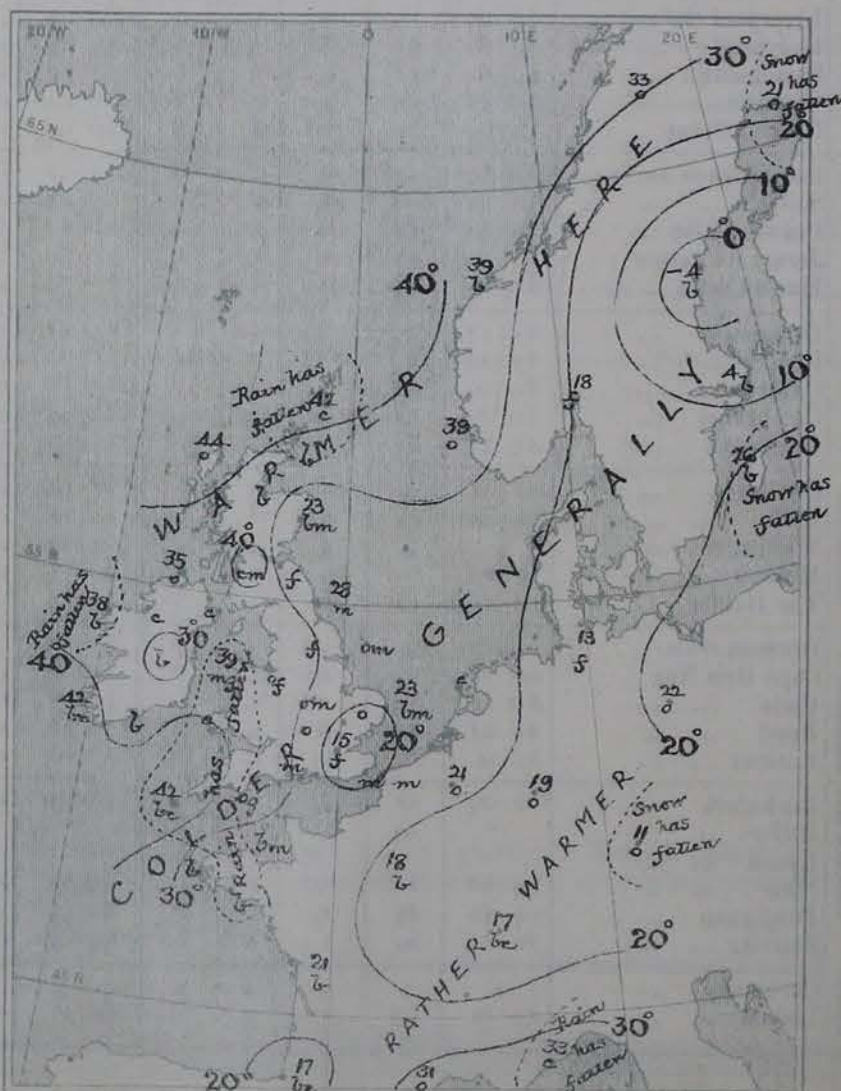
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.1 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.0	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.09
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.1	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.8	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	37.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.32
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	40.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	0.89
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke .....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.9	46.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.2	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.1	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.3	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

**NOTE**—The Temperature means are for the 29 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.5 ins. and upwards, over the central, southern, and southeastern parts of England, 30.3 ins. and upwards over nearly the whole of our Islands with the North Sea, Denmark, the Netherlands, and northern parts of France and Germany.  
 Lowest, 29.8 ins. and less, over the Gulf of Genoa; 29.5 ins. and less, in the northwest of Norway.  
 Gradient rather steep in the south of France, but slight elsewhere.

## TEMPERATURE

Barometer rising generally, but inclined to fall at Stromsøe.  
 Highest, 44° at Stromsøe and Dublin, 42° at Dunblair, 41° at Seilly, 40° at Pembroke, and 39° at Christianund, Shetland and Holyhead.  
 Lowest, -4° F at Helsingfors, +4° at Stockholm, 11° at Munich, 13° at Ruxhaven, and 15° in London and at Dungeness.  
 In the course of the night the sheltered thermometer has fallen to 9° at Helsingfors, 12° at Dungeness, 15° in London and at Cambridge.  
 On the grass the minima were as low as 6° at Helsingfors and 8° in London.

## WIND

SW<sup>3</sup> over the northern parts of the United Kingdom; light in force generally, but strong in the Firths.  
 SE<sup>3</sup> on our southwest coast, NE<sup>3</sup> over the Channel, France, and the Netherlands, N<sup>3</sup> in Germany, variable in Scandinavia.

## WEATHER

Fair over the greater part of Western Europe, but foggy at many of the English stations, and dull in Germany.  
 Slight rain fell yesterday at some of the southwestern and extreme northern stations, and snow in parts of France and Germany.

## SEA

Slight or smooth generally, but rather rough at Stromsøe and Seilly.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

There are at present no signs of any change in the weather. A depression is probably about to skirt our extreme northern coasts, but this is not likely to influence the weather over England.

# FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 11<sup>th</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

SW<sup>4</sup> winds, fresh or strong; fair to dull and some rain.  
 SW<sup>4</sup> winds, light or moderate; fair generally, but local fogs.  
 Variable breezes, finally SW<sup>4</sup>; fair generally, but local fogs. Hard frost tonight.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

S<sup>3</sup> and SW<sup>4</sup> winds, light or moderate; fair generally, but local fogs.  
 SE<sup>4</sup> winds, light or moderate; fair generally, but local fogs.  
 SE<sup>4</sup> and S<sup>4</sup> winds, light to fresh; fair generally.

## WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA			BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.						D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.11	34	32	SSW	6	o	4			Holyhead ...	30.09	40	39	SSW	1	2
Sumburgh Head ...	29.94	41	40	Z	0	f	2			Valencia ...	30.15	46	42	NE	3	3
Stornoway ...	30.03	42	41	W	2	b	3			Scilly ...	29.99	45	43	NE	4	6
Aberdeen ...	30.04	42	30		1	b m	2			Jersey ...	30.10	35	32	SE	5	4
Shields ...	30.09	35	35	SSW	2	m	2			Dungeness ...	30.17	27	27	SSW	3	2
Ardrossan ...	30.10	38	34	Z	0	o	0			London ...	30.19	33	30	E	1	*
Malin Head ...	30.10	41	40	SSW	1	b	2			Yarmouth ...	30.19	31	31	SSW	3	4
Mullaghmore ...	30.12	43	41	Z	0	c	3			Rocheport ...	30.03	31	31	E	4	*
Belmullet ...	30.13	44	42	S	2	b	*									

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine and bright over Scandinavia, the east of England, and west of Ireland, as well as on most parts of the Spanish coast; dull elsewhere, with fog over the Netherlands and neighbouring parts of Germany, snow at many of the German, Austrian, and southern French stations, rain over the northern parts of the Mediterranean, and also over and about the mouth of the English Channel. Rain ceasing in latter district later; snow falling in some widely separated districts.

Temperatures still very low; morning readings exceeding 50° on the shores of the Adriatic, and exceeding 40° on the southern shores of the Mediterranean and on the Atlantic coasts of Spain and Portugal only. Sharp frost over our island districts and hard frost still holding over the Continent. Lowest values (1) -17° F at Moscow, -2° at Archangel, +10° at St. Petersburg, 15° at Uleaborg, and 15° at Horno and; (2) 11° at Munich and Berlin, 12° at Vienna, under Paris, and Lyons, 15° at Athens. Very cold all day, and frost becoming severe again over England at night.

Wind mainly SE to S over Russia, Finland, and England - moderate to strong on the eastern shores of the Baltic and at our own stations; mainly N in Ireland and NW in Portugal. Cyclonic circulation of moderate to strong breezes over the Mediterranean and Adriatic; very light and variable winds elsewhere. Becoming very light and anticyclonic over the British Islands towards night.

Barometer highest 30.9 ins. to 30.1 ins. in a large anticyclone over Russia, and 30.1 ins. to 30.0 ins. in a secondary system over north Germany and the Netherlands. Lowest 29.9 ins. and less, over the Shetlands and off the northwest of Norway, 29.8 ins. and less, in a small depression at the mouth of the English Channel, 29.6 ins. to 29.5 ins. and less, in a complete depression over the Adriatic and eastern parts of the Mediterranean. Depression near Brest deepening later and new anticyclone forming immediately over our Islands.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.  
The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for Sunday 11<sup>th</sup> January 1891.  
Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 9.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.12	21	SW	2	b	29.81	- .25	27	27	+ 6	SSW	6	0	*	?	12	—	
	Hernösand ...	30.27	1	Z	0	b	29.89	- .32	27	27	+ 31	S	8	c	*	?	-11	—	
	Stockholm ...	30.43	9	Z	0	b	30.26	00	16	16	+ 12	Z	0	f	*	23	3	—	
	Wisby ...	30.27	26	NNW	4	c	30.34	+ .09	27	26	+ 1	SW	4	0	*	28	21	—	
	Bodö ...	29.73	43	SW	7	0	29.20	- .68	42	41	+ 9	SW	8	r	4	43	32	0.05	
	Christiansund	29.96	42	SW	3	c	29.60	- .51	44	42	+ 5	SW	8	r	4	45	39	0.04	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.38	40	SSE	6	0	30.12	- .18	42	41	+ 3	SSW	6	r	5	?	39	0.28	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.40	26	S	2	f	30.11	- .21	34	33	+ 16	SW	5	0	3	?	18	—	
	Skagen (The Seaw)	30.43	31	WNW	1	f	30.26	- .06	34	34	- 1	NW	3	0	3	36	27	—	
	Fanö ...	30.56	32	W	2	m	30.49	+ .16	31	31	+ 8	WSW	3	b	*	32	23	—	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.02	43	SW	4	0	29.84	- .31	47	47	+ 5	W	7	r	6	47	42	0.23	
	Stornoway ...	30.02	43	SW	9	0	29.94	- .12	50	50	+ 6	SW	8	r	6	50	40	0.10	
	Wick ...	30.10	40	S	2	0	30.03	- .19	45	43	+ 8	SW	4	0	3	45	35	0.03	
	Nairn ...	30.15	41	WSW	4	c	30.09	- .16	46	43	+ 9	WSW	5	0	4	46	36	—	
	Aberdeen ...	30.26	36	S	4	cq	30.17	- .16	44	41	+ 21	SW	3	tg	3	45	23	0.13	
	Leith ...	30.37	37	W	3	bc	30.33	- .01	43	40	+ 5	W	5	c	*	43	27	—	
	Shields ...	30.47	34	SW	1	f	30.43	+ .01	37	35	+ 9	SSW	2	c	2	38	26	—	
	Spurn Head ...	30.54	31	S	1	bm	30.58	+ .13	30	29	- 1	SSW	3	bm	3	36	28	—	
	York ...	30.55	30	S	1	b	30.58	+ .10	26	26	- 4	S	1	bc	*	32	22	—	
	Loughborough	30.59	26	ENE	1	b	30.67	+ .16	19	19	- 5	NNW	1	bm	*	36	19	—	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.38	43	SE	3	0	30.40	+ .04	44	43	+ 3	SW	4	0	4	44	39	—	
	Malin Head ...	30.27	37	SSW	5	c	30.27	- .02	36	35	+ 1	SSW	6	og	3	38	31	—	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.34	41	SSW	5	ogm	30.24	+ .02	45	42	+ 8	SSW	6	og	4	45	36	—	
	Belmullet ...	30.29	44	SSW	6	0	30.35	+ .06	46	45	+ 8	SW	5	0	*	47	36	—	
	Donaghadee ...	30.43	38	SW	2	c	30.45	+ .05	40	39	+ 9	W	2	c	0	46	31	0.01	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.54	35	S	1	b	30.60	+ .15	29	28	- 4	SSE	2	bc	2	38	28	—	
	Holyhead ...	30.51	39	S	3	c	30.55	+ .12	42	41	+ 3	SSW	5	omg	4	42	38	—	
	Parsonstown ...	30.43	35	Z	0	bc	30.49	+ .10	40	39	+ 14	Z	0	c	*	42	25	—	
	Valencia ...	30.43	46	SSE	4	om	30.51	+ .10	48	45	+ 6	SSE	5	bc	4	48	39	—	
	Roche's Point...	30.49	46	SSW	5	c	30.54	+ .09	45	43	+ 13	SW	5	bc	4	46	32	0.01	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.44	40	SSW	3	bc	30.63	+ .18	41	38	+ 1	S	3	bc	4	42	37	—	
	Scilly ...	30.50	40	SSE	4	c	30.59	+ .17	40	38	- 2	E	3	b	4	43	36	—	
	Prawle Point ...	30.60	35	NNW	1	c	30.65	+ .15	31	31	- 5	N	3	b	2	38	29	—	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.58	36	NNE	3	cgm	30.62	+ .12	35	32	+ 9	ENE	4	b	3	36	26	—	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.61	31	ENE	1	m	30.68	+ .16	26	26	+ 2	ENE	3	m	1	38	22	—	
	Dungeness ...	30.54	26	N	2	m	30.64	+ .16	29	29	+ 14	E	4	b	3	34	14	—	
	London ...	30.61	22	Z	0	om	30.71	+ .18	22	21	+ 7	Z	0	f	*	31	14	—	
	Oxford ...	30.65	19	SW	1	f	30.71	+ .17	13	13	- 9	Z	0	f	*	33	12	—	
	Cambridge ...	30.63	21	Z	0	b	30.70	+ .17	21	21	+ 2	SW	1	0	*	34	7	—	
	Yarmouth ...	30.57	27	WNW	1	bf	30.65	+ .18	24	24	+ 1	WNW	2	bf	2	29	19	—	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.52	21	SW	1	f	30.68	+ .22	20	19	+ 7	SW	1	f	*	24	13	—	
	Berlin ...	30.54	22	NNW	3	0	30.65	+ .27	23	23	+ 1	NNW	2	f	*	23	19	—	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.64	+ .24	13	12	- 6	Z	0	0	*	27	12	—	
	Munich ...	30.32	18	Z	0	s	30.48	+ .36	19	19	+ 8	E	2	0	*	19	10	0.12	
	The Helder ...	30.63	23	S	1	f	30.69	+ .23	15	18	- 12	S	1	f	1	32	18	—	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.67	+ .20	12	12	- 9	E	4	b	*	26	12	—	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.53	31	NE	4	m	30.71	+ .24	19	19	- 8	NNE	3	b	3	36	16	—	
	Paris ...	30.45	27	NNE	3	bc	30.57	+ .19	15	15	- 3	N	1	b	*	32	14	—	
	Brest ...	30.62	31	E	2	b	30.58	+ .21	34	31	+ 8	ENE	3	b	2	37	27	—	
	Lorient ...	30.54	31	NE	3	s	30.51	+ .04	33	32	+ 10	ENE	4	b	2	33	23	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.36	28	NNE	6	b	30.42	+ .11	24	23	+ 3	NE	5	0	?	31	18	—	
	Belfort ...	30.13	16	E	2	bc	?	?	23	?	+ 6	E	2	bc	*	25	12	—	
	Lyons ...	30.20	18	NNW	3	b	30.47	+ .37	14	13	- 4	Z	0	b	*	21	?	—	
	Nice ...	29.94	38	NE	3	b	30.13	+ .37	43	34	+ 10	NE	5	c	4	43	33	—	
	Perpignan ...	30.13	27	NW	6	0	30.26	+ .30	27	24	- 4	W	3	bc	*	31	25	—	
	Biarritz ...	30.25	31	NE	5	0	30.33	+ .14	28	24	+ 11	E	3	0	3	36	17	—	
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.39	+ .08	?	42	?	NE	7	0	6	48	37	—	
Lisbon ...	30.24	42	NE	5	b	30.21	+ .08	36	31	- 8	NNE	5	b	?	48	36	—		

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 4.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on 11<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

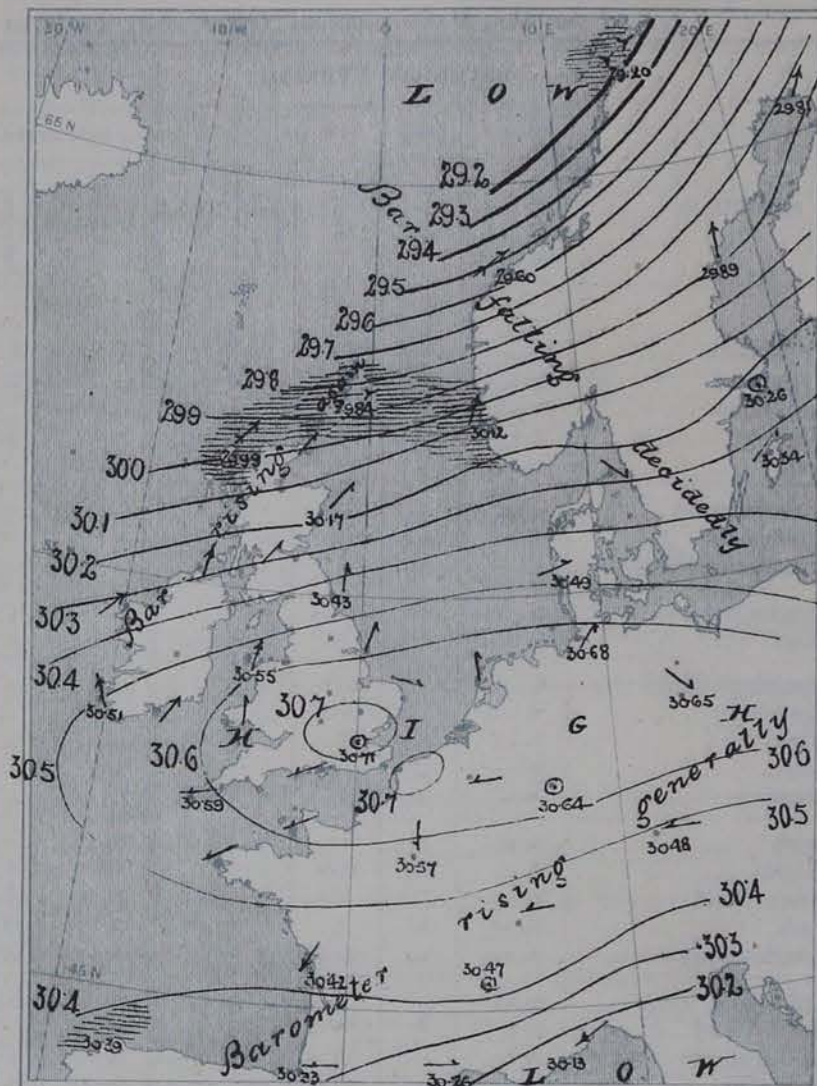
— Rough. — High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.875
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.856
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

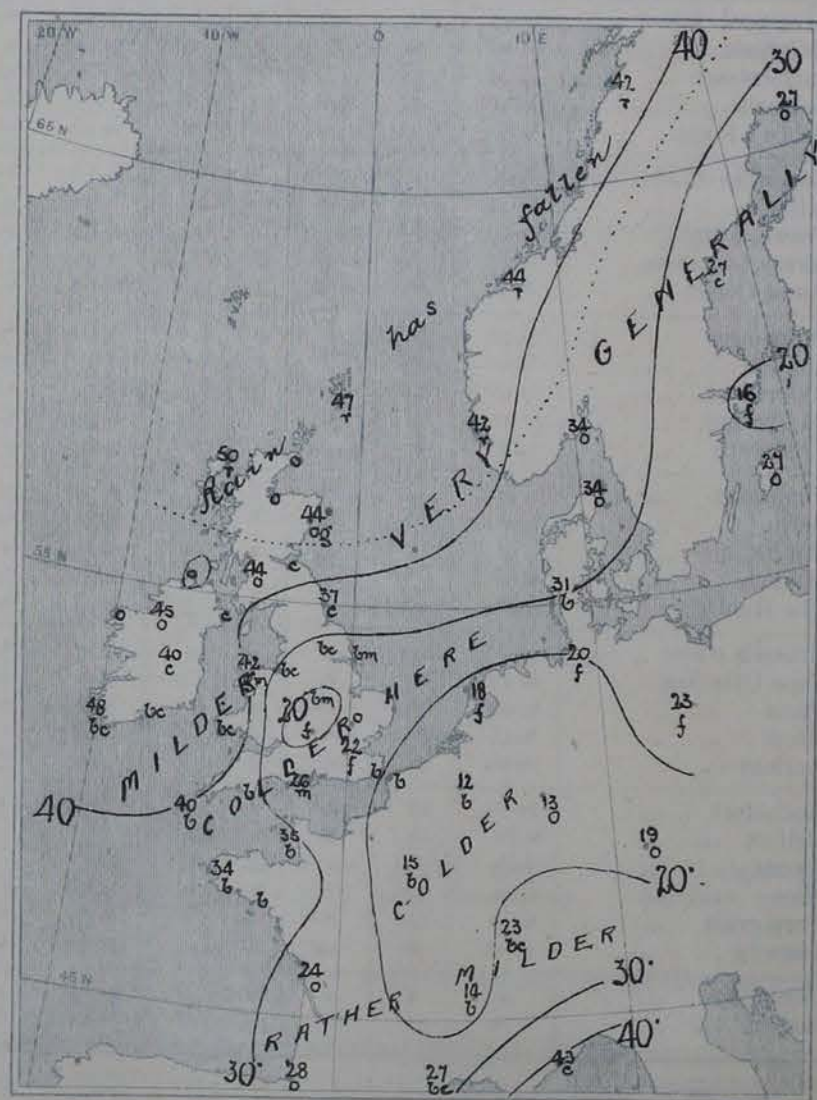
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

## MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.6	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee .....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead.....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.60
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.0	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.0	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.06
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 in: to 30.7 in: in an anticyclone lying over the greater part of England, Ireland, France, Germany, and the south of Denmark.

Lowest, 29.2 in: and less, in a depression lying off the northwest of Norway.

Gradients rather steep over Scandinavia, Scotland and northern parts of North Sea, but slight elsewhere. Barometer falling quickly in Scandinavia.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Tromsø, 48° at Valencia Island, 47° at Lumburg, 46° at Kain and Aberdeen, and 45° at Misk, Mullaghmore and Rockabill.

Lowest, 12° at Brussels, 13° at Oxford and Wiesbaden, 14° at Lyons, 15° at Paris, 16° at Stockholm and 18° at the Vilder.

The daily maxima registered yesterday were below 32° in many parts of England.

## WIND

SW over Scandinavia, the northern parts of the North Sea and all the more northern parts of the United Kingdom, strong to a gale in the north of Scotland and the west of Norway. Light or moderate from the NE<sup>W</sup> or E<sup>W</sup> over France, the Netherlands, and the south of England.

## WEATHER

Rainy in the Shetlands, Hebrides, and the west of Norway, dull over Scotland and Scandinavia generally, as well as in the southeast of France.

Fine in most other localities, but foggy over the Netherlands, North Germany, and the southeast of England.

Since yesterday morning rain has fallen at some of our extreme western and northern stations.

## SEA

Rough off the north of Scotland, and rather rough off the west of Norway, but moderate to smooth elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 12<sup>th</sup> Jan: 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

### FORECASTS.

NONE ISSUED

### DISTRICTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

### FORECASTS.

NONE ISSUED

### WARNINGS

The SOUTH CONE has been hoisted this morning in districts 0, 1, 6 and part of 9.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.39	39	38	ESE	2	o	3	Holyhead ...	30.48	41	41	S	3	bc	2
Sumburgh Head ...	30.09	43	42	S	3	c	3	Valencia ...	30.42	46	42	SSE	4	ov	4
Stornoway ...	30.08	44	42	SW	8	o	6	Scilly ...	30.50	42	41	SSE	4	c	4
Aberdeen ...	30.31	35	33	S	3	cm	2	Jersey ...	30.56	35	32	ENE	2	b	2
Shields ...	30.46	39	32	SW	1	f	2	Dungeness ...	30.52	29	28	N	2	b	1
Ardrossan ...	30.39	43	42	SE	3	cm	3	London ...	30.57	31	30	Z	0	f	3
Malin Head ...	30.20	38	35	S	5	o	2	Yarmouth ...	30.53	29	27	WNW	2	cm	3
Mullaghmore ...	30.34	38	36	SW	5	c	3	Rochefort ...	30.32	29	28	NE	5	b	2
Belmullet ...	30.28	43	41	SSE	5	o	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine and bright over the Spanish Peninsula and the western and central parts of France, as well as over Ireland, many parts of Scotland, and in some parts of Norway; dull elsewhere, foggy in London and at Copenhaven. Snow falling over the Baltic Provinces and in Northern Austria, rain at Naples, Malta, and Algiers. Much rain over Algeria and Central Italy later, smaller quantities in the north of our Islands; fog prevalent in London and many other localities.

Temperature changing very irregularly; fallen fast over England, and also in many parts of Italy. Morning readings as low as (1) -1° F. at Moscow, and +14° to 25° at the other Russian stations; (2) 7° at Münster, 11° at Munich, and 17° to 21° over the greater part of France; (3) 15° at Dungeness and in London, 19° at Cambridge, 22° at Oxford, 24° at Loughborough, and 26° at Harrowden. Highest 42° to 44° in the Shetlands, Hebrides, and Portugal, 42° at Valencia Island and Scilly, 50° at Malta, and 52° at Brindisi only. Rising decidedly in Ireland, Scotland and Norway later, remaining very cold over England and the Continent.

Wind SE<sup>3</sup> to S<sup>3</sup>, moderate, on our western coasts, variable from the SE<sup>2</sup> in the west of Norway; light N<sup>1</sup> over the Baltic and Germany, as well as over the Spanish Peninsula. A cyclonic circulation of light to moderate breezes prevalent over the Mediterranean. S<sup>1</sup> wind increasing over Ireland and the west of Scotland later, and strong SW winds setting in over Norway.

Barometer highest, 30.7 ins. to 30.3 ins. in an anticyclone over Central Russia; 30.5 ins. and more to 30.3 ins. in another over Ireland, England, France, the North Sea, Denmark, and North Germany. Lowest 29.8 ins. to 29.6 ins. over the Mediterranean, 30.1 ins. to 29.9 ins. over the northern half of Norway. Falling decidedly on our extreme northwestern coasts, and in the north of Norway later, rising over England and the Continent.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Monday, 16<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. *R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

H. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																
LONDON, 25, Abchurch Lane.																
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# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 12<sup>th</sup> January 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

— forces above 10: — forces 8 to 10:

— forces 5 to 7: — forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

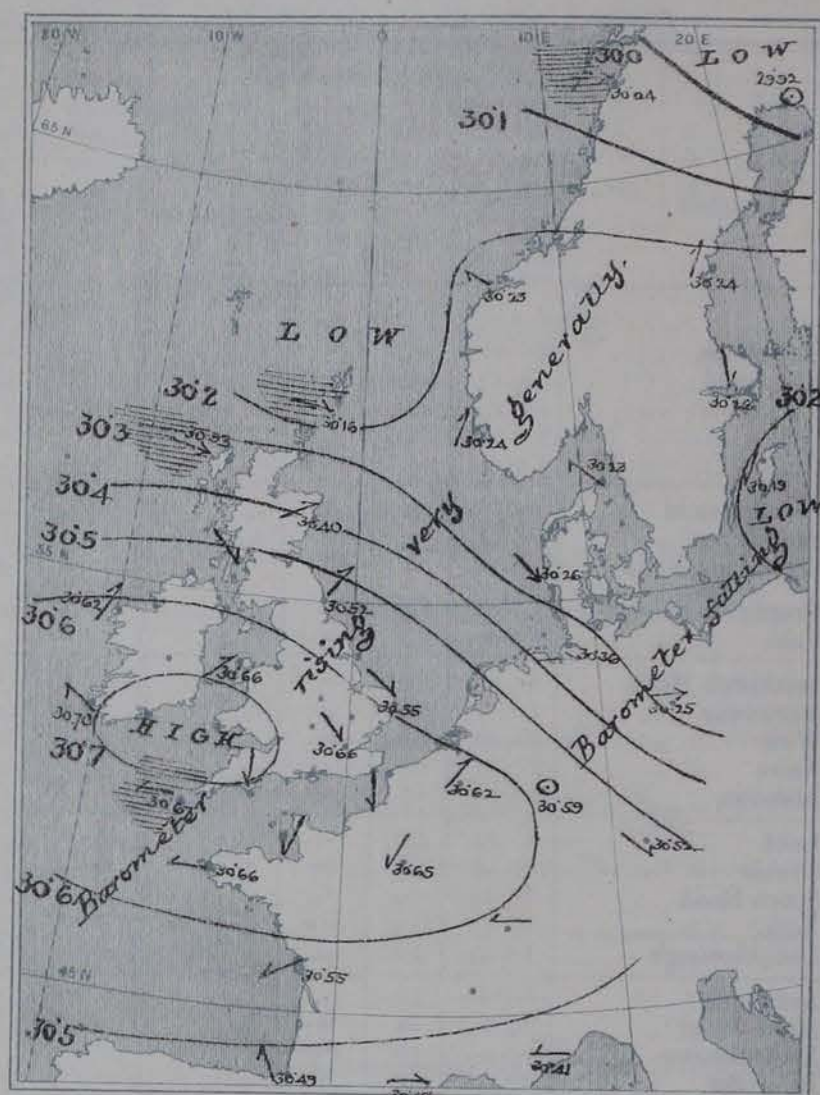
— Rough. — High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Sally	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

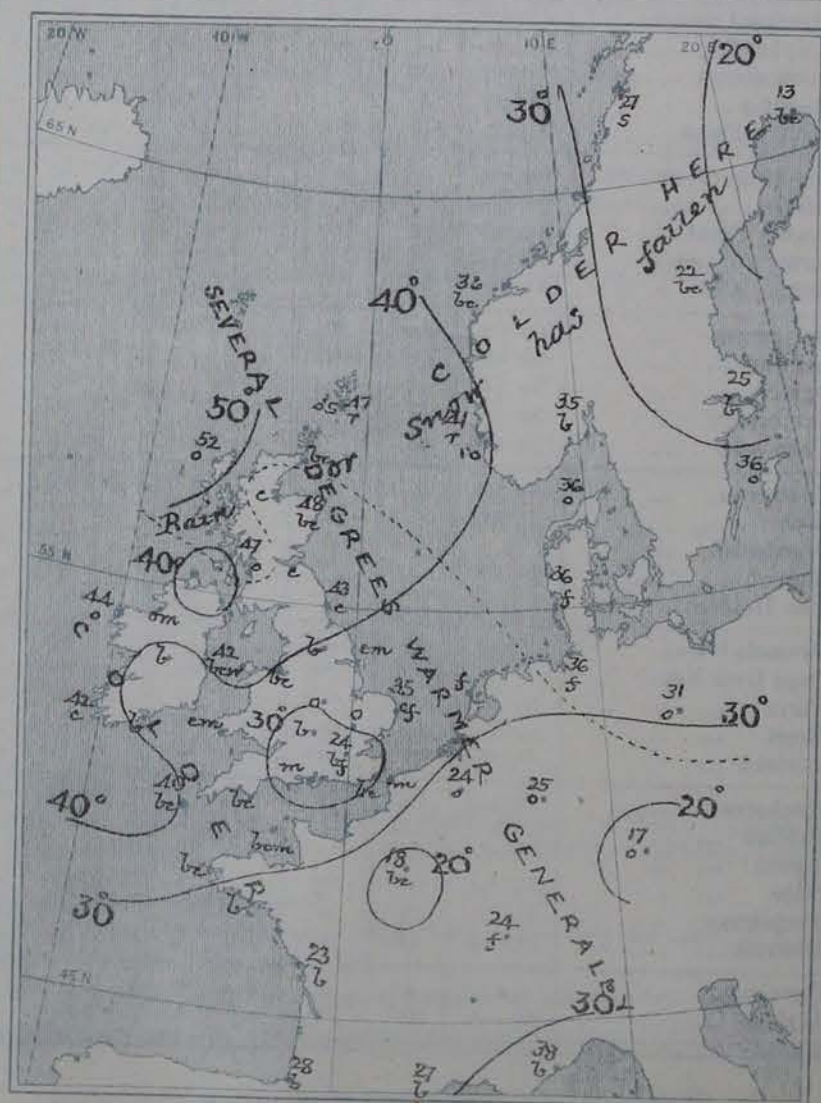
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

## MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick.....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn.....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen.....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields.....	43.0	34.2	38.9	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York.....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead.....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia.....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally.....	48.8	42.9	46.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey.....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle.....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover.....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.4	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford.....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth.....	41.5	23.8	37.5	36.7	1.85

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.7 in. and upwards, over the south of Ireland and the southeast of England; 30.4 in. and upwards, over nearly the whole of our Islands, the Netherlands, Germany and France.  
 Lowest, 30.0 in. and less, in Lapland.  
 Gradients slight. Barometer rising generally, but falling in Denmark and Germany.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 52° at Hornsey and Wick 51° at Nain, 48° at Aberdeen, and 47° at Sumburgh Hd., Ardrossan, and Malin Hd.  
 Lowest, 13° at Haparanda, 17° at Munich, 18° at Paris, 22° at Helsingfors, and 24° in London, and at Brussels and Belfast.  
 A considerable rise has taken place over England, Loughborough being 17° and Oxford and Cambridge 12° warmer than they were yesterday.

## WIND

Light or moderate from the SW<sup>nd</sup> or W<sup>nd</sup> in all the more northern and eastern parts of the United Kingdom, and also in the Netherlands and North Germany.

Light from the NE<sup>nd</sup> or E<sup>nd</sup> over the Channel and France. Variable in Scandinavia and the north of Denmark.

## WEATHER

Fine over the greater part of Western Europe, but dull in Germany, foggy over the Netherlands and the southeast of England, and rainy at Skudenes and Sumburgh Head. Snow is falling at Oslo.

Heavy rain fell yesterday in the Hebrides, and also at some of the Scandinavian stations.

## SEA

Rough off the north of Scotland and the northwest of Norway, but slight or smooth elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The anticyclone over our Islands appears to be again increasing both in size and intensity. Some further increase of temperature is probable over England today, but sharp frost is likely to set in again at night.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 13<sup>th</sup> Jan 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

W<sup>th</sup> winds, moderate; fair generally.  
 W<sup>th</sup> and NW<sup>th</sup> winds, light; fair generally but local fogs.  
 Light breezes, chiefly NW<sup>th</sup>; fair at first with a rising temperature, but frosty tonight with local fogs.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Same as Nos 2 and 3  
 Light variable breezes; fair generally but local fogs.  
 SW<sup>th</sup> to W<sup>th</sup> winds, moderate; fair generally.  
 Same as Nos 8.

### WARNINGS

The SOUTH CONE has been lowered this morning in districts 0, 1, 6, and part of 9.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.0	41	42	W	6	7	5		Holyhead ...	30.15	41	43	SW	4	4
Sumburgh Head ...	30.06	51	51	W	6	7	6		Valencia ...						
Stornoway ...	30.06	51	51	W	6	7	6		Scilly ...						
Aberdeen ...									Jersey ...	30.63	36	33	ESE	3	3
Shields ...									Dungeness ...	30.64	32	32	ESE	2	6
Ardrossan ...									London ...						
Malin Head ...	30.30	46	44	SW	6	0	4		Yarmouth ...						
Mullaghmore ...									Rochefort ...	30.46	29	29	ESE	5	6
Belmullet ...	30.41	42	42	SW	5	0	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright in many parts of Iceland, England, France and Russia, as well as most of the Mediterranean stations, cloudy overcast or foggy elsewhere - very foggy over the southeast of England. Rain falling on the Norwegian coasts, as well as in the Shetlands and Hebrides, snow at the Austrian stations, rain in the south of Italy and at Malta. Rainfall considerable over Scandinavia, slight elsewhere.

Temperature rising quickly in the extreme N.W., and also at some of the south German, southern French and central Spanish stations, fallen over Russia, north Germany, the northeast of France and southeastern Europe; morning readings touching 50° at Brindisi and Malta as well as at Stornoway, and exceeding 40° over the western and northern parts of the British Islands generally, and in Norway, lowest -12° at Moscow +3° at Kharkov, 12° at Kiev, 19° at Wilna, also 2° at Münster, 12° at Brussels, 13° at Wiesbaden and Oxford, 15° at Paris, 22° in London, and 23° at Berlin. Rising to 50° or more at several of our eastern, northern and western stations later, no decided alteration over England.

Wind mainly N.E. over southern Europe, the Bay of Biscay and the English Channel, N.W. to W. over eastern Germany and Austria, S.W. in Ireland, S.W. over Scotland and Scandinavia, and blowing a gale at exposed stations such as Bala, Christiania and Stornoway. Turning to the W. in Scotland later, and moderating, but remaining strong from the S. on the S.W. of Ireland all day.

Barometer highest 30.9 in. to 30.5 in. in a large anticyclone over central Russia, 30.7 in. to 30.5 in. in another stretching from Ireland across England, the north of France and the Netherland to N. Germany, lowest 30.1 in. and 30.1 in. over nearly the whole of the Mediterranean, 30.0 in. over the N.W. of Ireland, Norway and the adjacent part of the Atlantic; gradients steep in the extreme N.W. Rising over Scotland later, falling over Sweden and the Baltic.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD  
FROM THE 4<sup>TH</sup> TO 10<sup>TH</sup> JAN. 1881

The weather of the past week has remained very similar to that reported for a long time past. Over England frost has prevailed almost continuously, but in the western and northern parts of the Kingdom there has again been a temporary change to milder weather, with considerable falls of rain in some places.

At the beginning of the week a general thaw was in progress due to the W. winds of a depression which had skirted our extreme northern coasts. As this disturbance travelled away to Denmark and the Baltic a large anticyclone spread over our Islands from the N.W., so that the wind shifted first of all to the N. and N.E. and afterwards to variable directions. On the 7<sup>th</sup> however, the anticyclone moved away to the S.W. and in the course of the following day a large V-shaped depression spread eastward over all our more western and northern coasts, its advance being marked by S. gales in the extreme southwest and northwest, heavy rain in the south of Ireland and milder weather in the west and north generally. On the night of the 3<sup>rd</sup> the further progress of the depression was checked, and the system became detached, one portion moving away to the northwards, while the other travelled away southwards to the Bay of Biscay and Spain. The barometer now rose quickly and a new anticyclone became formed over our Islands. Hard frost set in at the English stations, the sheltered thermometer on the morning of the 10<sup>th</sup> falling to a minimum of 9° at Hillington, 12° at Dungeness, & 15° in London & Cambridge.

At the close of the week a large depression was skirting our northern coasts, and at Stornoway the wind was blowing a gale from S.W. Over England, however, variable breezes and hard frosts still continued.

## EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hozy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Tuesday 13<sup>th</sup> January.* 1891.  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	TEMP.  Dry.	WIND.  Direc. Force. (0 to 12.)		Weather.	BAROMETER.  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level. Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.		SHADE TEMP.  Dry. Wet. Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.			WIND.  Direc. Force. (0 to 12.)		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 9.)	SHADE TEMP.  Max. Min.		Amount of Rainfall.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.24	5	2	0	0	29.90	-0.8	20	20	+7	S	2	0	*	27	3	—	
	Hernösand ...	30.33	19	S	2	0	30.00	-2.4	21	30	+9	SW	2	0	*	27	16	—	
	Stockholm ...	30.49	19	2	0	0	30.32	+0.6	27	26	+2	WSW	2	0	*	36	16	—	
	Wisby ...	30.40	34	NE	4	0	30.40	+2.1	34	33	-2	SW	4	0	*	37	32	—	
	Bodö ...	30.12	26	2	0	0	29.44	-6.0	42	41	+15	SW	7	7	4	27	25	—	
	Christiansund	30.10	45	WSW	6	7	29.97	-2.8	48	46	+12	WSW	9	7	6	48	37	0.35	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.43	41	2	0	7	30.43	+1.9	40	40	-1	2	0	3	43	39	0.28		
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	30.40	34	S	3	0	30.30	+0.3	34	34	-1	SW	5	0	3	36	32	—	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.46	34	SW	2	0	30.39	+1.6	35	35	-1	SW	3	0	2	36	34	—	
	Fanö ...	30.51	32	SE	1	0	30.53	+2.7	31	31	-5	SW	1	0	*	37	31	—	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.35	47	W	4	7	30.27	+1.1	47	46	0	W	5	0	5	48	44	0.01	
	Stornoway ...	30.48	50	W	4	0	30.45	+1.2	49	49	-3	SW	6	0	6	52	46	0.02	
	Wick ...	30.46	52	2	0	0	30.43	+1.3	45	43	-7	W	1	0	1	53	42	—	
	Nairn ...	30.52	50	SW	4	0	30.53	+1.6	47	46	-4	SW	2	0	2	53	43	—	
	Aberdeen ...	30.53	49	W	1	0	30.54	+1.4	36	35	-12	SW	1	0	1	54	36	—	
	Leith ...	30.60	46	W	3	0	30.62	+1.0	44	41	-2	WSW	3	0	*	48	42	—	
	Shields ...	30.59	45	WSW	2	0	30.63	+1.1	41	40	-2	WSW	3	0	2	46	39	—	
	Spurn Head ...	30.56	37	WSW	3	0	30.61	+0.8	35	35	-2	WSW	2	0	3	38	34	—	
	York ...	30.61	40	W	1	0	30.66	+0.7	35	35	-5	W	1	0	*	45	32	—	
	Loughborough	30.63	39	W	2	0	30.68	+0.4	30	30	-6	2	0	0	43	29	—		
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.65	48	WSW	1	0	30.67	+1.1	47	45	0	WSW	4	0	2	49	45	—	
	Malin Head ...	30.65	44	WSW	4	0	30.70	+1.6	44	42	-3	SW	3	0	2	49	43	—	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.70	42	SW	2	0	30.76	+1.5	43	41	-3	SW	3	0	2	48	40	—	
	Belmullet ...	30.70	46	SW	3	0	30.78	+1.6	44	43	0	SW	1	0	*	48	44	—	
	Donaghadee ...	30.69	44	W	3	0	30.75	+1.6	40	38	-4	W	3	0	1	48	38	—	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.68	40	W	3	0	30.72	+0.6	40	39	+2	WSW	2	0	2	44	38	—	
	Holyhead ...	30.69	43	WSW	2	0	30.74	+0.8	44	43	+2	W	3	0	2	47	42	—	
	Parsonstown ...	30.72	38	2	0	0	30.81	+1.4	28	28	-3	2	0	*	44	25	—		
	Valencia ...	30.75	38	2	0	0	30.82	+1.2	40	38	-2	WSW	2	0	2	48	32	—	
	Roche's Point...	30.73	40	W	1	0	30.78	+0.8	40	38	+5	W	3	0	3	45	34	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.70	41	WSW	2	0	30.70	-0.2	43	43	+9	WSW	3	0	2	44	33	—	
	Scilly ...	30.66	44	WSW	3	0	30.62	-0.5	44	43	+4	WSW	4	0	4	46	39	—	
	Prawle Point ...	30.67	36	WSW	1	0	30.62	-0.8	42	42	+10	W	4	0	3	47	32	—	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.63	40	WSW	2	0	30.53	-1.4	44	43	+13	WSW	4	0	3	44	29	—	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.64	37	SE	1	0	30.63	-0.6	40	40	+15	NE	3	0	1	40	24	0.01	
	Dungeness ...	30.55	39	N	2	0	30.55	-0.9	39	38	+12	NE	4	0	3	39	25	0.01	
	London ...	30.62	40	WSW	1	0	30.64	-0.2	41	40	+17	WSW	1	0	*	42	24	—	
	Oxford ...	30.67	38	WSW	2	0	30.68	-0.1	35	35	+10	WSW	1	0	*	41	25	—	
	Cambridge ...	30.64	37	SW	1	0	30.64	0.0	37	37	+4	N	1	0	*	38	31	—	
	Yarmouth ...	30.54	38	WSW	2	0	30.59	+0.4	39	39	+4	N	1	0	2	39	34	0.08	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.46	34	WSW	3	0	30.57	+2.1	34	34	-2	SW	1	0	*	36	34	0.01	
	Berlin ...	30.36	35	WSW	2	0	30.57	+3.2	33	32	+2	SE	1	0	*	36	31	—	
	Wiesbaden ...	30.38	28	SW	3	0	30.45	-0.7	25	25	+8	NE	4	0	*	28	17	0.32	
	Munich ...	30.51	35	WSW	1	0	30.57	+0.8	32	32	-2	WSW	1	0	1	36	32	—	
	The Helder ...	30.51	35	WSW	1	0	30.57	+0.8	32	32	-2	WSW	1	0	1	36	32	—	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	30.53	37	N	3	0	30.53	-0.9	36	36	+2	NE	3	0	3	37	32	0.39	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.54	30	2	0	0	30.48	-1.7	35	35	+17	NE	2	0	*	37	32	0.04	
	Paris ...	30.56	36	E	2	0	30.55	-1.1	44	44	+13	NE	5	0	4	44	37	—	
	Brest ...	30.66	36	NE	3	0	30.47	-1.5	43	41	+16	NE	4	0	3	44	37	—	
	Lorient ...	30.66	36	NE	3	0	30.47	-1.5	43	41	+16	NE	4	0	3	44	37	—	



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Tuesday, 13<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;  
→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.  
○ = dead calm.

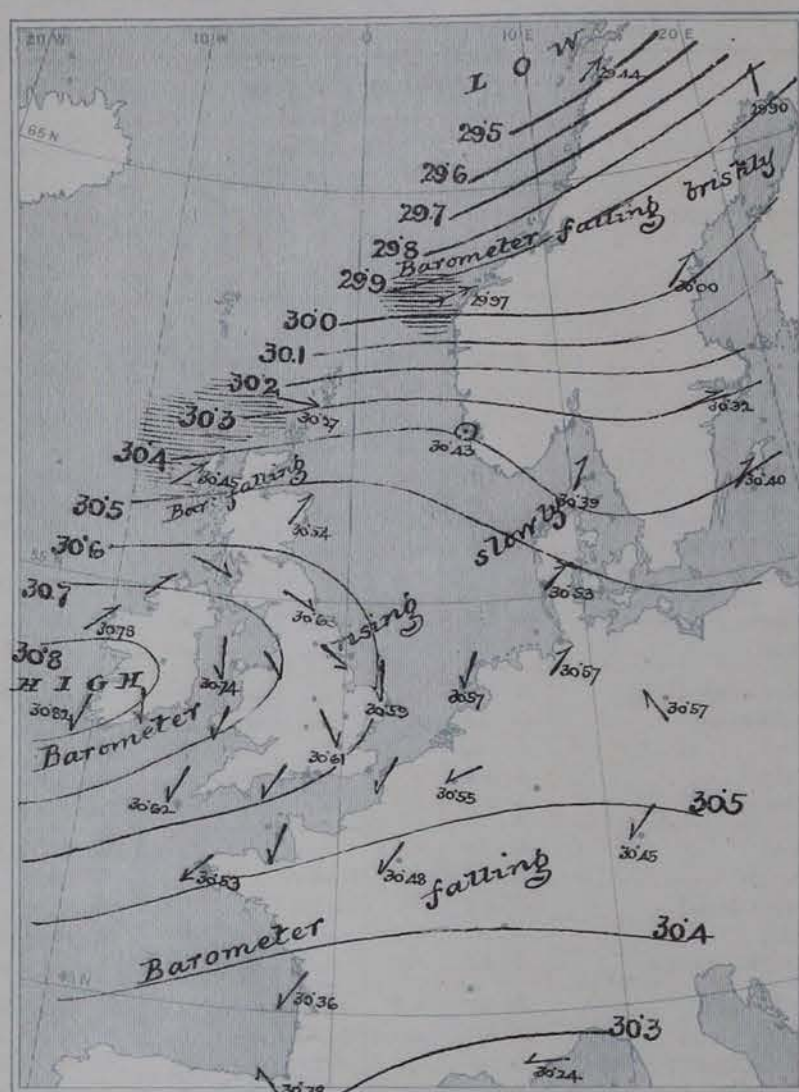
**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

— Rough. — High.

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.  
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.982
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.858
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.938
Selly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER**—Is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

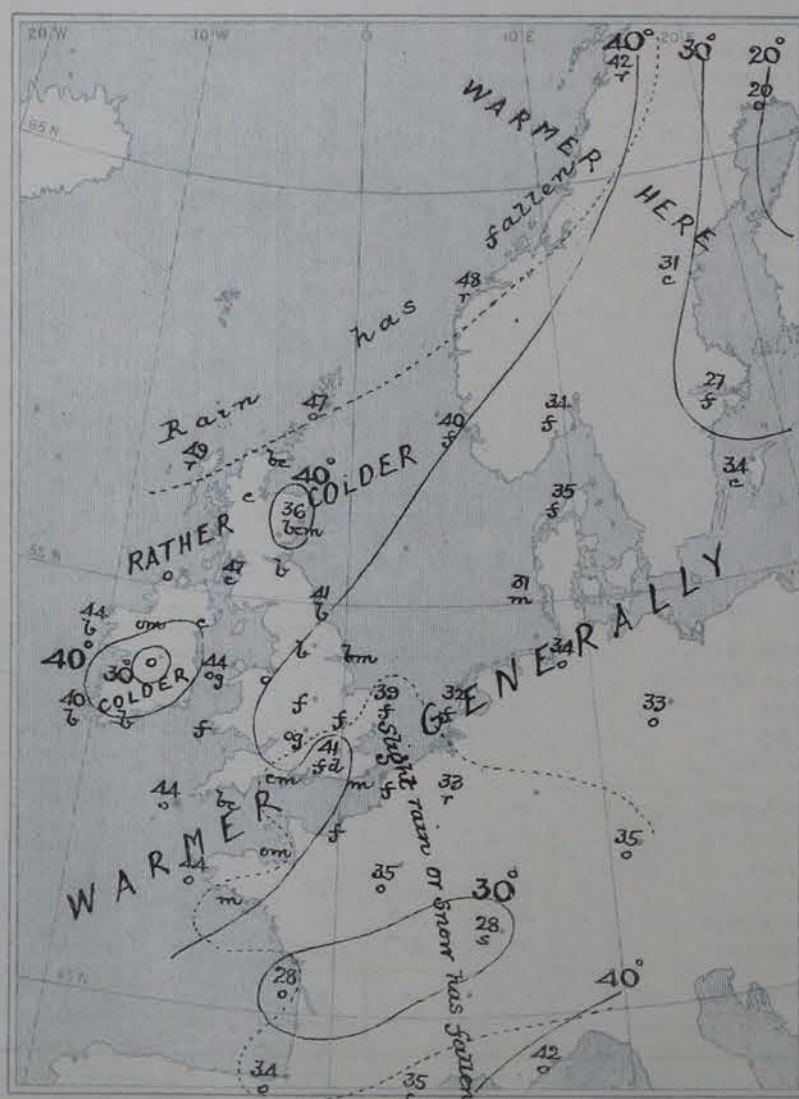
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.	at 8 a.m.	
Sumburgh Head	42.0	35.0	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.80
Wick	42.4	33.3	35.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.0	37.2	36.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	36.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	41.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.0	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee	44.4	38.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.0	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.2	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.3	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	46.5	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Selly	48.8	42.0	45.4	44.0	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.8	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	38.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.8	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.4	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.0	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.25

**NOTE.** The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.8 in. and more to 30.6 in. over Ireland and England, and 30.5 in. and more, over the North Sea and Germany.  
Lowest, 29.5 in. and less, over the west of Scotland; 30.2 in. and less, over the south of France.

Gradients are rather steep over Scandinavia, slight in our Islands, France, and Germany.

Barometer rising over the greater part of the United Kingdom, falling fast over the north of Norway, slowly over France.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 49° at Stornoway, 47° at Lumburg Head, Anderson and Kinn, 43° to 44° in the northwest of Ireland.

Lowest, (1) 20° to 27° at the Swedish stations, (2) 25° at Munich, 28° at Belfort, 33° at Berlin and Brussels, and 35° at Paris.

It rose to 42° in London during last night, and was still as high as 41° (or nearly 4° above the average) this morning.

## WIND

Blowing a gale from SW. again over the northern half of Norway, and is rather strong from W. and SW. in the extreme north of our Islands. Over the north and east of England it is NW<sup>ly</sup> to N<sup>ly</sup>, and light, while over the Channel and Bay of Biscay it is NE<sup>ly</sup> and moderate.

## WEATHER

Rainy at Stornoway, Bodø, and Brussels, foggy over England, fine and bright in Ireland. A good deal of rain has fallen in Norway, and a smaller quantity of rain or snow at most of the French and several German stations. In London slight drizzle prevails. A solar halo was seen at Jersey yesterday.

## SEA

Rough off the northwest coast of Norway, moderate about the mouth of the English Channel, slight or smooth elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression in the north seems likely to cause very strong winds from W. and SW. in the north of Scotland shortly. Fog is still likely to prevail over England, and some decrease of temperature is likely to take place shortly.

# FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 14<sup>th</sup> January 1891.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND  
NORTH

SW<sup>ly</sup> to NW<sup>ly</sup> winds, strong; squally rain at times.

1 SCOTLAND  
EAST

2 ENGLAND  
N.E.

NW<sup>ly</sup> to W<sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate, fair to showery.

3 ENGLAND  
EAST

Same as No 5

4 MIDLAND  
COUNTIES

Same as No 2.

5 ENGLAND  
SOUTH

NE<sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate to fresh; foggy to fair. Less mist than at present.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

6 SCOTLAND  
WEST

Same as No 0 and 1.

7 ENGLAND  
N.W.

NW<sup>ly</sup> winds, freshening; changeable, some rain.

8 ENGLAND  
S.W.

Same as No 5

9 IRELAND  
NORTH

Same as No 0 and 1.

10 IRELAND  
SOUTH

N<sup>ly</sup> winds, light or moderate; fair.

## WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note:—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	THER:								THER:							
	BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA		BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA	
Skudesnaes ...	30.35	43	43	SW	1	rf	3	Holyhead ...	30.67	46	44	WNW	1	bc	2	
Sumburgh Head ...	30.29	40	40	W	4	rf	5	Valencia ...	30.72	48	45	SE	2	bc	2	
Stornoway ...	30.44	52	51	W	4	o	4	Scilly ...	30.09	45	42	NE	3	c	4	
Aberdeen ...	30.47	51	48	SW	1	c	2	Jersey ...	30.66	41	38	E	2	bc	2	
Shields ...	30.54	46	45	WNW	3	c	2	Dungeness ...	30.64	37	35	SE	1	m	0	*
Ardrossan ...	30.63	49	48	W	1	o	1	London ...	30.61	40	39	2	0	of	*	
Malin Head ...	30.62	49	46	SW	3	o	2	Yarmouth ...	30.53	38	37	WNW	2	cf	2	
Mullaghmore ...	30.66	48	44	SW	3	c	2	Rochefort ...	30.55	31	31	ENE	4	o	?	
Belmullet ...	30.66	48	45	SW	2	c	*									

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine over the greater part of Western and Southern Europe, as well as over Sweden, Lapland, and central Russia, but foggy in London. Dull over the central and southeastern countries, with snow in many places; foggy over the Netherlands, north Germany, and the south of Denmark, rainy at Skudesnaes and Sumburgh Head. Drizzling rain falling later in the south and southeast of England, and snow at some of the French stations.

Temperatures highest (1) 52° at Stornoway, and Nisk, 51° at Nain, and 48° at Aberdeen; (2) 50° at Brindisi and Malta, 48° at Panguiniam and Barcelona, and 47° at Algiers; considerable rise in progress over England, the Netherlands and Germany. Lowest (1) -13° at Moscow, +6° at Kiev, and 9° at Kharkov; (2) 17° at Limoges and Munich, 18° at Paris, and 21° at Lyons; below the freezing point over central Ireland and the south of England. Decided rise taking <sup>place</sup> over England later, and thermometer exceeding 40° on all but our extreme southeast coasts.

Winds light or moderate from the SW<sup>nd</sup> or W<sup>nd</sup> in all the more northern and eastern parts of the United Kingdom as well as over the Netherlands and Germany. Light from the NE<sup>nd</sup> or E<sup>nd</sup> over the Channel, France, and Spain, and from the SE<sup>nd</sup> in Algeria. N<sup>th</sup> in Italy and also in Denmark and the south of Sweden, variable in Scandinavia, SW over northern Russia. Subsequently becoming variable in the south and southeast of England.

Barometer highest 30.7 in. and upwards, in the central portion of an anticyclone lying over Russia, and also in another system lying over the southwest of our Islands. Lowest 29.9 in. and less, in a depression lying over the White Sea, 30.1 in. and less, in a small system lying to the southward of Sardinia. Barometer rising during day in nearly all parts of our Islands, but falling slightly over France and the extreme south of England.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Wednesday, 14<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. *R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 3.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.12	35	SW	4	r	29.01	- .89	28	27	+ 8	N	4	0	*	36	- 15	0.12	
	Hernösand ...	29.33	33	Z	0	bc	29.24	- .76	26	23	- 5	NW	6	0	*	43	18	-	
	Stockholm ...	29.63	36	WSW	4	0	29.38	- .94	29	28	+ 2	WNW	4	0	*	37	14	0.04	
	Wisby ...	29.87	35	WSW	6	0	29.40	- 1.00	35	32	+ 1	N	8	0	*	36	34	0.04	
	Bodö ...	29.10	37	SW	6	0	29.44	00	30	28	- 12	N	8	5	5	42	28	-	
	Christiansund	29.65	36	WNW	9	r	29.86	- .11	33	32	- 15	NW	5	5	7	48	30	0.63	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.97	40	W	8	bc	30.06	- .37	35	32	- 5	WNW	10	0	6	43	34	0.10	
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	29.72	39	WSW	6	0	29.62	- .68	36	34	+ 2	WNW	5	0	2	39	?	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.72	40	W	7	r	29.62	- .77	37	35	+ 2	WNW	7	0	4	41	?	0.04	
	Fanö ...	30.12	35	WSW	6	0	29.97	- .56	34	31	+ 3	NW	4	0	*	36	31	-	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.15	40	WNW	6	0	30.49	+ .22	33	33	- 14	N	7	5	6	48	33	0.13	
	Stornoway ...	30.52	40	NW	6	0	30.68	+ .23	36	35	- 13	NW	6	0	6	49	34	0.06	
	Wick ...	30.40	40	NW	7	0	30.66	+ .21	34	32	- 11	NW	7	0	4	48	31	0.05	
	Nairn ...	30.50	42	W	3	0	30.70	+ .17	36	35	- 11	WNW	4	0	3	51	35	0.03	
	Aberdeen ...	30.43	43	WNW	6	bc	30.63	+ .09	34	32	- 2	WNW	6	0	5	51	34	0.07	
	Leith ...	30.51	43	WSW	3	0	30.69	+ .07	39	35	- 5	WNW	2	0	*	49	37	-	
	Shields ...	30.51	45	W	3	0	30.62	- .01	34	33	- 7	NW	4	0	4	46	32	0.02	
	Spurn Head ...	30.52	37	WNW	3	bc	30.51	- .10	35	35	0	WNW	6	0	4	39	34	0.01	
	York ...	30.58	38	W	1	0	30.62	- .04	36	34	+ 1	WNW	4	0	*	43	33	-	
	Loughborough	30.62	39	W	1	0	30.60	- .08	34	33	+ 4	NW	2	0	*	41	29	-	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.54	47	NW	6	0	30.71	+ .04	38	37	- 9	NW	3	0	2	49	37	-	
	Malin Head ...	30.69	45	NW	6	0	30.79	+ .09	41	40	- 3	WNW	6	0	4	48	40	-	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.77	46	WNW	5	omp	30.88	+ .12	43	40	0	NNE	5	0	4	47	41	0.01	
	Belmullet ...	30.82	46	N	2	0	30.94	+ .16	44	41	0	N	3	0	*	50	42	0.01	
	Donaghadee ...	30.67	48	NW	3	0	30.76	+ .01	43	40	+ 3	NNE	5	0	3	48	39	0.01	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.64	41	W	5	0	30.69	- .03	37	35	- 3	NW	3	0	4	43	36	-	
	Holyhead ...	30.69	44	NW	3	0	30.72	- .02	43	41	- 1	N	5	0	4	46	42	0.01	
	Parsonstown ...	30.77	42	Z	0	0	30.87	+ .06	32	31	+ 4	Z	0	0	*	44	28	-	
	Valencia ...	30.82	45	NNE	1	0	30.93	+ .11	43	41	+ 3	NNE	2	0	1	49	33	0.01	
	Roche's Point...	30.78	42	N	3	0	30.85	+ .07	39	37	- 1	N	3	0	3	45	39	-	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.71	41	NNE	3	0	30.73	+ .03	41	40	- 2	N	4	0	3	46	40	-	
	Scilly ...	30.62	45	NNE	5	0	30.66	+ .04	45	43	+ 1	NNE	6	0	4	47	42	-	
	Prawle Point ...	30.63	41	N	2	bc	30.66	+ .04	36	36	- 7	WNW	2	0	1	47	35	-	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.57	44	NE	3	0	30.56	+ .01	44	41	0	N	4	0	3	45	41	0.01	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.61	39	NNE	3	0	30.60	- .03	35	35	- 5	NNE	3	0	1	41	32	-	
	Dungeness ...	30.54	39	NE	2	0	30.49	- .06	36	36	- 3	N	4	0	3	41	35	0.01	
	London ...	30.62	42	WNW	2	0	30.56	- .08	38	35	- 3	WNW	3	0	*	43	34	0.02	
	Oxford ...	30.61	37	NW	2	0	30.62	- .06	34	32	- 1	WNW	1	0	*	42	34	-	
	Cambridge ...	30.59	36	N	1	0	30.56	- .08	33	32	- 4	N	2	0	*	38	32	-	
	Yarmouth ...	30.54	39	N	2	0	30.46	- .13	36	35	- 3	N	3	0	3	41	32	0.02	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.49	34	WSW	2	0	30.05	- .52	34	33	0	WNW	5	0	*	36	33	0.08	
	Berlin ...	30.43	33	SW	3	0	29.91	- .66	34	33	+ 1	WNW	4	0	*	36	33	0.08	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.26	*	35	32	*	N	1	0	*	36	32	-	
	Munich ...	30.44	25	E	2	0	30.16	- .29	24	24	- 1	SW	5	0	*	28	21	-	
	The Helder ...	30.44	34	SW	1	0	30.31	- .26	34	32	+ 2	NW	3	0	3	36	32	-	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.44	- .09	37	36	+ 1	N	4	0	4	39	34	0.08	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.53	36	NE	3	0	30.41	- .07	33	33	- 2	NW	1	0	*	?	28	-	
	Paris ...	30.52	35	NNE	2	0	30.62	+ .07	44	43	0	NE	4	0	3	46	41	-	
	Brest ...	30.58	46	NE	4	0	30.54	+ .07	42	41	- 1	NNE	3	0	3	45	39	0.04	
	Lorient ...	30.50	43	ENE	4	0	30.54	+ .07	42	41	- 1	NNE	3	0	3	45	39	0.04	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.42	35	ENE	5	0	30.45	+ .09	33	32	+ 5	ENE	4	0	*	37	27	-	
	Belfort ...	?	26	E	1	0	?	?	29	?	+ 1	E	1	0	*	32	?	-	
	Lyons ...	30.43	28	?	1	0	30.41	?	29	28	?	NW	1	0	*	29	27	-	
	Nice ...	30.30	40	NE	5	0	30.19	- .05	36	30	- 6	E	3	0	2	45	36	-	
	Perpignan ...	30.35	38	NE	2	0	30.29	+ .01	36	33	+ 1	W	2	0	*	48	34	0.08	
	Biarritz ...	30.35	34	E	3	0	30.45	+ .07	32	31	- 2	ESE	3	0	2	36	30	0.08	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 4.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday, 14<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ = forces above 10; →→ = forces 8 to 10;

→→ = forces 5 to 7; →→ = forces 1 to 4.

⊙ = Dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

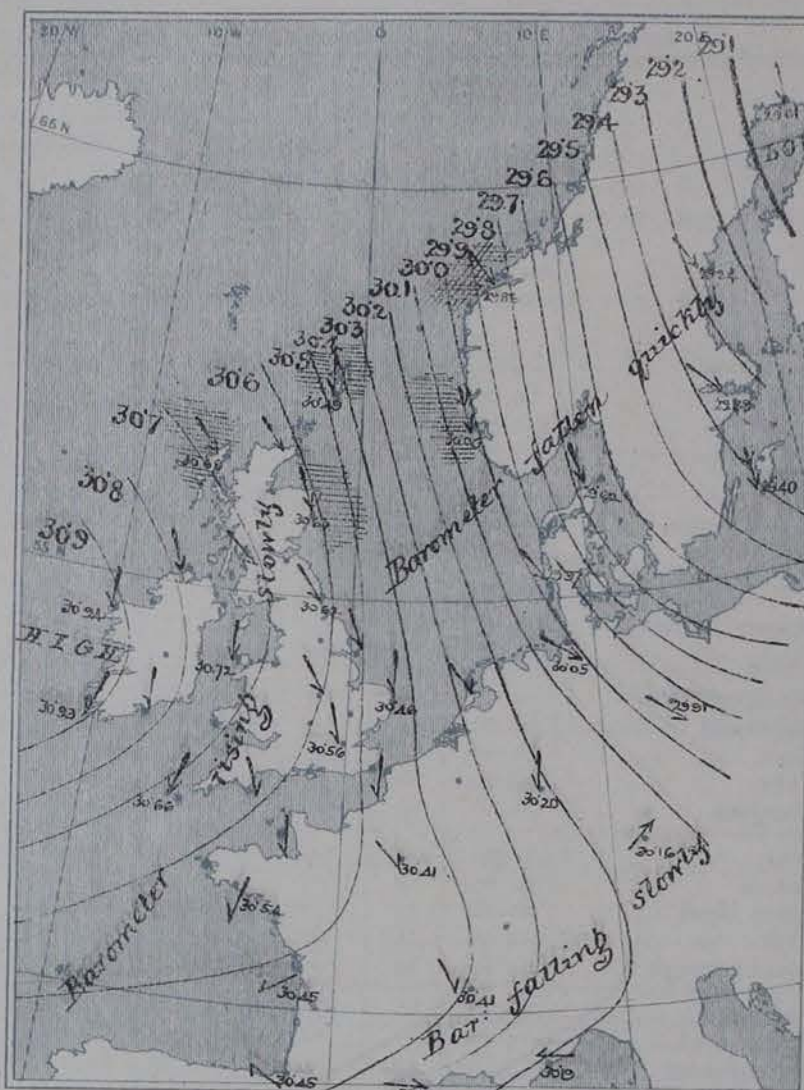
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	INS.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.926
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.938
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Stilly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.008
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

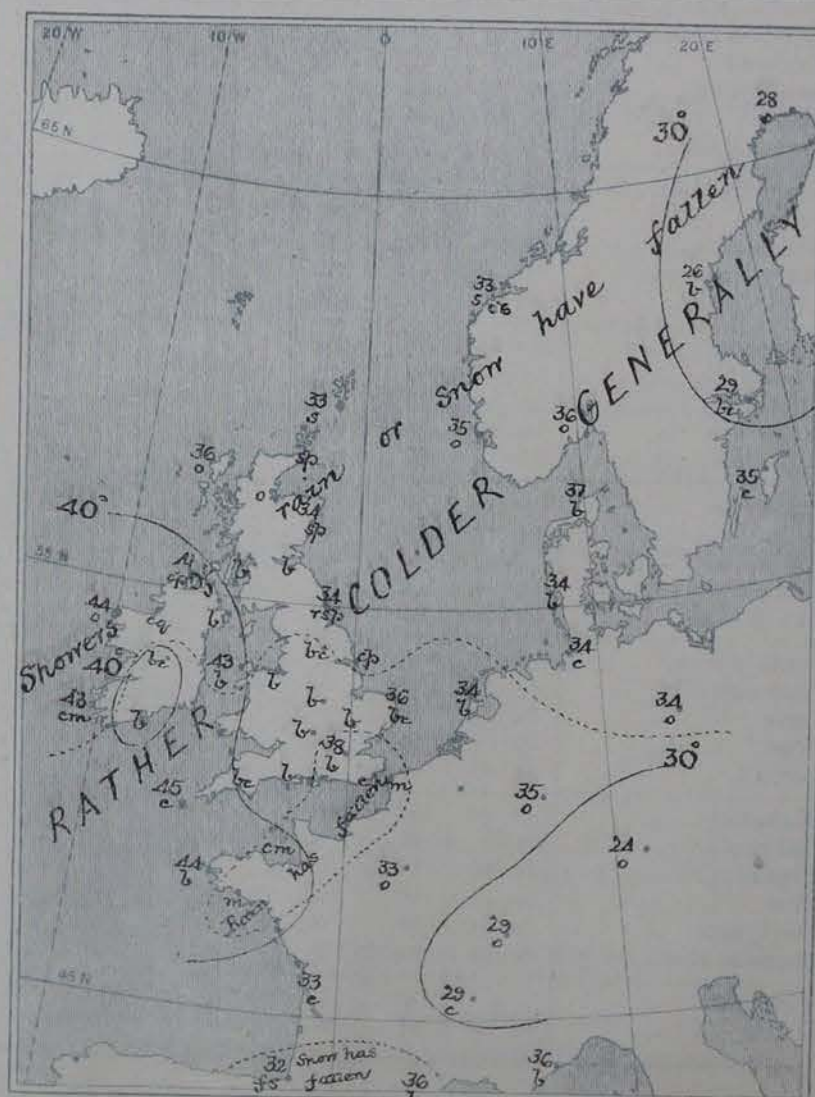
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	41.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head .....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	41.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee .....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	40.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke .....	45.5	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Stilly .....	48.8	42.9	44.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.0	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	30.8	37.4	36.7	1.95

NOTE—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.9 in. and more, to 30.5 in. over the British Islands.

Lowest, 29.0 in. over Ireland, 29.9 in. and less, over Denmark.

Gradient steep for N<sup>th</sup> winds over Denmark, Norway, and the North Sea, moderate over the North Sea.

Barometer rising on our coasts, falling in the far East.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 45° at Killybegs, 44° in the extreme west of Ireland, 43° at Holyhead.

Lowest, (1) 24° at Munich, 29° at Belfast and Lyons; (2) 26° to 29° on the coast of Sweden.

It is below 40° over Great Britain generally. In London the morning reading is 38°, at Cambridge and Paris 33°, and at Berlin 34°.

Frost occurred on the ground over our Islands early this morning.

## WIND

N<sup>th</sup> over the British Islands generally; — strong to a gale on our northern coasts, fresh in the East, moderate in the west and south. Over the North Sea it is NW<sup>th</sup>, fresh to a gale; over the Bay of Biscay NE<sup>th</sup>, moderate.

## WEATHER

Rain generally over England and Ireland; squalls of sleet and snow prevail on our north and northeast coasts. Large quantities of cold rain or snow have fallen in Norway, and smaller amounts on the shores of the North Sea generally.

## SEA

Very rough at the most northern stations, moderate or slight elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The very decided high-pressure area in the west appears likely to spread more over the Kingdom, bringing with it a renewal of cold dry frosty weather.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 15<sup>th</sup> January 1891.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.
0 SCOTLAND NORTH	NW <sup>th</sup> and N <sup>th</sup> winds, strong and squally then moderating; cold showers.	6 SCOTLAND WEST	N <sup>th</sup> winds, fresh; fair, cold, frosty at night.
1 SCOTLAND EAST		7 ENGLAND N.W.	
2 ENGLAND N.E.	N <sup>th</sup> winds, fresh to moderate; some cold showers, finer later.	8 ENGLAND S.W.	
3 ENGLAND EAST		9 IRELAND NORTH	Same as N <sup>os</sup> 4 and 5
4 MIDLAND COUNTIES	N <sup>th</sup> winds, moderate, fair, frosty at night.	10 IRELAND SOUTH	
5 ENGLAND SOUTH			
		WARNINGS	The NORTH CONE was hoisted last evening in districts 0, 1, and 6.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.26	42	42	W	4	rf	3		Holyhead ...	30.72	44	42	NW	3	6
Sumburgh Head ...	30.10	45	43	W	5	r	6		Valencia ...	30.81	49	45	NNE	3	6m
Stornoway ...	30.45	46	43	W	6	r	6		Scilly ...	30.62	46	45	NNE	5	0
Aberdeen ...	30.40	47	43	W	2	bc	1		Jersey ...	30.86	45	44	N	2	0
Shields ...	30.58	46	42	W	3	6	2		Dungeness ...	30.54	41	41	NNE	3	m
Ardrossan ...	30.60	49	48	WNW	4	c	2		London ...	30.62	42	41	N	1	gd f
Malin Head ...	30.67	47	46	W	4	0	3		Yarmouth ...	30.57	41	40	N	2	f
Mullaghmore ...	30.76	47	46	W	3	0m	2		Rochefort ...	30.36	37	37	ENE	5	0
Belmullet ...	30.78	50	48	WNW	1	0	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather dull and foggy over the central parts of the United Kingdom, but fair in all the outlying districts, as well as in the southern parts of Spain and Italy. Dull at most of the Continental stations, with fog in Denmark and the south of Norway, rain in the west of Norway, and snow in some parts of Finland and Austria as well as at Belfast. Slight drizzling rain falling during day in many parts of the United Kingdom.

Temperature highest (1) 51° at Malta, 50° at Brindisi, 48° at Algiers, and 45° at Oran and Sfax; (2) 49° at Stornoway, 48° at Christiansund and 47° at Kinn and Ardrossan. Lowest -13° F. at Moscow, +14° at Kuopio, 17° at Uleaborg, 19° at Helsingfors (many of the Russian reports wanting); below the freezing point over the greater part of northern, eastern, and central Europe, as well as over the central parts of Ireland and England, but considerably above it in the west of Norway. Daily maxima above 40° in most parts of the United Kingdom, and above 50° in the north of Scotland.

Wind SW<sup>ly</sup> over Scandinavia, Denmark, and the northern part of the United Kingdom, with a strong gale in the west of Norway. Light or moderate from the NE<sup>ly</sup> or E<sup>ly</sup> over the Channel, France, and the greater part of central and southern Europe; light from the S<sup>ly</sup> in Algeria; variable or N<sup>ly</sup> in Austria. Subsequently, veering to the W<sup>ly</sup> in Norway, and to the NW<sup>ly</sup> in the north of our Islands, with some increase in force.

Barometer highest 30.8 in: and upwards in the southwest of Ireland, 30.7 in: and upwards over central Russia; 30.5 in: and upwards in a broad col stretching across England, the Netherlands, Germany, and Poland. Lowest 29.5 in: and less, in a large and deep depression having its centre to the northwestward of Norway. Depression subsequently moving southeastwards, and barometer falling rapidly at the Scandinavian stations.

## EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Thursday, 15<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
*Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	BAROM.  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	TEMP.  Dry.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 9.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
			Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.62	13	N	6	b	29.82	+ 81	2	2	- 26	N	2	b	*	36	12	.
	Hernösand ...	29.69	24	NNW	9	b	29.95	+ 71	14	13	- 12	NW	4	b	*	32	?	.
	Stockholm ...	29.52	25	NNW	6	S	29.79	+ 41	19	18	- 10	NW	6	bc	*	39	?	0.04
	Wisby ...	29.52	32	NE	8	S	29.70	+ 30	27	24	- 8	NE	8	c	*	37	?	.
	Bodö ...	29.95	24	N	6	c	30.05	+ 61	20	18	- 10	? NNW	2	c	*	30	18	.
	Christiansund	30.24	26	NNW	8	S	30.22	+ 36	28	25	- 5	NW	2	c	6	?	23	0.24
	Skudesnaes ...	30.23	28	NNW	9	O	30.28	+ 22	23	23	- 12	NNW	2	O	7	36	21	.
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.91	30	NNW	8	b	30.12	+ 50	26	22	- 10	NNW	6	b	2	39	25	.
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.93	30	NNE	8	b	30.06	+ 44	28	27	- 9	NE	7	bc	7	37	28	.
	Fanö ...	29.99	31	NW	6	b	30.06	+ 09	25	23	- 9	NNW	6	b	*	36	25	.
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.65	32	N	6	S	30.36	- 13	40	38	+ 7	NW	4	r	5	40	30	0.02
	Stornoway ...	30.88	34	N	4	O	30.89	- 09	42	41	+ 6	NW	4	c	4	42	31	0.03
	Wick ...	30.76	34	NW	4	O	30.80	- 16	35	35	+ 1	NW	2	c	3	37	30	0.12
	Nairn ...	30.82	33	NNW	3	O	30.86	- 14	37	36	+ 1	NW	2	r	2	37	32	0.01
	Aberdeen ...	30.72	34	NNW	6	cqps	30.53	- 10	35	33	+ 1	NNW	4	aggrsp	6	36	31	0.04
	Leith ...	30.77	35	W	2	c	30.61	- 08	36	33	- 3	W	2	c	*	40	32	.
	Shields ...	30.66	35	NNW	4	bc	30.56	- 06	34	32	0	NW	3	c	6	37	30	0.03
	Spurn Head ...	30.52	33	NNW	8	bc	30.44	- 07	34	33	- 1	NNE	7	bcq	6	38	31	0.11
	York ...	30.64	35	N	4	c	30.53	- 07	32	31	- 4	N	3	b	*	39	29	0.05
	Loughborough	30.65	35	N	3	b	30.58	- 02	31	28	- 3	NNW	3	b	*	39	30	.
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.81	36	N	3	b	30.68	- 03	39	38	+ 1	N	1	O	1	42	32	.
	Malin Head ...	30.87	40	N	6	og	30.76	- 03	41	40	0	NNW	5	bcps	3	42	38	0.03
	Mullaghmore ...	30.92	42	NNE	5	c	30.84	- 04	41	40	- 2	NNW	4	cp	3	44	39	0.03
	Belmullet ...	30.97	44	?	5	O	30.86	- 08	41	40	- 3	NNW	2	O	*	46	38	0.04
	Donaghadee ...	30.82	40	NNE	5	c	30.75	- 01	40	37	- 3	NNE	4	bc	3	44	38	.
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.75	35	N	2	bc	30.68	- 01	34	33	- 3	NNW	3	c	4	39	33	.
	Holyhead ...	30.77	40	NE	5	og	30.72	- 00	40	38	- 3	NNE	5	c	5	44	37	.
	Parsonstown ...	30.88	37	Z	0	b	30.84	- 03	34	32	+ 2	Z	0	b	*	42	31	.
	Valencia ...	30.93	44	NNE	3	bc	30.91	- 02	39	38	- 4	NNE	1	O	2	48	38	0.01
	Roche's Point...	30.85	42	N	4	bc	30.83	- 02	40	38	+ 1	NNE	5	c	4	45	36	.
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.74	40	N	5	c	30.72	- 01	37	34	- 4	NNE	3	bc	2	45	34	.
	Scilly ...	30.69	44	N	6	c	30.68	+ 02	40	39	- 5	NNE	5	O	4	46	38	.
	Prawle Point ...	30.68	36	NNW	2	b	30.67	+ 01	29	28	- 7	NNW	3	b	1	41	28	.
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.62	40	NNE	4	bcn	30.58	+ 02	37	33	- 7	N	4	bcn	3	44	36	.
	Hurst Castle ...	30.62	34	NNE	4	b	30.58	+ 02	30	29	- 5	NNE	5	b	2	41	28	.
	Dungeness ...	30.49	35	N	6	c	30.41	- 08	32	32	- 4	N	6	c	5	40	31	.
	London ...	30.60	37	N	4	b	30.50	- 06	31	28	- 7	N	3	m	*	40	30	.
	Oxford ...	30.63	33	N	5	b	30.58	- 04	28	26	- 6	NNW	5	bg	*	39	28	0.01
	Cambridge ...	30.57	34	N	3	O	30.50	- 06	30	30	- 3	N	3	O	*	39	28	0.01
	Yarmouth ...	30.45	35	N	5	c	30.39	- 07	32	31	- 4	NNE	7	cjhu	6	37	30	0.09
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	29.97	?	NW	6	O	30.06	+ 01	27	25	- 7	NNE	6	c	*	34	25	.
	Berlin ...	29.77	32	NW	4	O	29.82	- 09	25	23	- 9	NW	4	O	*	36	25	0.08
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.01	- 19	28	26	- 7	NW	4	bc	*	37	27	0.08
	Munich ...	30.04	26	SW	3	O	29.81	- 25	21	21	- 3	W	6	S	*	27	21	.
	The Helder ...	30.26	33	N	7	S	30.26	- 05	27	26	- 7	NNE	3	b	4	36	27	0.12
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.36	- 08	32	31	- 5	NNE	6	S	6	37	30	.
	Cape Gris Nez	30.44	34	NNE	6	bc	30.36	- 08	32	31	- 5	NNE	6	S	6	37	30	0.04
	Paris ...	30.41	35	NNW	3	b	30.34	- 07	31	30	- 2	NW	4	O	*	41	30	.
	Brest ...	30.65	41	NE	2	c	?	?	36	35	- 8	NE	3	O	2	?	34	.
	Lorient ...	30.58	41	NE	4	b	30.56	+ 02	37	35	- 5	NNE	3	O	2	45	36	.
PENINSULA.	Rochefort ...	? 30.44	37	N	4	b	? 30.45	- 00	34	33	+ 1	NNW	4	c	*	39	28	.
	Belfort ...	?	26	NNW	2	bc	?	?	28	?	- 1	NNW	1	?	*	27	21	.
	Lyons ...	30.23	30	N	4	c	30.17	- 24	28	25	- 1	NNW	4	S	*	31	27	.
	Nice ...	29.67	41	?	5	b	29.74	- 45	35	28	- 1	NE	4	b	4	48	30	.
	Perpignan ...	30.13	37	NW	6	O	30.17	- 12	34	30	- 2	NW	5	c	*	42	33	.
	Biarritz ...	30.41	33	SSE	2	f	30.41	- 04	33	33	+ 1	E	5	O	4	37	30	.





for 8 a.m. on Thursday 15<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

EXPLANATION OF MAP

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

$\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  = forces above 10;  $\Rightarrow$  = forces 8 to 10;  
 $\rightarrow$  = forces 5 to 7;  $\rightarrow$  = forces 1 to 4.

SEA DISTURBANCE—Where considerable, is shown thus:

 = *Rough*,  = *High*.

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

*During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.*

A hand-drawn weather map of the North Atlantic and Europe, showing isobars, wind directions, and barometer trends. The map includes a grid from 20°W to 10°E and 55°N to 65°N. A high-pressure system is centered over the North Atlantic, with isobars ranging from 30.2 to 30.9. A low-pressure system is located over the British Isles, with isobars ranging from 29.4 to 29.9. Wind directions are indicated by arrows, and barometer trends are noted with phrases like 'Bar: falling', 'Barometer rising', and 'Barometer falling briskly'.

TEMPERATURE—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

WEATHER is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

RAINFALL—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0·5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

(For the month of January.)

This is a hand-drawn weather map of Europe and North Africa, dated 1950. The map features latitude and longitude lines, with handwritten annotations and temperature data. Key elements include:

- Latitude and Longitude:** Latitude lines are marked at 10°, 20°, 30°, 40°, and 50° N. Longitude lines are marked at 10° E, 20° E, and 30° E. The map also shows the Atlantic Ocean to the west and the Mediterranean Sea to the south.
- Handwritten Labels:**
  - Rain:** Written in the upper left quadrant, near the British Isles.
  - W.A.M.:** Written in the center-left, near the Atlantic coast.
  - SEVERE:** Written in the lower left, near the Mediterranean coast.
  - SNOW:** Written in the center, near the Alps.
  - COLDER:** Written in the upper right, near the Baltic Sea.
  - fallen:** Written in the lower right, near the Black Sea.
- Temperature Data:** Numerous temperature readings are scattered across the map, often with both Celsius and Fahrenheit values. Examples include:
  - 41° (41° C, 106° F) near the British Isles.
  - 39° (39° C, 102° F) near the Atlantic coast.
  - 30° (30° C, 86° F) near the Mediterranean coast.
  - 28° (28° C, 82° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 25° (25° C, 77° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 21° (21° C, 70° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 19° (19° C, 66° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 14° (14° C, 57° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 10° (10° C, 50° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 5° (5° C, 41° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 0° (0° C, 32° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 5° (-5° C, 23° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 10° (-10° C, 14° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 15° (-15° C, 5° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 20° (-20° C, -4° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 25° (-25° C, -13° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 30° (-30° C, -22° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 35° (-35° C, -31° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 40° (-40° C, -40° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 45° (-45° C, -49° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 50° (-50° C, -58° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 55° (-55° C, -67° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 60° (-60° C, -76° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 65° (-65° C, -85° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 70° (-70° C, -94° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 75° (-75° C, -103° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 80° (-80° C, -112° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 85° (-85° C, -121° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 90° (-90° C, -130° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 95° (-95° C, -139° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 100° (-100° C, -148° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 105° (-105° C, -157° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 110° (-110° C, -166° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 115° (-115° C, -175° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 120° (-120° C, -184° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 125° (-125° C, -193° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 130° (-130° C, -202° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 135° (-135° C, -211° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 140° (-140° C, -220° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 145° (-145° C, -229° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 150° (-150° C, -238° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 155° (-155° C, -247° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 160° (-160° C, -256° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 165° (-165° C, -265° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 170° (-170° C, -274° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 175° (-175° C, -283° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 180° (-180° C, -292° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 185° (-185° C, -301° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 190° (-190° C, -310° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 195° (-195° C, -319° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 200° (-200° C, -328° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 205° (-205° C, -337° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 210° (-210° C, -346° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 215° (-215° C, -355° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 220° (-220° C, -364° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 225° (-225° C, -373° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 230° (-230° C, -382° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 235° (-235° C, -391° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 240° (-240° C, -400° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 245° (-245° C, -409° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 250° (-250° C, -418° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 255° (-255° C, -427° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 260° (-260° C, -436° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 265° (-265° C, -445° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 270° (-270° C, -454° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 275° (-275° C, -463° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 280° (-280° C, -472° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 285° (-285° C, -481° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 290° (-290° C, -490° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 295° (-295° C, -499° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 300° (-300° C, -508° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 305° (-305° C, -517° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 310° (-310° C, -526° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 315° (-315° C, -535° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 320° (-320° C, -544° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 325° (-325° C, -553° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 330° (-330° C, -562° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 335° (-335° C, -571° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 340° (-340° C, -580° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 345° (-345° C, -589° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 350° (-350° C, -598° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 355° (-355° C, -607° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 360° (-360° C, -616° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 365° (-365° C, -625° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 370° (-370° C, -634° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 375° (-375° C, -643° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 380° (-380° C, -652° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 385° (-385° C, -661° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 390° (-390° C, -670° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 395° (-395° C, -679° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 400° (-400° C, -688° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 405° (-405° C, -697° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 410° (-410° C, -706° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 415° (-415° C, -715° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 420° (-420° C, -724° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 425° (-425° C, -733° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 430° (-430° C, -742° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 435° (-435° C, -751° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 440° (-440° C, -760° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 445° (-445° C, -769° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 450° (-450° C, -778° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 455° (-455° C, -787° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 460° (-460° C, -796° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 465° (-465° C, -805° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 470° (-470° C, -814° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 475° (-475° C, -823° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 480° (-480° C, -832° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 485° (-485° C, -841° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 490° (-490° C, -850° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 495° (-495° C, -859° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 500° (-500° C, -868° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 505° (-505° C, -877° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 510° (-510° C, -886° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 515° (-515° C, -895° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 520° (-520° C, -904° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 525° (-525° C, -913° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 530° (-530° C, -922° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 535° (-535° C, -931° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 540° (-540° C, -940° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 545° (-545° C, -949° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 550° (-550° C, -958° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 555° (-555° C, -967° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 560° (-560° C, -976° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 565° (-565° C, -985° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 570° (-570° C, -994° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 575° (-575° C, -1003° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 580° (-580° C, -1012° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 585° (-585° C, -1021° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 590° (-590° C, -1030° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 595° (-595° C, -1039° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 600° (-600° C, -1048° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 605° (-605° C, -1057° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 610° (-610° C, -1066° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 615° (-615° C, -1075° F) near the Black Sea.
  - 620° (-620° C, -1084

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.



# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest 30.9 in. to 30.4 in. over the British Islands and west of France.  
 Lowest, 29.7 in. and less, over Eastern Germany and apparently over the Baltic provinces; 29.8 in. and less, over the Gulf of Genoa.  
 Gradients moderate. Barometer falling fast in the north of Scotland, slightly on our southeastern coasts.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 42° both at Lisbon and Stornoway, 41° at Bismarck and Malin Head, 40° at Bismarck Head.  
 Lowest, (1) 2° F. at Haparanda, 14° at Ymerland, 13° at Stockholm; (2) 21° at Munich, 2° at Wiesbaden, Belfort, and Lyons.  
 At Berlin the reading is 25°, at Paris and in London, 31°.

## WIND

NE<sup>1</sup>, moderate over the Bay of Biscay, and fresh on our southwestern coasts.  
 N<sup>1</sup>, over Ireland and England — strong to a moderate gale at the eastern and southeastern stations.  
 NW<sup>1</sup>, moderate in Scotland and over Germany. A NE<sup>1</sup> gale is blowing at Wiesbaden.

## WEATHER

Cloudy and unsettled, with rain and sleet in the north, snow and hail showers in the east; fair generally on our western coasts. Rain and snow are falling in South Germany and the east and southeast of France.  
 Snow showers have been general in the north and east during the past 24 hours, the fall lying 2 in. deep at York.

## SEA

Very rough in the northeast and east, high at the Scaw, rough in the Irish Channel and on the French side of the English Channel.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

A temporary improvement in the weather is likely to occur over England today, but a new depression appears to be coming on from the northward, which may cause very rough unsettled conditions later.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 16<sup>TH</sup> JAN<sup>Y</sup> 1891.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.
0 SCOTLAND NORTH	NW <sup>2</sup> to N <sup>2</sup> winds, increasing, possibly a gale; rain and snow.	6 SCOTLAND WEST	Same as N <sup>os</sup> 0. and 1.
1 SCOTLAND EAST		7 ENGLAND N.W.	
2 ENGLAND N.E.		8 ENGLAND S.W.	Same as N <sup>o</sup> 5
3 ENGLAND EAST	N <sup>1</sup> winds, moderating and backing, with temporary improvement of weather, very uncertain later, unsettled.	9 IRELAND NORTH	Same as N <sup>os</sup> 0. and 1.
4 MIDLAND COUNTIES		10 IRELAND SOUTH	
5 ENGLAND SOUTH	Wind moderating and backing; changeable, possibly very unsettled later.	WARNINGS	The NORTH CONE is still up in districts 0. 1. and 6.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.18	30	28	NW	9	cqhs	6	Holyhead ...	30.74	43	40	N	6	bc	5
Sumburgh Head ...	30.62	33	32	N	7	csp	6	Valencia ...	30.94	48	44	N	3	bcm	3
Stornoway ...	30.87	34	33	NW	4	s	5	Scilly ...	30.70	46	42	N	6	bc	4
Aberdeen ...	30.70	35	31	NW	5	cqsp	5	Jersey ...	30.59	44	40	NNE	3	b	3
Shields ...	30.63	37	34	NW	4	c	5	Dungeness ...	30.49	39	36	N	6	c	4
Ardrossan ...	30.78	38	36	NW	2	c	2	London ...	30.57	40	36	NW	4	bc	*
Mulin Head ...	30.86	41	37	N	6	c	4	Yarmouth ...	30.45	37	36	N	5	oqs	5
Mullaghmore ...	30.90	43	40	N	6	cq	4	Rocheport ...	30.42	35	35	NW	3	s	?
Belmullet ...	30.97	46	42	N	4	c	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine in England and Ireland, as well as over Sweden, Denmark, and the greater part of Southern Europe. Dull elsewhere with rain in Ireland as well as at Tunis and Malta, and snow in Scotland, the west of Norway, and some parts of Russia. Snow-haars falling during day in the east of England.

Temperature highest 51° at Palermo, 50° at Constantinople, 49° at Brindisi, Algiers and Tunis, above 40° on the west coasts of our Islands. Lowest -4° F. at Kharkov, +3° at Cracow, 14° at Moscow, 16° at Buda-Pesth, and 17° at Kiev and Hermannstadt; below the freezing point over nearly the whole of northern, eastern, and central Europe, as well as in the north of Italy and Central Spain. Daily maxima above 40° in the western, southern, and extreme northern parts of the United Kingdom, but below it in the eastern and central parts of Great Britain.

Wind fresh to strong from the N<sup>W</sup> or NW<sup>W</sup> over the United Kingdom, Scandinavia, Denmark, the North Sea and the north of France, with a gale in the south of Norway. Moderate to strong from the SW<sup>W</sup> over Germany, W<sup>W</sup> over Russia and the Gulf of Finland. Variable in Austria, Italy and the south of Russia, NE<sup>W</sup> in Spain; cyclonic circulation reported over Tunis and the south of Italy. Subsequently encircling to a gale from the N<sup>W</sup> in the west of Norway.

Barometer highest 30.9 ins. and upwards in the west of Ireland; 30.5 ins. and upwards, in a large anticyclone lying over the whole of our Islands, with the Bay of Biscay and the northwest of France. Lowest 29.0 ins. and less, in a depression lying over Lapland 29.7 ins. and less, in a shallow disturbance lying to the southward of Malta. Gradients steep over the whole of Northern Europe. Barometer rising briskly in Scandinavia during day.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ngly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Friday, 16<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. *R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																	
STATION, 55, Victoria Street, London.																	
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.	
	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 2.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.
			Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.		Dirce.	Force. (0 to 12.)	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.			Dirce.	Force. (0 to 12.)	
SCANDINAVIA.																	
Haparanda ...	30.01	-5	Z	0	b	30.16	+3.4	-16	-16	-18	N	2	b	*	16	?	
Hernösand ...	30.07	10	N	7	b	30.17	+2.2	3	3	-11	Z	0	b	*	25	?	
Stockholm ...	29.58	16	NW	6	s	29.91	+1.2	15	14	-4	NW	6	0	*	27	14	0.34
Wisby ...	29.77	26	N	8	s	29.81	+1.1	24	23	-3	N	8	S	*	30	21	0.16
Bodö ...	30.12	19	Z	0	c	30.23	+1.8	15	13	-5	E	2	b	1	21	14	
Christiansund	30.17	28	NNE	4	s	30.26	+0.4	24	23	-4	ESE	3	b	5	28	21	0.08
Skudesnaes ...	30.17	23	E	1	b	30.23	-0.5	23	21	0	ENE	2	b	2	18	18	
Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.05	25	NW	6	b	30.16	+0.4	21	19	-5	N	6	b	2	27	21	
Skagen (The Scaw)	30.02	27	NE	4	bc	30.11	+0.5	20	19	-8	NE	4	b	4	28	19	
Fanö ...	30.06	20	N	1	b	30.06	0.0	17	16	-8	N	4	b	*	28	?	
Sumburgh Head	30.19	37	N	6	0	30.26	-1.0	34	34	-6	Z	0	0	3	41	33	0.13
Stornoway ...	30.40	41	N	4	b	30.30	-2.9	41	40	-1	N	3	0	4	44	37	0.08
Wick ...	30.26	39	NW	4	0	30.30	-2.0	36	35	+1	?	2	0	2	41	34	0.05
Nairn ...	30.35	41	NW	2	0	30.30	-2.6	38	37	+1	Z	0	op	1	43	36	0.05
Aberdeen ...	30.24	39	NW	5	cqy	30.28	-2.5	33	32	-2	NW	2	c	4	40	33	0.07
Leith ...	30.30	40	N	4	c	30.29	-3.2	37	35	+1	NNE	1	?	*	43	34	
Shields ...	30.25	40	NW	2	d	30.23	-3.3	35	34	+1	NNE	2	S	5	40	32	0.06
Spurn Head ...	30.22	32	N	3	S	30.12	-3.2	35	32	+1	NE	6	cq	5	37	31	0.11
York ...	30.26	37	N	1	0	30.20	-3.5	33	33	+1	N	1	bc	*	39	30	0.08
Loughborough	30.31	37	NW	2	0	30.17	-4.1	32	31	+1	NW	3	bc	*	39	31	0.01
BRITISH ISLANDS.																	
Ardrossan ...	30.34	44	NW	2	b	30.29	-3.9	38	37	-1	Z	0	bc	0	46	37	0.04
Malin Head ...	30.46	45	NW	5	bcy	30.34	-4.2	44	43	+3	NW	4	op	2	45	41	0.06
Mullaghmore ...	30.56	46	NW	6	cqy	30.39	-4.5	45	43	+4	NNE	4	c	3	46	39	0.09
Belmullet ...	30.66	45	NW	3	om	30.43	-4.3	45	45	+4	N	2	0	*	45	40	0.08
Donaghadee ...	30.40	46	NNE	5	c	30.31	-4.4	43	40	+3	NE	4	c	2	46	38	0.02
Liverpool (Bidston)	30.33	40	N	4	0	30.24	-4.4	34	33	0	NNE	4	c	3	40	34	
Holyhead ...	30.42	43	NW	5	op	30.27	-4.5	41	40	+1	NNE	5	c	4	45	39	0.02
Parsonstown ...	30.61	41	NW	1	?	30.37	-4.7	41	40	+7	Z	0	0	*	43	31	0.09
Valencia ...	30.72	44	N	3	op	30.45	-4.6	46	45	+7	N	4	om	4	46	38	0.02
Roche's Point...	30.65	42	NW	3	bc	30.37	-4.6	45	43	+5	NNE	5	c	4	45	40	
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.47	42	NW	5	c	30.23	-4.9	40	38	+3	N	4	bc	3	45	36	0.02
Scilly ...	30.58	43	NW	4	c	30.24	-4.4	45	41	+5	N	6	c	4	45	39	
Prawle Point...	30.41	35	NW	3	bc	30.16	-5.1	39	38	+10	NW	3	c	2	41	28	0.01
Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.49	39	NW	3	bc	30.06	-5.2	44	41	+7	N	4	cq	3	44	35	0.13
Hurst Castle ...	30.41	35	N	2	0	30.06	-5.2	37	36	+7	NNE	4	bc	1	38	29	0.04
Dungeness ...	30.31	34	N	3	b	29.94	-4.7	34	32	+2	NE	6	cq	4	36	30	0.01
London ...	30.34	35	NW	4	OS	30.08	-4.2	33	31	+2	NNE	2	b	*	38	31	0.07
Oxford ...	30.29	34	NW	3	0	30.13	-4.5	33	31	+5	NNE	2	b	*	38	28	0.02
Cambridge ...	30.28	34	N	1	S	30.10	-4.0	29	29	+1	N	1	bcy	*	37	28	0.03
Yarmouth ...	30.23	33	NW	4	og	30.08	-3.1	30	29	-2	E	6	c	5	34	28	0.11
GERMANY & HOLLAND.																	
Cuxhaven ...	30.09	25	N	3	0	30.06	0.0	23	22	-4	NNE	1	c	*	27	21	
Berlin ...	29.97	21	NW	3	bc	29.97	+1.5	13	12	-12	NW	3	c	*	30	12	
Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.99	-0.2	15	14	-13	N	2	0	*	32	12	
Munich ...	29.97	16	N	5	S	29.91	+1.0	10	10	-11	SW	3	c	*	25	9	0.08
The Helder ...	30.12	30	N	1	S	30.09	-1.7	23	22	-4	ESE	1	b	2	30	23	0.35
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.																	
Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*									*			
Cape Gris Nez	30.26	33	NNE	6	bc	29.91	-4.5	32	30	0	ENE	7	c	6	36	28	
Paris ...	30.33	26	NW	1	0	29.83	-5.1	34	33	+3	NW	2	0	*	34	25	0.08
Brest ...	30.58	34	NE	2	b	30.19	?	42	41	+6	NW	6	?	4	?	34	0.12
Lorient ...	30.50	37	N	4	b	30.10	-4.6	42	41	+5	NW	3	c	3	42	34	0.04
Rochefort ...	30.39	35	NW	5	b	30.03	-4.2	40	40	+6	NW	6	?	*	?	?	0.20
Belfort ...	?	17	NW	3	c	?	?	11	?	-17	NW	2	c	*	28	11	
Lyons ...	30.16	22	N	5	b	30.08	-0.9	17	16	-11	SSW	1	OS	*	28	?	0.04
Nice ...	29.75	32	N	6	c	29.78	+0.4	27	?	-5	N	5	b	3	39	25	
Perpignan ...	30.10	35	NW	5	S	30.08	-0.9	30	26	-4	NW	5	c	*	39	28	0.08
Biarritz ...	30.39	38	ENE	5	c	30.24	-1.7	32	32	-1	SSW	3	0	3	41	29	
PENINSULA.																	
Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*									*			
Lisbon ...	30.22	46	NNE	5	b	30.28	+0.6	39	33	-3	NNE	5	b	2	50	37	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 4.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 16<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10; → forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4; ○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

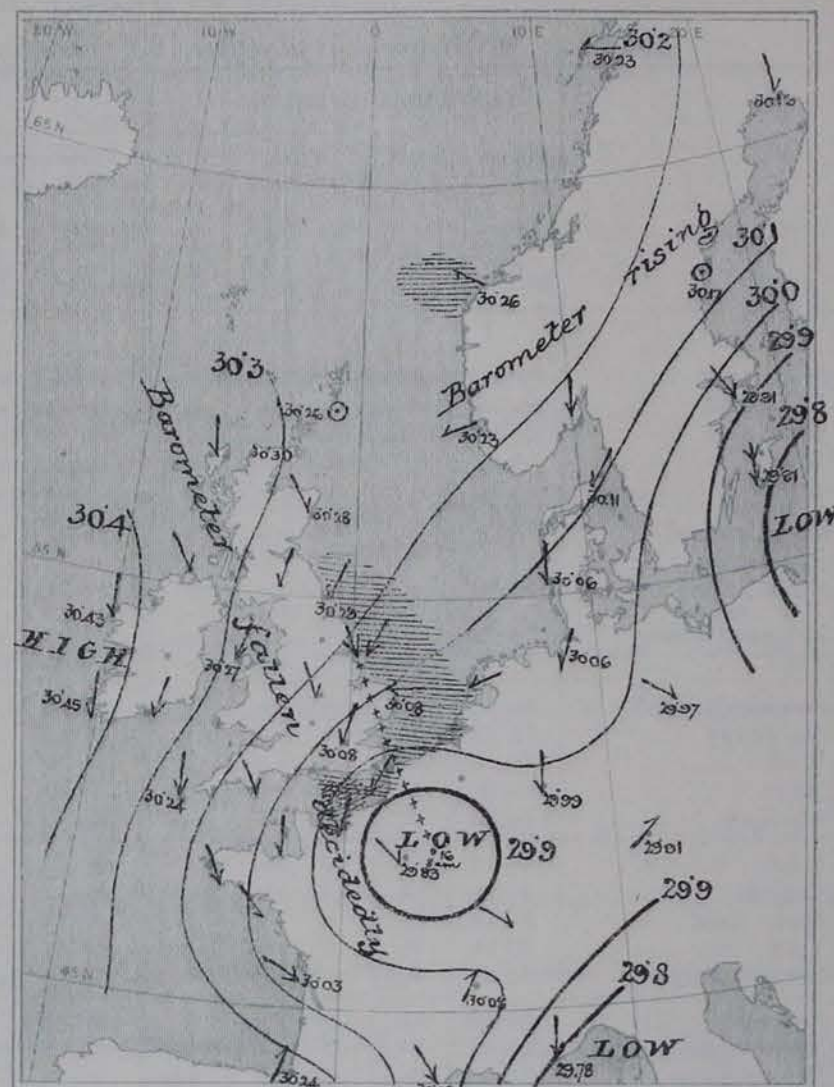
— = Rough, — = High.

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.715
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.928
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.858
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.959
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

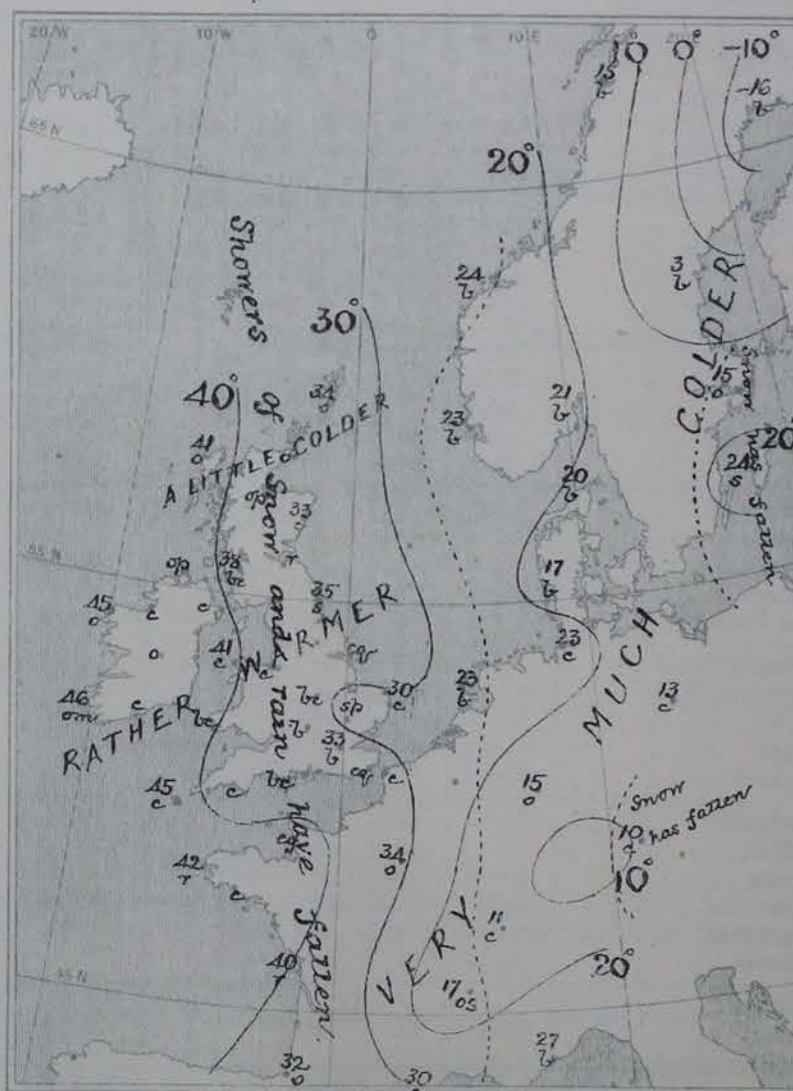
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick.....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn.....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields.....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York.....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.1	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead.....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown.....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia.....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.2	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly.....	48.8	42.0	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey.....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	38.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover.....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON.....	44.1	35.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford.....	43.1	35.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	43.2	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth.....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

**NOTE**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 ins. to 30.7 ins. over the western and northern parts of our Islands, 30.2 ins. and more over Norway.  
 Lowest, 29.8 ins. and less, in a depression over the Baltic Provinces and Eastern Prussia, and in another (small one) near Paris.  
 Gradients slight in the west and north, moderate elsewhere.  
 Barometer rising in the far north and in London; changing irregularly over the British Islands as a whole.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 40° to 46° at the Irish stations, 45° at Rilly, 41° at Fromsaway.  
 Lowest, (1) -16° F. at Haparanda, 3° at Helsingfors, 15° at Rode and Stockholm; (2) 10° at Munich, 11° at Belfast, 13° at Berlin, 17° at Lyons.  
 In London the sheltered thermometer stood at 33°, but sharp frost prevailed on the ground.

## WIND

N<sup>2</sup> (NNW to NNE) over the British Islands generally; nearly calm in Scotland, moderate to fresh over Ireland and England.  
 Strong on our east and southeast coasts and over the eastern part of the Channel.  
 In the Baltic, also, it was strong (to a gale) from the N<sup>2</sup>.

## WEATHER

Changeable over the United Kingdom — from clear to cloudy, with passing showers of rain or snow in several places.  
 Showers of snow or rain have fallen very generally.

## SEA

Going down on our coasts, but is still rough on the French side of the Channel.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The northerly wind appears likely to become lighter generally during the day, and a very cold night is probable, especially over our inland districts.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 17<sup>TH</sup> JAN<sup>Y</sup> 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

Very light variable winds; cold, fair to showery.  
 Varying N<sup>2</sup> winds, falling light, becoming much colder, snow showers, bright intervals.  
 Same as N° 5  
 Same as N° 2  
 N<sup>2</sup> to NW<sup>2</sup> winds, falling light, snow showers. Very cold tonight.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Wind mainly N<sup>2</sup> and moderate; passing snow showers, bright intervals. Sharp frost at night.

### WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note. — The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.16	28	26	N	1	0	4	Holyhead ...	30.54	42	41	NW	5	cq	5
Sumburgh Head ...	30.16	40	38	NW	6	0	6	Valencia ...	30.80	43	42	NW	2	omd	2
Stornoway ...	30.45	44	43	N	4	c	4	Scilly ...	30.64	42	39	N	4	c	4
Aberdeen ...	30.30	39	38	NW	4	cqqp	5	Jersey ...	30.53	39	34	NW	4	bc	3
Shields ...	30.35	36	34	NW	3	sp	5	Dungeness ...	30.40	34	34	N	4	c	3
Ardrossan ...	30.43	16	45	W	3	r	2	London ...	30.43	36	34	NW	4	csp	8
Malin Head ...	30.56	44	44	NW	5	o	3	Yarmouth ...	30.34	34	33	N	3	cs	5
Mullaghmore ...	30.69	44	43	NW	5	op	3	Rocheport ...	30.43	37	35	N	5	bc	4
Belmullet ...	30.74	44	42	NW	4	cp	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine in the west and south of our Islands as well as in Scandinavia, Denmark, the Netherlands, Spain, and the south of France. Cloudy elsewhere with rain in the north of Scotland and also in Algeria, hail showers in the east of England, snow in several parts of Russia and central Europe as well as at Lushanai, and a thunderstorm at Malta. Snow showers falling later in all more eastern parts of Great Britain, and rain in the west.

Temperature highest 51° at Oran, 49° at Brest, Malta and Constantinople, 48° at Nemours, and 46° at Algiers, below 40° on the northern shores of the Mediterranean. Lowest, 2° at Koparanda and Uleaborg, 6° at Moscow, 14° at Helsingfors, Minsk, and Hermannstadt, and 17° at Krasnodar and Kharkov; below 20° in most parts of Sweden and Russia, and below the freezing point over northern and central Europe, as well as in the southern parts of the United Kingdom. Daily maxima below 40° at most of the English stations, and below 32° over Germany and Central France.

Wind N or NW over the greater part of our Islands and the Continent, strong in force over Denmark, the south of Sweden and the east of England with a gale at Kirkcaldy. Light from the SE over the central and southern parts of Russia and moderate to strong from the S or SW in Algeria. No important change occurring during day.

Barometer highest, 30.3 ins. and upwards, in the southwest of Ireland; 30.4 ins. and upwards, in an anticyclone lying over the whole of the British Islands, with the Bay of Biscay and the west of France; 30.1 ins. and upwards in another anticyclone lying over Russia. Lowest, 29.5 ins. and less, in a large depression lying over Turkey and Asia Minor, as well as in smaller disturbances lying respectively over the Gulf of Riga and over Scandinavia. Shallow depression moving southwards across our Islands during day, and barometer falling in all parts of the United Kingdom.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Saturday, 17<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
*Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		Barom:  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp.  Dry.	Wind.		Weather.	Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.		Sea (0 to 2.)	Shade Temp.		Amount of Rainfall.		
				Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Weather.	Max.		Min.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.33	-1	Z	0	b	30.28	+12	-19	-20	-3	NW	2	b	*	-4	-19	.	
	Hernösand ...	30.28	9	Z	2	0	30.37	+20	-4	-4	-4	Z	0	b	*	12	?	.	
	Stockholm ...	29.99	18	NW	4	s	30.26	+35	23	21	+8	Z	2	0	*	23	12	0.04	
	Wisby ...	29.89	27	N	0	c	30.18	+37	25	24	+1	NE	2	s	*	28	19	0.16	
	Bodö ...	30.26	18	E	2	c	30.02	-21	26	24	+11	E	2	0	0	?	14	.	
	Christiansund	30.30	27	SE	2	c	30.30	+04	30	28	+6	SW	5	0	4	30	?	.	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.31	21	Z	0	b	30.41	+18	25	21	+2	E	4	b	2	28	19	.	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.19	24	Z	6	b	30.39	+23	21	19	0	N	5	0	2	23	19	.	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.15	23	ESE	3	b	30.35	+24	23	22	+3	NE	3	0	3	23	19	.	
	Fanö ...	30.12	18	NW	4	b	30.24	+18	18	?	+1	NE	4	b	*	21	16	.	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.29	32	N	1	bc	30.34	+08	32	32	-2	Z	0	0	2	34	30	0.02	
	Stornoway ...	30.30	41	E	4	r	30.34	+04	40	39	-1	? SE	4	c	4	44	35	0.02	
	Wick ...	30.32	36	NW	2	c	30.37	+07	33	32	-3	N	1	0	1	36	30	0.01	
	Nairn ...	30.30	36	Z	0	0	30.36	+06	33	32	-5	Z	0	0	1	38	28	0.01	
	Aberdeen ...	30.30	32	NW	2	c	30.40	+12	29	28	-4	NW	1	c	4	34	28	0.02	
	Leith ...	30.29	36	NE	2	c	30.38	+09	33	32	-4	N	1	c	*	38	29	.	
	Shields ...	30.27	34	NE	2	cps	30.35	+12	27	27	-8	NW	1	sp	4	36	24	0.05	
	Spurn Head ...	30.20	29	E	4	cqps	30.29	+17	32	30	-3	NE	3	c	4	36	28	0.02	
	York ...	30.24	29	N	1	b	30.36	+16	25	25	-8	N	1	b	*	35	25	0.02	
	Loughborough	30.22	30	N	3	b	30.34	+17	25	25	-7	Z	0	cm	*	36	24	0.01	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.30	38	E	1	om	30.37	+08	34	32	-4	NNE	1	cm	0	41	32	.	
	Malin Head ...	30.31	44	NNE	4	0	30.33	-01	40	38	-4	NE	5	0	2	45	40	0.02	
	Mullaghmore ...	30.33	45	N	4	0	30.35	-04	42	40	-3	NW	1	0	2	46	39	0.01	
	Belmullet ...	30.38	44	N	3	0	30.38	-05	42	41	-3	N	1	0	*	46	38	0.10	
	Donaghadee ...	30.32	41	ESE	4	c	30.37	+06	38	35	-5	E	3	c	1	45	37	0.09	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.24	33	ESE	1	c	30.36	+12	29	28	-5	ESE	1	bcf	2	38	29	.	
	Holyhead ...	30.25	40	NE	4	c	30.35	+08	34	33	-7	Z	0	cq	0	42	30	.	
	Parsonstown ...	30.31	42	Z	0	0	30.37	00	34	33	-7	Z	0	r	*	44	33	0.03	
	Valencia ...	30.36	46	N	3	opg	30.41	-04	37	36	-9	Z	0	bc	1	49	36	0.02	
	Roche's Point...	30.31	45	N	3	c	30.38	+01	38	36	-7	NNE	2	0	3	47	34	.	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.24	39	NNE	2	c	30.36	+13	31	29	-9	ESE	1	c	0	42	30	.	
	Scilly ...	30.19	43	N	5	c	30.33	+09	34	30	-11	NE	4	bc	4	45	29	0.10	
	Prawle Point ...	30.22	34	NNE	3	c	30.34	+18	26	26	-13	N	3	b	2	41	24	.	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.15	35	NE	4	c	30.25	+19	32	30	-12	NNE	3	bcm	3	44	29	0.03	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.18	32	NNE	4	cq	30.32	+26	23	23	-14	NNE	3	b	1	37	22	.	
	Dungeness ...	30.12	27	ESE	4	c	30.18	+24	27	25	-7	ESE	6	sq	5	34	20	0.14	
	London ...	30.18	30	NNE	3	c	30.28	+20	26	24	-7	N	2	bf	*	33	25	0.01	
	Oxford ...	30.23	27	NNE	2	b	30.33	+20	25	24	-8	N	1	b	*	35	23	0.01	
	Cambridge ...	30.19	25	N	1	c	30.28	+18	23	23	-6	N	1	bc	*	32	20	0.03	
	Yarmouth ...	30.13	30	ESE	5	cqsp	30.25	+17	28	28	-2	ESE	5	c	5	31	25	0.04	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.05	21	NE	3	b	30.18	+12	19	17	-4	ESE	2	b	*	23	18	.	
	Berlin ...	29.96	14	W	3	b	30.16	+19	0	0	-13	S	2	f	*	19	0	.	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.07	+08	14	13	-1	N	2	0	*	21	7	.	
	Munich ...	29.78	3	Z	0	0	29.88	-03	-1	-1	-11	NE	2	b	*	14	-2	0.04	
	The Helder ...	30.12	23	NE	1	s	30.23	+14	20	20	-3	N	1	b	1	27	19	0.12	
	Brussels (8 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.24	+35	7	7	-16	NE	1	0	*	22	4	.	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.08	28	E	1	s	30.20	+29	18	18	-14	E	4	bc	4	32	14	.	
	Paris ...	30.08	20	NNE	4	b	30.17	+34	17	16	-17	NW	2	bc	*	?	10	0.04	
	Brest ...	30.19	38	NNE	2	c	30.28	+09	33	30	-9	E	2	c	3	45	28	.	
	Lorient ...	30.13	38	NNE	6	c	30.23	+13	32	30	-10	N	2	0	2	43	28	0.04	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	29.99	33	N	6	b	30.18	+15	25	24	-15	NE	5	0	*	41	23	.	
	Belfort ...	?	11	ESE	3	0	?	?	11	?	0	W	2	c	*	19	-2	.	
	Lyons ...	29.71	23	NW	3	s	30.00	-08	10	9	-7	NW	3	c	*	24	9	0.24	
	Nice ...	29.63	28	NE	4	b	29.59	-19	27	25	0	NE	4	s	4	37	27	.	
	Perpignan ...	29.73	37	NW	3	b	29.91	-17	22	19	-8	NW	5	b	*	41	21	0.04	
	Biarritz ...	29.90	46	N	6	0	30.16	-08	23	22	-9	E	3	b	3	48	21	0.7	
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	.	
Lisbon ...	30.22	43	N	5	b	30.09	-19	46	45	+7	NW	4	b	?	46	?	.		

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 4.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 17<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ = forces above 10; →→ = forces 8 to 10;

→→ = forces 5 to 7; →→ = forces 1 to 4.

☉ = dead calm.

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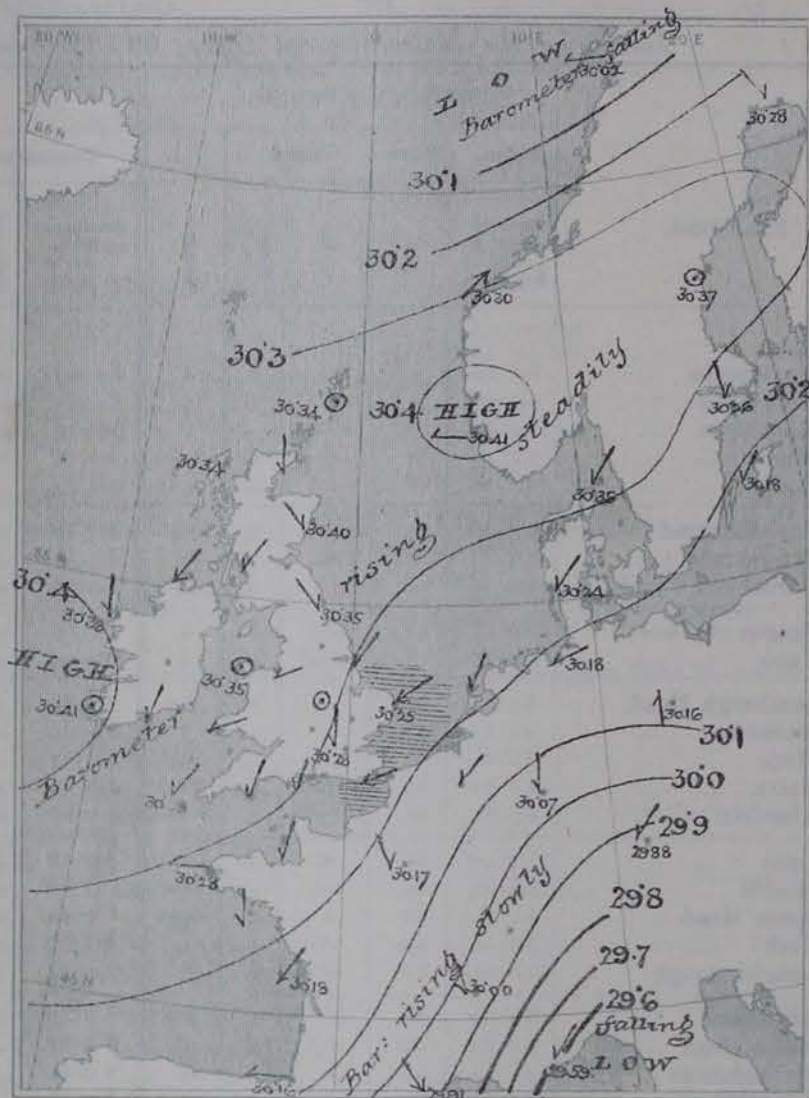
☼ = Rough. ☼ = High.

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	ins.
Sumburgh Head.....	29.675
Stornoway.....	29.682
Wick.....	29.710
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Leith.....	29.825
Shields.....	29.881
Spurn Head.....	29.926
York.....	29.932
Loughborough.....	29.967
Ardrrossan.....	29.838
Mullaghmore.....	29.814
Donaghadee.....	29.855
Holyhead.....	29.902
Liverpool.....	29.924
Parsonstown.....	29.895
Valencia.....	29.887
Roche's Point.....	29.908
Pembroke.....	29.986
Sally.....	29.989
Prawle Point.....	30.006
Jersey.....	30.022
Hurst Castle.....	30.062
Dover.....	30.012
LONDON.....	30.006
Oxford.....	29.990
Cambridge.....	29.993
Yarmouth.....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

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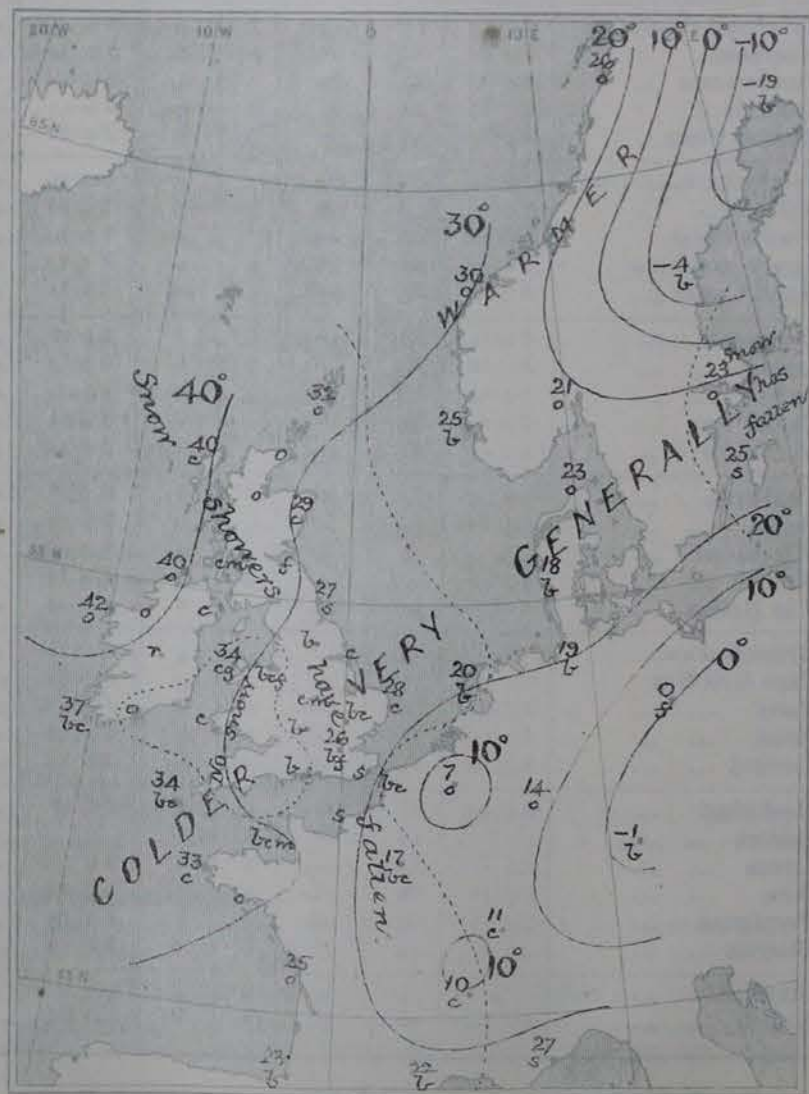
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.1 in. or more are quoted in figures.

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(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.	Wind.	
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Nairn.....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.09
Aberdeen.....	42.4	33.2	37.2	35.0	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.03
Shields.....	45.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.3	37.7	36.7	1.35
York.....	42.7	32.5	38.7	35.7	1.87
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Donaghadee.....	41.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
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Valencia.....	49.5	40.4	43.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.60
Pembroke.....	46.6	32.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally.....	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point.....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey.....	55.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle.....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover.....	45.5	40.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON.....	44.1	35.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford.....	45.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.64
Yarmouth.....	41.5	30.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 in. to 30.5 in. over, inland, nearly the whole of East Britain, and a great deal of Norway and Sweden.  
 Lowest, about 29.0 in. over Denmark; and below 29.0 in. over the Gulf of Genoa.  
 Gradients slight except over Switzerland, the north of Italy, and the southeast of France.  
 Barometer rising over our islands, the Channel, and North Sea.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 46° at Leabow, and 40° to 42° in the Hebrides and northwest of Ireland.  
 Lowest, (1) -1° F. at Munak, 0° at Berlin, 7° at Brussels, 17° at Paris, and 20° to 32° over England; (2) -13° F. at Haparanda, -4° at Helsingfors, and -3° at Stockholm.  
 It has fallen everywhere but in Norway during the night.

## WIND

Very variable over all the northwestern and northern part of our area, and in most places of little strength.  
 On our east and south coasts it is NE, moderate in most places, but fresh at Yarmouth and strong at Rungnes.

## WEATHER

Fair as a whole, and in many places clear; dull however, at some western and northern stations, with some cold rain at Banonstown. Snow showers fell pretty generally during yesterday.

## SEA

Rather rough on our southeast coasts, moderate in the northeast and southwest, slight or smooth elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The anticyclonic system appears likely to move slowly to the southward before long. Very cold weather is probable over England, Ireland, and on the Continent.

# FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 18<sup>TH</sup> JAN<sup>Y</sup> 1891.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND  
NORTH

1 SCOTLAND  
EAST

2 ENGLAND  
N.E.

3 ENGLAND  
EAST

4 MIDLAND  
COUNTIES

5 ENGLAND  
SOUTH

Very light winds, with fair cold weather, perhaps SW<sup>ly</sup> later and milder.

Same as No 4

Same as No 5.

Light N<sup>ly</sup> breezes; very cold, fair to foggy, hard frost at night

NE<sup>ly</sup> winds, moderating on coast, with fair cold weather, light inland, and hard frost, becoming foggy.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

6 SCOTLAND  
WEST

7 ENGLAND  
N.W.

8 ENGLAND  
S.W.

9 IRELAND  
NORTH

10 IRELAND  
SOUTH

Same as No 0 and 1.

Calms and Variable airs; very cold, fair.

NE<sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate to light; fine.

Very light varying airs and calms; very cold, fog in places.

## WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (V), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (V), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.27	28	23	E	2	b	2	Holyhead ...	30.25	40	39	NNE	4	c	4
Sumburgh Head ...	30.27	34	32	N	1	bc	3	Valencia ...	30.37	48	46	N	5	op	5
Stornoway ...	30.30	44	43	N	2	o	3	Scilly ...	30.19	44	40	N	5	osp	4
Aberdeen ...	30.27	34	33	NW	2	c	4	Jersey ...	30.10	36	34	NNE	5	c	4
Shields ...	30.23	36	31	NE	2	c	4	Dungeness ...	30.07	30	28	E	6	c	5
Ardrossan ...	30.26	40	38	W	3	bc	2	London ...	30.15	32	31	N	3	c	*
Malin Head ...	30.30	45	42	N	4	o	2	Yarmouth ...	30.10	31	30	NE	2	bc	5
Mullaghmore ...	30.33	45	43	N	4	op	3	Rochefort ...	29.93	40	38	NW	4	bc	*
Belmullet ...	30.38	46	45	N	3	c	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine over the southern parts of the United Kingdom and also in Scandinavia, Denmark, the Netherlands, Spain and the south of France. Dull elsewhere with showers of rain or snow over the eastern parts of Great Britain, and more decided falls of snow over Italy, Austria, and some parts of central France as well as at Annals. Snow falling during day over nearly the whole of western Europe.

Temperature highest (1) 47° at Algiers and Malta, 45° at Nemours, and 44° at Oron; (2) 46° at Valencia Island, and 45° at Belmullet Mullaghmore, Rochefort, and Scilly; above 40° in the western parts of the United Kingdom generally. Lowest -16° at Haparanda, -6° at Ulsaborg, +3° at Herösand, 6° at Moscow, 8° at Warsaw, and 10° at Munich; below 20° in many parts of Russia and central Europe, below the freezing point over central Spain and northern Italy. Daily maxima below 32° over the east of England, and also over the central and southern parts of France; below 20° in Germany.

Wind N<sup>1</sup> (NE to NW) over the greater part of our Islands and on the Continent, but S<sup>1</sup> or SE<sup>1</sup> in Russia, and W<sup>1</sup> over the central parts of the Mediterranean. The NE<sup>1</sup> wind blowing strongly in the east and southeast of England as well as over the Adriatic, and the N<sup>1</sup> wind strong at Sangunare and Rome. Subsequently becoming variable in the northern parts of the United Kingdom.

Barometer highest 30.4 ins. and upwards, in a large anticyclone extending from the Atlantic to the west of Ireland and the northwest of Spain, 30.1 ins. and upwards over central Russia. Lowest 29.4 ins. and less, in a well defined depression lying over the southern parts of Italy and the Adriatic; 29.7 ins. and less, in an elongated system extending from the Baltic Provinces to the south of Russia; 29.9 ins. and less, in a small disturbance over the northeast of France. French depression subsequently moving away southwards, anticyclone in west spreading northwards.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for Sunday 18<sup>th</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.  
Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																		
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 9.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.08	2	SE	2	0	30.14	- .14	7	6	+ 26	Z	0	6	*	12	-22	0.04
	Hernösand ...	30.29	12	Z	0	C	30.17	- .20	24	24	+ 28	Z	0	5	*	24	-4	0.04
	Stockholm ...	30.41	4	NNW	2	6	30.35	+ .09	5	3	- 18	W	2	6	*	23	5	-
	Wisby ...	30.30	26	N	4	6	30.30	+ .12	25	23	0	E	4	0	*	28	21	-
	Bodö ...	29.97	26	SW	6	r	30.10	+ .08	40	40	+ 14	SW	4	0	2	?	25	0.28
	Christiansund	30.38	35	SW	5	0	30.34	+ .04	34	32	+ 4	ESE	3	6	4	36	30	0.04
	Skudesnaes ...	30.55	24	Z	0	6	30.43	+ .02	25	24	0	ESE	2	0	2	28	21	-
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	30.49	23	N	2	6	30.38	- .01	22	21	+ 1	N	2	0	1	23	18	-
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.50	23	NE	1	6	30.40	+ .05	27	24	+ 4	Z	0	6c	0	27	20	-
	Fanö ...	30.45	13	NNE	3	6	30.39	+ .15	14	14	- 4	N	2	6	*	23	13	-
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	30.37	26	SSW	1	C	30.24	- .10	37	37	+ 5	SSW	2	0	2	39	31	0.02
	Stornoway ...	30.33	41	SW	4	C	30.20	- .14	40	38	0	SW	6	0	6	42	37	-
	Wick ...	30.40	36	SW	2	6	30.27	- .10	35	34	+ 2	S	2	0	2	39	31	-
	Nairn ...	30.40	28	Z	0	6	30.29	- .07	35	32	+ 2	SW	3	0	2	36	26	-
	Aberdeen ...	30.46	34	SSW	1	0	30.36	- .04	28	27	- 1	SSW	3	6c	3	34	28	-
	Leith ...	30.47	29	W	1	6c	30.42	+ .04	24	24	- 9	E	1	6c	*	35	22	-
	Shields ...	30.46	33	Z	0	C	30.48	+ .13	19	19	- 8	W	2	f	3	34	16	0.02
	Spurn Head ...	30.40	32	ENE	4	Cps	30.46	+ .17	27	27	- 5	NNW	4	C	4	33	26	0.01
	York ...	30.44	28	N	1	0	30.52	+ .16	11	11	- 14	N	1	6	*	32	10	0.01
	Loughborough	30.43	27	NE	1	6	30.52	+ .18	14	14	- 11	Z	0	6m	*	34	13	-
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	30.43	35	ENE	2	C	30.39	+ .02	36	34	+ 2	S	4	0	4	38	26	-
	Malin Head ...	30.38	37	SSE	3	0	30.27	- .06	31	30	- 9	S	5	C	3	41	30	-
	Mullaghmore ...	30.38	38	E	3	6c	30.33	- .02	35	31	- 7	SSE	5	C	3	43	33	-
	Belmullet ...	30.37	42	ESE	2	0	30.29	- .09	38	36	- 4	S	2	0	*	46	36	-
	Donaghadee ...	30.44	37	SSE	3	6c	30.41	+ .04	34	32	- 4	S	2	C	0	39	31	-
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.45	30	E	2	m	30.52	+ .16	20	19	- 9	SE	1	6c	2	33	20	-
	Holyhead ...	30.43	32	ENE	1	6	30.49	+ .14	27	25	- 7	S	2	6	1	36	26	-
	Parsonstown ...	30.38	37	Z	0	0	30.39	+ .02	36	28	- 4	Z	0	0	*	41	28	-
	Valencia ...	30.36	45	WNW	1	0	30.35	- .06	41	38	+ 4	SE	5	om	5	48	36	0.01
	Roche's Point...	30.35	42	NNE	3	C	30.41	+ .03	39	37	+ 1	SE	4	0	4	44	37	-
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.39	32	E	2	6	30.47	+ .11	26	24	- 5	E	2	C	2	35	24	-
	Scilly ...	30.31	36	NE	2	0	30.40	+ .07	33	30	- 1	E	2	6c	3	37	29	-
	Prawle Point ...	30.34	27	NE	3	C	30.45	+ .11	27	24	+ 1	ENE	3	6c	2	35	26	-
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.31	28	E	3	C	30.41	+ .16	26	23	- 6	ENE	2	6	2	39	22	0.18
	Hurst Castle ...	30.34	27	NNE	3	6	30.44	+ .12	21	21	- 2	NE	2	6	1	37	20	-
	Dungeness ...	30.29	25	ENE	4	S	30.37	+ .19	29	29	+ 2	ENE	4	6c	4	29	23	0.62
	London ...	30.26	26	NE	3	6	30.43	+ .15	22	20	- 4	ENE	1	6	*	29	22	0.02
	Oxford ...	30.43	22	N	2	6	30.50	+ .17	15	15	- 10	NNE	1	6	*	33	15	-
	Cambridge ...	30.35	20	N	1	6	30.47	+ .19	18	18	- 5	N	1	6c	*	31	11	0.01
	Yarmouth ...	30.36	27	E	6	C	30.41	+ .16	30	30	+ 2	NE	5	Cps	5	30	26	0.05
PENIN- SULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.40	23	NE	3	6	30.36	+ .18	21	21	+ 2	NNE	3	6	*	23	19	-
	Berlin ...	30.21	16	NNW	3	0	30.43	- .03	24	23	+ 24	NNE	5	0	*	?	0	-
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.06	- .01	25	24	+ 11	NNE	3	S	*	25	14	0.04
	Munich ...	29.97	5	W	2	S	29.95	+ .07	3	2	+ 4	SSE	2	0	*	9	-1	0.04
	The Helder ...	30.41	19	NE	1	6	30.39	+ .16	26	24	+ 6	NE	2	6c	2	27	19	-
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.31	+ .07	16	16	+ 9	NNE	3	0	*	18	5	-
	Cape Gris Nez	30.26	19	E	4	6c	30.23	+ .13	23	23	+ 5	E	3	C	4	27	16	-
	Paris ...	30.25	14	N	4	6	30.30	+ .13	15	14	- 2	N	3	0	*	20	9	-
	Brest ...	30.28	30	NE	6	6	30.39	+ .11	28	27	- 5	E	5	6	4	39	27	-
	Lorient ...	30.28	27	NE	4	6	30.38	+ .15	22	19	- 10	NE	3	6	2	37	21	-
PENIN- SULA.	Rochefort ...	30.25	23	ENE	5	6	30.25	+ .07	17	17	- 8	ENE	6	6	?	32	12	-
	Belfort ...	29.90	11	SSE	3	C	30.13	+ .07	10	10	- 1	N	2	S	*	39	27	-
	Lyons ...	30.00	10	N	4	6	30.06	+ .06	6	5	- 4	N	3	6	*	13	6	-
	Nice ...	29.58	29	N	6	0	29.59	- .00	29	23	+ 2	NW	5	6	6	29	27	-
	Perpignan ...	29.97	20	NW	5	6	29.86	- .05	18	16	- 4	NW	8	0	*	25	17	-
	Biarritz ...	30.06	25	N	2	S	30.24	+ .08	12	12	- 11	SE	4	6	5	30	10	0.16



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on 18<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their backs and feathers refer to force thus:

→ forces above 10 → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7 → forces 1 to 4.

→ dead calm.

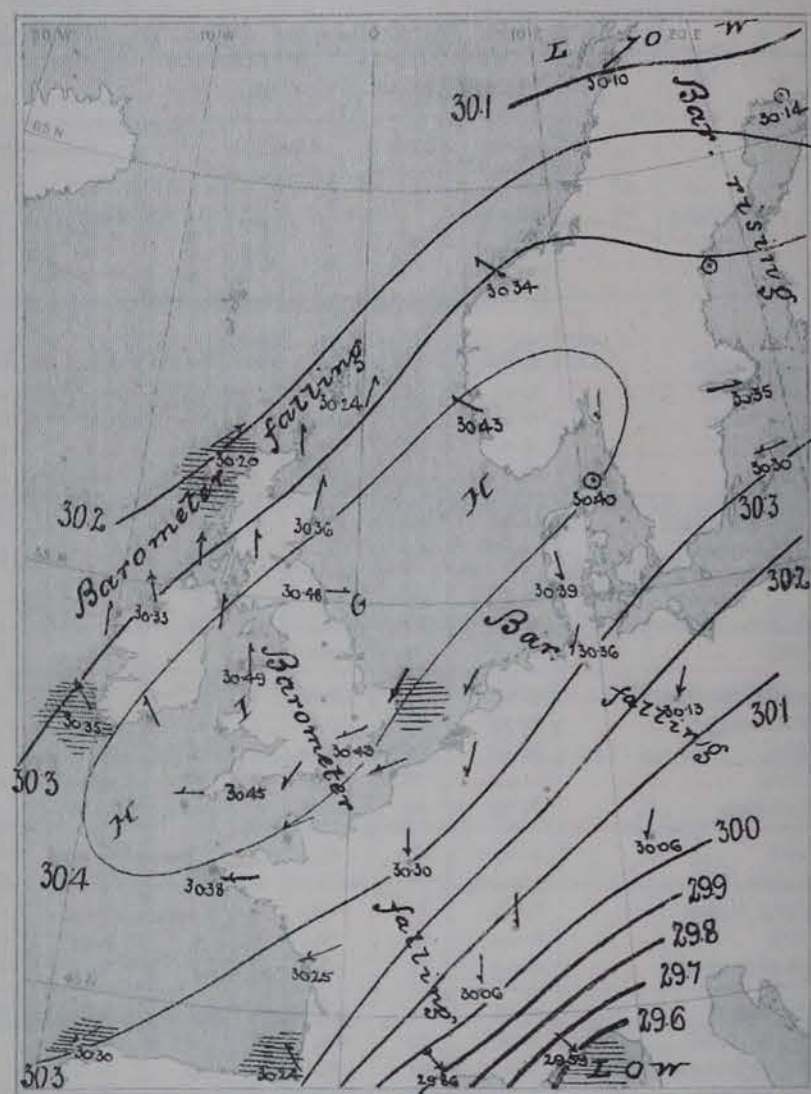
**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

☼ = Rough, ☼ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January,  
During the 20 Years 1871-1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.746
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.826
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.924
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Androssan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.858
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.893
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Sally	29.959
Pravle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER**—is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

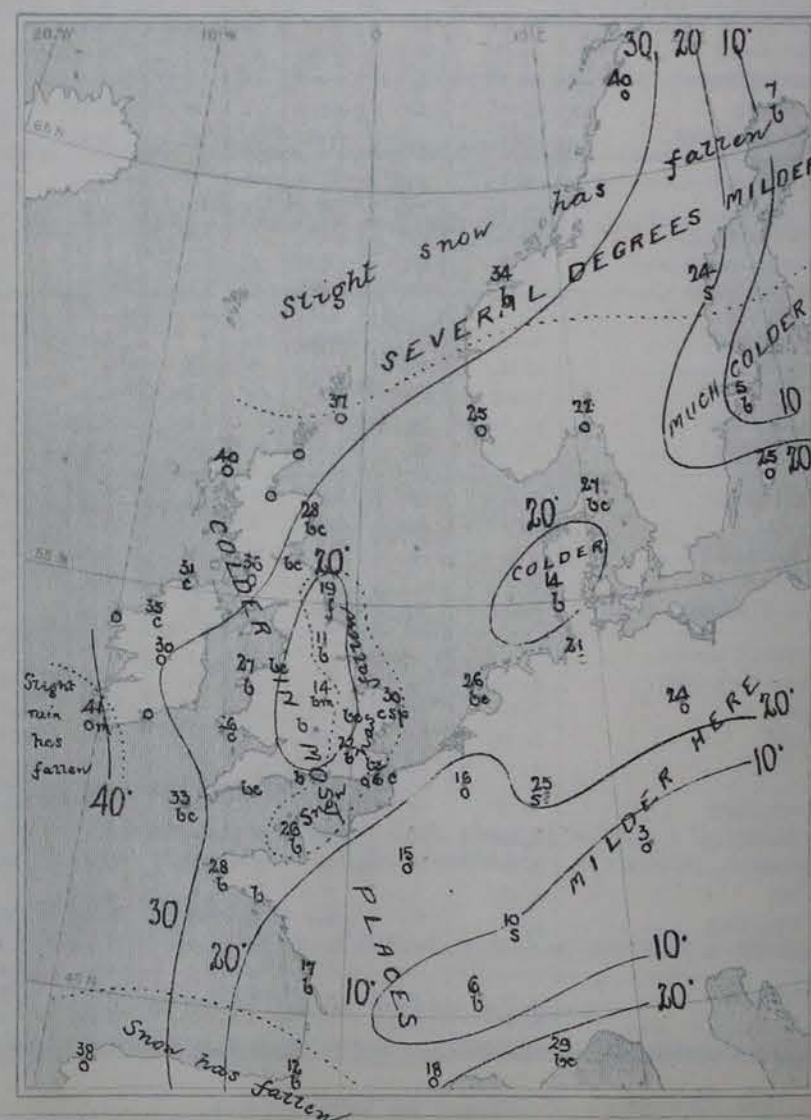
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE				RAINFALL (Inches)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	35.3	38.2	38.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.1	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.0	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Androssan	44.2	35.7	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee	41.4	30.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	43.6	38.7	41.7	40.5	3.33
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.32
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	2.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.0	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	48.5	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally	48.8	42.0	44.4	44.9	3.73
Pravle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	46.8	38.3	42.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.8	39.5	2.96
Dover	45.5	33.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	34.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	3.25
Cambridge	45.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	33.8	37.3	36.7	1.96

**NOTE**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.5 ins: and more to 30.2 ins: in a large anticyclone covering the British Isles and Northwestern Europe.

Lowest, 30.1 ins: and less, over Lapland; 29.6 ins: and less, over the Gulf of Genoa.

Gradients moderate to slight — SW<sup>3</sup> in the northwest, NE<sup>3</sup> in the southeast and south.

Barometer falling in our islands, rising over Germany and France.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 41° at Lisbon and Valencia, 40° at Stornoway and Bodø.

Lowest (1) 7° at Haparanda, 5° at Stockholm, 14° at Leno; (2) 5° at Hellingfors, 11° at Jork, 14° at Loughborough, 15° at Cambridge, 22° in London; (3) 3° at Munich and Belfast, 6° at Lyons, 15° at Paris, 16° at Brussels.

## WIND

SE<sup>3</sup> fresh to strong in Ireland; SW<sup>3</sup> in the north, strong at Stornoway, light over Scotland.

N<sup>3</sup> over Holstein, NE<sup>3</sup> to E<sup>3</sup> in the Channel.

E<sup>3</sup> over the Bay of Biscay. Nearly calm over our inland countries.

## WEATHER

Dull in the west and north of our islands and in the west of France, fine over the greater part of England, sunny in extreme southeast — especially at Pauzengiers, where a very heavy fall has occurred.

Dull over North Germany. Snowshowers have fallen in several parts of Great Britain.

## SEA

Rough in the Merck and at Valencia as well as at Nice, moderate to smooth on our coasts generally.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

# FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 19<sup>TH</sup> JAN<sup>Y</sup> 1891.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

## WARNINGS

The SOUTH CONE has been hoisted this morning in the extreme parts of districts 0, 6 & 9.

*Note* — The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	30.51	28	24	SSE	2	c	2	Holyhead ...	30.38	35	32	ENE	1	b	1
Sumburgh Head ...	30.36	36	36	L	0	c	2	Valencia ...	30.37	47	44	SW	2	c	2
Stornoway ...	30.34	41	39	SW	4	c	4	Scilly ...	30.33	37	32	NE	3	c	3
Aberdeen ...	30.43	33	31	NW	1	bcm	3	Jersey ...	30.29	30	29	NNE	3	c	3
Shields ...	30.40	32	32	L	0	c	3	Dungeness ...	30.27	26	25	ENE	4	c	4
Ardrossan ...	30.41	38	36	NE	2	bcm	1	London ...	30.22	28	28	NE	1	bcm	8
Mulin Head ...	30.37	40	37	SSE	2	c	1	Yarmouth ...	30.29	28	28	ENE	6	cyp	5
Mullaghmore ...	30.37	41	40	E	3	om	2	Rochefort ...	30.17	31	30	NNE	5	b	?
Belmullet ...	30.37	46	45	WSW	3	b	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine over the greater part of England, France, and Spain, as well as over Sweden, Denmark, and the Adriatic. Dull elsewhere, with snow at some of our eastern and southeastern coast stations, as well as in Finland, Austria, and the south of France. Fog reported in many parts of Germany. Sky clearing later in Ireland and Scotland, but snow falling in the east and south of England and also over eastern Germany.

Temperatures highest 48° at Constantinople, 46° at Lisbon and Thendin, and 45° at Porto; (2) 42° at Belmullet and Mullaghmore, and 40° at Stornoway. Lowest (1) -13° F at Haparanda, -4° F at Harnosand, 0° zero at Uleaborg, and +11° at Kucio; (2) -5° F at Neufahrwasser, -1° at Munich, 0° at Berlin and 5° at Sinswunde; below 20° over nearly the whole of northern and central Europe, and several degrees below the freezing point over England. Daily maxima below 32° in many parts of England and France; thermometer at Lyons not exceeding 13°.

Wind light to fresh from the NE<sup>W</sup> or NW<sup>W</sup> over Sweden, Denmark, the Netherlands, France, Spain, and the greater part of Ireland and England. Variable in Scotland and Norway, NW<sup>W</sup> in Austria; E in the north of Italy; SW<sup>W</sup> in Algeria. Light or moderate SW<sup>W</sup> breezes setting in later over Scotland and Norway. Wind increasing to a gale from the NE<sup>W</sup> in the north of Italy, and from the SW<sup>W</sup> in Sicily.

Barometer highest 30.3 ins. to 30.4 ins. in a large anticyclone lying over the greater part of our Islands, the North Sea and Scandinavia, as well as in another system lying over Central Russia. Lowest 29.5 ins. and less, in a shallow depression lying over eastern Austria; 29.6 ins. and less, in a well defined disturbance lying over Corsica, Sardinia, and the neighbouring parts of the Mediterranean. Large depression appearing later off the northwest of Norway.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Monday, 19<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																		
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	BAROM.  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	TEMP.  Dry.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 3.)	SHADE TEMP.			
			Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.28	15	SE	7	0	30.30	+16	21	21	+4	SE	2	0	*	?	1	
	Hernösand ...	30.25	28	Z	0	S	30.26	+09	25	24	+1	Z	0	0	*	32	10	0.04
	Stockholm ...	30.26	12	Z	0	bc	30.25	-10	22	21	+17	Z	0	0	*	23	3	
	Wisby ...														*			
	Bodö ...	30.15	39	SSW	9	b	29.99	-11	31	29	-9	ESE	2	6	1	41	28	
	Christiansund	30.24	29	ESE	2	b	30.02	-32	28	27	-6	ESE	1	bc	4	?	27	
	Skudesnaes ...	30.26	23	Z	0	b	30.09	-34	30	24	-5	ESE	2	0	3	?	23	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	30.20	27	WNW	2	0	30.10	-28	28	25	+6	N	2	3	1	28	?	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	30.19	28	WSW	1	c	30.10	-30	28	27	+1	SW	2	5	1	28	23	
	Fanö ...	30.26	18	Z	0	b	30.15	-24	28	28	+14	WSW	1	c	*	28	14	
	Sumburgh Head	30.13	38	SSE	1	0	29.89	-35	39	39	+2	Z	0	r	2	40	36	0.11
	Stornoway ...	30.08	38	SW	7	r	30.00	-20	35	34	-5	W	4	c	4	40	33	0.03
	Wick ...	30.14	35	Z	0	0	29.96	-31	35	34	0	NW	2	c	1	36	31	0.10
	Nairn ...	30.13	35	SW	3	0	30.00	-29	37	36	+2	SW	2	bc	2	37	32	0.09
	Aberdeen ...	30.21	29	SW	3	bm	30.02	-34	33	31	+5	WSW	1	ogm	2	33	28	
	Leith ...	30.29	32	SW	2	0	30.11	-31	34	33	+10	W	1	m p s	*	34	23	
	Shields ...	30.37	25	W	1	m	30.15	-33	26	26	+7	SW	3	0	2	27	15	
	Spurn Head ...	30.37	27	NW	3	c	30.24	-22	24	23	-3	WSW	3	bc	3	30	22	
	York ...	30.41	19	N	1	b	30.24	-28	18	18	+7	S	1	0	*	26	11	
	Loughborough	30.43	16	ESE	1	b	30.32	-20	8	8	-6	ESE	1	cm	*	28	7	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Ardrossan ...	30.27	37	SSW	4	om	30.11	-28	38	38	+2	SSW	4	0	4	38	34	0.06
	Malin Head ...	30.19	34	S	4	og	30.12	-15	42	41	+11	NW	3	bc p	2	42	31	0.05
	Mullaghmore ...	30.23	37	S	5	0	30.19	-14	38	37	+3	SW	2	cp	3	39	33	0.02
	Belmullet ...	30.21	40	SSW	5	0	30.23	-06	38	38	0	WSW	1	c	*	42	36	0.15
	Donaghadee ...	30.31	33	SW	2	bc	30.15	-26	33	33	-1	W	2	S	0	35	32	0.01
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.40	23	SE	2	b	30.25	-27	24	23	+4	SE	2	0	2	28	20	
	Holyhead ...	30.38	30	SW	3	bc	30.22	-27	38	36	+11	WSW	3	og	2	39	28	
	Parsonstown ...	30.31	32	Z	0	c	30.24	-15	33	32	+3	Z	0	0	*	36	29	
	Valencia ...	30.25	40	SE	6	od	30.26	-09	41	41	0	NNE	1	og	1	42	37	0.27
	Roche's Point...	30.35	37	S	4	c	30.27	-14	40	40	+1	N	2	od	3	40	35	
	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	30.38	30	SSE	2	b	30.28	-19	36	35	+10	S	3	c	3	36	25	
	Scilly ...	30.33	37	SSE	2	c	30.28	-12	37	34	+4	SSW	2	0	3	37	31	
	Prawle Point...	30.41	25	NNE	1	b	30.35	-10	26	25	-1	N	1	b	0	31	24	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.36	32	ESE	3	bc sp	30.30	-11	33	31	+7	NW	3	ogm	3	33	25	0.02
	Hurst Castle ...	30.38	26	NNE	2	b	30.33	-11	21	21	0	NNE	2	b	0	32	20	
	Dungeness ...	30.29	29	NNE	4	S	30.23	-14	25	25	-4	ESE	5	S	4	29	17	0.59
	London ...	30.34	26	NNE	3	b	30.31	-12	25	24	+3	NW	1	cgf	*	30	21	
	Oxford ...	30.40	20	N	1	b	30.34	-16	12	12	-3	Z	0	bf	*	31	12	
	Cambridge ...	30.42	24	N	1	b	30.31	-16	16	16	-2	N	1	b	*	29	15	
	Yarmouth ...	30.32	31	NE	4	cg	30.26	-15	27	27	-3	N	3	og	4	32	26	0.06
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Cuxhaven ...														*			
	Berlin ...	30.13	24	Z	0	0	30.10	-03	28	27	+4	Z	0	S	*	28	23	0.04
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.16	+10	6	6	-19	NE	1	0	*	27	5	
	Munich ...	29.97	1	NE	1	0	30.00	+05	3	3	0	W	4	0	*	7	1	0.04
	The Helder ...	30.15	27	NE	2	c	30.25	-14	23	22	-3	WNW	1	c	1	27	19	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.23		20	19		NNE	2	0	*	24	19	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.25	25	NE	5	e	30.25	-08	25	25	+2	Z	2	f	2	30	21	
	Paris ...	30.19	23	N	4	0	30.20	-10	21	21	+6	NNE	2	3	*	25	15	0.04
	Brest ...	30.42	31	E	1	0	?	?	31	31	+3	E	2	0	2	39	25	
	Lorient ...	30.35	31	NE	3	b	30.29	-09	33	29	+11	NW	3	0	2	34	21	
	Rochefort ...	30.23	24	N	5	b	30.21	-04	23	23	+6	NNE	5	c	*	25	17	
	Belfort ...	?	22	NW	5	c	?	?	19	?	0	WNW	3	0	*	23	?	0.04
	Lyons ...	30.07	14	WNW	4	0	30.13	+07	5	5	-1	N	1	0	*	16	2	
	Nice ...	29.71	25	WNW	5	b	29.72	+13	23	?	-6	NE	1	b	3	30	21	
	Perpignan ...	30.01	22	NW	5	0	29.91	+05	23	18	+5	NW	4	bc	*	26	18	
	Biarritz ...	30.25	22	SE	2	0	30.22	-02	24	23	+12	SSE	2	0	3	30	12	
PENIN. & S.W. A.	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*									*			
	Lisbon ...	30.28	38	NNE	4	b	30.27	+14	31	29	-10	NNE	3	b	?	43	20	



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 19<sup>th</sup> January 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP.

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

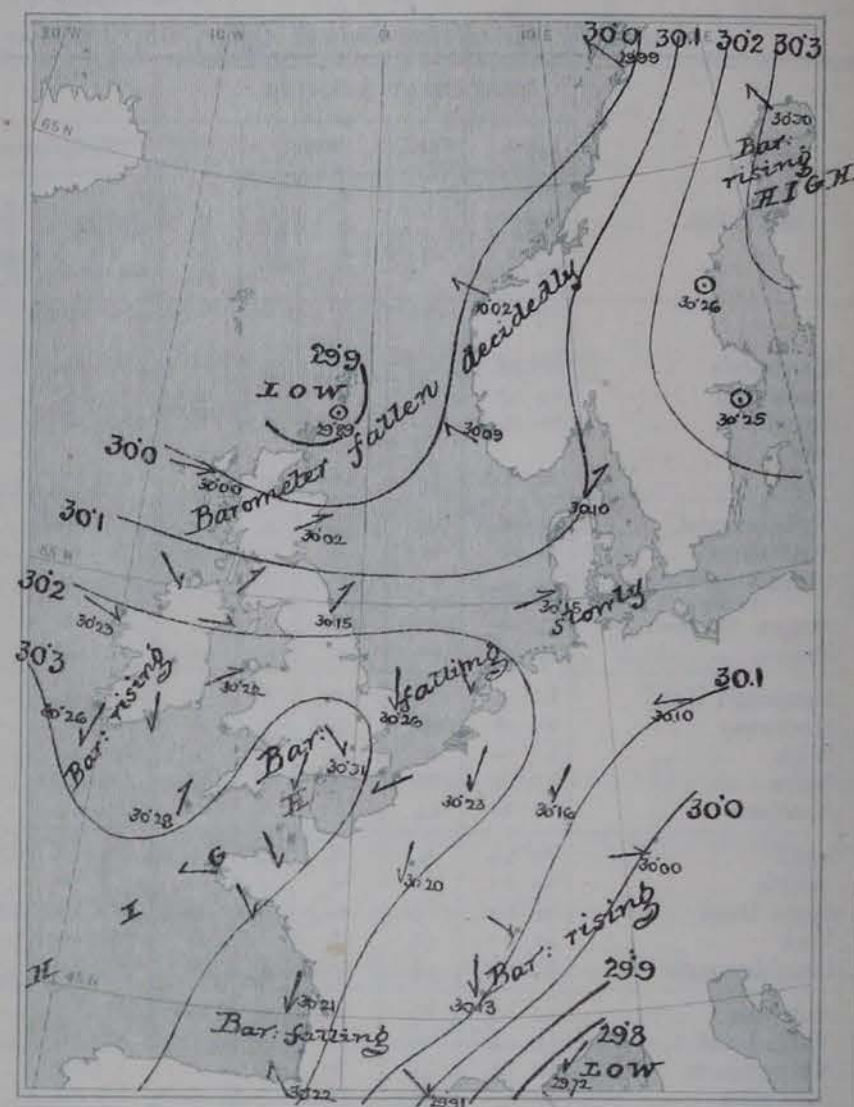
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.841
Spurn Head	29.925
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.811
Donaghadee	29.858
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.805
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.938
Sailly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.005
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.005
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER**—is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

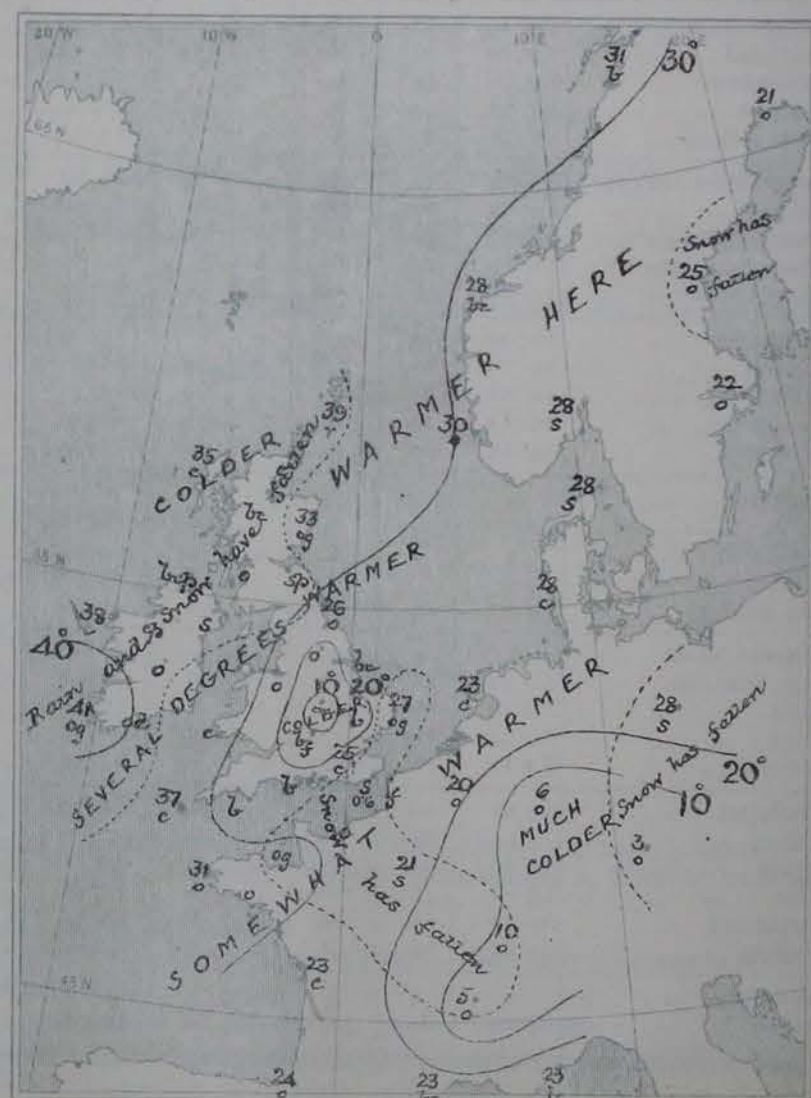
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.	at 8 a.m.	
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	31.5	39.5	38.1	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.1	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.03
Shields	43.0	31.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.57
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee	44.4	36.1	40.6	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.0	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	40.5	40.4	41.5	43.3	0.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.60
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sailly	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.06
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.38
LONDON	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	33.8	37.3	36.7	1.05

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.3 in: and more to 30.2 in: over the Bay of Biscay, the west and north of France, and the greater part of England and Ireland.  
Lowest, 29.9 in: and less, over the Hebrides, 29.8 in: and less over the Gulf of Genoa.

Gradients slight except over the southeast of France.

Barometer rising over the south of Ireland and the southeast of England, falling a little in the northern districts.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 42° at Malin Head, 41° at Valencia, 40° at Rocherpoint, 39° at Lumburg 26°.

Lowest, (1) 3° F. at Munich, 5° at Lyons, 6° at Wiesbaden, 20° at Brussels, 21° at Paris, 25° at Berlin; (2) 5° at Loughborough, 12° at Oxford, 16° at Cambridge, 18° at York, 25° in London.

It has been as low as 7° in the shade at Loughborough, and 6° at Hillington early this morning, while on the grass it fell to 2° at Hillington.

## WIND

Light to moderate from between SW. and NW. over the northern parts of the Kingdom, very light and variable over England and Ireland (N<sup>3</sup> at Valencia Island and Rocherpoint).

On our east coast it is N<sup>3</sup>, and in the Straits of Dover NE<sup>3</sup> moderate.

## WEATHER

Fine over the greater part of England, dull as a whole elsewhere, with slight rain at some western stations, snow at several of the Continental stations and Dungeness.

The fall at this latter station has again been very heavy, yielding 0.6 in: of water.

## SEA

Moderate to smooth

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

Any rise of temperature which may occur over England today is likely to prove very temporary; at present there is no indication of a break up of the frost.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 20<sup>TH</sup> JAN<sup>Y</sup> 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND  
NORTH

1 SCOTLAND  
EAST

2 ENGLAND  
N.E.

3 ENGLAND  
EAST

4 MIDLAND  
COUNTIES

5 ENGLAND  
SOUTH

Wind veering to NW. again, light or moderate; colder, some snow.

Variable airs, calms, local fogs, and some recovery of temperature, then N<sup>3</sup> breezes again, light, and renewed hard frost.

6 SCOTLAND  
WEST

7 ENGLAND  
N.W.

8 ENGLAND  
S.W.

9 IRELAND  
NORTH

10 IRELAND  
SOUTH

Wind N<sup>3</sup> (NW to NE) light, colder local fogs, slight snow occasionally.

### WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
The North Cone, point upwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

THER: WIND								THER: WIND							
BAR:		D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA	SEA	BAR:		D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA	SEA
Skudesnaes ...	30.37	29	26	ESE	2	6	2	Holyhead ...	30.43	31	30	SSW	3	6	2
Sumburgh Head								Valencia ...							
Stornoway ...	30.14	40	39	SW	6	0	6	Scilly ...							
Aberdeen ...								Jersey ...	30.37	32	30	NE	3	6	3
Shields ...								Dungeness ...	30.31	29	29	NE	6	8	4
Ardrossan ...								London ...							*
Mulin Head ...	30.23	33	32	S	4	0	2	Yarmouth ...							
Mullaghmore ...								Rochefort ...	30.27	25	25	N	5	6	2
Belmullet ...	30.22	40	39	S	4	0	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine over the greater part of England, France and Spain, and also in Denmark and Holland. Dull elsewhere with rain in Tunis and snow at several of the Russian, German and Austrian stations, as well as at Pesaro and Ambrase. Snow showers falling during day in the extreme south and southeast of England; rain setting in at night on the west coasts of Ireland and Scotland.

Temperature highest (1) 46° at Brindisi, 42° at Nemours, and 41° at Lisbon, San Fernando, Oren and Palermo; (2) 41° at Valencia Island, 40° at Stornoway, 39° at Roche's Point, and 38° at Belmullet. Lowest (1) -19° F. at Kuopio; -1° at Hango; +4° at Helsingfors, and 5° at Stockholm; (2) 2° at Buda Pesth, 3° at Munich, 4° at Hermanstadt, and 6° at Lyons; (3) 11° at York, 14° at Loughborough, and 15° at Oxford. Daily maxima below the freezing point in many parts of England, below 20° in some parts of central France, and below 10° in Germany.

Wind moderate to fresh from the SE or S in Ireland, and light from the same quarters in the west of Norway. Moderate from the NE or N over the greater part of France, Spain and Germany, the Netherlands and the south of England. Light and variable over Russia and Austria; well marked cyclonic circulation reported over the Mediterranean; NW winds blowing strongly in the south of France. No important change occurring during day.

Barometer highest 30.5 ins. and upwards over central England, and also over central Russia, 30.3 ins. and upwards in a broad "col" lying over the North Sea, Scandinavia and Finland. Lowest 29.5 ins. and less in a well marked depression lying over Corsica and Sardinia; 29.8 ins. and less in a shallow system lying over eastern Austria. General fall of barometer taking place over our Islands, but no other change of importance observed.

### SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD FROM THE 11<sup>TH</sup> TO 17<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY 1891

At the commencement of this week, an elongated anticyclonic area covered all the southern half of our Islands and the northern half of France, together with the Netherlands, Holstein and North Germany, so that hard frost continued over most of the regions named, accompanied by dry weather, fog in many places, and unusually dense fog in London, mild and showery weather prevailed, however, over northern Europe and Scotland. The anticyclone soon moved W. slowly, and the thermometer then rose over England and the northern parts of France and Germany, so that on Tuesday readings were recorded as high as 43° in London, 40° and more in many other parts of our Islands and 50° to 54° over Scotland, while W. to NW winds spread over us and in some places blew strongly. On Thursday, however, (when pressure was unusually high off our western coasts, and lowest over the Baltic and Russia) a small depression was developed over the northeast of England, and passing southwards reached the northeast of France by Friday morning. In its rear cold N. to NE winds again set in; the frost was speedily restored over the regions named above, and extended with less intensity to Scotland and Ireland, also accompanied by snow in most places. When the week closed anticyclonic conditions again prevailed over all the western and northern parts of our Islands, Scandinavia and the North Sea, a hard frost was again dominant over England, and very severe frost on the Continent.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Tuesday 20<sup>th</sup> January.* 1891.  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. *R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																	
YESTERDAY EVENING.																	
8 A.M. TO DAY.																	
PAST 24 HOURS.																	
STATIONS.																	
BAROMETER.																	
SHADE TEMP.																	
WIND.																	
SEA.																	
SHADE TEMP.																	
Amount of Rainfall.																	
SCANDINAVIA.																	
Haparanda ...																	
Hernösand ...																	
Stockholm ...																	
Wisby ...																	
Bodö ...																	
Christiansund																	
Skudesnaes ...																	
Christiania Fjord																	
(Fæder)																	
Skagen (The Seaw)																	
Fanö ...																	
Sumburgh Head																	
Stornoway ...																	
Wick ...																	
Nairn ...																	
Aberdeen ...																	
Leith ...																	
Shields ...																	
Spurn Head ...																	
York ...																	
Loughborough																	
Ardrossan ...																	
Malin Head ...																	
Mullaghmore ...																	
Belmullet ...																	
Donaghadee ...																	
LIVERPOOL (Bidston)																	
Holyhead ...																	
Parsonstown ...																	
Valencia ...																	
Roche's Point...																	
Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)																	
Scilly ...																	
Prawle Point ...																	
Jersey (St. Aubin's)																	
Hurst Castle ...																	
Dungeness ...																	
London ...																	
Oxford ...																	
Cambridge ...																	
Yarmouth ...																	
Cuxhaven ...																	
Berlin ...																	
Wiesbaden ...																	
Munich ...																	
The Helder ...																	
BRUSSELS (9 a.m.)																	
Cape Gris Nez																	
Paris ...																	
Brest ...																	
Lorient ...																	
Rochefort ...																	
Belfort ...																	
Lyons ...																	
Nice ...																	
Perpignan ...																	
Biarritz ...																	
CORUNNA ...																	
Lisbon ...																	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 4.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Tuesday, 20<sup>th</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup>, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

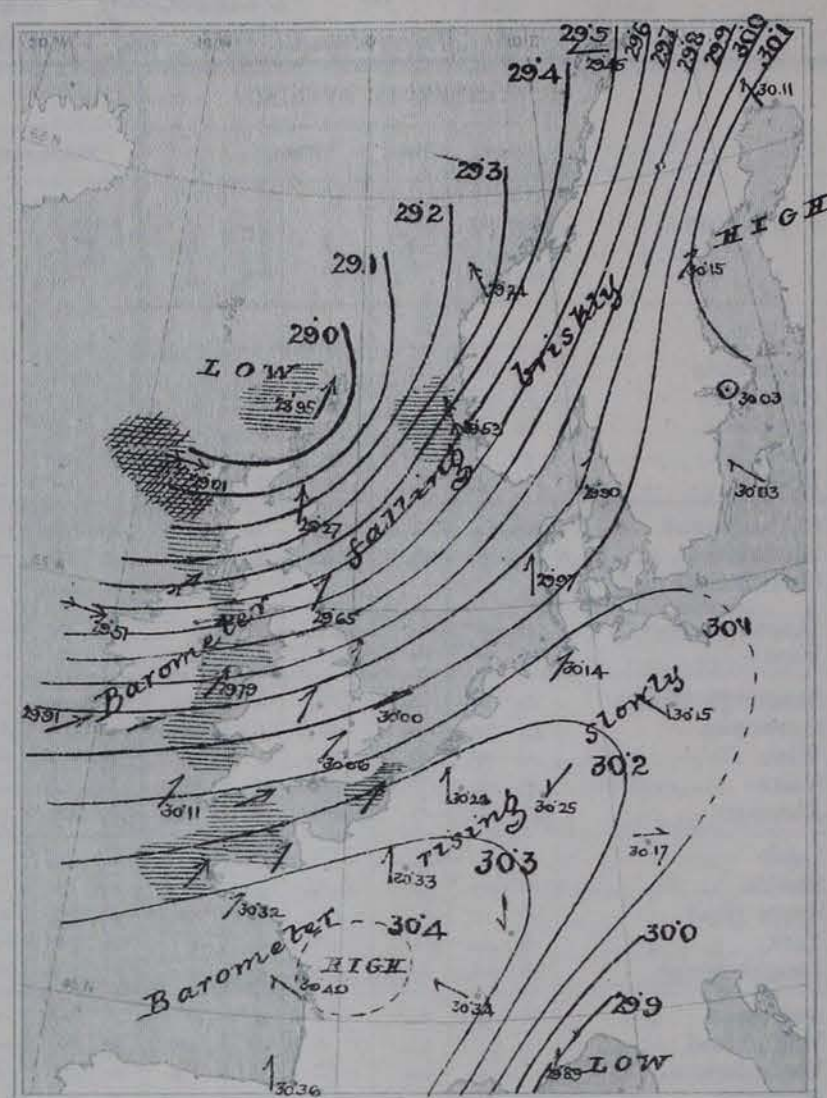
**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.  
**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their bars and feathers refer to force thus—  
 \* → = forces above 10; — → = forces 8 to 10;  
 — → = forces 5 to 7; — → = forces 1 to 4;  
 ○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:  
 — = Rough. — = High.

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.  
 During the 29 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Samburgh Head	29.676
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Sparn Head	29.928
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrrossan	29.938
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Sally	29.959
Prawle Point	30.000
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.990
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER**—is shown by letters of the Beaufort Scale.

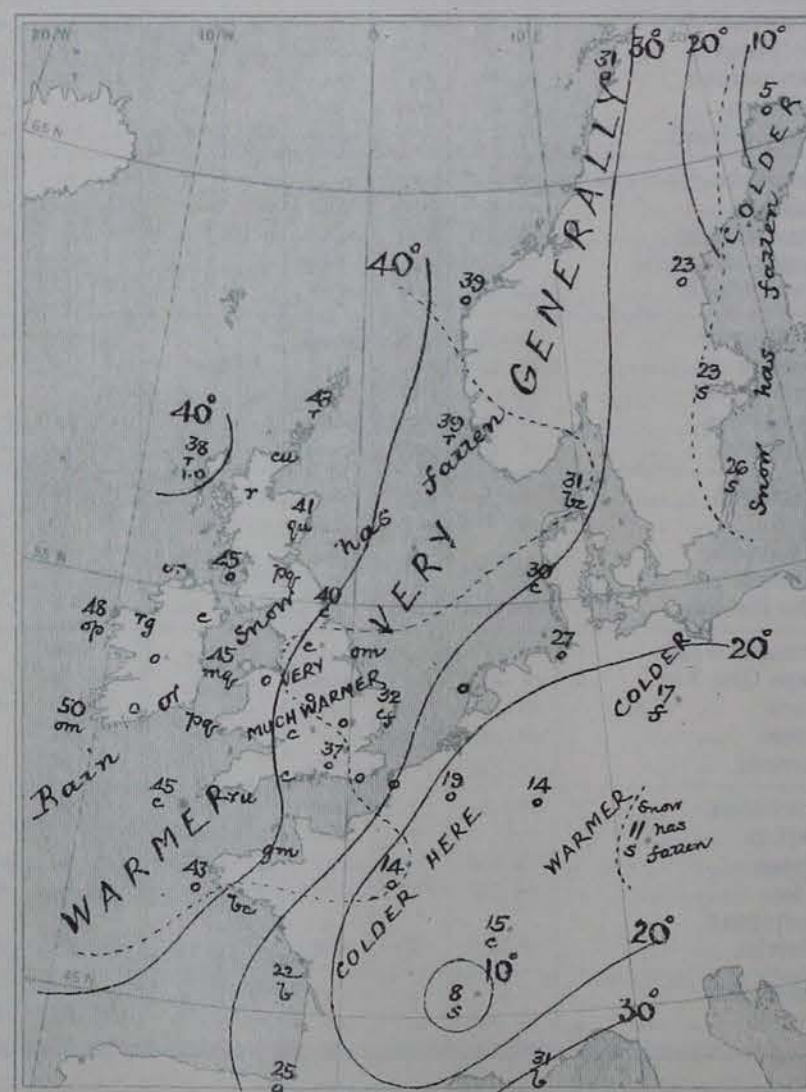
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m. Dry.	Wet.	
Samburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	29.5	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Sparn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrrossan	41.2	30.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee	41.4	34.1	40.0	39.2	2.08
Holyhead	40.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	31.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia	40.5	40.4	41.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	34.3	40.3	39.5	2.06
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	35.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.04
Yarmouth	41.3	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 29 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.3 in. to 30.4 in. in an anticyclone lying over France and Spain; 30.1 in. and upwards over the Gulf of Bothnia.  
Lowest, 29.0 in. and less, in a depression lying off the north of Scotland.

Gradients steep over the northern parts of our Islands and the North Sea, but slight elsewhere.

Barometer falling at all but the French and German stations.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Valencia Island, 48° at Bilmullet, 47° at Roper's Point, 46° at Mullaghmore, and 45° at several others of our western stations.

Lowest, 5° at Haparanda, 8° at Lyons, 11° at Munich, 14° at Wiesbaden and Paris, 15° at Belfast, and 17° at Berlin.

At Loughborough the thermometer has 28°, at Oxford 25° and at York 19°.

## WIND

SW or W over the whole of the United Kingdom; moderate in the east, but fresh or strong elsewhere, with a gale on our extreme northwest coast.  
S or SE in Scandinavia and Denmark, with a gale at Skudsmoes.

Light or moderate from the E or NE in the south of France.

## WEATHER

Cloudy or overcast in most places, with rain in the extreme north and northwest of our Islands, and showers in the southwest.

Snow is falling at Stockholm, Wiesby, Munich and Lyons, but at many of the French stations the weather is fine and bright.

Since yesterday morning rain or sleet has fallen in many parts of the United Kingdom, the largest amount being 1.0 inch at Stromway.

## SEA

High at Stromway and rough or rather so on many parts of our southwest, west, and north coasts.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression off the north of Scotland seems likely to travel away in a northeasterly direction, but the barometer is falling very decidedly at Valencia Island, and it is not improbable that secondary disturbances will advance over our Islands from the westward.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 21<sup>st</sup> Jan. 1891.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.
0 SCOTLAND NORTH	SW <sup>2</sup> to W <sup>2</sup> strong winds and gales; squally, some rain.	6 SCOTLAND WEST	Same as N <sup>o</sup> 0 and 1.
1 SCOTLAND EAST		7 ENGLAND N.W.	SW <sup>2</sup> and W <sup>2</sup> winds, strong; squally, some rain.
2 ENGLAND N.E.	Same as N <sup>o</sup> 5	8 ENGLAND S.W.	
3 ENGLAND EAST		9 IRELAND NORTH	Same as N <sup>o</sup> 0 and 1.
4 MIDLAND COUNTIES		10 IRELAND SOUTH	Same as N <sup>o</sup> 7 and 8.
5 ENGLAND SOUTH	SW <sup>2</sup> winds, freshening considerably; unsettled, some rain. Temperature rising.	WARNINGS	
		The SOUTH CONE was hoisted last evening in districts 0, 1, 6, and 9.	

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

THER: WIND								THER: WIND							
	BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F	WEA	SEA		BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F	WEA	SEA
Skudesnaes ...	30.03	36	33	SE	4	o	2	Holyhead ...	30.18	40	39	WNW	2	og	2
Sumburgh Head	29.80	41	40	WNW	1	bc	2	Valencia ...	30.29	47	45	NW	1	om	1
Stornoway ...	29.80	42	40	SW	4	c	4	Scilly ...	30.28	41	38	SW	4	o	4
Aberdeen ...	29.98	40	36	WNW	1	bc	1	Jersey ...	30.34	36	33	WNW	3	bcn	3
Shields ...	30.10	35	35	WNW	2	o p	2	Dungeness ...	30.28	26	25	ENE	6	o	3
Ardrossan ...	30.08	42	42	SW	3	c	3	London ...	30.30	31	31	NW	1	bm	*
Malin Head ...	30.08	43	41	W	4	o	2	Yarmouth ...	30.24	27	27	WNW	3	bcn	3
Mullaghmore ...	30.17	43	41	SW	4	omp	3	Rochefort ...	30.24	32	31	NNE	4	bc	2
Belmullet ...	30.19	44	42	WNW	2	c	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine and bright in the west of Norway, and in several parts of England, dull generally elsewhere, with snow not only in many parts of central and southern Europe, but also at Algiers, rain at Nemours, and in some parts of Ireland and at Sumburgh Hd; snow at Dungeness very heavy. More than an inch of rain at Stornoway later, but only a few hundredths of fall elsewhere - partly snow and partly rain.

Temperature risen decidedly over northern, southeastern, and southern Europe, but still very low generally, especially over the more inland districts. Morning readings as low as 3° to 12° over northern and central Russia, central and southern Germany, some parts of France, and the inland parts of England, higher over Scotland and Ireland, exceeding 40° in the southwest of Ireland, in the extreme south and at Brindisi and Malta only. Rising very decidedly over the United Kingdom later and fast beginning to break up.

Wind mainly W<sup>3</sup> over the northern parts of our Islands, SE<sup>1</sup> in Norway, extremely variable over Europe as a whole, but a cyclonic circulation of strong winds prevailing over all the eastern half of the Mediterranean, Italy, and the Adriatic. Fresh W<sup>2</sup> winds over Algeria and Tunis. SW<sup>2</sup> winds setting in over our Islands later, and beginning to blow hard in the northwest and north.

Barometer highest (1) 30.6 ins: to 30.2 ins: in an anticyclone over Russia, (2) 30.3 ins: and more to 30.2 ins: in another over the Bay of Biscay, the west and north of France, with England and Ireland; lowest 29.5 ins: to 29.3 ins: in a well marked depression over the Adriatic and Italy, 29.9 ins: and less in another (small one) over the Shetland Islands. Very shallow local disturbances off the south of Ireland. New large depression approaching our northwest coasts from the westward later, and spreading over our Islands generally.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Wednesday, 21<sup>st</sup> January, 1891.*  
*Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Sea. (0 to 2.)	SHADE TEMP.				
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.92	14	SE	4	0	29.80	- .31	20	18	+ 15	SE	4	0	*	?	1	0.04	
	Hernösand ...	29.71	27	SEW	6	0	29.58	- .57	29	27	+ 6	S	10	0	*	?	19	-	
	Stockholm ...	29.68	26	S	2	0	29.58	- .45	30	28	+ 7	SSE	4	0	*	?	2.1	-	
	Wisby ...	29.67	28	SE	2	0	29.57	- .46	28	27	+ 2	SSE	4	0	*	30	2.3	-	
	Bodö ...	29.66	29	E	3	0	29.62	+ .17	33	28	+ 2	SE	7	0	*	?	2.3	-	
	Christiansund ...	28.79	40	SSE	6	0	28.91	- .33	35	30	- 4	SE	5	6c	4	4.1	3.4	0.04	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.04	38	SSE	4	0	29.00	- .53	37	35	- 2	SSE	6	0	5	3.9	3.4	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.37	32	SSE	10	S	29.10	-	33	33	-	SSE	10	TS	7	3.4	3.2	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.33	30	SSW	8	S	29.09	- .81	31	31	0	SSW	7	0	4	1	2.8	0.08	
	Fanö ...	29.38	28	S	8	S	29.11	- .86	31	31	+ 1	W	2	0	*	3.2	2.8	0.32	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head ...	28.83	34	W	4	0	28.86	- .10	28	28	- 15	W	1	0	3	4.3	2.4	0.17	
	Stornoway ...	28.96	32	NW	5	S	29.15	+ .14	28	28	- 10	N	4	0	4	3.8	2.5	0.10	
	Wick ...	28.94	30	NW	4	6c	29.01	+ .01	27	25	- 14	NW	2	6	2	4.1	2.5	0.28	
	Nairn ...	29.04	31	SW	2	0	29.17	+ .04	27	26	- 15	SW	1	6	1	4.3	2.6	0.43	
	Aberdeen ...	29.09	33	SW	3	6	29.20	- .07	29	28	- 12	W	3	0	3	4.5	2.9	0.09	
	Leith ...	29.20	35	SW	3	6c	29.23	- .17	30	29	- 15	W	1	m	*	4.6	2.6	-	
	Shields ...	29.28	37	SW	2	0	29.23	- .42	32	31	- 8	W	3	6	2	4.5	3.0	0.10	
	Spurn Head ...	29.85	40	SW	6	T	29.32	- .54	33	32	0	WSW	5	6m	4	4.0	3.2	0.14	
	York ...	29.35	38	SW	3	T	29.34	- .41	32	31	- 5	W	3	6	*	4.5	3.1	0.12	
	Loughborough ...	29.43	43	WSW	5	T	29.44	- .48	33	31	- 3	WNW	3	6	*	4.3	3.3	0.33	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.22	39	W	5	cqphs	29.27	- .14	35	33	- 10	W	3	0	2	4.5	3.1	0.13	
	Malin Head ...	29.20	37	WNW	7	bcqhp	29.20	- .16	34	33	- 11	NW	4	bcnp	4	4.5	3.1	0.11	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.39	38	WNW	8	berhp	29.39	- .14	37	35	- 9	WNW	6	berhp	6	4.7	3.5	0.29	
	Belmullet ...	29.48	38	NW	7	oqhp	29.45	- .06	37	35	- 11	W	4	0	*	4.8	3.4	0.16	
	Donaghadee ...	29.34	37	WNW	4	6c	29.36	- .21	30	30	- 14	WNW	2	6c	0	4.7	2.5	0.10	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.37	39	W	6	T	29.40	- .39	35	33	- 6	WSW	5	chp	4	4.6	3.4	0.30	
	Holyhead ...	29.42	42	W	6	oqhp	29.42	- .37	37	37	- 8	WNW	5	bcq	5	4.6	3.6	0.20	
	Parsonstown ...	29.50	40	SW	2	0	29.50	- .25	31	30	- 14	2	0	6c	*	4.8	3.1	0.21	
	Valencia ...	29.65	45	WNW	6	om	29.57	- .34	43	41	- 7	WNW	4	oq	4	5.1	4.0	0.38	
	Roche's Point...	29.59	43	WNW	4	0	29.55	- .38	38	35	- 9	WNW	3	6c	4	5.1	3.7	0.40	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.49	36	SW	7	T	29.51	- .43	41	38	- 4	W	3	6c	6	4.8	3.9	0.35	
	Scilly ...	29.76	49	WNW	6	0	29.57	- .54	45	43	0	WNW	5	0	5	4.9	4.3	0.11	
	Prawle Point ...	29.75	46	WNW	4	T	29.58	- .52	37	36	- 6	NW	3	0	2	4.6	3.6	0.31	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.97	43	SSW	6	ogmr	29.61	- .64	42	40	+ 2	W	2	ogm	2	4.7	3.8	0.24	
	Hurst Castle ...	29.69	43	WSW	7	T	29.54	- .57	36	34	- 3	WNW	4	6c	4	4.3	3.4	0.24	
	Dungeness ...	29.74	39	WNW	7	00	29.46	- .64	33	32	- 3	NW	4	6	4	3.9	3.0	0.10	
	London ...	29.63	44	SW	4	oq	29.47	- .59	32	31	- 5	WNW	2	6	*	4.4	3.1	0.18	
	Oxford ...	29.47	44	SSW	5	T	29.49	- .54	31	30	- 6	WNW	3	6	*	4.4	3.1	0.24	
	Cambridge ...	29.51	41	SW	6	0	29.45	- .53	33	32	+ 3	SW	1	6	*	4.4	3.0	0.03	
	Yarmouth ...	29.54	39	WNW	5	cqpm	29.37	- .63	32	31	0	W	5	6cm	3	3.9	3.0	0.23	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	29.85	26	SSW	6	S	29.26	- .88	32	32	+ 5	SW	5	S	*	3.2	2.6	-	
	Berlin ...	29.96	24	NW	4	6	29.43	- .70	24	23	+ 7	SSE	3	0	*	2.7	1.6	-	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.50	- .75	25	24	+ 11	S	1	0	*	2.5	1.2	0.20	
	Munich ...	30.08	12	W	3	0	29.69	- .48	13	12	+ 2	S	2	0	*	1.9	1.0	-	
	The Helder ...	29.52	32	SSW	5	T	29.30	- .75	32	31	+ 4	W	2	6	3	3.2	2.7	0.20	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	29.47	- .75	34	33	+ 15	W	3	0	*	3.4	2.9	0.20	
	Cape Gris Nez ...	29.74	37	SSW	6	T	29.49	- .63	34	34	0	W	6	6	6	3.9	3.2	0.24	
	Paris ...	30.10	26	SSW	3	6	29.59	- .74	36	35	+ 22	SSE	1	0	*	3.6	2.14	0.16	
	Brest ...	30.01	46	NW	5	T	29.70	- .62	45	44	+ 2	SW	4	T	5	4.8	4.1	0.12	
	Lorient ...	30.03	47	WSW	5	0	29.70	- .62	45	43	+ 6	WNW	3	T	5	4.6	3.9	0.16	
PENINSULA.	Rochefort ...	30.23	31	S	4	0	29.80	- .60	40	40	+ 18	NW	4	5	5	?	?	0.24	
	Belfort ...	?	16	SW	1	0	?	?	26	?	+ 11	SW	3	5	*	2.7	1.4	0.12	
	Lyons ...	30.33	11	E	1	0	29.89	- .45	20	19	+ 12	SSE	4	0	*	2.3	8	-	
	Nice ...	29.97	37	W	0	6	29.90	+ .01	35	30	+ 4	NE	1	0	2	4.5	3.0	-	
	Perpignan ...	30.19	31	NW	4	6	30.02	-	33	28	-	SW	2	0	*	?	2.8	-	
	Biarritz ...	30.33	33	W	0	6c	30.01	- .35	47	44	+ 22	W	7	T	5	?	2.5	0.04	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 1.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday, 21<sup>st</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4;

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

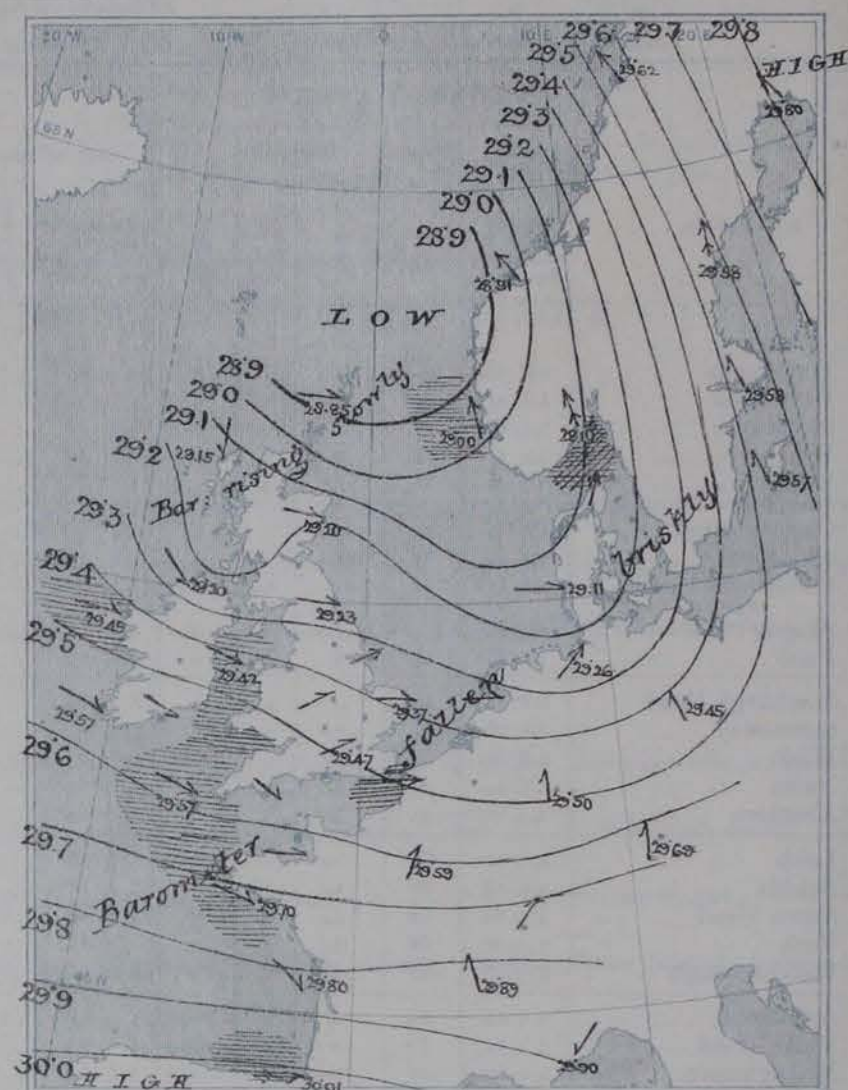
≡ = Rough. ≡ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.715
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
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York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrassan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.853
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.900
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER**—is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

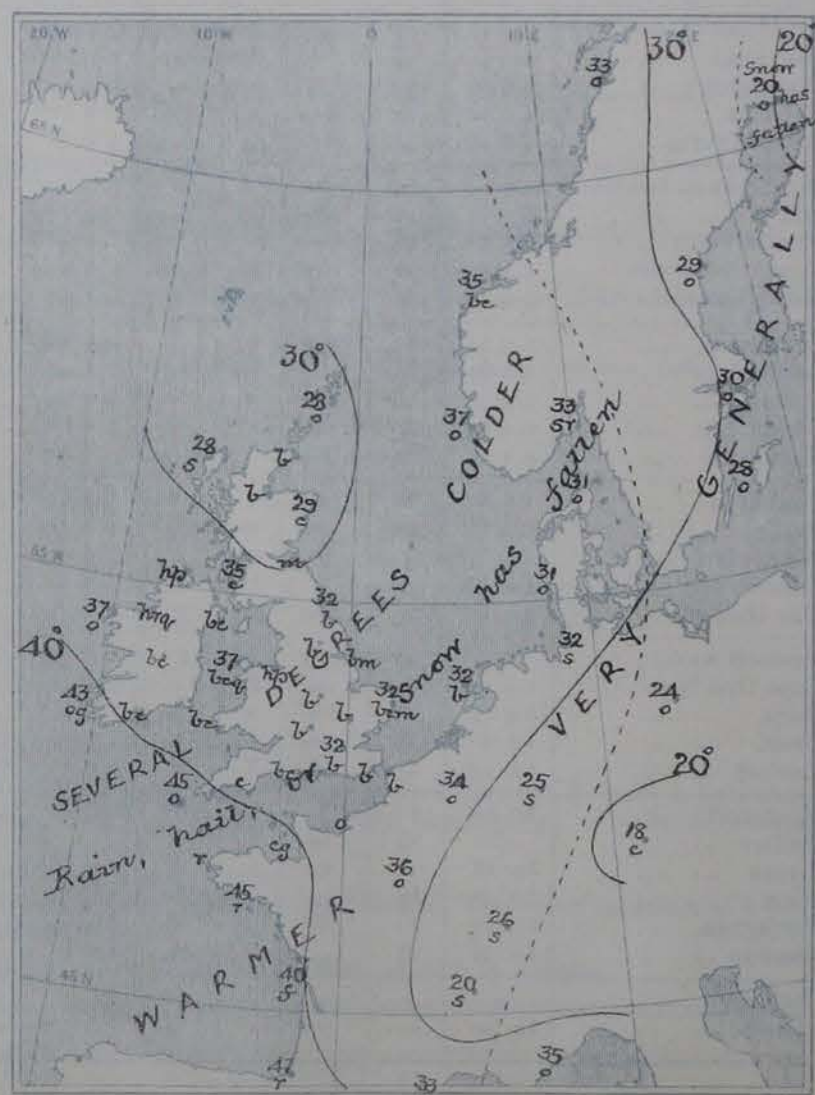
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	At 8 a.m. Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.5	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.0	37.2	1.03
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrassan	41.2	35.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	45.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee	44.4	38.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	2.12
Valencia	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.60
Pembroke	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly	48.8	42.0	43.4	41.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.06
Dover	45.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	35.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	35.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.64
Yarmouth	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.05

**NOTE**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.0 in. and less, over Spain and the extreme south of France; 29.8 in. and less, in Lapland.  
 Lowest, 28.9 in. and less, in a depression lying off the west of Norway.  
 Gradients rather steep over Scandinavia, but slight elsewhere.  
 Barometer rising in the north of our Islands, but falling elsewhere - most in Denmark and Germany.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 47° at Biarritz, 45° at Scilly and Orient, 43° at Valencia, 42° at Jersey and 41° at Hambro.  
 Lowest, 13° at Munich, 20° at Haparanda and Lyons, 24° at Berlin, 25° at Minsk, and 27° at Kiel and Koenigsberg.  
 Frost occurred last night in most parts of the Kingdom, in London the thermometer on the grass fell to 22°.

## WIND

W<sup>ly</sup> or NW<sup>ly</sup> over our Islands and the west of France, light or moderate in force generally, but fresh or strong at several of our western stations.  
 Strong to a gale from the S<sup>th</sup> or SE<sup>th</sup> in Scandinavia; light from the same quarters in Germany and the east of France.  
 A fresh gale from the W<sup>th</sup> was experienced last night in the south of our Islands.

## WEATHER

Fine over the greater part of the United Kingdom, but hail showers reported at several of our northwestern stations and snow at Stornoway.  
 Dull at most of the Continental stations, with snow in Germany, Central France, and the south of Norway.  
 Hail hail or snow fell yesterday in all parts of our Islands, the largest amount being 0.4 in. at Naun and Rotherhithe.

## SEA

Rough or rather so on our western and southern coasts and also in the Bay of Biscay.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

A secondary depression is now lying over the west of Scotland, and as this moves eastwards unsettled weather will probably be experienced in most districts, with showers of hail or snow.

Erratum. In third line of the remarks on Temperature given on page 3 of yesterday's report for "the thermometer has 28" read "the thermometer has risen 28".

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 22<sup>nd</sup> January 1891.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.
0 SCOTLAND NORTH	{ NW <sup>ly</sup> winds, light or moderate; unsettled, some snow.	6 SCOTLAND WEST	{ W <sup>ly</sup> and NW <sup>ly</sup> winds, strong, a gale in places, squally, some cold showers.
1 SCOTLAND EAST		7 ENGLAND N.W.	
2 ENGLAND N.E.		8 ENGLAND S.W.	
3 ENGLAND EAST	{ Same as No 5	9 IRELAND NORTH	
4 MIDLAND COUNTIES		10 IRELAND SOUTH	
5 ENGLAND SOUTH	W <sup>ly</sup> to NW <sup>ly</sup> winds, freshening considerably; fine to squally and some snow showers.	WARNINGS	
		The <u>SOUTH CONE</u> has been lowered this morning in districts 0 and 1 but is still flying in districts 5 to 10	

The SOUTH CONE has been lowered this morning in districts 0 and 1 but is still flying in districts 5 to 10.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.20	39	36	SSW	9	r	7	Holyhead ...	29.51	46	46	SW	7	thq	6
Sumburgh Head ...	28.83	35	35	W	4	c	6	Valencia ...	29.64	30	49	WSW	7	rm	6
Stornoway ...	29.00	32	32	W	6	s	6	Scilly ...	29.93	48	48	WSW	6	o	4
Aberdeen ...	29.12	34	35	SW	3	bc	4	Jersey ...	30.08	43	39	SW	5	ogm	3
Shields ...	29.30	44	41	SW	5	r	2	Dungeness ...	29.89	39	38	WSW	6	o	4
Ardrossan ...	29.27	40	36	W	6	o	5	London ...	29.84	44	42	SW	4	o	3
Malin Head ...	29.27	41	41	W	6	o	5	Yarmouth ...	29.72	37	36	WSW	4	ef	3
Mullaghmore ...	29.42	41	39	WSW	7	othq	7	Rochefort ...	30.36	31	30	SSW	4	o	3
Belmullet ...	29.47	42	39	WSW	7	ogp	7								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather changing very decidedly over northwestern Europe, cloudy or overcast at the British and Irish stations generally, as well as over most parts of the Continent — except over the southwest of France and the Spanish Peninsula, squally with rain in many parts of our Islands, foggy in the extreme east of England and parts of north Germany, snowing over Austria, south Germany, and some of the southern parts of France. Sleet, hail, or rain over the British Islands generally later, but amounts not large.

Temperature risen rapidly over the British Islands — as much as 25° to 28° over the midland counties; risen also over South Germany, Austria, and the Gulf of Finland, fallen over Russia. Morning readings exceeding 40° on all the western and northern coasts of the United Kingdom and also at Brindisi, and exceeding 32° over the greater part of England as well as in Norway. Much lower elsewhere; about 20° over Hungary and southern Russia, but below 20° over central France and the greater part of Germany, and as low as 8° at Moscow, 0° (zero) at Archangel, 5° at Uleaborg, 10° at Kharkov and also at Khar'kov. Rising later to between 40° and 51° over the United Kingdom as a whole, but tending to fall again in the west and northwest at evening.

Wind light to moderate from SE. over Russia, N<sup>2</sup> to W<sup>1</sup> (fresh) over Austria and eastern Germany, very variable over France, mainly E<sup>2</sup> to NE<sup>2</sup> over the northern parts of the Mediterranean. A strong S<sup>2</sup> to W<sup>1</sup> current prevailing over the North Sea and British Isles, and becoming a gale at the extreme northern and northwestern stations. Veering W<sup>2</sup> very generally later and increasing to a moderate gale on our south coasts and in the Channel.

Barometer highest 30.7 ins. to 30.1 ins. in an anticyclone over Russia; 30.4 ins. and more to 30.2 ins. in another such system over Spain, the Bay of Biscay and France — the two systems united by a "col" stretching across Germany. Lowest 29.0 ins. and less, in a depression having its centre off the north of Scotland, 29.9 ins. and less, in a larger but much shallower and less well defined system over the eastern and southeastern parts of the Mediterranean. Northern depression moving northwards later but spreading southwards all over the British Islands and northwestern Europe as it did so.

## EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Thursday, 22<sup>nd</sup> January, 1891.*  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. *R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	TEMP. Dry.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 12.)	SHADE TEMP.			
			Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.93	17	ESE	4	0	29.97	+ .14	18	18	- 2	ESE	4	0	*	?	12	-
	Hernösand ...	29.63	28	S	3	5	29.69	+ .11	14	23	- 5	E	6	S	*	30	24	0.24
	Stockholm ...	29.48	24	SE	6	0	29.48	- .10	24	26	- 3	ESE	6	0	*	32	23	0.04
	Wisby ...	29.41	23	SE	4	3	29.38	- .19	26	25	- 2	SE	4	0	*	30	21	0.12
	Bodö ...	29.43	33	NNE	8	0	29.63	+ .01	24	24	- 6	ESE	7	0	*	34	25	-
	Christiansund ...	29.13	35	ESE	3	0	29.28	+ .37	34	32	- 1	SE	4	0	4	37	34	-
	Skudesnaes ...	29.16	33	WNW	2	0	29.28	+ .28	29	27	- 8	E	4	6	3	?	27	-
	Christiania Fjord (Fjorder) ...	29.20	29	SSE	8	5	29.32	+ .22	27	26	- 6	NE	5	S	3	?	27	-
	Skagen (The Scaw) ...	29.12	30	S	6	5	29.12	+ .13	28	27	- 3	ESE	2	0	3	32	28	0.12
	Fanö ...	29.21	22	W	1	6	29.39	+ .18	24	24	- 7	E	0	6	*	32	21	-
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head ...	29.10	31	W	3	5	29.03	+ .18	30	30	+ 2	Z	0	0	2	32	28	0.04
	Stornoway ...	29.05	34	NW	3	0	29.16	+ .01	30	28	+ 2	N	4	S	4	34	25	0.50
	Wick ...	29.15	28	SW	2	6	29.11	+ .10	29	29	+ 2	NW	2	0	2	34	25	0.05
	Nairn ...	29.16	29	Z	0	0	29.13	- .04	30	30	+ 3	W	1	0	1	35	24	0.08
	Aberdeen ...	29.27	30	SSW	2	0	29.13	- .07	31	30	+ 2	W	2	6	2	33	29	-
	Leith ...	29.30	31	W	1	6	29.17	- .06	33	32	+ 3	W	1	0	*	36	28	-
	Shields ...	29.36	32	NW	2	0	29.20	- .08	34	33	+ 2	W	3	0	2	35	28	-
	Spurn Head ...	29.41	33	W	1	6	29.31	- .01	36	35	+ 3	WNW	5	0	4	36	30	0.04
	York ...	29.40	32	W	1	6	29.33	- .01	36	34	+ 4	W	4	0	*	37	30	0.02
	Loughborough ...	29.47	34	Z	0	6	29.43	- .01	37	35	+ 4	W	3	0	4	41	30	-
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.28	38	W	4	0	29.28	+ .01	37	35	+ 2	W	4	0	2	40	33	0.43
	Malin Head ...	29.23	35	SW	5	0	29.40	+ .20	40	39	+ 6	NW	6	0	4	40	34	0.23
	Mullaghmore ...	29.35	40	W	5	0	29.49	+ .10	40	37	+ 3	WNW	6	0	5	42	35	0.17
	Belmullet ...	29.40	40	WNW	5	0	29.57	+ .12	41	37	+ 4	WNW	2	0	*	42	34	0.22
	Donaghadee ...	29.37	34	W	3	0	29.41	+ .05	34	33	+ 4	W	3	6	1	35	29	0.12
	Liverpool (Bidston) ...	29.44	34	WNW	3	6	29.40	- .00	38	36	+ 3	W	7	6	5	39	34	0.03
	Holyhead ...	29.44	38	W	1	0	29.47	+ .05	40	40	+ 3	WNW	6	0	6	41	34	0.01
	Parsonstown ...	29.48	36	Z	0	6	29.59	+ .09	37	36	+ 6	Z	0	0	*	40	30	0.03
	Valencia ...	29.61	44	WNW	3	0	29.70	+ .13	46	45	+ 3	WNW	3	0	4	47	41	0.16
	Roche's Point ...	29.59	40	WNW	3	6	29.66	+ .11	43	41	+ 5	WNW	4	0	4	45	37	0.05
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.) ...	29.53	42	W	4	6	29.61	+ .10	44	42	+ 3	NW	6	0	6	45	40	-
	Scilly ...	29.50	46	WNW	5	0	29.69	+ .12	46	46	+ 1	WNW	6	0	5	47	42	0.10
	Prawle Point ...	29.59	38	WNW	3	6	29.64	+ .06	43	41	+ 6	WNW	5	0	4	43	36	0.02
	Jersey (St. Aubin's) ...	29.61	43	WNW	2	0	29.69	+ .08	45	43	+ 3	WNW	2	0	2	46	41	0.04
	Hurst Castle ...	29.55	34	WNW	3	6	29.56	+ .02	37	36	+ 1	W	4	0	3	41	34	-
	Dungeness ...	29.47	34	NW	2	6	29.50	+ .04	36	36	+ 3	W	5	0	3	42	31	0.25
	London ...	29.51	34	NW	2	6	29.48	+ .01	35	34	+ 3	SW	2	6	*	41	29	-
	Oxford ...	29.52	32	W	2	6	29.50	+ .01	35	34	+ 4	SW	3	0	*	41	31	-
	Cambridge ...	29.48	31	W	1	6	29.41	- .04	36	35	+ 3	SW	3	6	*	42	28	0.01
	Yarmouth ...	29.51	33	NW	3	6	29.39	+ .02	33	32	+ 1	W	3	0	3	37	28	0.05
AFRICA.	Cuxhaven ...	29.44	36	W	2	6	29.38	+ .12	27	26	- 5	WNW	3	0	*	32	26	-
	Berlin ...	29.62	31	W	4	5	29.39	- .06	31	30	+ 7	W	4	0	*	34	24	0.08
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.61	+ .11	18	17	- 7	N	1	0	*	35	18	0.12
	Munich ...	29.48	26	W	3	0	29.59	+ .10	23	23	+ 10	SW	5	0	*	28	12	0.08
	The Helder ...	29.39	32	WNW	2	6	29.43	+ .13	25	25	- 7	SSE	1	0	1	32	25	-
	Brussels (a.m.) ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.49	- .00	36	35	+ 2	W	4	0	2	27	34	0.04
	Cape Gris Nez ...	29.50	36	NW	3	0	29.47	- .00	36	35	+ 2	W	4	0	*	43	27	-
	Paris ...	29.58	34	WNW	2	6	29.66	+ .07	32	32	- 4	SSE	2	0	*	43	27	-
	Brest ...	29.69	44	NW	3	0	29.80	+ .10	45	44	- 1	WNW	3	0	5	48	43	0.32
	Lorient ...	29.69	44	NW	3	0	29.80	+ .10	45	44	- 1	WNW	3	0	5	48	43	0.32
ASIA.	Rochefort ...	29.70	38	NW	4	0	29.86	+ .06	39	39	- 1	NW	4	0	*	43	32	0.63
	Belfort ...	?	26	WNW	3	0	?	?	26	?	0	WNW	3	0	*	32	19	0.16
	Lyons ...	29.62	31	W	1	5	29.80	- .09	32	30	+ 12	W	1	0	*	?	?	0.32
	Nice ...	29.47	41	SW	5	0	29.53	- .43	40	31	+ 2	NW	5	0	3	43	36	-
	Perpignan ...	29.60	33	W	7	0	29.76	- .18	45	42	+ 12	NW	2	0	*	52	35	0.35
	Barritz ...	30.46	54	WNW	8	0	30.02	+ .01	52	49	+ 5	NW	5	0	7	55	45	0.16
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.43	- .02	51	50	+ 6	NW	2	6	6	52	?	-
	Lisbon ...	30.45	51	WNW	4	0	30.43	- .02	51	50	+ 6	NW	2	6	6	52	?	-

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 1.

+ Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Thursday, 22<sup>nd</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to forces thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

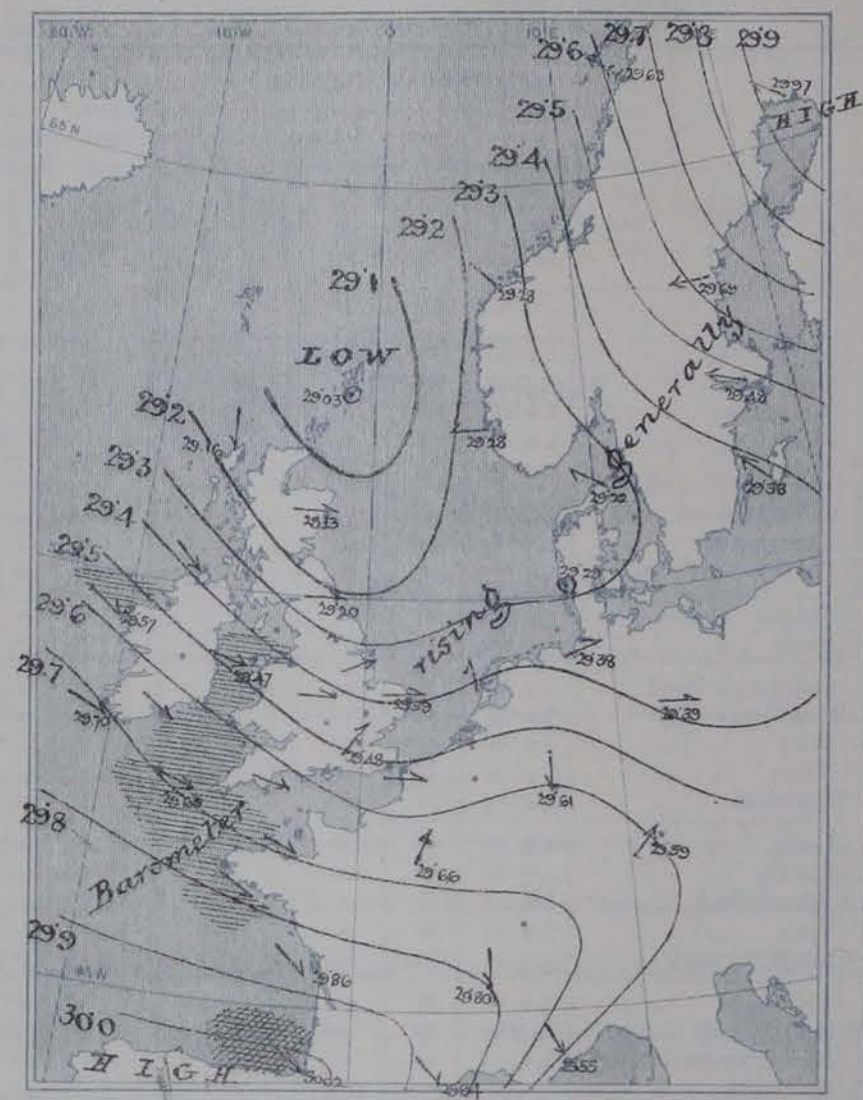
— = Rough. — = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	ins.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stormoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.926
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.838
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.855
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.921
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.903
Pembroke .....	29.936
Scilly .....	29.959
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.909
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

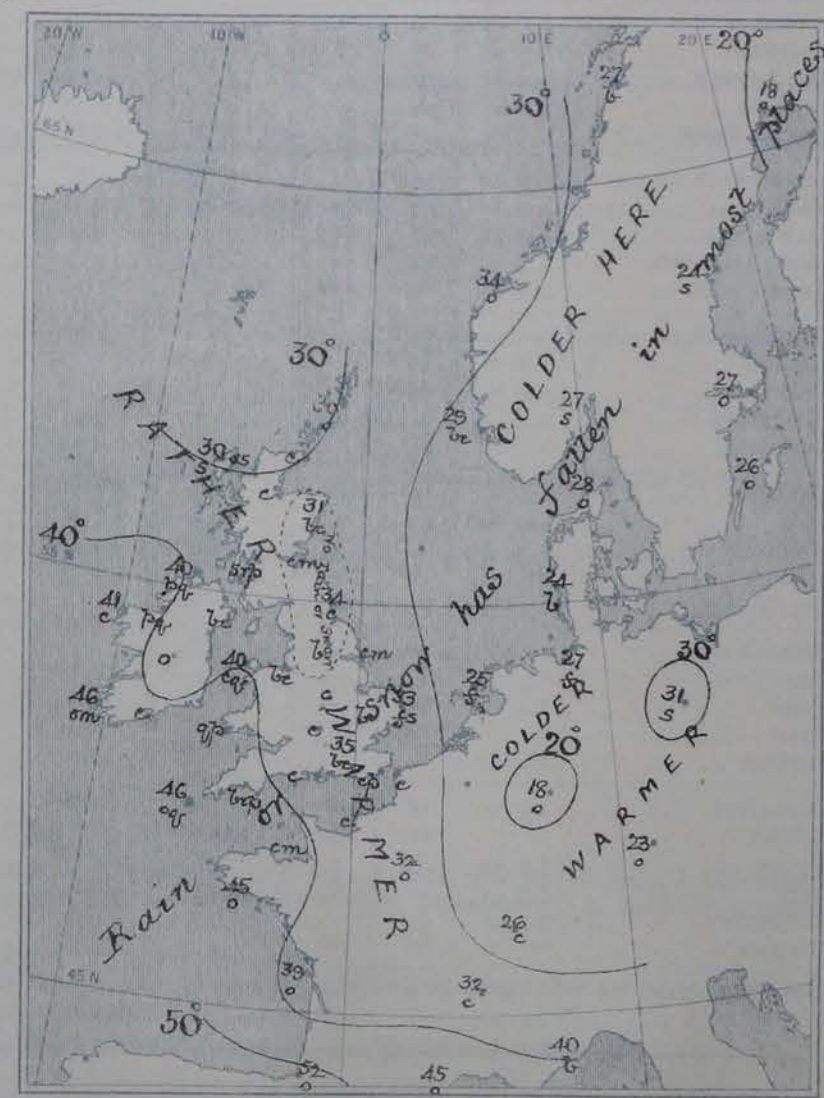
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

## MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	31 <sup>st</sup> A.M.	31 <sup>st</sup> P.M.	
Sumburgh Head .....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stormoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.5	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.8	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head .....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	35.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee .....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke .....	45.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 in. and upwards, over the southern part of the Spanish Peninsula; 29.9 in. and upwards in Lapland.

Lowest, 29.1 in. and less, in a depression lying near the Shetlands.

Gradient moderate or slight generally. Barometer falling slightly on the east coast of Great Britain, but rising elsewhere.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 52° at Biarritz, 51° at Lisbon, 46° at Valencia Island and Sicily, and 45° at Jersey, Lorient, and Perpignan.

Lowest, 18° at Kapananda and Miesbaden, 23° at Munich, 24° at Helsingfors and Tams, and 25° at the Helder.

Sharp frost occurred over Great Britain last night; in London the thermometer on the grass fell to 18°.

## WIND

W<sup>ly</sup> or NW<sup>ly</sup> over the greater part of our Islands and France, but SW<sup>ly</sup> over Central England; strong in force at several of our western stations.

Moderate from the SW<sup>ly</sup> or W<sup>ly</sup> in Germany; moderate to strong from the SE<sup>ly</sup> or E<sup>ly</sup> in Scandinavia.

## WEATHER

Fine over the United Kingdom generally, but showery in a few places. Snow is falling at Stornoway.

Dull at most of the Continental stations, with snow in some parts of Scandinavia and Germany.

Snow, hail, or rain fell yesterday in many parts of Western Europe; at Stornoway the snowfall yielded 0.5 in. of water in the gauge.

## SEA

High at Biarritz, and rough or rather so on the west coasts of our Islands and France.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

There are at present no signs of any important change in the weather. Sharp night frosts are still probable over Great Britain.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 23<sup>rd</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

NW<sup>ly</sup> and N<sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate; changeable, some snow.

W<sup>ly</sup> to NW<sup>ly</sup> winds, light or moderate; fair generally, but some snow showers.

W<sup>ly</sup> winds, light or moderate; fair generally but perhaps local showers.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

Same as Nos 1 and 2

W<sup>ly</sup> and NW<sup>ly</sup> winds, fresh or strong; fair generally, but local showers.

### WARNINGS

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA	SEA		BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.10	36	32	SEW	4	0	5	Holyhead ...	29.45	39	39	WNW	3	bc	3
Sumburgh Head ...	29.06	28	28	W	3	3	3	Valencia ...	29.55	46	43	WNW	4	sq p	4
Stornoway ...	29.13	32	31	W	3	5	4	Scilly ...	29.57	47	44	W	5	cp	5
Aberdeen ...	29.27	33	29	W	2	6	2	Jersey ...	29.58	43	41	W	3	c	3
Shields ...	29.32	34	32	W	3	c	2	Dungeness ...	29.45	40	37	W	3	b	3
Ardrossan ...	29.31	35	35	W	4	0	3	London ...	29.47	41	38	W	2	b	3
Malin Head ...	29.24	36	34	W	4	c	3	Yarmouth ...	29.36	37	35	W	4	bc	3
Mullaghmore ...	29.37	39	37	SW	6	Chrg	4	Rochefort ...	29.66	40	40	W	4	f	3
Belmullet ...	29.39	42	40	W	5	bc	3								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fair generally over England with the eastern and central parts of Ireland, cloudy or overcast elsewhere, unsettled over northern and central Europe. Snow and hail squalls prevalent in the northwestern parts of the United Kingdom and also over eastern Germany and the south of France, rain over the Bay of Biscay and north of Spain, as well as over southern Russia. Rain or snow later over all but the eastern and inland parts of the Kingdom and snow over France and Germany;—the heaviest falls 0.5 in. at Stornoway and 0.4 in. at Rochefort.

Temperature seen rapidly over France, Ireland, and northern Russia, and to a smaller extent over Spain and the Mediterranean; fallen decidedly in our Islands, morning readings exceeding 50° at Cronulla, and exceeding 40° on the southern shores of the Mediterranean, on the Atlantic coast of Western Europe, and also in the southwest of the British Isles, much lower elsewhere; below the freezing point in Scotland and some parts of England, below 30° over Germany and Sweden, below 20° over Hungary and Austria, and as low as 2° F. at Warsaw and -9° at Moscow. Rising to between 40° and 47° over England and Ireland later, but falling again towards night, frost "giving" a little at the German stations during the day.

Wind blowing a gale from SE. over Scandinavia, and a moderate to fresh breeze from the same quarter over Iceland, the Baltic, and North Germany. Fresh NW and W over the British Isles, W over the Bay of Biscay, SW over South Germany, variable elsewhere. Backing to the SW in Ireland later, and increasing in force at Mullaghmore.

Barometer highest 30.6 in. to 29.9 in. over Russia, and 30.4 in. and more to 30.0 in. over the Spanish Peninsula, the western parts of the Mediterranean and Algeria; lowest 28.9 in. and less, in a complex depression, having its centre off the west of Norway, and spreading thence in a southerly direction over the North Sea; 29.7 in. and less, in another shallow disturbance covering Greece, Turkey, and the greater part of Asia Minor. New shallow disturbances approaching the north of Ireland later.

## EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Friday, 23<sup>rd</sup> January, 1891.*  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. *R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

Published by the Meteorological Office, 65, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																			
STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	TEMP.  Dry.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 12.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
				Dirac.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dirac.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.06	12	ESE	4	S	29.07	+10	13	12	-5	EHE	4	0	*	23	16	-	
	Hernösand ...	29.71	21	EHE	4	S	29.79	+10	24	23	0	NHE	4	0	*	20	19	0.24	
	Stockholm ...	29.50	22	E	2	S	29.67	+19	28	27	+1	E	2	0	*	28	21	0.12	
	Wisby ...	29.45	27	E	4	S	29.61	+23	26	25	0	SE	4	bc	*	28	21	0.04	
	Bodö ...	29.77	24	ESE	6	bc	29.79	+16	21	18	-6	E	6	c	*	27	18	-	
	Christiansund ...	29.50	31	SE	5	b	29.54	+26	29	27	-5	ESE	1	b	4	7	28	-	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.50	28	ESE	2	0	29.58	+30	30	27	+1	SE	6	0	3	30	28	-	
	Christiania Fjord (Fræder)	29.48	28	NHE	5	0	29.69	+37	24	22	-3	NHE	3	b	1	28	23	-	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.41	29	E	3	0	29.71	+49	26	25	-2	HE	2	0	3	30	27	0.04	
	Fanö ...	29.49	16	SE	1	b	29.67	+38	24	24	0	SE	1	b	*	30	10	-	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.35	34	NW	3	c	29.20	+17	38	38	+8	SSE	4	0	5	38	30	0.08	
	Stornoway ...	29.44	50	NW	2	bc	28.79	-37	42	42	+12	N	6	c	6	42	28	0.08	
	Wick ...	29.44	24	NW	1	b	29.02	-09	34	34	+5	S	9	ou	6	34	29	0.12	
	Nairn ...	29.47	30	W	1	b	29.00	-13	37	36	+7	SW	1	c	1	37	20	-	
	Aberdeen ...	29.49	32	nnw	3	b	29.19	+06	36	35	+5	SSE	7	ogtsg	6	37	27	0.07	
	Leith ...	29.52	33	W	2	b	29.15	-02	45	43	+12	SW	5	bc	*	45	27	0.06	
	Shields ...	29.49	38	nnw	2	b	29.37	+17	36	35	+2	S	4	T	2	38	29	0.04	
	Spurn Head ...	29.52	35	nnw	4	b	29.56	+25	35	34	-1	S	4	rm	4	37	31	0.01	
	York ...	29.53	34	nnw	1	b	29.48	+15	36	36	0	S	2	0	*	39	29	0.01	
	Loughborough	29.60	37	W	2	b	29.60	+17	38	38	+1	SSW	1	ogm	*	41	32	0.02	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.54	37	Z	0	b	29.16	-12	45	45	+8	S	5	0	4	46	30	0.32	
	Malin Head ...	29.52	38	SW	1	c	29.07	-33	46	45	+6	SW	5	ogp	3	48	34	0.12	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.52	38	WSW	2	ogm	29.19	-30	49	47	+9	SW	6	op	5	49	37	0.06	
	Belmullet ...	29.52	38	ESE	3	0	29.22	-35	48	47	+7	W	6	0	*	49	37	0.23	
	Donaghadee ...	29.59	34	SW	2	b	29.25	-16	48	47	+4	SW	3	T	1	48	33	0.17	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.61	36	W	3	b	29.45	+05	47	45	+9	SW	5	0	4	48	35	0.03	
	Holyhead ...	29.63	41	nnw	3	c	29.43	-04	47	47	+7	SW	6	gmrg	5	48	38	0.06	
	Parsonstown ...	29.60	38	Z	0	T	29.37	-22	50	49	+13	SW	3	0	*	52	37	0.24	
	Valencia ...	29.69	52	W	5	ogm	29.45	-23	52	52	+6	SW	7	rm	5	52	44	0.20	
	Roche's Point...	29.67	50	W	3	pd	29.51	-15	50	50	+7	WSW	6	T	5	50	43	0.15	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.68	43	W	2	T	29.63	+02	47	47	+3	SW	6	ogp	6	48	40	0.04	
	Scilly ...	29.74	50	W	6	c	29.75	+06	50	49	+4	NW	5	c	5	50	46	0.06	
	Prawle Point...	29.74	43	W	2	f	29.79	+15	46	46	+3	SW	4	og	3	47	41	0.10	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.78	47	W	3	ogt	29.90	+21	48	47	+3	nnw	3	om	3	50	44	0.13	
	Hurst Castle ...	29.68	39	nnw	3	c	29.76	+20	41	41	+4	WSW	3	f	3	45	37	0.02	
	Dungeness ...	29.63	36	nnw	4	bc	29.75	+25	38	38	+2	W	3	T	2	45	31	0.08	
	London ...	29.64	37	nnw	2	c	29.71	+23	41	40	+6	S	2	0	6	44	31	0.04	
	Oxford ...	29.69	36	WSW	3	0	29.67	+17	43	42	+8	SSW	3	og	*	43	35	0.01	
	Cambridge ...	29.60	36	W	3	b	29.65	+24	36	36	0	S	2	0	*	43	31	-	
	Yarmouth ...	29.50	35	NW	5	bc	29.69	+30	33	32	0	SW	3	ogsp	6	38	28	0.02	
PENIN- SULA.	Cuxhaven ...	29.46	26	S	2	bc	29.70	+32	27	26	0	SW	1	f	*	32	26	-	
	Berlin ...	29.56	22	SW	2	b	29.75	+36	19	19	-12	SW	2	c	*	34	18	-	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.86	+25	33	31	+15	N	1	0	*	34	18	0.28	
	Munich ...	29.63	24	W	3	0	29.88	+29	28	27	+5	SW	5	0	*	28	25	-	
	The Helder ...	29.47	32	nnw	2	b	29.72	+29	31	31	+6	WSW	1	bc	2	32	25	0.20	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	29.85	*	26	25	*	SSE	1	c	*	30	24	0.04	
	Cape Gris Nez	29.62	37	nnw	4	bc	29.77	+28	36	36	0	SW	5	f	4	39	31	-	
	Paris ...	29.74	40	nnw	2	c	29.91	+25	35	35	+3	Z	0	0	*	43	31	-	
	Brest ...	29.88	49	NW	5	0	29.98	+49	49	49	+3	W	4	0	4	50	41	0.24	
	Lorient ...	29.90	47	nnw	5	m	30.00	+20	48	47	+3	W	3	0	5	48	43	0.08	
PENIN- SULA.	Rochefort ...	29.95	43	nnw	5	f	30.06	+20	42	41	+3	nnw	4	f	2	45	37	0.08	
	Belfort ...	?	36	nnw	6	T	?	?	39	?	+13	nnw	3	f	*	39	?	0.08	
	Lyons ...	29.89	35	S	1	T	30.05	+23	33	31	+1	SSW	1	T	*	41	31	0.28	
	Nice ...	29.72	41	N	4	b	29.78	+23	36	36	-4	E	3	b	2	50	34	-	
	Perpignan ...	29.91	55	NW	4	0	30.03	+19	53	49	+8	NW	4	b	*	56	?	-	
	Biarritz ...	30.12	52	NW	6	0	30.19	+17	51	50	-1	NW	5	0	6	54	48	0.16	



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 23<sup>rd</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

— forces above 10; — forces 8 to 10;

— forces 5 to 7; — forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

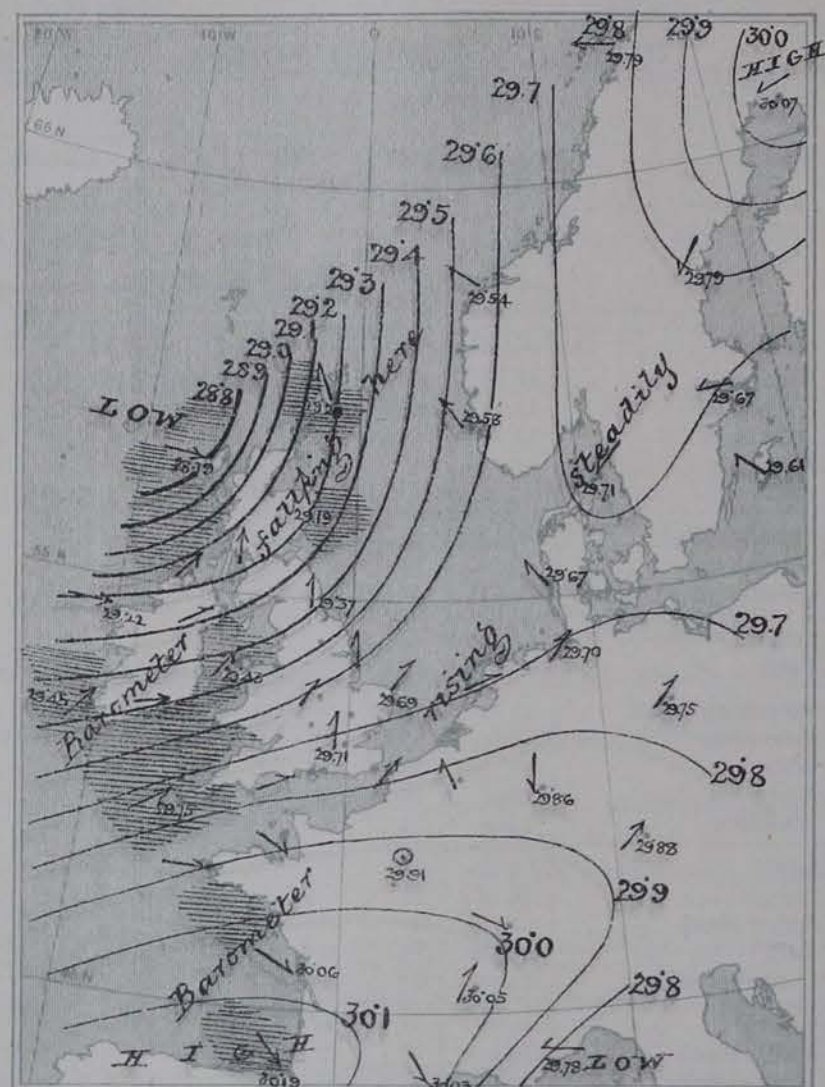
**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

— = Rough. — = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.  
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head	29.675
Stornoway	29.682
Wick	29.719
Nairn	29.745
Aberdeen	29.787
Leith	29.825
Shields	29.881
Spurn Head	29.926
York	29.932
Loughborough	29.967
Ardrossan	29.838
Mullaghmore	29.814
Donaghadee	29.855
Holyhead	29.902
Liverpool	29.924
Parsonstown	29.895
Valencia	29.887
Roche's Point	29.908
Pembroke	29.936
Scilly	29.969
Prawle Point	30.006
Jersey	30.022
Hurst Castle	30.002
Dover	30.012
LONDON	30.006
Oxford	29.999
Cambridge	29.993
Yarmouth	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

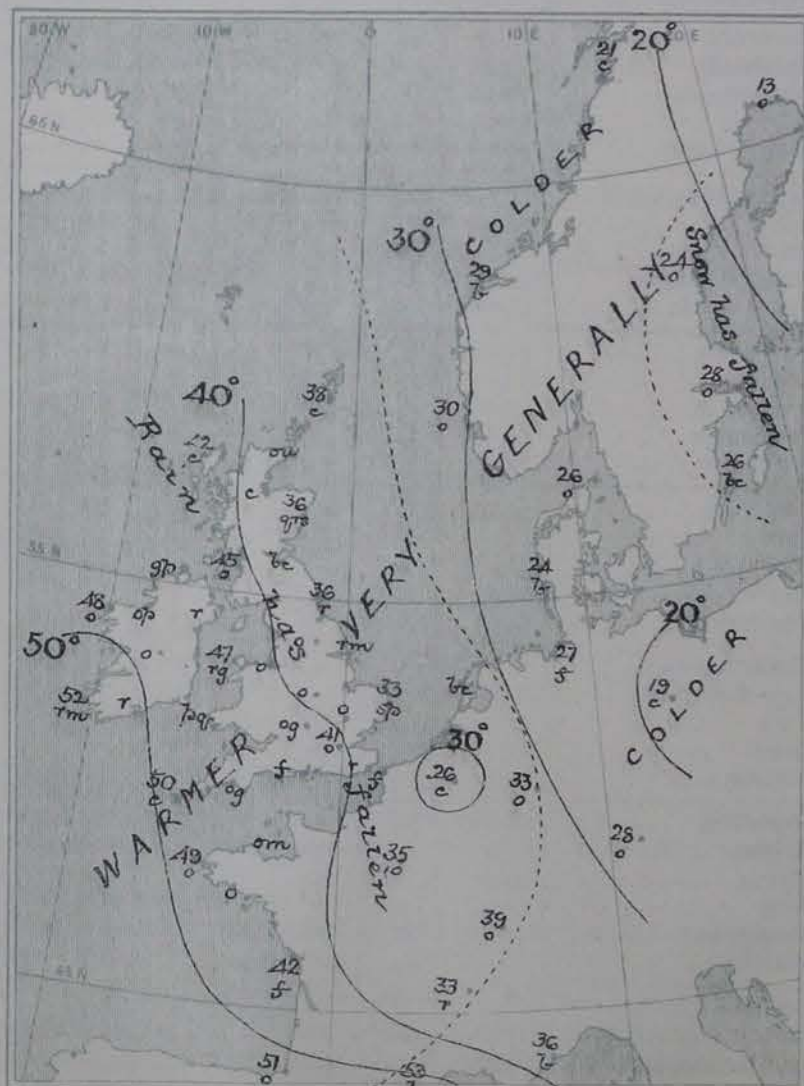
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m. Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head	42.0	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee	44.4	35.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown	45.6	34.2	38.0	37.8	3.12
Valencia	39.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke	46.5	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly	48.8	42.0	44.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey	45.5	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON	44.1	35.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford	43.1	33.0	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

**NOTE**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.2 in. to 30.3 in. and upwards over the Spanish Peninsula; 30.0 and upwards in England.  
Lowest, 28.8 in. and less, in a depression lying off the northwest of Scotland.  
Gradient steep over the northern parts of our islands, and increasing in the south, but slight elsewhere.  
Barometer falling quickly, at most of our western and northern stations, but steady in the Hebrides.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 53° at Perpignan, 52° at Valencia Island, 51° at Biarritz, and 50° at Pau, and at Pau, and at Pau.  
Lowest, 13° at Haparanda, 19° at Berlin, 21° at Stockholm, 24° at Helsingfors, and 26° at Västana.  
 Frost was experienced over England last night; in London the thermometer on the grass fell to 22°.

## WIND

Strong from the SW<sup>rd</sup> on our western coast, and light or moderate from the same quarter in the south and southeast.  
 S<sup>th</sup> on the north and east coasts of Great Britain, with a gale at Wick.  
 SE<sup>th</sup> or E<sup>th</sup> in Scandinavia and Denmark, moderate from the W<sup>rd</sup> over France.

## WEATHER

Cloudy or overcast generally, with rain in many parts of the United Kingdom, sleet at Aberdeen and snow at Yarmouth.  
 Fine in the south of France and also at Lisbon.  
 Rain fell <sup>yesterday</sup> in many parts of Western Europe, and lunar halos and coronae were seen in some places.

## SEA

Rough off the north of Scotland and rather rough on our western coast, but moderate to smooth elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The barometer appears to have ceased falling at Stormoway, and the depression in the north is evidently travelling away in a northeasterly direction. At Valencia Island, however, the mercury is falling very decidedly so that fresh disturbances are in all probability advancing from the westward. The wind is likely to increase in force over our islands, with mild, rainy weather.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 24<sup>th</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.
0 SCOTLAND NORTH	S <sup>th</sup> strong winds and gales; squally, rainy.	6 SCOTLAND WEST	SW <sup>th</sup> to W <sup>th</sup> winds, increasing to a gale; squally and rainy at first, some improvement later.
1 SCOTLAND EAST		7 ENGLAND N.W.	
2 ENGLAND N.E.	Same as N°5	8 ENGLAND S.W.	
3 ENGLAND EAST		9 IRELAND NORTH	
4 MIDLAND COUNTIES		10 IRELAND SOUTH	
5 ENGLAND SOUTH	S <sup>th</sup> and SW <sup>th</sup> winds, increasing in force; mild, squally, some rain.	WARNINGS	The SOUTH CONE has been hoisted this morning in districts 0.1. and 6 to 10.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		F	WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		F	WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.						D.	W.	D.	F.			
Skudesnaes ...	29.40	31	27	ESC	4		c	3	Holyhead ...	29.58	41	38	WNW	5		c	5
Sumburgh Head	29.23	35	35	NW	3		c	3	Valencia ...	29.67	51	51	W	4	amqp	5	5
Stornoway ...	29.41	31	30	H	2		bc	3	Scilly ...	29.74	48	48	WNW	5	m	5	5
Aberdeen ...	29.36	35	32	WNW	5		bcq	3	Jersey ...	29.74	50	46	WNW	3	c	3	3
Shields ...	29.34	33	34	NW	3		bc	2	Dungeness ...	29.53	42	40	WNW	6	bc	4	4
Ardrossan ...	29.44	41	38	W	4		c	3	London ...	29.58	44	40	WNW	3	b	*	*
Malin Head ...	29.50	41	37	NW	4		bc	4	Yarmouth ...	29.41	38	36	WNW	5	bcm	3	3
Mullaghmore ...	29.56	42	38	W	5		og	4	Rocheport ...	29.92	42	42	NW	4	f	2	2
Belmullet ...	29.54	41	39	NW	2		od	*									

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather very changeable over western and northwestern Europe — clear at times, dull and showery at other times, very dull over northern and eastern Europe, with snow or rain in places, fog over Hungary and on the shores of the Black Sea. Fine over Italy and the south of France. Snow or rain showers over all parts of our Islands ~~and~~ and the greater part of France later, but amounts measured not large.

Temperature changing fitfully from frost to thaw and vice versa over the western and northwestern countries, still very low over eastern and central Europe. Morning readings ranging from  $-1^{\circ}\text{F}$  to  $+15^{\circ}$  over the greater part of Russia and Poland, and below  $20^{\circ}$  over Austria and at Wiesbaden; varying from  $20^{\circ}$  to  $30^{\circ}$  and more over North Germany, above  $30^{\circ}$  over England and France, and as high as  $40^{\circ}$  to  $46^{\circ}$  on our eastmost coast and southwest coasts, and  $50^{\circ}$  and more on the coasts of Spain, Portugal, and many parts of Algeria. Rising to  $50^{\circ}$  or more at several of our western stations later, and to between  $40^{\circ}$  and  $45^{\circ}$  over England, but becoming frosty over the latter country, at night.

Wind moderate to strong from E and SE. over Russia and Northern Europe generally, NW to W over the British Isles, SW over Germany, very variable and light over Central France and Spain, but strong to a gale from NW and W. over the Mediterranean, backing to SW. on our northwestern coasts later, and increasing in strength.

Barometer highest 30.3 in. to 29.8 in. over northern and central Russia; 30.4 in. and more to 30.0 in. over the Iberian Peninsula and Algeria. Lowest 29.1 in. and less, in a depression over and in the neighbourhood of the Shetlands, and 29.4 in. and less, in a "hollow" extending thence over the North Sea and Denmark to eastern Germany and the south of Russia; 29.3 in. to 29.5 in. in another depression over the Adriatic, Italy, and the neighbouring parts of the Mediterranean. Northern depression filling up later, and new one advancing towards our north-west coasts.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Saturday, 24<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
*Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		Barom.  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp.  Dry.	Wind.		Weather.	Barometer.		Shade Temp.			Wind.		Sea. (0 to 5.)	Shade Temp.		Amount of Rainfall.		
				Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Weather.	Max.		Min.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	30.15	11	SE	4	S	30.12	+ .05	4	3	- 9	SE	4	0	*	16	?	0.08	
	Hernösand ...	29.89	29	NW	6	0	29.84	+ .05	30	28	+ 6	SSE	4	0	*	30	19	0.16	
	Stockholm ...	29.89	23	SE	2	6	29.86	+ .19	28	26	0	SE	4	6	*	34	19	0.04	
	Wisby ...	29.92	26	SSE	4	6	29.86	+ .25	28	27	+ 2	SSE	4	0	*	30	21	0.04	
	Bodö ...	29.75	20	E	4	6	29.57	- .22	26	22	+ 5	ESE	6	0	3	?	14	0.04	
	Christiansund	29.39	30	ESE	6	C	29.14	- .37	35	31	+ 6	ESE	7	0	3	36	?	0.04	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.31	32	SE	8	0	29.29	- .29	37	35	+ 7	SSE	6	0	5	?	30	0.04	
	Christiania Fjord (Færd)	29.72	23	EHE	5	0	29.50	- .19	30	29	+ 6	SE	6	0	4	?	23	0.04	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.63	29	SE	3	0	29.44	- .27	32	31	+ 6	S	6	0	4	32	25	0.04	
	Fanö ...	29.49	31	SSE	6	S	29.44	- .23	34	34	+ 10	hsw	4	0	*	34	23	0.20	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	28.79	41	SSE	4	C	28.96	- .24	41	41	+ 3	hsw	6	0	6	41	38	0.21	
	Stornoway ...	28.73	41	W	7	T	29.05	+ .26	38	36	- 4	hsw	4	6c	4	45	36	0.06	
	Wick ...	28.82	38	W	2	6	29.10	+ .08	38	37	+ 4	S	3	0	4	42	32	0.08	
	Nairn ...	28.85	42	W	4	6c	29.12	+ .12	37	36	0	W	0	0	1	45	36	0.02	
	Aberdeen ...	28.95	40	SSW	5	6q	29.22	+ .03	37	36	+ 1	S	2	0q	4	43	35	0.02	
	Leith ...	29.12	43	SW	3	6	29.22	+ .07	41	40	- 4	W	1	cmp	*	44	38	0.05	
	Shields ...	29.22	47	SW	3	C	29.32	- .05	41	39	+ 5	S	3	C	2	49	33	0.01	
	Spurn Head ...	29.36	44	SW	5	om	29.44	- .12	39	38	+ 4	SSW	3	om	3	44	33	0.05	
	York ...	29.34	46	W	3	0	29.41	- .07	44	43	+ 8	SW	2	C	*	50	35	0.13	
	Loughborough	29.44	48	SW	4	0	29.48	- .12	43	42	+ 5	hsw	3	0	*	49	38	0.19	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Androssan ...	29.17	47	W	5	0	29.26	+ .10	42	41	- 3	SW	4	C	4	44	40	0.23	
	Malin Head ...	29.16	44	W	6	C	29.23	+ .16	40	39	- 6	W	3	0	2	46	38	0.20	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.28	45	SW	5	C	29.31	+ .12	42	40	- 7	hsw	3	cp	3	49	41	0.07	
	Belmullet ...	29.32	46	W	6	0	29.34	+ .12	41	38	- 7	hsw	4	C	*	49	38	0.08	
	Donaghadee ...	29.28	45	hsw	4	6c	29.31	+ .06	43	42	- 5	W	3	6c	2	49	40	0.01	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.39	46	hsw	4	0	29.43	- .02	45	43	- 2	SSW	2	0	3	52	43	0.18	
	Holyhead ...	29.40	45	SW	4	0	29.41	- .02	45	45	- 2	SW	4	ogm	4	48	45	0.03	
	Parsonstown ...	29.41	46	Z	0	T	29.38	+ .01	42	41	- 8	Z	0	0	*	51	41	0.16	
	Valencia ...	29.46	50	S	3	ogm	29.47	+ .02	43	42	- 9	hsw	4	og	4	52	42	0.23	
	Roche's Point...	29.50	49	hsw	4	0	29.47	- .04	46	44	- 4	hsw	5	0	4	50	45	0.25	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.50	48	SW	5	0	29.51	- .12	45	45	- 2	SSW	4	om	6	48	45	0.48	
	Scilly ...	29.64	51	SW	7	m	29.59	- .16	50	50	0	SW	4	0	6	52	49	0.05	
	Prawle Point ...	29.64	48	hsw	8	0	29.64	- .15	46	46	0	hsw	5	f	5	47	45	0.09	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.84	48	hsw	3	0	29.79	- .11	49	46	+ 1	SW	5	om	4	49	46	0.01	
	Hurst Castle ...	29.65	44	hsw	7	fp	29.61	- .15	44	44	+ 3	SW	8	d	5	45	40	0.31	
	Dungeness ...	29.63	42	SW	6	fj	29.62	- .13	42	42	+ 4	SW	7	T	5	42	37	0.27	
	London ...	29.59	48	SW	5	og	29.58	- .13	48	47	+ 7	SW	5	og	*	50	40	0.19	
	Oxford ...	29.55	48	SW	5	T	29.53	- .14	47	46	+ 4	SW	4	ogp	*	48	42	0.36	
	Cambridge ...	29.52	45	SSW	3	0	29.51	- .14	46	46	+ 10	SW	2	0	*	49	34	0.20	
	Yarmouth ...	29.49	44	SW	4	rm	29.51	- .18	39	39	+ 6	SW	2	ogf	3	44	32	0.20	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	29.77	32	S	4	f	29.55	- .15	36	36	+ 9	hsw	3	f	*	?	?	0.24	
	Berlin ...	29.93	28	SE	3	0	29.67	- .08	36	35	+ 17	hsw	4	T	*	36	19	0.24	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.91	+ .05	40	39	+ 7	SW	4	0	*	41	27	0.12	
	Munich ...	30.05	28	Z	0	0	30.06	+ .18	36	36	+ 8	SW	4	0	*	37	28	0.04	
	The Helder ...	29.51	35	SSW	4	T	29.58	- .14	37	37	+ 6	SW	2	T	3	37	30	0.51	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	29.78	- .07	42	42	+ 16	SW	6	0	*	43	25	0.08	
	Cape Gris Nez	29.70	38	SW	7	f	29.67	- .10	41	41	+ 5	SW	7	T	7	43	34	0.12	
	Paris ...	29.96	42	S	3	0	29.97	+ .06	43	42	+ 8	SSW	4	0	*	45	35	0.04	
	Brest ...	29.89	49	hsw	5	0	29.82	- .16	49	48	0	SW	6	0	7	50	39	0.04	
	Lorient ...	29.95	50	hsw	5	0	29.91	- .04	49	47	+ 1	SSW	5	0	5	52	46	0.04	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.11	45	hsw	4	C	30.10	+ .04	47	45	+ 5	SW	4	0	*	48	36	0.08	
	Belfort ...	?	35	hsw	3	T	?	?	38	?	- 1	W	2	0	*	42	34	0.12	
	Lyons ...	30.20	35	EHE	1	6c	30.25	+ .20	28	28	- 5	S	1	6	*	41	28	0.04	
	Nice ...	30.05	43	SE	2	6	30.24	+ .46	39	36	+ 3	EHE	4	C	3	52	36	0.04	
	Perpignan ...	30.16	52	hsw	2	6	30.23	+ .20	39	37	- 14	SW	2	6	*	59	37	0.04	
	Biarritz ...	30.24	51	hsw	3	C	30.16	- .03	45	42	- 6	hsw	2	6	3	54	41	0.04	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 4.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 24<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10 → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7 → forces 1 to 4;

→ dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

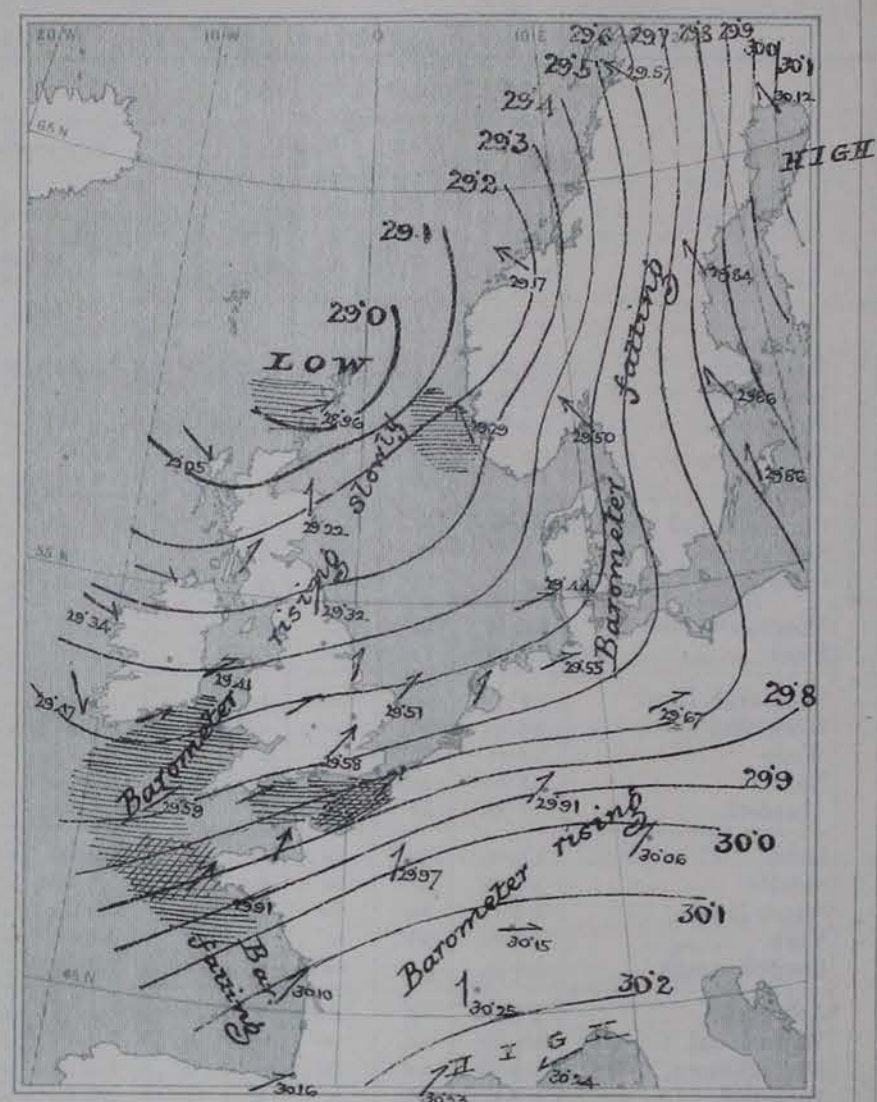
— = Rough. — = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.926
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.938
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roshe's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Sally .....	29.959
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN-PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

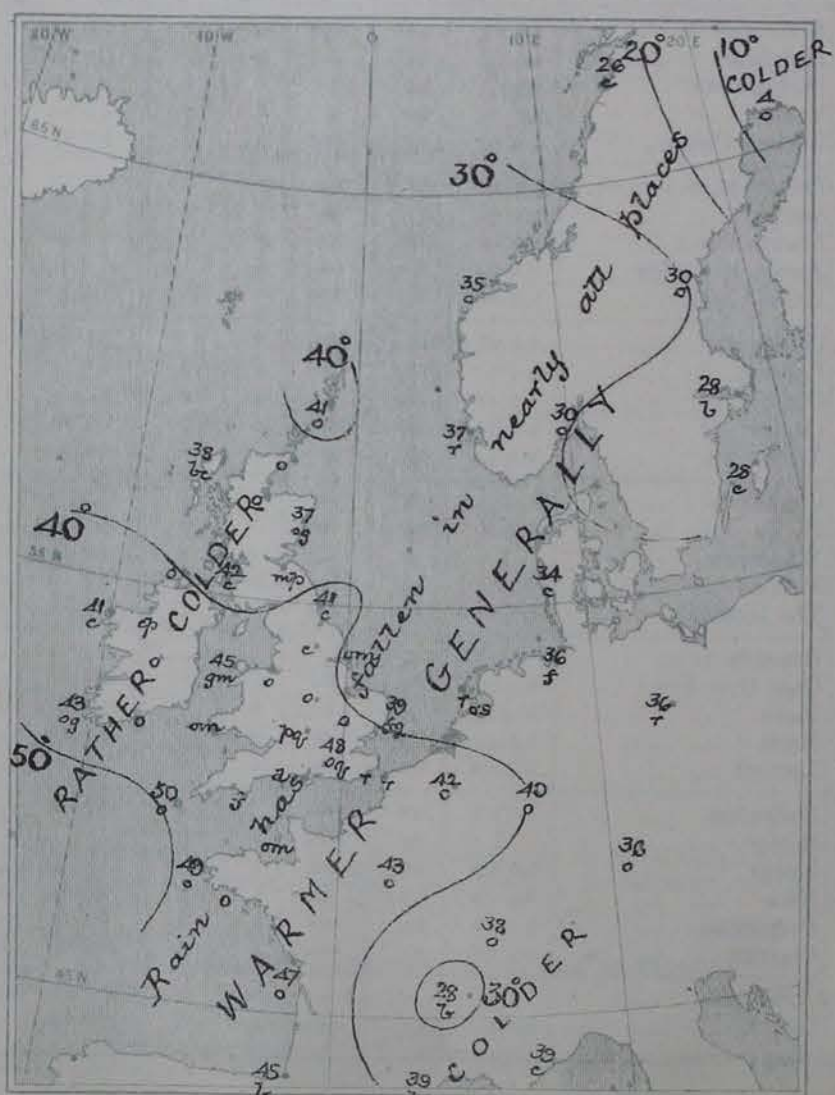
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m. Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.9	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.0	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	35.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	45.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	46.5	39.2	43.6	42.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	39.2	43.8	42.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	43.5	43.3	6.69
Roshe's Point .....	47.7	39.3	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke .....	45.6	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Sally .....	48.8	42.8	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	42.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.6	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	35.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.5	31.7	36.2	35.1	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.3	36.7	1.95

**NOTE.**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.2 ins. and upwards, over the south of France; 30.1 ins. and upwards, in Lapland.

Lowest, 29.0 ins. and less, in a depression lying to the northward of the Shetlands.

Gradients rather steep over the Channel, the Netherlands, and the north of France, as well as in the north of Scandinavia, but slight elsewhere.

Barometer rising in most parts of the United Kingdom, but falling at the Continental stations.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Abo, 49° at Jersey, Brest, and Orient, 48° in London and 47° at Oxford and Rochefort.

Lowest, 4° at Hafavanda, 16° at Bodo, 18° at Stockholm, Nisby, and Lyons and 30° at Vardø.

During yesterday the thermometer rose to 50° in London and at York, and to 49° at Loughborough and Cambridge.

## WIND

W<sup>ly</sup> or NW<sup>ly</sup> on our extreme western coasts, but SW<sup>ly</sup> in other parts of our Islands, as well as over France, the Netherlands, Denmark, and Germany; strong to a gale in force over the Channel.

Moderate to strong from the SE<sup>ly</sup> in Scandinavia.

## WEATHER

Cloudy or overcast generally, with fog and rain at several of our southern and southeastern stations, as well as over the Netherlands and North Germany.

Fine in the south of France and also in the south of Sweden.

Rain fell generally yesterday and lunar halo were seen at Shields and Mullaghmore.

## SEA

High on the French side of the Channel, and rough on our south and southwest coasts, as well as at Stornoway.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The wind seems likely to veer to the westward in many parts of England, with some decrease of temperature, but the change will probably be merely temporary.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 25<sup>th</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND  
NORTH

1 SCOTLAND  
EAST

2 ENGLAND  
N.E.

3 ENGLAND  
EAST

4 MIDLAND  
COUNTIES

5 ENGLAND  
SOUTH

Varying W<sup>ly</sup> winds, fair generally,  
colder.

SW<sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate; cloudy and  
showery at first, fine later and colder.

SW<sup>ly</sup> to W<sup>ly</sup> winds, moderating gradually;  
cloudy and showery at first, fine later and  
colder.

6 SCOTLAND  
WEST

7 ENGLAND  
N.W.

8 ENGLAND  
S.W.

9 IRELAND  
NORTH

10 IRELAND  
SOUTH

SW<sup>ly</sup> to NW<sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate;  
fair generally.

NW<sup>ly</sup> winds, backing later; fine to  
dull and some rain.

### WARNINGS

The SOUTH CONE has been lowered this  
morning in districts 0, 1, and 6 to 10.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.49	31	28	SE	8	s	5	Holyhead ...	29.35	48	48	SW	5	rgm	6
Sumburgh Head ...	28.86	40	40	SSE	7	r	6	Valencia ...	29.47	51	50	WSW	4	om	5
Stornoway ...	28.70	45	43	W	6	c	6	Scilly ...	29.69	52	51	SW	7	o	6
Aberdeen ...	29.00	40	38	SSW	3	bc	6	Jersey ...	29.89	48	47	WSW	3	ogm	3
Shields ...	29.21	47	45	SW	4	o	2	Dungeness ...	29.69	42	42	SW	5	fd	4
Ardrossan ...	29.13	47	45	W	5	bc	4	London ...	29.64	50	49	WSW	4	o	8
Malin Head ...	29.06	46	44	WSW	7	b	3	Yarmouth ...	29.55	41	40	SW	4	om	3
Mullaghmore ...	29.23	48	45	SW	6	c	5	Rocheport ...	30.10	46	45	WNW	4	m	2
Belmullet ...	29.27	49	46	WSW	7	c	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather cloudy or overcast in all but the most southern countries, with fog in the northern part of Germany and France, rain in several parts of the United Kingdom, and snow at some of the German stations. Fine in Italy, Spain, Algeria, and the south of France. Rain falling during day, over nearly the whole of Western Europe, and lunar halo seen in some parts of the United Kingdom.

Temperature highest (1) 56° at Tunis, 55° at Laballe, 54° at Algiers and 53° at Tiperiari; (2) 52° at Valencia Island and 50° at Harrouton, Hagesthus and Leilly; above 45° in all the more western parts of the United Kingdom. Lowest 13° at Moscow, 4° at Archangel, 11° at Uleaborg, St. Petersburg and Kharkov, (2) 7° at Budapest, 8° at Vienna, and 15° at Cracow; considerably below the freezing point in nearly all parts of Russia and Central Europe, and as low as 19° at Florence. Rising during day to 50° at some of the English stations, and exceeding that point in the west and south of France.

Wind strong from the SW<sup>nd</sup> in the event of our Islands, and moderate from the same quarter over the Netherlands, Germany, and the east and south of England. Strong to a gale from the SW<sup>nd</sup> in the north and east of Scotland; SE<sup>1</sup> or E<sup>1</sup> over Scandinavia, Russia, Denmark and the Baltic. W<sup>1</sup> in France, NW<sup>1</sup> in Spain, Variable in Italy, S<sup>1</sup> or SW<sup>1</sup> in Algeria. Subsequently veering to the W<sup>nd</sup> in the extreme northwest of our Islands; increasing to a gale from the SW<sup>nd</sup> over the Channel at night.

Barometer highest, 30.6 in: and upwards in a large anticyclone lying over Northern Russia, 30.3 in: and upwards, in another system lying over the Spanish Peninsula. Lowest, 28.8 in: and less, in a deep depression lying off the northwest of Scotland, 29.3 in: and less, in a large system over Asia Minor; 29.8 in: and less, in another disturbance lying over Corsica, Sardinia, and the Gulf of Genoa. Depression in north subsequently moving eastwards, but spreading out in a southeasterly direction.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for Sunday 25<sup>th</sup> January 1891.  
Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	TEMP.  Dry.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 4.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
				Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.98	12	S	2	0	29.88	- .24	11	10	+ 7	SE	2	0	*	14	1	—	
	Hernösand ...	29.78	28	S	8	S	29.62	- .22	28	28	- 2	S	8	0	*	32	27	0.02	
	Stockholm ...	29.73	18	SE	4	S	29.48	- .38	30	29	+ 2	SE	6	0	*	32	23	0.04	
	Wisby ...	29.67	30	SSE	4	0	29.37	- .49	33	32	+ 5	S	6	S	*	?	21	0.20	
	Bodö ...	29.45	30	ESE	2	0	29.41	- .16	32	28	+ 6	ESE	4	C	2	?	19	—	
	Christiansund	29.23	37	SE	6	C	29.23	+ .06	37	35	+ 2	SE	2	0	3	37	?	—	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.23	39	SE	6	0	29.28	- .01	34	33	- 3	ENE	2	0	4	39	32	—	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.50	32	ENE	5	0	29.7	- .33	32	32	+ 2	ENE	6	S	3	32	30	—	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.37	32	S	4	f	28.99	- .45	33	33	+ 1	S	3	f	4	?	30	—	
	Fanö ...	29.30	34	S	4	r	29.16	- .28	34	34	0	W	8	r	*	36	31	0.12	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.03	38	WSW	3	C	29.36	+ .40	41	40	0	NNW	3	0	5	43	37	0.06	
	Stornoway ...	29.14	36	W	4	C	29.57	+ .52	37	35	- 1	NE	3	bc	3	41	34	0.06	
	Wick ...	29.14	32	W	2	b	29.54	+ .44	37	36	- 1	W	1	cp	1	40	33	0.05	
	Nairn ...	29.7	34	Z	0	bc	29.56	+ .44	39	37	+ 2	W	3	b	1	41	32	0.07	
	Aberdeen ...	29.22	36	SW	2	C	29.60	+ .38	38	34	+ 1	WNW	5	bc	3	42	32	0.02	
	Leith ...	29.26	35	W	1	0	29.68	+ .46	38	35	- 3	W	1	b	*	44	34	—	
	Shields ...	29.27	40	SW	2	0	29.71	+ .39	38	36	- 3	SW	4	b	2	47	34	0.01	
	Spurn Head ...	29.31	38	WSW	4	r	29.79	+ .35	37	36	- 2	WSW	5	b	4	41	37	0.10	
	York ...	29.31	40	W	3	C	29.83	+ .42	39	37	- 5	W	3	b	*	48	34	0.15	
	Loughborough	29.43	40	WSW	4	r	29.91	+ .43	37	35	- 6	W	4	b	*	46	35	0.20	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.30	40	W	3	C	29.79	+ .53	43	40	+ 1	W	3	bc	2	43	37	0.05	
	Malin Head ...	29.27	37	WNW	4	open	29.75	+ .52	40	39	0	SW	3	bp	3	41	35	0.15	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.38	39	W	6	chrg	29.83	+ .52	41	39	- 1	SSW	4	C	4	44	38	0.13	
	Belmullet ...	29.45	42	WNW	6	op	29.83	+ .49	45	44	+ 4	WSW	6	org	*	45	38	0.18	
	Donaghadee ...	29.37	38	W	2	C	29.86	+ .55	36	35	- 7	WSW	3	b	1	44	32	0.01	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.42	39	W	6	0	29.90	+ .47	39	38	- 6	W	6	C	5	47	37	0.18	
	Holyhead ...	29.46	41	W	5	bc	29.94	+ .53	42	42	- 3	W	4	C	4	46	39	0.09	
	Parsonstown ...	29.52	37	Z	0	C	29.96	+ .58	37	36	- 5	Z	0	b	*	43	36	0.04	
	Valencia ...	29.71	42	W	5	cpgh	30.04	+ .57	47	40	+ 4	WSW	4	C	4	47	38	0.20	
	Roche's Point...	29.67	42	WNW	5	b	30.06	+ .59	42	40	- 4	WSW	3	C	4	50	38	0.13	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.60	43	W	6	bc	30.03	+ .52	45	43	0	W	5	b	7	47	41	0.24	
	Scilly ...	29.72	45	WNW	6	bcg	30.13	+ .54	46	44	- 4	WSW	4	C	5	50	41	0.13	
	Prawle Point...	29.70	39	WNW	6	r	30.14	+ .50	44	42	- 2	WNW	4	b	3	47	37	0.52	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.76	48	W	5	0	30.21	+ .42	44	42	- 5	WNW	2	bm	2	49	42	0.26	
	Hurst Castle ...	29.63	40	WSW	6	C	30.08	+ .47	37	37	- 7	W	5	b	5	46	37	0.38	
	Dungeness ...	29.52	43	SW	8	rg	29.97	+ .35	38	37	- 4	W	6	b	4	44	36	0.24	
	London ...	29.51	43	W	6	0	30.01	+ .43	37	36	- 11	WSW	3	b	*	50	36	0.27	
	Oxford ...	29.60	38	WSW	3	0	29.99	+ .46	36	34	- 11	WSW	3	b	*	48	35	0.23	
	Cambridge ...	29.47	43	SW	3	0	29.96	+ .45	37	36	- 9	SW	2	b	*	49	35	0.15	
	Yarmouth ...	29.37	44	SW	3	org	29.82	+ .31	37	36	- 2	WNW	5	bm	2	46	35	0.11	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	29.57	37	SSW	5	f	29.48	- .07	36	36	0	W	7	bc	*	39	36	0.28	
	Berlin ...	29.75	38	SW	3	r	29.72	+ .05	39	39	+ 3	SW	5	C	*	39	36	0.39	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	29.94	+ .03	39	34	- 1	SW	4	bc	*	41	34	0.04	
	Munich ...	30.08	36	SW	4	b	30.03	- .03	36	36	0	W	7	r	*	41	28	0.04	
	The Helder ...	29.37	38	SW	6	0	29.68	+ .10	34	34	- 3	WSW	3	b	8	38	34	0.24	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	29.94	+ .16	37	35	- 5	WSW	5	C	*	44	35	0.08	
	Cape Gris Nez	29.53	42	SW	7	r	29.94	+ .27	39	36	- 2	W	7	bc	7	43	36	0.20	
	Paris ...	29.89	47	SSW	5	bc	30.14	+ .17	37	35	- 6	SW	2	bc	*	49	35	0.12	
	Brest ...	29.92	48	W	4	0	30.25	+ .48	47	44	- 2	NNW	3	b	5	50	39	0.12	
	Lorient ...	29.93	47	W	4	r	30.28	+ .37	45	43	- 4	WNW	2	bc	5	52	45	0.16	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rocheport ...	30.12	44	WSW	4	0	30.29	+ .19	39	38	- 8	W	2	b	2	47	34	0.08	
	Belfort ...	?	29	W	4	0	?	?	39	32	+ 1	W	4	0	*	41	?	0.08	
	Lyons ...	30.21	35	S	1	b	30.30	+ .05	37	35	+ 9	N	1	0	*	48	?	—	
	Nice ...	30.24	45	E	2	C	30.12	- .12	41	35	+ 2	E	2	b	1	52	36	—	
	Perpignan ...	30.21	45	Z	0	b	30.33	+ .10	35	34	- 4	NW	2	b	*	53	34	—	
	Biarritz ...	30.21	51	NNW	1	b	30.32	+ .16	48	47	+ 3	WSW	3	f	4	55	43	—	

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 1.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on 25<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP.

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10; → forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

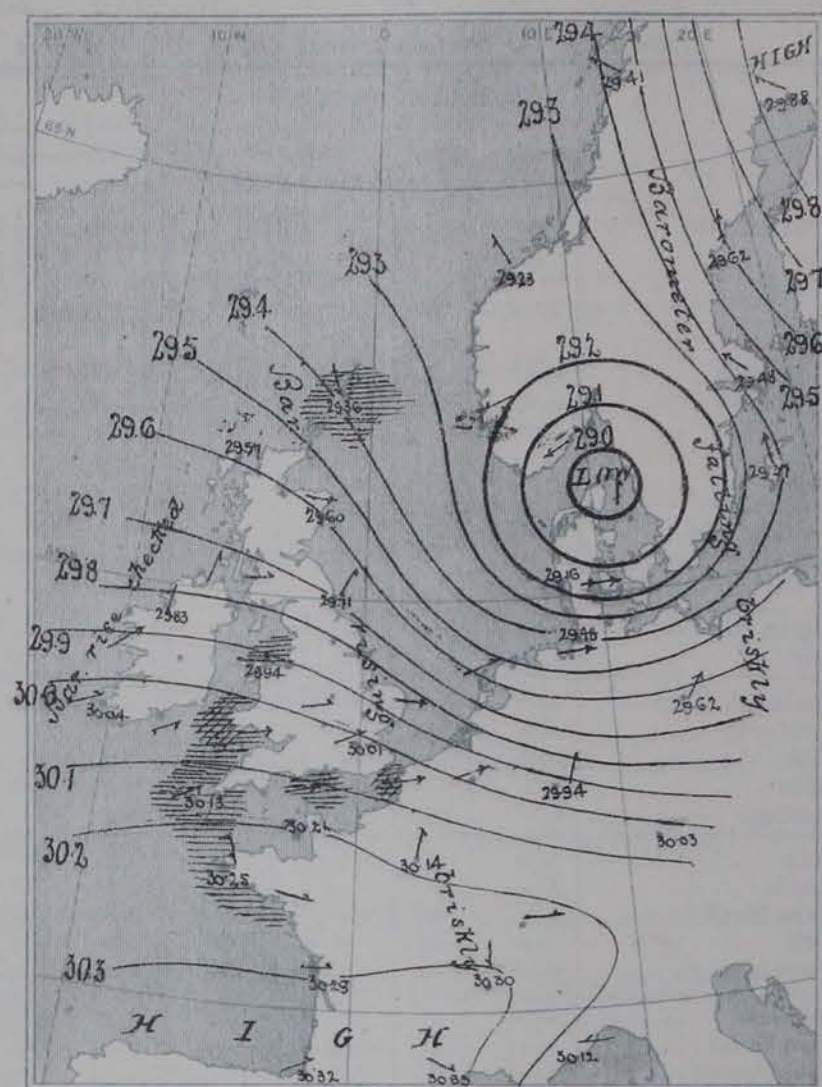
≡ = Rough, ≡ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Samburgh Head .....	29.875
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.925
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.838
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Scilly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.3 in. and upwards, in an anticyclone lying over Spain and the southern part of France and the Bay of Biscay, 29.8 in. and upwards in England.  
 Lowest, 29.0 in. and less, in a well defined and rather deep depression lying over the north of Denmark.  
 Gradient steep over Denmark, the Baltic, North Germany and the eastern part of the North Sea, but moderate or slight elsewhere.  
 Barometer rising at all but the Swedish and German stations.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 48° at Biarritz, 47° at Valencia Island and 46° at Seilly, and 45° at Belmullet, Combroche and Lorient.  
 Lowest, 11° at Haparanda, 28° at Helsingfors, 30° at Stockholm, 32° at Åbo and Umeå, and 33° at Nicosia and Skagen.  
 During yesterday, the thermometers rose to 50° in London and to 45° at Cambridge.

## WIND

Moderate to strong from the SW<sup>nd</sup> in Ireland and from the W<sup>nd</sup> over Great Britain and France.  
 Strong to a gale from W. in Denmark and North Germany and from SE. or S. in Sweden.  
 Light or moderate from the E<sup>nd</sup> or SE<sup>nd</sup> in the west of Norway.

## WEATHER

Fine in nearly all parts of the United Kingdom and France, but dull in Scandinavia and Denmark, as well as at some of the German stations, with rain at Paris and Munich and snow at Nicosia.  
 Rain fell generally, yesterday, the largest amount being 0.5 in. at Havre Point.

## SEA

High at Helsingfors and Finby, and rather rough on our south and southwest coast generally, as well as at Norway.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

# FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 26<sup>th</sup> JAN 1891.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

- 0 SCOTLAND NORTH
- 1 SCOTLAND EAST
- 2 ENGLAND N.E.
- 3 ENGLAND EAST
- 4 MIDLAND COUNTIES
- 5 ENGLAND SOUTH

none  
 Issued

- 6 SCOTLAND WEST
- 7 ENGLAND N.W.
- 8 ENGLAND S.W.
- 9 IRELAND NORTH
- 10 IRELAND SOUTH

none  
 Issued  
 none  
 Issued

## WARNINGS

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.33	39	36	SE	5	o	5	Holyhead ...	29.37	42	41	WNW	3	c	3
Sumburgh Head ...	29.03	41	40	SW	3	bc	6	Valencia ...	29.58	45	39	W	5	chrq	5
Stornoway ...	29.10	41	38	W	3	bc	3	Scilly ...	29.53	47	45	W	5	c	6
Aberdeen ...	29.20	41	38	W	2	bc	2	Jersey ...	29.44	49	47	SSW	5	o	4
Shields ...	29.27	46	42	SW	3	o	2	Dungeness ...	29.58	43	43	SW	8	r	6
Ardrossan ...	29.27	42	40	W	3	o	2	London ...	29.49	30	48	S	4	omr	*
Malin Head ...	29.26	41	39	SW	4	c	3	Yarmouth ...	29.47	46	46	SW	4	ofd	3
Mullaghmore ...	29.25	42	39	WSW	5	cpq	4	Rocheport ...	30.10	46	44	SW	4	o	2
Belmullet ...	29.34	43	41	WNW	6	chp	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over central and northern Russia, as well as <sup>over</sup> Algeria and the Spanish Peninsula, cloudy or overcast in most other places, showery and squally in the British Islands (especially the southern counties) and on the shores of northwestern Europe generally. Rain very general in all these regions during the day, hail on our northwest coasts, snow over Scandinavia, but weather fair as a whole over Russia and Southern Europe.

Temperature risen considerably over Central Europe, fallen over Russia, not much changed elsewhere, morning readings exceeding 40° on the southern side of the Mediterranean and over the whole of Ireland and England; below that value over Germany and the North Sea and as low as -16° F. at Archangel, -7° at Moscow, +3° at Kharkov and Uleaboy, 6° at Riga, 5° at Rostov and Kiev, 11° at Hermannstadt. Rising later to between 45° and 50° over Ireland and England and to upwards of 50° over many parts of Southern Europe, but scarcely exceeding 40° in Scotland.

Wind moderate to fresh from W. to NW. in Ireland, SW over Great Britain, France and Germany (strong to a gale at several of the southern stations) S over the Baltic, SE over Finland and Scandinavia. Very variable and light over northern and southern Europe. Evening W over Great Britain and the north of France towards night, not much change elsewhere.

Barometer highest 30.6 ins. and more to 30.0 ins. over Russia; 30.3 ins. and more to 30.2 ins. over the Iberian Peninsula, and exceeding 30.2 ins. over the whole of the Mediterranean. Lowest, 29.0 ins. and less, near the centre of a depression lying off the northwestern coasts of Europe, and about 30.0 ins. on the northern shores of the Black Sea and over European Turkey. Beginning to rise in our Islands later, but depression in northwest stretching southeastwards in a "hollow" over the North Sea to Germany.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; n. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

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# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Monday, 26<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea.	SHADE TEMP.			
				Force.	Dir.		Reading	Difference	Dry.	Wet.	Difference	Dir.	Force.			Max.	Min.	Amount	
		at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Dir.	(0 to 12.)		at 32° F. and Sea Level.	from 8 a.m. yesterday.			from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dir.	(0 to 12.)		(0 to 4.)			of Rainfall.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.76	3	Z	0	b	29.85	-0.03	-2	-3	-13	Z	0	bc	*	12	7		
	Hernösand ...	29.71	23	Z	0	o	29.82	+0.22	19	18	-9	Z	0	o	*	30	7		
	Stockholm ...	29.46	27	EHE	4	s	29.77	+0.20	23	22	-4	EHE	2	s	*	32	2	0.20	
	Wisby ...	29.38	35	SSW	4	o	29.69	+0.32	26	35	+9	EHE	2	o	*	36	28	0.20	
	Bodö ...	29.50	35	EHE	5	b	29.45	+0.04	31	27	-4	EHE	4	c	2	?	25		
	Christiansund	29.50	38	SW	5	o	29.48	+0.25	37	33	0	SEF	6	o	2	39	36		
	Skudesnaes ...	29.66	31	Z	0	c	29.64	+0.06	40	39	+1	SEF	6	r	4	?	30	0.28	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.58	32	N	3	b	29.79	+0.62	33	32	+1	S	3	c	3	?	30		
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.65	32	NE	3	o	29.82	+0.83	32	31	-1	SSW	1	b	2	34	32		
	Fanö ...	29.79	35	WNW	5	bc	29.91	+0.78	34	34	0	SW	4	o	*	36	34	0.04	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.50	40	S	2	o	29.35	-0.01	44	43	+1	SSW	4	r	5	44	40	0.17	
	Stornoway ...	29.39	47	SW	6	r	29.32	-0.25	46	46	+1	SW	7	r	7	47	35	0.95	
	Wick ...	29.51	42	SW	3	o	29.43	-0.11	43	42	+1	SW	5	c	3	43	35	0.05	
	Nairn ...	29.53	45	W	3	o	29.46	-0.10	45	43	+2	SW	1	bc	1	46	37		
	Aberdeen ...	29.65	41	SSW	5	oqyp	29.59	-0.01	43	40	+3	SW	5	oq	4	45	38		
	Leith ...	29.71	43	W	2	o	29.66	-0.02	46	42	+4	SSW	4	c	*	46	36		
	Shields ...	29.85	42	SW	2	ca	29.77	+0.06	43	40	+3	SSW	3	bc	2	45	37		
	Spurn Head ...	30.02	38	SW	3	bc	29.94	+0.15	39	36	0	SSW	5	c	4	42	36		
	York ...	29.98	42	W	2	bc	29.91	+0.08	40	39	+1	S	2	c	*	46	38		
	Loughborough	30.06	42	WNW	3	b	30.01	+0.10	41	39	+2	SSW	2	o	*	48	37		
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.77	45	SSW	6	r	29.67	-0.12	45	44	+1	SSW	5	o	5	45	42	0.18	
	Malin Head ...	29.65	45	SSW	5	or	29.54	-0.21	43	42	+1	S	4	oq	3	45	39	0.04	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.74	46	SSW	5	sq	29.55	-0.28	46	44	+2	SSW	6	oq	4	48	40	0.03	
	Belmullet ...	29.72	48	SW	6	o	29.49	-0.34	46	46	0	SW	7	o	*	48	44	0.02	
	Donaghadee ...	29.83	46	W	2	c	29.72	-0.14	44	43	+1	SSW	5	c	3	46	36		
	Liverpool (Bilston)	29.98	46	SW	4	c	29.89	-0.01	43	41	+2	S	2	o	3	47	39		
	Holyhead ...	29.97	45	SW	4	b	29.81	-0.13	44	43	+1	S	6	oqym	5	46	44	0.01	
	Parsonstown ...	29.90	46	Z	0	c	29.66	-0.30	45	44	+1	SSW	1	c	*	48	26		
	Valencia ...	29.91	48	SSW	6	o	29.64	-0.40	50	48	+2	SSW	7	oqym	6	50	47	0.17	
	Roche's Point...	29.99	47	SW	5	c	29.75	-0.31	49	48	+1	SW	5	bc	4	49	42	0.20	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Id.)	30.07	45	SSW	4	bc	29.87	-0.16	45	45	0	S	6	aq	6	47	43	0.05	
	Scilly ...	30.13	47	WSW	5	oqad	29.95	-0.18	49	49	+1	S	5	o	5	51	44		
	Prawle Point ...	30.20	44	WSW	4	c	30.05	-0.09	45	44	+1	SSW	5	bc	4	48	43		
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.25	45	WSW	3	b	30.17	-0.04	42	40	-2	S	3	bc	3	49	40		
	Hurst Castle ...	30.18	42	WSW	3	bc	30.10	+0.02	44	42	+2	SW	6	c	4	45	37		
	Dungeness ...	30.14	40	W	4	bc	30.12	+0.15	40	39	+1	SW	4	cw	3	49	36	0.01	
	London ...	30.14	41	WNW	2	b	30.09	+0.08	41	40	+1	SW	1	o	*	46	38		
	Oxford ...	30.13	40	WSW	3	c	30.06	+0.07	42	40	+2	S	2	oq.	*	42	36	0.01	
	Cambridge ...	30.08	37	SW	2	b	30.07	+0.11	40	40	0	SSW	2	o	*	48	33	0.01	
	Yarmouth ...	30.03	40	WNW	2	b	30.04	+0.22	37	36	+1	WSW	2	bcw	3	43	35	0.01	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	29.71	36	W	6	o	30.04	+0.56	35	35	0	SW	2	f	*	37	34		
	Berlin ...	29.74	37	W	6	o	30.07	+0.35	36	35	-1	W	5	o	*	39	36	0.08	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.28	+0.34	39	32	-7	Z	0	o	*	41	30	0.08	
	Munich ...	30.27	35	SW	7	o	30.34	+0.31	26	25	-1	SSW	5	b	*	37	25	0.04	
	The Helder ...	30.06	35	SW	2	b	30.09	+0.41	35	35	0	SW	3	f	3	37	34		
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.23	+0.29	35	34	-1	SSW	2	o	*	42	34		
	Cape Gris Nez	30.16	39	SW	5	bc	30.14	+0.20	37	36	-1	SW	4	b	4	41	36		
	Paris ...	30.31	39	S	2	b	30.29	+0.15	29	29	0	S	1	b	*	48	28		
	Brest ...	30.28	47	SW	2	b	30.13	-0.12	47	46	-1	S	4	o	5	52	43		
	Lorient ...	30.30	45	SW	1	bc	30.16	-0.12	44	43	-1	SSW	3	c	5	50	43		



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Monday, 26<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

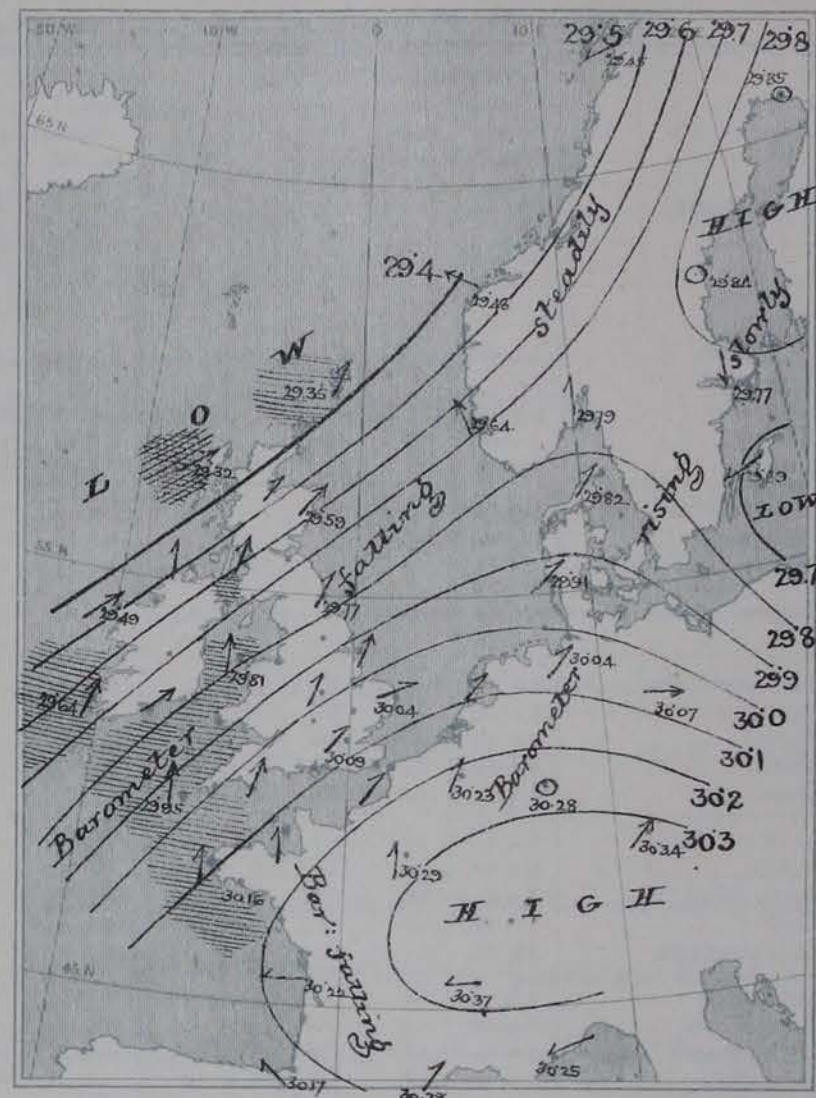
— = Rough. — = High.

### MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.928
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.838
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Sailly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.2 in. to 30.3 in. and upwards in an anticyclone lying over France and South Germany; 29.8 in. and upwards over the Gulf of Bothnia.  
Lowest, 29.4 in. and less, in the Shetlands and Iceland.

Gradients rather steep over our Islands and the North Sea, but slight elsewhere.

Barometer falling at all but the Swedish, Danish and German stations, most in the west of our Islands.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Valencia Island, 49° at Reykjavik and Scilly, 47° at Heath and 46° at Stornoway, Balmuccia and Mullaghmore.  
Lowest, -2° F. at Haparanda, +13° at Helsingfors, 23° at Stockholm, 26° at Belfast and Munich, 29° at Paris, and 31° at Bordeaux and Lyons.

It has risen a few degrees over our Islands since yesterday.

## WIND

SW<sup>2</sup> or S<sup>2</sup> over our Islands, the Netherlands, and Denmark; strong in force on our west and northwest coasts.

Strong from the SE<sup>3</sup> in the west of Norway.

Variable in Sweden, light from the E<sup>2</sup> in the south of France.

## WEATHER

Cloudy or overcast in most parts of the United Kingdom, and also in Scandinavia, with rain at some of our western and northern stations, and snow at Stockholm.  
Fine in France and South Germany, but foggy over North Germany and the Netherlands.

Since yesterday morning rain has fallen in the west and extreme north of our Islands, the largest amount being 1.0 in. at Stornoway.

## SEA

High at Stornoway and rough or rather so on our western and southern coasts.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The low-pressure systems in the west seem likely to spread eastwards, and unsettled rainy weather is therefore probable in all parts of the United Kingdom. In Ireland the wind is likely to veer shortly to the W<sup>2</sup> or NW<sup>2</sup>.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 27<sup>th</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.	DISTRICTS.	FORECASTS.
0 SCOTLAND NORTH	S <sup>2</sup> and SW <sup>2</sup> winds, strong to a gale; mild, squally, some rain.	6 SCOTLAND WEST	S <sup>2</sup> to SW <sup>2</sup> winds, strong, a gale in places; squally, some rain.
1 SCOTLAND EAST		7 ENGLAND N.W.	
2 ENGLAND N.E.		8 ENGLAND S.W.	
3 ENGLAND EAST	SW <sup>2</sup> winds, moderate, mild, squally, some rain.	9 IRELAND NORTH	SW <sup>2</sup> gales, veering to the W <sup>2</sup> and NW <sup>2</sup> and moderating; squally and rainy to fair.
4 MIDLAND COUNTIES		10 IRELAND SOUTH	
5 ENGLAND SOUTH			
		WARNINGS	The SOUTH CONE was hoisted last evening in districts 0 to 2, 6, 7, 9, 10, and a part of 8.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.49	34	34	2	0	C	3	Holyhead ...	29.99	45	42	W	1	C	4
Sumburgh Head ...								Valencia ...							
Stornoway ...	29.47	44	43	2	6	T	6	Scilly ...							
Aberdeen ...								Jersey ...	30.27	?	?	W	?	?	?
Shields ...								Dungeness ...	30.10	49	45	W	4	6	3
Ardrossan ...								London ...							*
Malin Head ...	29.67	45	44	2	6	0	L	Yarmouth ...							
Mullaghmore ...								Rochefort ...	30.28	50	48	SE	1	C	4
Belmullet ...	29.77	45	47	W	6	0	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather in morning fine and bright over the greater part of western Europe, including the British Islands, as well as at most stations on the Mediterranean coast and in the South of Russia; dull and unsettled elsewhere, with snow at several of the Finnish and Scandinavian stations, rain in Poland and north Germany, snow at Florence also. Rain falling later in Ireland and Scotland, heavily at Stornoway, and lightning occurring at Aberdeen, lunar halo seen in various parts of the Kingdom.

Temperature fallen somewhat over our Islands and France, risen in many parts of Russia, eastern Germany, Hungary and the north of France. Morning readings exceeding 40° at the Mediterranean stations and on the Atlantic coast of Spain, France, England and Ireland and exceeding 50° at Leghorn and Sanguisara, much lower elsewhere. Lowest values (1) -7° at Archangel +4° at St. Petersburg, 9° at Uleaborg and Kuopio, 15° at Moscow, (2) -4° at Kiev +6° at Kharkov, 8° at Odessa, 17° at Riga, 18° at Hermanstadt, 21° at Vienna. Rising during day to between 45° and 50° over our Islands as a whole, falling briskly over England towards night.

Wind strong to a gale from the S. over the Baltic and Gulf of Bothnia, and from W. over Holstein, fresh to strong from the W. over the greater part of our Islands, SW. over Germany, SE. to E. (light) over Norway. Very variable over southern Europe and the Mediterranean. Backing to the S. in Scotland and Ireland later, and increasing in strength.

Barometer highest 30.6 ins. and more to 30.0 ins. over Russia, 30.4 ins. and more to 30.2 ins. over Spain, the Mediterranean and greater part of France. Lowest 29.0 ins. and less to 29.2 ins. in a depression lying over Denmark, the Sound and the south of Scandinavia, and below 29.8 ins. over North Germany, the Baltic and nearly the whole of Sweden and Norway. Depression over Denmark moving eastwards later, barometer rising rapidly over the North Sea, but beginning to fall somewhat decidedly in the west and northwest of our Islands.

## SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN THE WEATHER OVER THE BRITISH ISLANDS AND THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD FROM THE 18<sup>TH</sup> TO 24<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY 1891

In the course of the past week a great change has taken place over the United Kingdom, the severe frost which had prevailed for so long a time over England having entirely broken up and given place to weather of unusual mildness.

At the commencement of the period a large anticyclone stretched from southwest to northeast across our Islands, and very cold weather prevailed in most districts. On the early morning of the 18<sup>th</sup> the sheltered thermometer registered a minimum of 12° at Jersey, 11° at Cambridge, and 10° at York, while at Hillington it fell to 5°.

A depression was, however, at this time skirting our extreme northwest coasts and this proved to be the precursor of a long series of such systems. On the 19<sup>th</sup> the anticyclone rapidly broke up, and in the course of a very few hours mild S.W. winds spread over the United Kingdom, the rise of temperature during the 24 hours ending 8 a.m. on the 20<sup>th</sup> amounting to no fewer than 28° at Loughborough, 25° at Oxford, and 15° to 19° in many other parts of England.

During the remainder of the week the weather of our Islands was entirely influenced by large and deep depressions, the centres of which moved eastwards along our extreme northern coasts. The two most important systems were those of the 20<sup>th</sup> and 23<sup>rd</sup> each of which occasioned S.W. gales at many of our western and northern stations, with heavy rain in some few places. At the close of the week numerous secondary disturbances were passing across Ireland and England, and strong winds or gales were blowing on our southern coasts. The maximum readings of the thermometer over England on the 23<sup>rd</sup> and 24<sup>th</sup> were as high as 50° in many places, or more than 20° higher than those recorded at the commencement of the week.

## EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for TUESDAY 27<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY.

1891.

Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.			BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.			Sea. (0 to 12.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Dir.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dir.			Force. (0 to 12.)	Weather.		Max.
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.83	14	S	4	0	29.71	-14	17	17	+19	SSE	4	0	*	?	-4	0.04	
	Hernösand ...	29.79	27	SSE	6	0	29.65	-19	29	29	+10	SSW	4	0	*	?	18	0.04	
	Stockholm ...	29.96	19	Z	0	f	29.91	+14	32	32	+9	S	2	0	*	?	18	0.04	
	Wisby ...	29.97	30	WSW	4	0	29.99	+30	34	33	-2	SSW	4	0	*	36	28	—	
	Bodö ...	29.45	20	ENE	4	C	29.28	-17	35	31	+4	ENE	4	0	2	?	25	—	
	Christiansund	29.37	44	SE	2	T	29.28	-20	42	38	+5	ESE	1	0	4	45	?	0.04	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.68	41	SSE	6	0	29.54	-10	39	39	-1	SSE	1	0	3	41	37	0.16	
	Christiania Fjord (Fræder)	29.54	38	SSW	5	0	29.73	-06	39	39	+6	S	5	f	3	?	37	—	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.87	35	WSW	3	m	29.82	0.0	36	36	+4	SW	3	m	3	36	34	0.04	
	Fanö ...	29.97	34	WSW	4	C	29.93	+02	32	32	-2	SW	4	C	*	36	32	—	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.34	44	WSW	4	0	29.23	-12	44	42	0	SW	3	bc	4	46	40	0.15	
	Stornoway ...	29.23	46	SW	7	T	29.31	-01	41	39	-5	W	4	bc	4	46	36	0.68	
	Wick ...	29.38	40	S	3	0	29.34	-09	39	38	-4	S	2	bc	2	45	38	0.02	
	Nairn ...	29.35	45	N	1	C	29.35	-11	40	39	-5	SW	1	bc	1	47	39	0.02	
	Aberdeen ...	29.51	44	SSE	4	0.04	29.45	-14	41	39	-2	SSW	4	C	4	46	41	0.01	
	Leith ...	29.53	49	SW	4	bc	29.52	-14	43	41	-3	WSW	4	bc	*	50	42	0.01	
	Shields ...	29.70	46	SSW	3	0	29.61	-16	44	42	+1	SSW	2	0	2	47	41	0.02	
	Spurn Head ...	29.86	42	SSW	5	C	29.75	-15	42	40	+5	SSW	6	Cg	4	45	37	—	
	York ...	29.82	46	S	2	C	29.73	-18	42	41	+2	W	1	0	*	47	39	0.03	
	Loughborough	29.91	45	SSW	4	0	29.79	-22	45	43	+4	SW	4	0.04	*	48	40	—	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.49	47	S	4	T	29.57	-10	43	41	-2	WSW	4	bc	4	47	42	0.09	
	Malin Head ...	29.37	46	S	5	0	29.51	-03	41	40	-2	SW	4	Cg	2	47	40	0.07	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.43	47	SSW	5	0 T	29.60	+05	41	39	-5	SSW	5	bc	4	50	40	0.29	
	Belmullet ...	29.43	47	WSW	5	C	29.61	+12	43	42	-3	WSW	2	bc	*	48	42	0.20	
	Donaghadee ...	29.54	48	SSW	4	0	29.62	-10	39	38	-5	SW	4	bc	2	49	36	0.06	
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.78	49	SSW	4	0	29.74	-15	42	40	-1	SW	3	bc	3	52	42	0.09	
	Holyhead ...	29.71	46	SSW	7	0.04	29.74	-07	43	43	-1	WSW	4	bc	4	47	42	0.41	
	Parsonstown ...	29.55	49	SW	1	0	29.72	+06	37	36	-8	S	0	bc	*	52	36	0.08	
	Valencia ...	29.57	48	WSW	2	Cm	29.76	+12	47	44	-3	SW	3	C	4	52	41	0.30	
	Roche's Point...	29.62	48	SSW	6	Cm	29.78	+03	41	40	-8	W	1	bc	4	50	40	0.35	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Id.)	29.81	49	SSW	5	C	29.88	-04	45	45	0	SSW	4	bc	6	47	44	0.31	
	Scilly ...	29.85	49	S	5	0.04	29.86	-09	47	46	-2	WSW	3	C	5	53	45	0.11	
	Prawle Point ...	29.97	46	SSW	5	0	29.89	-16	46	46	+1	SSW	6	0.04	5	46	44	0.01	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.08	45	SSE	3	Cg	30.04	-13	44	42	+2	S	5	bc m	4	47	40	—	
	Hurst Castle ...	30.01	42	SSW	6	0	29.94	-16	44	43	0	SSW	7	C	4	46	42	0.01	
	Dungeness ...	30.07	40	WSW	4	bc	29.98	-14	40	40	0	SW	5	C	3	43	38	—	
	London ...	30.04	41	SW	3	bc	29.93	-16	44	41	+3	WSW	3	C	*	49	40	0.01	
	Oxford ...	29.98	41	SW	4	0	29.88	-18	44	42	+2	S	3	0.04	*	47	41	—	
	Cambridge ...	29.99	42	SSW	3	bc	29.88	-19	42	41	+2	SSW	3	0	*	50	39	—	
	Yarmouth ...	29.99	40	SW	3	bc	29.91	-13	39	38	+2	SW	3	bc	3	48	35	—	
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.09	36	SW	3	bc	30.09	+05	33	32	-2	SSW	3	C	*	36	32	—	
	Berlin ...	30.17	38	WSW	2	0	30.21	+14	33	32	-3	SW	2	bc	*	39	32	—	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.25	-03	27	27	-12	S	0	bc	*	39	27	—	
	Munich ...	30.27	26	SSE	2	C	30.30	-04	17	17	-9	S	0	bc	*	36	16	—	
	The Helder ...	30.08	34	SSW	3	bc	30.00	-09	33	33	-2	SSW	3	C	3	36	32	—	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.01	-13	36	34	-1	SSW	5	C	4	41	34	—	
	Cape Gris Nez	30.10	39	SSW	4	bc	30.18	-11	30	29	+1	? SSW	2	bc	*	43	28	—	
	Paris ...	30.21	35	SE	1	bc	30.02	-11	48	48	+1	SSW	4	bc	6	48	45	0.12	
	Brest ...	30.05	48	SSW	4	0	30.06	-10	49	47	+5	SW	4	0	5	49	43	—	
	Lorient ...	30.10	46	S	3	0	30.05	-10	49	47	+5	SW	4	0	5	49	43	—	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.14	40	E	2	bc	30.17	-05	37	36	+3	SE	3	0	?	50	30	—	
	Belfort ...	?	31	W	1	bc	?	?	25	?	-1	W	2	bc	*	43	23	—	
	Lyons ...	30.23	26	SSE	6	f	30.36	-01	26	25	-5	WSW	1	bc	*	34	22	—	
	Nice ...	30.30	44	E	4	bc	30.37	+12	43	38	+1	E	3	bc	2	?	39	—	
	Perpignan ...	30.26	43	E	2	C	30.28	0.0	35	34	+3	SW	2	bc	*	49	32	—	
	Biarritz ...	30.12	30	ESE	1	bc	30.19	+02	46	45	+6	S	3	bc	2	55	40	—	



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for 8 a.m. on Tuesday, 27<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

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### EXPLANATION OF MAP.

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→ = forces 5 to 7; → = forces 1 to 4.

⊙ = dead calm.

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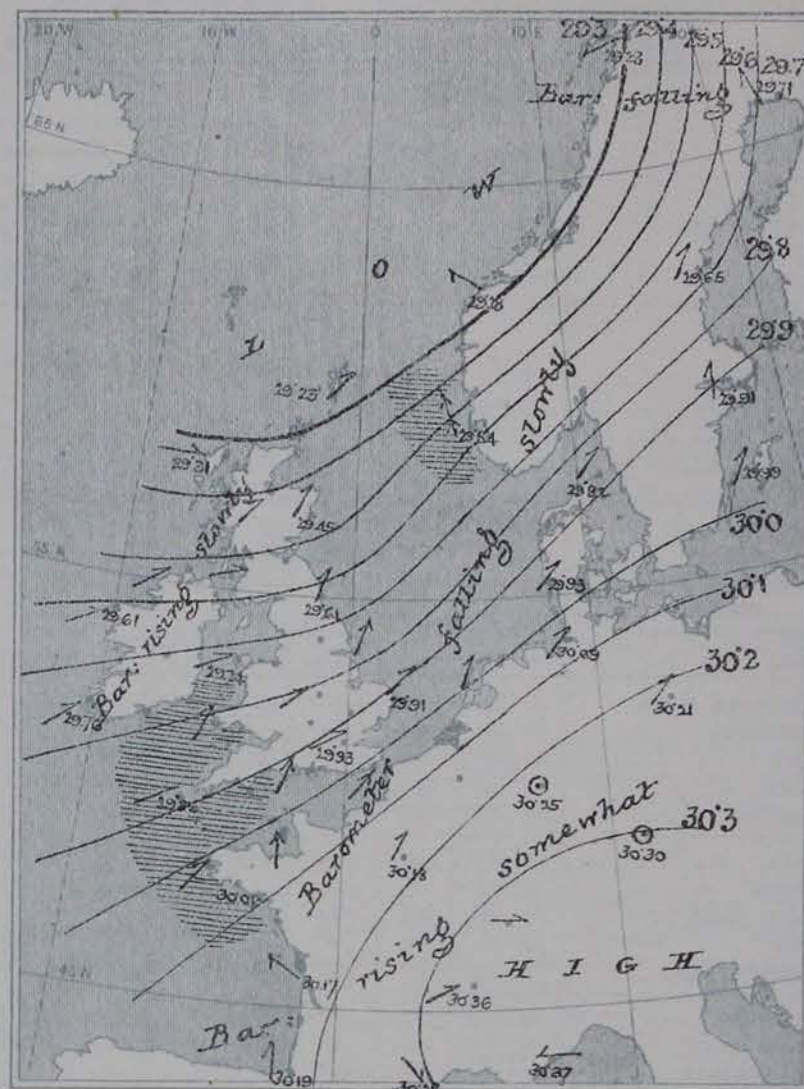
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at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

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Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.903
Pembroke .....	29.936
Sailly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.008
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

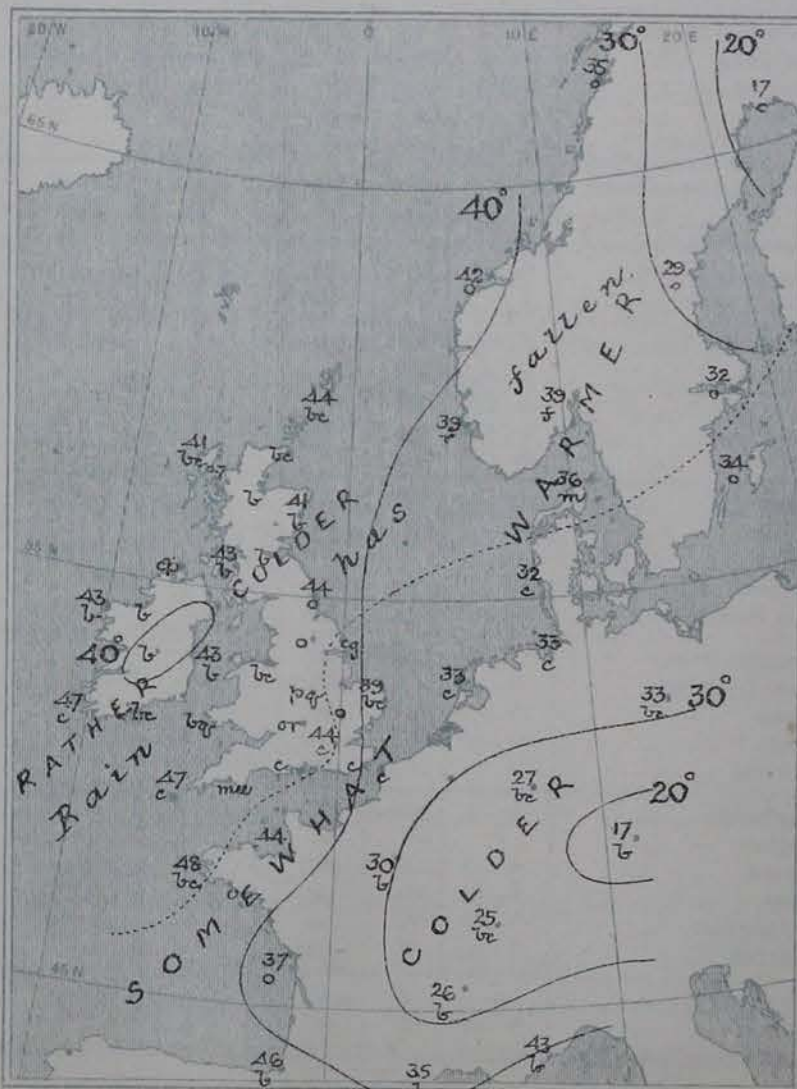
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.6	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.2	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.09
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.5	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.9	46.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.6	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

**NOTE**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.3 in. and more, to 30.0 in. over France, Germany, and the southern part of the Baltic.  
 Lowest, 29.3 in. and less, off the north of Scotland and the west of Norway.  
 Gradients moderate in our Islands, slight over France.  
 Barometer rising in Ireland and the west of France, falling a little elsewhere.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 43° at Fouvent, 47° at Talencia Island and Leilly, 45° at Bawdsey and Hibernia, and 43° at Nice.  
 Lowest, (1) 17° at Haparanda, 23° at Hernand, and 32° at Stockholm; (2) 17° at Munich, 25° at Belfast, 26° at Lyons and 27° at Marseilles.  
 At Paris the temperature was 30°, while in London it was 44°.

## WIND

SW<sup>2</sup> over the United Kingdom generally, S<sup>2</sup> on the eastern shore of the North Sea, E<sup>2</sup> in the northwest of Norway.  
 Over France and Germany it is very light to calm, but in the English Channel and south of Norway it is strong and squally.

## WEATHER

Very fine and bright over Ireland, Scotland, France and Germany, dull over England, with rain over the south midland counties.  
 Rain has fallen very generally except in the south and southeast; at Stornoway and Holyhead the falls have been considerable.

## SEA

Rough on the southern coast, moderate in most other places, slight in the southeast and east.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

Southwesterly breezes, and mild, but somewhat changeable weather are still likely to prevail over our Islands and northwestern Europe generally.

# FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 28<sup>th</sup> JAN. 1891.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

- |   |                  |   |
|---|------------------|---|
| 0 | SCOTLAND NORTH   | SW <sup>2</sup> winds, moderate or fresh; some showers.   |
| 1 | SCOTLAND EAST    | { SW <sup>2</sup> breezes, moderate to light; fair, mild. |
| 2 | ENGLAND N.E.     |   |
| 3 | ENGLAND EAST     | { SW <sup>2</sup> breezes, fresh to light; some rain.     |
| 4 | MIDLAND COUNTIES |   |
| 5 | ENGLAND SOUTH    |   |



## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

- |    |               |   |
|----|---------------|---|
| 6  | SCOTLAND WEST | { SW <sup>2</sup> and S <sup>2</sup> breezes, changeable; some showers. Mild. |
| 7  | ENGLAND N.W.  |   |
| 8  | ENGLAND S.W.  |   |
| 9  | IRELAND NORTH |   |
| 10 | IRELAND SOUTH |   |

## WARNINGS

None Issued.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (  ), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (  ), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA		THER.		WIND		WEA.	SEA
	BAR.	D.	W.	D.				BAR.	D.	W.	D.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.66	41	40	S	4	7	5	Holyhead ...	29.74	47	47	SW	6
Sumburgh Head ...	29.83	46	44	W	4	0	5	Valencia ...	29.55	51	50	S	7
Stornoway ...	29.80	46	46	SW	7	7	6	Scilly ...	29.86	52	50	S	5
Aberdeen ...	29.06	45	43	S	4	CG	4	Jersey ...	30.11	47	43	SE	3
Shields ...	29.73	45	43	SW	2	0	2	Dungeness ...	30.10	42	41	SW	4
Ardrossan ...	29.55	47	45	SW	4	0	4	London ...	30.04	48	45	SW	5
Malin Head ...	29.42	46	45	SW	6	0	3	Yarmouth ...	30.01	43	42	SW	4
Mullaghmore ...	29.45	49	47	SW	6	0	4	Rocheport ...	30.17	46	43	SE	3
Belmullet ...	29.42	48	47	SW	5	0	*						

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine and bright over France and southern Europe, and fair in several of the more eastern parts of Great Britain and Ireland. Dull elsewhere, with fog over Holland and North Germany, rain in the Shetlands and Hebrides, and snow at Hallstede, Kolding and Lemby. Rain falling later in most parts of the United Kingdom and Scandinavia, the largest amount being 0.7 in at Stornoway.

Temperature highest (1) 51° at Algiers, 50° at Malta, 49° at Oran, and 48° at La Palme; (2) 50° at Valencia Island, 49° at Rocher Point and Scilly, and 47° at Brest; above 40° in all parts of our Islands excepting the east of England. Lowest -15° at Moscow, -11° at Charkov, -6° at Kiev, -2° at Haparanda, and +4° at Nicolaiiff; below the freezing point over the greater part of France and also over central Spain. Rising during day to 50° or a little more in several parts of the United Kingdom, but not exceeding 45° in the east of England.

Wind SW or S over our Islands, Denmark and the Netherlands; strong in force on many parts of our western and northwestern coasts. Strong from the SE in the east of Norway. Moderate to strong from the W over Germany; light from the SE in Russia; light from the N in Italy, from the NE in Spain, and from the S or SW in Algeria. Moderate S gales experienced during day in many parts of the United Kingdom.

Barometer highest, 30.5 in. and upwards, in an anticyclone lying over the south of Russia, 30.3 in. and upwards, in two other systems lying respectively over south Germany and central France and over central Spain. Lowest 29.4 in. and less, in a large depression lying to the north and northwest of Scotland; 29.6 in. and less, in a smaller disturbance lying over the Baltic Provinces. Gradients rather steep over our Islands. No important change occurring during day.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Wednesday, 28<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
*Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																		
STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	Barom. :  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	TEMP.  Dry.	WIND.  Direc. Force. (0 to 12.)		Weather.	BAROMETER.  Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level. Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.		SHADE TEMP.  Dry. Wet. Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.			WIND.  Direc. Force. (0 to 12.)		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 3.)	SHADE TEMP.  Max. Min. Amount of Rainfall.			
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.50	31	Sw	4	S	29.36	- 35	35	35	+ 16	SSW	4	S	*	33	12	0.24
	Hernösand ...	29.52	34	SW	6	O	29.46	- 19	36	35	+ 7	SW	2	O	*	36	25	0.04
	Stockholm ...	29.80	33	SSW	2	O	29.75	- 16	36	35	+ 4	SW	4	O	*	37	18	0.04
	Wisby ...	29.97	34	S	6	O	29.91	- 08	35	34	+ 1	SW	6	O	*	36	24	0.04
	Bodö ...	29.70	38	E.N.E.	2	O	29.32	+ 04	38	37	+ 3	W	6	O	3	38	30	0.04
	Christiansund	29.30	43	WSW	4	O	29.62	+ 34	40	39	- 2	WNW	6	T	4	43	39	0.20
	Skudesnaes ...	29.59	41	WSW	2	T	29.79	+ 25	38	38	- 1	SSE	2	O	5	41	37	0.32
	Christiania Fjord (Fæder)	29.58	39	SSW	7	T	29.76	+ 03	40	38	+ 1	SW	6	O	4	40	37	0.08
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.76	37	WSW	5	m	29.89	+ 07	35	35	- 1	W	4	f	4	37	36	0.12
	Fanö ...	29.94	34	WSW	4	O	29.99	+ 06	32	32	0	WSW	4	f	*	34	32	0.04
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.45	42	W	3	b	29.56	+ 33	42	41	- 2	SSE	1	O	3	44	36	0.03
	Stornoway ...	29.52	38	NW	2	b	29.33	+ 02	46	46	+ 5	SW	7	T	6	46	34	0.08
	Wick ...	29.59	38	NW	1	b	29.51	+ 17	41	40	+ 2	S	4	O	3	44	35	0.04
	Nairn ...	29.58	42	W	2	b	29.46	+ 11	45	43	+ 5	SW	3	b	1	45	34	0.02
	Aberdeen ...	29.67	39	SW	2	b	29.60	+ 15	43	41	+ 2	SSE	5	cq	4	46	36	-
	Leith ...	29.72	43	SW	2	O	29.89	+ 07	48	45	+ 5	SSW	4	O	*	48	40	-
	Shields ...	29.77	45	SSW	3	c	29.74	+ 13	43	41	- 1	SSW	4	O	2	48	41	-
	Spurn Head ...	29.87	40	SSW	3	b	29.96	+ 15	39	39	- 3	SSW	3	cm	3	46	35	0.01
	York ...	29.87	43	W	1	O	29.86	+ 13	41	40	- 1	S	2	O	*	48	36	-
	Loughborough	29.93	44	WSW	2	c	29.93	+ 14	41	40	- 4	SSE	3	c	*	50	37	0.09
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.72	45	WSW	3	c	29.55	- 02	46	46	+ 3	S	5	O	4	46	42	0.04
	Malin Head ...	29.64	43	S	4	O	29.44	- 07	46	45	+ 5	S	4	c	2	46	40	-
	Mullaghmore ...	29.64	46	SSW	5	c	29.48	- 12	49	47	+ 8	SSW	5	og	5	49	40	0.08
	Belmullet ...	29.61	45	S	4	c	29.49	- 12	48	47	+ 5	WSW	5	b	*	49	42	0.14
	Donaghadee ...	29.75	43	SSW	3	c	29.57	- 05	46	46	+ 7	SSW	5	c	3	47	39	0.01
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.87	45	SW	2	b	29.80	+ 06	43	41	+ 1	SE	3	O	3	48	39	-
	Holyhead ...	29.84	44	SSW	1	b	29.72	- 02	46	46	+ 3	SSW	6	mdq	5	48	42	0.05
	Parsonstown ...	29.75	43	Z	0	O	29.62	- 10	48	47	+ 11	SW	1	O	*	50	35	0.03
	Valencia ...	29.68	49	SSE	6	om	29.65	- 11	51	49	+ 4	S	6	bcm	6	51	41	0.29
	Roche's Point...	29.79	48	SW	4	b	29.70	- 08	49	48	+ 8	SW	4	O	5	50	41	0.20
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.89	46	S	3	b	29.80	- 03	47	46	+ 2	S	6	rgm	6	48	44	0.04
	Scilly ...	29.91	48	SSW	3	b	29.86	- 00	49	48	+ 2	SSW	5	rm	5	53	46	0.01
	Prawle Point ...	29.98	45	SW	2	f	29.97	+ 08	47	47	+ 1	SW	4	ogm	4	48	43	0.08
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.07	47	S	3	bcm	30.10	+ 06	46	44	+ 2	SSE	4	cq	3	49	43	0.05
	Hurst Castle ...	30.00	44	SW	4	m	30.02	+ 08	44	42	0	SW	6	O	4	46	42	0.19
	Dungeness ...	30.00	42	SW	6	d	30.05	+ 07	42	42	+ 2	SW	5	op	4	43	40	0.12
	London ...	30.01	46	SW	2	og	30.02	+ 09	46	45	+ 2	SSW	3	c	*	48	42	0.02
	Oxford ...	29.99	42	S	3	O	29.98	+ 10	43	42	- 1	S	3	cq	*	52	41	0.02
	Cambridge ...	29.97	40	Z	0	b	30.00	+ 12	44	43	+ 2	SSW	1	O	*	48	38	0.01
	Yarmouth ...	29.94	44	SW	2	c	29.98	+ 07	41	40	+ 2	SW	3	bef	3	45	36	-
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Cuxhaven ...	30.05	37	SSW	3	f	30.08	- 01	38	38	+ 5	SW	2	f	*	38	?	0.04
	Berlin ...	30.17	35	WSW	3	b	30.21	- 00	37	36	+ 4	SW	2	O	*	41	32	-
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.32	+ 07	33	32	+ 6	Z	0	O	*	37	27	-
	Munich ...	30.30	26	SW	2	b	30.38	+ 08	30	29	+ 13	SSW	3	O	*	39	17	-
	The Helder ...	30.03	35	SSW	3	f	30.05	+ 05	35	35	+ 2	SSW	3	T	3	36	?	0.04
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.18	-	41	?	-	SW	4	c	*	41	36	?
	Cape Gris Nez	30.06	38	SSW	6	c	30.05	+ 04	41	39	+ 5	S	4	T	4	43	34	0.08
	Paris ...	30.23	38	SSW	3	m	30.26	+ 03	38	37	+ 8	SE	2	O	*	43	30	-
	Brest ...	30.01	48	SW	5	T	30.01	- 01	49	49	+ 1	S	5	f	6	50	45	0.20
	Lorient ...	30.10	49	SW	4	O	30.12	+ 06	49	47	0	S	4	f	5	50	46	-
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.08	44	SSW	4	b	30.24	+ 07	39	39	+ 2	SE	4	c	*	50	32	-
	Belfort ...	?	31	W	2	b	?	?	37	?	+ 12	W	3	c	*	43	23	-
	Lyons ...	30.36	37	SSE	1	c	30.38	+ 02	34	32	+ 8	E.N.E.	1	O	*	44	26	-
	Nice ...	30.35	45	SW	3	b	30.36	- 01	39	34	- 4	E	3	O	1	54	37	-
	Perpignan ...	30.29	42	NE	2	b	30.35	+ 07	31	31	- 4	W	1	b	*	52	31	-
	Biarritz ...	30.23	52	S	3	b	30.25	+ 06	49	41	+ 3	S	4	b	3	59	41	-
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
PERIN- SULA.	Lisbon ...	30.26	53	WSW	3	b	30.31	+ 11	48	48	+ 3	NE	2	f	?	57	45	-



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Wednesday, 28<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ = forces above 10; →→ = forces 8 to 10;  
→→ = forces 5 to 7; →→ = forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

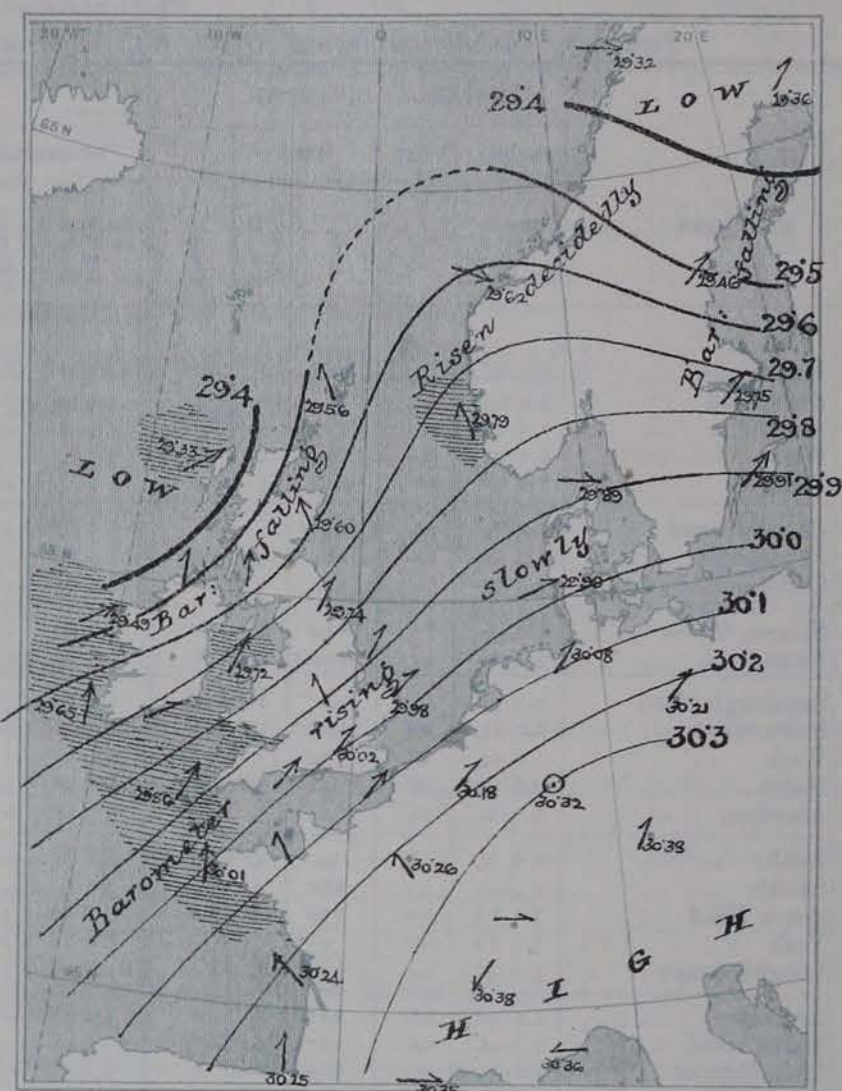
**SEA, DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

— = Rough. — = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.  
During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	ins.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.926
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.988
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Scilly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.990
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

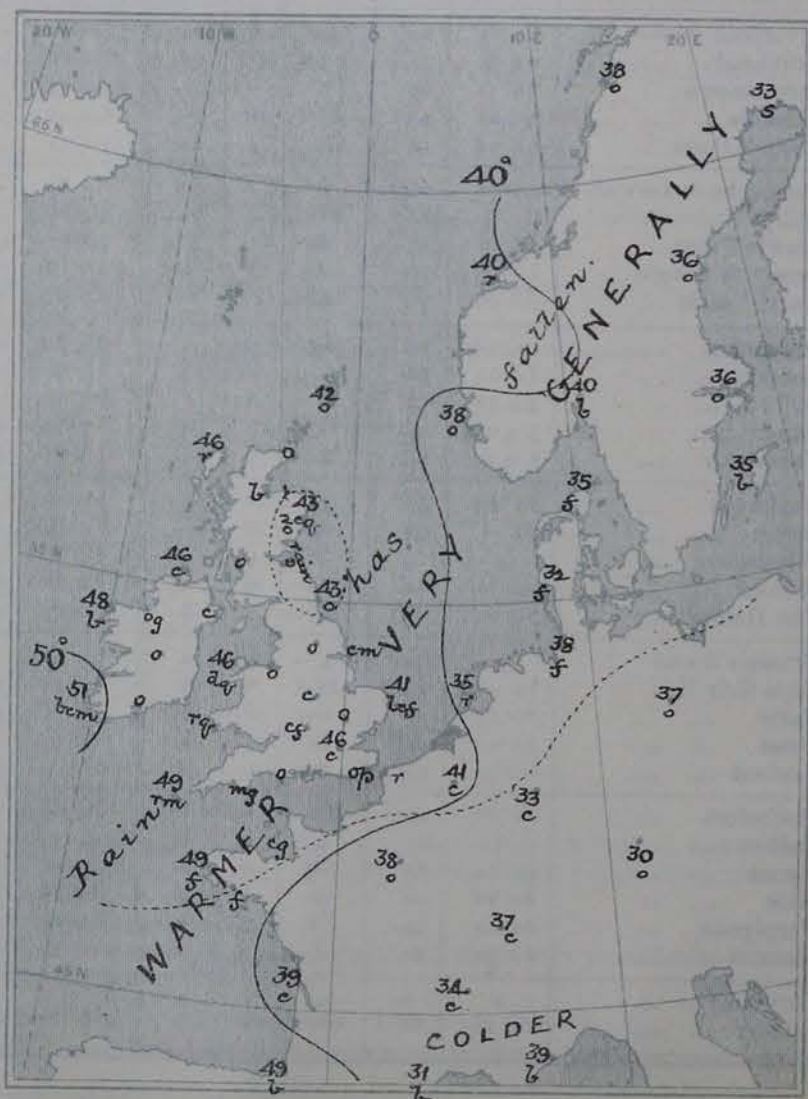
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

## MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.0	39.7	38.4	2.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.1	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.5	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head .....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	40.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee .....	44.4	39.1	40.0	39.2	2.88
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.83
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.0	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	2.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	0.09
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.60
Pembroke .....	45.5	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.0	43.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.8	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.64
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

**NOTE.**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 in. to 30.0 in. over France and Germany.  
 Lowest, 29.4 in. and less, in a depression off our extreme northeast coast.  
 Gradients moderate over our Islands and the North Sea.  
 Barometer falling in the northwest, rising slightly in the southwest and south.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 51° at Valencia Island, 49° at Mullaghmore, Scilly, Brest, and Biarritz, 46° at Stormway and in London.  
 Lowest, 30° at Munich, 33° at Wiesbaden, and also at Haparanda.  
 At Perpignan the reading was 31°, at Nice 39°.

## WIND

SW<sup>1</sup> to S<sup>2</sup> over our Islands, the Channel, and North Sea, moderate in the east, strong and squally in the west.  
 In Norway it is mainly W<sup>1</sup>, in Sweden SW<sup>1</sup>.  
 A fresh gale from the S<sup>2</sup> was experienced in the extreme west during the night.

## WEATHER

Fair at our eastern stations, clear at Mullaghmore and in the south of France, cloudy or overcast elsewhere, squally and showery at some western and northern stations.  
 Rainfall since yesterday morning has been general except over our northeastern districts, but the amount, measured, are small.

## SEA

Rough on our southwestern coast and in the Minch, rather so at Holyhead, moderate to slight elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The depression in the extreme northwest is passing away to the northeastward, but the strong S<sup>2</sup> wind at Valencia seems to show that another system is approaching Ireland from the westward. The warning signal (S. Cone) is therefore left up in the west and south of Ireland.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 29<sup>th</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

0 SCOTLAND  
NORTH

S<sup>2</sup> and SW<sup>2</sup> winds, strong, squally, showery.

1 SCOTLAND  
EAST

S<sup>2</sup> winds, fresh or strong, showery.

2 ENGLAND  
N.E.

3 ENGLAND  
EAST

4 MIDLAND  
COUNTIES

S<sup>2</sup> winds, fresh and increasing  
cloudy, rain at times, unsettled.

5 ENGLAND  
SOUTH

6 SCOTLAND  
WEST

7 ENGLAND  
N.W.

8 ENGLAND  
S.W.

9 IRELAND  
NORTH

10 IRELAND  
SOUTH

S<sup>2</sup> winds, strong, squally, showery.

S<sup>2</sup> winds, strong, a gale in places, showery.

### WARNINGS

The SOUTH CONE was hoisted last evening in district 10, and is still up.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.50	41	40	S	5	r	5		Holyhead ...	29.81	46	46	SW	4	bc
Sumburgh Head ...	29.31	43	41	W	3	c	4		Valencia ...	29.75	50	46	S	5	cyp
Stornoway ...	29.47	44	42	W	3	bc	3		Scilly ...	29.91	53	50	SW	3	c
Aberdeen ...	29.57	45	40	SW	4	b	4		Jersey ...	30.07	48	46	SSW	4	c
Shields ...	29.71	47	42	SW	2	c	2		Dungeness ...	29.99	42	40	SW	5	r
Ardrossan ...	29.66	47	45	WSW	3	c	2		London ...	29.95	48	46	W	1	om
Malin Head ...	29.62	45	43	SSW	4	b	3		Yarmouth ...	29.90	45	44	SW	4	cgm
Mullaghmore ...	29.67	47	44	SSW	5	c	3		Rocheport ...	30.22	48	46	SSE	4	bc
Belmullet ...	29.66	44	46	SSW	3	c	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fine in the west and north of our Islands, as well as over the greater part of France, Germany and southern Europe. Dull elsewhere with rain over Central England, and snow at Uleaborg, St. Petersburg and Lemberg. A little rain falling during day in the east and south of England and larger amounts in Ireland at night.

Temperatures highest (1) 52° at San Fernando and Algiers, 51° at Malta, and 50° at Oran; (2) 43° at Forment, 48° at Brest and 47° at Valencia Island and Scilly; above 40° in nearly all parts of the United Kingdom. Lowest -18° F. at Moscow, -3° at Kiev, -2° at Kharkov, +5° at Nicolaieff, 10° at Archangel and Odessa, below the freezing point in the west and south of Germany, the north of Italy and the central part of France and Spain. Subsequently rising to between 45° and 50° in many parts of the United Kingdom, but reaching 52° at Oxford.

Wind moderate to strong from the SW<sup>2</sup> over the greater part of Northwestern Europe, but SE<sup>1</sup> or E<sup>1</sup> in the east of Norway. Light from the SE<sup>2</sup> or S<sup>2</sup> in Russia and from the N<sup>2</sup> in Italy and Austria. Variable in Spain, light to fresh from the S<sup>2</sup> in Algeria. Subsequently backing to the S<sup>2</sup> or SE<sup>2</sup> in the west of Ireland and increasing in force.

Barometer highest 30.7 in. and upwards, in an anticyclone lying over Central Russia, 30.3 in. to 30.4 in. and upwards, in another system lying over Italy, the Mediterranean, the east of Spain and the southern parts of France and Germany. Lowest, 29.3 in. and less, in a large depression lying to the northward of our Islands and the westward of Norway. Depression subsequently travelling away north-eastwards but next disturbance beginning to show itself off the west of Ireland.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Thursday, 29<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.*  
*Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 9.)	SHADE TEMP.			
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Dir.	Force. (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dir.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.	
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.69	30	N	2	0	29.69	+ 33	17	16	- 16	SW	7	0	*	?	?	?
	Hernösand ...	29.81	27	Z	0	6	29.82	+ 36	17	17	- 19	Z	0	6c	*	41	?	?
	Stockholm ...	29.95	36	SW	2	0	30.01	+ 26	33	32	- 3	SSW	2	0	*	?	30	?
	Wisby ...	30.04	35	SSW	4	C	30.06	+ 15	32	32	- 3	SW	4	0	*	37	32	?
	Bodö ...	29.60	35	N	4	C	29.59	+ 27	35	34	- 3	ESE	2	0	1	?	32	0.04
	Christiansund	29.69	39	SE	2	6c	29.59	- 03	44	41	+ 4	hsw	4	0	4	45	37	0.12
	Skudesnaes ...	29.75	39	SSW	8	r	29.78	- 01	39	38	+ 1	SSW	4	r	5	39	37	0.20
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.89	38	SSW	3	f	29.84	+ 08	38	38	- 2	SSW	3	0	3	?	36	0.04
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.93	33	SW	2	0	29.88	- 01	37	37	+ 2	SSW	3	r	3	37	32	?
	Fanö ...	30.01	33	SW	4	f	29.97	- 02	34	34	+ 2	SW	4	r	*	34	32	0.08
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.44	44	SSE	1	r	29.56	- 00	44	40	- 1	S	1	C	3	45	38	0.04
	Stornoway ...	29.44	43	SW	3	b	29.34	+ 01	46	44	0	SW	6	6c	6	48	41	0.03
	Wick ...	29.53	42	S	2	6c	29.51	- 00	43	41	+ 2	S	5	0	3	47	35	0.02
	Nairn ...	29.53	45	SW	1	b	29.48	+ 02	45	43	0	SW	5	C	1	53	37	?
	Aberdeen ...	29.60	44	S	2	b	29.64	+ 04	44	40	- 2	S	3	og	3	47	38	0.01
	Leith ...	29.64	47	N	1	C	29.61	+ 02	45	42	- 3	SW	2	6c	*	52	41	?
	Shields ...	29.74	48	SSW	3	C	29.72	- 02	44	42	+ 1	SSE	2	cmw	2	49	41	?
	Spurn Head ...	29.84	44	SSW	4	rm	29.82	- 08	42	42	+ 3	S	4	cm	3	47	39	0.05
	York ...	29.81	47	S	2	0	29.76	- 10	43	42	+ 2	SSE	2	0	*	50	39	?
	Loughborough	29.90	47	SW	3	0	29.82	- 11	46	46	+ 5	SSE	3	od	*	53	40	0.10
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.68	46	SSW	3	b	29.57	+ 02	45	44	- 1	SSE	4	0	3	47	43	?
	Malin Head ...	29.57	45	R	5	b	29.33	- 11	45	44	- 1	SSE	6	og	3	49	41	?
	Mullaghmore ...	29.63	46	SW	5	b	29.33	- 15	49	47	0	S	8	ogp	6	51	46	?
	Belmullet ...	29.62	48	hsw	3	b	29.37	- 12	45	43	- 3	W	6	cu	*	49	42	0.21
	Donaghadee ...	29.69	47	W	3	b	29.55	- 02	46	46	0	SW	5	C	3	52	45	0.01
	Liverpool (Bidston)	29.82	49	SSW	3	C	29.68	- 12	44	43	+ 1	SE	4	0	3	50	41	0.04
	Holyhead ...	29.79	46	SW	5	ogm	29.61	- 11	47	46	+ 1	S	6	odgm	5	48	43	0.05
	Parsonstown ...	29.73	44	Z	0	b	29.45	- 17	47	46	- 1	SE	2	r	*	53	40	0.03
	Valencia ...	29.73	51	SSW	6	6c	29.51	- 14	45	44	- 6	SSW	3	opm	4	53	43	0.21
	Roche's Point...	29.81	49	hsw	3	C	29.33	- 17	46	44	- 3	hsw	6	C	5	53	45	0.10
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.87	47	S	5	f	29.65	- 15	46	46	- 1	S	4	dm	5	47	45	0.15
	Scilly ...	29.87	48	SW	3	C	29.68	- 18	50	50	+ 1	SSW	5	or	5	50	47	0.23
	Prawle Point ...	29.95	47	SSW	6	m	29.81	- 16	47	47	0	SSW	7	tu	6	47	46	0.24
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.09	48	SSW	3	om	30.00	- 10	46	45	0	S	5	otm	4	51	45	0.12
	Hurst Castle ...	30.02	47	SW	7	cd	29.90	- 12	44	44	0	SSW	7	edm	5	48	44	0.15
	Dungeness ...	30.05	43	SW	5	0	29.99	- 06	43	42	+ 1	SW	6	0	5	44	41	0.08
	London ...	30.02	48	SW	2	0	29.93	- 09	47	46	+ 1	S	3	od	*	51	45	0.10
	Oxford ...	29.96	47	S	3	0	29.85	- 13	47	46	+ 4	S	4	d	*	52	43	0.04
	Cambridge ...	29.95	49	S	3	0	29.89	- 11	47	47	+ 3	S	2	0	*	53	42	0.02
	Yarmouth ...	29.97	45	SW	4	C	29.95	- 03	43	42	+ 2	SW	3	cq	3	46	39	0.05
PENINSULA.	Cuxhaven ...	30.10	39	SW	2	0	30.09	+ 01	38	38	0	SW	3	6c	*	40	37	0.04
	Berlin ...	30.23	37	SW	3	b	30.24	+ 03	37	37	0	SW	2	r	*	39	36	0.08
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.33	+ 01	32	30	- 1	Z	0	0	*	39	28	?
	Munich ...	30.39	33	Z	0	0	30.38	- 00	20	20	- 10	SSW	2	b	*	37	19	?
	The Helder ...	30.04	38	SSW	4	C	30.04	- 01	38	38	+ 3	SSW	4	r	4	38	?	0.04
	Brussels (8 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.16	- 02	37	35	- 4	SSE	4	6c	*	48	37	?
	Cape Gris Nez	30.07	44	S	5	0	30.03	- 02	43	41	+ 2	S	6	0	6	46	39	0.04
	Paris ...	30.27	42	S	2	0	30.24	- 02	35	34	- 3	S	2	6c	*	?	33	?
	Brest ...	30.07	49	SSW	5	f	29.93	- 08	48	45	- 1	SW	7	r	8	52	45	0.55
	Lorient ...	30.13	48	SSW	4	0	30.02	- 10	50	48	+ 1	SSW	4	r	5	50	48	0.04
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.24	44	S	3	b	30.19	- 05	39	39	0	S	4	C	*	52	34	?
	Belfort ...	?	35	N	2	6c	?	?	40	?	+ 3	NE	2	C	*	44	30	?
	Lyons ...	30.38	39	SSE	1	b	30.42	+ 04	29	28	- 5	ESE	1	b	*	46	28	?
	Nice ...	30.37	45	SW	3	6c	30.39	+ 03	39	36	0	E	4	b	1	54	37	?
	Perpignan ...	30.37	40	E	2	b	30.38	+ 03	38	38	+ 7	SW	2	0	*	50	31	?
	Biarritz ...	30.27	52	Z	0	b	30.22	- 03	47	42	- 2	Z	0	b	3	57	39	?
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.34	+ 03	?	46	?	NW	2	f	?	57	46	?
	Lisbon ...	30.24	54	S	2	C	30.34	+ 03	?	46	?	NW	2	f	?	57	46	?

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 4.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Thursday, 29<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP.

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

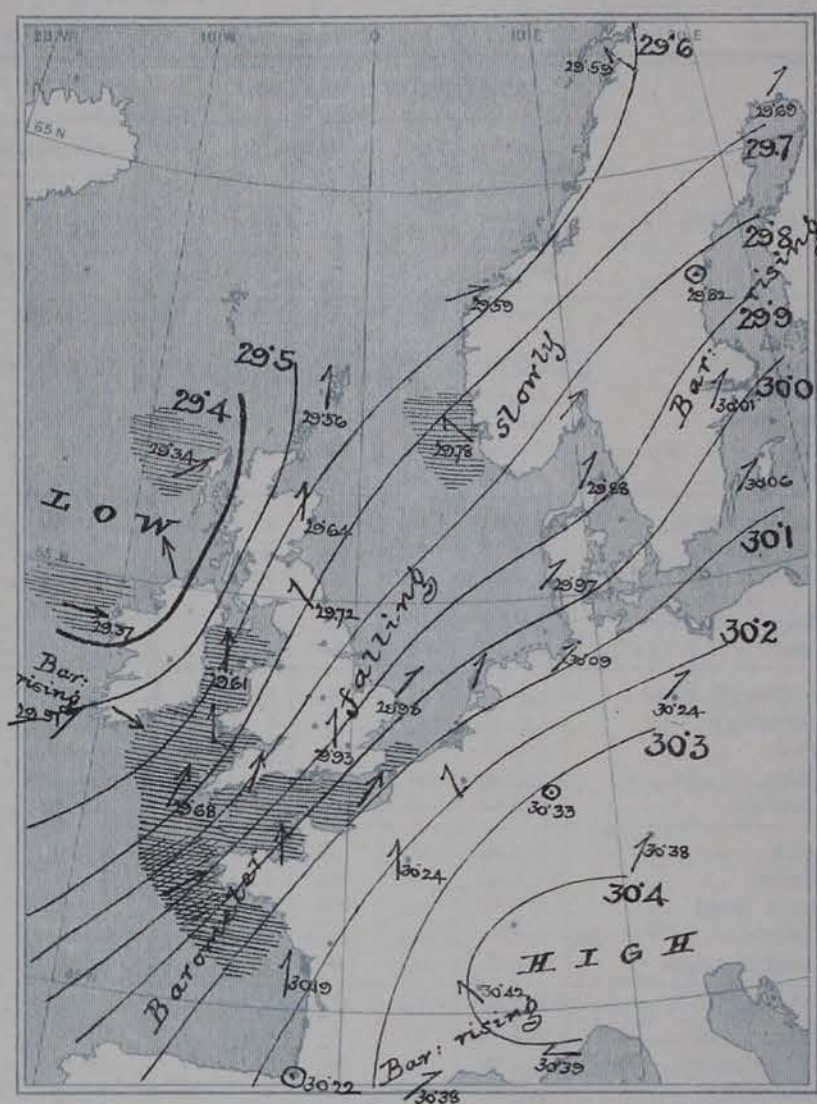
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.926
York .....	29.992
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.838
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.858
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Scilly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

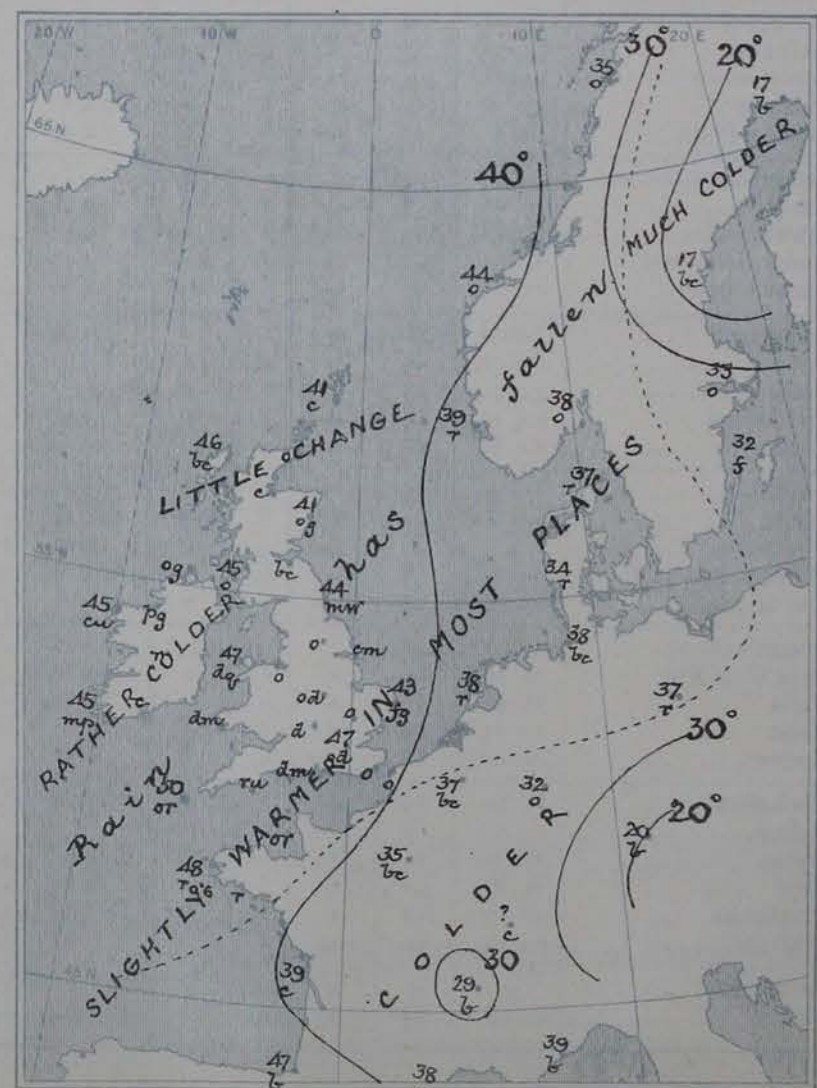
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.		
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	8.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	45.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	45.5	39.0	42.7	41.3	3.75
Scilly .....	48.8	42.0	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.68
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.64
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

**NOTE.**—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 in. and more, to 30.0 in. over France and Germany.

Lowest, 29.4 in. and less, off our extreme northwestern coasts.

Gradient somewhat steep over the southwest of England and the Channel, moderate to slight elsewhere.

Barometer falling in most places, but changing irregularly in the southeast.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 50° at Bally, 48° at Brest, 47° at Bismitz, Hawke Point, London, and Holyhead.

Lowest, (1) 17° in the north of Sweden, 33° at Stockholm; (2) 20° at Munich, 23° at Lyons, 35° at Paris, 37° at Brussels and Berlin.

It is falling somewhat on our western coasts, but is high over Great Britain for the time of year.

## WIND

S<sup>1</sup> over France, Great Britain, and the English and Irish Channels and blow strongly in the west and a moderate gale in the south.

In the west and south of Ireland it has shifted to W. but the change appears to be temporary.

Moderate to light SW breezes are prevalent on the eastern shores of the North Sea and in Germany.

## WEATHER

Fine and bright in the south and southeast of France, cloudy, or overcast elsewhere with rain at times except in the northeast of our Islands.

The fall since yesterday has not been large except at Brest.

## SEA

Rough at Brest, rough on our west and south coasts generally, slight to smooth in the east.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

Very changeable, wet, unsettled weather seems likely to prevail in most places, with varying temperatures and rough sea.

# FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 30<sup>th</sup> JAN<sup>y</sup> 1891.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

0	SCOTLAND NORTH	Varying S <sup>1</sup> to W <sup>1</sup> winds, force very changeable; weather unsettled, rain at times.
1	SCOTLAND EAST	
2	ENGLAND N.E.	
3	ENGLAND EAST	
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	SW <sup>1</sup> and S <sup>1</sup> winds, moderate or fresh; rain at times.
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	
		S <sup>1</sup> and SW <sup>1</sup> winds, strong to moderate; rainy with fair intervals.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

6	SCOTLAND WEST	Same as N° 0.
7	ENGLAND N.W.	
8	ENGLAND S.W.	
9	IRELAND NORTH	S <sup>1</sup> to W <sup>1</sup> winds, varying greatly both in force and direction; changeable, showery, unsettled.
10	IRELAND SOUTH	
	WARNINGS	The SOUTH CONE is still flying in District 10.

Note.—The South Cone, points downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.

The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

		THER:		WIND						THER:		WIND					
	BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA			BAR:	D.	W.	D.	F.	WEA.	SEA	
Skudeanaes ...	29.80	39	39	SSW	4	o	?	Holyhead ...	...	29.75	47	47	SW	5	cqm	5	
Sumburgh Head ...	29.45	44	43	SSW	3	o	4	Valencia ...	...	29.72	52	50	SW	5	bcm	5	
Stornoway ...	29.38	48	47	SW	4	c	4	Scilly ...	...	29.87	50	50	SSW	5	m	5	
Aberdeen ...	29.56	44	43	SW	2	og	4	Jersey ...	...	30.10	49	46	S	3	c	3	
Shields ...	29.70	48	46	SSW	3	o	2	Dungeness ...	...	30.05	43	42	SW	5	c	4	
Ardrossan ...	29.60	49	46	SSW	4	o	3	London ...	...	30.00	51	49	SW	3	c	*	
Mulin Head ...	29.52	48	45	SSW	5	c	2	Yarmouth ...	...	29.97	46	45	SSW	4	cf	3	
Mullaghmore ...	29.58	50	46	SW	6	b	4	Rocheport ...	...	30.44	50	45	SSW	3	bc	*	
Belmullet ...	29.58	49	46	WSW	5	c	*										

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather cloudy or overcast over the greater part of our Islands and the Continent, but fine in the west of Ireland and the east of England, as well as at some of the French, Austrian, and Algerian stations. Foggy in Denmark and the northwest of France; rains in several parts of the United Kingdom, Holland, and Germany; snow falling at Hafswanda and Helsingfors. Sky clearing later in the north of our Islands, but rain falling over England.

Temperature highest, 52° at Florence, Nemours, and Algiers, 51° at Valencia Island, Opato, and Malta, and 49° at Mullaghmore, Rochfort, Scilly, Brest, and Brest; above 40° in all parts of the United Kingdom. Lowest -18° at Moscow, +12° at Kiro, 5° at Odessa, 3° at St. Petersburg and 12° at Nicosia; below the freezing point over Austria and some parts of France and Germany. Rising later to between 50° and 53° in many parts of the United Kingdom and also in the west and south of France.

Wind fresh to strong from the S<sup>W</sup> or S<sup>W</sup>W<sup>d</sup> over the greater part of western and northwestern Europe, with a gale over the Gulf of Ireland. Light from the N<sup>W</sup> over the south of Russia as well as over the central and southern parts of Spain and some parts of Italy. Variable in the south of France; light from the S<sup>W</sup> in Algeria. Subsequently veering a little in many parts of the United Kingdom, and falling light on our northern coasts.

Barometer highest 30.7 in. and upwards over central Russia; 30.3 in. to 30.45 in. in a large anticyclone covering the Mediterranean, the whole of southern and the greater part of central Europe, and all but the most northern parts of Russia. Lowest 29.4 in. and less, over the north of Scandinavia and also in a depression lying off the northwest of Scotland. Depression subsequently moving north-eastwards, and barometer rising over nearly the whole of the United Kingdom.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for Friday, 30<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.  
 Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.

STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.						8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
	BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.		Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea. (0 to 1.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.	
	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force. (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.74	28	S	2	0	29.85	+ .16	28	28	+ 11	NE	2	0	*	32	9	.	
	Hernösand ...	29.79	29	Z	0	0	29.88	+ .06	19	19	+ 2	Z	0	0	*	34	18	.	
	Stockholm ...	29.95	35	SW	2	0	30.02	+ .01	35	35	+ 2	Z	0	0	*	39	32	0.04	
	Wisby ...	30.02	36	SSW	4	0	30.06	.00	36	36	+ 4	S	4	0	*	37	32	0.04	
	Bodö ...	29.64	35	E	2	0	29.69	+ .10	34	32	- 1	ESE	2	0	1	36	30	.	
	Christiansund	29.68	40	ESE	2	6	29.59	.00	42	40	- 2	SW	2	0	3	?	39	.	
	Skudesnaes ...	29.70	41	SSE	6	7	29.63	- .15	39	39	0	E	1	7	3	41	37	0.35	
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.91	38	W	2	f	29.74	- .10	39	39	+ 1	SSW	5	7	4	39	36	.	
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.93	37	SSW	2	0	29.79	- .09	37	37	0	SW	5	7	4	37	36	0.55	
	Fanö ...	29.93	36	SSW	6	7	29.85	- .12	35	35	+ 1	SSW	6	m	*	37	34	0.08	
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.35	44	SSE	4	7	29.56	.00	42	40	+ 1	SW	1	6	4	45	39	0.29	
	Stornoway ...	29.31	42	SW	4	c	29.50	+ .16	39	38	- 7	SW	4	6c	4	46	37	0.08	
	Wick ...	29.41	42	S	4	0	29.58	+ .07	40	39	- 3	S	2	6c	3	43	35	0.15	
	Nairn ...	29.39	41	W	1	6	29.59	+ .11	37	35	- 8	SW	1	6	1	47	32	0.01	
	Aberdeen ...	29.46	43	SSW	2	6cm	29.70	+ .06	37	36	- 4	SSW	2	6cm	3	44	33	0.11	
	Leith ...	29.51	43	SW	1	c	29.73	+ .12	42	41	- 3	W	1	0	*	49	39	0.02	
	Shields ...	29.54	39	SSW	3	c	29.81	+ .09	39	38	- 5	SSW	2	cmw	2	49	35	.	
	Spurn Head ...	29.64	44	S	5	0	29.90	+ .08	38	37	- 4	SSW	2	6	3	46	36	0.09	
	York ...	29.61	50	SSE	2	m	29.68	+ .12	37	36	- 6	S	1	6	*	50	35	0.09	
	Loughborough	29.68	47	SW	3	7	29.93	+ .11	41	40	- 5	W	3	c	*	50	37	0.14	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.53	45	W	4	6	29.76	+ .19	44	43	- 1	SW	4	6	3	45	42	0.17	
	Malin Head ...	29.49	42	SW	3	6p	29.68	+ .35	40	38	- 5	S	3	6	4	48	38	0.08	
	Mullaghmore ...	29.54	44	SW	5	0	29.72	+ .39	40	38	- 9	SSW	4	6	4	49	39	0.14	
	Belmullet ...	29.53	44	SW	3	6	29.71	+ .34	42	41	- 3	SSE	3	6	*	48	40	0.05	
	Donaghadee ...	29.59	41	W	3	6c	29.78	+ .23	39	39	- 7	W	3	c	1	48	35	0.08	
	Liverpool (Bidsion)	29.65	43	W	3	6c	29.86	+ .18	41	40	- 3	SSE	2	c	3	51	38	0.04	
	Holyhead ...	29.64	43	W	1	6	29.84	+ .23	43	43	- 4	W	3	6c	2	47	41	0.11	
	Parsonstown ...	29.64	43	Z	0	0	29.80	+ .35	35	34	- 12	Z	0	6	*	49	35	0.14	
	Valencia ...	29.62	47	SSW	5	cp	29.81	+ .30	47	45	+ 2	SSW	5	c	4	51	41	0.17	
	Roche's Point...	29.70	48	W	3	6c	29.87	+ .34	43	41	- 3	W	1	6	4	50	42	0.05	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.72	46	W	4	6	29.92	+ .27	46	45	0	SW	5	6cyp	5	47	44	0.03	
	Scilly ...	29.79	47	W	3	c	29.98	+ .30	47	46	- 3	SW	3	c	6	51	45	0.43	
	Prawle Point ...	29.77	46	W	5	0	30.03	+ .22	44	44	- 3	W	4	6	4	47	43	0.20	
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	29.87	48	S	5	7m	30.11	+ .11	45	44	- 1	W	3	6m	3	49	44	0.46	
	Hurst Castle ...	29.78	46	SSW	9	7	30.01	+ .11	43	43	- 1	SW	4	6cp	4	47	40	0.51	
	Dungeness ...	29.90	45	SW	5	7q	30.03	+ .04	42	42	- 1	SW	3	f	3	45	41	0.33	
	London ...	29.80	47	SSW	6	7q	30.00	+ .07	41	40	- 6	S	1	6	*	50	39	0.24	
	Oxford ...	29.74	47	SW	4	7	29.99	+ .14	39	38	- 8	SSW	1	6	*	49	37	0.21	
	Cambridge ...	29.76	47	S	3	7	30.00	+ .11	37	37	- 10	S	1	6	*	49	35	0.14	
	Yarmouth ...	29.83	45	SW	6	c	29.97	+ .02	39	38	- 4	W	3	6cf	3	45	37	0.11	
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Cuxhaven ...	30.12	40	SSW	3	0	30.02	- .07	40	39	+ 2	SW	4	f	*	42	?	0.08	
	Berlin ...	30.27	39	SW	3	6	30.24	- .00	33	32	- 4	S	4	6	*	43	30	0.04	
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.25	- .08	33	30	+ 1	Z	0	0	*	37	28	.	
	Munich ...	30.35	32	Z	0	0	30.34	- .04	16	16	- 4	SSW	2	6	*	34	16	.	
	The Helder ...	29.95	41	S	4	7	29.97	- .07	37	37	- 1	SSW	2	f	3	45	37	0.12	
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.13	- .03	41	41	+ 4	SW	4	0	*	45	?	0.16	
	Cape Gris Nez	29.92	46	S	6	7	30.04	+ .01	41	40	- 2	S	4	0	5	50	39	0.20	
	Paris ...	30.14	44	S	4	0	30.17	- .07	42	41	+ 7	SSW	2	0	*	49	35	0.16	
	Brest ...	29.85	48	W	5	0	30.09	+ .16	47	46	- 1	W	4	6	7	50	45	0.51	
	Lorient ...	29.95	49	SSW	6	7	30.19	+ .17	49	47	- 1	W	3	6	5	50	46	1.02	
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Rochefort ...	30.14	46	S	4	0	30.22	+ .03	45	45	+ 6	SSW	3	f	*	46	37	0.12	
	Belfort ...	?	?	W	1	6c	?	?	28	?	- 12	W	2	6c	*	44	27	.	
	Lyons ...	30.34	36	S	1	6	30.37	- .05	38	37	+ 9	SSE	1	c	*	43	29	.	
	Nice ...	30.36	46	ESE	1	c	30.42	+ .03	38	36	- 1	E	3	6	1	54	37	.	
	Perpignan ...	30.32	48	W	1	0	30.37	- .01	37	37	- 1	SW	1	0	*	51	33	.	
	Biarritz ...	30.17	55	S	1	c	30.26	+ .04	53	48	+ 6	SW	2	0	6	61	47	.	
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Lisbon ...	30.34	55	SSW	4	0	30.34	.00	55	55	?	SSW	4	7	?	57	54	0.12	



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Friday, 30<sup>th</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP.

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ forces above 10; → forces 8 to 10;

→ forces 5 to 7; → forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

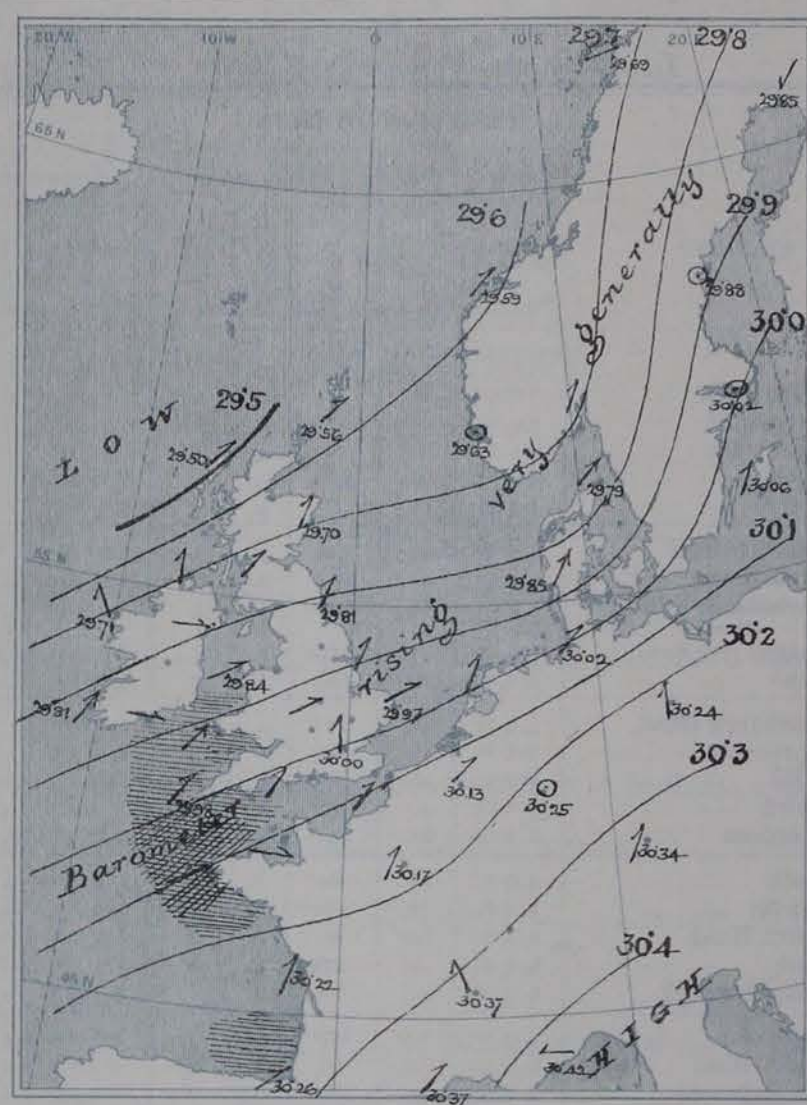
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
	INCH.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.925
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Ardrossan .....	29.938
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.856
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Silly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

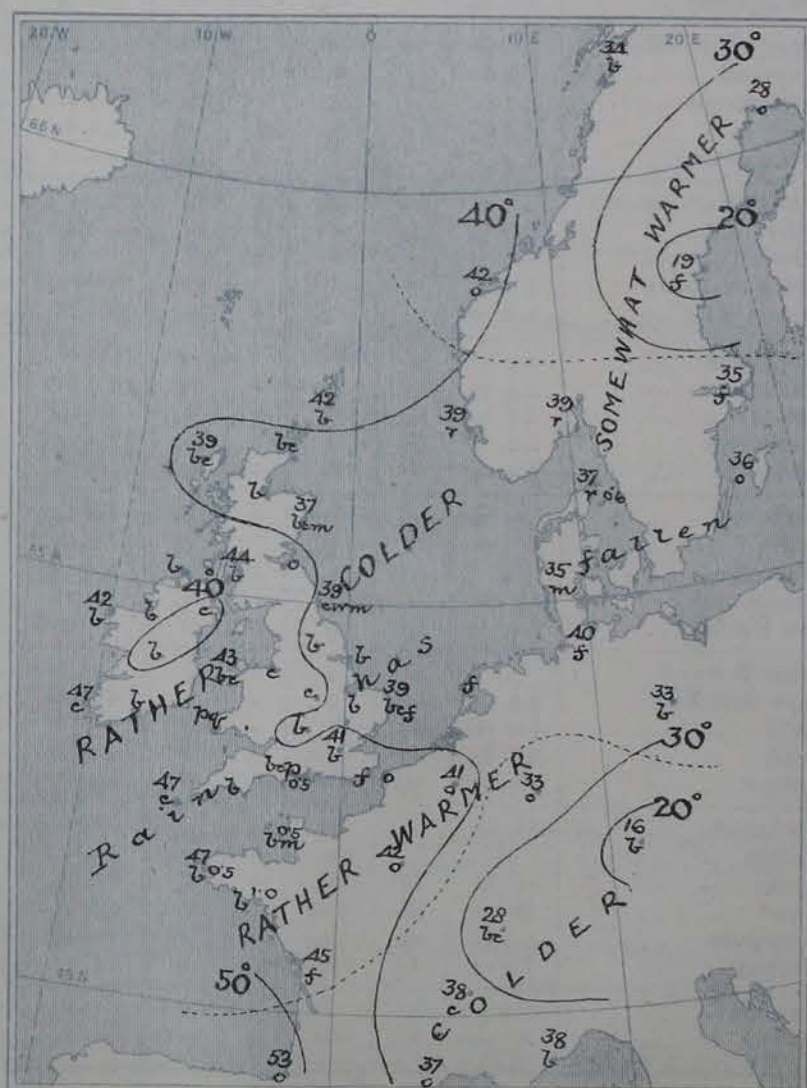
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

### MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL (Inches.)
	Daily	Daily	at 8 a.m.		
	Max.	Min.	Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head.....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway.....	43.3	34.5	39.6	38.4	5.30
Wick.....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn.....	42.2	32.9	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen.....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith.....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields.....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head.....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York.....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough.....	43.0	32.3	36.4	35.4	2.04
Ardrossan.....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore.....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee.....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead.....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool.....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown.....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia.....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point.....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke.....	46.5	39.6	42.7	41.3	3.75
Silly.....	48.8	42.0	46.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point.....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey.....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle.....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover.....	42.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.58
LONDON.....	43.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford.....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.26
Cambridge.....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.64
Yarmouth.....	41.5	23.8	37.6	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1865-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.4 ins. to 30.1 ins. over France and Germany.  
 Lowest, 29.5 ins. and less, off the extreme northwest of Scotland.  
 Gradients slight over France, moderate over our Islands.  
 Barometer rising except over Germany, but the rate of change is slight.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 55° at Leith, 53° at Llanelli, 49° at Rockport, 47° at Sully and Valence Island.  
 Lowest, (1) 19° at Hemsland, 28° at Kaparanda, 35° at Stockholm, (2) 16° at Munich, 28° at Belfast, 33° at Berlin.  
 In London the thermometer has fallen to 41°, while at Paris it has risen to 42°.

## WIND

SW<sup>ly</sup> (S to W) over the British Isles, the Channel, and North Sea; light to moderate in force.  
 In the west of Norway it is light and very variable, in Sweden calm.  
 The gales noticed in the south yesterday have died down.

## WEATHER

Fine and bright in many places, and fair in most others, but showery at Kilmorlie and Hunt Castle.  
 Rain fell very generally yesterday, except in the south of France. At Lorient and the Channel stations the fall was heavy.

## SEA

Still high off Ushant, rough at the mouth of the Channel and on our southeast coast generally, moderate to smooth elsewhere.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

The changes in progress this morning are slight, and do not appear to indicate any alteration of importance.

## DAILY WEATHER REPORT. 1890.

The Correction sheet for December, the Frontispiece and Title Page having been issued this volume is complete, and may now be bound.

# FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 31<sup>st</sup> January 1891.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

0	SCOTLAND NORTH	S <sup>ly</sup> and SW <sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate; some showers.
1	SCOTLAND EAST	
2	ENGLAND N.E.	
3	ENGLAND EAST	
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	SW <sup>ly</sup> breezes, light; fair as a whole.
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	
		SW <sup>ly</sup> breezes, light or moderate; slight local showers, but fair as a whole.

## DISTRICTS.

## FORECASTS.

6	SCOTLAND WEST	SW <sup>ly</sup> and S <sup>ly</sup> winds, moderate at first, freshening later; some showers, bright intervals.
7	ENGLAND N.W.	
8	ENGLAND S.W.	
9	IRELAND NORTH	
10	IRELAND SOUTH	

## WARNINGS.

NONE ISSUED.

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (∇), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA	SEA		BAR.	THER.		WIND		WEA	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.60	40	39	SSE	6	0	5	Holyhead ...	29.57	45	45	W	2	po	4
Sumburgh Head ...	29.43	44	43	SSE	4	0	4	Valencia ...	29.59	51	50	SW	4	cm	4
Stornoway ...	29.26	45	40	SW	5	0	5	Scilly ...	29.66	50	49	W	3	c	6
Aberdeen ...	29.46	43	42	SSE	4	0 g g r	4	Jersey ...	29.95	49	47	SSE	5	0	4
Shields ...	29.35	49	47	S	3	0 d	2	Dungeness ...	29.93	44	43	SW	5	c	4
Ardrossan ...	29.15	46	41	WSW	4	7	4	London ...	29.85	50	48	SW	4	or	8
Malin Head ...	29.40	46	43	SSW	4	6	3	Yarmouth ...	29.85	45	44	SSW	4	of	4
Mullaghmore ...	29.46	47	45	SW	5	cp	4	Rocheport ...	30.16	48	43	SSE	4	0	8
Belmullet ...	29.47	46	44	WSW	4	ch p	8								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather cloudy over the greater part of the United Kingdom, with rain at many of the English stations and passing showers in Ireland, dull over Norway, Denmark, Prussia, and many parts of central Europe, with rain in some places and fog over the Baltic. Fine over the greater part of France and southern Europe. Rain falling during day over nearly the whole of Western Europe; amounts large at some of our southern stations and also in the northwest of France.

Temperature highest (1) 57° at Bilbao, 55° at Boumna, and 53° at Alports; (2) 54° at Algiers, 53° at Malta, and 51° at Oran; (3) 50° at Scilly, and 49° at Mullaghmore; above 45° in the western and southern parts of the United Kingdom generally. Lowest -2° F. at Moscow, +1° at Kharlov, 3° at Kiev, 15° at Lemberg, and 16° at Nicolaiff; below 20° at most of the Russian and Swedish stations, and below the freezing point over Austria, south Germany and central France. Rain during day to between 45° and 51° in nearly all parts of the United Kingdom.

Wind S<sup>3</sup> over our Islands and France; strong in force on our western and southern coasts, with a gale at Mullaghmore. Light from the SW<sup>nd</sup> over Scandinavia, Denmark, Finland and the Baltic, but SE<sup>3</sup> or E<sup>3</sup> over the central and southern parts of Prussia. Variable over southern Europe and the Mediterranean. Subsequently veering to the SW<sup>nd</sup> over our Islands and increasing to a gale at some of the Channel stations.

Barometer highest 30.7 in. and upwards over central Prussia; 30.3 in. to 30.4 in. and more in a large anticyclone extending thence over the whole of western and southern Europe and the Mediterranean. Lowest 29.4 in. and less, in a depression lying off the northwest of our Islands; gradient moderate over northwestern Europe, slight elsewhere. Depression in northwest subsequently travelling northeastwards but secondary disturbance passing across the south of England.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

for *Saturday, 31<sup>st</sup> January, 1891.*  
*Issued by the Meteorological Office, 63, Victoria Street, London. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.*

PUBLISHED BY THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, 55, VICTORIA STREET, LONDON. R. H. SCOTT, Secretary.																		
STATIONS.		YESTERDAY EVENING.					8 A.M. TO DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.	
		BAROM.	TEMP.	WIND.			BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.				SHADE TEMP.		
Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Dry.	Dirac.	Force. (0 to 12.)	Weather.	Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dirac.	Force. (0 to 12.)	Weather.	Sea. (0 to 9.)	Max.	Min.	Amount of Rainfall.		
SCANDINAVIA.	Haparanda ...	29.95	27	Z	0	0	29.71	- .14	32	32	+ .4	SSE	2	0	*	?	25	0.32
	Hernösand ...	29.78	34	SW	2	4	29.97	+ .09	33	32	+ .14	N	2	0	*	36	16	0.16
	Stockholm ...	29.95	37	SW	2	0	30.13	+ .11	32	31	- .3	N	2	0	*	39	32	0.08
	Wisby ...	30.08	36	SW	4	1	30.13	+ .07	36	35	- .0	SW	2	0	*	39	34	-
	Bodö ...	29.65	37	ESE	2	0	29.72	+ .03	33	32	- .1	E	2	0	1	37	30	-
	Christiansund	29.77	42	SW	3	0	29.89	+ .30	36	35	- .6	N	0	0	4	43	34	-
	Skudesnaes ...	29.95	40	SE	2	0	30.01	+ .38	39	38	- .0	SSE	6	0	4	?	37	-
	Christiania Fjord (Færder)	29.89	40	WSW	3	0	30.11	+ .37	31	31	- .8	WSW	2	0	2	39	31	-
	Skagen (The Scaw)	29.99	37	WSW	3	0	30.16	+ .37	32	32	- .5	N	1	0	0	39	32	-
	Fanö ...	30.13	31	WSW	2	m	30.17	+ .32	31	31	- .4	SSW	4	0	*	36	30	0.04
BRITISH ISLANDS.	Sumburgh Head	29.71	42	SW	2	0	29.64	+ .08	42	41	- .0	SSE	2	0	4	45	40	-
	Stornoway ...	29.63	40	SW	6	1	29.33	- .17	43	42	+ .4	SE	5	0	5	48	37	0.20
	Wick ...	29.75	40	S	2	0	29.46	- .12	43	42	+ .3	S	6	0	4	45	34	-
	Nairn ...	29.73	42	SW	2	0	29.38	- .21	41	39	+ .4	ESE	2	0	1	48	34	0.01
	Aberdeen ...	29.84	40	S	3	0	29.49	- .21	42	41	+ .5	SE	7	0	6	44	37	0.03
	Leith ...	29.86	40	SW	1	0	29.40	- .33	44	40	+ .2	S	3	0	*	48	38	0.01
	Shields ...	29.93	45	SSW	3	0	29.62	- .19	44	42	+ .5	S	6	0	2	50	34	0.02
	Spurn Head ...	30.03	42	SSW	3	0	29.86	- .04	42	41	+ .4	S	6	0	4	47	38	0.01
	York ...	30.01	43	SSW	2	0	29.79	- .09	44	42	+ .7	S	3	0	*	48	36	-
	Loughborough	30.08	45	SW	2	0	29.89	- .04	43	42	+ .2	SW	4	0	*	51	39	0.05
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Ardrossan ...	29.85	45	WSW	3	0	29.21	- .55	42	42	- .2	S	6	0	6	45	41	0.02
	Malin Head ...	29.72	43	SSE	5	0	29.11	- .54	43	42	+ .3	WSW	5	0	3	44	34	-
	Mullaghmore ...	29.72	47	SSE	5	0	29.39	- .33	42	40	+ .2	WSW	9	0	6	48	39	0.09
	Belmullet ...	29.66	43	S	4	0	29.55	- .16	45	41	+ .3	WSW	8	0	*	47	34	0.18
	Donaghadee ...	29.85	43	SW	3	0	29.26	- .52	38	38	- .1	W	8	0	6	48	38	0.06
	Liverpool (Bidston)	30.00	45	SSE	2	0	29.73	- .13	44	40	+ .3	SW	6	0	4	50	41	0.04
	Holyhead ...	29.94	45	SSW	2	0	29.68	- .16	44	44	+ .1	WSW	7	0	6	48	43	0.06
	Parsonstown ...	29.76	46	Z	0	0	29.67	- .13	40	38	- .5	SW	2	0	*	50	34	0.13
	Valencia ...	29.61	49	SSE	8	0	29.75	- .06	43	41	- .4	N	2	0	3	50	40	0.46
	Roche's Point...	29.78	48	S	5	0	29.80	- .07	43	41	- .0	N	3	0	4	50	42	0.30
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Pembroke (St. Ann's Hd.)	29.97	46	S	4	0	29.83	- .09	44	42	- .2	SW	6	0	6	48	42	0.23
	Scilly ...	29.95	48	S	5	0	29.91	- .07	48	46	+ .1	SW	5	0	4	53	45	0.16
	Prawle Point ...	30.12	45	SW	3	0	30.00	- .03	46	45	+ .2	SW	5	0	4	50	44	0.17
	Jersey (St. Aubin's)	30.21	46	SSW	3	0	30.09	- .02	46	45	+ .1	WSW	3	0	3	53	44	0.10
	Hurst Castle ...	30.17	45	WSW	4	0	30.02	+ .01	44	44	+ .1	SW	5	0	4	46	42	0.23
	Dungeness ...	30.17	43	WSW	4	0	30.03	- .00	43	42	+ .1	SSW	6	0	5	46	41	0.19
	London ...	30.16	44	SSW	1	0	30.01	+ .01	46	45	+ .5	S	3	0	*	53	41	0.31
	Oxford ...	30.13	42	SW	2	0	29.97	- .02	43	42	+ .4	S	3	0	*	51	38	0.20
	Cambridge ...	30.14	39	S	1	0	29.96	- .04	44	44	+ .7	S	1	0	*	51	35	0.18
	Yarmouth ...	30.10	44	W	2	0	30.00	+ .03	41	40	+ .2	SSW	5	0	4	47	35	0.05
GERMANY & HOLLAND.	Cuxhaven ...	30.08	39	SW	2	5	30.25	+ .23	38	38	- .2	SW	2	0	*	40	38	-
	Berlin ...	30.22	38	SW	3	1	30.35	+ .11	38	38	+ .5	W	3	0	*	41	33	0.32
	Wiesbaden ...	*	*	*	*	*	30.39	+ .14	36	35	+ .3	Z	0	0	*	37	33	0.08
	Munich ...	30.42	36	SW	3	0	30.45	+ .11	33	33	+ .17	SE	4	0	*	?	16	0.04
	The Helder ...	30.19	35	SW	2	5	30.18	+ .21	37	37	- .0	SSE	3	0	3	39	34	-
	Brussels (9 a.m.)	*	*	*	*	*	30.21	+ .08	39	38	- .2	SSW	4	0	*	42	36	0.20
	Cape Gris Nez	30.17	40	SW	4	0	30.05	+ .01	44	42	+ .3	S	6	0	5	45	39	0.16
	Paris ...	30.33	43	S	3	0	30.23	+ .06	38	36	- .4	SSE	2	0	*	51	35	0.24
	Brest ...	30.17	48	SSW	3	0	30.01	- .08	47	46	- .0	WSW	4	0	5	50	43	0.28
	Lorient ...	30.21	46	S	2	0	30.15	- .04	49	49	- .0	SW	3	0	5	52	46	0.12
FRANCE AND BELGIUM.	Roche fort ...	30.28	49	SSE	3	5	30.26	+ .04	46	45	+ .1	WSW	3	0	*	52	37	0.08
	Belfort ...	?	32	WSW	2	0	?	?	28	?	- .0	N	3	0	*	?	?	-
	Lyons ...	30.46	42	WSW	1	0	30.42	+ .05	37	36	- .1	S	3	0	*	46	?	-
	Nice ...	30.40	46	NE	4	0	30.51	+ .09	38	36	- .0	E	4	0	1	52	37	-
	Perpignan ...	30.44	44	SW	2	0	30.43	+ .06	43	42	+ .6	WSW	2	0	*	52	34	-
	Biarritz ...	30.28	57	ESE	2	0	30.34	+ .08	55	51	+ .2	SSW	1	0	6	63	50	-
	Corunna ...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Lisbon ...	30.40	55	SSW	4	0	30.46	+ .12	54	54	- .1	Z	0	0	5	57	54	0.32

For Explanation of Columns, see bottom of p. 1.

† Received too late for insertion in Charts on p. 2.



# WEATHER CHARTS

for 8 a.m. on Saturday, 31<sup>st</sup> January, 1891.

## BAROMETER, WIND AND SEA.

### EXPLANATION OF MAP.

**BAROMETER**—Isobars are drawn for each tenth of an inch.

Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WIND**—Arrows show the prevalent winds. They fly with the wind and

their barbs and feathers refer to force thus—

→ = forces above 10; →→ = forces 8 to 10;

→→ = forces 5 to 7; →→ = forces 1 to 4.

○ = dead calm.

**SEA DISTURBANCE**—Where considerable, is shown thus:

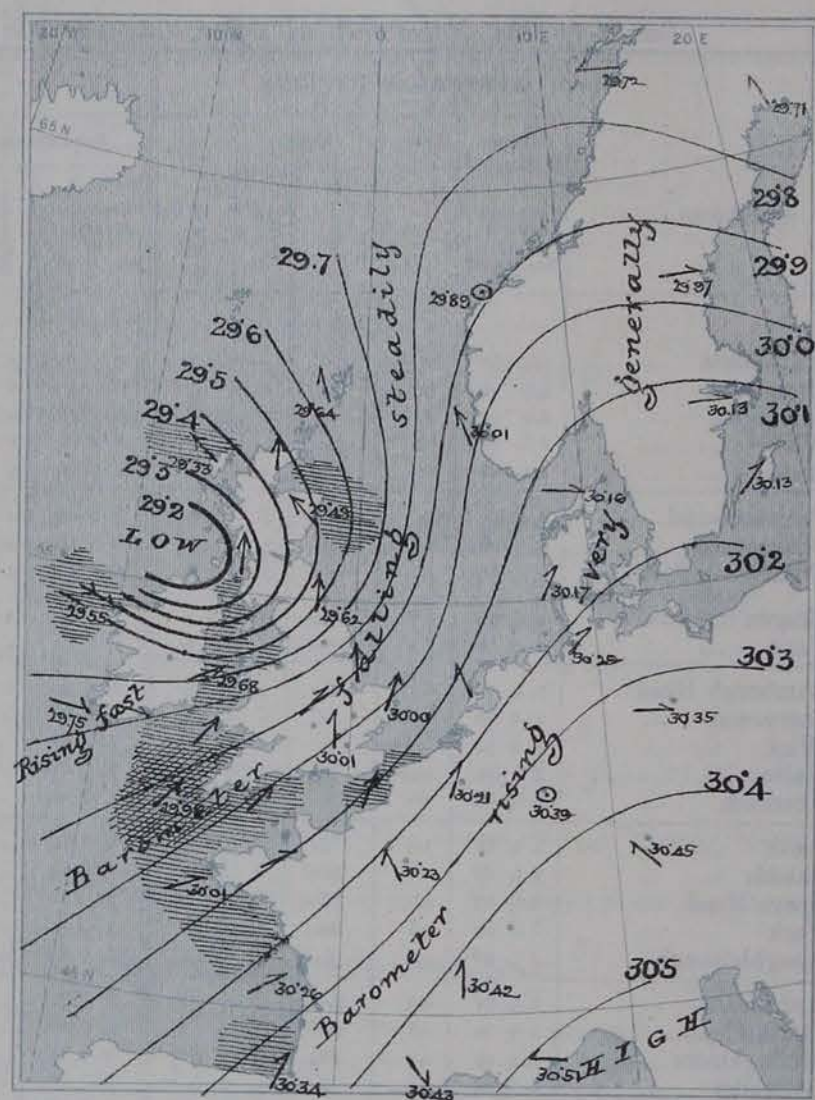
▨ = Rough. ▨ = High.

## MEAN HEIGHT OF THE BAROMETER

at 8.0 a.m. for the month of January.

During the 20 Years: 1871—1890.

STATIONS.	MEAN READINGS.
Sumburgh Head .....	29.675
Stornoway .....	29.682
Wick .....	29.719
Nairn .....	29.745
Aberdeen .....	29.787
Leith .....	29.825
Shields .....	29.881
Spurn Head .....	29.926
York .....	29.932
Loughborough .....	29.967
Androssan .....	29.838
Mullaghmore .....	29.814
Donaghadee .....	29.858
Holyhead .....	29.902
Liverpool .....	29.924
Parsonstown .....	29.895
Valencia .....	29.887
Roche's Point .....	29.908
Pembroke .....	29.936
Scilly .....	29.969
Prawle Point .....	30.006
Jersey .....	30.022
Hurst Castle .....	30.002
Dover .....	30.012
LONDON .....	30.006
Oxford .....	29.999
Cambridge .....	29.993
Yarmouth .....	29.979



## TEMPERATURE, & WEATHER AT 8 A.M., WITH RAINFALL IN PAST 24 HOURS.

**TEMPERATURE**—Isotherms are drawn for each 10°. Changes since previous morning are stated in words.

**WEATHER** is shown by Letters of the Beaufort Scale.

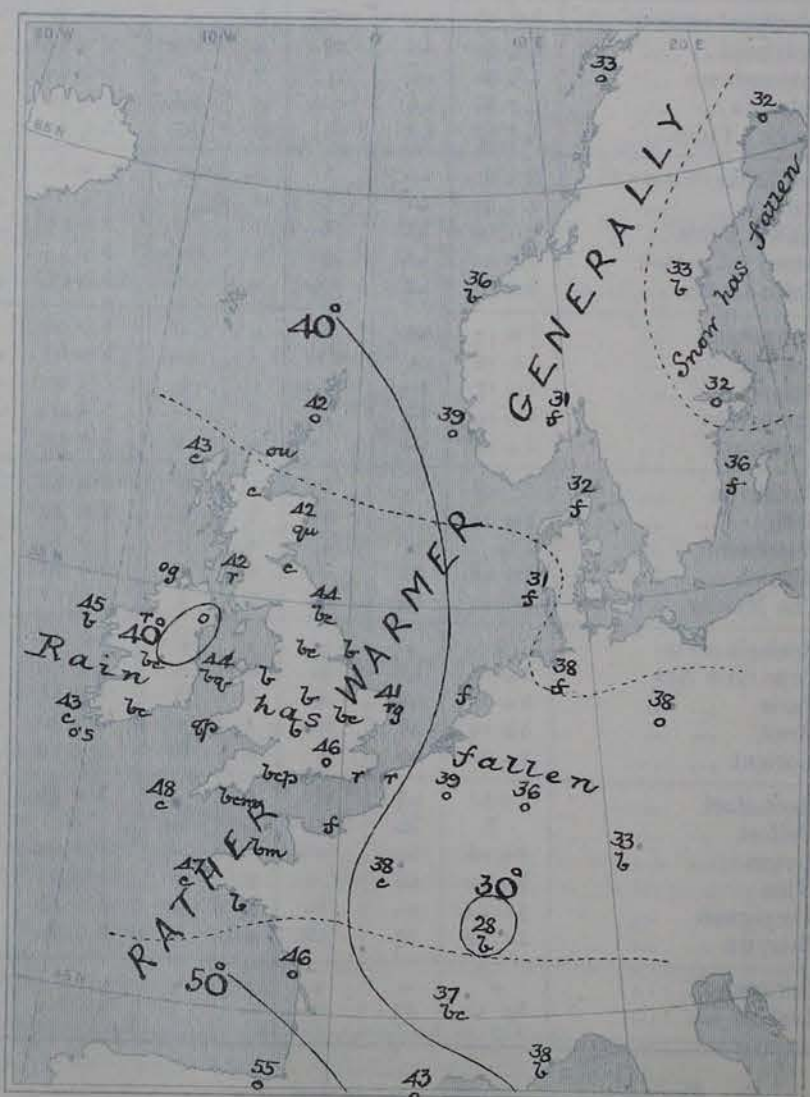
**RAINFALL**—A dotted line separates the districts in which rain has fallen from those where there has been none. Falls of 0.5 in. or more are quoted in figures.

## MEANS OF TEMPERATURE IN SHADE, AND RAINFALL.

(For the month of January.)

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL. (Inches.)
	Daily Max.	Daily Min.	at 8 a.m.	at 8 a.m.	
			Dry.	Wet.	
Sumburgh Head .....	42.9	35.6	39.7	38.4	3.72
Stornoway .....	43.3	34.5	39.5	38.4	5.30
Wick .....	42.4	33.3	38.2	36.8	2.05
Nairn .....	42.2	32.2	37.2	35.6	1.99
Aberdeen .....	42.4	33.2	37.3	35.6	2.31
Leith .....	44.4	33.7	38.6	37.2	1.93
Shields .....	43.0	34.2	38.2	36.9	1.75
Spurn Head .....	41.7	34.5	37.7	36.7	1.35
York .....	42.7	32.5	36.7	35.7	1.87
Loughborough .....	43.0	32.8	36.4	35.4	2.04
Androssan .....	44.2	36.3	40.0	38.8	4.25
Mullaghmore .....	46.1	38.0	41.6	40.4	3.41
Donaghadee .....	44.4	36.1	40.0	39.2	2.98
Holyhead .....	45.6	38.7	41.7	40.3	3.38
Liverpool .....	43.5	35.2	38.6	37.0	2.22
Parsonstown .....	45.6	34.2	38.9	37.8	3.12
Valencia .....	49.5	40.4	44.5	43.3	6.69
Roche's Point .....	47.7	39.5	43.2	41.9	5.50
Pembroke .....	45.5	39.3	42.7	41.3	3.76
Scilly .....	48.8	42.9	45.4	44.9	3.73
Prawle Point .....	46.2	37.6	42.0	41.0	3.09
Jersey .....	45.8	38.3	41.8	40.4	3.21
Hurst Castle .....	45.0	36.3	40.3	39.5	2.96
Dover .....	43.5	35.8	39.2	38.1	2.68
LONDON .....	44.1	33.8	37.6	36.6	2.12
Oxford .....	43.1	33.6	37.1	36.1	2.20
Cambridge .....	43.3	31.7	36.2	35.4	1.54
Yarmouth .....	41.5	33.8	37.5	36.7	1.95

NOTE.—The Temperature means are for the 20 years 1871-90, the Rainfall means are mainly those for the 25 years 1866-90.





# GENERAL SITUATION AT 8 A.M.

## PRESSURE

Highest, 30.5 ins. to 30.2 ins. over southeastern, southern, and central Europe.  
 Lowest, 29.1 ins. in a depression, the centre of which lies off the west of Scotland.  
 Gradients very steep in the northwest and also in the southeast of Scotland.

Barometer rising again quickly on our southwestern coasts, falling quickly over Scotland, rising slowly over Germany.

## TEMPERATURE

Highest, 55° at Biarritz, 54° at Lisbon, 48° at Sicily, 46° in London and at Havre Point, 45° at Belmullet.

Lowest, 31° to 36° at the Danish and Swedish stations, 33° at Munich, 38° at Nice, Paris, and Berlin.

It rose to between 50° and 53° in the east and south of our Islands during yesterday, but fell to 41° in London at evening.

## WIND

S<sup>3</sup> and SE<sup>1</sup> strong to gale in Scotland — S<sup>3</sup> and SW<sup>2</sup>, fresh to strong over England — W<sup>2</sup>, a gale, over the Irish Sea —  
 WNW<sup>1</sup>, a strong gale in the northwest of Ireland. In the south of Ireland the gale has already lulled, and the wind  
 veered to W. Moderate WSW<sup>1</sup> breezes prevail over the Bay of Biscay.

## WEATHER

Rough, squally, and rainy at the western and northern stations generally, and has been so over England during the early  
 morning. In this country, however, and the south of Ireland it is improving although still showery along our  
 southern coasts at the time of observation. Rainfall has been general except in the south of France, but the amounts collected  
 are not large.

## SEA

Rough in most exposed places, high at the mouth of the Channel.

## PROBABLE CHANGES IN SYSTEM NOW PREVALENT

As the disturbance passes off the barometer is likely to rise generally and the weather improve. It is very  
 likely, however, that the improvement will be temporary, as, with the present distribution of pressure the rise of the  
 barometer and the clearing of the sky over the south of Ireland are too sudden to indicate a lasting change.

## FORECASTS

For the 24 hours ending at NOON on 1<sup>st</sup> February 1891.

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

0	SCOTLAND NORTH	S <sup>2</sup> gales, squally, rainy; then W <sup>2</sup> winds, strong to moderate; showery but improving.
1	SCOTLAND EAST	
2	ENGLAND N.E.	Wind veering to SW and W and falling with improving weather. Liable to back and become unsettled again later.
3	ENGLAND EAST	
4	MIDLAND COUNTIES	
5	ENGLAND SOUTH	

### DISTRICTS.

### FORECASTS.

6	SCOTLAND WEST	W <sup>2</sup> and SW <sup>2</sup> winds, strong to moderate, backing towards S. again later; changeable, showery unsettled.
7	ENGLAND N.W.	
8	ENGLAND S.W.	
9	IRELAND NORTH	Wind backing to S <sup>2</sup> again and increasing with rain, very unsettled.
10	IRELAND SOUTH	

### WARNINGS

The SOUTH CONE was hoisted yesterday in districts 0.1. and 6 to 10

Note.—The South Cone, point downwards (↓), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Southward (from S.E. round by S. to N.W.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between W. and N.W. is likely to veer towards N. or N.E., the North Cone is hoisted in preference to the South Cone.  
 The North Cone, point upwards (↑), means that gales, or strong winds, are probable, at first from the Northward (from N.W. round by N. to S.E.). Should it appear likely that a gale beginning from between E. and S.E. is likely to veer towards S. or S.W., the South Cone is hoisted in preference to the North Cone.



# YESTERDAY'S 2 P.M. REPORTS.

	BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA		BAR:	THER:		WIND		WEA.	SEA
		D.	W.	D.	F.					D.	W.	D.	F.		
Skudesnaes ...	29.32	41	39	ESE	2	0	3		Holyhead ...	29.92	47	45	SW	3	6
Sumburgh Head ...	29.63	43	41	SW	3	6	4		Valencia ...	29.78	50	48	SE	6	0
Stornoway ...	29.59	47	43	SW	5	c	5		Scilly ...	30.04	53	50	SEW	4	c
Aberdeen ...	29.75	44	41	SSW	2	bc	3		Jersey ...	30.20	50	47	WSW	3	bc
Shields ...	29.87	47	43	SSW	3	c	2		Dungeness ...	30.20	46	45	W	4	c
Ardrossan ...	29.82	45	44	WSW	3	c	2		London ...	30.09	53	49	WSW	3	c
Malin Head ...	29.72	43	41	S	5	bc	3		Yarmouth ...	30.01	47	45	WSW	3	bc
Mullaghmore ...	29.72	46	42	S	6	c	4		Rochefort ...	30.31	49	49	S	2	f
Belmullet ...	29.70	46	44	SSW	3	c	*								

## GENERAL REMARKS ON THE WEATHER OVER EUROPE DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

Weather fair over the greater part of our Islands and the Continent, but dull in Scandinavia, Denmark, and northern Russia as well as in the north of France. Fog reported in Sweden and North Germany, rain in the south of Norway and some parts of France, and snow at St. Petersburg. Rain setting in at night over the greater part of the United Kingdom and thunder and lightning occurring at Scilly.

Temperature highest, 56° at Oporto, 55° at Lisbon, 54° at Oran and Malta, and 53° at Bilbao; above 45° at most of the Mediterranean stations and also in the extreme southwest of our Islands. Lowest -7° at Kharkov, -6° at Moscow, -4° at Kiev, +1° at Nicolaïff and 5° at Moscow and Barmstadt; below the freezing point at several of the German and Austrian stations, and below 40° over central Algeria. Daily maxima reaching 50° in many parts of the United Kingdom, and as high as 53° at Scilly, Jersey and in London.

Wind light or moderate from the SW<sup>3</sup> over the greater part of western and northern Europe, but E in the west of Norway, S<sup>3</sup> or SE in Germany; light and variable over Algeria, Italy, and the southern parts of France and Russia. Subsequently backing to the SW in the western and northern parts of the United Kingdom, and increasing to a gale in Ireland.

Barometer highest 30.7 ins. and upwards, over Central Russia, 30.3 ins. and upwards in a large anticyclone extending thence over Austria, the whole of Southern Europe and the Mediterranean. Lowest 29.5 ins. and less in a depression lying to the north-westward of Scotland. Depression subsequently travelling away in a north-northeasterly direction, but new and much deeper disturbance appearing off our western coasts in evening.

### EXPLANATION OF COLUMNS GIVEN ON PAGE 1.

**WEATHER.**—Beaufort Scale is b. blue sky; c. detached clouds; d. drizzling rain; f. fog; g. dark, gloomy; h. hail; l. lightning; m. misty (hazy); o. overcast; p. passing showers; q. squally; r. rain; s. snow; t. thunder; u. ugly, threatening; v. visibility, unusual transparency; w. dew.

\* AN ASTERISK is inserted in all places for which information is not usually received.

The evening observations are taken at 6 p.m. in France and our Islands with the exception of Oxford, where they are taken at 8 p.m. In Sweden and Denmark the observations are taken at 8 p.m. (Christiania time).

The Subscription for these Reports, forwarded by book post, is £1 per annum, payable in advance.



# ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS TO THE

## 1. REPORTS RECEIVED TOO LATE FOR INSERTION DAILY.

DATE.	STATIONS.	YESTERDAY EVENING.						8 A.M. TO-DAY.										PAST 24 HOURS.		
		Barometer at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Temp. in Shade.	WIND.		Weather.	BAROMETER.		SHADE TEMP.			WIND.		Weather.	Sea (0 to 3.)	SHADE TEMP.		Amount of Rainfall.		
				Direc.	Force (0 to 12.)		Reading at 32° F. and Sea Level.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Dry.	Wet.	Difference from 8 a.m. yesterday.	Direc.	Force (0 to 12.)			Max.	Min.			
1	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.80	+ .28	49	47	- 1	SE	2	bc	3	57	46	.		
2	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.11	+ .31	45	44	- 4	SE	1	m	2	59	39	.		
3	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.34	+ .23	47	?	+ 2	NE	1	m	2	59	43	.		
5	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.92	- .32	50	48	+ 8	SE	4	0	4	59	41	.		
7	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.12		38	36		NE	1	0	6	45	34	.		
8	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.23	+ .11	26	-	- 2	E	2	e	4	41	34	.		
9	Brussels.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.18	+ .15	17	-	- 6	ESE	1	0	*	27	13	.		
	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.02	- .21	49	46	+ 13	NW	5	c	6	48	34	0.39		
10	Skagen.....	30.20	23	NW	1	6	30.32	+ .23	35	34	+ 13	NW	1	c	1	?	2.1	.		
	Janö.....	30.30	20	SSE	1	0	30.33	+ .21	23	?	+ 1	NE	1	m	*	25	18	.		
	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.31	+ .29	38	38	- 11	NE	1	b	6	50	36	0.04		
12	Lyons.....	30.57	17	W	7	7	30.65	+ .18	18	-	+ 4	NW	1	0	*	25	6	.		
	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.45	+ .06	34	-	?	NE	1	b	4	46	32	.		
13	Wiesbaden.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.51	- .08	32	-	+ 7	Z	0	0	*	34	?	0.08		
	Lyons.....	30.49	22	N	1	S	30.41	- .24	26	-	+ 8	N	1	0	*	27	?	.		
	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.41	- .04	42	41	+ 8	NE	1	0	4	48	34	.		
14	Brussels.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.39	- .16	35	34	+ 2	NW	5	b	*	36	31	0.08		
15	Brussels.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.25	- .14	28	-	- 7	NW	6	c	*	38	27	0.08		
	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.46	- .01	46	43	- 2	NE	6	0	5	50	41	0.04		
16	Brussels.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.89	- .36	23	23	- 5	ESE	7	5	*	32	22	0.28		
	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.44	- .02	42	39	- 4	NNE	2	c	5	46	39	.		
17	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.19	- .25	44	41	+ 2	NNE	4	c	6	52	39	0.04		
19	Hraby.....	30.25	24	E	2	0	30.17	- .13	27	26	+ 7	E	2	0	*	28	21	.		
	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.31	+ .01	33	?	- 5	NE	1	b	4	41	?	.		
20	Christiania Fjord	30.04	31	ESE	3	0	29.85	- .25	33	32	+ 5	SSE	3	0	2	?	?	.		
	St. Pignat.....	30.05	26	NW	6	0	30.07	+ .16	25	-	+ 2	NW	5	b	*	30	23	.		
	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.45	+ .14	34	33	+ 1	ESE	2	c	4	43	?	.		
21	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.26	- .19	53	52	+ 19	SW	5	7	4	52	32	0.08		
22	Brussels.....	*	*	*	*	*	29.55	+ .08	25	24	- 9	SSW	2	3	*	36	21	0.04		
	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.30	+ .04	54	53	+ 1	NSW	4	7	5	54	50	.		
23	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.28	- .02	47	46	- 7	SW	1	b	6	54	45	0.32		
24	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.17	+ .11	49	47	+ 2	S	4	0	4	57	45	0.08		
26	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.17		40	38		S	5	b	4	59	36	.		
27	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.13	- .04	44	42	+ 4	SSE	2	b	4	57	37	.		
28	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.18	+ .05	52	50	+ 8	SSE	4	c	4	57	43	.		
29	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.12	- .06	55	52	+ 3	SSE	6	0	6	57	50	.		
30	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.24	+ .12	53	52	- 2	S	1	0	6	57	48	0.12		
31	Corunna.....	*	*	*	*	*	30.35	+ .11	52	50	- 1	SSW	5	0	6	61	46	.		



## 2. CORRECTIONS.

[illegible]