

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

BRITISH SECTION

1st October to 31st December

1942



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,
LONDON, W.C.2

INTRODUCTION

The Daily Weather Report has been issued in three sections since April 1st, 1919, the British and International Sections consisting of four pages and the Upper Air Section of two pages. On 1st January, 1942, all three sections were modified. The International Section was reduced to two pages of charts supplemented at eight-day intervals by a four page tabular statement of foreign observations. The Upper Air Section was increased to four pages giving two pages of charts and diagrams and two pages of observations in tabular form. The British Section of which this forms the Introduction was modified by increasing the scale of the chart on page 2 so that it occupies the whole page, and in consequence the weather forecasts have been transferred to the front page and the table of auxiliary reports to the back page. The various codes which were formerly given on pages 1 and 4 are now incorporated in this Introduction. The increased scale of the chart on page 2 makes it possible to show the observations from a selection of stations in full, the data being set out in accordance with the "station model" adopted by the International Meteorological Conference at Warsaw in September, 1935.

On pp. 1 and 4 two tables of observations taken generally at 13h. and 18h. G.M.T. of "yesterday," and at 1h. and 7h. G.M.T. of "to-day" from about 45 stations in the British Isles, which regularly report to the Meteorological Office, and of the weather in the intervening intervals. These observations are telegraphed in a figure and letter code. The stations are arranged according to Forecast Districts as described at the foot of p. 1 of the report, and also on p. 4 of this Introduction. Whenever it is possible to do so without occupying too much space, the decoded values are set out in full in the table; in other cases, code figures are entered; these are interpreted by reference first to the number printed at the head of the column, and then to the Explanation printed below, where the column numbers are shown in connexion with each of the separate classes of observation. Observations in abridged form for a further selection of stations are printed on the lower part of page 4, and can be interpreted by reference at the head of the columns and to the explanation below.

Barometric Tendency—(Columns 2 and 17)
The Barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.

Code for wind direction (DD)
Abridged observations (page 4).

Code Number	Direction	Code Number	Direction
00	Calm	16	S
01	N by E	17	S by W
02	NNE	18	SSW
03	NE by N	19	SW by S
04	NE	20	SW
05	NE by E	21	SW by W
06	ENE	22	WSW
07	E by N	23	W by S
08	E	24	W
09	E by S	25	W by N
10	ESE	26	WNW
11	SE by E	27	NW by W
12	SE	28	NW
13	SE by S	29	NW by N
14	SSE	30	NNW
15	S by E	31	N by W
		32	N

Note 33 is added to DD to denote unusual gustiness, and 67 is added if a definite squall or line squall has occurred during the preceding hour.

Code for state of ground (E)—Column 31.

0 ... Ground dry.	7 ... Ground covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but ground not frozen.
1 ... " wet.	8 ... " covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but ground frozen.
2 ... " flooded.	9 ... " covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.
3 ... " frozen hard and dry.	— ... Fresh snow has fallen on the mountains.
4 ... " partly covered with snow or hail.	
5 ... " covered with ice or glazed frost.	
6 ... " covered with thawing snow.	

Code for Height above ground of base of cloud (h) Abridged reports (page 4).

0 ... 0—150 feet
1 ... 150—300 "
2 ... 300—600 "
3 ... 600—1,000 "
4 ... 1,000—2,000 "
5 ... 2,000—3,000 "
6 ... 3,000—5,000 "
7 ... 5,000—6,500 "
8 ... 6,500—8,000 "
9 ... above 8,000 feet or no low cloud

Code for cloud amount (N_h and N_l)
Abridged reports (page 4).

0 ... 0.	7 ... More than 9 but with openings.
1 ... Trace.	8 ... 10 tenths.
2 ... 1 tenth.	9 ... Sky obscured by fog, dust storm or other phenomenon.
3 ... 2, 3 tenths.	
4 ... 4, 5, 6 tenths.	
5 ... 7, 8 tenths.	
6 ... 9 tenths.	

Form of Low Cloud (CL)—Columns 10, 25, and abridged reports (page 4).

- 0 No low cloud.
- 1 Fair weather Cu.
- 2 Large Cu without anvil.
- 3 Cb.
- 4 Sc formed by the spreading out of Cu.
- 5 Layer of St or Sc.
- 6 Ragged low clouds of bad weather (or fractonimbus).
- 7 Fair weather Cu and Sc.
- 8 Large Cu (or Cb) and Sc.
- 9 Large Cu (or Cb) and ragged low clouds of bad weather.

Form of High Cloud (CH)—Columns 11, 27

- 0 No cirriform cloud.
- 1 Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
- 2 Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
- 3 Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- 4 Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
- 5 Ci or Cs increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 6 Ci or Cs increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- 7 Veil of Cs covering whole sky.
- 8 Cs not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- 9 Cc predominating, and a little ci. (Cc may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

Code for Horizontal Visibility (V)—Columns 9, 24, and abridged reports (page 4).

0 Dense fog	55 yards
1 Thick fog	220 "
2 Fog	550 "
3 Moderate fog	1,100 "
4 Mist or haze	1½ miles
5 Poor visibility	2½ "
6 Moderate	6½ "
7 Good	12½ "
8 Very good	31 "
9 Excellent	beyond 31m.

Code for State of Sea (S)—Column 32

0 Calm—glassy.	5 Rough.
1 Calm—rippled.	6 Very rough.
2 Smooth.	7 High.
3 Slight.	8 Very high.
4 Moderate.	9 Phenomenal.

Rainfall—Columns 36, 37

Tr: = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 m.m.

Form of Medium Cloud (CM)—Columns 11, 26, and abridged reports (page 4).

- 0 No medium cloud.
- 1 Typical As (thin).
- 2 Typical As (thick) (sun or moon invisible), (or Ns)
- 3 Single layer of Ac or high Sc.
- 4 Ac in isolated patches. Individually decreasing (often lenticular)
- 5 Ac in bands (increasing).
- 6 Ac formed from the spreading out of Cu.
- 7 Ac associated with As, or As with parts resembling Ac.
- 8 Ac Castellatus (or Ac in ragged fragments).
- 9 Ac in several layers generally associated with fibrous veils and a chaotic appearance of the sky.

Cloud Form Abbreviations

Cirrus,—Ci:	Stratocumulus,—Sc:
Cirrocumulus,—Cc:	Stratus,—St:
Cirrostratus,—Cs:	Nimbostratus,—Ns:
Altostratus,—As:	Cumulus,—Cu:
Altostratus,—As:	Cumulonimbus,—Cb:

Cloud Amount—Columns 13, 14, 28, 29

Columns 13, 28. The figures in these columns indicate the amount of cloud at the height given in Columns 15, 30. Columns 14, 29. The figures in these columns indicate the total amount of all forms of cloud. An entry "4-6" means that the cloud amount may be 4, 5 or 6 tenths; similarly for other grouped entries. "tr" signifies a small amount of cloud (trace) covering less than 1/20 of the sky. "9+" signifies sky covered but with a few small openings.

Beaufort Notation and Symbols for Weather—Columns 5, 20, 39, 40, 41, 42.

b, blue sky (not more than a quarter covered with cloud).	q, squalls. r, rain. s, snow.
bc, sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c, generally cloudy.	rs, sleet. t, thunder.
d, drizzle. e, wet air. g, gloom.	u, ugly, threatening sky.
f, fog, visibility 220-1100 yds.	v, unusual visibility. w, dew.
F, thick fog, less than 220 yds.	x, hoar frost. y, dry air.
fs, low fog over sea (coast station).	z, dust haze: the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.
fg, low fog over land (inland station).	h(r), "hail" or "rain and hail."
m, mist, visibility 1100-2200 yds.	Capital letters indicate intense; suffix, indicates slight; repetition of letters indicates continuity: thus R, heavy rain. r, slight rain.
h, hail. i, intermittent.	rr, continuous rain.
jp, fog at a distance, but not at station.	<, less than (for cloud height).
jp, precipitation within sight of station.	gale.
ks, storm of drifting snow.	⊙, Solar halo. ⊙, Lunar halo. ⊙, Aurora.
k/s, slight storm of drifting snow (generally low).	With present weather is combined, whenever possible, the general character of the weather.
k/S, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally low).	A "solidus" divides actual existing weather from preceding conditions thus:—bc/r, fair weather after rain; —, has decreased; +, has increased.
s _o /k, slight storm of drifting snow (generally high).	
S/k, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally high).	
KQ, line squall. l, lightning.	
o, overcast sky. p, passing showers	

Explanations of the symbols used for cloud forms in the chart on p. a. will be found in Form 2459, "Instructions for the Preparation of Weather Maps," H.M. Stationery Office, Price 1/- net.

THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE [F] Columns 4, 19

Beaufort Number.	Admiral Beaufort's General Description of Wind.	Specification for use on Land, based on observations made at British Land Stations.	Limits of Mean Velocities Statute Miles per Hour as recorded by well exposed anemometers about 30 to 40 feet above ground.
0	Calm ...	Calm; smoke rising vertically...	Less than 1
1	Light air ...	Direction of wind shown by smoke drift ...	1-3
2	Slight breeze ...	Wind felt on face; leaves rustle ...	4-7
3	Gentle breeze...	Leaves and small twigs in constant motion; wind extends light flag ...	8-12
4	Moderate breeze	Raises dust and loose paper; small branches are moved ...	13-18
5	Fresh breeze ...	Small trees in leaf begin to sway; crested wavelets on inland waters...	19-24
6	Strong breeze...	Large branches in motion; whistling heard in telegraph wires	25-31
7	Moderate gale...	Whole trees in motion; inconvenience felt when walking against wind ...	32-38
8	Fresh gale ...	Breaks twigs off trees; generally impedes progress...	39-46
9	Strong gale ...	Slight structural damage occurs (chimney pots and slates removed) ...	47-54
10	Whole gale ...	Seldom experienced inland; trees uprooted...	55-63
11	Storm ...	Very rarely experienced; accompanied by widespread damage	64-75
12	Hurricane ...	...	Above 75

GALE WARNINGS*

The Meteorological Office issues warnings to ports and fishing stations of gales on or near the coasts of the British Isles. When one of these notices has been received at a station a black canvas cone is hoisted. The signals remain hoisted after the receipt of a warning telegram until danger of a gale is passed.

The *North Cone* (point upwards) is hoisted for gales commencing from a Northerly point.

For gales commencing from East or West the North Cone will be hoisted if the gale is expected to change to a Northerly direction.

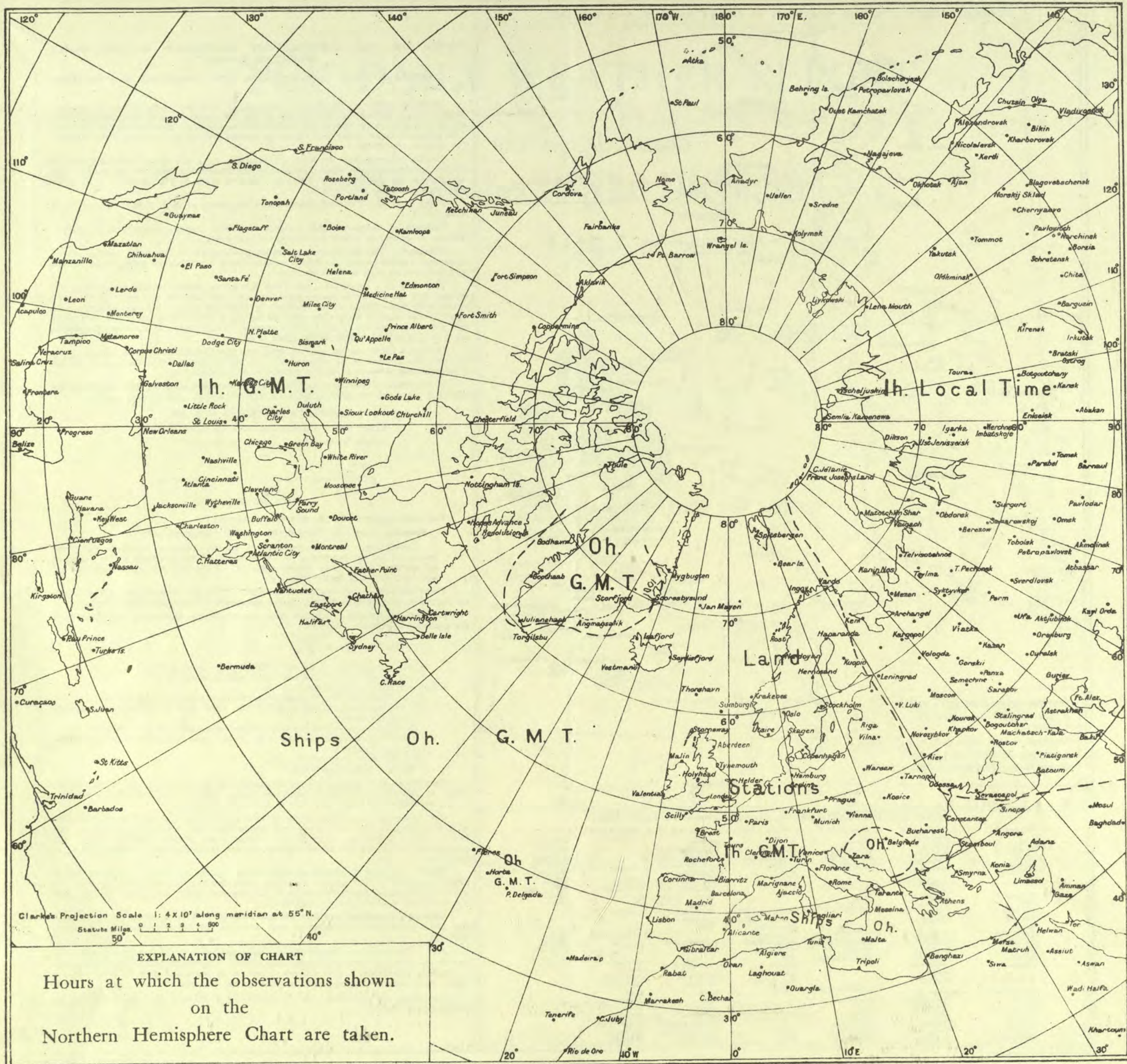
The districts to which warnings are sent are shown in the Report by the following symbols written on page 1 against the forecast districts to which they apply:—

▲ North Cone hoisted:

▼ South Cone hoisted:

The time or times of issue of the gale warning telegrams is shown below the "further outlook" on page 1 of the Report.

*Note—The public issue of Gale Warnings is suspended for the duration of war.



FORECAST DISTRICTS AND STATIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND



FORECAST DISTRICTS and the Counties comprised within them

- | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|---|--|
| 1. England, S.E.
Kent.
Sussex.
Surrey.
Hampshire.
Berkshire.
Wiltshire. | 4. Midlands, W.
Gloucester.
Hereford.
Worcester.
Shropshire.
Stafford. | 8. England, N.W.
Cheshire.
Lancashire.
Westmorland.
Cumberland. | 11. Scotland, S.E.
(cont.)
Linlithgow.
Clackmannan.
Kinross.
Fife.
Forfar. | 13a. Scotland, N.W. 16. Orkneys and Shetlands.
Hebrides.
Western parts of Inverness, Ross and Cromarty, Sutherland.
(Boundary line runs from Rannoch Station through Fort Augustus, Beaulieu and Lairg to Melville.) | 19. Ireland, S.E.
Waterford.
Wexford.
Kilkenny.
Carlow.
Wicklow.
Offaly.
Leix.
Kildare.
Dublin. |
| England, E.
Essex.
Middlesex.
Hertford.
Bedford.
Huntingdon.
Cambridge.
Suffolk.
Norfolk.
Lincoln. | 5. England, S.W.
Dorset.
Somerset.
Monmouth.
Devon.
Cornwall. | 9. Midlands, N.
Derby.
Yorkshire, W. | 12. Scotland, S.W., and Isle of Man.
Isle of Man.
Dumfries.
Kirkcudbright.
Wigtown.
Ayr.
Lanark.
Renfrew.
Dumfries.
Stirling. | 17. Ireland, N.W.
Galway.
Roscommon.
Mayo.
Sligo.
Leitrim. | 20. Ireland, S.W.
Cork.
Kerry.
Limerick.
Tipperary.
Clare. |
| 3. Midlands, E.
Buckingham.
Oxford.
Northampton.
Warwick.
Leicester.
Rutland.
Nottingham. | 6. Wales, S.
Glamorgan.
Brecknock.
Cardiff.
Cardigan.
Radnor. | 10. England, N.E.
Yorkshire, N. & E.
Durham.
Northumberland. | 14. Mid Scotland.
Perth.
15. Scotland, N.E.
Kincairdine.
Aberdeen.
Banff.
Elgin.
Nairn.
Caithness.
Eastern parts of Inverness, Ross, Sutherland. | 18. Ireland, N.E.
Meath.
West Meath.
Longford.
Cavan.
Fermanagh.
Monaghan.
Louth.
Armagh.
Down.
Antrim.
Londonderry
Tyrone.
Donegal. | |
| | 7. Wales, N.
Montgomery.
Merioneth.
Flint.
Denbigh.
Carnarvon.
Anglesey. | 11. Scotland, S.E.
Roxburgh.
Selkirk.
Peebles.
Berwick.
Haddington.
Edinburgh. | 13b. Scotland, W.
Argyll.
Bute. | | |

NOTES ON THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Standard of Time.—Greenwich Mean Time is exclusively used throughout the Report.

Stations.—*Kew.*—Temperature readings at Kew are taken in a large louvered screen placed against the north wall of the observatory. The thermometer bulbs are at a height of 10 feet above the ground immediately surrounding the building. This ground is raised a few feet above the general level of the Old Deer Park in which the observatory stands.

London Observations.—As from 1st January, 1934, the rainfall measurements at all the London stations where rain gauges are maintained, refer to two periods, day and night. The day period at Kew and Croydon is 7h. to 18h. G.M.T.; at all other stations it is 9h. to 18h. G.M.T.

Point of Ayre.—The first observations are made at 0030 G.M.T. instead of at 0100 G.M.T.

Heights of Stations.—The heights of British Stations above M.S.L. refer to the plot of ground on which the rain gauge is situated.

Pressure.—The distribution of barometric pressure at Mean Sea Level is shown by means of isobars which are drawn for intervals of 2 millibars on page 2 of the Report and for intervals of 4 millibars on Page 3.

The wind at a height of 1,500–2,000 feet above ground usually blows along the isobars and, for the same temperature, pressure and latitude, the speed of the wind is inversely proportional to the distance between the isobars, e.g., for isobars 1 inch apart for the chart on Page 2 the speed of the upper wind is about 24 m.p.h. in latitude 55°, with a temperature of 50° F. and a pressure of 1,015 mb.; if, however, the isobars are ½ inch apart the corresponding speed is 48 m.p.h.

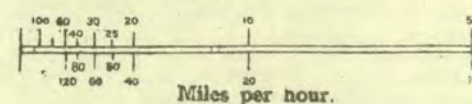
The scales below can be used to determine the theoretical wind as deduced from the pressure distribution on either chart. On the assumption that the path of the air is straight this theoretical wind is called the Geostrophic Wind.

If the distance between consecutive isobars is measured along the scale from the left-hand extremity the geostrophic wind is shown by the scale in miles per hour.

GEOSTROPHIC WIND SCALES

Upper Scale—8 mb isobars on 1:4 × 10⁷ Charts.

Lower Scale—2 mb „ „ 1:5 × 10⁸ „



This scale applies under the following conditions:—

Pressure, 1,015 mb. Temperature, 50° F. Latitude, 55°.

Corrections.—For an increase of 10 mb pressure, subtract 1% from velocity; for an increase of 10° F. add 2%. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 65° subtract 1% for each degree above 55°. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 45° add 1½% for each degree below 55°.

Temperature.—Temperature is specified in degrees Fahrenheit, and is shown on the charts by means of figures written alongside the positions of the stations.

Relative Humidity.—Relative Humidity at British stations is calculated from the following hygrometric formulae:—

$$\text{Relative humidity} = \frac{100x}{F}$$

$$x = f - .444 (t - t') \text{ for wet bulb readings above } 32^\circ \text{ F.}$$

$$x = f - .400 (t - t') \text{ for wet bulb readings below } 32^\circ \text{ F.}$$

where x is the vapour pressure in mb.

f the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the dry bulb;

For air temperatures below 32° F. the value of f used is that appropriate to an ice surface.

f the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the wet bulb;

For wet bulb temperatures below 32° F. the value of f used is that appropriate to an ice surface.

t the dry bulb temperature; and

t' the wet bulb temperature.

The entries in columns 7 and 22 are limited to 10, 25, 35, etc., to 85, 92 and 97. Entry 10 indicates that relative humidity is from 0 to 19; 25, between 20 and 29; and so on; 92, from 90 to 94; 97 between 95 and 100.

The values of Dew Point given in columns (8) and (23) are derived from the original readings of dry—and wet—bulb temperature and are correct to one degree Fahr. Values below 32° F. give the "Hoar Frost Point," that is to say the temperature for which the actual vapour pressure is equal to the saturation pressure over ice.

Wind.—All wind directions specified in the reports are "true," as distinguished from "magnetic." The arrows indicating wind direction are drawn to fly with the wind. Each feather denotes two steps on the Beaufort Scale; thus force 5 is indicated by two whole feathers and one half feather.

Adjusted Readings.—Where an instrumental reading is found to be in error and some adjustment is necessary, such adjusted reading is published in brackets (thus (59)).

N.B.—Readers of the Report who are unacquainted with the method of construction and the use of weather charts are recommended to read "The Weather Map: An Introduction to Modern Meteorology," (3rd Edition, 1939), to be purchased from H.M. Stationery Office, York House, Kingsway, W.C.2, price 3s. 2d. post free.

Corrections and additions can be obtained, if required, on application to the Meteorological Office.

AIR
MINISTRY.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON

Mainly Fair and Mild.

Anticyclonic conditions prevailed over Southern England for most of the month whilst pressure was low to the north of the British Isles. On the 25th a depression west of Ireland moved eastwards over England to Denmark and pressure remained low to the south and high to the north for the rest of the month.

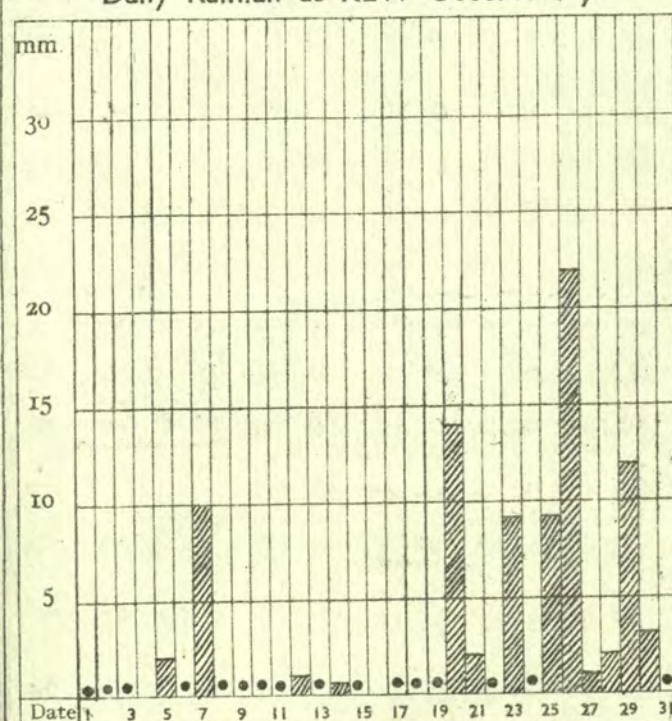
Winds reached gale force in many areas between the 7th and 9th and were renewed on the 21st and 29th. Thunderstorms occurred in the East and Northeast of England during the month.

The first half of the month was mild. On the 2nd a maximum temperature of 71°F was recorded at Croydon and 71°F at Manston and Shoeburyness on the 7th. By the 26th a complex low pressure system to the north of the country brought cooler conditions, several stations in the North reporting minima below freezing, outstanding being Dalwhinnie falling to 23°F on the night of 27-28th. High night temperatures were recorded on the night of 22-23rd; (60°F at 0100 at Croydon, Kew, Thorney Island, Felixstowe, Gorleston). It was one of the warmest late October nights in the South on record, the previous record being at Kew, 58.6°F in 1898.

Persistent fog occurred in parts of the Midlands on the 31st. Sunshine records were below average, except for a few stations in Scotland and South Ireland, where the normal was exceeded slightly.

Rainfall amounts at some stations were above the average, notably in Scotland. Some heavy falls occurred, at Tynemouth 30 mm. during the night of 25-26th; and 26 mm. at Lizard during the day of the 29th.

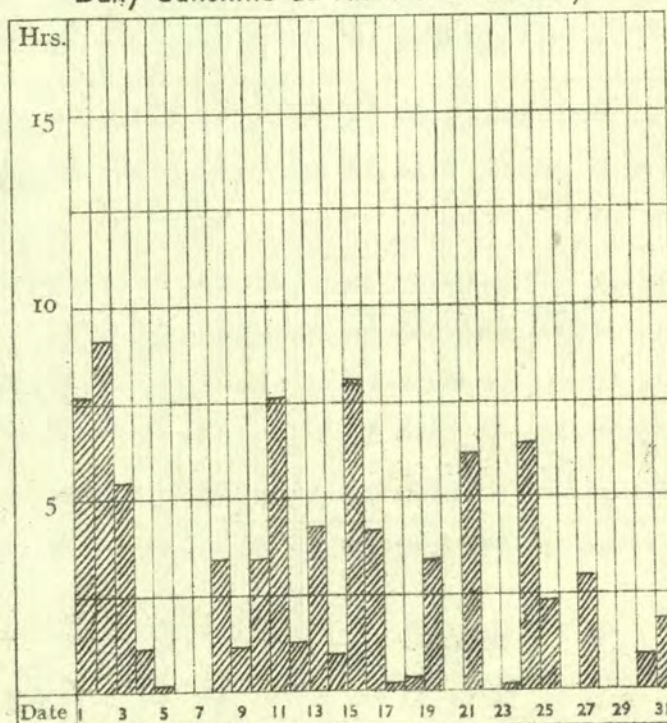
Daily Rainfall at KEW Observatory.



• = less than 0.5 mm.

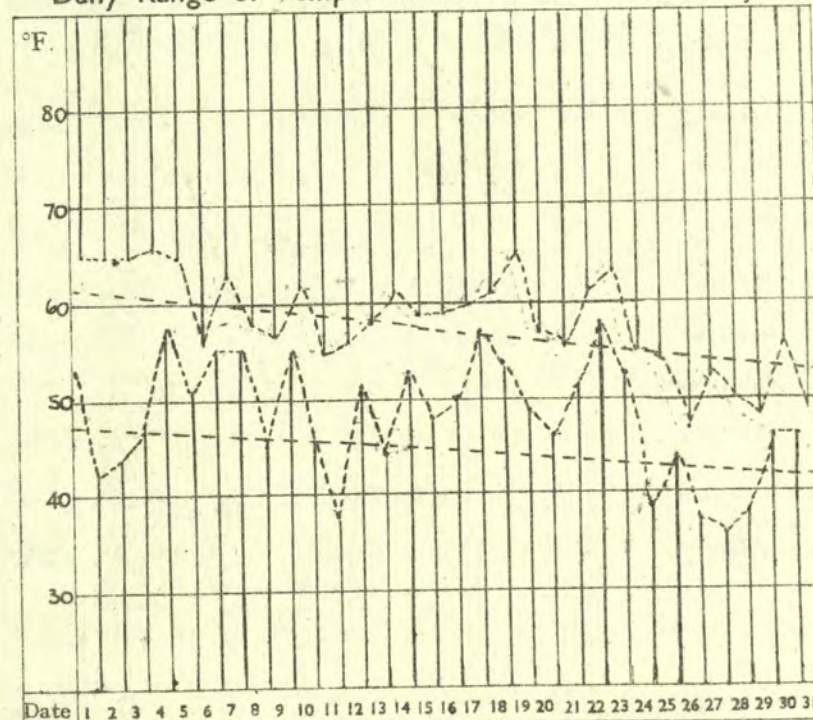
RAINFALL. Total for Month. 87 mm.

Daily Sunshine at KEW Observatory.



SUNSHINE. Total for Month. 83 hrs.

Daily Range of Temperature at KEW Observatory.



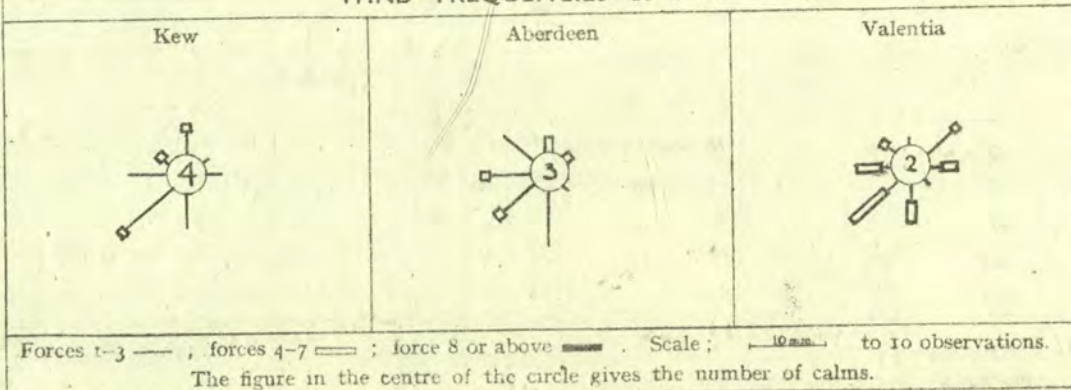
TEMPERATURE. The pecked curves indicate the maximum temperature recorded each day, and the minimum temperature each night throughout the month. The chain lines show normal values.

MEAN VALUES FOR THE MONTH.*

STATIONS.	PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE	
	Mean	Difference from average	Mean	Difference from average
	mb	mb.	°F.	°F.
Kew	1014.1	+0.1	53.1	+1.5
Aberdeen	1006.3	-4.7	48.6	+0.8
Valentia	1014.2	+1.6	51.1	-1.6

* Pressure—The mean is for the 24 hours. It is derived from values at 7 h. and 18 h. duly corrected.
Temperature—mean of Max. and Min.

WIND FREQUENCIES at 7 hr.



"RUN" of WIND, or total displacement of air relative to the anemographs.

	miles.
Kew	5421
Aberdeen	5243
Lerwick	16202
Valentia	

SUMMARY OF RECORDS OF TEMPERATURE, LOW CLOUD, VISIBILITY,

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	† TEMPERATURE.												LOW CLOUD.						FOG, MIST and GOOD VISIBILITY.															
		Number of daily readings within fixed limits.					Extremes—Warmest and Coldest.					Number of Ground Frosts.	Number of observations within fixed limits.						Number of observations within fixed limits.																
													Days.			Nights.		7 h.			13 h.			18 h.			7 h.			13 h.					
		Maximum.		Average Maximum.	Minimum.		Average Minimum.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.		Highest Min.	Date.	Lowest Min.	Date.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Below 1,000 ft.	1,000-5,000 ft.	5,000-8,000 ft.	Dense fog.	Thick fog.	Fog.	Mist.	Good Visibility.	Dense fog.	Thick fog.	Fog.	Mist.	Good Visibility.
		33°-41°	42°-50°		51°-59°	60°-68°																													
1	London ... (Kew Obsy). Croydon ... Thorney Island Lympne ...	0 4 14 13 0	57.5	0 5 13 13 0	45.7	66 4 47 26	58 23 36 28	6	6 21 0	0 28 0	1 25 1	0 4 4 1 11	0 0 1 2 17																						
2	Shoeburyness...	0 2 8 19 2	58.4	0 3 14 14 0	45.1	71 7 50 28	59 23 38 28	3	5 15 1	2 25 1	2 23 1	0 1 2 1 11	0 0 2 0 21																						
	Gorleston ...	0 1 15 13 0	57.1	0 3 15 13 0	46.5	65 4 50 29	59 8 37 27	0	8 20 0	6 23 0	6 18 0	0 1 1 0 14	0 0 0 1 20																						
	Cranwell ...	0 5 11 15 0	56.1	1 13 9 8 0	43.0	66 14 46 29	56 5 30 28	4	4 14 0	2 23 1	1 21 0	0 1 1 2 14	0 0 0 0 19																						
3	Birmingham ... (Edgbaston)	0 6 13 11 1	54.5	0 9 15 7 0	44.2	69 19 45 30	56 18 36 28	5	10 9 0	3 23 0	3 20 0	0 1 5 6 12	0 0 1 3 24																						
4	Ross-on-Wye...	0 6 10 14 1	56.7	1 8 14 8 0	44.2	70 19 45 26	58 23 30 28	4	7 20 0	3 25 0	2 25 0	0 1 6 0 18	0 0 1 2 24																						
5	The Lizard ...	0 0 23 8 0	*	0 0 18 13 0	*	62 12 51 31	56 23 44 28	*	7 24 0	3 28 0	7 24 0	0 2 2 2 24	0 0 1 0 25																						
7	Holyhead ... (Valley)	0 4 24 3 0	55.5	0 5 14 12 0	49.5	63 6 48 25	55 18 36 28	3	4 27 0	5 26 0	7 22 0	0 0 0 1 27	0 0 0 1 26																						
8	Chester ... (Sealand)	0 6 8 15 2	56.5	0 7 15 9 0	43.8	71 13 47 31	58 18 34 29	6	1 27 0	0 28 1	1 24 0	0 1 1 2 12	0 0 0 1 17																						
10	Tynemouth ...	0 6 18 7 0	54.6	0 5 15 11 0	45.3	65 14 48 31	58 18 36 28	0	0 25 1	0 30 0	0 31 0	0 0 1 1 11	0 0 0 2 16																						
11	Leuchars ...	0 5 21 5 0	53.8	1 10 20 0 0	41.4	63 14 49 30	50 19 32 31	6	4 23 1	4 27 0	3 27 0	0 0 0 0 23	0 0 0 1 23																						
12	Renfrew ...	0 8 21 2 0	53.6	2 4 18 7 0	41.9	63 14 48 31	55 19 27 31	3	3 30 0	5 26 0	4 27 0	0 0 1 2 19	0 0 0 0 25																						
13	Eskdalemuir ...	0 10 21 0 0	51.1	1 16 12 2 0	39.6	58 18 43 31	54 18 32 27	8	12 18 1	8 23 0	9 22 0	0 1 0 1 21	0 0 0 0 23																						
	Stornoway ...	0 12 19 0 0	51.7	1 4 24 2 0	42.7	58 19 44 30	52 1 29 30	*	4 29 0	3 28 0	1 30 0	0 0 0 0 28	0 0 0 0 28																						
15	Aberdeen ...	0 7 22 2 0	53.0	0 10 21 0 0	42.6	63 14 46 31	50 20 34 28	3	6 22 1	3 26 0	2 23 1	0 0 0 0 23	0 0 1 0 24																						
18	Aldergrove ...	0 7 23 1 0	54.0	1 12 15 3 0	43.2	62 14 44 25	54 18 31 31	5	7 26 0	9 24 0	9 23 0	0 0 1 1 26	0 0 0 0 26																						
19	Birr Castle ...	0 6 20 5 0	55.8	4 8 15 4 0	43.7	67 14 46 28	56 22 28 26	6	4 24 0	3 26 0	7 21 0	0 0 0 0 31	0 0 0 0 31																						
20	Valentia ... (Cahiriveen)	0 7 22 2 0	56.5	0 7 11 13 0	48.8	61 19 47 31	56 21 33 26	3	6 24 0	7 23 0	8 23 0	0 0 0 0 27	0 0 0 0 24																						

UPPER AIR TEMPERATURE.

UPPER WINDS.

No. of records of Velocity (km./hr.) within fixed limits.

Pressure.	Normal Height.	BIRCHAM NEWTON.				ALDERGROVE.		PENZANCE.		STATION.	LYMPNE.						PLYMOUTH (Mt. Batten).						HOLYHEAD (Valley).						RENFREW.						STATION.	
		Normal Temp.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Height.	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	Height.		
																																			°F.	°F.
mb.	Feet.	°F.	°F.		°F.		°F.																													
950	1760	46.6	47.3	61	44.4	62	49.8	31	500 above ground	38	13	14	8	1	0	38	16	20	2	0	0	17	9	5	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	500 above ground		
850	4740	37.9	40.3	62	36.5	62	44.2	31	1000 above M.S.L.	33	11	13	7	1	0	23	9	9	4	0	0	7	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000 above M.S.L.		
750	8040	30.1	31.8	62	29.4	62	39.0	31	2000 " "	21	6	7	6	1	0	3	3	4	2	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2000 " "			
650	11750	19.4	20.9	62	17.7	62	24.4	31	3000 " "	9	4	2	3	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3000 " "			
550	15380	5.7	5.4	62	3.2	62	10.2	31	4000 " "	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4000 " "			

† The readings and averages used, are the maximum for the period 7 h.-18 h. and the minimum for the period 18 h.-7 h. Averages are for periods of at least 10 years (See M.O. 364).

* Winds of 0-5 km./hr. are included in the number of observations.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2.

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director

SUNSHINE, RAINFALL, AND HUMIDITY

October 1942.

Page 3.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	SUNSHINE.												RAINFALL.															Days with Thunder.	Days with Snow or Sleet.									
		Number of Days with Duration.					Maximum Duration.		Total for past 12 months.	Difference from average.	Total for Month.	Difference from average.	Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.			†Number of days with amount.	Maximum fall in 24 hours.	Total for past 12 months.	Difference from average.	Total for Month †.	Difference from average.	Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.																	
		Nil.	0.1—3h.	3.1—6h.	6.1—9h.	Above 9h.	Hours.	Date.					First year of record.	Highest. Year.	Lowest. Year.							0, trace or 0.1 mm.	0.2—1 mm.	1.1—5 mm.	5.1—15 mm.	15.1—25 mm.	Above 25 mm.	mm.			Date.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	First year of record.	Highest. Year.	Lowest. Year.	Year.
1	London (Kew Obsy).	7	12	6	5	1	9.1	2	1398	-71	83	-13	1880	153	1921	50	1894	16	5	4	5	1	0	22	26	570	-36	87	+18	1856	156	1865	11	1921	1	0			
	Croydon	5	13	7	5	1	9.7	2	1520	-5	89	-15	1922	184	1921	75	1934	17	2	8	2	1	1	28	26	694	+15	105	+29	1921	154	1939	17	1921	0	0			
	Thorney Island**	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	8	4	3	2	0	19	26	633	-60	82	-10	1881	201	1903	10	1897	2	0			
	Lympne	7	13	5	5	1	9.5	2	1703	-62	79	-40	1921	184	1921	76	1934	9	11	3	7	1	0	18	26	635	-109	87	-12	1920	276	1939	7	1921	0	0			
2	Shoeburyness	4	17	4	6	0	8.5	11	1569	-47	84	-35	1919	191	1920	77	1934	15	5	4	7	0	0	15	30	533	+30	83	+23	1920	173	1939	12	1931	0	0			
	Gorleston	3	13	9	5	0	9.0	6	*	*	84	-31	1908	183	1920	71	1932	13	7	5	4	1	1	26	30	566	-56	107	+33	1871	219	1892	7	1920	1	0			
	Cranwell	6	11	7	6	1	9.6	6	1528	-10	95	-19	1921	160	1931	75	1937	16	3	8	4	0	0	11	20	561	-29	55	-18	1917	114	1924	14	1931	0	0			
3	Birmingham (Edgbaston)	7	11	8	4	1	9.3	6	1286	-18	90	-1	1887	149	1921	27	1894	12	6	9	3	1	0	17	25	695	+21	71	0	1893	166	1903	12	1922	1	0			
4	Ross-on-Wye	3	17	3	7	1	10.0	1	1431	-54	93	-6	1915	156	1919	37	1915	18	7	3	3	0	0	10	25	595	-122	39	-45	1859	216	1907	14	1922	0	0			
5	Falmouth (Observatory)	8	10	6	4	3	9.9	1	1622	-88	96	-17	1881	159	1919	81	1924	10	6	11	3	1	0	15	23	970	-137	78	-48	1871	274	1924	18	1931	2	0			
7	Holyhead (Valley)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1914	128	1921	61	1916	12	5	10	3	0	1	44	25	859	-28	106	+5	1871	265	1872	37	1879	0	0			
8	Chester (Sealand)	7	12	6	6	0	8.0	6	1394	+18	83	-8	1923	127	1931	68	1940	15	5	8	3	0	0	13	20	604	-34	56	-18	1922	121	1932	11	1922	0	0			
10	Tynemouth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1935	*	*	*	*	15	8	5	2	0	1	30	25	531	-30	58	-18	1915	144	1939	31	1922	4	0			
11	Leuchers	5	9	7	9	1	9.2	5	1537	+67	120	+14	1922	139	1926	63	1940	12	11	4	4	0	0	12	28	619	-34	45	-21	1922	158	1932	25	1931	0	0			
12	Renfrew	6	15	9	1	0	7.5	5	1142	-51	60	-18	1921	102	1923	90	1940	8	4	11	6	1	1	26	9	1016	+77	124	+37	1921	211	1935	51	1922	0	0			
	Eskdalemuir	11	11	6	3	0	8.5	5	1248	+47	62	-21	1910	119	1931	48	1940	7	5	6	11	1	1	30	9	1456	+27	170	+33	1910	300	1928	46	1914	0	0			
13B	Stornoway	8	13	8	2	0	6.2	5	1119	-96	62	-15	1881	135	1898	34	1921	1	3	16	10	1	0	17	3	1091	-110	150	+25	1870	259	1874	47	1915	0	2			
15	Aberdeen	8	7	10	5	1	9.1	15	1263	-66	95	+1	1881	139	1923	47	1886	11	8	7	3	2	0	20	17	777	+29	98	+22	1871	169	1932	18	1899	1	0			
18	Aldergrove	9	11	6	5	0	8.5	31	1260	-66	68	-17	1927	117	1939	54	1940	7	5	12	6	1	0	19	26	994	+56	95	+19	1926	146	1938	51	1939	0	0			
19	Birr Castle	7	11	10	3	0	7.2	6	*	*	79	-11	1881	138	1899	45	1916	12	7	7	5	0	0	15	21	*	*	63	-11	1862	185	1938	16	1869	0	0			
20	Valentia (Cahiriveen)	9	8	7	7	0	8.7	6	*	*	97	+7	1880	166	1880	50	1916	11	5	10	5	0	0	11	19	*	*	77	-65	1866	272	1916	51	1905	0	0			

MINIMUM SURFACE HUMIDITY.

No. of Days (Mdt. to Mdt.) with Minima between Fixed Limits

STATIONS.	95 to 100 %	90 to 94 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	60 to 69 %	50 to 59 %	40 to 49 %	30 to 39 %	20 to 29 %	0 to 19 %
London (Kew) ...	0	0	8	6	7	7	3	0	0	0
Ross-on-Wye ...	0	1	4	10	9	4	3	0	0	0
Falmouth (Obsy.)	3	6	6	12	4	0	0	0	0	0
Renfrew	0	0	4	12	9	5	1	0	0	0
Eskdalemuir	0	1	7	4	15	3	1	0	0	0
Aberdeen	2	0	2	2	10	9	4	2	0	0
Valentia										

STATE OF GROUND AT 18 h.

No. of Days Each Type was Recorded

STATIONS.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	CODE for State of Ground.
London (Kew)...	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 Dry.
Ross-on-Wye ...	8	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 Wet.
Renfrew	1	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 Flooded.
Eskdalemuir	2	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 Frozen hard and dry
Aberdeen	1	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 Partly covered with snow or hail.
Valentia											5 Covered with ice or glazed frost.
											6 Covered with thawing snow.
											7 Covered with snow, less than 6 in., but ground not frozen.
											8 Covered with snow, less than 6 in., and ground frozen.
											9 Covered with snow, greater than 6 ins. deep.

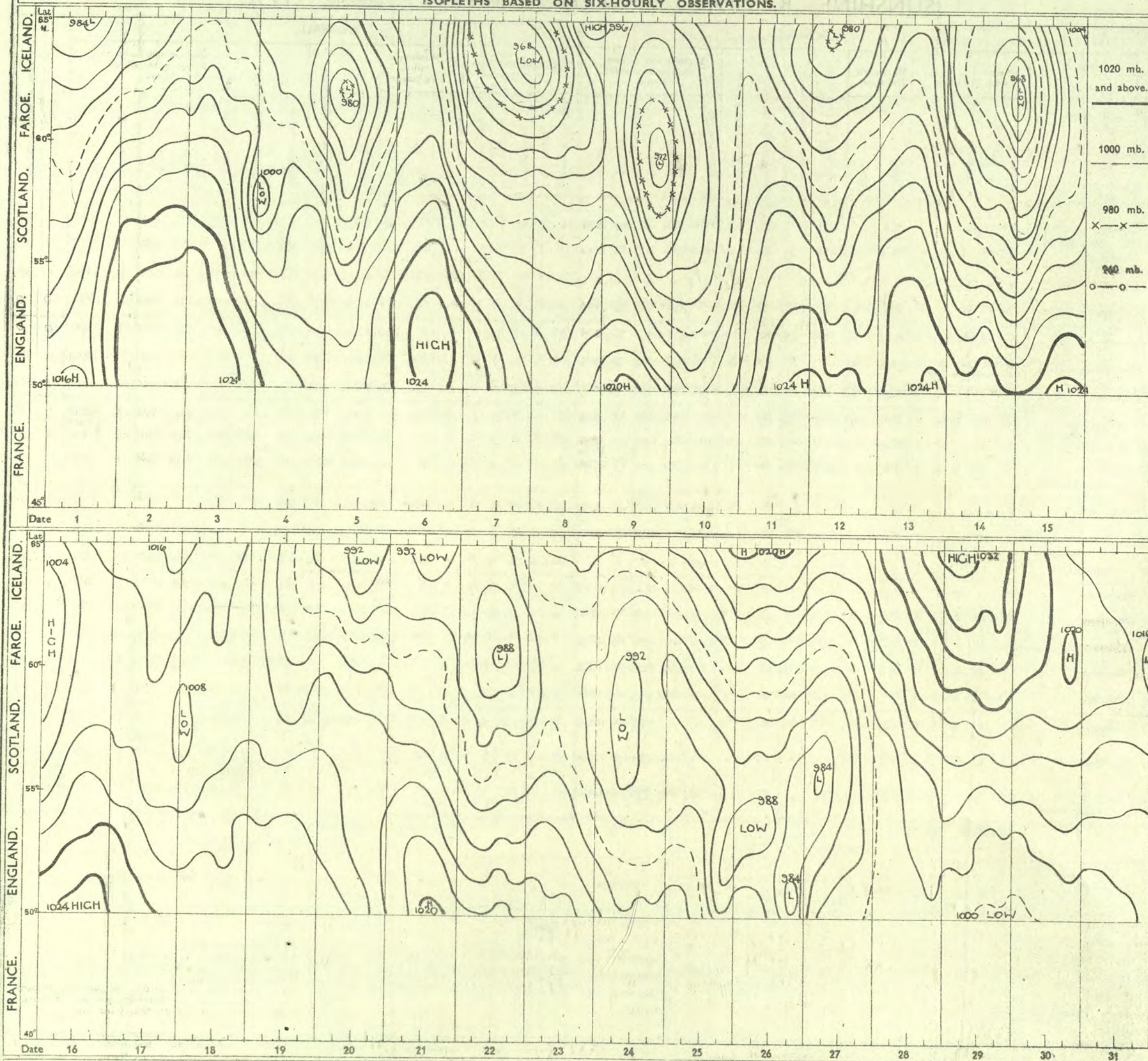
** The extremes and average of rainfall are supplemented by records from neighbouring stations

† Based in part on reports made by telegraph in which the day and night measurements are rounded off to the nearest whole millimetre. Small discrepancies may arise between these totals and those given in the Monthly Weather Report which are based on readings taken to 0.1 mm.

PRESSURE: ICELAND TO GULF OF LIONS

October 1942.

ISOPLETHS BASED ON SIX-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS.



* The diagram is obtained by drawing a line from Akureyri in Iceland to the south of France near Marseilles. The points at which the isobars drawn for 4 mb. pressure intervals intersect this line at 1h., 7h., 13h. and 19h. are plotted consecutively and joined to show the variation of pressure from day to day at any point in the line. The line terminates at Lat. 66° N., Long. 18° W., in the north; at Lat. 44° N., Long. 4° E., in the south.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

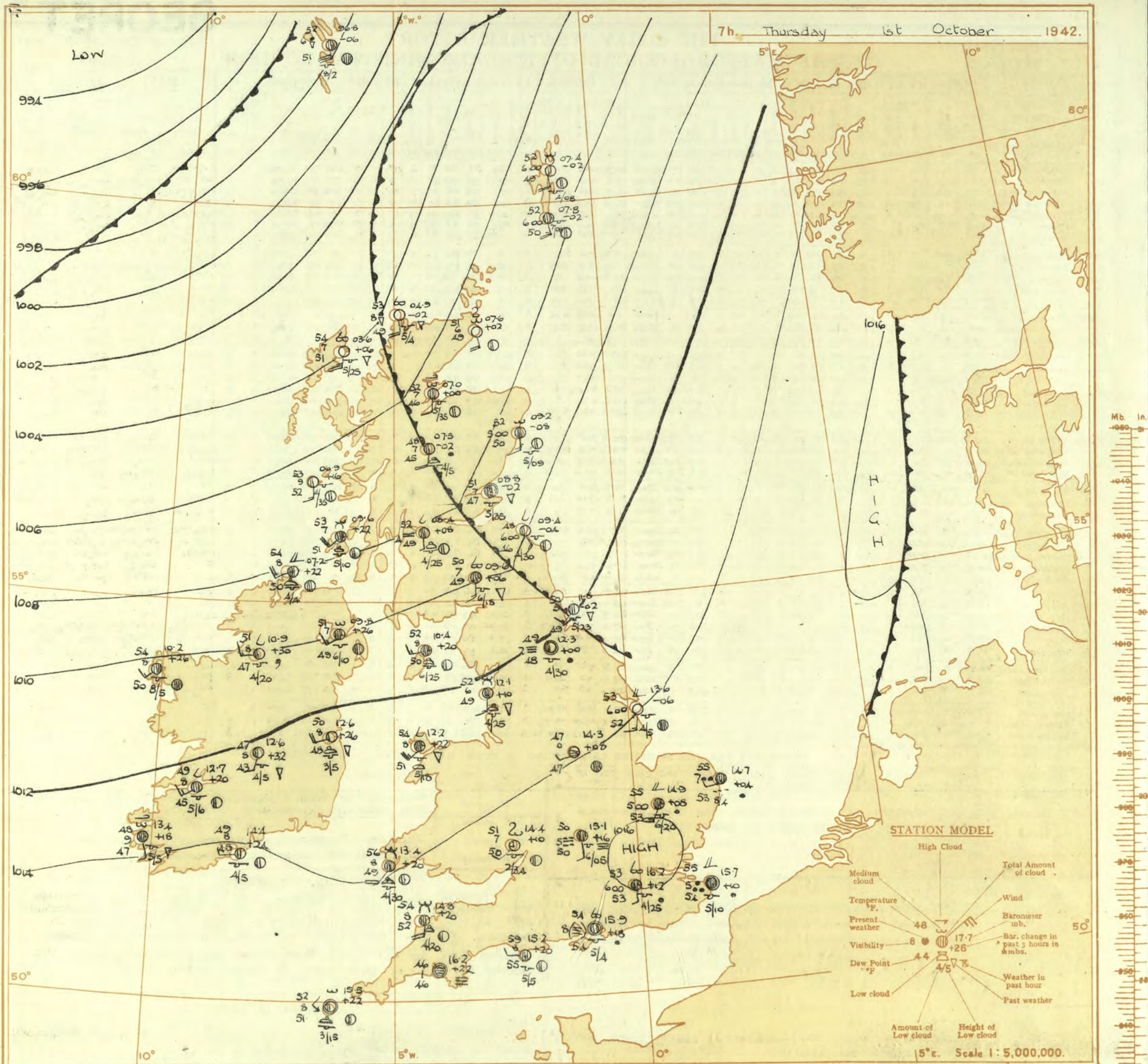
SECRET

Thursday 1st October 1942

No. 29533

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 30th September															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 30th September															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.					
				Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Form.	Amount. (12)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Direc. (18)	Force (19)			Form.	Amount. (27)						Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 30th (39)	13h.—18h. 30th (40)	18h.—24h. 1st (41)	1h.—7h. 1st (42)								
																																Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	11.9 12.1 11.4 10.3 11.1 12.4 12.3	+10 +10 +10 +6 +10 +12 +12	SE SE SE SE SE SE SE	2 2 3 4 3 1 0	20 20 20 c-bc c-bc c c	58 57 59 61 63 67 68	85 85 75 65 65 83 83	52 53 52 50 52 53 53	6 6 8 2 9 8 8	5 5 7 6 1 - 7	- - - 4-6 4-6 7-8 7-8 7-8	9+ 9+ 9 9 9 10 9+	3000 3000 3500 2000 4000 3000 200	12.9 13.2 12.5 12.4 12.1 13.3 13.8	+12 +10 +10 +8 +6 +6 +8	SE SE SE SE SE SE SE	2 2 1 3 2 1 2	20 20 55 54 57 57 57	85 85 85 82 81 82 83	51 53 51 51 51 55 53	6 6 7 8 8 8 8	5 5 6 7 7 7 5	- - - - - - -	8 6 7 7 8 9 7-8	4-6 TV 2-3 1 1 7-8 7-8	9+ 9 9+ 9+ 9+ 9 7-8	2500 3000 3500 2500 2500 5000 1800	1 1 1 0 0 1 1	*	cir, cm cir, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm cm	cir, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm			
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Cranwell	11.0 12.5 12.4 12.0 10.9	+14 +18 +30 +10 +6	SE SE NW SE SE	2 1 2 3 3	c c bc bc c	57 57 56 57 56	85 75 85 75 80	53 50 52 50 7	8 8 7 8 1	5 7 5 1 2	- - - - 2	4-6 4-6 4-6 2-3 7-8	9 9 4-6 9 9	2500 3500 2000 2000 2000	11.9 13.2 11.8 13.6 12.4	+10 +8 +14 +12 +12	SE SE SE SE SE	3 2 3 3 4	c c c c c	58 58 56 55 55	85 85 82 82 85	54 53 53 52 53	8 7 5 5 6	5 7 7 3 6	- - - - -	9 9 9 9 9	4500 3500 1800 3500 3500	1 1 1 1 0	*	cir, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm	cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm	cir, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm			
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford Ross-on-Wye	09.4 10.1 08.6	+4 +10 0	SE S S	3 2 3	c-bc c bc	55 58 62	75 75 68	50 50 49	8 7 8	- 2 6	- 7-8 4-6	7-8 7-8 4-6	2500 2500 3500	11.0 11.6 10.5	+18 +12 +14	SE SE S	3 2 2	bc c bc	58 56 56	65 85 85	46 50 50	8 8 8	8 2 0	- 1 3	- - 1	4-6 Tr 1	1500 2500 3500	1 1 1	*	cir, cm cm, cm cm, cm	bc c bc	bc cm cm	bc cm cm			
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Scilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	06.2 05.8 05.1 08.3 06.7 05.5 05.5	+6 +6 +22 +10 +12 +12 +12	SE SE S S S S S	3 3 4 3 4 4 4	bc pr c bc bc c-bc c-bc	60 59 50 62 57 54 54	65 75 50 73 85 63 63	46 50 47 53 53 48 48	9 8 2 8 8 8 8	8 6 2 - - 6 3	- - - - - - -	4-6 4-6 9 9 4-6 4-6 4-6	2000 2000 4000 3000 2500 1500 1500	08.6 11.6 11.1 10.2 09.2 07.8 07.8	+20 +18 +22 +14 +20 +20 +20	S S S S S S S	3 4 4 4 4 4 4	c-bc bc c bc c-bc c c	55 56 58 57 57 55 55	82 85 82 85 82 75 75	53 52 53 54 54 49 49	8 8 5 8 8 8 8	7 1 5 2 6 7 7	- - - - - - -	9 9 10 10 10 10 10	2500 2000 2000 2800 1200 1200 1200	1 1 1 0 1 1 1	4	cir, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm	bc bc bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc bc bc				
6	Pembroke Holyhead (Valley) Chester (Sealand) Manchester	05.2 06.0 08.0 09.0	+6 0 -12 0	SE SE SE SE	7 5 3 2	c bc c-bc c	58 61 61 60	75 55 65 65	47 48 50 47	8 9 6 6	8 3 6 2	- 2-3 7-8 2-3	7-8 4-6 7-8 2-3	2500 2500 3500 3000	06.7 06.6 09.0 10.1	+12 +12 +12 +14	S SE SE SE	6 5 2 3	c/pr pr bc bc	57 55 57 57	75 85 75 75	48 51 49 48	7 5 8 7	8 9 8 4	- - - -	9 10 2-3 2-3	2500 600 4000 4000	1 1 0 0	5	cir, cm cm, cm cm, cm cm, cm	bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc				
10	Spurn Head Catterick Tynemouth	11.2 10.0 10.5	+6 0 +2	SE SE SE	2 1 3	c c c	58 55 52	85 85 97	50 49 51	7 5 4	2 2 2	- - -	4-6 4-6 10	2500 2500 1800	12.5 11.2 11.4	+12 +10 +12	S SE S	4 2 3	c-bc b Z	55 53 57	85 85 85	51 49 50	8 7 6	7 3 3	- - -	9 0 0	10 7-8 2-3	2500 4000 -	1 0 1	3	cir, cm cm, cm cm, cm	bc bc bc	bc bc bc	bc bc bc			
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	09.0 08.1	-8 +12	S SE	3 1	c c	50 53	92 83	48 50	7 6	5 7	- -	9+ 9	2000 2000	08.7 08.4	+6 +6	SE SE	3 0	m b	52 51	97 85	51 47	6 5	5 5	- -	7-8 2-3	7-8 2-3	3500 3500	1 1	2	cir, cm cm, cm	bc bc	bc bc	bc bc			
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) Eskdalemuir Point of Ayre	07.7 08.0 06.6	+12 +12 -6	SE SE SE	2 1 6	c c bc	58 53 61	85 75 75	52 48 52	7 8 7	2 2 2	- - -	9+ 9 1	2000 2800 2500	07.4 08.5 06.9	+8 +14 +8	SE SE SW	4 0 4	c-bc b c/pr	55 51 54	85 85 92	51 46 52	8 6 8	7 5 9	- - -	9+ 9 9+	2500 2800 2500	1 1 1	4	cir, cm cm, cm cm, cm	bc bc bc	bc bc bc	bc bc bc				
13A	Tiree	05.8	-8	SE	3	c-bc	58	75	51	8	1	5	1	2-3	3500	04.9	0	SE	3	b-c	55	85	50	8	7	3	3	TV	2-3	3500	0	4	bc	bc	bc	bc	
13B	Stornoway	06.3	-14	SE	1	c-bc	57	85	53	8	2	4	1	7-8	3000	05.1	+2	SW	1	c	56	75	48	8	1	9	-	TV	9+	3500	1	1	c	bc	bc	bc	
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick	07.6 08.7 08.4	-2 -14 -6	SE SW SE	3 1 3	c c c	51 53 55	75 85 92	42 48 51	8 6 5	7 6 5	- - -	2-3 7-8 10	2500 900 300	06.8 05.6 06.4	+2 +4 -14	SW SW SW	3 3 1	c-bc b-c b-c	49 48 50	85 85 92	48 46 49	8 6 5	7 5 2	- - -	7-8 2-3 9+	7-8 400 600	0 1 1	3	bc cm, cm cm, cm	bc bc bc	bc bc bc	bc bc bc				
16	Sumburgh	11.8	-8	SE	4	c	55	63	53	7	5	1	5	10	700	06.5	-36	SE	5	dd	53	97	52	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	3	c	bc	bc	bc	
17	Blackod Point	00.8	-8	E	3	c	55	85	51	8	5	-	9	10	2500	01.5	+10	W	1	c	54	92	52	8	5	3	-	7-8	9	2500	1	1	bc	bc	bc	bc	
18	Malin Head Aldergrove	03.3 05.0	-14 -8	SE SE	4 4	c-bc c-bc	58 57	65 75	46 49	8 8	4 3	- -	2-3 4-6	2-3 7-8	2800 2500	03.1 04.4	+2 +2	SE SE	4 3	c-bc c	55 52	65 85	48 44	8 7	4 5	4 8	- -	7-8 7-8	7-8 9+	2500 2000	1 1	3	bc cm, cm	bc bc	bc bc	bc bc	
19	Birr Castle	09.6	+6	SE	3	c	55	75	48	7	9	2	-	7-8	10	1500	01.5	+18	SW	2	c	54	85	50	8	9	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	1	bc	bc	bc	bc
20	Valentia Obey Roches Point	01.4 00.9	+10 +10	WN WSW	2 3	c c-bc	54 56	92 85	52 52	8 8	6 8	- -	0 4-6	10 7-8	2500 1500	04.8 03.4	+28 +22	WN SW	3 3	c bc	54 57	85 85	60 52	8 8	9 3	7 3	- -	7-8 2-3	10 4-6	1500 1500	1 1	3 3	pr pr	pr pr	pr pr	pr pr	
DISTRICTS.															FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Thursday 1st October, 1942																						
1 S.E. England		Light variable wind; fair apart from mist and fog in early morning; rather mild.													16 Orkneys and Shetlands		As 13A-15																				
2 E. England															17 N.W. Ireland		Moderate or fresh Southwest wind; cloudy; some rain later; average temperature																				
3 E. Midlands		Light, variable or westerly wind; fair apart from local mist and fog in early morning; rather mild.													18 N.E. Ireland																						
4 W. Midlands															19 S.E. Ireland		Moderate Southwest wind; bright periods today; occasional rain tomorrow; rather mild.																				
5 S.W. England															20 S.W. Ireland																						
6 South Wales																																					
7 North Wales																																					
8 N.W. England		Light or moderate Southwest wind; cloudy with local rain today but some bright intervals, cloud increasing with occasional rain tomorrow; average temperature.																																			
9 N. Midlands																																					
10 N.E. England																																					
11 S.E. Scotland																																					
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man																																					
13A W. Scotland																																					
13B N.W. Scotland		Moderate or fresh Southwest wind; cloudy, some rain later; average temperature.																																			
14 Mid Scotland																																					
15 N.E. Scotland																																					
															GENERAL INFERENCE																						
															Pressure is low over Iceland and a trough of low pressure off Northwest Scotland is moving slowly Southeast. A depression off Portugal is filling up, and a ridge of high pressure is building up from the Azores to southward of the British Isles. Weather will be fair, apart from some early morning fog in the South, but cloudy with rain at times in the north.																						
															FURTHER OUTLOOK																						
															Westerly winds; fair in the South after a slight temporary break; unsettled in the Northwest.																						
															Forecasts issued at 10.30.																						
															N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc. A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.																						

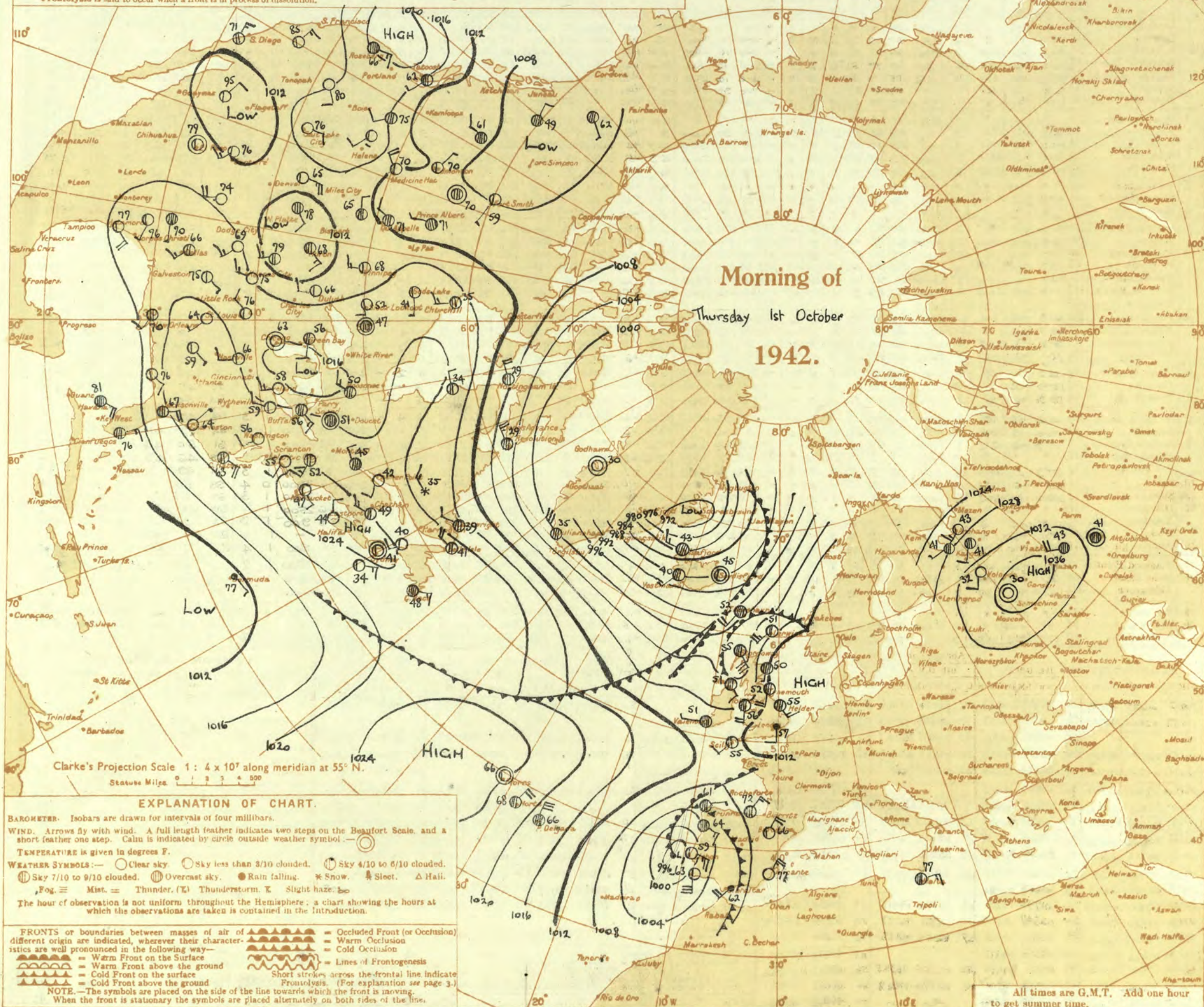
7h Thursday 1st October 1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognizable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS: — Clear sky. — Sky less than 3/10 clouded. — Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. — Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. — Overcast sky. — Rain falling. — Snow. — Sleet. — Hail. — Fog. — Mist. — Thunder. — Thunderstorm. — Slight haze.

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the Surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Lines of Frontogenesis

Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday 1st October 1942

No. 29533

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 1st October

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 1st October

PAST 24 HOURS.

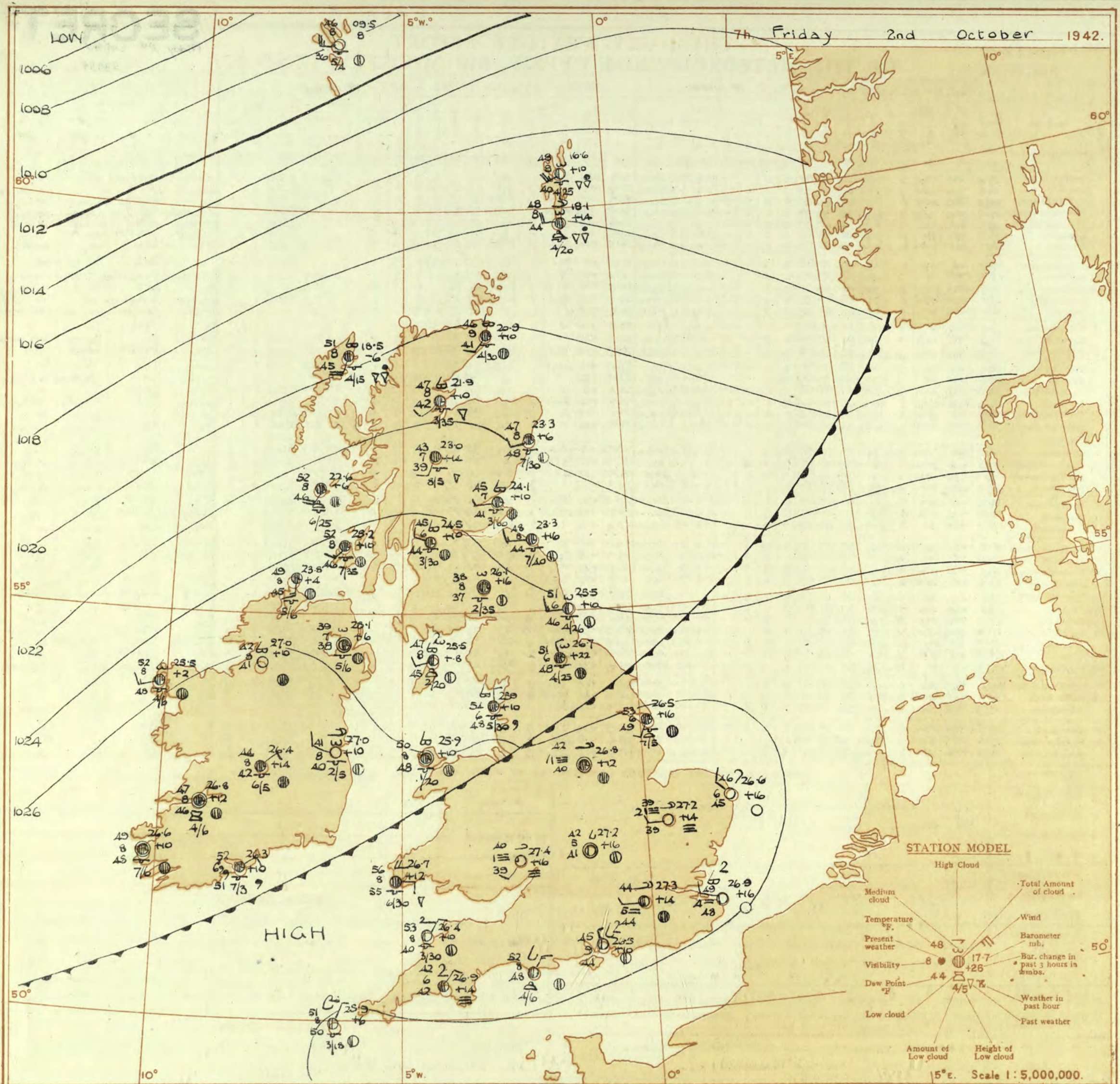
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (6)	Temp. °F. (7)	Humid. % (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Visibility. (10)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.		SUN- SHINE 30th. Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																			
					Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (11)	Amount. (12)	Height of Base. (feet) (14)	Direc. (18)	Force (19)			Form. (25)	Amount (26)						Height of Base (feet) (28)	Max. Day 7h-13h °F. (33)	Min. Night 13h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-13h mm. (36)			Night 13h-7h mm. (37)																																																																																																																																																																																									
																																		Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)		Low 0-10 (25)	Total 0-10 (26)	Height of Base (feet) (28)																																																																																																																																																																																
1	London (Kew) ... Croydon ... S. Farnborough ... Boscombe Down ... Thorney Island ... Lymington ... Manston ...	18 290 226 417 10 293 154	* 14.6 14.1 14.0 13.2 14.8 14.3	* -2 +2 +0 +4 -2 -2	* S SSE SSE SW SE S	* 2 2 2 2 1 1	* S c/d Z ₀ Z ₀ Z ₀ Z ₀ Z ₀	55 57 55 52 58 57 57	55 52 52 52 57 57 56	5 5 5 5 5 5 5	* * 2 2 7 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2	* * 2 2 2 2 2

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET

No. 29534

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 1st October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 1st October															PAST 24 HOURS.									
District.	Stations.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	° Humid.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	° Humid.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					State of ground.	Sea.	Weather.							
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet)	Form.						Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			7h.-13h. 1st	13h.-18h. 1st	18h.-1st 2nd	1st-7h. 2nd				
																																				Low.	Med.	High.	Low.
1	London (Kew)	18.4	+10	WSW	2	c-bc	64	65	51	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	21.9	+12	NNW	1	z	59	75	51	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	c-bc	bybcz	ffw	b-bc		
	Croydon	18.8	+6	SSW	2	c-bc	63	75	54	7	2	6	-	7-8	7-8	3000	21.6	+12	SWW	2	fg	60	65	46	6	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	3000	1	*	c-bc	bc	m	b-bc		
	S. Farnborough	18.4	+10	NNW	3	bc	64	65	52	8	8	5	-	4-6	4-6	3000	21.5	+10	NN	2	b-bc	62	65	50	8	7	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	3000	0	*	bc	b-cybc	b-bc	b-bc	
	Thorney Island	18.9	+12	W'S	3	b-bc	65	75	58	8	1	4	-	2-3	2-3	2500	21.8	+10	NNW	2	b-bc	57	85	52	8	1	6	9	-	-	2-3	2-3	3500	0	*	c-bc	bc	b-bc	b-bc
	Boscombe Down	18.7	+12	SW	3	b-bc	66	65	55	9	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	21.5	+18	SW	3	b	59	85	55	9	4	6	-	-	1	1	2500	0	*	efgbc	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc	
	Lymington	18.8	+10	SW	2	b-bc	65	65	52	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2600	22.2	+18	SW	2	b	56	92	54	9	4	-	-	1	1	3000	1	*	efgbc	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc		
	Manston	18.7	+14	NNW	2	b-bc	63	75	55	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2800	21.4	+18	SW	2	b-bc	58	85	54	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	efgbc	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc		
2	Shoeburyness	18.7	+4	WSW	1	bc	66	65	55	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	5000	21.2	+8	SW	1	z	60	85	55	6	5	-	-	1	1	7000	1	*	c-bc	bc	b-bc	bc		
	Felixstowe	18.0	+8	W	3	bc	65	75	55	6	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	20.4	+12	SW	1	z	59	85	53	6	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	2	b-bc	bc	b-bc	b-bc		
	Gorleston	17.9	+16	NNW	3	bc	66	65	51	7	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	20.8	+16	SWW	1	b-bc	61	75	53	6	4	-	-	0	2-3	2-3	4000	1	2	b-bc	bc	b-bc	b-bc	
	Mildenhall	17.7	+14	WSW	3	bc	65	65	52	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	20.8	+10	WSW	2	b-bc	59	75	49	8	4	6	1	1	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	c-bc				



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

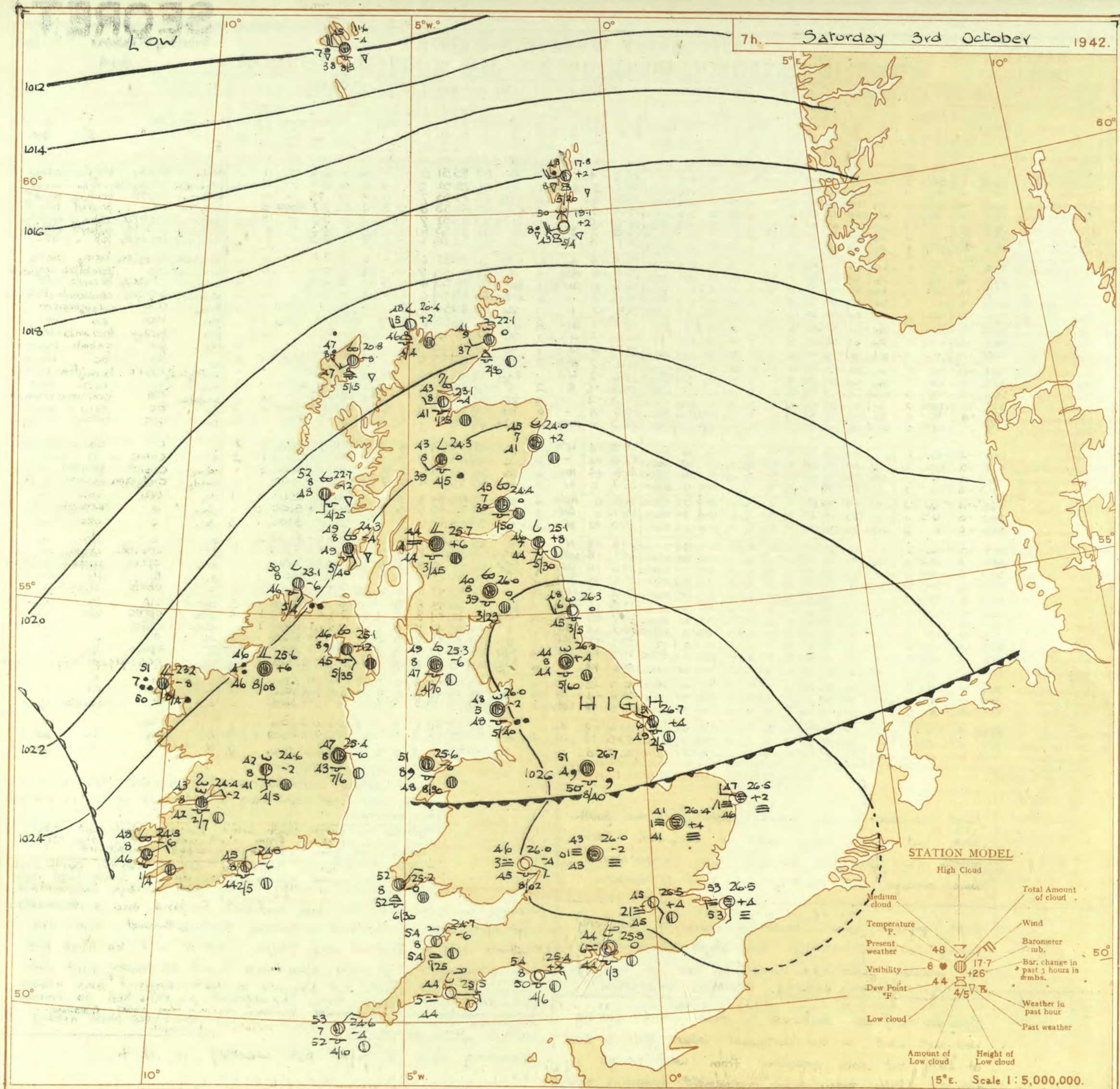
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday 2nd October 1942
No. 29534

[illegible]



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
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THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET
Sunday 4th October 1942
No. 2536

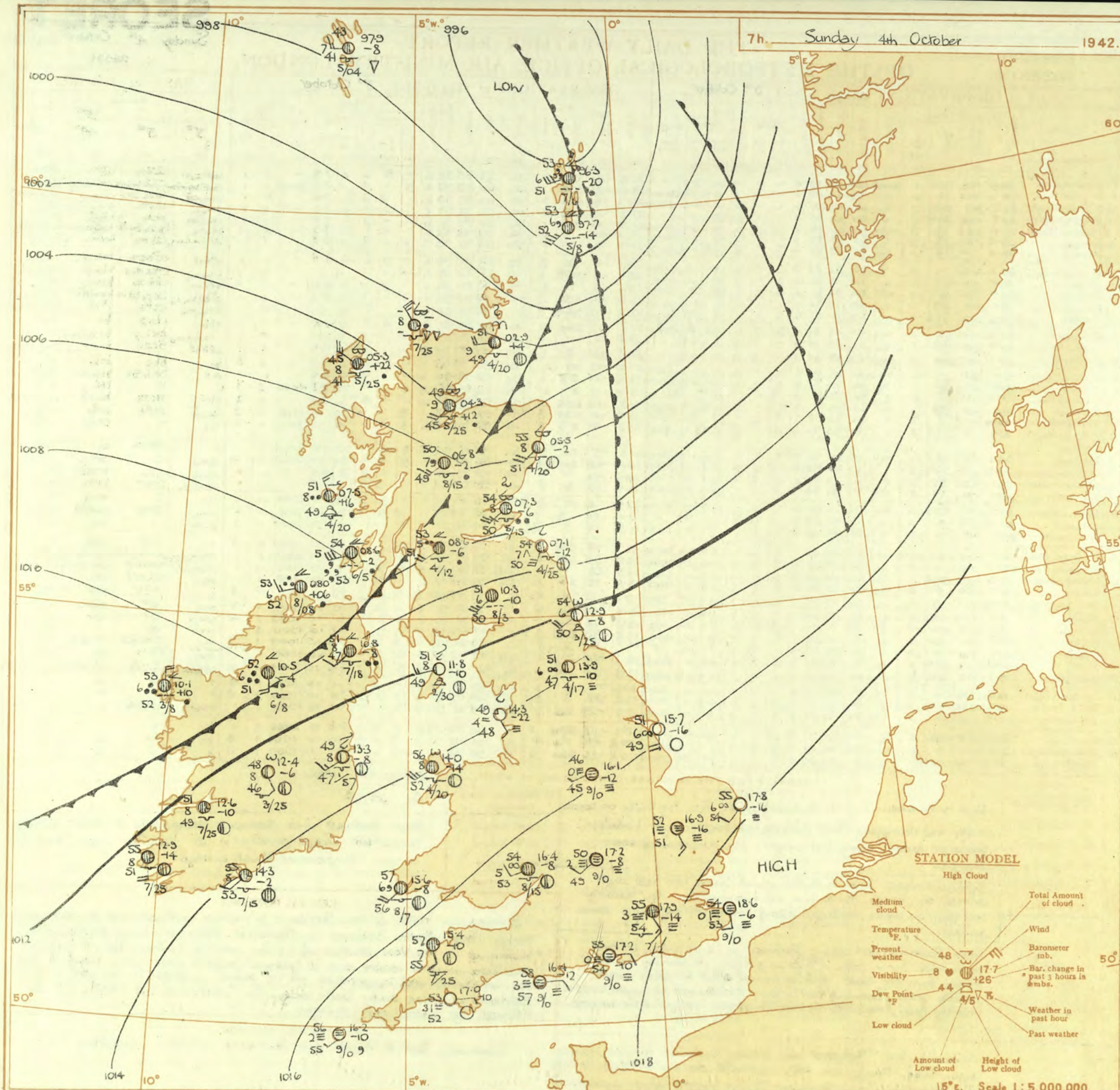
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 3rd October

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 3rd October

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	0-9 Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	0-9 Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.									
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)					Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base (feet) (12)	Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)			Dir. (18)	Force (19)					Form. (25)	Amount (26)	Height of Base (feet) (27)	Low 0-10 (28)	Total 0-10 (29)			7h.—13h. 3rd (39)	13h.—18h. 3rd (40)	18h.—3rd to 4th (41)	1h.—7h. 4th (42)						
1	London (Kew)	24.5	-12	W	5	62	65	50	5	-	-	6	0	7-8	22.8	-6	S	1	20	58	85	52	6	-	6	0	7-8	-	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw			
	Croydon	25.0	-14	-	0	60	68	55	5	-	-	4	0	7-8	23.6	-2	SSW	1	20	60	85	55	6	5	-	4	0	7-8	3000	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw		
	S. Farnborough	24.6	-12	SSW	2	60	68	55	6	1	-	8	1	7-8	22.7	-6	ESE	2	20	60	85	55	6	-	7	2	0	7-8	-	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw		
	Boscombe Down	24.5	-16	SSW	1	61	65	55	7	-	-	2	0	9	22.8	-10	SE'S	3	20	57	92	55	6	-	-	8	0	7-8	-	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw		
	Thorney Island	25.0	-6	SE	2	67	68	55	7	1	-	6	1	7-8	22.9	-10	E'S	1	20	59	75	51	6	-	-	2	0	7-8	-	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw		
	Lymington	25.4	-10	SE	2	63	66	52	6	1	-	2	TV	4-6	23.1	-14	-	0	20	54	92	52	6	-	-	1	0	2-3	-	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw		
	Manston	25.4	-6	SE	1	62	75	55	6	3	-	8	4-6	7-8	23.9	-6	-	0	20	56	92	53	5	-	-	8	0	2-3	-	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw		
2	Shoeburyness	25.7	-6	-	0	65	97	54	3	-	-	-	10	10	21.0	-12	SE	3	bc	59	92	56	6	-	7	2	0	4-6	-	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw		
	Felixstowe	25.7	-6	SE	1	60	93	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	21.1	-8	SE/E	1	20	55	92	53	6	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
	Grleston	25.9	-8	SE'S	2	66	92	53	4	5	-	-	9	9	20.8	-4	S	3	20	57	85	53	6	-	4	-	0	4-6	-	0	3	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
	Mildenhall	25.1	-12	E'S	2	63	75	54	6	1	-	2	TV	4-6	23.0	-10	ESE	2	m	55	97	53	4	-	-	1	0	2-3	-	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw		
	Cranwell	25.2	-14	ESE	1	58	75	51	6	5	-	-	9	9	22.2	-10	SE/E	2	c	55	92	52	6	-	-	2	0	9	-	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw		
3	Birmingham	24.5	-14	S	2	62	65	51	6	8	7	-	7-8	9	4000	21.7	-12	SSW	2	20	59	75	51	6	-	4	2	0	7-8	-	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
	Upper Heyford	24.7	-18	SE	1	63	65	49	6	-	-	6	0	7-8	-	23.4	-2	-	0	20	60	75	52	6	-	-	8	0	4-6	-	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
4	Ross-on-Wye	23.7	-20	WNW	1	62	85	54	4	-	-	2	0	7-8	-	21.7	-12	3	1	bc	59	85	54	7	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
5	Hartland Point	23.6	-14	-	0	61	85	54	7	1	-	4	TV	2-3	2500	21.0	-12	NE	2	bc	59	85	53	7	-	-	2	0	2-3	-	0	3	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	Bristol	24.6	-18	SE	1	63	75	50	6	1	-	6	TV	7-8	4000	22.6	-24	S'E	1	bc	59	75	50	6	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
	Portland Bill	24.4	-12	E	2	62	85	53	8	3	-	-	9	9	4000	21.4	-12	E	2	bc	60	85	56	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	2	3	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	Plymouth	24.6	-6	ESE	2	64	85	61	7	1	-	2	2-3	7-8	2500	21.9	-10	ESE	2	20	59	85	56	6	-	-	4	0	2-3	-	0	2	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	The Lizard	25.4	-4	E	3	69	92	57	7	2	-	-	9	10	800	20.6	-4	ESE	3	20	58	97	58	1	5	-	-	10	10	400	0	3	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	23.8	-8	RSE	2	61	85	52	6	5	-	2	7-8	9	800	21.3	-8	E'S	2	20	57	92	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	2	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	Guernsey	24.2	-16	SE	2	63	85	54	7	8	7	2	4-6	7-8	3000	21.5	-8	SE	2	bc	57	97	56	7	5	4	1	2-3	4-6	3000	1	1	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
6	Pembroke	24.2	-16	SE	2	63	85	54	7	8	7	2	4-6	7-8	3000	21.5	-8	SE	2	bc	57	97	56	7	5	4	1	2-3	4-6	3000	1	1	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
7	Holyhead (Valley)	23.3	-14	SWW	3	61	85	53	8	8	6	8	7-8	9	2000	20.8	-16	SW	4	c	56	85	50	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	0	4	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	Chester (Sealand)	23.1	-22	SE	2	60	75	53	6	5	7	-	4-6	9	5000	20.6	-14	-	0	m	57	75	49	4	-	-	3	0	4-6	-	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
8	Manchester	24.3	-14	SE	2	61	85	53	6	5	2	-	4-6	10	1600	20.6	-14	SE	2	m	58	85	54	4	-	3	2	0	7-8	-	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
10	Spurn Head	25.7	-10	ESE	2	61	75	49	6	7	3	-	2-3	7-8	2500	22.9	-10	SE'S	3	c-bc	56	85	52	7	7	3	2	7-8	7-8	2500	0	3	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	Catterick	24.4	-18	S	2	61	65	49	7	-	3	-	0	9	-	21.4	-20	8	2	m	53	85	49	4	5	2	-	9	10	700	0	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
	Tynemouth	25.1	-12	S	3	61	85	49	4	5	-	-	9	9	2000	21.5	-18	S	3	c	54	85	51	6	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	2	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
11	St. Abbs Head	22.7	-20	SW	3	60	92	48	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	3000	18.7	-18	SSE	4	ir	49	92	47	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	Leuchars	22.7	-16	-	0	60	85	49	6	5	2	-	4-6	10	3000	18.4	-34	SSE	2	ir	50	97	49	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	2800	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	22.3	-20	SSW	1	60	85	48	5	2	-	-	4-6	10	2000	16.9	-28	-	0	ir	51	97	51	4	5	2	-	9	10	1200	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
	Eskdalemuir	22.7	-26	SE	2	60	85	45	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	1100	18.8	-18	SW	2	ir	50	97	49	2	-	2	-	10	10	100	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
	Point of Ayre	22.4	-22	S	4	60	85	51	7	6	2	-	4-6	10	3000	19.0	-22	SW	2	c	55	85	50	8	6	7	-	2-3	10	800	0	2	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
13	Time	18.5	-24	SSW	5	60	97	50	7	8	1	-	7-8	10	1500	11.4	-44	SSW	6	ir	52	97	52	6	-	2	-	10	10	800	1	5	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
13	Stornoway	17.3	-22	SSW	5	60	97	50	7	8	1	-	7-8	10	1200	10.3	-26	SSW	7	ir	51	97	51	7	5	2	-	9	10	1000	1	4	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
15	Dalwhinnie	21.9	-16	SW	3	60	92	43	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	15.8	-30	SSW	3	c	47	85	44	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
	Aberdeen	22.1	-10	S	3	62	75	43	8	-	7	-	0	10	-	14.7	-26	S	3	ir	50	92	48	6	7	-	-	7-8	10	1000	1	2	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	Wick	20.4	-18	SSW	2	61	85	47	9	5	7	-	4-6	10	4000	16.2	-20	S	3	ir	49	92	47	8	6	2	-	4-6	10	1000	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
16	Sumburgh	19.6	-2	WSW	5	62	75	43	8	8	6	1	4-6	7-8	2000	15.9	-32	SW	4	ir	51	85	46	8	5	7	-	4-6	10	3000	1	4	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
17	Blackod Point	18.4	-26	S	5	60	97	54	6	-	2	-	10	10	800	14.8	-16	S	5	ir	56	97	55	6	-	2	-	10	10	800	2	4	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
18	Malin Head	18.8	-30	SE	3	61	85	47	8	5	2	-	4-6	10	1500	13.2	-32	S	5	c	53	85	49	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	3	C	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw
	Aldergrove	21.5	-16	S	2	63	85	48	7	5	7	-	9	10	1500	17.3	-28	SSE	1	ir	54	85	50	8	5	2	-	9	10	1500	1	*	bef	200	CCZw	bff	Fw	oFw	
19	Birt Castle	21.9	-18	SSE	2	63	75	51	8	5	1	-	7-8	9	2500	18.1	-18	SSW	2	c	57	85	53	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	2500	1	*	bef						

7h. Sunday 4th October 1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions of the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Sunday 4th October 1942

No. 29536

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 4th October

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 4th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

No. 29556

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dirce.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Dir
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SECRET

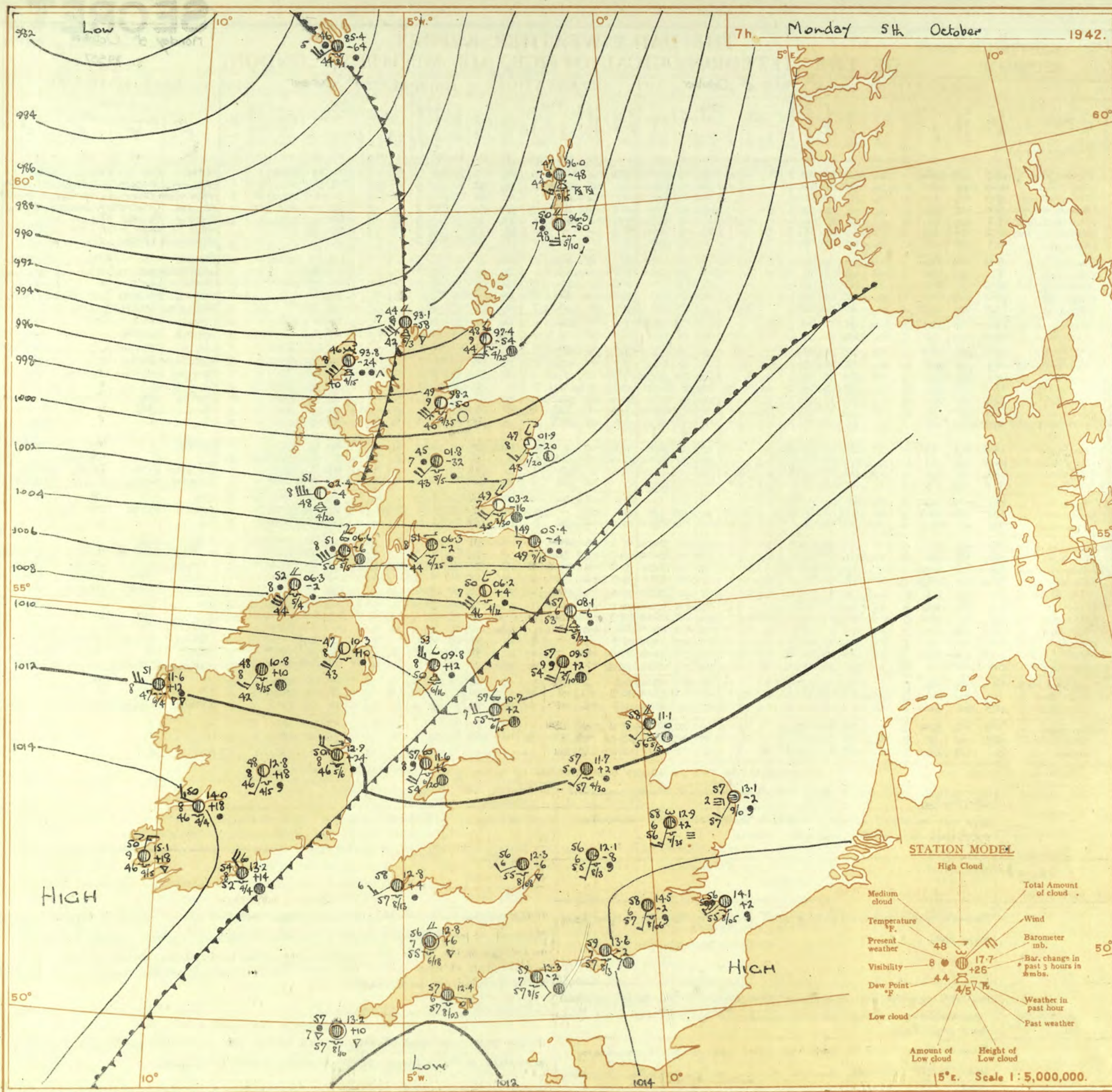
Monday 5th October 1942
No. 29557

Page 1

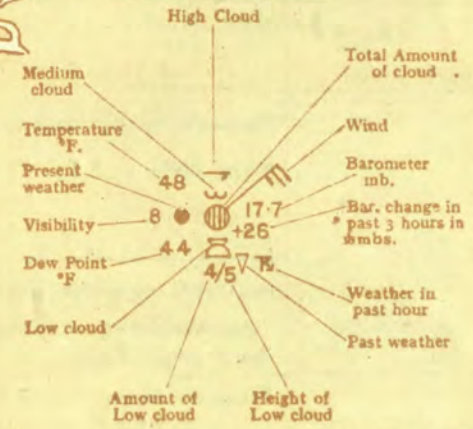
BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 4 th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 4 th October															PAST 24 HOURS.								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3)		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10-14)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18)		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25-29)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39-42)						
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base (feet) (12)	Low (13)	Total (14)			Dir. (18)	Force. (19)						Form. (25)	Amount. (26)	Height of Base (feet) (27)	Low (28)	Total (29)			7h.-13h. (39)	13h.-18h. (40)	18h. to 1h. (41)	1h.-7h. (42)			
1	London (Kew)	15.7	-16	SW	1	20	62	85	59	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	14.3	-4	SSW	2	20	62	92	59	5	5	-	9+	9+	2500	1	1	cfmow	cmo	cmo	cmo			
	Croydon	16.3	-14	SSW	2	20	65	85	60	6	-	-	9+	9+	1000	15.2	-6	SSW	2	20	62	92	61	5	5	3	-	7-8	9	1800	1	1	cfecmm	cmobcmo	oidofodm	oidodomo		
	S. Farnborough	15.5	-16	S	2	20	65	85	61	6	5	1	-	9+	9+	2000	14.5	-2	NW	1	20	63	85	60	4	5	7	-	9	10	1800	0	1	bmowofcm	cmobcmo	oidofodm	oidodomo	
	Boscombe Down	16.0	-12	SSW	1	20	60	92	58	6	-	-	10	10	600	14.8	-6	SSE	1	20	60	97	59	2	5	-	-	10	10	400	0	1	offcmo	cmoomof	oidofodm	oidodomo		
	Thorney Island	15.9	-10	S	3	20	62	92	60	2	-	-	10	10	1500	15.0	-2	SW	1	20	60	97	60	2	5	-	-	10	10	200	1	1	offcmo	cmoomof	oidofodm	oidodomo		
	Lymington	16.3	-16	SSW	1	20	60	92	58	5	-	-	10	10	200	15.4	-2	SW	1	20	58	97	58	5	5	-	-	10	10	200	1	1	offcmo	cmoomof	oidofodm	oidodomo		
	Manston	16.1	-14	W	1	20	68	75	59	5	-	-	10	10	1500	15.0	-6	SSW	1	20	59	92	56	5	5	-	4	-	0	10	0	offcmo	cmoomof	oidofodm	oidodomo			
2	Shoeburyness	16.6	-14	SW	1	C-bc	65	85	59	6	5	-	7-8	7-8	3500	15.5	-4	SW	1	C-bc	61	92	59	5	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	3500	1	1	fcmcmo	cmo	cmo	cmo		
	Felixstowe	16.1	-14	SSW	2	20	63	85	58	5	5	-	7-8	7-8	1000	14.5	-6	SW	1	20	60	92	58	5	5	-	2	0	4-6	-	0	1	bmofomcm	cmobcmo	oidofodm	oidodomo		
	Gorleston	17.6	-8	SW	3	20	63	75	53	6	-	-	0	7-8	-	14.3	-2	SSW	2	20	60	92	58	5	5	3	-	4-6	4-6	1500	0	3	cbcbzo	bmofomcm	oidofodm	oidodomo		
	Mildenhall	15.2	-16	SW	2	20	67	75	57	6	-	-	0	0	-	14.0	-2	SW	2	20	63	85	58	5	5	-	4	-	0	10	0	1	cbcbcmo	bmofomcm	oidofodm	oidodomo		
	Cranwell	13.7	-16	WSW	4	20	61	85	56	6	-	3	-	0	9+	-	13.3	+2	WSW	2	20	61	85	57	6	5	-	3	-	0	9	-	0	1	bfebcmo	cbcbcmo	bmofomcm	oidofodm
3	Birmingham	14.3	-8	SSW	3	C-bc	62	75	54	7	5	7	4-6	7-8	2500	13.6	-2	SSW	1	20	61	85	57	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	1	1	fobc	bcbz	cmo	cmo		
	Upper Heyford	14.9	-18	SW	2	20	66	65	55	6	-	-	0	0	-	13.7	-4	-	0	20	63	85	59	6	5	-	4	1	0	1	-	0	1	ofcmob	bcbzcmo	cmo	cmo	
4	Ross-on-Wye	14.8	-10	WSW	2	20	61	85	57	6	5	-	10	10	1500	13.7	-10	WSW	1	C	61	85	58	6	5	-	-	10	10	2000	1	1	cbcc	cmobz	cmo	cmo		
5	Hartland Point	14.8	-2	SW	1	20	58	97	58	6	5	-	10	10	600	13.9	+4	WSW	2	C/d	56	97	56	7	5	2	-	7-8	9+	1500	1	3	cododomo	dfdfc	c	cmo		
	Bristol	15.7	-8	SSW	1	20	65	85	59	6	5	3	7-8	9+	2500	14.5	-10	SW	1	20	60	92	58	5	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	bbccmo	cmo	cmo	cmo		
	Portland Bill	16.0	-2	SE	2	F	60	85	54	3	5	-	10	10	1500	14.5	-2	WSW	2	0	59	92	57	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	3	f	o	o	o		
	Plymouth	15.7	-6	SSW	2	ido	58	97	58	4	5	-	10	10	1500	14.4	+2	SSW	2	20	58	97	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	2	omfido	cmo	cmo	cmo		
	The Lizard	14.5	-10	-	0	C	58	97	58	7	5	2	9	10	1000	13.5	-4	SSE	1	OF	57	97	57	8	5	-	-	10	10	200	1	3	fcmc	cfce	cmo	cmo		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	14.7	-12	WS	1	C	60	97	53	7	8	-	10	10	800	13.6	-4	SE'S	2	C	58	97	57	8	5	7	-	4-6	10	1200	1	2	ofc	c	c	cmo		
	Guernsey	14.7	-12	WS	1	C	60	97	53	7	8	-	10	10	800	13.6	-4	SE'S	2	C	58	97	57	8	5	7	-	4-6	10	1200	1	2	ofc	c	c	cmo		
6	Pembroke	14.6	+4	SW	3	df	57	92	57	3	-	-	10	10	1500	13.5	-10	S	3	C-bc	58	97	58	7	8	-	-	10	10	2500	1	2	odfdf	c	ifoc	cmo		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	13.4	-4	S	5	C	58	85	54	7	5	-	9+	9+	2500	12.4	-8	SW'S	4	C	57	92	54	7	8	7	-	9	10	1500	0	4	c	c	ifoc	cmo		
	Chester (Sealand)	12.6	-8	SW	2	C-bc	64	85	60	7	8	-	7-8	7-8	4500	12.6	0	SSW	1	C	60	85	55	7	5	7	-	7-8	9	3000	0	1	bcmobzo	cmo	cmo	cmo		
8	Manchester	12.9	-18	SSE	4	20	62	85	56	6	5	7	4-6	9	2500	13.1	+2	SE	1	20	57	92	54	5	5	2	-	9	10	2500	0	1	bcmcmo	cmo	cmo	cmo		
10	Spurn Head	13.7	-14	SW	3	20	63	65	51	6	-	-	0	0	-	13.2	+2	SW	4	20	62	85	56	5	7	2	-	7-8	10	2500	0	3	cz	cm	cmo	cmo		
	Catterick	12.2	-10	WSW	3	20	63	75	54	6	-	3	9	0	4-6	-	12.2	+2	-	0	C-bc	57	85	51	7	5	9	4	1	7-8	3000	0	1	bcm	cmo	cmo	cmo	
	Tynemouth	11.8	0	WSW	4	C-bc	64	65	52	6	5	3	4-6	7-8	2800	12.2	+4	SW	3	C-bc	58	85	52	6	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2800	1	2	bcc	c	cmo	cmo		
11	St. Abbs Head	08.8	+6	SW	4	C	57	85	51	8	5	4	7-8	9+	3000	10.3	+10	WNW	2	ido	55	85	51	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	1	cfoc	cmo	cmo	cmo		
	Leuchars	08.5	+8	SW	4	if	56	85	53	6	5	7	2-3	9+	1500	09.7	+8	SW	1	C	55	85	51	7	5	4	8	1	10	4500	1	1	cfoc	cmo	cmo	cmo		
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	09.6	+8	WNW	5	C	54	85	50	8	5	2	7-8	9+	1600	10.5	+6	SW	2	C	51	75	43	8	5	1	-	7-8	9+	5700	1	1	cfoc	cmo	cmo	cmo		
	Eskdalemuir	10.5	0	SW'S	5	refo	53	92	51	6	6	-	10	10	700	11.0	+6	SW	3	refo	52	97	51	6	5	2	-	10	10	200	1	1	cfoc	cmo	cmo	cmo		
	Point of Ayre	11.6	0	WS	4	dodo	56	97	54	6	6	2	10	10	2500	11.4	+2	WSW	2	dodo	55	97	55	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	3	cdodo	cdodo	oidofodm	oidodomo		
13A	Tiree	11.5	+6	NNW	3	bc	53	65	41	9	1	-	6	2-3	4-6	3500	10.2	-4	W	2	C-b																	



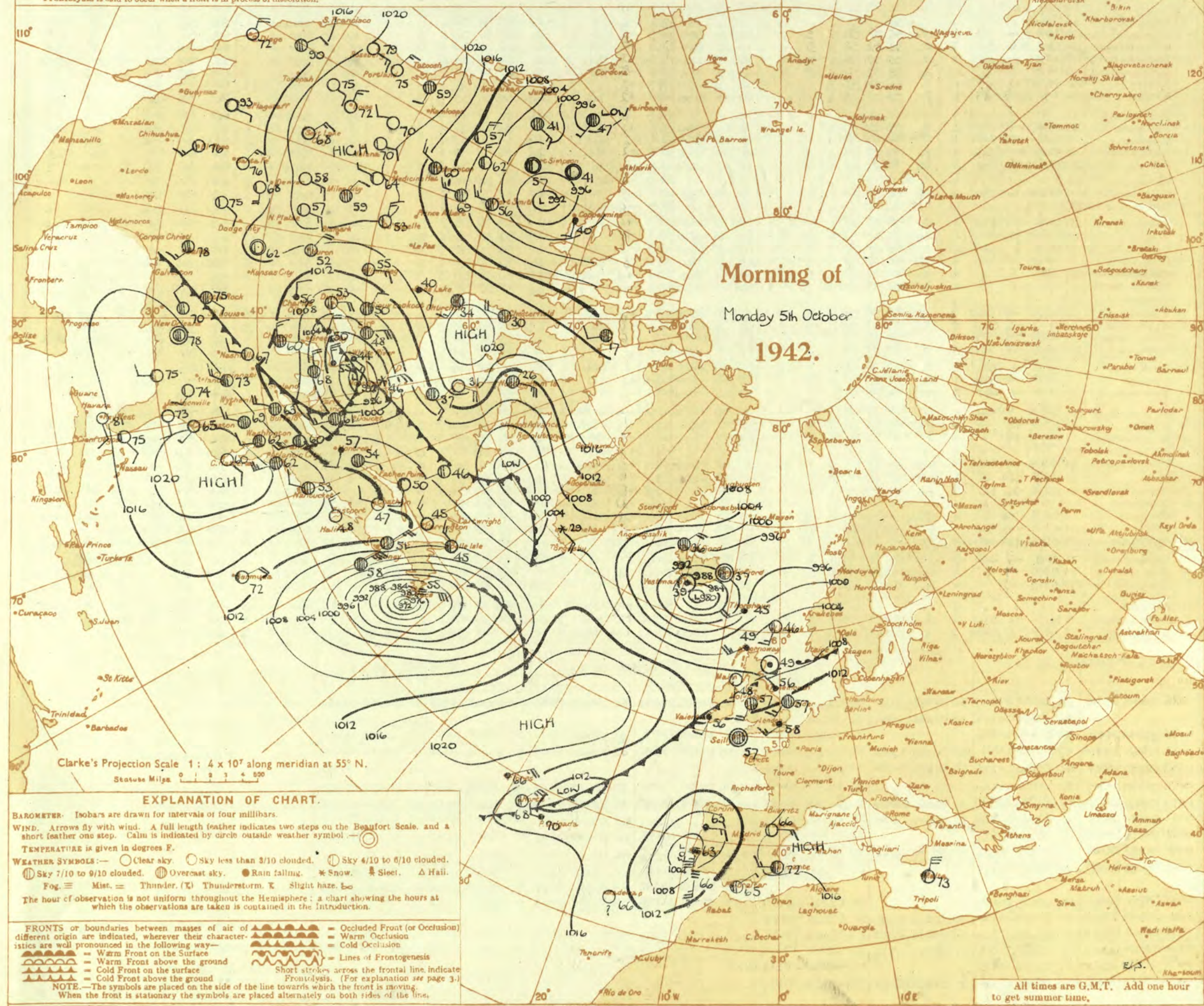
STATION MODEL



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
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Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

SECRET

Tuesday 6th October 1942

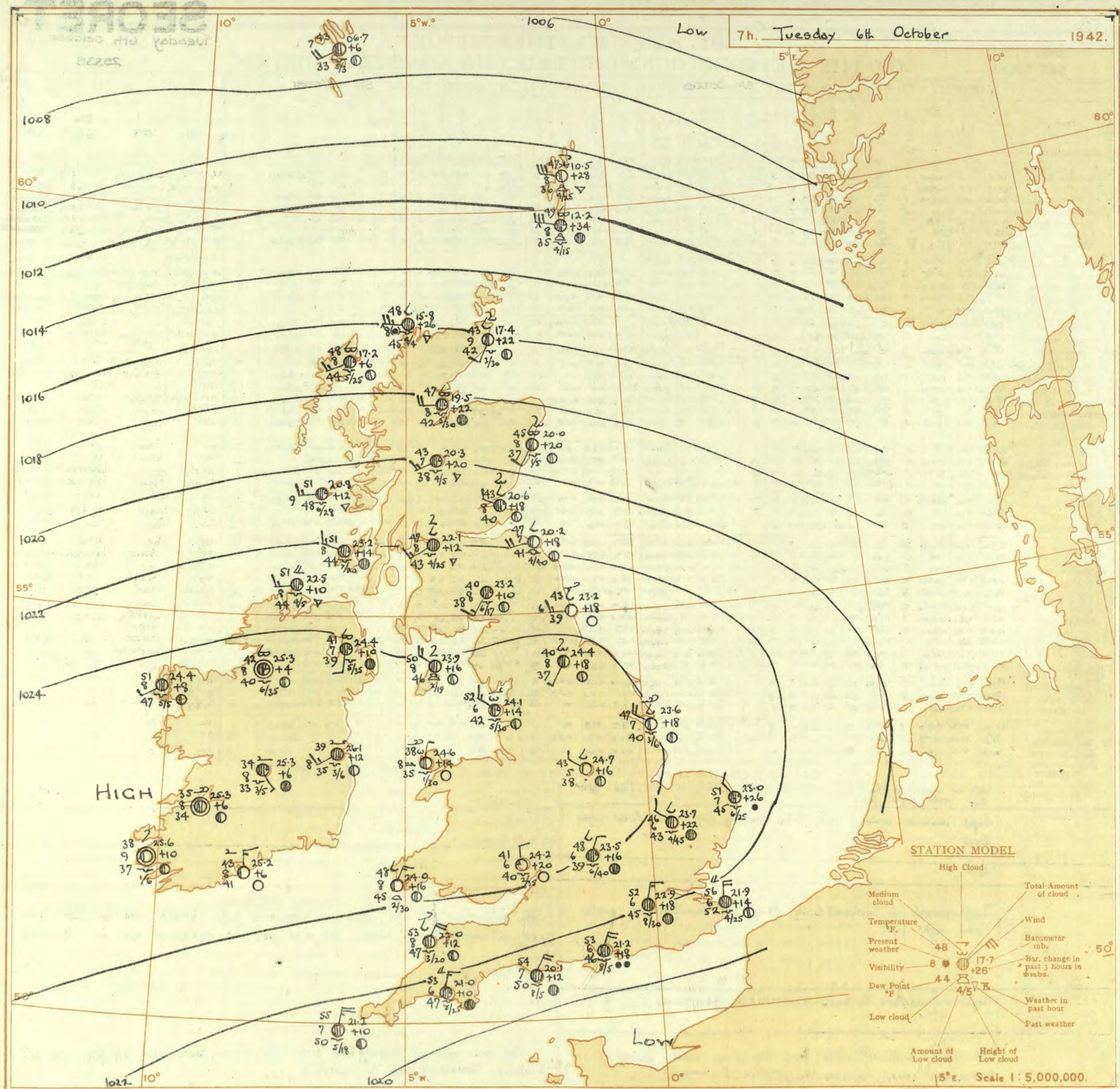
No. 29538

Page 1

BRITISH
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 5th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 5th October															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	°C.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	°C.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.				State of ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
				Direc.	Force.								Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.			Amount.	Height of Base (feet)								Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.			Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)



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THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 6th October I042

No. 29538

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T 6th October

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 6th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

[illegible]

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE.

[illegible]

LONDON OBSERVATIONS

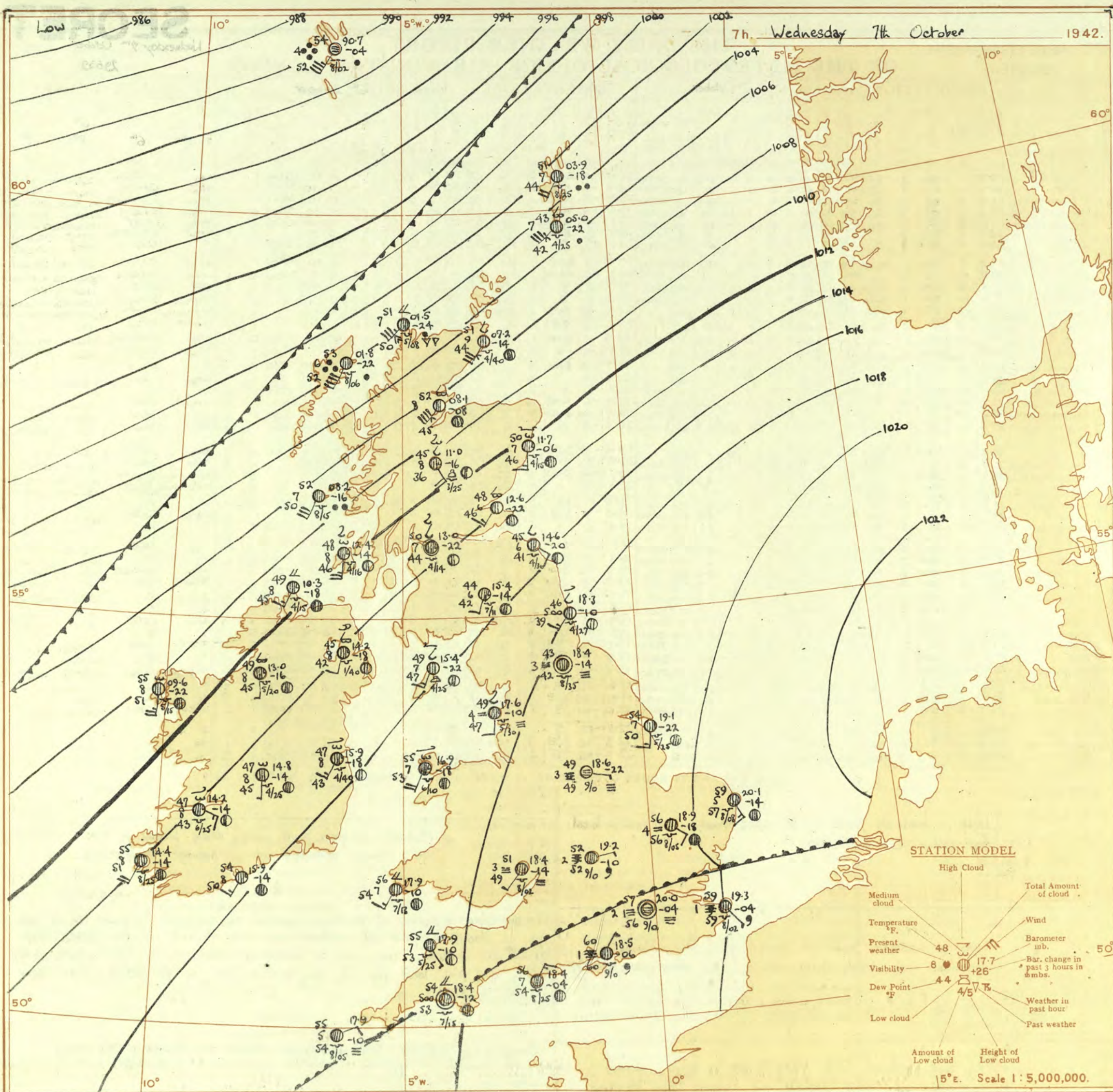
For the 24 hours ending morning of 6th October
 Day 7h—18h Kew and Croydon, 9h—18h Kensington
 9h—21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h—18h

Stations	Weather			Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.
	Morning	Afternoon	Night	
Kew	c, rcm	c, rcm	c	Kew 24 hours ended 7h. on 2.18.26h
Croydon	c, m, c, m	c, m, rcm	c, r, rcm	
Greenwich	c, r	c	c, r	
Cannden Square	c	c	*	
Kensington	b, c, z	m, b, c	*	
Hampstead	o, b, c	o, r	c	Min. Temp. on 1.12.26h

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET
Wednesday 2nd October 1942
No. 29539

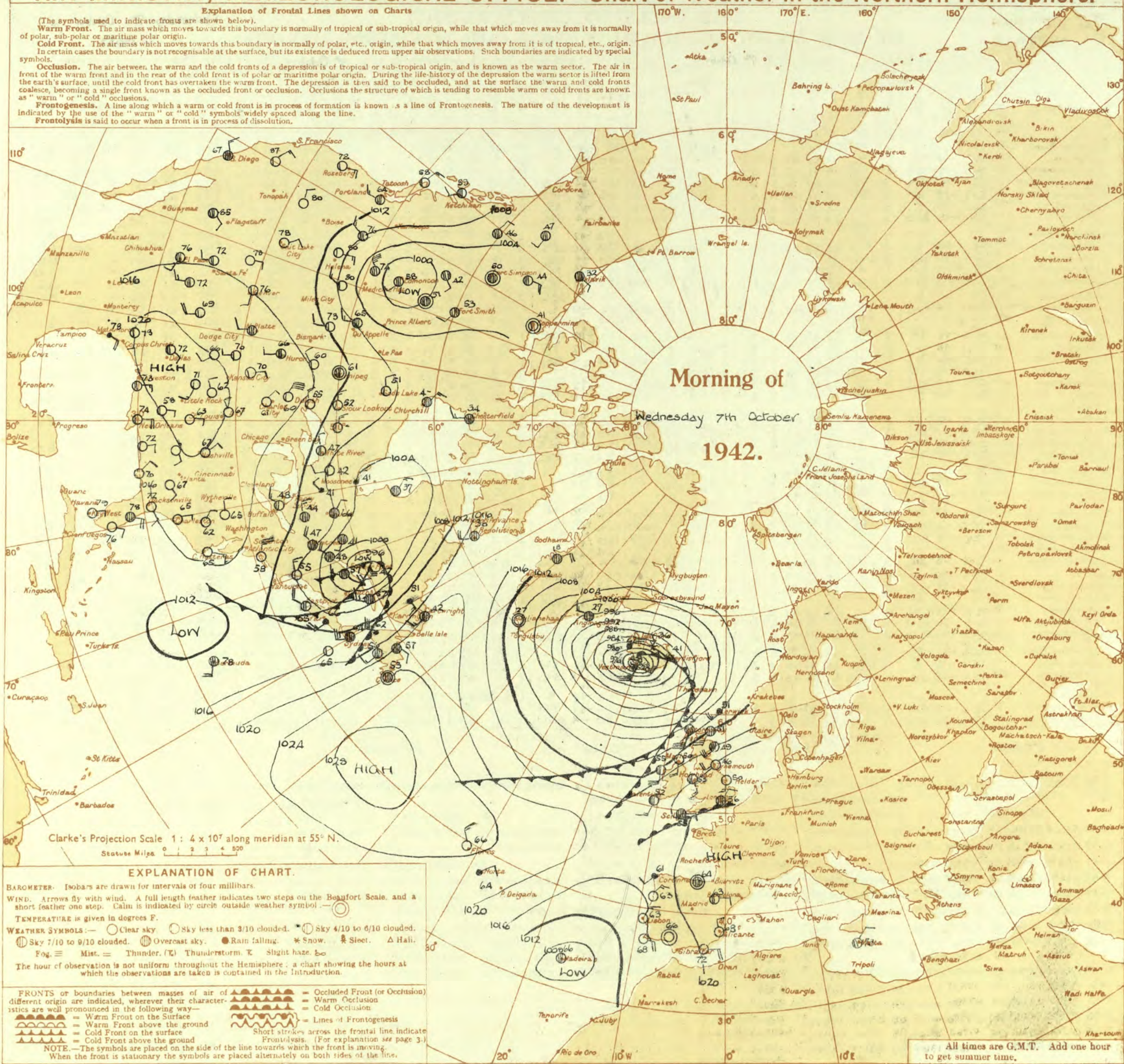
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 6 th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 6 th October															PAST 24 HOURS.																			
DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	WEATHER.																					
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base (feet) (12)			Dir. (18)	Force. (19)						Form. (25)	Amount. (26)	Height of Base (feet) (27)			Dir. (33)	Force. (34)	Form. (39)	Amount. (40)	Height of Base (feet) (41)	7h.—13h. 6 th (39)	13h.—18h. 6 th (40)	18h.—6 th to 1h.—7 th (41)	1h.—7 th (42)													
																																					Low.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Low	Total	Low	Total				
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympne Manston	25.0 24.7 24.6 24.6 25.7 24.3 24.6	-2 -2 -6 -2 +2 +1 +0	NE E NE NE NE ENE NE	2 2 2 2 2 3 3	z z z z z c c	55 56 54 52 58 57 58	65 75 65 52 65 75 65	46 47 40 40 45 49 48	6 5 6 6 6 7 7	5 7 5 5 5 5 5	7 - - - - - -	2-3 7-8 4-6 10 10 9 4-6	10 10 10 10 10 10 9+	2500 3500 3500 3500 2500 5000 2500	24.0 24.1 23.9 23.6 23.1 24.1 24.1	-4 -6 -8 -6 -4 0 +2	ENE NE NE NE NE ENE NE	3 3 1 3 2 3 3	z z z z z z z	56 55 53 51 55 55 57	75 85 85 82 85 85 75	49 50 47 49 49 48 52	6 5 5 6 5 6 5	5 7 - - - 7 7	10 9 10 10 10 10 8	1500 3500 2400 3700 1500 1500 4000	1 1 1 0 1 1 1	3 - - - - - -	Sea 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9	7h.—13h. 6 th (39)	13h.—18h. 6 th (40)	18h.—6 th to 1h.—7 th (41)	1h.—7 th (42)															
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Cranwell	24.9 25.3 25.7 25.6 25.5	0 +2 +10 +6 +6	NNE NE NNE NE NE	3 3 2 1 1	c-bc c b-bc b-bc c-bc	58 56 56 58 57	75 65 68 55 55	48 45 42 43 39	8 7 8 7 7	5 5 1 1 5	7 - - - -5	2-3 7-8 2-3 2-3 7-8	7-8 10 2-3 2-3 7-8	3500 4500 2500 2500 2500	24.4 24.9 25.5 25.0 24.8	-4 +4 0 0 +4	ENE NE E E SE	3 2 2 2 1	z c bc b-bc bc	56 54 59 53 48	75 75 75 75 85	49 47 51 48 44	6 7 5 8 7	5 3 - - -	7 2 4 1 5	10 9 0 0 2-3	3500 5700 4-6 - -3	1 0 0 1 0	2 3 0 1 0	Sea 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9 0-9	7h.—13h. 6 th (39)	13h.—18h. 6 th (40)	18h.—6 th to 1h.—7 th (41)	1h.—7 th (42)														
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford Ross-on-Wye	25.5 25.3 24.9	0 -2 -6	E ENE ENE	2 2 3	bc c b-bc	56 53 57	55 65 55	41 42 38	7 5 7	- 3 5	- - 5	0 4-6 0	4-6 9 2-3	- 5000 -	24.4 24.3 23.9	-6 0 -10	SE ENE S	2 1 1	z z c	53 53 54	65 75 75	42 46 45	5 6 7	- 5 -	3 1 -	0 10 10	2-3 3000 3500	- 0 1	1 0 1	Sea 0-9 0-9 0-9	7h.—13h. 6 th (39)	13h.—18h. 6 th (40)	18h.—6 th to 1h.—7 th (41)	1h.—7 th (42)														
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Seilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	23.4 25.5 22.6 23.7 22.5 23.2 23.2	-4 0 +6 +6 +4 +2 +2	ENE NEN ENE ENE NE NE NE	4 4 5 5 4 3 3	c-bc lv c c c-bc bc bc	54 52 54 53 53 60 60	65 75 92 85 82 75 75	43 43 52 48 51 52 52	8 8 7 8 8 7 7	- - - 5 5 5 4	- - - - 2 2 2	0 0 10 10 7-8 7-8 4-6	7-8 10 2500 3000 1500 1200 1200	22.5 24.6 21.7 22.9 21.4 22.3 22.3	-4 -4 -12 -6 -4 -6 -6	ENE - 																																
6	Pembroke	25.0	-4	NE	2	b-bc	57	75	49	8	-	-	9	0	2-3	-	24.4	-10	SE	4	bc	55	75	47	8	5	3	-	2-3	4-6	3000	0	2	bc	bcc	c	c												
7	Holyhead (Valley)	25.5	-4	E	1	b-bc	58	55	43	8	5	-	1	1	2-3	3000	23.6	-16	-	0	bc	52	85	46	8	-	4	2	0	4-6	-	0	1	bcb	bcc	bcbw	cwc												
8	Chester (Sealand)	25.3	-6	SE	2	z	61	55	43	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	23.7	-4	SW	1	z	51	85	47	6	-	9	0	2-3	-	0	-	bcm	bcc	bcbw	cwc													
10	Spurn Head Catterick Tynemouth	25.8 25.5 25.2	-8 -2 +4	E - W	3 0 3	c bc bc	54 53 55	65 55 55	43 43 41	7 8 7	3 1 2	3 - 3	2 - -	4-6 4-6 2-3	4-6 4-6 2500	25.3 24.4 19.4	0 0 0	SE SSE S	3 1 4	bc bc bc	52 51 52	75 75 85	45 44 47	7 8 6	7 - 2	- 8 2	4-6 4-6 4-6	4-6 4-6 2600	2500 0 1	3 0 2	bc bc bc	bcc bc bc	b bmobcf bcb	bcbcf bcbcf bcbcf															
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	22.3 22.5	-4 +2	SW SW	3 2	bc c	56 56	65 65	42 44	8 7	1 3	- 9	4-6 1	4-6 7-8	4000 3500	21.7 21.1	0 -8	SW SW	3 2	c-bc c	51 51	75 85	45 45	7 7	5 4	- 7	4-6 2-3	7-8 10	4000 4000	0 0	3 0	bc c	bcc c	bccbc bcmobcf	bcbcf bcmobcf														
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) Eskdalemuir Point of Ayre	23.4 24.3 25.1	0 0 0	WSW SW NE	3 2 1	bc c-bc c-bc	56 52 56	65 75 65	44 43 46	7 8 8	1 7 2	3 - 4	4-6 7-8 7-8	4-6 7-8 2500	21.7 22.9 23.1	-12 -8 -10	SW SW WSW	1 2 1	c bc c	52 48 50	75 85 85	44 41 46	7 8 4	5 5 7	4 1 1	7-8 4-6 Tr	9 4-6 9	3000 2200 4000	1 0 0	2 2 0	c c c	bcbcf c c	bcbcf c c	bcbcf c c															
13A	Tiree	21.2	-6	SW	5	o	53	85	48	8	5	-	10	10	2500	17.8	-14	SSW	5	c	52	85	48	8	5	-	9	9	2500	0	5	c	c	bcc	c														
13B	Stornoway	17.7	-4	SW	5	c	53	85	48	8	5	7	7-8	10	2500	13.8	-12	SSW	7	c	52	85	48	8	7	-	9	10	1500	1	4	c	c	bcc	c														
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick	22.0 22.0 19.9	0 +4 +6	SW S WSW	3 3 3	c-bc c c	51 55 51	68 65 85	41 42 45	7 5 9	3 5 7	- 8 -	2-3 7-8 2-3	7-8 3500 3000	19.5 19.8 17.9	-10 -16 -4	SSW S SSW	4 2 4	bc z c	46 52 52	85 75 92	46 42 51	7 5 8	5 4 7	- 7 -	2-3 9 2-3	4-6 9 2500	0 1 1	1 0 0	c c c	bcc c c	bcc c c	bcc c c																
16	Sumburgh	17.0	+16	WSW	5	c	51	75	43	8	5	7	4-6	9	2500	15.6	-4	SW	6	c	52	85	48	8	5	-	10	10	1000	1	4	c	c	bcc	c														
17	Blackrod Point	25.2	-10	SE	5	c-bc	55	75	48	8	8	-	6	4-6	7-8	4000	19.6	-20	S	6	c	53	85	48	8	8	-	6	4-6	9	2500	0	5	c	c	c	c												
18	Malin Head Aldergrove	23.0 24.7	0 -6	SW SW	3 2	c c	53 54	75 65	46 43	5 7	5 7	- -	10 7-8	10 4000	19.0 22.0	-20 -10	S S	3 3	c b-bc	52 49	75 75	45 42	8 8	5 7	- 9	9 1	9 2-3	2500 4000	1 1	3 1	c c	c c	bcc bcb	c c	c c														
19	Birr Castle	24.5	-6	S	2	c	58	65	47	8	5	-	5	4-6	9	2500	22.2	-10	S	1	c-bc	51	75	44	8	-	5	0	7-8	-	1	c	c	c	c														
20	Valentia Obey. Roches Point	24.8 24.2	-14 -12	SE E	3 3	bc bc	57 56	55 75	42 48	8 8	- -	3 5	0 4-6	4-6 -	- -	22.3 23.1	-10 -10	SE SE	3 2	c-bc bc	50 53	85 85	45 48	8 8	1 5	3 -	Tr 2-3	7-8 4-6	2500 2500	1 1	1 3	bc bc	bc bc	bc bc	c c														
DISTRICTS.																														FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Wednesday 7 th October 1942																			
1 S.E. England																														16 Orkneys and Shetlands										As 13A-15.									
2 E. England ...																														17 N.W. Ireland										Moderate or fresh South wind, strong locally on coasts veering later; cloudy; occasional rain; average temperature.									
3 E. Midlands ...																														18 N.E. Ireland																			
4 W. Midlands																														19 S.E. Ireland																			
5 S.W. England																														20 S.W. Ireland																			
6 South Wales																																																	
7 North Wales																																																	
8 N.W. England																																																	
9 N. Midlands ...																																																	
10 N.E. England																																																	
11 S.E. Scotland																																																	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man																																																	
13A W. Scotland																																																	
13B N.W. Scotland																																																	
14 Mid Scotland																																																	
15 N.E. Scotland																																																	



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



SECRET

Thursday 8th October 1942

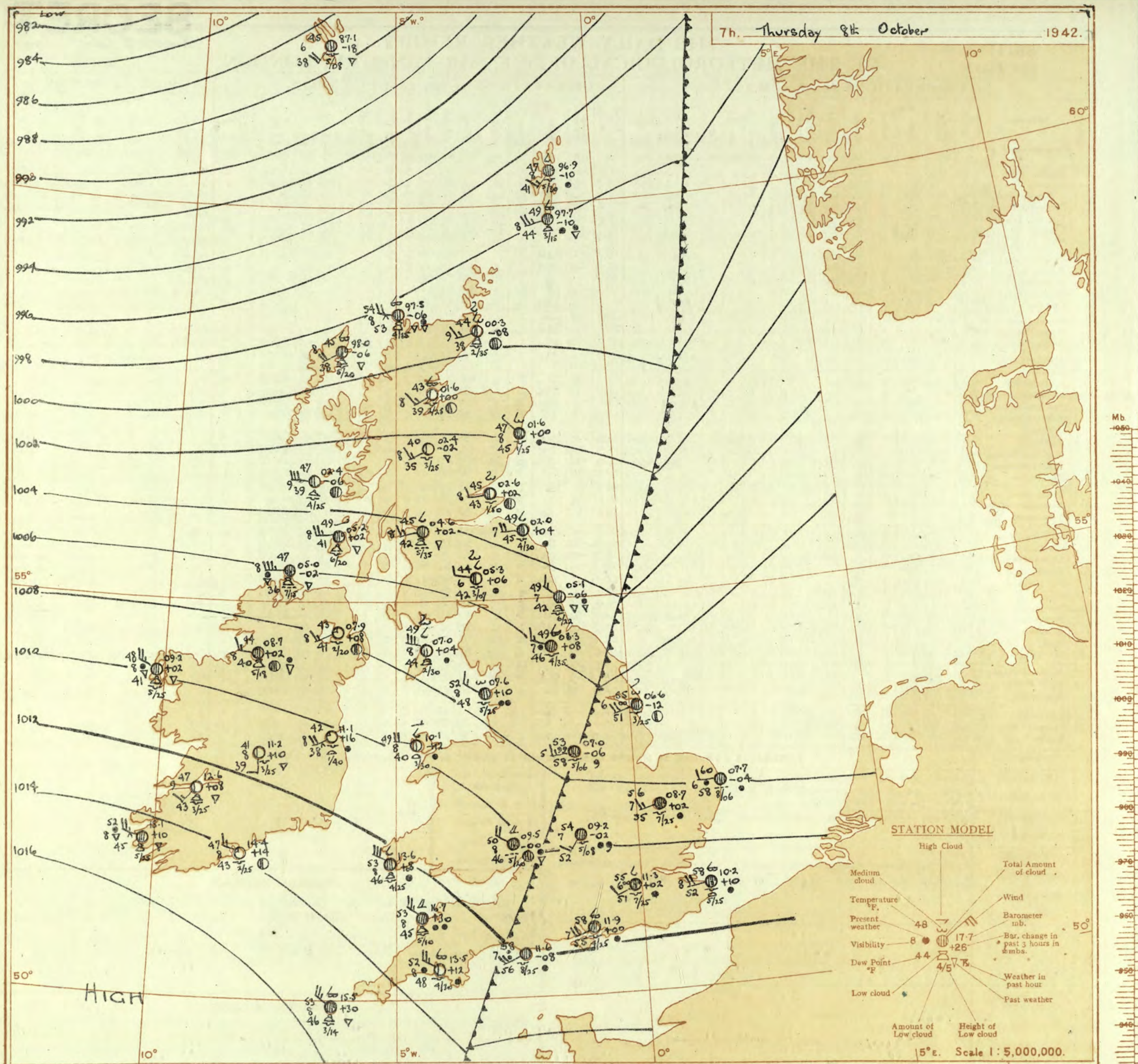
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Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 7th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 7th October															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1) mb.	Change in 8 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16) -mt.	Change in 8 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.					
				Direc. (3)	Force. 0-12 (4)						Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)			Height of Base (feet) (15)	Direc. (18)						Force 0-12 (19)	Low (26)	Med. (27)	High (28)	Low 0-10 (29)			Total 0-10 (30)	Height of Base (feet) (33)	7h.—13h. 7th	13h.—18h. 7th	18h. 7th to 1h. 8th	1h.—7h. 8th
																																		(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	16.6 17.3 16.6 17.6 17.0 17.3 17.1	-14 -14 -14 -14 -10 -18 -14	- SW SW SSW SSW SE SW	0 2 2 1 3 2 3	df id. Z id. f f Z	61 63 63 59 61 63 71	97 92 92 97 92 75 75	60 61 61 61 61 62 61	3 5 5 5 5 1 5	6 2 - 2 - - 5	- - - - - - -	9 7.8 10 7.8 10 1 1	10 10 10 600 1550 2700 600	15.4 14.8 13.9 13.2 14.9 16.1 15.2	-10 -14 -12 -28 -10 -8 -8	SS S S SW SSE SW S	2 3 3 2 2 2 2	Z id. id. Z m m Z	62 62 62 60 60 60 63	92 97 92 92 97 97 85	60 60 60 58 60 59 60	5 5 5 4 5 5 5	5 7 7 - - - 7	- - - - - - -	9 7.8 9 10 10 2.3 7.8	10 10 10 400 800 7000 6000	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	• • • • • • •	Cid. off offromemo id. ofeom. Cid. off Fid. off ofecm. b om. b. Cmo	Cid. Cmo id. Cmo om. Cid. Cid. off fomrr Cid. off b. Cmo	Cid. R cmid. R Cid. R cm. Cmo Cid. R Cid. R Cid. R	Var. Cmo cmid. R Cid. R cm. Cmo Cid. R Cid. R Cid. R				
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Cranwell	17.2 17.6 17.3 16.6 15.5	-20 -14 -16 -14 -20	SSE SSW SSW SE SW	2 2 3 3 3	bc f of Z Z	66 61 60 61 60	85 92 75 92 85	62 61 53 59 56	6 2 5 5 6	- 5 - - 5	- - - - -	4-6 10 10 10 9.1	4-6 10 10 500 9.1	3000 200 1000 500 1500	15.7 15.3 14.7 14.0 12.5	-12 -10 -4 -10 -6	SSW SW SSW SW SSW	3 2 2 2 3	C Z F+ m m	63 62 59 63 59	85 85 97 92 85	60 59 58 61 55	6 6 6 4 6	5 - - - 4	- 7 - - -	9 0 10 10 9	3000 7.8 1500 1500 3000	0 1 1 1 0	• • • • •	od. m. ofecid. ofe om. d. om. Cmo Cid. m. ofe	bec ofecb. b. Cmo bc. m. of Cid. m. ofe Cid. m. ofe	cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe ofmrr. r. cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe	cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe			
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford	16.0 17.2	-16 -14	SW SSW	3 1	C Z	58 58	85 97	54 57	7 6	5 5	- -	9 10	9.1 500	800 500	13.3 15.1	-14 -12	SSW SSW	3 1	C Z	59 60	85 92	55 57	7 6	5 5	- -	9 10	9.1 2500	2500	1 1	• •	foc dod. ofe	C Z	cm. m. ofe d. Cid. m. ofe	om Var. id. m.		
4	Ross-on-Wye	15.5	-20	SW	3	Cbc	62	75	55	6	7	-	7.8	7.8	3500	13.2	-12	SSW	1	C	59	85	54	6	5	-	10	10	3000	1	•	ofmrr.	C	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe		
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Seilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	15.7 17.0 16.7 16.4 15.4 16.5	-16 -18 -12 -16 -14 -12	SW SSW ENE SE NE SSE	1 1 2 3 3 1	C C f of of Z	57 62 60 61 59 58	92 85 92 97 97 97	56 56 58 57 59 58	7 8 5 5 3 5	8 4 - - - -	- - - - - -	9 9.1 10 10 10 10	1400 2300 1500 1200 400 1200	12.9 14.0 13.8 13.7 13.7 14.4	-10 -16 -6 -14 -2 -8	SW S S SW WN SW	4 2 2 2 3 2	C S C C C C	56 57 60 59 55 56	92 85 92 92 97 92	53 57 58 58 59 54	7 6 7 5 2 6	5 - - - 2 -	- - - - - -	10 10 10 10 9 10	2000 4000 2500 1500 1000 800	0 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 4 1 1 3	C om. Cmo or Cid. m. ofe ffe	od. ofe cm. d. ofe offo Cid. m. ofe ffec	d. d. ofe cm. d. ofe o id. m. ofe id. m. ofe	cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe cm. m. ofe				
6	Pembroke	16.7	-10	SW	3	C	58	92	55	7	8	2	-	9.1	10	1400	12.9	-10	SW	4	C	56	92	53	7	5	-	10	10	2000	0	3	C	C	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	14.2	-22	SSW	5	C	59	75	51	7	5	4	-	7.8	9.1	2000	11.5	-14	SW	5	C	56	85	51	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	2000	1	3	C	C	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe
	Chester (Sealand)	14.4	-18	SW	2	Zo	61	65	48	6	5	-	-	9.1	9.1	4500	12.0	-12	SW	2	Zo	58	75	50	6	5	-	9.1	9.1	3000	0	•	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe	
8	Manchester	15.2	-18	SW	3	Zo	59	75	52	6	5	3	-	4.6	9	4000	12.0	-14	SE	3	C	57	85	53	6	5	-	10	10	4000	0	•	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe	
10	Spurn Head Catterick Tynemouth	16.3 14.1 14.3	-16 -22 -24	SW SW SW	3 3 3	Zo Zo Zo	58 60 61	92 65 65	56 49 49	6 6 5	5 7 2	1 3 1	10 4.6 4.6	10 9 7.8	1500 1800 2200	14.1 11.2 11.2	0 -16 -16	SSW S WSW	2 2 2	C Z Z	58 57 57	92 75 65	56 49 46	5 5 5	2 7 8	- - -	7.8 4.6 9	1500 1500 2500	0 0 1	2 2 2	Cm. Cm. Cm.	Cm. Cm. Cm.	Cm. Cm. Cm.	Cm. Cm. Cm.			
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	10.7 09.5	-18 -26	SSW WSW	3 5	Zo Cbc	59 59	75 75	49 49	6 7	5 5	4 7	- 6	7.8 4.6	9 7.8	3000 2000	07.7 06.3	-10 -20	SSW SW	2 1	Cbc C	54 54	85 75	48 45	7 7	5 5	4 7	- 8	7.8 2.3	2500 3000	0 •	3 •	Cm. Cm.	Cm. Cm.	Cm. Cm.	Cm. Cm.	
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.) Eskdalemuir Point of Ayre	10.4 11.5 12.4	-24 -16 -24	SSW SSW WSW	4 4 5	Zo Zo C	57 54 59	65 85 75	44 48 49	8 6 8	7 5 8	7 - -	2 - -	7.8 9.1 9.1	9 9.1 9.1	2000 1500 3000	06.8 08.2 09.5	-18 -16 -12	SSW SSW SW	4 3 4	C Z C	54 51 55	75 92 85	45 48 51	7 6 8	5 5 8	2 - -	7.8 10 9	2200 1100 3000	0 0 0	• • •	C C C	C C C	C C C	C C C		
13A	Tiree	05.1	-16	SW	7	d. d.	54	92	52	7	-	2	-	10	10	1500	03.1	-6	W	4	fofo	50	97	50	6	-	2	-	10	10	800	1	5	d	or	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe
13B	Stornoway	09.9	-18	SSW	7	rr	54	92	52	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	00.3	+8	SSW	3	rr	50	85	46	8	5	7	-	9	10	1500	1	2	rr	or	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick	07.0 08.6 05.5	-14 -10 -10	SSW SW SSW	4 4 5	C Z C	51 55 54	75 65 85	42 44 48	8 6 8	5 5 7	3 4 -	9 8 -	4.6 7.8 0	9 9 9.1	2500 1500 -	04.8 05.3 02.8	-20 -18 -12	S W SW	3 1 4	C C ir	49 54 53	85 65 85	45 43 49	7 6 9	5 - 7	- - -	9 10 2.3	1500 1000 4000	0 1 •	• • •	C C C	C C C	C C C	C C C		
16	Sumburgh	03.8	-14	SW	6	ir	52	75	48	8	5	7	-	2.3	9.1	3000	01.6	-6	SW	6	fofo	53	92	50	7	5	2	-	9.1	10	3500	1	4	C	C	Cid. m. ofe	Cid. m. ofe
17	Blackad Point	07.6	-14	S	6	ir	54	92	52	7	-	2	-	10	10	800	07.6	+2	W	3	rr	50	92	48	7	-	2	-	10	10	800	2	2	r	r	bc	pr
18	Malin Head Aldergrove	07.4 10.8	-22 -18	SW SW	6 3	C Z	55 55	75 75	47 46	8 6	5 5	- -	- -	2.3 10	2500 3000	05.0 07.4	-2 -18	SW SW	4 3	rr C	52 54	92 85	50 48	6 7	- 5	- 2	- -	10 7.8	460 2000	1 1	4 •	C C	C C	C C	C C		
19	Birt Castle	11.5	+22	SSW	5	C	55	85	51	8	8	2	-	7.8	10	1500	08.3	-14	SSW	3	C	56	85	52	8	5	2	-	4.6	10	2500	1	•	C	r	r	pr
20	Valentia Obay. Roches Point	12.1 13.7	-18 -16	SSW SSW	5 4	C id.	57 57	75 85	49 53	8 8	5 5	- -	- -	10 9.1	10 9.1	4000 1500	10.1 10.9	-16 -14	NW SW	4 3	rr C	52 56	97 92	50 54	6 8	2 5	- -	4.6 9	10 1500	1 1	4 d	pr d	r r	r r	pr pr		



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(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

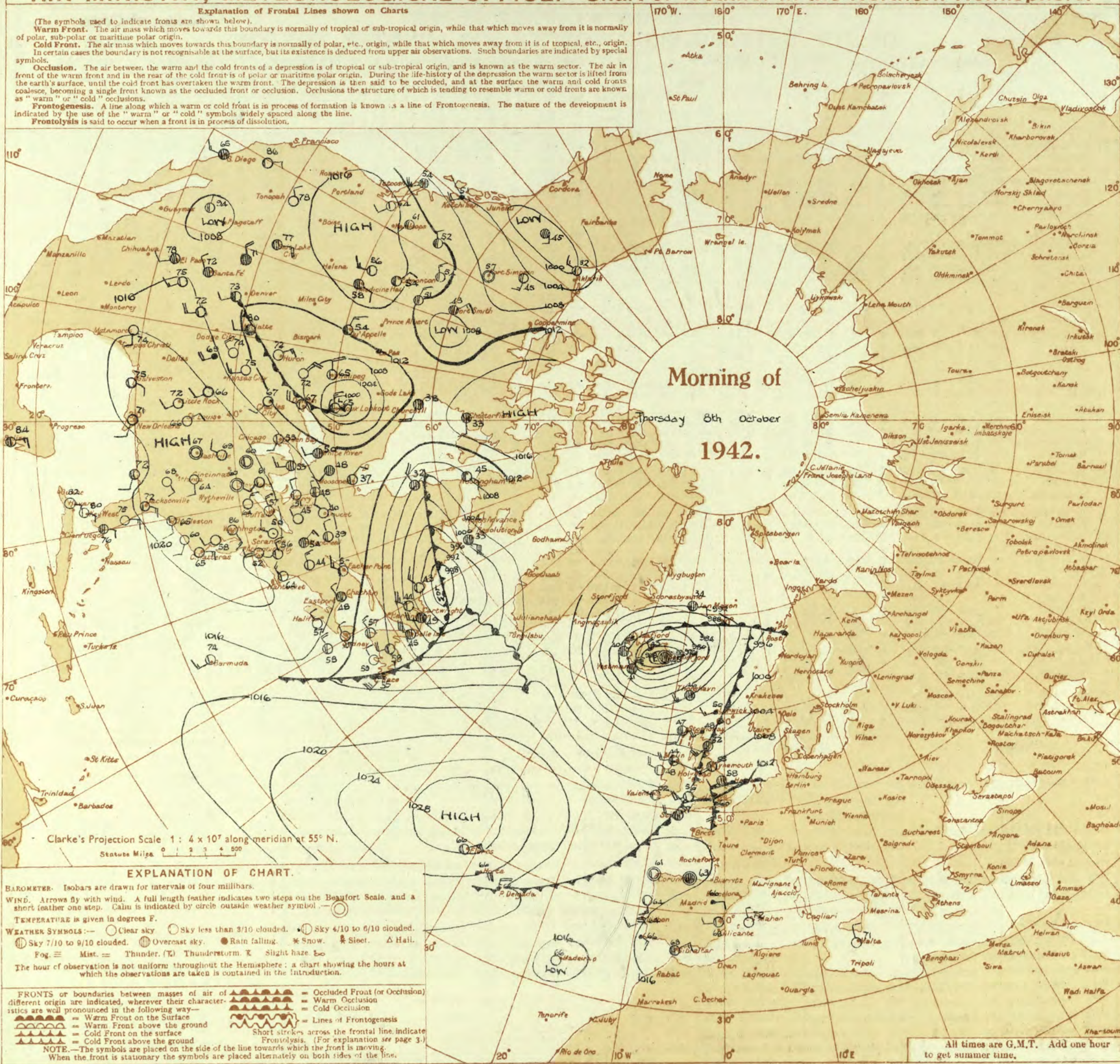
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

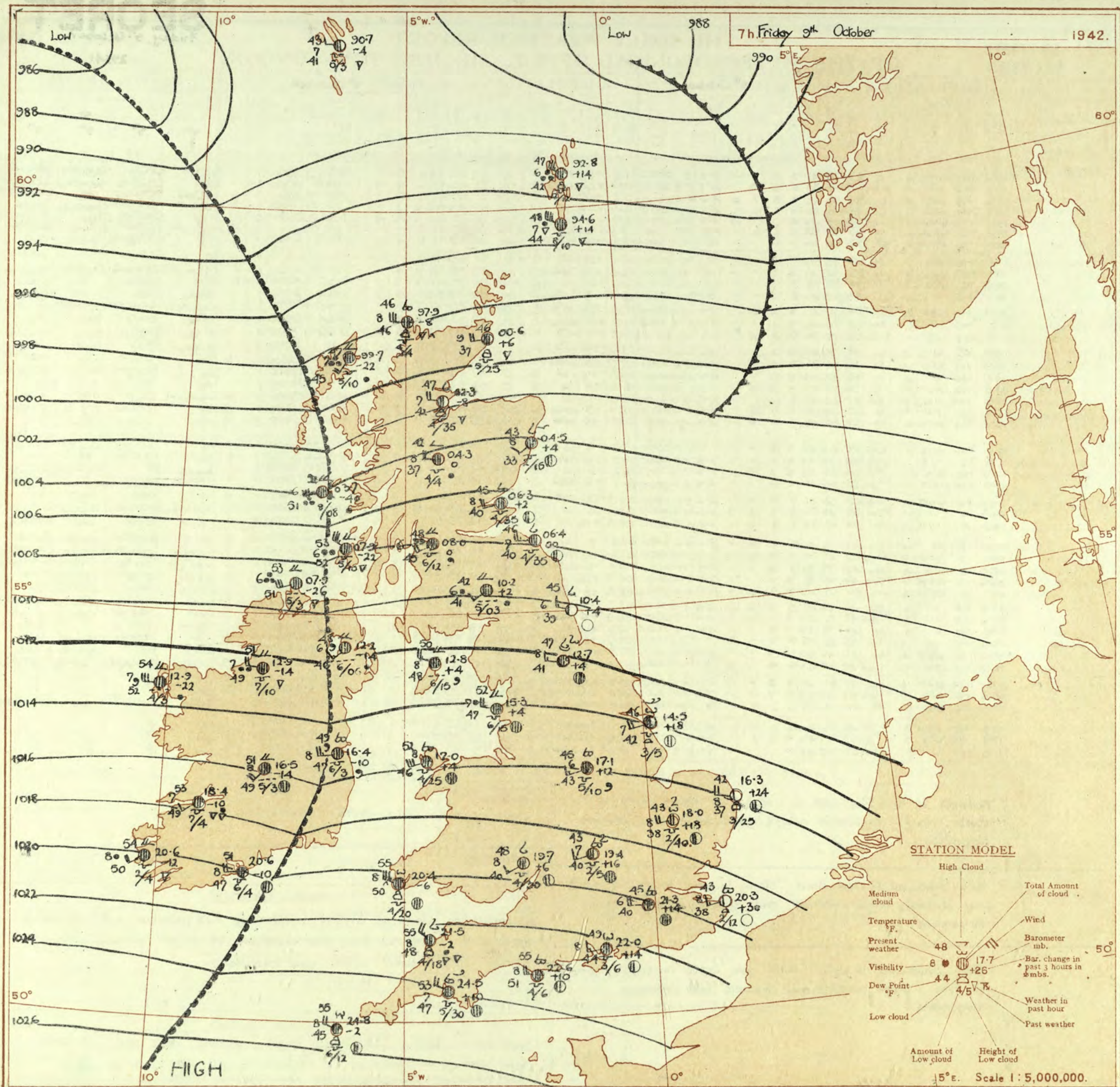
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET
Friday, 9th October 1964
No 25541

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 2 nd October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 8 th October															PAST 24 HOURS.								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	°F. Humid. (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	°F. Humid. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.				State of sky. (31)	Sea (32)	WEATHER.							
				Dir.	Force. 0-12 (4)						Form.	Amount. Low Total 0-10 0-10 (13) (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dir.	Force. 0-12 (19)			Form.	Amount. Low Total 0-10 0-10 (28) (29)						Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. (39)	13h.—18h. (40)	18h. 2 nd to 1h. 2 nd (41)			1h.—7h. 3 rd (42)							
																																Low.	Med.	High	Low.	Med.	High	
1	London (Kew) Croydon ... S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympne ... Manston ...	12.2 12.1 12.9 14.2 13.6 11.5 10.8	+2.0 +1.8 +1.4 +1.4 +1.8 -2 -2	NNW NN WNW WNW WNW WNW WNW	4 4 4 6 3 3 6	c c-bo bc bc c-bo w RR	57 54 55 52 53 55 57	56 45 40 33 48 42 37	41 34 30 23 28 26 26	2 2 3 2 2 6 6	3 3 7 6 7 2 -	4 4 4 4 4 7 -	7-8 7-8 4-6 4-6 4-6 7-8 10	9 7-8 4-6 4-6 7-8 10 10	2500 2000 2000 2500 4000 800 800	14.8 13.8 15.2 16.6 15.9 14.7 13.6	+1.4 +2.2 +1.2 +1.4 +1.2 +1.2 +1.4	SWN SWN WS W W WS WSW	3 3 3 4 3 2 3	2 bc bc PR b-bc W W	53 51 51 47 53 50 51	65 45 65 83 73 75 65	40 47 40 43 46 41 41	6 6 8 6 8 8 6	5 4 4 3 4 4 2	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	2-3 Tr 7-8 9 2-3 0 Tr	2-3 Tr 7-8 9 2-3 0 Tr	2500 3500 1600 800 4000 0 2000	1 1 1 1 0 1 1	* * * * * * *	ld gve c-bc c-bc c-bc c-bc c-bc c-bc	cbz2 cmcbm cmcbm cmcbm cmcbm cmcbm cmcbm	bczbn bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb	bcbw bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb		
2	Shoeburyness ... Felixstowe ... Gorleston ... Mildenhall ... Cranwell ...	11.7 10.1 08.9 10.3 09.4	+1.0 +1.0 +1.2 +1.6 +1.6	NW WNW WNW W WNW	3 5 3 4 5	bc bc bc c bc	52 52 52 53 55	52 47 48 49 41	3 5 5 7 3	5 5 5 2 2	- - - - -	- - - - -	10 10 10 9 4-6	10 10 10 9 4-6	2000 1500 1000 1500 3500	14.4 12.6 11.6 12.1 11.2	+2.0 +1.6 +2.4 +8 +12	W SWN W WSW WN	2 2 2 3 4	b bc b-bc bc p-pr	51 53 51 49 46	63 55 75 75 85	40 38 41 40 10	7 7 7 7 7	- - - - -	- - - - -	0 Tr 2-3 2-3 4-6	0 Tr 2-3 4-6 4-6	- 4000 1800 2000 2500	1 1 1 1 1	* * * * *	ld ld ld ld ld	irbcb cmcbm cmcbm cmcbm cmcbm	bczbn bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb	bcbw bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb			
3	Birmingham ... Upper Heyford Ross-on-Wye	11.7 11.8 13.2	+1.0 +1.4 +1.2	W W W	4 4 4	bc bc bc	55 54 57	55 48 55	3 3 9	1 4 2	- - -	- - -	4-6 2-3 4-6	4-6 2-3 4-6	2500 2500 3500	12.9 13.2 14.5	+1.4 +1.2 +1.0	WSN W W	3 3 3	bc b-bc b	47 49 47	75 65 75	43 33 39	8 8 9	4 6 3	- - -	- - -	2-3 2-3 1	2-3 2-3 1	2500 2500 3000	1 0 1	* * *	ld ld ld	bczbn bcmmb bcmmb	bcbw bcmmb bcmmb			
5	Hartland Point Bristol ... Portland Bill ... Plymouth ... The Lizard ... Seilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey ...	15.9 14.8 14.5 17.5 17.9 19.4	+1.2 +1.0 +1.2 +1.8 +2.0 +1.4	WNW W NW NW NW WNW	4 5 5 5 6 6	bc bc bc bc bc bc	54 56 56 57 55 58	55 53 55 65 65 65	35 38 52 47 45 46	3 2 2 3 8 8	2 2 2 2 6 6	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6	4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6	2500 1000 1000 3000 2000 1500	16.7 16.3 16.4 19.0 20.1 20.2	+8 +10 +10 +10 +18 +16	WNW W W W WNW W/N	5 5 5 5 6 7	bc c c c bcjp c-bcjp	52 47 85 92 53 55	75 44 44 52 73 65	43 46 44 54 45 43	8 6 4 4 8 8	4 4 4 4 6 4	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6	4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6 4-6	2000 2500 4000 3000 1500 1200	1 1 1 1 1 1	5 * * * * * *	ld ld ld ld ld ld	bczbn bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb	bcbw bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb bcmmb		
6	Pembroke ...	15.0	+1.2	WSW	7	bc	54	65	43	3	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	15.9	+8	W	6	pr	53	75	46	8	8	6	-	-	7-8	9+	2500	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
7	Holyhead (Valley)	11.3	+1.2	W	6	c-bo	53	65	40	3	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	11.9	+6	W/N	6	bc	50	65	38	8	8	6	-	-	2-3	4-6	3000	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
8	Chester (Sealand)	10.9	+1.0	N/N	3	bc	54	55	39	3	6	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	11.2	+6	W	3	b-bc	47	75	38	7	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	3000	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw	
8	Manchester ...	10.0	+1.0	WSW	5	bc	52	65	41	3	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	11.1	+6	SSW	3	pr	44	85	41	8	3	6	-	-	7-8	9	2500	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
10	Spurn Head ...	08.0	+1.4	WSW	6	c-bo	55	92	51	7	8	6	-	4-6	9+	2500	09.3	+1.2	W/N	6	bc	50	65	40	7	8	4	-	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
	Catterick ...	07.3	0	W	4	bc	55	45	35	9	3	6	3	4-6	4-6	3000	08.3	0	W	2	bc	45	85	39	8	3	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw	
	Tynemouth ...	06.3	0	W	4	bc	54	45	34	7	2	3	3	2-3	4-6	2200	06.8	+1.0	W	4	bc	45	75	38	8	2	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	2800	1	3	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
11	St. Abbs Head	03.2	-2	W	4	bc	47	75	41	8	1	4	-	4-6	4-6	3000	03.2	0	W	4	bc	44	75	37	8	5	4	-	-	2-3	4-6	3500	0	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
	Leuchars ...	02.2	-6	WSW	5	b-bcjp	52	55	38	7	9	6	3	2-3	3-3	2500	02.6	+6	WSW	4	bc	45	65	35	8	4	3	-	-	2-3	4-6	3000	0	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	05.0	+2	N/S	4	pr	45	75	39	9	9	-	-	7-8	9+	2000	05.1	+6	WSW	4	bc	44	75	35	7	3	4	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
	Eskdalemuir ...	04.6	-6	WSW	6	bc	48	65	37	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1600	06.4	+16	WSW	4	bc	39	85	34	8	8	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	1400	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
	Point of Ayre...	07.7	0	NNW	6	pr	50	75	42	8	9	6	-	4-6	7-8	3000	08.8	+8	NNW	6	bc	48	75	41	8	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	1	5	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw	
13A	Tiree ...	02.5	+4	W	6	bc	49	75	41	9	8	6	6	4-6	4-6	2500	02.6	+8	NNW	7	pr	46	85	43	8	3	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	6	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw	
13B	Stornoway ...	06.6	-6	SW	5	bc	47	72	43	3	3	6	3	4-6	7-8	2500	06.9	+6	WSW	5	bc	45	92	43	7	3	7	-	-	4-6	7-8	2000	1	3	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
15	Dalwhinnie ...	02.0	-6	W	4	pr	41	75	35	7	8	-	1	4-6	7-8	1500	02.6	+22	W	4	pr	38	85	34	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw	
	Aberdeen ...	00.2	-10	SW	4	bc	53	55	35	9	7	-	8	1	1	3000	00.7	+6	WSW	3	b-bc	46	65	34	8	1	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	1	2	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
	Wick ...	99.0	-6	WSW	4	bc	51	65	40	9	9	-	-	4-6	4-6	3500	97.9	-10	WSW	4	bc	43	85	38	9	3	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
16	Sumburgh ...	96.3	-6	SW	6	c/pr	47	85	43	3	9	-	3	9	9+	2000	94.9	-6	SWW	6	pr	47	85	41	8	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	1800	1	5	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw	
17	Blackad Point	11.5	+1.4	NNW	6	bc	49	65	45	3	3	-	3	2-3	4-6	2500	14.6	+1.2	NNW	6	bc	48	75	40	8	9	6	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	5	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
18	Malin Head ...	05.3	+1.6	W/S	5	bc	48	65	37	3	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	07.1	+1.0	W/N	7	bc	46	75	38	8	3	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	5	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
	Aldergrove ...	08.3	+4	WSW	5	pr	47	75	39	5	3	7	-	9	9+	2000	10.0	+16	W	4	bc	45	75	36	8	8	6	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
19	Birr Castle ...	12.5	+6	WSW	3	c-bc	48	75	40	3	3	-	-	4-6	7-8	1500	15.3	+2.0	NNW	3	bc	46	85	42	8	5	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	4	sq	bc	bczbn	bcbw
20	Valentia Obsy. Roches Point	17.8 16.2	+1.2 +6	W/N W	5 5	c-bc c-bc	53 58	75 65	45 44	3 3	6 -	- -	- -	7-8 4-6	7-8 7-8	2500 1500	20.6 18.6	+2.2 +2.0	NNW NNW	5 5	bc bc	50 51	65 85	42 47	8 8	8 3	- -	- -	4-6 4-6	4-6 4-6	2500 1500	1 1	5 4	pr pr	pr pr	pr pr	pr pr	
DISTRICTS.															FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Friday 9 th October.																							
1	S.E. England	Moderate or fresh Southwest to West wind strong locally on coasts; cloudy; occasional rain; bright intervals later; average temperature.													16	Orkneys and Shetlands	AS 9-15																					
2	E. England ...														17	N. W. Ireland																						
3	E. Midlands ...														18	N. E. Ireland																						
4	W. Midlands														19	S. E. Ireland																						
5	S.W. England														20	S. W. Ireland	AS 5-8																					
6	South Wales	Fresh Southwest to West wind, strong to gale locally on coasts, rain at first; bright intervals and showers later; average temperature.													GENERAL INFERENCE																							
7	North Wales														A depression South of Iceland is moving East; weather will be mainly cloudy with occasional rain; later there will be bright intervals in most districts with showers in the West and North.																							
8	N.W. England														FURTHER OUTLOOK																							
9	N. Midlands ...														Southwest to West winds with bright intervals and local showers.																							
10	N.E. England	Fresh Southwest to West winds gale locally on coasts; rain at first; bright intervals and showers later; average temperature.													Gale warning in operation in districts 12, 13 (24h) 15, 16, 17, and 18.																							
11	S.E. Scotland														Time of issue 1920 on 8/10/42 and 0230 on 9/10/42.																							
12	S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man														Forecasts issued at 10.30.																							
13A	W. Scotland														N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director.																							
13B	N.W. Scotland														Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2																							
14	Mid Scotland																																					
15	N.E. Scotland																																					



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Friday, 9th October 1942
No. 29541

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 9 th October															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 9 th October															PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visiblity. (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (20)	Humid. % (21)	Dew Point. °F. (22)	Visiblity. (23)	Cloud.			Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.			SUN-SHINE Hrs. (38)					
					Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (11)	Amount. (12)	Height of Base. (feet) (15)			Direc. (18)	Force. (19)						Form. (26)	Amount. (27)	Height of Base. (feet) (30)		Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (34)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (35)	Min. on Grass °F. (36)	Day 7h-18h mm. (37)	Night 18h-7h mm. (38)							
																																	0-12 (10)		12-18 (11)	18-24 (12)	0-12 (24)	12-18 (25)	18-24 (26)
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	*	46	*	*	*	*	*	20.9	+12	WSW	2	c-bc	47	75	40	7	5	3	1	4-6	7-8	2500	1	58	45	38	0.2	-	3.4				
	Croydon	290	18.7	+16	WSW	4	b	45	85	42	7	-	-	9	21.3	+14	W	4	c	47	85	40	6	-	7	9	0	9	-	59	43	40	1	-	4.4				
	S. Farnborough	226	18.7	+14	WS	3	b	45	85	40	7	-	-	0	21.3	+14	WSW	3	c-bc	45	85	41	8	5	7	9	7-8	2500	1	58	43	37	0.3	-	4.6				
	Boscombe Down	417	19.5	+18	WN	4	b	45	85	40	8	-	-	0	21.8	+16	WS	4	c-bc	45	85	41	8	5	4	2	7-8	3000	0	55	47	39	2	0.3	6.0				
	Thorney Island	10	19.4	+14	WN	4	b	48	85	44	7	-	-	0	22.0	+14	WS	3	c-bc	45	85	44	8	5	3	-	2-3	7-8	4000	0	60	46	43	1	-	*			
	Lymington	293	17.7	+12	WN	4	b	42	85	40	7	-	-	0	21.1	+20	WNW	3	bc	41	85	35	8	-	4	5	0	2-3	-	62	42	38	1	-	3.8				
	Manston	154	16.9	+14	WS	4	b	45	85	41	8	-	-	Tr	20.3	+30	WSW	3	b-bc	43	85	38	8	1	7	-	1	2-3	1200	1	62	42	38	2	-	3.3			
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.0	+18	WSW	3	bc	45	85	41	7	-	4	-	0	4-6	-	62	44	39	1	-	3.9				
	Felixstowe	12	15.6	+14	WSW	4	b	47	85	44	7	-	-	0	18.5	+22	SWW	4	bc	45	85	39	7	-	4	-	0	4-6	-	62	43	39	1	0.1	3.8				
	Gorleston	5	13.8	+8	WN	4	bl	44	75	38	7	-	-	0	16.3	+24	W	4	b-bc	42	85	37	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	60	42	38	1	-	2.4			
	Mildenhall	15	15.3	+14	WSW	4	b	43	85	39	7	-	-	0	18.0	+18	WSW	4	bc	43	85	38	8	5	3	6	1	4-6	4000	1	57	41	36	2	-	3.9			
	Cranwell	203	14.0	+10	WS	4	z	42	85	39	6	-	-	0	16.1	+10	WSW	4	bc	44	85	39	8	4	4	9	7-8	3000	0	52	41	37	1	0.3	5.3				
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	18.0	0	WSW	4	c	45	85	41	7	5	7	-	4-6	9	2500	1	55	41	36	5	Tr	5.6			
	Upper Heyford	408	16.7	+14	WN	3	b	43	85	39	6	-	-	0	19.4	+16	WSW	3	c-bc	43	92	40	7	5	7	6	1	7-8	2500	0	56	41	38	0.4	Tr	-			
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	19.7	+6	SWW	3	c-bc	48	75	40	8	5	4	2	4-6	7-8	3000	1	57	45	41	0.3	-	6.3			
5	Hartland Point	299	21.1	+12	WNW	5	bc	52	65	41	9	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	21.5	-2	WNW	5	pr	55	75	48	8	2	4	-	4-6	9	1800	1	55	50	48	1	Tr	7.1
	Bristol	209	20.3	+18	WNW	4	b	46	75	39	7	-	-	0	Tr	-	W	2	c-bc	49	85	43	7	5	4	2	2-3	7-8	5700	1	57	45	40	2	0.2	6.2			
	Portland Bill	32	20.0	+12	W	5	c-bc	54	52	52	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	22.6	+10	SSE	5	c	55	85	51	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	4000	1	59	52	*	0.1	-	*
	Plymouth	82	23.1	+16	WNW	5	b-bc	50	75	43	7	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	2000	24.5	+10	WN	4	c-bc	53	85	47	7	5	7	-	7-8	7-8	3000	0	58	47	44	0.2	Tr	6.8
	The Lizard	240	23.5	+10	WNW	5	bc	53	75	46	8	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	24.3	0	WNW	6	bc	54	85	46	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	57	50	*	0.5	0.5	5.9
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	24.5	+14	WNW	5	c-bc	54	85	49	8	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	1000	24.8	-2	W	4	c	55	75	45	8	8	6	-	9	9+	1200	0	58	52	*	-	0.1	8.8
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
6	Pembroke	142	20.7	+12	NW	5	bc	42	75	36	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	20.4	-6	WN	7	cq	55	85	50	8	8	3	-	4-6	9	2000	1	57	47	*	Tr	0.1	6.1
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	16.9	+12	WNW	6	bc	48	65	38	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	17.0	-4	WSW	6	c	52	75	46	8	5	7	-	4-6	9+	2500	1	56	47	43	Tr	-	*
	Chester (Sealand)	16	15.3	+12	W	3	c-bc	47	75	39	6	5	2	-	4-6	7-8	3000	16.4	+2	W	3	c	51	75	41	7	5	7	-	9	9+	3000	1	57	45	39	1	2	7.1
8	Manchester	235	14.6	+14	SW	4	bc	45	85	40	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	15.7	+2	SSW	4	c	48	85	42	6	2	-	7-8	9+	1500	1	53	43	38	2	1	-	
10	Spurn Head	29	11.8	+12	WS	5	b	46	75	39	7	-	-	0	0	-	14.5	+18	WSW	4	bc	46	85	42	7	7	3	2	2-3	4-6	2500	0	57	44	*	0.5	-	4.1	
	Catterick	175	11.1	+8	W	3	b	44	85	39	7	3	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	12.7	+4	W	3	c	47	85	41	8	-	9	9	0	9+	-	56	41	33	0.2	Tr	6.0	
	Tynemouth	108	08.1	+4	N	5	b-bc	45	75	36	7	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	10.4	+4	W	3	b-bc	45	75	39	6	-	0	2-3	-	1	3	54	43	40	1	-	*	
11	St. Abbs Head	280	05.6	0	W	3	b-bc	43	85	39	7	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	06.4	0	W	5	c-bc	46	75	40	7	5	4	-	4-6	7-8	3500	0	51	41	*	0.2	-	8.5
	Leuchars	36	04.2	+10	SW	4	b	42	85	37	8	-	-	0	0	-	06.3	+2	WSW	4	c-bc	45	85	40	8	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	3500	0	53	40	*	-	-	*	
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	19	07.6	+8	WS	4	b	44	85	40	7	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	08.0	0	WSW	4	d	48	85	45	6	5	2	-	9	10	1200	1	49	43	38	13	2	5.1
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.2	+2	WSW	3	ir	42	97	41	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	300	1	49	35	33	3	0.5	4.0			
	Point of Ayre	30	12.6	+12	WNW	7	bc	49	85	44	8	4	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	12.8	-4	WN	5	d	50	92	48	8	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1	55	46	*	0.3	0.1	6.8
13a	Tiree	22	07.8	+12	WNW	6	pr	47	75	39	7	3	6	3	4-6	7-8	1500	03.7	-4	WSW	6	rr	52	97	51	6	-	2	-	10	10	800	1	50	43	*	2	4	5.4
13b	Sternoway	80	00.5	+10	WSW	5	pr	44	92	42	7	8	7	-	7-8	7-8	2000	03.7	-22	SSW	4	rr																	

SECRET

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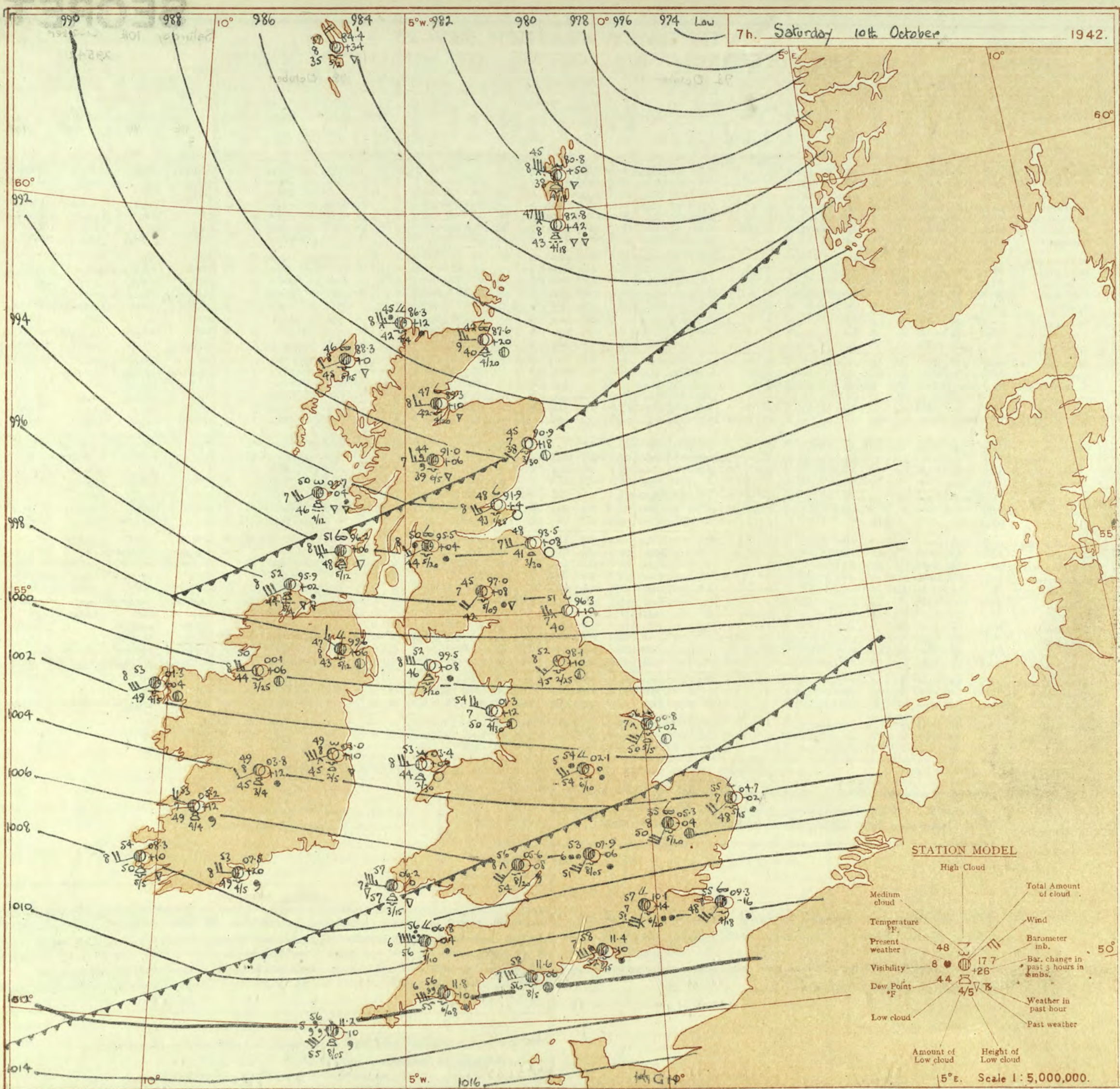
BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 10th October 1942

No. 29542

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 9th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 9th October															PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind. (18) (19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25) (26) (27) (28) (29) (30)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39) (40) (41) (42)							
				Form. (10)	Amount. (11)						Height of Base. (feet) (12)	Total (13)	Low (14)	Med. (11)	High (12)			Form. (25)	Amount. (26)						Height of Base. (feet) (27)	Total (28)	Low (29)	Med. (26)	High (27)			7h.—13h. (39)	13h.—18h. (40)	18h.—9h. to 10h. (41)	9h.—7h. (42)				
1	London (Kew)	19.9	-10	WSW	3	c	55	75	43	8	5	-	10	10	1500	16.0	-18	SWW	4	ir	55	75	47	7	5	2	9	9	10	1500	1	*	becw	ccir	c	ccir			
	Croydon	21.0	-6	SWW	4	c	57	75	47	7	5	-	10	10	2000	17.2	-22	SW	5	c	56	75	49	7	5	2	9	9	10	2000	1	*	smc	c	c	ccm			
	S. Farnborough	20.6	-14	WSW	4	c	56	75	45	8	7	-	9	10	2800	16.9	-20	SW	5	c	55	75	47	8	5	7	8	7	10	3200	0	*	bec	c	c	ccm			
	Boscombe Down	20.7	-10	WSW	5	c	55	92	49	8	5	-	9	10	2000	17.7	-26	SWW	4	c	54	85	48	8	5	-	-	4	9	2000	0	*	c	c	c	ccm			
	Thorney Island	21.5	-6	W	5	c	57	85	51	9	7	-	9	10	4000	18.1	-22	SWW	6	c/r	57	75	50	8	5	7	-	9	10	1500	0	*	c	c	c	ccm			
	Lymington	21.5	-6	WSW	3	c	55	75	45	8	5	-	7	10	3500	17.9	-20	WSW	4	c	55	85	49	8	5	7	-	9	10	2500	1	5	bec	c	c	ccm			
	Manston	20.5	-6	SWW	5	c/r	56	65	44	7	5	-	9	10	3000	16.5	-22	SW	4	c	56	75	47	8	5	3	-	9	10	2500	1	*	bec	c	c	ccm			
2	Shoeburyness	20.1	-10	WSW	4	c	56	75	47	8	5	-	10	10	3000	16.2	-20	SW	4	c	56	75	48	8	5	7	-	9	10	2500	0	*	bec	c	c	c			
	Felixstowe	19.0	-6	SW	4	ir	55	75	47	7	5	-	10	10	2500	15.0	-20	SWW	5	ir	56	75	49	6	5	2	-	9	10	2500	1	5	becir	c	c	ccm			
	Gorleston	17.6	-6	SWW	4	ir	53	75	47	7	5	-	10	10	2000	12.4	-34	SWW	4	ir	55	85	50	7	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	3	becir	c	c	ccm			
	Mildenhall	17.3	-14	SW	4	ir	54	75	48	8	5	2	-	7	10	3000	12.5	-26	SW	6	ir	55	85	50	8	5	7	-	9	10	2000	1	*	becir	c	c	ccm		
	Cranwell	14.4	-18	SW	5	z	54	75	46	6	5	2	-	4	6	2000	09.9	-38	SW	6	c	55	85	49	7	5	7	-	9	10	1500	0	*	becm	c	c	ccm		
3	Birmingham	16.7	-12	WSW	4	c	55	75	48	8	5	7	-	7	10	1500	11.3	-34	SW	4	c	54	85	50	8	6	-	9	10	1500	1	*	bec	c	c	c			
	Upper Heyford	18.0	-16	WSW	5	c	56	75	46	8	5	7	-	4	6	3000	13.8	-22	SW	6	c/r	53	85	49	8	5	-	10	10	600	0	*	bec	c	c	c			
4	Ross-on-Wye	17.7	-16	WSW	5	c	57	75	48	8	5	7	-	9	10	2000	13.2	-34	SW	5	c/d	54	85	51	8	5	7	-	9	10	2000	1	*	bec	c	c	c		
5	Hartland Point	20.0	-18	W	6	c/r	55	85	52	8	6	2	-	7	10	1000	14.8	-24	W	7	ir	55	85	51	7	6	2	-	9	10	1000	1	2	cir	c	c	c		
	Bristol	21.1	-4	WSW	4	d	54	92	52	6	6	7	-	4	6	800	16.5	-28	SW	5	c	54	85	48	8	5	7	-	9	10	1500	1	5	cd	c	c	c		
	Portland Bill	22.3	+10	WSW	5	c	57	85	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	18.3	-16	W	5	c	57	85	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	5	c	c	c	c		
	Plymouth	23.4	-14	WSW	4	c	58	75	51	8	5	-	-	9	10	2500	19.9	-22	WSW	6	ir	56	85	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	5	cir	c	c	c		
	The Lizard	23.4	-8	WS	6	c	56	75	48	8	8	2	-	7	10	1500	19.9	-16	WS	6	c	56	85	50	8	8	2	-	9	10	1000	0	5	cbcc	c	c	c		
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	23.5	-18	WSW	4	c/r	58	75	50	8	8	6	4	4	6	7	1000	19.3	-22	SE	6	c	57	75	49	8	8	-	-	9	10	1200	1	5	cbccw	c	c	c	
	Guernsey	20.0	-18	WSW	4	c/r	58	75	50	8	8	6	4	4	6	7	1000	19.3	-22	SE	6	c	57	75	49	8	8	-	-	9	10	1200	1	5	cbccw	c	c	c	
6	Pembroke	18.0	-16	WS	8	c/r	56	92	54	7	8	3	-	7	10	1500	13.0	-24	W	8	c/r	56	92	54	7	8	-	-	9	10	1500	1	5	cpr	c	c	c		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	13.5	-30	SW	6	ir	54	92	52	7	5	-	-	10	10	1000	08.7	-48	SW	8	c	56	85	52	7	5	7	-	9	10	1000	1	5	crr	c	c	c		
	Chester (Sealand)	13.3	-26	SW	4	ir	57	75	49	8	5	2	-	4	6	10	2500	08.7	-28	SW	4	z	57	75	49	6	5	2	-	9	10	2000	1	*	cir	c	c	c	
8	Manchester	13.7	-20	S	4	c/r	54	85	49	8	5	7	-	9	10	1500	08.3	-24	S	5	ir	54	85	50	8	5	2	-	9	10	1500	1	*	cir	c	c	c		
10	Spurn Head	13.4	-10	WSW	6	c	54	75	46	7	5	2	-	7	10	2500	08.2	-18	SW	6	c/r	56	75	49	7	5	2	-	9	10	2500	1	4	c	c	c	c		
	Catterick	09.8	-22	SW	5	c/r	56	85	50	8	5	7	1	4	6	9	1800	03.4	-40	SW	5	ir	55	85	50	7	5	2	-	9	10	600	1	*	cir	c	c	c	
	Tynemouth	07.4	-26	W	5	c/r	57	75	47	6	8	2	-	4	6	7	2700	00.4	-24	W	6	c/r	56	75	48	6	8	-	-	9	10	2700	1	3	c	c	c	c	
11	St. Abbs Head	01.7	-38	SW	5	c	54	85	50	7	6	2	-	4	6	10	2500	93.4	-32	SW	6	ir	54	85	50	7	5	-	-	9	10	2000	1	5	becir	c	c	c	
	Leuchars	07.8	-56	SW	7	ir	56	85	52	7	6	1	-	7	10	500	91.6	-46	SW	7	ir	54	92	52	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	cir	c	c	c		
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	02.3	-26	SW	5	ir	53	92	51	6	6	2	-	9	10	800	95.8	-26	SW	6	ir	54	97	53	4	6	2	-	4	6	10	800	2	*	cir	c	c	c	
	Eskdalemuir	04.5	-30	SWW	6	ir	51	92	49	6	6	2	-	9	10	500	97.9	-30	SW	8	ir	51	97	53	6	6	2	-	9	10	400	1	*	cir	c	c	c		
	Point of Ayre	08.5	-24	WS	6	ir	53	97	52	6	6	2	-	4	6	10	1000	01.3	-34	WS	7	ir	53	97	53	7	6	2	-	4	6	10	500	1	5	cir	c	c	c
13a	Tiree	05.8	-50	WSW	8	RR	53	97	53	6	-	2	-	10	10	800	91.9	+6	WSW	7	c/r	54	92	52	8	8	3	-	4	6	7	1800	1	5	crr	c	c	c	
13b	Stornoway	07.7	-60	SW	8	ir	54	92	52	7	5	2	-	9	10	1000	83.0	+6	WSW	6	c/r	52	85	48	7	8	9	4	4	6	7	1500	2	4	crr	c	c	c	
15	Dalwhinnie	06.0	-38	SW	4	ir	50	85	46	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	89.0	-38	SW	5	c/r	53	75	47	7	5	1	-	4	6	10	2500	1	*	crr	c	c	c	
	Aberdeen	06.7	-26	SSW	4	z	51	85	47	6	5	7	-	9	10	1500	87.9	-48	SW	5	bc	54	72	48	8	5	9	7	1	4	6	1500	1	3	crr	c	c	c	
	Wick	02.5	-62	SW	3	ir	51	97	50	8	5	2	-	4	6	10	2500	82.8	-58	SW	5	ir	51	97	50	7	5	7	-	4	6	10	800	1	*	crr	c	c	c
16	Sumburgh	01.8	-34	SSW	6	ir	47	92	46	6	5	2	-	9	10	1500	77.5	-76	SW	8	ir	51	97	51	6	6	2	-	9	10	1000	1	4	crr	c	c	c		
17	Blackad Point	05.8	-42	SW	7	ir	55	92	53	7	6	2	-	4	6	10	800	01.4	-30	SW	6	ir	55	97	54	7	-	2	-	10	10	800	2	5	r	c	c	c	
18	Malin Head	09.9	-52	WSW	8	c/r	54	85	50	7	6	2	-	7	10	800	96.3	-4																					



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 10th October 1942

No. 29542

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 10th October

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 10th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Sea.		TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.		SUN- SHINE 9th Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
					Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)	Direc.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base. (feet)	State of Ground.	0-9	8-9	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.			Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
																																					0-12	0-10	0-10	0-10		0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-1

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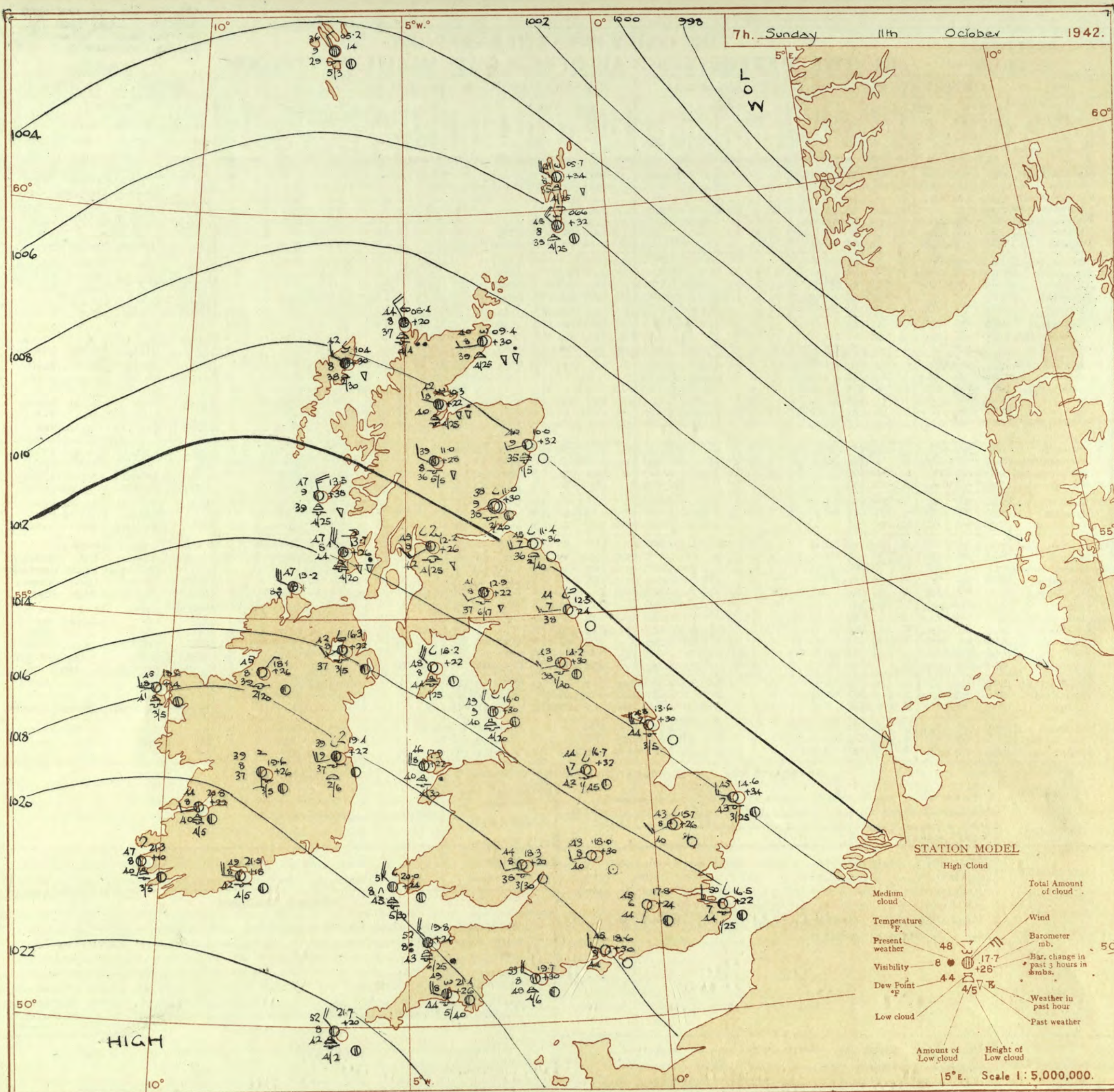
No. 22543

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BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

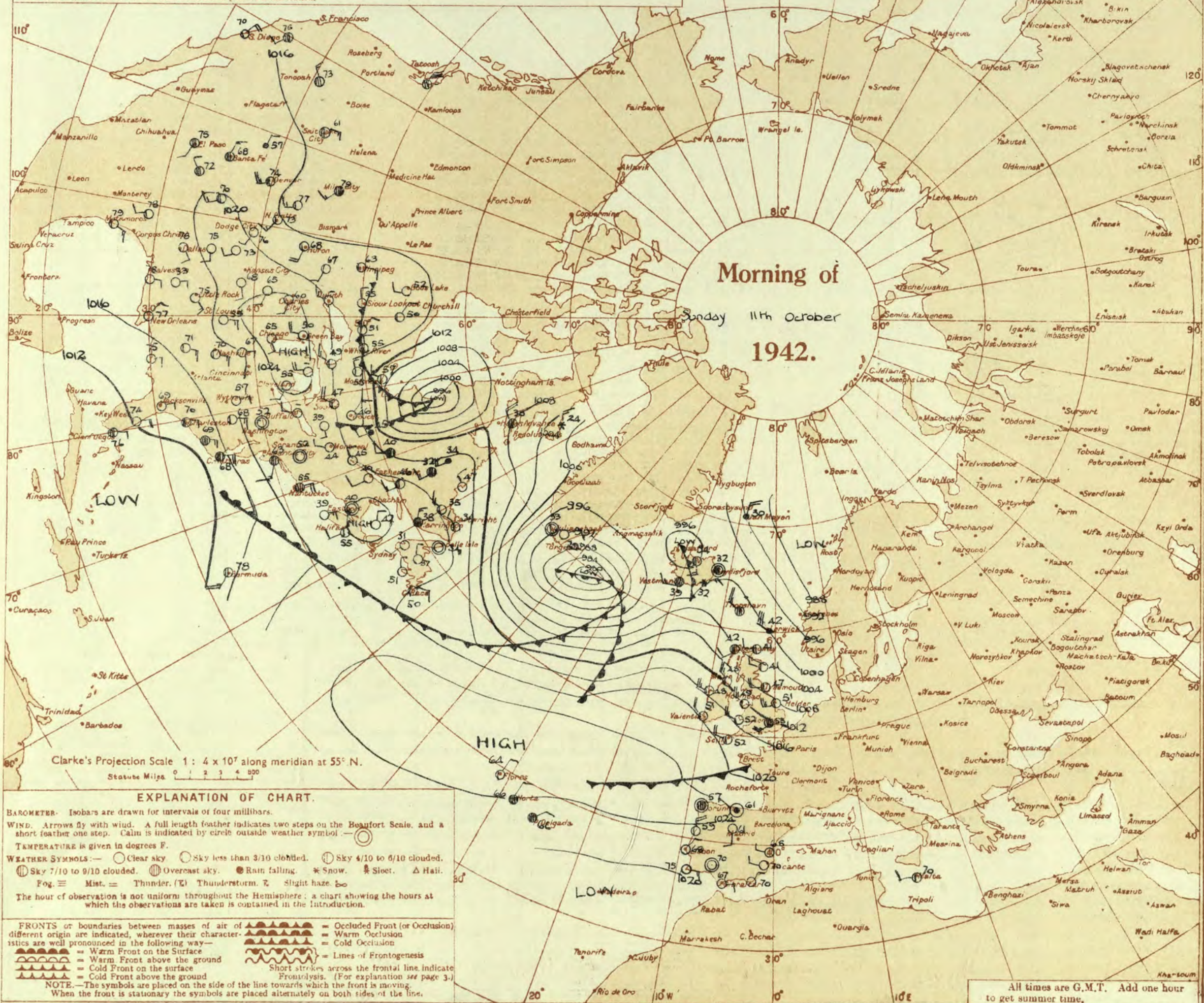
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 10th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 10th October															PAST 24 HOURS.								
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.						
				Dirac. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (12)	Form. (25)	Amount. (26)			Height of Base. (feet) (27)	7h.—13h. 10th (39)						13h.—18h. 10th (40)	18h. 10th to 11h. 11th (41)	11h. 11th to 11h. 12th (42)											
1	London (Kew)	07.3	-10	W	4	bc	60	75	51	8	8	1	4-6	7-8	1500	08.7	+22	SW	2	z	ss	65	45	6	5	5	1	Tr	1	2500	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Croydon	08.8	-10	SW	7	bc	62	85	56	8	9	3	4-6	4-6	1800	10.2	+12	SW	4	z	ss	75	47	6	5	4	2	Tr	1	3000	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	S. Farnborough	08.2	-10	SW	6	bc	61	75	53	8	7	1	7-8	9	1500	10.0	+16	SW	2	b	ss	65	43	8	4	5	1	Tr	1	2500	0	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Boscombe Down	09.4	0	W	5	bc	60	65	56	8	2	6	3	2-3	4-6	2000	10.8	+10	WN	3	bc	ss	75	47	7	5	3	1	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Thorney Island	10.0	-8	SW	6	bc	59	85	53	6	5	2	9	10	500	10.6	+8	W	4	c	ss	57	40	8	2	1	2	7-8	9	4000	0	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Lymington	09.3	-14	SW	5	bc	57	82	57	6	5	2	9	10	600	10.2	+14	W	2	b	ss	54	52	8	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Manston	08.2	-6	SW	4	bc	59	85	53	8	6	1	9	9	1800	09.0	+14	SW	3	b	ss	65	45	7	5	4	1	Tr	2-3	1500	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
2	Shoeburyness	08.2	-6	SSW	4	c	61	75	54	8	5	-	9	9	2000	09.6	+20	W	3	bc	ss	65	46	8	5	-	4-6	4-6	3000	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc		
	Felixstowe	06.0	-10	SSW	5	c	60	75	53	7	5	-	7-8	7-8	2500	08.2	+18	SW	3	b	ss	65	45	8	5	-	3	1	2-3	4000	0	3	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Gorleston	04.4	-2	WNW	3	c	56	85	50	7	8	-	7-8	7-8	1500	07.3	+22	WN	3	b	ss	65	45	7	7	-	0	2-3	1	0	3	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc		
	Mildenhall	05.1	+2	W	5	bc	60	65	49	9	8	-	4-6	4-6	4000	07.8	+22	WN	4	c	ss	75	46	8	4	4	1	7-8	7-8	3000	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Cranwell	04.1	+8	W	5	c	59	85	43	8	8	-	7-8	7-8	2500	06.3	+18	WN	4	b	ss	75	45	7	4	6	1	2-3	2-3	2500	0	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
3	Birmingham	06.2	+4	W	4	bc	59	85	44	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	08.0	+10	WN	3	b	ss	75	46	8	5	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc		
	Upper Heyford	06.8	+2	WN	5	bc	60	85	42	8	2	-	4-6	4-6	3000	08.6	+10	WN	4	bc	ss	75	44	8	4	-	4-6	4-6	3500	0	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc		
4	Ross-on-Wye	07.7	+8	W	4	c	59	85	45	8	8	-	7-8	7-8	3500	08.1	+10	SW	3	b	ss	75	47	8	8	-	2-3	2-3	3000	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc		
5	Hartland Point	10.1	+4	WNW	5	bc	56	75	48	8	2	-	4-6	4-6	2000	11.0	+6	WNW	4	c	ss	65	50	7	8	6	1	4-6	7-8	2000	0	4	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Bristol	09.4	+6	W	4	bc	60	65	48	8	2	6	4	4	2500	09.9	+4	W	5	pr	ss	65	50	6	2	6	1	3	3	4000	1	4	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Portland Bill	10.7	+2	W	6	c	58	82	56	7	5	-	10	10	2500	11.4	+4	W	5	c	ss	75	53	8	5	1	1	3	3	2500	1	4	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Plymouth	11.9	+4	WN	4	bc	60	75	51	8	1	4	4	4	2500	13.7	+8	WN	4	c	ss	85	51	7	8	6	1	7-8	7-8	2000	1	4	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	The Lizard	12.4	+4	W	5	bc	56	97	56	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	2000	13.4	+10	W	5	c	ss	85	50	8	8	6	1	7-8	7-8	1500	1	4	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	13.1	+8	WN	4	bc	60	75	50	7	5	4	6	6	2000	13.7	+6	W	5	c	ss	85	51	8	8	7	1	7-8	9	1200	1	4	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Guernsey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Pembroke	08.1	+4	WN	7	bc	57	85	50	8	2	4	6	6	2500	09.6	+4	WN	7	c	ss	65	52	8	4	4	1	4-6	7-8	2500	1	5	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	05.3	+2	WNW	6	c	56	75	44	8	6	-	9	9	3000	06.6	+4	WNW	5	b	ss	65	45	8	2	6	1	3	3	2500	1	4	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Chester (Sealand)	05.1	+8	WNW	3	c	59	85	42	8	8	6	6	6	3000	06.0	+10	WNW	2	bc	ss	75	45	8	8	4	1	4-6	4-6	3500	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
8	Manchester	04.7	+2	WNW	5	bc	58	85	44	8	2	6	6	6	2000	06.3	+14	SSW	4	bc	ss	75	45	6	2	6	1	2-3	4-6	2500	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
10	Spurn Head	02.6	+8	W	7	bc	58	85	43	7	6	-	2-3	4-6	4000	05.1	+18	W	4	c	ss	65	46	7	5	6	1	2-3	7-8	2500	2	4	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Catterick	00.0	+4	W	6	bc	57	85	45	8	2	3	2-3	2-3	2500	02.4	+24	W	4	b	ss	75	43	8	2	1	1	1	1	2500	0	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Tynemouth	07.8	+4	W	8	bc	56	85	43	7	2	-	4-6	4-6	4000	00.9	+16	W	5	b	ss	75	43	6	2	1	1	2-3	2-3	3000	1	3	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
11	St. Abbs Head	09.6	-2	W	4	bc	54	65	47	7	1	4	4	4	4000	08.4	+18	W	4	bc	ss	75	44	7	5	4	1	2-3	4-6	4000	0	4	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Leuchars	04.2	+8	W	5	bc	53	85	47	9	3	6	3	2-3	2-3	2000	08.0	+26	W	2	bc	ss	49	45	8	5	4	1	4-6	4-6	5000	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	07.1	+12	WN	5	bc	51	75	45	8	3	6	1	4-6	7-8	2000	00.6	+22	WN	3	c	ss	75	43	8	3	7	1	4-6	7-8	1800	2	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Eskdalemuir	08.5	+14	W	5	bc	45	85	40	6	6	2	1	7-8	1100	00.9	+18	WN	5	c	ss	47	42	8	5	1	1	7-8	7-8	1600	1	*	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Point of Ayre	01.2	+2	WN	6	c	56	75	49	8	8	-	9	9	3000	03.1	+10	WNW	6	c	ss	52	49	8	8	-	9	9	4500	1	5	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc		
13A	Tiree	06.2	+20	WNW	6	bc	54	75	46	8	8	6	2	2	2500	00.5	+24	WNW	6	c	ss	49	45	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	2000	0	5	cir	bc	bc	bc	bc		
13B	Stornoway	03.7	+34																																			



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Sunday, 11th October, 1942

No. 29543

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 11th October															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 11th October															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 2 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point.	Visiblity.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 2 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point.	Visiblity.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
					Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Direc.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.			Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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SECRET

Monday 12th October 1942

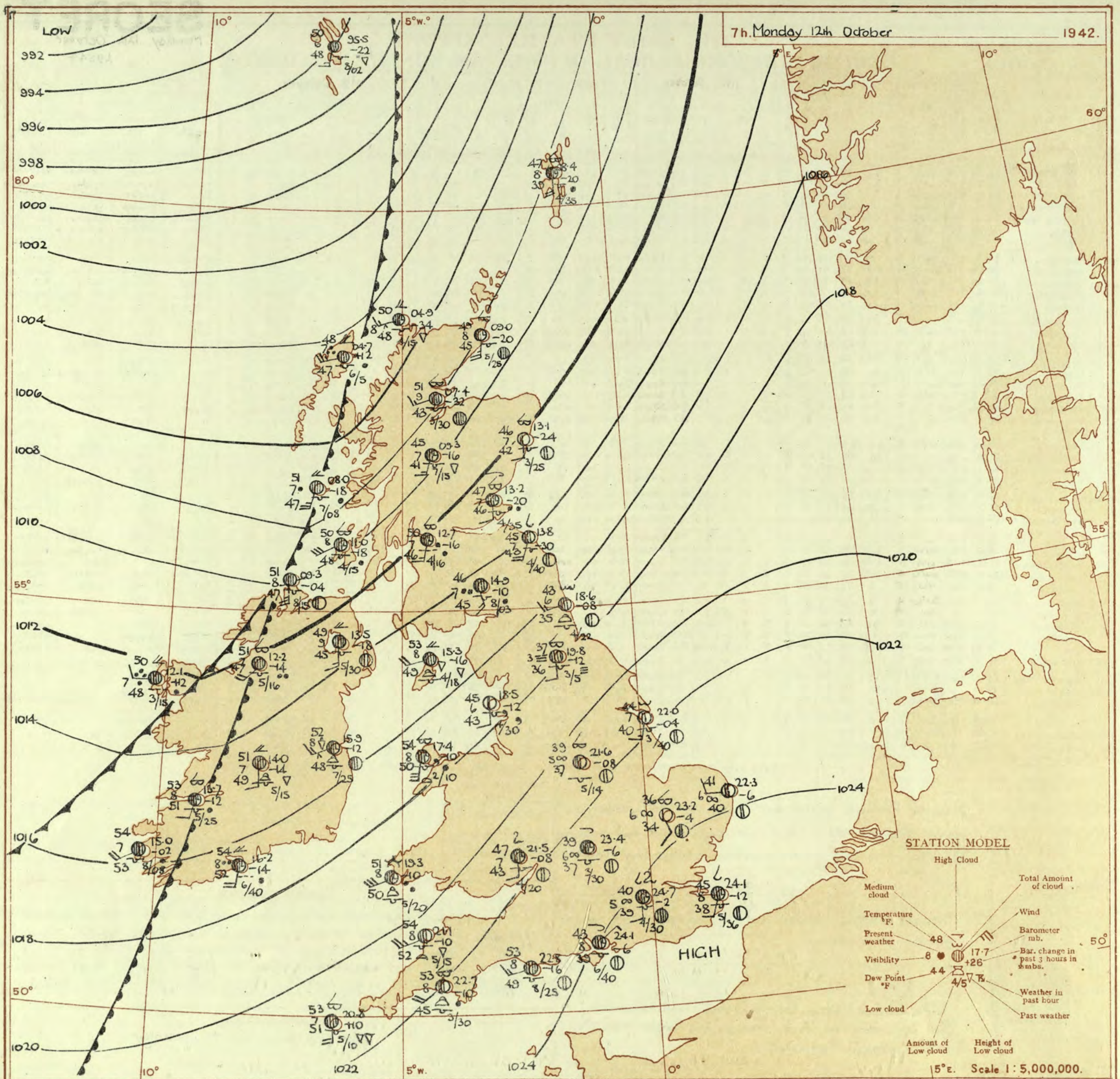
No. 29544

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 11th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 11th October															PAST 24 HOURS.						
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.					State of ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9	WEATHER.				
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	7h.—13h. 11th.			13h.—18h. 11th.	18h.— 1h. 12th.	1h.—7h. 12th.		
																																			Low.	Med.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	
1	London (Kew)	22.1	+12	NW	3	bc	55	45	33	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	24.3	+10	WNW	1	bc	51	75	41	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	becmox		
	Croydon	11.4	+12	W'S	3	bc	56	55	39	7	-	4-6	4-6	3000	24.1	+10	-	0	Zo	51	75	42	5	4	3	2	4-6	7-8	4000	1	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow		
	S. Farnborough	22.3	+12	NW	3	bc	55	45	36	8	-	4-6	4-6	2500	24.2	+11	SW	1	cb	51	75	42	8	7	4	-	4-6	7-8	3000	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow		
	Boscombe Down	22.5	+8	WNW	4	cb	56	45	36	8	-	4-6	7-8	3500	24.4	+10	WN	2	bc	49	75	41	8	4	3	6	2-3	4-6	3500	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow		
	Thorney Island	22.5	+10	WNW	4	cb	57	65	47	9	1	-	2	7-8	7-8	4000	24.2	+10	WN	2	bc	50	75	43	6	8	2	2-3	2-3	5700	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	Lymington	21.6	+12	NW	4	bc	54	55	38	6	1	-	4-6	4-6	4000	24.3	+11	-	0	Zo	47	75	38	6	4	-	6	1	7-8	6000	1	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
2	Mauston	21.0	+14	WN	3	bc	55	55	39	8	2	-	4-6	4-6	3000	23.7	+22	SW	2	bc	47	75	39	6	5	-	6	2-3	4-6	3500	1	*	bc	becz	cbcmow	
	Shoeburyness	20.6	+14	WNW	3	bc	58	55	41	8	1	-	4-6	4-6	3500	23.1	+10	W	1	bc	48	75	39	6	4	4	-	2-3	4-6	3500	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	Felixstowe	20.4	+18	WN	4	cb	54	55	40	8	2	-	4-6	7-8	2500	23.2	+14	SW	2	Zo	51	65	40	6	4	-	6	Tr	2-3	4000	0	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	Gorleston	19.0	+18	NW	4	bc	55	55	43	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	1400	21.8	+8	W	2	Zo	51	75	45	6	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	1800	0	2	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	Mildenhall	20.2	+18	WN	4	bc	54	55	39	8	1	-	4-6	4-6	3000	22.6	+14	WSW	2	c	50	75	41	7	4	6	1	2-3	9-11	5000	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	Cranwell	19.8	+18	WN	3	bc	54	55	39	7	2	6	-	2-3	4-6	3000	22.1	+14	WS	3	bc	48	65	37	7	5	-	2	Tr	4-6	4000	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
3	Birmingham	21.5	+8	W	3	bc	52	55	37	8	7	-	4-6	4-6	2500	23.5	+10	W	2	Zo	49	65	38	6	5	-	1	4-6	4-6	4000	1	*	bc	becz	cbcmow	
	Upper Heyford	21.7	+18	WNW	4	cb	53	55	36	9	4	-	7-8	7-8	3500	23.4	+14	WSW	1	cb	50	65	39	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
4	Ross-on-Wye	21.9	+6	W	4	cb	55	55	37	9	5	-	4-6	7-8	3500	23.6	+6	WSW	1	bc	49	75	40	9	1	-	1	1	2-3	3500	1	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	Hartland Point	23.8	+10	NW	4	cb	54	65	43	9	2	6	-	2-3	7-8	2500	24.0	+2	W	3	bc	52	75	43	8	1	4	-	2-3	4-6	3000	0	4	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
5	Bristol	23.3	+10	WS	3	bc	54	65	40	8	1	-	4-6	4-6	4000	24.6	+10	WSW	2	b	49	65	39	7	5	-	-	1	Tr	1	4000	1	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Portland Bill	23.3	+6	WNW	3	cb	56	85	52	8	2	4	-	4-6	7-8	4000	24.4	+6	W	3	c	55	85	51	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	4	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Plymouth	24.3	+8	WN	3	cb	57	85	43	8	7	-	6	7-8	7-8	3000	25.2	+6	WNW	2	Zo	53	65	42	7	4	-	Tr	Tr	3000	0	2	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	The Lizard	24.0	+6	NW	3	bc	60	65	48	8	2	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	24.2	0	WSW	3	bc	52	75	43	8	4	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	25.1	+10	W	2	bc	61	65	48	9	8	4	1	2-3	2-3	1500	25.0	-2	SSW	2	cb	54	75	46	8	8	4	-	4-6	7-8	1500	0	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Guernsey	24.0	+10	WN	3	bc	54	65	43	8	2	6	1	4-6	4-6	3000	23.3	-4	WS	4	bc	53	65	41	8	2	4	-	2-3	4-6	3000	1	2	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
6	Pembroke	21.8	+16	W	4	bc	54	65	40	8	1	-	5	2-3	2-3	3000	22.0	0	SSW	3	bc	50	65	38	8	4	4	8	Tr	4-6	3500	1	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Holyhead (Valley)	21.1	+18	NW	4	cb	53	55	38	8	2	-	7-8	7-8	3000	22.6	+10	S	1	bc	48	75	39	8	-	6	4	0	4-6	-	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
8	Chester (Sealand)	21.1	+18	NW	4	cb	53	55	38	8	2	-	7-8	7-8	2500	22.4	+10	S	1	bc	48	75	39	8	-	6	4	0	4-6	-	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	Manchester	20.5	+18	SW	4	cb	53	75	43	6	2	-	7-8	7-8	2500	22.4	+10	S	2	bc	45	75	39	6	4	6	9	4-6	4-6	3500	1	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
10	Spurn Head	18.4	+14	WNW	5	bc	54	75	48	7	2	-	7-8	7-8	4000	21.3	+14	WS	4	bc	52	65	38	7	5	1	-	1	4-6	4000	0	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	Catterick	18.2	+18	WNW	4	bc	55	55	39	8	1	-	1	2-3	4-6	3000	21.0	+16	SW	2	c	49	85	43	8	8	4	6	2-3	9-11	2500	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Tynemouth	17.3	+18	W	4	bc	54	55	40	8	2	-	4-6	4-6	2400	20.0	+12	W	3	bc	51	75	41	6	2	3	1	2-3	4-6	2500	1	2	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	St. Abbs Head	15.5	+24	W	3	bc	51	65	37	8	1	4	-	4-6	4-6	4000	17.6	+6	W	3	bc	47	55	33	7	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	3500	0	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
11	Leuchars	15.9	+26	NNW	3	bc	53	45	39	9	1	-	8	2-3	4-6	2500	18.0	+14	SW	1	c	49	75	40	9	-	7	-	0	10	-	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	17.3	+22	WN	3	cb	52	65	37	9	1	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	18.6	+6	WSW	2	c	49	65	38	7	5	7	6	2-3	9	2500	1	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Eskdalemuir	16.5	+12	WNW	4	bc	52	65	39	8	8	-	6	4-6	4-6	2800	19.6	+12	WSW	2	cb	44	85	39	8	5	7	6	2-3	7-8	3300	1	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Point of Ayre	19.5	+16	NW	5	c	53	75	45	8	8	-	-	9-11	9-11	4000	20.8	+4	SW	3	bc	46	85	42	8	2	4	2	2-3	4-6	2500	0	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
13A	Tiree	16.3	+6	SW	4	c	51	75	44	8	5	1	-	4-6	9	3000	14.9	-6	SW	5	c/r	50	97	48	7	6	-	9-11	9-11	1500	1	5	bbsw	becz	cbcmow	
	Stornoway	12.7	0	SW	4	c	50	75	41	8	1	5	-	4-6	9-11	2800	11.8	-4	SSW	5	c	50	85	46	7	5	2	-	9	10	1500	1	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
15	Dalwhinnie	16.6	+22	SW	2	bc	48	85	45	8	2	4	-	2-3	2-3	4000	16.0	+4	S	2	c	45	65	34	8	5	7	-	4-6	9-11	4000	0	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Aberdeen	15.4	+20	NW	4	bc	49	85	35	9	2	9	-	1	2-3	3500	17.6	+14	-	0	m	47	65	35	4	5	7	-	Tr	9	2500	1	1	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
16	Wick	14.0	+20	NW	4	bc	49	75	40	9	5	3	8	4-6	4-6	2000	15.3	+10	-	0	c	45	75	38	9	5	7	7	2-3	10	3000	1	*	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
	Sumburgh	11.4	+26	NW	4	c	47	65	36	9	2	-	6	4-6	9	2500	13.9	+10	WSW	4	b	47	65	37	9	-	7	5	0	1	-	1	3	bbsw	becz	cbcmow
17	Blackod Point	19.0	+6	WSW	4	c	53	99	54	8	8	-	7-8	10	1500	16.4	-16	SW	5	c	54	92	52													



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

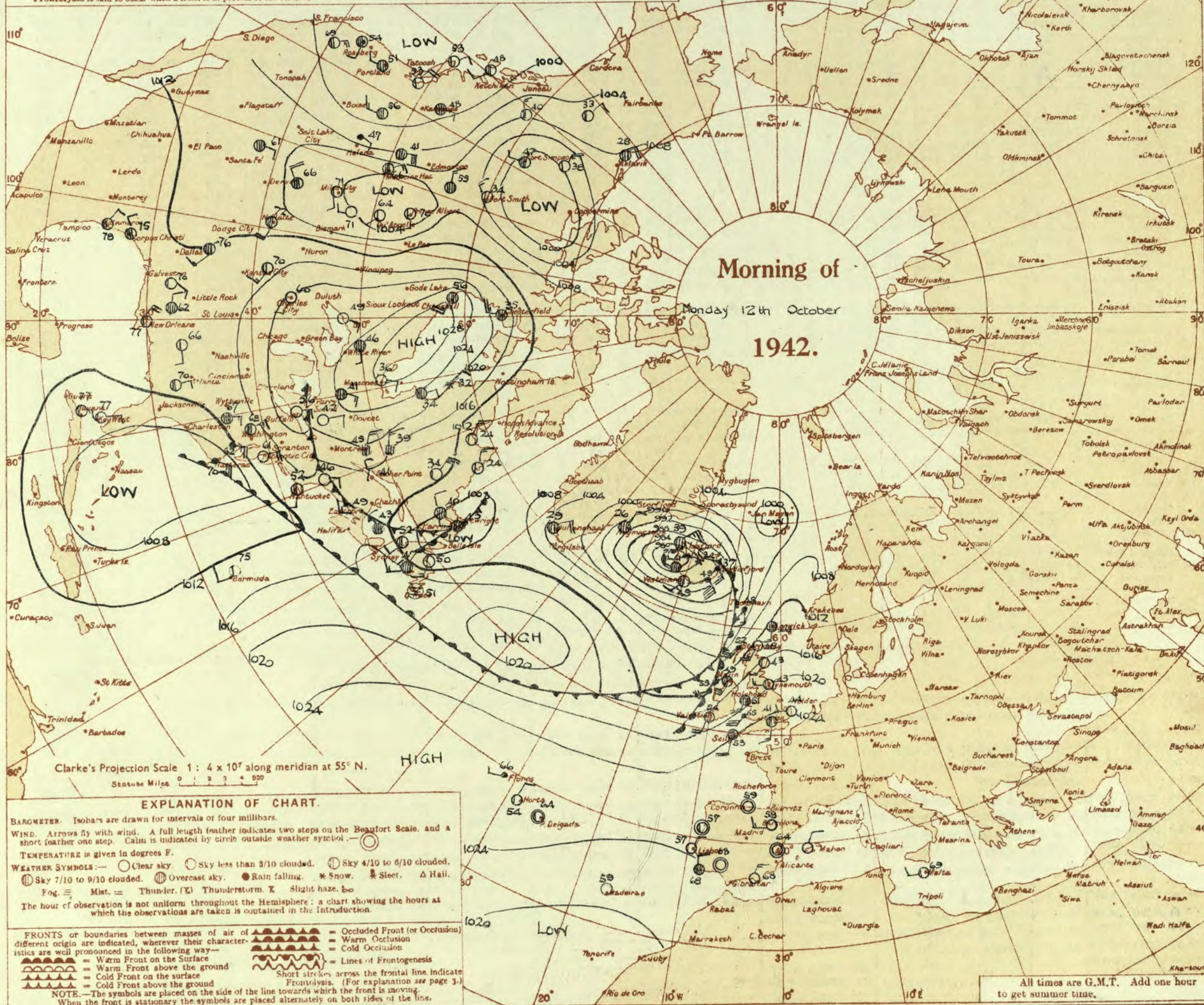
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 12th October 1942
No. 29544

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 12th October															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 12th October															PAST 24 HOURS.										
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Haron. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Cloud.					Haron. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Cloud.					Height of Base (feet)	State of Ground.	Sea. 0-9	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE Hrs.			
					Dirce.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Form.	Amount.			Dirce.	Force.					Low.	Med.	High.	Form.	Amount.				Max. Day 7h-10h °F.	Min. Night 10h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-10h mm.	Night 10h-7h mm.				
																																						0-12	0-10	0-10
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	45	92	39	6	5	*	*	*	24.1	-8	E'S	1	Zo	39	92	37	5	5	4	4	4.6	7.8	2500	1	*	55	38	25	-	Tv	7.7			
	Croydon	290	25.8	-2	S	3	bc	41	92	39	6	5	*	*	24.7	-2	S	2	Zo	40	97	38	5	5	4	4	4.6	9	3000	1	*	56	38	35	-	Tv	8.0			
	S. Farnborough	226	25.4	-6	-	0	b	40	85	36	7	-	-	-	24.0	-10	S'E	1	fg	39	92	37	6	5	4	-	9	9	3000	q	*	57	33	23	-	-	6.8			
	Boscombe Down	417	25.5	-6	-	0	b	38	92	35	6	-	-	-	24.1	-6	S'E	3	Zo	38	97	36	6	5	3	2	7.8	7.8	3000	0	*	56	37	31	-	Tv	7.0			
	Thorney Island	10	25.5	-4	-	0	Zo	40	97	39	6	5	-	-	24.1	-6	NE	1	fs	43	85	40	8	5	-	1	9	9	4000	1	*	58	38	33	-	-	*			
	Lympe	293	26.4	-2	-	0	Zo	39	92	36	6	5	A	-	24.8	-6	-	0	c	43	97	42	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	8	55	38	28	-	-	8.0			
	Manston	164	25.0	-10	SW	2	Zo	41	85	36	6	-	A	-	24.1	-12	SSW	1	c	45	75	38	8	5	4	-	7.8	9	3600	0	*	56	40	33	-	-	7.9			
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24.6	-2	WSW	2	c	45	92	42	6	5	A	2	9	9	4800	0	*	59	40	30	-	-	8.5			
	Felixstowe	12	26.3	-4	SW	2	Zo	47	75	40	6	-	-	-	24.4	+2	SW	2	Zo	45	75	38	6	-	4	-	0	4.6	-	0	1	57	43	33	-	-	8.3			
	Gorleston	5	24.5	+6	W'S	2	Zo	44	75	37	6	-	-	-	22.3	-6	W'S	2	Zo	41	85	37	6	-	4	-	0	4.6	-	0	2	58	41	36	-	-	6.1			
	Mildenhall	15	24.5	+2	SW'S	3	b-bc	42	85	39	7	-	A	-	23.2	-4	S'E	2	Zo	36	92	35	6	-	7	1	0	2.3	-	1	* 58	34	29	-	Tv	7.9				
	Cranwell	203	23.7	-2	SW	2	Zo	39	85	36	6	-	A	-	21.2	-14	SSW	3	c-bc	40	85	38	7	-	7	2	0	7.8	-	0	* 58	35	29	-	-	7.6				
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	21.6	-6	S	3	c-bc	41	85	40	8	5	7	6	2.3	7.8	2500	1	*	54	39	30	-	-	6.7			
	Upper Heyford	408	24.4	-6	WSW	1	b	40	92	38	7	-	-	-	23.4	-6	-	0	Zo	39	92	36	6	5	7	1	2.3	9	3000	0	*	54	37	31	-	-	0.0			
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	21.5	-8	S'W	2	c	47	85	43	7	5	-	6	4.6	9	2000	0	*	57	35	28	-	-	7.3			
5	Hartland Point	299	23.0	-14	S	3	c-bc	49	85	44	8	5	-	-	20.2	-8	S	3	c	51	85	47	8	2	7	-	1	9	2500	0	1	55	47	46	-	-	3.9			
	Bristol	209	25.2	-10	S'W	2	bc	47	75	39	7	5	-	-	23.4	-6	SSE	2	c	46	85	42	8	5	7	-	4.6	9	4000	1	*	56	44	29	-	-	8.8			
	Portland Bill	32	25.2	-6	NN	3	bc	50	85	46	8	A	-	-	22.8	-16	SW	3	c	53	85	49	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	1	57	47	*	-	-	*			
	Plymouth	82	25.4	-6	ESE	1	Zo	45	92	42	6	5	7	-	22.7	-10	SSW	4	c-bc	53	75	49	8	8	7	2	2.3	7.8	3000	1	3	59	41	33	-	-	7.7			
	The Lizard	240	23.8	-12	S	5	c-bc	53	92	51	8	8	-	-	21.1	-10	SW	5	c-bc	54	92	52	8	7	6	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	4	60	50	*	-	0.6	8.4			
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	23.6	-12	S'E	4	c	53	85	49	8	8	-	-	20.8	-10	SW	4	c/pr	53	92	51	7	5	7	-	7.8	10	1000	1	4	61	50	*	-	-	8.1			
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
6	Pembroke	142	22.1	-16	SW'W	6	py	55	85	50	8	8	-	-	19.3	-10	SW'S	6	c/v	51	97	51	8	8	6	-	7.8	9	2000	1	4	55	49	*	-	0.3	7.7			
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	20.6	-14	S	5	c/v	51	92	49	7	5	-	-	17.4	-10	SSW	6	c/d	54	85	49	8	7	7	-	1	9	1000	1	3	55	50	43	-	3	*			
	Chester (Sealand)	16	22.0	-12	SSE	2	b-bc	40	85	37	6	5	-	8	19.2	-12	SSE	3	c	44	85	40	6	5	-	8	7.8	9	1000	0	*	54	39	40	-	-	6.4			
8	Manchester	235	22.5	-10	SE'S	3	bc	42	85	37	6	5	-	1	19.8	-10	SSE	4	Zo	45	85	41	6	5	3	-	4.6	9	4000	1	*	54	39	32	-	-	*			
10	Spurn Head	29	23.2	0	SW'W	A	b-bc	45	75	38	7	-	3	-	22.3	-4	SSW	3	bc	44	85	39	7	5	3	-	2.3	4.6	4000	0	3	54	42	*	-	-	7.6			
	Catterick	175	22.4	-2	SE	1	b	39	92	37	7	-	7	-	19.8	-12	S	2	f	37	97	37	3	5	7	-	2.3	10	1500	0	*	56	34	28	-	-	8.0			
	Tynemouth	108	21.0	-2	W	3	b-bc	43	85	38	6	-	A	-	18.6	-8	WSW	3	Zo	43	75	37	6	8	3	-	4.6	7.8	2200	1	2	55	41	37	-	-	*			
11	St. Abbs Head	280	18.4	-2	SW	A	bc	42	85	38	7	5	-	-	13.8	-30	SSW	A	c-bc	45	92	43	7	5	A	-	4.6	7.8	4000	0	1	52	41	*	-	-	*			
	Leuchars	36	17.2	-14	SSW	2	b-bc	44	85	40	7	5	7	1	13.2	-20	S	2	c/v	47	97	45	7	5	7	2	4.6	9	3500	1	*	54	42	37	-	Tv	7.0			
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	16.4	-18	SE'E	1	bc	45	85	41	7	5	A	-	12.7	-16	SSW	3	py	50	85	46	7	6	7	-	4.6	9	1600	1	*	53	45	38	-	0.1	5.8			
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.9	-10	S'E	3	c/v	46	97	46	7	5	-	-	10	10	300	1	*	52	35	30	-	0.5	4.8			
	Point of Ayre...	30	18.8	-14	SW	3	bc	59	92	57	8	5	3	+	15.3	-16	WSW	A	c/pr	53	85	49	8	8	2	-	4.6	10	1800	0	1	55	41	*	-	Tv	4.1			
13a	Tiree	22	12.1	-18	SW	6	py	52	85	46	7	5	7	-	06.9	-20	SW'S	7	VV	51	97	51	7	-	2	-	10	10	1200	1	6	52	49	*	0.4	1	3.6			
13b	Stornoway	80	07.6	-18	SSW	6	py	52	92	50	7	6	2	-	04.7	-12	SSW	5	VV	48	97	48	7	5	2	-	9	10	1500	1	3	51	49	*	0.2	1	3.2			
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	09.3	-16	SSW	3	c	45	85	43	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	49	42	39	-	1	4.9			
	Aberdeen †	79	16.4	-12	S'W	2	b-bc	43	85	39	9	5	-	-	13.1	-24	S'W	2	bc	46	85	42	7	5	7	-	2.3	4.6	2500	1	2	51	40	34	-	-	4.6			
	Wick	114	13.1	-14	S'W	5	bc	48	75	41	8	5	-	-	09.0	-20	S'W	5	c	49	85	45	8	5	7	-	7.8	9	2500	1	*	50	44	-	-	-	*			
16	Sumburgh	19	13.3	-12	S	6	py	50	65	48	8	5	7	7	Tv	10	4000																							
17	Blackrock Point	18	12.7	-22	SW	6	py	55	92	53	8	6	-	-	10	10	1500	12.1	-12	W	2	RR	50	92	48	7	6	2	-	2.3	10	1500	2	2	56	49	*	0.1	5	*
18	Malin Head	84	12.9	-22	S'W	6	c-bc	49	85	45	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	09.3	-4	S	5	c	51	85	37	8	5	-	10	10	1500	1	1	53	48	-	1	Tv	1.8	
	Aldergrove	268	17.3	-16	S	4	bc	47	85	44	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	13.5	-18	S	3	id	49	85	46	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	3000	1	*	54	42	37	-	0.3	4.1
19	Birr Castle	173	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.0	-14	S	3	c	51	92	49	7	8	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	1	57	49	46	-	0.6	6.7			
20	Valentia Obay.	30	17.1	-18	S'W	4	bc	54	92	52	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	15.0	-2	SW'S	1	c	54	97	50	7	5	-	10	10	800	1	1	58	53	49	-	3	2.7	
	Roches Point	22	13.1	-18	SW'S	5	c-bc	54	85	50	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	16.2	-14	SSW	1	W	54	92	52	8	6	2	-	4.6	9	1500	1	5	57	52	-	0.4	3	

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

13h. G.M.T. 11th October				18h. G.M.T.				01h. G.M.T. 12th October				07h. G.M.T.				
IHC	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	C _L	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	C _L	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	C _L	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	
109	10	01853	25414	17	02852	20315	5-	02754	16514	57	02855	48515	333	2-	02958	26315
115				52	62735	53168	52	02833	49488	52	02844	53187	334			
203	17	02952	24418										340	8-	02958	26-25
206	10	02962	24218	52	02861	24228	57	02864	24426	57	02863	22328	340	8-	02958	26-25
210	20	02963	23315	07	02830	14227	51	02864	12228	57	02882	13327	336			
220				52	02743	21428		5-	64628	20268			350	1-	02755	26325
230	14	01963	22314	57	22865	16167	52	62855	18367	52	62845	18268	368	70	01864	24314
245	24	02963	23314	04	02830	22118	50	01762	18212	57	22766	18368	379	8-	02946	26416
260	20	01864	25315	07	02790	23215	50	01863	20313	52	25863	51485	390	4-	02765	23414
278	87	25957	25487	57	02762	14126	5-	61757	18317	57	02861	19368	382	5-	02965	23315
279	20	01864	22315	47	02853	26226	50	01762	16212	57	64656	16467	438	10	02755	26315
285													430	50	02864	26414
288	10	01955	56415	12	01861	20324	04	01890	15311	57	02762	17328	409	14	01954	27414
275	14	01951	24216	5-	61847	20267	57	61745	16468	57	22745	18468				
301	80	02855	26415	50	01763	25214	00	05690	18203	50	24661	16254				
321	26	01854	26414	43	05663	24326	04	05690	16211							
299	20	02864	26314				50	01762	24302	50	01554	21314				
292	2-	02965	23316				00	05690	14110	53	43364	09146				
310																
614	17	02763	24414	46	05662	28224	54	08474	24115	57	05575	00017				

III = Index Number of Station—See Index Chart in Introduction.

ww, W = Present and past weather—See M.O. 252.

h, N_h = Height and amount of low cloud—See Introduction.

N = Total amount of cloud—See Introduction.

C_L, C_M = Form of low and medium cloud—See Introduction.

V = Visibility.

DD = Direction of wind (S = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).

† Sea disturbance reported from Dungeness.

† 01h. observations from Dyce.

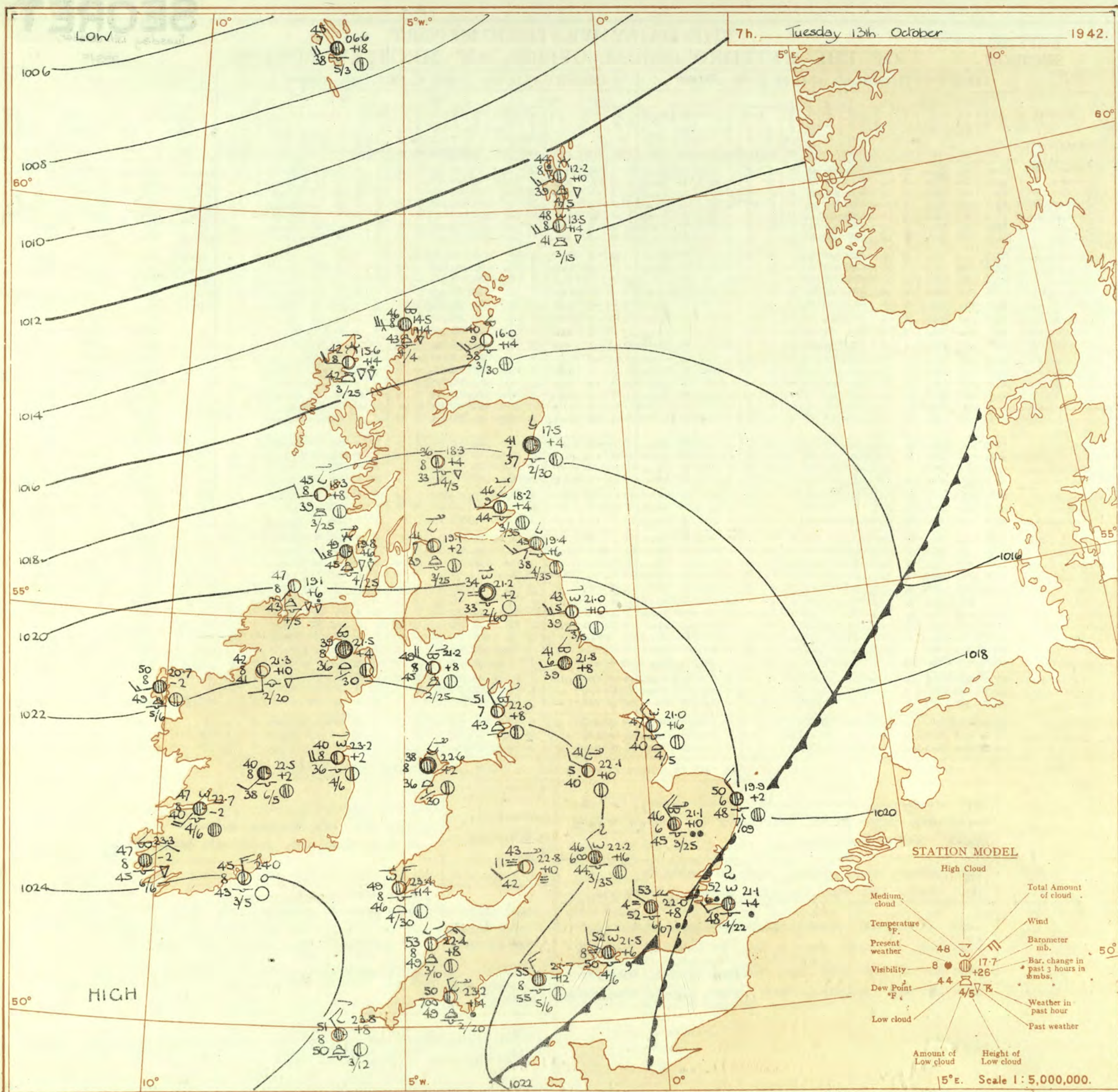
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LONDON OBSERVATIONS

For the 24 hours ending morning of 12th October
Day 7h—18h Kew and Croydon, 9h—18h Kensington
9h—21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h—18h

Stations	Weather			Atmospheric Pollution. Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre.
	Morning	Afternoon	Night	
Kew ...	b b c w	b c c z	c b c m	Kew 24 hours ended 7h. M. T. U. 0.4 20.5 Min. Time 0.1 2.5 12
Croydon ...	b c z b o y	b o y c z	c z c m w	
Greenwich ...	b b e y	c y	c b c m	
Caniden Square	b	b c	*	
Kensington	b c	b c	*	
Hampstead ...	b c	b c	b c	

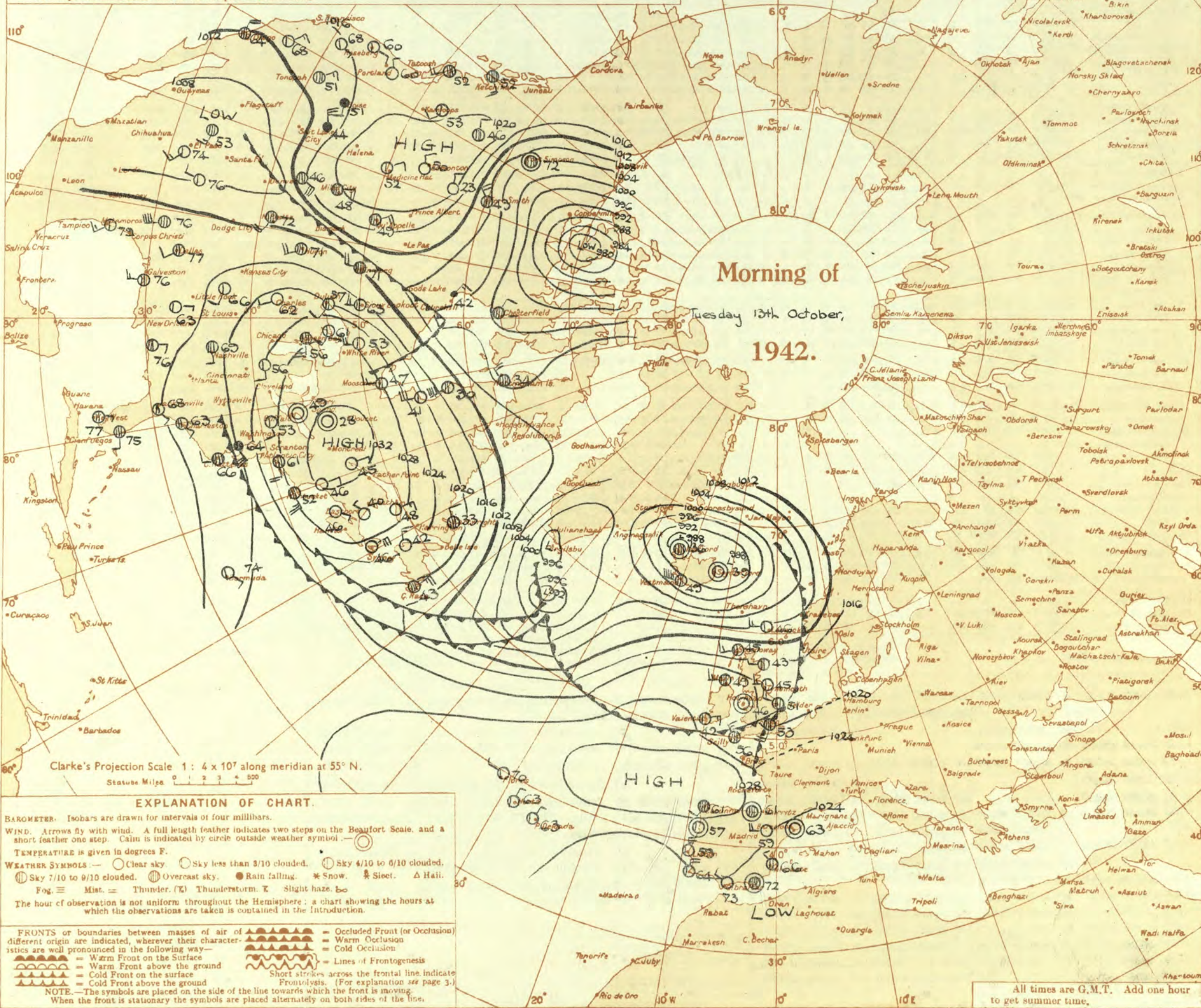
N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director,
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



SECRET

Wednesday 14th October 1942

No. 29546

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 13th October

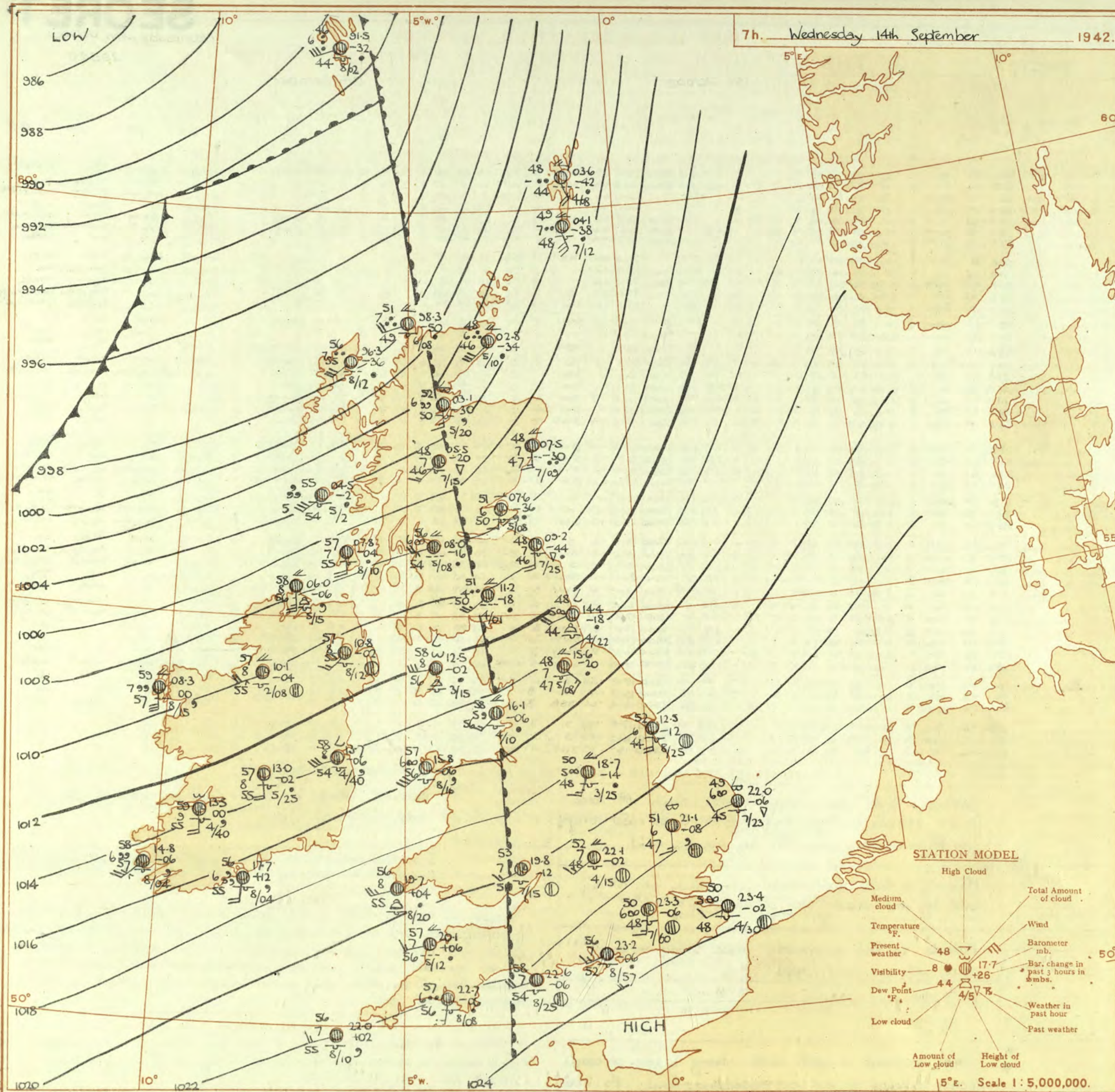
OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 13th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	°C. (7)	Humid. % (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	°C. (10)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	°C. (22)	Humid. % (23)	Dew Point. °F. (24)	°C. (25)	Cloud.			State of ground. (31)	Sea (32)	WEATHER.																
				Dirce. (3)	Force. (4)							Form.	Amount. (13)	Height of Base (feet) (15)			Dirce. (18)	Force (19)							Form.	Amount (26)	Height of Base (feet) (30)			7h.—13h. (39)	13h.—18h. (40)	18h.—13h. (41)	1h.—7h. (42)													
																																		Low.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Low	Med.	High	Low	Total	Low	Med.	High
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(18)	(19)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)																															

1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	23.4 23.3 23.8 23.6 23.2 23.4 22.8	-2 -4 -2 +6 +2 +6 -2	N NW NW N - NNW NNW	(4) 0 1 1 0 1 1	20 20 20 C C C 20	57 57 59 56 58 54 56	55 75 55 55 76 75 75	42 49 42 40 48 48 47	6 4 6 8 7 5 6	8 2 - - 1 5 1	- 7 6 8 - - 7	2 2 - - 1 9 9	2.3 4.6 - - - 4.6 Tr	2500 3300 - - 4000 1800 2500	24.1 24.2 24.0 24.0 23.5 24.2 23.7	+8 +2 +6 +6 +2 +6 +4	WNW SE - - W - - 0	(19) 1 0 0 1 0 0	fg bcft C-bc C C N fg	49 50 51 52 53 49 48	85 92 75 65 85 92 97	42 47 48 45 50 47 47	6 3 7 - 7 5 -
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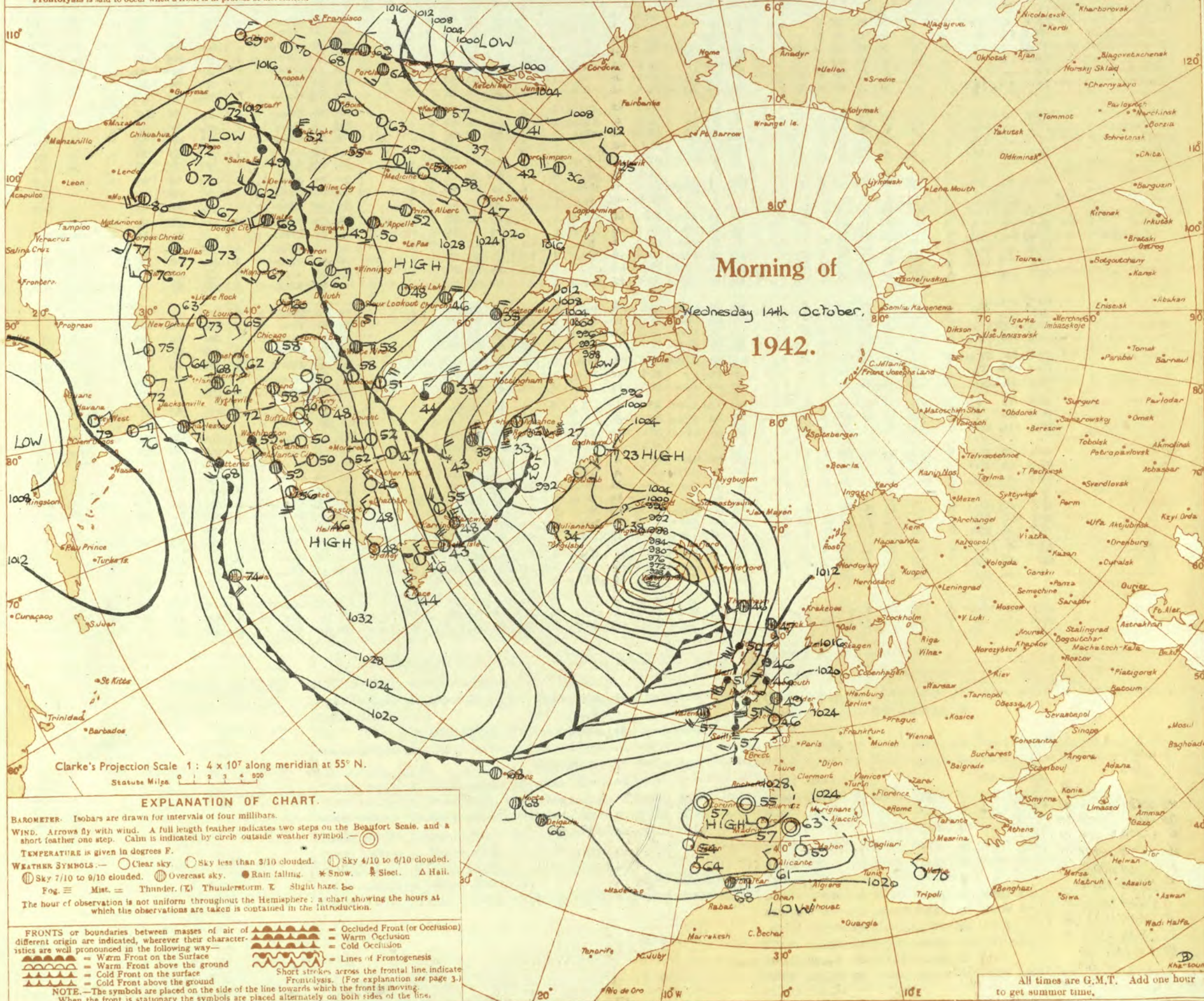
7h. Wednesday 14th September 1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 14th October 1942

No. 29546.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 14th October.																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 14th October.																	PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE Hrs. (38)					
					Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (15)	Dir. (18)	Force. (19)			Form. (25)	Amount. (26)						Height of Base. (feet) (30)	Max. Day 7h-13h °F. (33)	Min. Night 13h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-13h mm. (36)			Night 13h-7h mm. (37)										
																																		Low. (12)	Med. (13)	High. (14)	Low. (27)		Med. (28)	High. (29)	Low. (33)	Med. (34)	High. (35)
1	London (Kew) ... 18	24.5	0	SE	2	m	46	92	45	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	22.8	-8	SW 1	1	Z.	51	86	48	6	5	-	-	94	94	1500	1	*	58	44	33	-	Tr	4.3				
	Croydon ... 290	24.5	0	SE	2	m	46	92	45	4	-	-	-	0	0	-	23.3	-6	SW 3	1	Z.	50	92	47	6	5	-	-	94	94	6000	1	*	58	50	42	-	Tr	1.8				
	S. Farnborough ... 226	24.2	+6	-	0	m	44	92	42	4	-	7	-	0	94	-	22.5	-10	SW 3	3	Z.	51	85	48	6	5	7	-	4.6	94	5000	0	*	60	43	35	0.1	Tr	4.2				
	Boscombe Down ... 417	23.9	-2	S	2	Z.	48	92	45	6	S	1	-	2.3	10	6000	22.7	-6	SSW 3	C	52	92	50	7	5	3	1	7.8	9	2000	0	*	59	45	41	-	Tr	3.5					
	Thorney Island ... 10	24.2	+4	-	0	Z.	46	92	44	6	-	5	0	4.6	-	-	23.2	-6	SW 3	C	56	85	51	7	5	-	-	10	10	5700	1	*	61	44	40	-	Tr	3					
	Lymington ... 293	24.3	0	-	0	m	50	97	49	4	S	-	-	9	9	2400	23.8	0	W 1	1	Z.	51	92	49	6	5	3	4	4.6	94	5000	1	2	56	46	36	0.3	-	0.3				
	Manston ... 154	24.2	+2	SE'S	1	m	49	92	46	4	S	-	-	10	10	2500	23.4	-2	SW 2	2	Z.	50	92	48	5	5	7	-	4.6	7.8	3000	1	*	56	45	34	Tr	-	0.6				
2	Shoeburyness ... 11	24.2	0	-	0	Z.	47	85	43	6	-	1	-	0	9	-	23.1	0	SSW 2	2	Z.	52	85	48	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	7200	0	1	58	43	31	-	-	1.6				
	Felixstowe ... 12	23.3	0	WSW	2	Z.	46	85	40	6	-	-	-	0	0	-	22.0	-6	SW 2	2	Z.	49	85	45	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	2300	1	3	57	44	43	-	Tr	3.2				
	Gorleston ... 5	23.4	-2	SSE	2	Z.	42	92	39	6	-	1	0	2.3	-	-	21.1	+2	S 3	C/d	51	85	46	6	-	7	-	0	10	-	1	*	55	39	34	-	Tr	6.7					
	Cranwell ... 203	22.5	-4	SW	3	Z.	46	85	41	6	S	-	-	10	10	3900	19.2	-14	SW 4	C	50	85	45	7	5	-	-	10	10	4500	1	*	56	40	32	-	Tr	5.2					
3	Birmingham ... 535	23.4	+2	SW	1	Z.	47	75	40	6	S	1	-	7.8	10	3500	19.6	-8	SSW 4	0	C	57	92	55	7	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	55	47	38	-	-	3.4				
	Upper Heyford ... 408	23.4	+2	SW	1	Z.	47	75	40	6	S	1	-	7.8	10	3500	22.1	-2	SSW 3	C	52	85	47	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	0	*	57	46	39	-	-	0.0					
4	Ross-on-Wye ... 223	23.4	+2	SW	1	Z.	47	75	40	6	S	1	-	7.8	10	3500	19.8	-12	SW 3	C	53	92	51	7	5	-	-	94	94	1500	0	*	58	50	43	-	-	4.4					
5	Hartland Point ... 299	21.0	-6	SSW	4	e/r	54	75	48	8	S	2	-	4.6	10	2500	20.1	+6	WSW 3	C	57	97	57	7	6	2	-	7.8	94	1200	1	4	57	52	51	-	0.2	1.4					
	Bristol ... 209	23.6	-4	S	2	Z.	51	85	47	6	S	-	-	10	10	5200	22.4	0	SSW 3	C	54	92	51	7	5	-	1	9	94	2500	0	*	61	50	46	-	-	4.4					
	Portland Bill ... 32	23.6	-2	SW	3	C	55	85	51	8	S	-	-	9	9	4000	22.6	-6	SW 4	0	C	58	85	54	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	4	58	52	-	-	-	*				
	Plymouth ... 82	21.8	0	SW'S	3	C	56	85	51	7	S	-	-	10	10	2700	22.7	-6	SSW 4	R.R.	57	97	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	3	60	54	51	-	-	0.3	4.7				
	The Lizard ... 240	20.5	-4	SW'S	5	id.	56	92	54	7	S	-	-	10	10	1000	22.3	+4	W 3	df	56	97	56	3	5	-	-	10	10	600	1	4	60	47	-	-	0.5	5.3					
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ... 163	21.7	+2	SSW	4	df	57	97	57	3	S	-	-	10	10	450	22.0	+2	SW 3	C	56	97	56	7	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	3	60	53	-	Tr	0.1	4.0					
	Guernsey ... 175																																										
6	Pembroke ... 142	20.2	-10	SW'S	6	ir.	55	97	54	7	S	-	1	10	10	2500	19.7	+4	W'S	5	Cy	56	97	55	8	8	-	-	10	10	2000	1	4	57	51	-	-	1	3.1				
7	Holyhead (Valley) ... 32	17.9	-20	S	6	d.o.	51	92	49	7	S	2	-	7.8	10	1200	15.8	-6	SW'S	2	Z.	57	97	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	5	55	50	46	-	-	*				
	Chester (Sealand) ... 16	19.6	-18	SSE	2	r.o.	48	85	44	5	S	2	-	4.6	10	2500	16.4	-6	S 2	C	54	85	51	7	7	2	-	9	94	3000	1	*	60	45	42	-	-	0.3	4.8				
8	Manchester ... 235	20.3	-14	SSE	3	ir.	49	85	44	4	-	2	-	10	10	5100	17.2	-10	SSE	5	Z.	51	85	49	6	5	7	-	4.6	9	2500	1	*	55	47	39	-	9	*				
10	Spurn Head ... 29	22.6	0	SSW	4	e	49	75	40	7	S	2	-	2.3	10	2500	19.5	-12	SW 4	0	C	52	75	43	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	3	57	49	-	-	-	5.3				
	Catterick ... 175	20.1	-14	SW	1	Z.	44	92	42	6	-	1	-	0	10	-	15.6	-20	SSE	3	C	48	97	47	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	800	0	*	57	43	39	-	0.1	7.8				
	Tynemouth ... 108	19.5	-12	SSW	3	ir.	46	85	40	6	-	2	-	10	10	1500	14.4	-18	SW 4	Z.	48	85	44	5	8	4	-	4.6	7.8	2200	1	2	55	45	43	-	-	0.4	*				
11	St. Abbs Head ... 280	15.7	-18	S	3	r.o.	45	92	43	7	S	-	-	1.0	10	2500	09.2	-44	S 4	Cy	48	92	46	7	5	-	-	94	94	2500	0	4	55	44	-	-	0.3	*					
	Leuchars ... 36	14.5	-24	S	3	r.o.	48	97	47	6	S	2	-	94	10	3800	07.6	-36	SSW 2	C/d	51	97	50	6	5	-	8	7.8	94	800	1	*	56	47	40	-	-	6.9					
12	Rentrev (Abbots L.) ... 19	13.3	-26	SSE	2	r.o.	48	85	44	5	S	2	-	7.8	10	2500	08.0	-16	SW 4	Z.	56	92	54	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	800	2	*	54	47	45	0.3	5	1.3					
	Eskdalemuir ... 794																11.2	-18	SSW 5	R.R.	51	97	50	4	6	2	-	4.6	10	100	1	*	52	42	39	-	10	4.6					
	Point of Ayre ... 30	16.0	-18	SW	4	r.o.	50	92	48	7	S	2	-	7.8	10	1500	12.5	-2	W'S	6	C	58	92	56	8	8	7	-	2.3	10	1500	1	4	56									

SECRET

Page 1

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday 15th October 1942

No. 29547

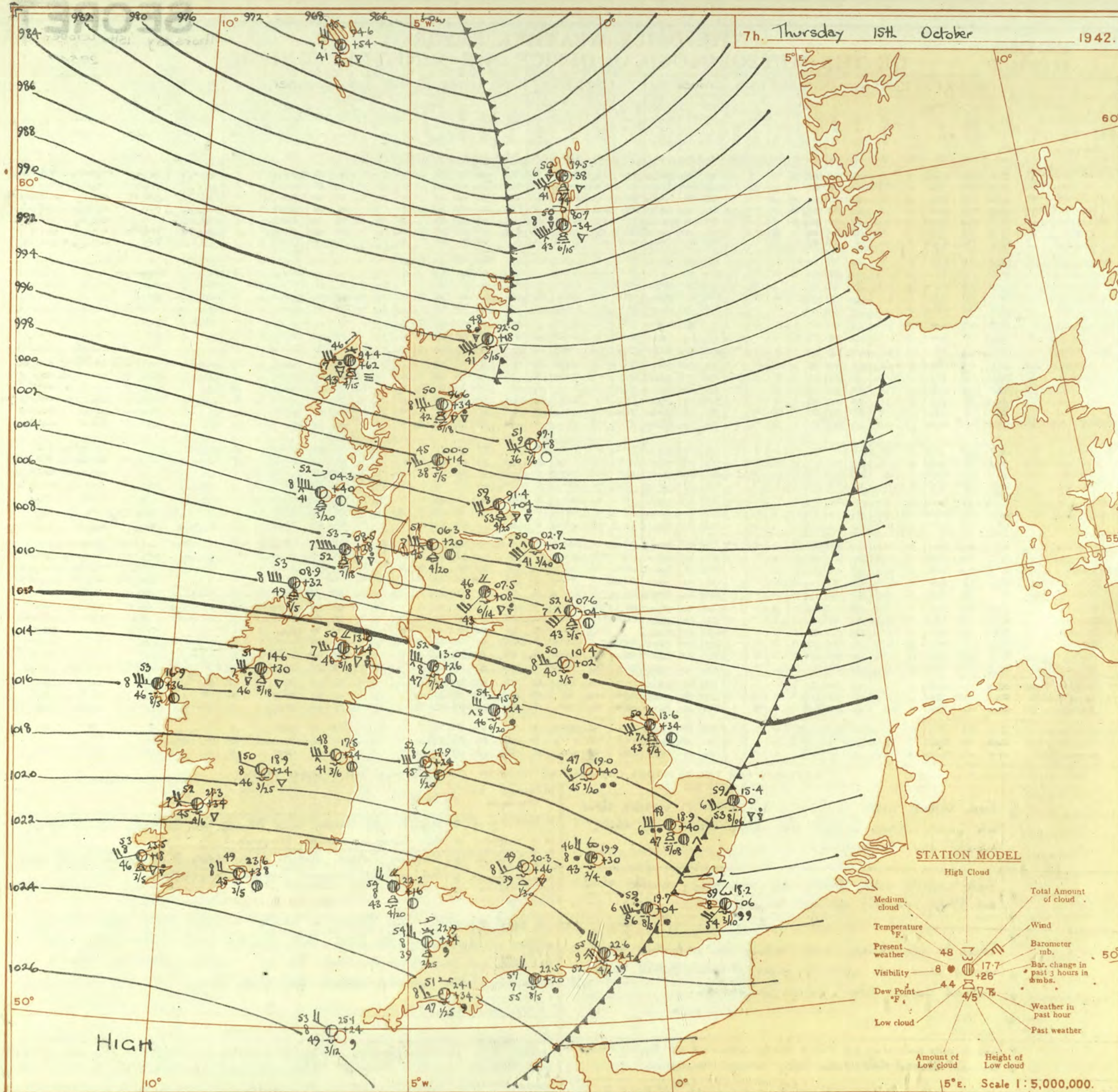
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 14th October

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 14th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1) mb.	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16) -mt.	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (30) feet	State of ground. (31) 0-9	Sea (32) 0-9	WEATHER.					
				Direc. (3)	Force. (4) 0-12						Form. (10) Low. Med. High	Amount. (13) Low Total 0-10 0-10	Height of Base (feet) (14) 2500	Form. (25) Low. Med. High	Amount. (28) Low Total 0-10 0-10			Height of Base (feet) (29) 2500	7h.—13h. ...14th (39)						13h.—18h. ...14th (40)	18h.—14th 1h.—15th (41)	1h.—7h. ...15th (42)											
1	London (Kew) Croydon ... S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympne ... Manston ...	21.6 22.6 22.4 22.3 23.2 23.8 22.6	-10 -10 -4 -4 -6 -6 -10	SWW SW SW SW WSW SW SW	3 4 4 4 8 3 4	C C C C C C C	61 64 64 60 60 58 61	85 73 75 85 85 82 75	55 57 58 56 56 56 54	8 1 1 8 7 7 8	5 4 5 5 5 5 5	9 9 9 10 9 10 9	9 7.8 9 10 9 10 9	2500 1400 2400 1200 1500 1400 1800	22.4 22.4 22.4 22.1 23.1 23.2 21.8	+8 0 +4 +1 +2 +2 +2	SW SW SW SW WSW WSW SW	3 3 4 3 4 3 4	C C C C C C C	58 58 58 57 58 57 58	85 92 92 97 92 97 85	55 56 55 56 56 53 53	8 6 6 6 7 7 7	5 5 5 5 5 5 5	- - - - - - -	10 10 9 10 10 10 9	10 10 1200 1200 1500 900 1000	0 1 0 0 1 1 1	*	*	*	*	*	*	WcmC cid bc cmj,c cmj,c cid,c cmj,c bee	ccm cmj,c cid,m cmj,c cid,c cid,c bee	cid,c cmj,c cid,c cid,c cid,c cid,c cid,c	kg Rir cid,m cid,m cid,m cid,m cid,m cid,m omj,c
2	Shoeburyness ... Felixstowe ... Gorleston ... Mildenhall ... Cranwell ...	22.3 21.8 20.5 20.1 17.4	-6 -10 -14 -8 -14	SW SW SW SW WSW	3 4 4 3 5	C C C C C	62 61 59 60 63	85 83 63 75 75	56 54 51 54 54	8 6 6 7 7	5 5 5 5 5	9 10 9 7.8 2.3	9 10 9 9 1800	2500 1900 1200 2000 1800	21.6 21.0 19.3 19.2 16.8	0 +4 0 0 +2	SW SW SW SW SW	3 3 3 4 4	C C C C C	60 59 61 61 62	85 85 85 85 85	55 54 55 56 58	8 6 7 5 7	5 5 5 5 3	- - - - -	10 10 - 9 7.8	10 10 - 2700 1800	0 0 0 0 0	*	3	*	*	cm,cc cm cm cm c	c bcm,cm bc cbcc cbcc	c bcm,cm c c c	cid,c cbcc cbcc cbcc cbcc		
3	Birmingham ... Upper Heyford	18.8 20.3	-4 -8	SW SW	4 3	b-c C	62 60	85 83	56 51	8 6	5 5	1 10	2.3 10	2500 1800	18.5 20.2	-2 0	SW SW	4 4	C C	57 59	92 85	56 85	8 8	6 5	- -	10 10	1500 500	0 0	*	*	abc c	bcc c	co c	okRb cid,r				
4	Ross-on-Wye	19.9	-4	WS	4	bc	63	75	56	7	5	9	4.6	3000	19.2	-4	SW	4	C	59	86	53	7	5	-	9	10	2000	0	*	c	c	ccq,d	cid,r				
5	Hartland Point Bristol ... Portland Bill ... Plymouth ... The Lizard ... Scilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey ...	20.5 22.1 22.7 23.6 23.5 22.7	-4 -6 -8 0 0 -4	WSW W WSW SW WSW SW	5 4 4 4 4 4	id C-bc C C C C	57 62 62 58 59 59	87 83 82 82 92 92	57 56 56 56 56 56	6 5 7 5 8 7	5 5 5 5 2 5	9 7.8 10 7.8 9 10	9 9 10 10 1500 1200	1200 2800 2500 2300 1500 1200	19.6 21.5 22.1 23.6 22.0 22.2	-4 +2 -2 +2 -4 +8	WSW SW SW SW WSW W	5 3 4 4 5 4	C C C C C C	57 60 58 57 57 58	97 85 92 97 97 97	56 56 56 57 57 57	8 7 5 7 7 7	6 5 5 5 2 2	- - - - - -	10 10 10 9 9 10	600 800 2500 300 1000 1500	1 1 1 1 1 1	4 5 3 4 4	cid,m C o cid,m C C	cid,r cmj,c oc cid,m ompre cid,r	cid,r cbcc,d co cid,d adcid ffec	cid,bc cid,r omr adcid cid,bc cid,bc					
6	Pembroke ...	19.7	-6	WS	7	df	58	97	58	3	5	-	10	10	2000	18.6	-2	SWW	6	df	57	97	57	2	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	cid,r	df	cid,r	cid,r	RRbc		
7	Holyhead (Valley) Chester (Sealand)	16.4 16.1	-2 -10	WSW SW	6 2	id C	57 69	97 68	57 78	4 8	5 5	- 4	10 4.6	100 2000	13.9 15.1	-4 +8	SWW SWW	6 4	id C-bc	58 61	97 85	57 57	4 5	5 5	- 3	10 4.6	100 7.8	1000	1	5	cid,r	ad,dn	cid,r	cid,r	RRbc			
8	Manchester ...	17.0	-6	SE	5	C	61	85	56	8	5	7	4.6	4000	15.3	-6	SE	4	C-bc	60	85	57	6	5	3	4.6	7.8	1000	3	*	cid,r	em	bc	cid,r	RRbc			
10	Spurn Head ... Catterick ... Tynemouth ...	16.8 14.5 12.7	-16 -6 -14	WSW SSW WSW	3 5 6	pr pr bcq	61 61 64	75 75 65	53 53 53	7 0 7	7 9 2	7 6 4	2.3 4.6 2.3	4.6 7.8 4.6	2500 3500 2600	15.6 12.8 10.3	0 -6 -14	SW SW WSW	4 4 8	bc C bcq	62 61 60	78 85 83	53 57 54	7 7 2	7 5 2	3 - -	2.3 9 4.6	4.6 9 4.6	2600 900 2300	0 0 1	3	cid,r	bcq	bcq	cid,r	cid,r		
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars ...	07.3 05.7	+6 -14	SW WSW	3 1	pr C/t	59 60	92 92	56 58	6 5	6 5	- -	7.8 10	9 1000	06.0 02.3	-8 -12	SW WSW	5 6	b-c C	59 62	92 85	56 57	5 8	5 5	- -	4.6 9	4.6 9	2000 1000	0 1	*	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r			
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) Eskdalemuir ... Point of Ayre...	07.7 09.5 11.7	-4 -12 -6	SW SW WS	4 4 6	C C C	61 61 67	85 85 75	56 54 53	7 4 8	5 5 4	- - -	4.6 4.6 4.6	9 9 9	800 100 2300	07.4 07.4 09.9	-10 -10 -10	SW SW SW	6 6 4	df C C	58 61 61	97 97 92	54 54 53	2 3 8	2 - -	10 9 9	10 10 2500	1 0 0	4	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r				
13A	Tiree ...	01.2	-14	SW	7	C/d	58	92	56	7	5	-	10	10	1500	00.5	+6	WSW	7	C	52	97	52	8	-	-	10	10	1200	1	6	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r			
13B	Stornoway ...	03.6	-10	SW	8	C/d	58	92	56	7	5	-	10	10	500	04.0	+4	SW	6	dd	50	97	50	6	5	-	10	10	500	1	4	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r			
15	Dalwhinnie ... Aberdeen ... Wick ...	02.1 03.2 07.9	-12 +8 -26	SW SW SW	3 5 5	C C C	58 61 60	75 85 75	51 56 53	8 8 9	8 5 2	- 4 3	4.6 2.3 2.3	4.6 1200 3000	02.3 03.0 01.5	-12 -2 -26	SW SSW WSW	5 4 7	ir C C	56 61 54	92 75 97	53 53 53	7 7 6	5 5 2	- - -	4.6 9 9	4.6 9 9	2000 2000 2000	1 1 1	2	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r			
16	Sumburgh ...	06.2	-42	SW	5	C/d	53	92	51	6	6	2	4.6	10	700	01.5	-26	WSW	7	ir	54	97	53	6	6	2	9	10	600	1	4	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r			
17	Blacksod Point	06.3	-14	SSW	8	C	61	85	56	7	6	-	9	9	1500	07.2	+18	SW	5	C	52	97	51	8	6	-	10	10	800	2	4	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r			
18	Malin Head ... Aldergrove ...	04.1 09.3	-18 -14	SSW SW	6 4	C C	61 60	85 85	56 57	8 9	2 5	- -	7.8 9	10 800	04.0 06.9	+12 -16	SW SW	5 6	id C	60	95	55	9	5	2	-	9	10	800	1	*	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r			
19	Birr Castle ...	12.4	-6	SW	4	C	65	85	60	7	6	2	7.8	10	1500	10.1	-14	WSW	4	C	62	85	58	7	6	2	7.8	10	1500	1	*	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r			
20	Valentia Obsy. Roches Point	14.8 17.1	-6 -6	SW SW	6 4	C C	59 60	97	58	6	5	-	9	9	800	15.1	-12	SW	5	id C	58	97	57	8	5	-	9	9	800	1	5	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r	cid,r			

7h. Thursday 15th October 1942.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

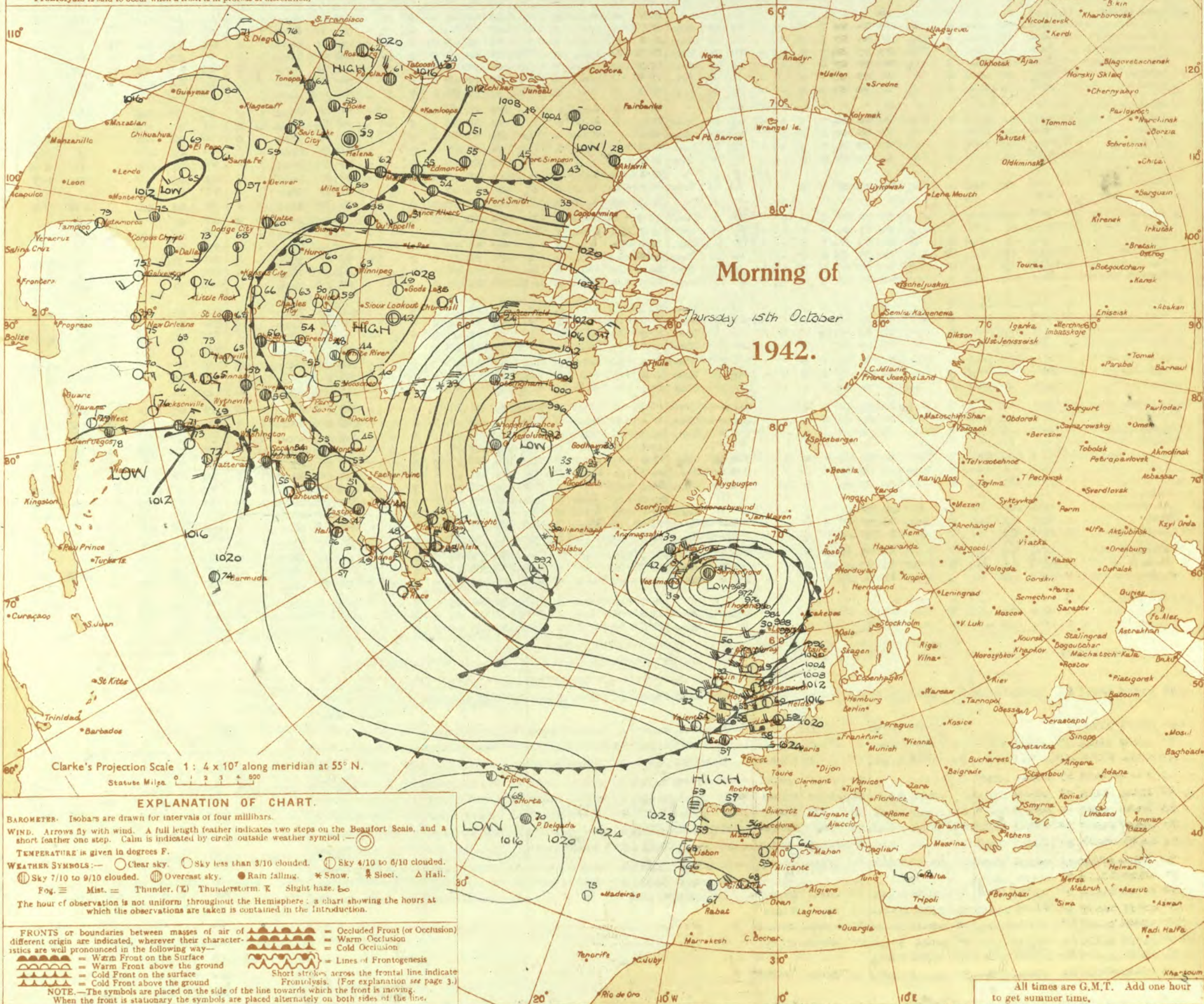
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



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Friday 16th October 1942

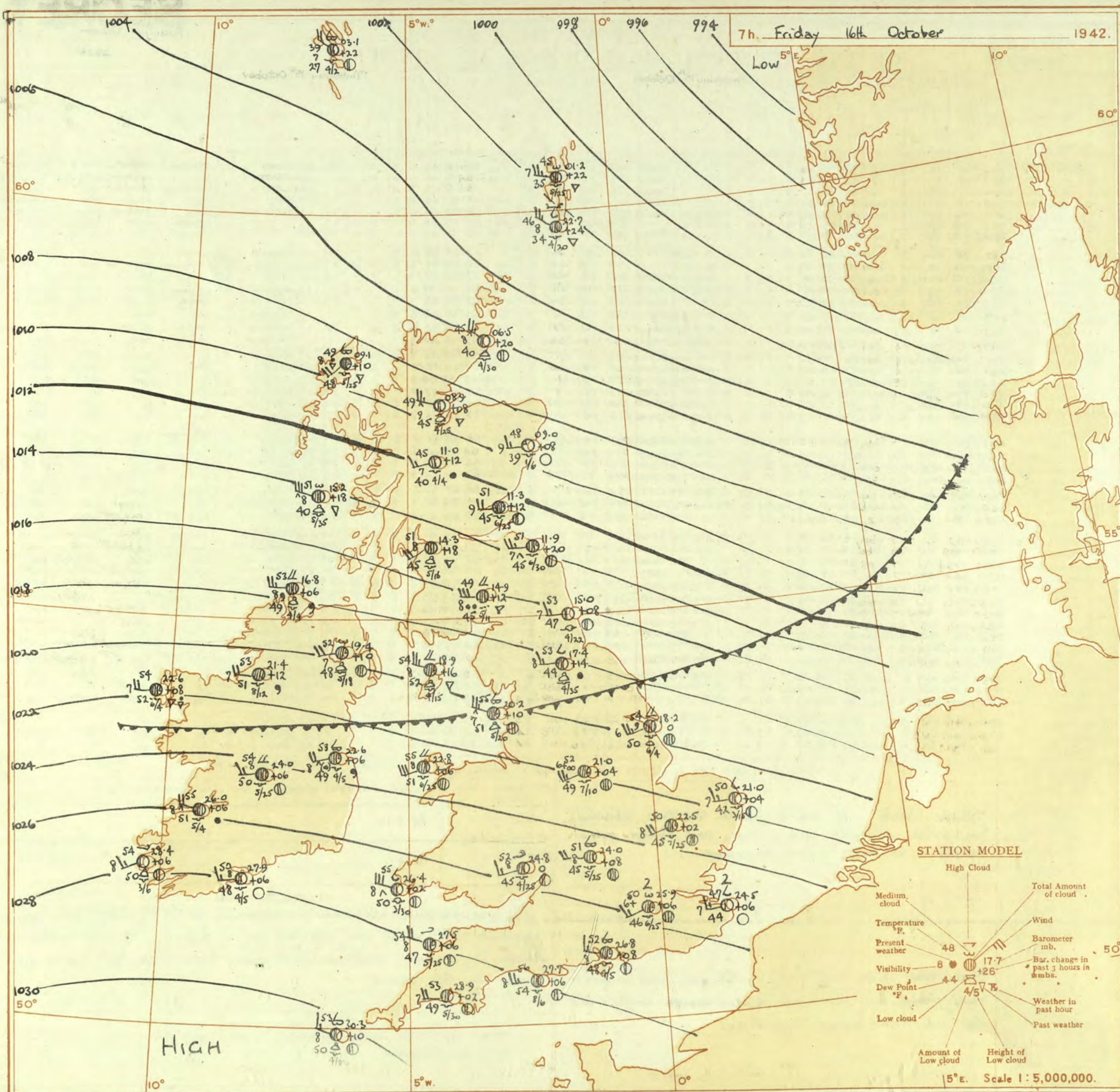
No. 29548

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. Thursday 15th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. Thursday 15th October															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10-15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25-30)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39-42)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Low. (13)	Total. (14)			Height of Base. (feet) (15)	Dir. (18)						Force. (19)	Form. (25)	Med. (26)	High. (27)	Low. (28)			Total. (29)	Height of Base. (feet) (30)	7h. - 13h. 15th (39)	13h. - 18h. 15th (40)	18h. - 1st 16th (41)	1st 16th - 7h. 16th (42)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
1	London (Kew)	23.4	0	W	3	bc	59	55	40	7	1	1	1	1	4000	24.9	+10	WSW	3	z	55	65	43	6	5	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)

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Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday 16th October 1942

No. 29548.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. Friday 16th October

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. Friday 16th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	°C. (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	°C. (9)	Visiblity. (10)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	°C. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	°C. (24)	Visiblity. (25)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	Sea. (33)	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL. (37)	SUNSHINE (38)													
					Direc. (3)	Force. (4)							Form.	Amount. (13)	Height of Base. (feet) (15)	Direc. (18)	Force. (19)			Form.	Amount. (28)							Height of Base. (feet) (30)	Max. Day 7h-15h °F. (34)	Min. Night 15h-7h °F. (35)	Min. on Grass °F. (36)	Day 7h-15h mm. (36)				Night 15h-7h mm. (37)	Sunshine Hrs. (38)																		
																																						Low. (11)	Med. (12)	High (13)			Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)	Low. (26)	Med. (27)	High (28)	Low 0-10 (28)	Total 0-10 (29)	Max. Day 7h-15h °F. (34)	Min. Night 15h-7h °F. (35)	Min. on Grass °F. (36)	Day 7h-15h mm. (36)	Night 15h-7h mm. (37)	Sunshine Hrs. (38)
1	London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	*	49	*	*	*	*	*	*	25.7	+0	WSW	2	c	49	85	45	7	5	-	G	7-8	9	2500	1	59	48	42	Tr	-	8.1																			
	Croydon ...	290	25.6	-2	SWW	4	b	50	85	46	7	-	-	-	25.9	+0	WSW	3	c	50	85	46	6	5	3	G	9	9	2500	1	61	48	45	0.4	-	8.2																			
	S. Farnborough ...	226	25.7	-2	WSW	3	b	48	85	43	8	-	-	-	26.7	+1.4	W'S	3	c	48	85	44	8	5	3	-	9	10	2500	0	65	45	38	Tr	Tr	8.8																			
	Boacombe Down ...	417	25.9	-4	WSW	2	b	47	82	45	7	-	-	-	26.5	+0	WSW	3	c-bc	50	85	46	7	5	-	G	4-6	7-8	2000	0	59	51	35	-	Tr	9.0																			
	Thorney Island ...	10	26.5	0	W'S	4	b	51	85	47	7	-	-	-	26.8	+8	W'S	4	c	52	85	48	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	2500	1	63	50	44	-	-	*																			
	Lympe ...	283	26.0	+2	W'S	3	b	46	82	43	8	-	-	-	26.1	+0	W'S	2	bc	45	82	43	7	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	1	61	42	34	0.4	Tr	7.3																			
	Manston ...	154	24.7	-2	WSW	4	z	47	85	43	6	-	-	-	24.5	+0	W'S	3	b-bc	47	85	44	7	-	4	G	0	2-3	-	1	61	45	41	Tr	-	6.9																			
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24.4	+4	WSW	4	bc	50	85	45	7	4	6	0	4-6	-	0	63	49	44	2	-	7.5																				
	Felixstowe ...	12	23.1	-2	WSW	4	b	51	85	46	7	-	-	-	23.4	+4	W'S	4	bc	49	85	46	7	-	4	1	0	4-6	-	0	61	48	44	Tr	-	7.3																			
	Gorleston ...	5	21.1	-2	W	5	bcq	51	75	42	7	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	21.0	+4	W	3	bc	50	75	42	7	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	1300	0	60	50	45	2	-	5.6																
	Mildenhall ...	15	22.4	-2	SW	4	b	49	85	44	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	22.5	+2	WSW	4	c	50	85	45	8	5	-	9	9	2500	0	59	47	40	Tr	-	7.4																	
	Cranwell ...	203	20.2	-4	SWW	4	bc	49	85	45	7	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	20.4	+10	WSW	4	c/r	52	85	47	7	5	-	9	9	1800	1	59	48	44	-	Tr	6.1																	
3	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23.5	+0	SW	4	c	52	85	47	8	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	58	49	44	-	-	8.2																			
	Upper Heyford ...	408	23.3	-2	WSW	3	b	48	85	44	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	24.0	+8	W	4	c	51	75	45	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	2500	0	59	47	41	Tr	Tr	*																
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24.8	0	W'S	3	c-bc	52	75	45	8	5	-	2	4-6	7-8	2500	0	61	51	45	-	-	8.2																			
5	Hartland Point ...	299	27.0	0	WNW	5	b-bc	54	75	47	8	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	27.9	+0	WNW	4	c	54	75	47	8	5	-	1	7-8	9	2500	0	56	54	51	-	-	8.3																
	Bristol ...	209	26.1	+2	W'S	3	b	50	85	47	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	26.9	+10	W	3	c-bc	51	85	46	7	5	-	3	Tr	7-8	2500	1	59	49	42	-	-	9.1																
	Portland Bill ...	32	27.5	-2	W	5	bc	56	82	54	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	27.7	+0	W	5	c	56	82	54	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	59	54	*	-	-	*																
	Plymouth ...	82	28.9	0	W'S	4	b	51	85	47	7	5	-	-	1	1	3000	28.9	+2	W	4	c-bc	53	85	49	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	0	60	49	43	-	-	9.4																
	The Lizard ...	240	29.0	-0	WNW	5	bc	53	75	46	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	29.5	+8	WNW	5	bc	54	85	49	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	0	60	52	*	-	-	9.1																
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	29.7	-2	W'S	4	bc	53	85	47	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	30.3	+10	WNW	3	bc	53	85	50	8	8	7	-	4-6	4-6	1200	0	60	52	*	-	-	9.6																
	Guernsey ...	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24.4	+10	WNW	3	bc	53	85	50	8	8	7	-	4-6	4-6	1200	0	60	52	*	-	-	9.6																			
6	Pembroke ...	142	26.0	-2	W'S	7	b-bc	55	85	49	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	26.4	+2	WNW	6	bcq	55	85	50	8	4	4	-	2-3	4-6	3000	1	57	52	*	-	-	6.3																
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	32	22.2	-12	WSW	6	bc	53	85	44	8	-	3	3	0	4-6	-	-	22.8	+0	WSW	6	c	55	85	51	8	5	2	-	9	10	2500	0	57	53	50	Tr	-	*															
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	20.6	-2	WSW	3	c-bc	55	65	45	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	21.5	+4	W'S	4	id	54	85	51	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	2500	1	56	54	48	-	Tr	5.0																
8	Manchester ...	235	19.8	-0	SSW	4	c	51	75	44	7	5	-	-	9	9	2100	20.9	+10	SW	4	c	53	85	49	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	56	50	46	Tr	-	*																
10	Spurn Head ...	29	18.9	0	SW	4	c	52	75	43	7	7	2	-	-	7-8	10	1500	18.2	0	W'S	5	d	54	85	48	6	7	2	-	9	10	1500	0	57	50	*	-	Tr	5.2															
	Catterick ...	175	15.8	+2	W	4	bc	53	75	46	7	5	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	17.4	+1.4	W	3	c-bc	53	75	44	8	8	4	-	4-6	7-8	3500	0	57	51	44	-	Tr	7.9															
	Tynemouth ...	108	13.6	+0	W	5	c-bc	55	75	47	7	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	15.0	+8	W	3	bc	53	85	47	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2200	1	57	52	47	-	-	*																
11	St. Abbs Head ...	280	09.1	+22	W	5	c/pr	52	85	46	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	11.9	+20	W	5	cq	51	75	45	7	5	-	-	9	9	3000	0	55	48	*	Tr	Tr	18.5																
	Leuchars ...	36	08.0	+12	W	3	b	49	85	45	9	4	-	-	1	1	3000	11.3	+12	W	4	c	51	75	45	9	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	57	47	41	-	2	18.5																
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.) ...	19	11.4	+8	W'S	5	bc/pr	52	85	48	6	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	14.3	+18	WSW	4	c-bc	51	75	45	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1600	2	53	51	46	3	7	0.5																
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.9	+12	W	6	fo	49	85	45	8	6	2	-	7-8	10	1100	1	51	46	45	3	7	1.4																			
	Point of Ayre ...	30	17.4	+2	W'S	7	c	53	82	51	8	9	2	-	-	7-8	10	1500	18.9	+16	WNW	5	c	54	82	52	8	8	2	-	4-6	9	1500	1	58	52	*	Tr	0.2																
13a	Tiree ...	22	12.3	+16	WNW	4	c-bc	52	85	48	6	9	3	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	15.2	+18	WNW	6	c-bc/pr	51	65	41	8	8	3	-	7-8	7-8	3500	1	49	49	*	*	*	*															
13b	Stornoway ...	80	06.4	+12	W	6	c/pr	47	82	45	7	5	7	-	-	4-6	9	2500	09.1	+10	SW	4	pr	49	87	48	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	2500	1	51	46	*	0.2	1	0.5															
15	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.0	+12	WSW	3	bc	45	85	40	7	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	48	43	40	8	11	0.5																			
	Aberdeen ...	79	06.8	+14	W'S	4	b	41	75	31	9	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	09.0																																					

SECRET

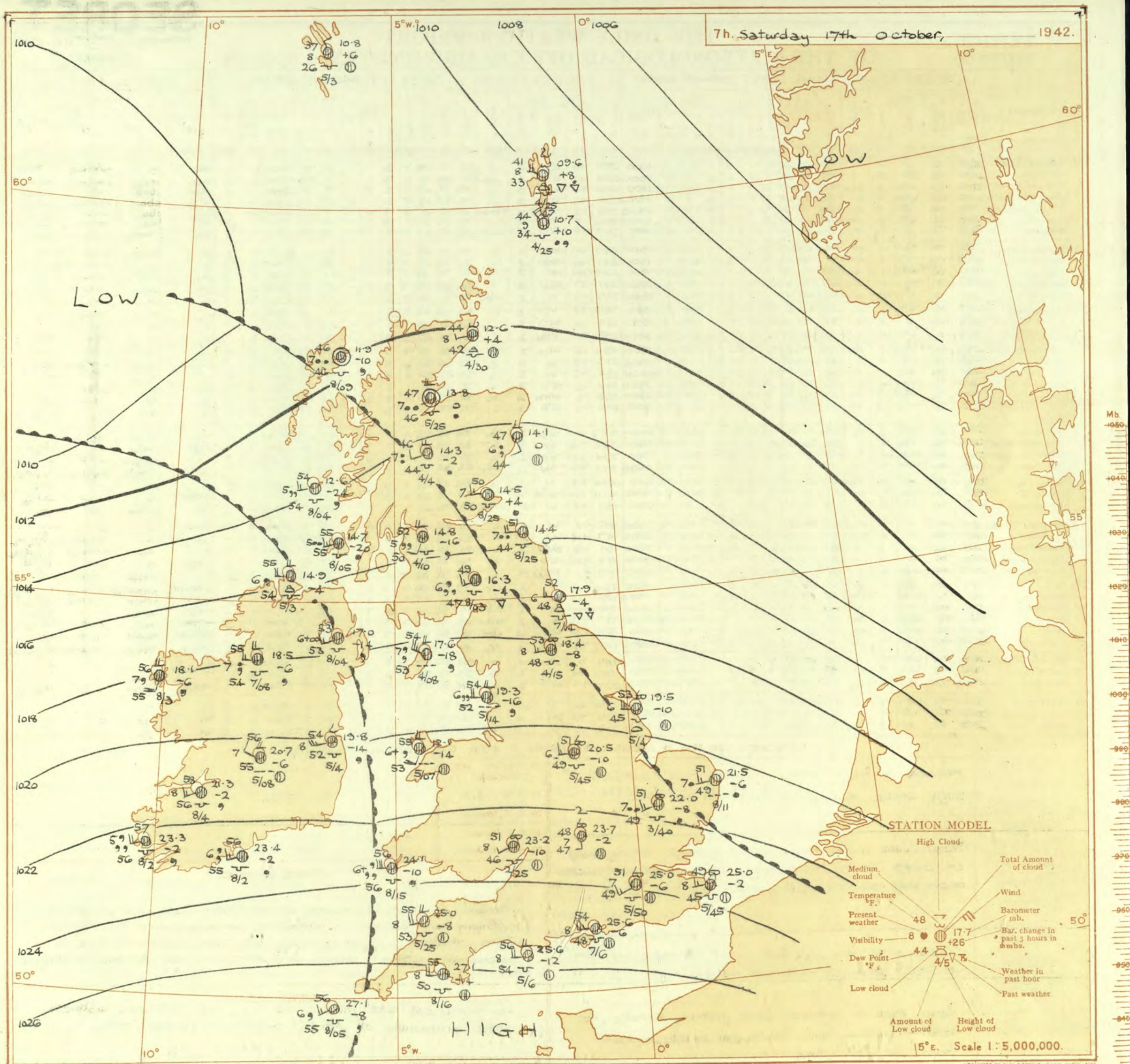
Saturday 17 October 1942
No. 29549

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. Friday 16 th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. Friday 16 th October															PAST 24 HOURS.											
DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	°C. (7)	Humid. °F. (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Visibility. 0-9 (10)	Cloud. (11) (12) (13) (14) (15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18) (19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	°C. (22)	Humid. °F. (23)	Dew Point. °F. (24)	Visibility. 0-9 (25)	Cloud. (26) (27) (28) (29) (30)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39) (40) (41) (42)							
				Form. (11)	Amount. (12)							Height of Base (feet) (13)	Total (14)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Form. (26)	Amount. (27)			Height of Base (feet) (28)	Total (29)							Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 16 th (39)	13h.—18h. 16 th (40)	18h.—17 th 17 th (41)	17 th —7h. 17 th (42)										
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	25.5 26.1 27.0 27.2 27.8 25.9 25.0	0 -4 +2 +2 +4 -6 +2	W SW WN WN WN WS W	5 4 4 5 3 4 5	c c c-bc c c c-bc bc	59 59 60 57 58 57 61	65 75 75 75 75 65 65	44 52 47 49 51 47 47	8 7 8 8 8 8 8	7 1 7 5 3 1 4	3 1 2 3 1 5 6	6 6 4 6 9 4 6	4-6 TV 4-6 9 9 4-6 TV	9+ 9+ 7-8 9 9 9+ 4-6	4000 3000 1800 2000 2500 3000 2100	25.9 26.4 26.6 27.1 27.2 25.6 25.2	+6 +2 +6 +2 -2 +6 +6	WS WS W WN WN WSW WS	3 4 3 3 3 2 4	c zo c c b-bc c zo	57 57 56 53 55 54 57	75 85 75 85 85 85 65	48 51 48 48 48 51 47	7 6 5 5 6 7 6	5 - - - 1 5 - -	- - - - - - -	9+ TV 9+ 9 2-3 9+ 9+	9+ 9+ 2500 2000 4000 2500 3500	1 1 0 0 0 1 1	*	*	*	*	cwc cmc cmc c bc bc bk	c cm cm c bc bc bc	c,bbc cm,cm cm bc bc bc	bcw bm,cm bcw bcw bcw bcw bcw			
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Cranwell	24.3 23.4 21.6 22.7 21.1	0 +2 +2 0 -2	WSW WS WN W WS	4 4 4 6 5	bc c-bc bc c c	62 61 57 59 59	65 65 75 75 65	49 48 48 50 51	8 8 7 9 7	2 3 5 7 7	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	4-6 4-6 4-6 7-8 7-8	4-6 TV 9+ 9+ 9+	2500 1500 1800 2500 2500	24.9 24.1 22.0 23.1 21.9	+2 +6 +4 +2 -6	WSW WSW W WSW W	2 4 3 4 4	c c c c c-bc	58 57 57 56 55	75 85 75 85 75	48 49 48 50 48	6 5 7 7 5	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	10 9+ 9+ 4-6 7-8	10 9+ 1500 3000 2000	0 0 0 0 0	*	*	*	*	bc bc cbe cbe,c c	bcw c cbe cbe c	c,cm cm,cm cm cm bc	cm cm,cm cm cm cm			
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford	24.7 25.3	+6 +2	SSW W	4 4	c c	55 57	85 75	51 48	8 8	5 7	- - -	- - -	9+ 7-8	10 9+	1500 1500	25.0 24.9	+2 0	WSW WS	3 3	c c	54 54	85 75	48 48	7 7	5 3	- - -	- - -	10 4-6	10 9	800 3500	1 0	*	*	c c	c c	od,c bc c	od,c c c			
4	Ross-on-Wye	25.5	0	WS	4	c-bc	61	65	47	8	7	-	-	4-6	7-8	3000	25.8	+4	WSW	2	c	56	75	47	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	*	c	c	cbe	bc				
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Scilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	29.1 27.5 28.7 30.0 30.0 31.0 31.0	+4 -2 +6 -2 0 -2 0	WNW WN W WN WN W W	4 4 5 4 5 3 3	bc c c c bc bc bc	56 57 59 58 59 61 61	85 75 92 75 75 65 65	54 47 47 48 51 50 50	8 7 8 8 8 8 8	1 7 5 5 2 6 8	- 4 - - - - -	- - - - - - -	4-6 7-8 10 9+ 9+ 4-6 4-6	2500 2500 4000 2500 2500 2500 1200	28.3 27.3 28.0 29.4 29.6 30.2 30.2	-4 +2 -2 -2 -6 -2	WNW W W WN WNW WS WS	3 4 5 4 4 4 3	bc zo c c bc c c	55 55 58 55 54 55 55	85 85 92 85 85 85 85	51 50 50 51 50 49 49	8 6 5 7 8 8 8	- 5 7 - - - -	5 4-6 9 9 2-3 9+	4-6 9+ 2500 4000 2500 2500 1200	0 1 1 0 0 0 0	4 *	4	4	cbe bc cm c cbe bc bc	bc cm cm c cbe bc bc	bc cm cm c cbe bc c	bc cm cm c bc bc cid						
6	Pembroke	27.8	+4	WN	6	cq	56	92	54	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	3000	27.8	0	WN	5	bc	55	92	53	8	7	4	-	4-6	4-6	3000	1	4	cq	cq	bc	cid				
7	Holyhead (Valley) Chester (Sealand)	24.3 23.0	+12 +6	WSW WN	5 4	c c	57 59	75 75	50 49	8 8	5 5	7 2	- -	2-3 7-8	10 10	3000 3000	24.6 23.4	+2 +2	W WN	5 3	c c	55 57	85 92	49 54	8 7	7 3	9 2	- -	9 7-8	10 3000	1 1	3	c c	c c	c cm	cid c					
8	Manchester	22.3	+6	WSW	5	c	56	75	50	7	2	7	-	4-6	9+	2500	23.2	+6	SW	4	id.	53	85	50	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	*	c c	c c	d d	d d				
10	Spurn Head Catterick Tynemouth	19.6 18.7 17.7	+4 +2 +6	WN WS W	6 4 3	c-bc c c	59 57 56	65 75 75	42 48 47	7 8 7	2 5 8	3 9 -	- - -	4-6 4-6 9	7-8 9 9	1500 1800 2200	20.4 20.0 18.3	+8 +10 +4	W WN W	6 3 4	c c c-bc	56 54 53	75 75 75	48 48 46	7 8 8	- - 3	- - -	10 9	10 9+	2500 1800 2500	0 0 1	5 3	c c bc	c c bc	c cbe bc	cm cid cp					
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	13.9 13.1	+8 +6	W W	5 6	c-bc c-bc	53 58	55 55	51 44	7 9	6 1	4 4	- 8	4-6 4-6	7-8 7-8	3000 3000	14.5 14.7	+2 +14	W W	4 4	c c	52 52	65 75	41 44	7 8	6 4	- 7	7-8 4-6	9+ 9+	3000 2800	0 0	4	bc bc	c c	c c	cid cm					
12	Reufrew (Abbots I.) Eskdalemuir Point of Ayre	16.4 16.6 20.8	+2 +4 +8	W W WNW	5 6 6	c c c	55 52 56	65 65 85	43 41 52	8 8 8	5 6 6	3 7 7	2 7 -	7-8 7-8 7-8	9 9 10	2200 1800 1800	18.1 17.8 21.2	+12 +10 +2	SW WS WNW	3 5 5	c c c	52 50 55	75 75 92	44 43 52	8 7 3	5 5 4	- - 7	7-8 7-8 9+	9 9 10	1800 1800 2500	1 1 1	3	c c c	c c c	cm cm cm	cid cid cid					
13A	Tiree	17.6	+10	WNW	6	pv	53	65	43	8	3	2	-	7-8	10	1500	18.4	+8	W	4	c/v	53	85	48	8	8	7	-	7-8	10	5700	1	3	pv	pv	bc	cid				
13B	Stornoway	10.2	+2	WNW	6	c/v	50	85	45	8	3	4	-	4-6	7-8	2800	12.5	+10	W	4	pv	49	85	44	8	8	2	-	4-6	9	1200	1	2	pv	pv	bc	cid				
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick Sumburgh	13.0 11.4 08.9 05.4	+10 +8 +6 +12	W WN WNW WN	3 3 4 5	bc bc pv pv	47 53 47 48	75 85 85 75	40 41 44 39	7 8 7 8	5 7 8 2	- - - 7	- 6 - -	10 4-6 9+ 4-6	10 4-6 9+ 9+	2500 4000 1000 2000	15.0 12.7 10.0 05.7	+10 +16 +6 +8	W S WNW WNW	4 3 4 4	c c c/v pv	49 45 45 45	85 92 85 92	46 36 39 42	8 7 8 7	- 7 4 9	- - - -	4-6 TV 4-6 9+	9+ 2-3 9+ 9+	2800 3000 1500 1500	0 1 1 1	4	bc bc c c	bc bc c c	bc bc bc bc	cid cid cid cid					
17	Blackrod Point	24.6	+4	WSW	8	c	55	85	51	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	24.1	0	WSW	4	c	54	85	50	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	*	c	c	c	c				
18	Malin Head Aldergrove	19.4 20.6	+8 -2	W W	5 3	c/v c/v	53 52	85 92	49 50	8 6	5 5	2 2	- -	4-6 9+	10 10	1500 1000	20.2 22.0	+4 +2	WS WS	6 3	c c	53 53	92 85	51 49	7 7	6 5	2 -	- -	7-8 9+	10 10	1500 2000	2 1	5	c c	c c	c c	c cid				
19	Birr Castle	26.1	+2	WN	3	c	56	85	52	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	1500	25.6	0	W	2	c	54	85	50	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	*	r	c	c	c				
20	Valentia Obay. Roches Point	29.3 28.9	+2 0	WS W	4 2	bc bc	57 58	85 75	53 51	8 8	8 3	- -	- -	4-6 4-6	4-6 4-6	1500 1500	27.3 27.8	+8 -2	SW W	4 3	c bc	55 55	85 85	51 51	8 8	5 5	3 3	- -	9+ 1	9+ 4-6	2500 2500	1 1	3	bc bc	bc bc	d d	d d				
FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Saturday 17th October.																																									
DISTRICTS.																																									
1 S.E. England		Moderate to fresh westerly winds; dull; occasional slight drizzle locally; becoming mild and close.																																							
2 E. England ...																																									
3 E. Midlands ...																																									

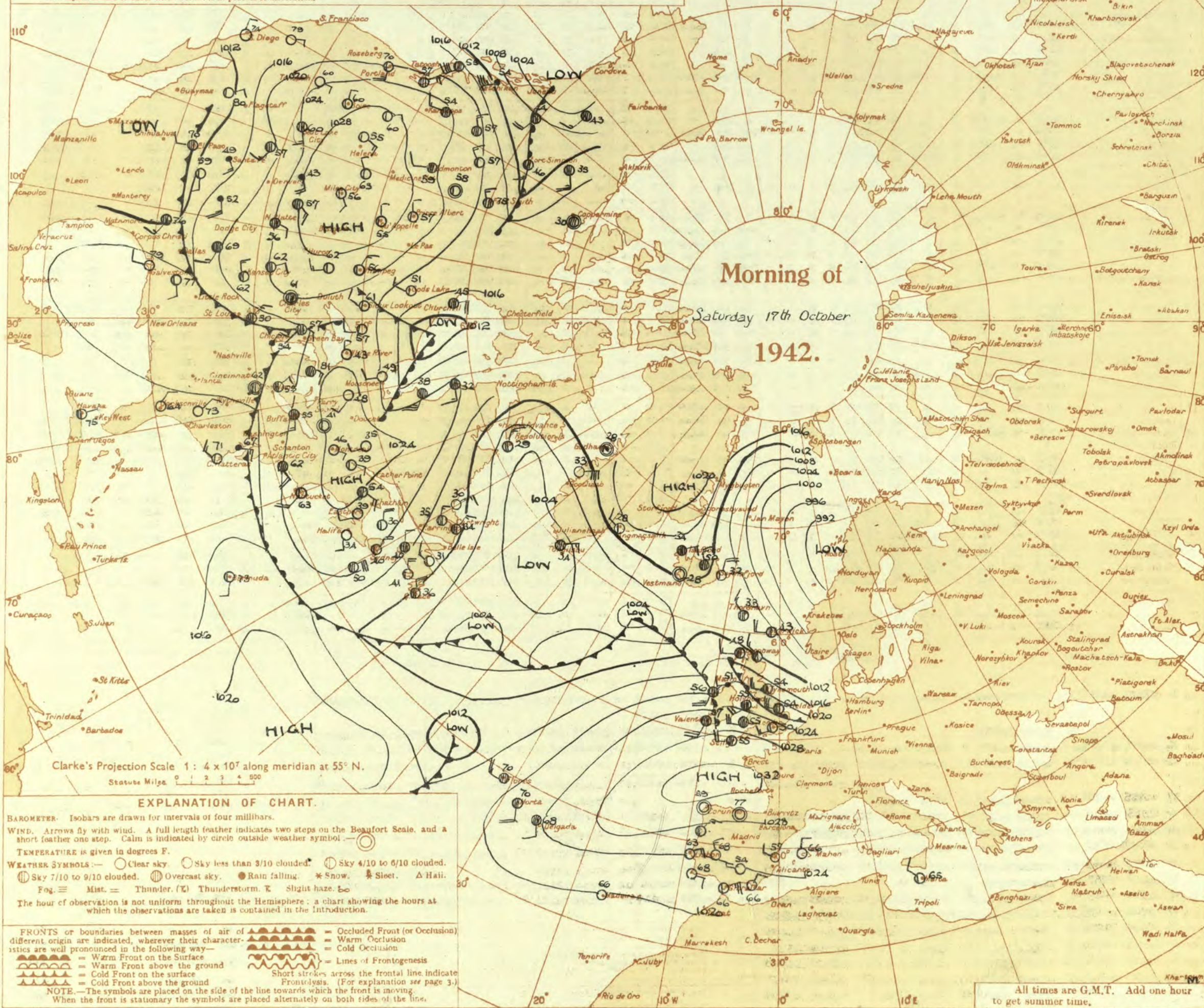


AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.

Morning of
Saturday 17th October
1942.



EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: ☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ☁ Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. ☁ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ☁ Overcast sky. ☔ Rain falling. ❄ Snow. ❄ Sleet. ⚡ Hal. Fog. ☁ Mist. ☁ Thunder. ☁ Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 ☐ Warm Front on the Surface
 ☐ Warm Front above the ground
 ☐ Cold Front on the surface
 ☐ Cold Front above the ground
 ☐ Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 ☐ Warm Occlusion
 ☐ Cold Occlusion
 ☐ Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 17th October 1942

No. 29549.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 17th October																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 17th October																	PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.	SUNSHINE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-15h °F.	Min. Night 15h-7h °F.			Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-15h mm.	Night 15h-7h mm.	16th Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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SECRET

Sunday 18th October 1942

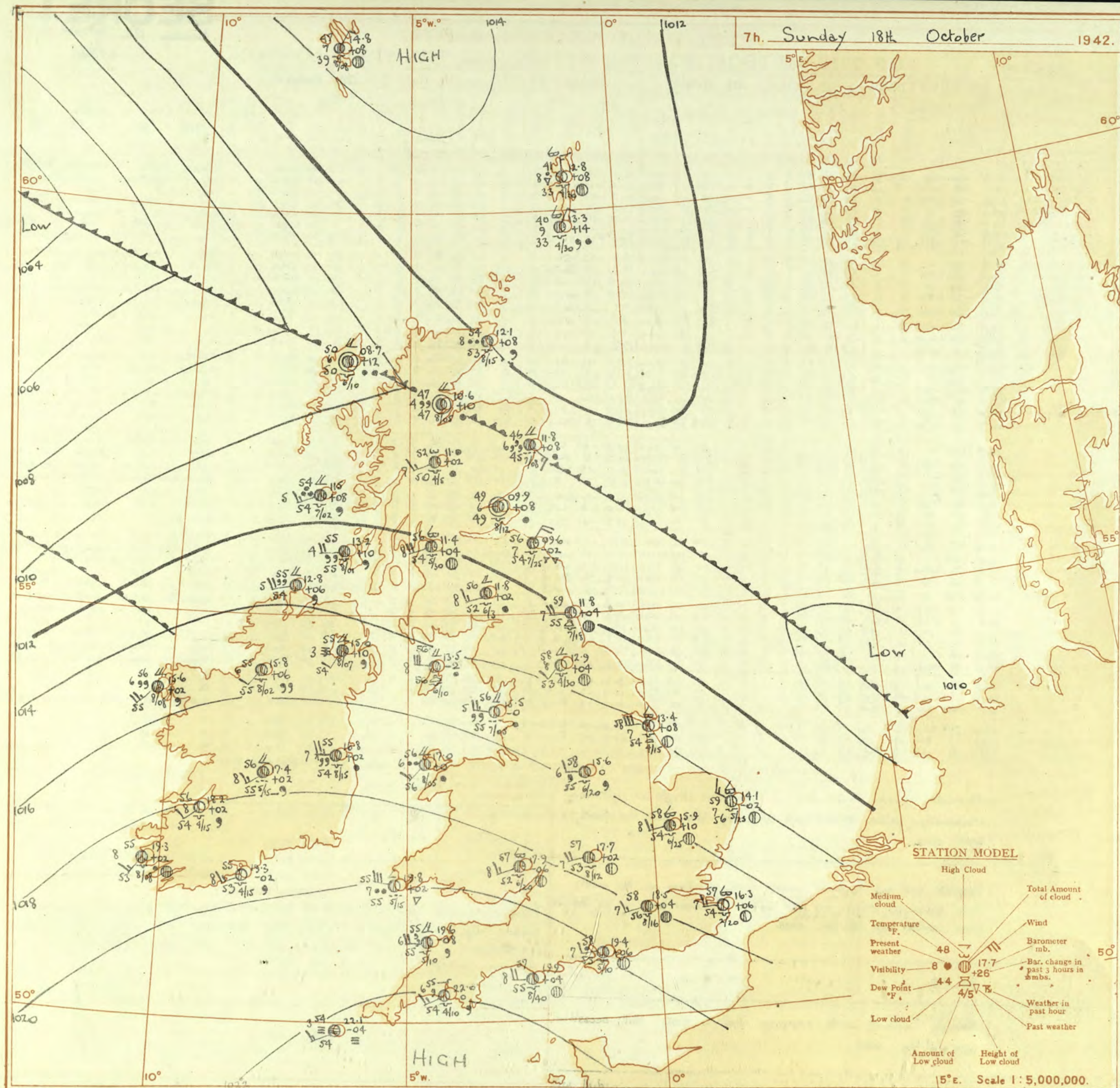
No. 29550

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 17th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 17th October															PAST 24 HOURS.										
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	°C.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	°C.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	°C.	Cloud.					State of ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.						
				Dir.	Force.							Form.	Amount.		Height of Base (feet).	Low.			Med.	High.							Form.	Amount.		Height of Base (feet).	Low.			Med.	High.	7h.—13h. 17th.	13h.—18h. 17th.	18h. 17th.	1h.—7h. 18th.	
													0-10	10-100														0-10	10-100											0-10
1	London (Kew)	21.6	-2.0	SW	3	c/r	56	13	85	51	10	-	-	10	10	1500	19.9	-4	WSW	3	zo	59	15	85	53	6	5	-	4	7-8	9+	1500	1	*	cgrnc	ccm	cm	cm		
	Croydon	22.6	-1.8	SW	4	id	57	14	85	53	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1800	20.6	+6	WSW	4	zo	59	15	85	56	6	5	-	4	7-8	9+	1200	1	*	ccm	ccm	cm	cm	
	S. Farnborough	22.3	-2.4	WSW	4	c	58	14	85	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	1600	20.2	-4	WSW	3	c	58	15	85	54	8	5	-	7	-	9+	10	1200	0	*	cm	ccm	cm	cm
	Boscombe Down	22.6	-2.2	W	5	c	59	15	85	53	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	1400	21.5	-2	W	3	c	58	15	85	54	7	5	-	3	-	9	9+	800	0	*	c	ccm	cm	cm
	Thorney Island	23.4	-2.2	SW	4	c	59	15	85	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	21.0	-14	WS	4	c	59	15	85	54	7	5	-	3	-	9	9+	2500	0	*	c	ccm	cm	cm
	Lymington	22.9	-1.8	WS	4	c	57	13	85	49	8	1	3	6	4	9+	2200	20.6	-10	WSW	3	c	56	12	85	54	7	5	-	3	-	9	10	1500	1	5	c	ccm	cm	cm
	Marston	21.1	-2.0	WSW	4	c-bc	59	15	85	49	8	5	7	4	4	8	19.2	-12	WSW	3	c	56	13	85	52	7	5	-	7	-	4-6	9+	1500	1	*	c	ccm	cm	cm	
2	Shoeburyness	21.4	-2.0	W	3	c	60	15	85	51	8	5	-	-	10	10	4500	18.8	-22	SW	4	c	58	15	85	53	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	2000	0	*	bbc	ccm	cm	cm
	Felixstowe	21.4	-1.6	WSW	4	c	59	15	85	52	7	5	7	-	4-6	10	4000	18.2	-12	WS	4	c/d	57	13	85	53	5	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	0	4	cm	ccm	cm	cm
	Orleston	19.3	-2.0	W	3	c	56	13	85	49	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	16.4	-14	WS	3	o	57	13	85	53	7	5	-	-	-	10	10	1500	0	3	c	ccm	cm	cm
	Mildenhall	19.4	-2.4	WSW	5	c	59	15	85	49	8	5	7	-	9	10	3000	17.0	-8	WSW	4	c	60	15	85	53	7	5	-	7	-	9+	10	2000	1	*	ccm	ccm	cm	cm
	Cranwell	17.2	-3.0	WSW	4	c	59	15	85	52	7	5	1	-	4-6	10	2000	16.1	-2	WS	3	ir	60	15	85	54	6	5	-	1	-	4-6	10	2000	0	*	ccm	ccm	cm	cm
3	Birmingham	19.4	-1.8	WSW	4	c	60	15	85	55	8	5	7	-	4-6	9+	2500	18.2	-4	WSW	3	c/r	58	14	85	56	8	6	-	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	c	ccm	cm	cm
	Upper Heyford	21.0	-2.4	WSW	3	c	58	14	85	54	8	5	2	-	9	10	1000	18.7	-10	WS	4	10	57	14	85	55	7	5	-	7	2	4-6	9	1200	0	*	c	ccm	cm	cm
4	Ross-on-Wye	20.6	-2.0	WSW	3	c	62	16	85	54	8	5	-	2	7-8	9	2500	19.5	-4	WS	4	c	60	15	85	53	8	5	-	4	1	9	9+	2500	0	*	c	ccm	cm	cm
5	Hartland Point	23.2	-1.0	WSW	4	id	57	13	85	56	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	1900	21.6	-12	WSW	4	c	56	13	85	56	6	5	-	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	4	cidoc	cidc	cm	cm
	Bristol	23.0	-2.2	W	5	c	60	15	85	56	7	5	7	-	9	9+	1500	21.9	-2	W	4	c	57	13	85	56	7	5	-	-	-	10	10	500	1	5	ccm	ccm	cm	cm
	Portland Bill	23.8	-2.2	WSW	5	o	58	14	85	56	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	21.6	-12	WS	5	o	58	14	85	56	7	5	-	-	-	10	10	4000	1	5	c	ccm	cm	cm
	Plymouth	25.6	-1.6	WSW	5	d.d.	57	13	85	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	400	23.1	-16	W	3	d.d.	57	13	85	56	6	5	-	-	-	4-6	10	600	1	4	ccm	ccm	cm	cm
	The Lizard	25.9	-1.0	WSW	5	c/d	57	13	85	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	24.0	-6	W	5	df	56	13	85	56	2	5	-	-	-	10	10	400	1	5	cidc	ccm	cm	cm
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	25.9	-1.4	WSW	4	c/d	60	15	85	57	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	800	24.8	-2	WSW	4	c/d	57	13	85	56	2	5	-	-	-	10	10	400	1	3	cidc	ccm	cm	cm
	Guernsey																																							
6	Pembroke	22.7	-1.0	W	6	c	57	13	85	57	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	20.8	-6	W	6	d.d.	56	13	85	56	3	8	-	-	-	10	10	2000	1	3	ide	ccm	cm	cm
7	Holyhead (Valley)	19.0	-1.2	WSW	4	c	57	13	85	55	7	5	7	-	7-8	9+	2500	17.3	-8	WSW	5	c	58	14	85	57	7	5	-	7	-	9	10	3500	1	5	ccm	ccm	cm	cm
	Chester (Sealand)	18.4	-6	WSW	3	id	61	16	85	56	7	5	2	-	7-8	9+	3000	16.1	-14	WSW	3	c	60	15	85	56	7	5	-	7	-	7-8	10	3000	0	*	ccm	ccm	cm	cm
8	Manchester	18.5	-1.2	SW	4	id	58	14	85	56	5	5	2	-	7-8	10	1000	16.5	-10	S	3	rr	57	13	85	56	4	6	2	-	7-8	10	500	1	*	ccm	ccm	cm	cm	
10	Spurn Head	16.6	-2.8	WSW	4	zo	57	13	85	51	6	5	2	-	4-6	10	1500	15.0	-4	WNW	4	zo	57	13	85	53	6	7	1	-	4-6	10	1500	0	3	cm	ccm	cm	cm	
	Catterick	15.2	-1.8	W	2	c	59	15	85	53	9	5	7	1	2-3	9+	1000	14.0	-4	WS	2	c	59	15	85	55	8	5	-	7	-	9	10	1300	0	*	ccm	ccm	cm	cm
	Tynemouth	14.8	-1.2	W	4	c	59	15	85	53	6	3	2	-	9	9	2200	13.3	-4	SSE	3	zo	59	15	85	56	6	8	3	-	7-8	9	2200	1	2	ccm	ccm	cm	cm	
11	St. Abbs Head	12.4	-1.8	SW	1	pr	52	11	85	52	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	11.0	-6	ESE	1	rF	51	10	85	51	1	5	-	-	-	10	10	600	1	3	ccm	ccm	cm	cm
	Leuchars	12.1	-1.4	-	0	d.d.	53	11	85	52	6	6	2	-	10	10	1400	11.0	-6	NE	1	d.d.	50	10	85	50	5	5	-	-	-	10	10	300	1	*	ccm	ccm	cm	cm
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	12.8	-6	WSW	4	d.d.	56	13	85	54	5	5	-	-	10	10	800	11.3	-2	WSW	2	c/d	56	13	85	55	6	5	2	-	9	9+	800	1	*	ccm	ccm	cm	cm	
	Eskdalemuir	15.4	-1.2	W	4	rr	55	12	85	53	6	6	-	-	10	10	900	11.8	-6	SWW	4	rr	55	12	85															



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

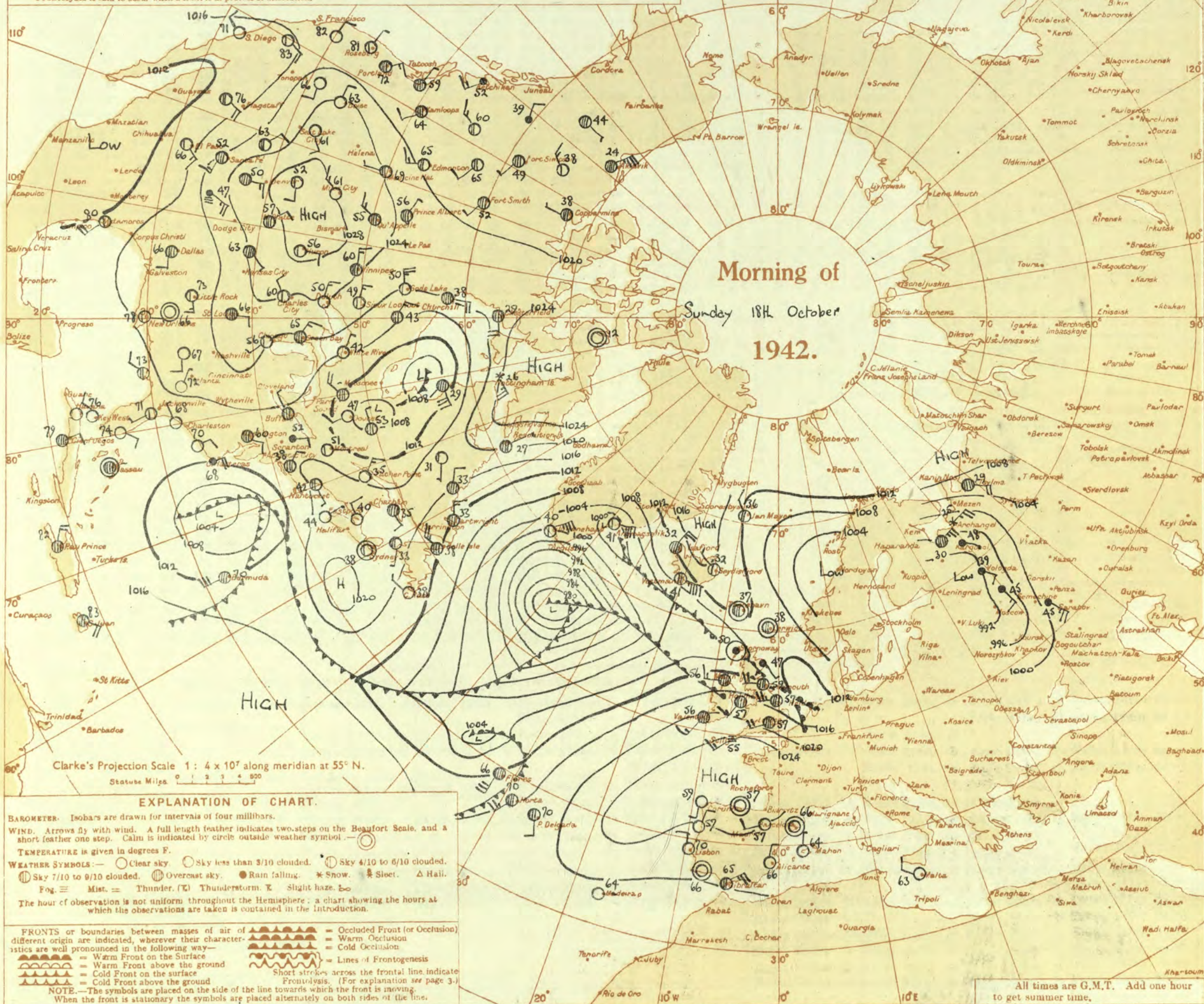
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



PAST 24 HOURS.

LONDON OBSERVATIONS									
For the 24 hours ending morning of... 18th October									
Day 7h-18h Kew and Croydon. 9h-18h Kensington 9h-21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h-18h									
Stations		Weather			Atmospheric Pollution Milligrams of solid impurity per cubic metre. Kew 24 hours ended 7h. Max. Time Min. Time				
		Morning	Afternoon	Night					
Kew	...	cir. c	ccm.	cm. c					
Croydon	...	cm. c	cid. cm.	cir. cm. c					
Greenwich	...	c	cd. c	c. c					
Camden Square	...	c	c	*					
Kensington	...	b. c	b. c	*	0.6 4-10				
Hampstead	...	b. c	or	o	Min. Time 2.0 0.1 0-7				
Stations.		Temperature			Rainfall		Sun- shine to sunset hrs	Humidity	
		Day	Night	Min on grass	Day	Night		15h %	9h %
			°F	°F	°F	mm	mm	Yesterday	To-day
Kew	...	60	57	55	Tr	-	0.2	*	*
Croydon	...	59	57	55	0.1	Tr	0.6	*	*
Greenwich	...	59	57	52	Tr	-	0.4	83	84
Westminster	...	60	54	54	-	-		90	89
Regents Park	...								
Camden Square	...	59	54	54	-	-	*	*	86
Kensington	...	60	54	52	-	-		89	87
Hampstead	...	58	55	50	-	Tr		*	91

SECRET

Monday 19th October 1942

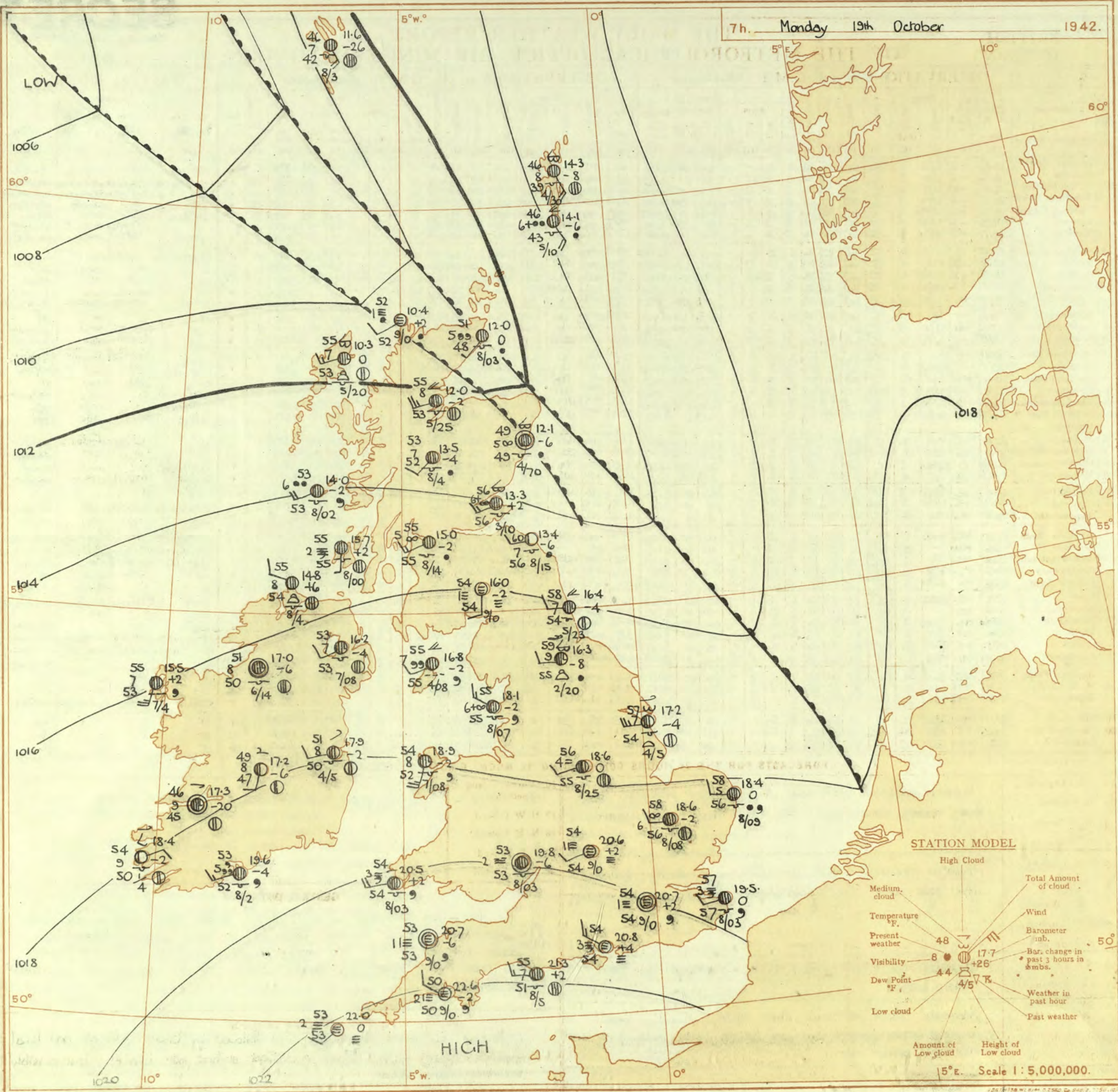
No. 29551

Page 1

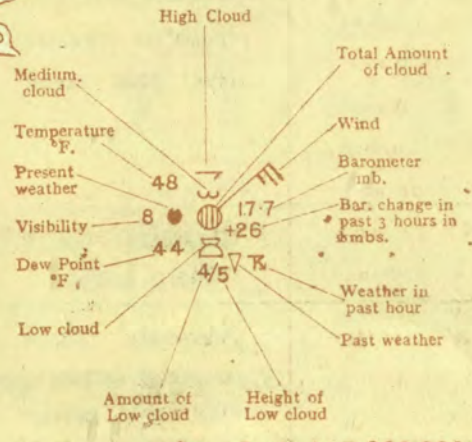
BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 18th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 18th October															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	° Humid.	Dew Point °F.	Visiblity. 0-9	Cloud.				Barom. M.S.L. mt.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	° Humid.	Dew Point °F.	Visiblity. 0-9	Cloud.				State of ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
				Direc.	Force. 0-12						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)	Direc.			Force. 0-12	Form.						Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)	State of ground.	Sea.			7h.-13h. 18th.	13h.-18h. 18th.	18h.-18th. 19th.	1h.-7h. 19th.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympe Manston	18.2 18.9 18.4 19.5 19.0 17.3 17.1	-2 -2 -10 -4 -6 -2 +2	WN WS WN WN WN WN WS	3 3 4 4 4 4 4	C C C C C C Z	61 61 62 59 61 60 61	75 75 75 85 85 85 85	53 54 52 53 56 54 56	8 6 8 8 8 8 5	S S S S S S S	- 1 - 7 3 3 7	- - - - - - -	9+ 9+ 9+ 9+ 2500 9+ 9+	2500 1600 1600 1600 2500 1800 1100	19.1 19.3 19.4 20.5 19.7 18.7 17.7	+12 +4 +10 +10 +6 +6 +6	WSW W WSW WSW WN WNW WNW	3 2 2 3 4 3 2	Zo C C Z Z Z Z	59 52 58 56 58 57 60	85 86 85 92 85 85 85	54 46 54 54 56 53 54	6 5 6 6 8 6 5	S S S S S S S	- - - - - - -	9+ 9+ 9 9+ 9+ 2-3 10	9+ 10 9 10 10 2200 10	2500 1800 2000 1200 1100 2200 1000	1 0 0 0 0 0 1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+</

7h. Monday 19th October 1942.



STATION MODEL



Scale 1:5,000,000.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 19th October 1942

No. 29551

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 19th October

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 19th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 19th October																	PAST 24 HOURS.																						
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE Hrs. (38)	
					Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (12)	Direc. (18)	Force. (19)			Form. (25)	Amount. (26)						Height of Base. (feet) (27)	Max. Day 7h-13h °F. (33)	Min. Night 13h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-13h mm. (36)			Night 13h-7h mm. (37)						
																																		Low. (13)	Med. (14)	High (15)	Low (28)		Med. (29)
1	London (Kew)	18						55							20.2		WSW	2	df	55	97	54	3	-	2	-	10	10	2500	1		61	54	48	Tr	Tr	0.3		
	Croydon	290	20.8	-2	SW	1	2	55	97	55	5	-	-	-	0	1	20.7	+2	-	0	df	54	97	54	1	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		61	53	49	Tr	Tr	0.2
	S. Farnborough	226	20.6	0	W	2	2	54	97	53	6	-	-	-	4	6	20.5	-2	WSW	2	f	54	97	53	3	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		62	53	48	Tr	Tr	0.1
	Boscombe Down	417	21.4	0	WNW	2	2	54	92	54	2	-	-	-	10	10	21.2	0	WNW	2	f	53	97	52	3	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		59	51	50	0.2	Tr	1.4
	Thorney Island	10	20.9	0	WNW	3	2	56	97	56	6	-	-	-	10	10	20.8	+4	WNW	3	df	54	97	54	3	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		63	53		-	Tr	0.0
	Lymington	283	20.2	0	W	2	2	52	85	48	6	-	-	-	10	10	20.4	+2	W	1	F+	53	97	53	1	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		62	53		-	Tr	0.3
	Manston	154	19.6	+2	W	2	2	59	85	55	5	-	-	-	10	10	19.5	0	WSW	2	df	57	97	57	3	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		67	57	56	Tr	Tr	0.0
2	Shoeburyness	11															19.5	+2	WSW	2	2	56	92	55	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		57	56	54	-	Tr	0.3
	Felixstowe	12	19.2	+6	W'S	1	2	57	97	56	5	-	-	-	10	10	18.9	0	SW'S	1	2	58	97	57	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		63	57	55	-	Tr	1.5
	Gorleston	5	18.3	+6	WNW	1	2	58	92	55	6	-	-	-	10	10	18.4	0	W/N	1	c/d	58	92	56	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		63	57	55	Tr	Tr	0.5
	Mildenhall	15	18.9	+2	WSW	3	2	59	92	57	5	-	-	-	10	10	18.6	-2	W/N	2	2	58	92	56	6	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		62	57	53	Tr	Tr	0.0
	Cranwell	203	18.3	0	W'S	2	2	57	97	56	5	-	-	-	10	10	17.8	-4	WSW	2	2	56	97	56	6	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		61	54	48	Tr	Tr	0.2
3	Birmingham	535															19.6	-4	SW	2	f	54	92	52	2	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		61	54	50	Tr	Tr	0.0
	Upper Heyford	408	20.5	+2	W'S	2	2	53	97	52	5	-	-	-	7	0	20.6	+2	SW/W	2	f	54	92	52	2	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		61	52	50	Tr	Tr	0.0
	Ross-on-Wye	223															19.8	-6	-	0	cf	53	97	53	2	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		64	51	44	-	Tr	0.7
5	Hartland Point	299	21.8	-2	W	3	bf	53	97	53	3	-	-	-	0	0	20.7	-6	W'S	3	F+	53	97	53	1	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		57	52	52	0.3	Tr	1.6
	Bristol	209	21.5	-2	SW	2	m	54	97	53	4	-	-	-	7-8	7-8	21.3	-2	W	2	c/f	53	97	52	6	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		58	52	50	Tr	Tr	0.0
	Portland Bill	32	21.6	+4	NW	3	id.	56	85	52	7	-	-	-	10	10	21.3	+2	W	3	o.	56	85	51	7	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		59	54		-	Tr	0.0
	Plymouth	82	23.2	+2	WNW	2	id.	54	97	54	7	-	-	-	9	10	22.6	-2	WNW	2	f	50	97	50	2	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		60	50	49	Tr	Tr	1.0
	The Lizard	240	22.6	0	W/N	3	f	54	97	54	1	-	-	-	10	10	21.7	-4	WNW	3	df	52	97	52	1	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		58	52		0.1	Tr	0.4
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	23.0	-6	SW'S	3	f	54	97	54	2	-	-	-	10	10	22.0	0	SW'S	2	f	53	97	53	2	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		59	52		0.2	Tr	3.4
	Guernsey	175																																					
6	Pembroke	142	21.9	0	W'S	4	2	53	97	53	6	-	-	-	10	10	20.5	+2	W'S	4	df	54	97	54	3	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		57	51		Tr	0.5	0.8
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	19.8	-2	SW	4	d.d.	56	97	55	5	-	-	-	10	10	18.9	-2	SW	5	c	54	92	52	8	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		59	53	52	Tr	Tr	0.2
	Chester (Sealand)	16	19.3	+6	SE	1	b	53	85	49	6	-	-	-	0	0	18.6	0	SE	1	f	48	97	48	2	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		65	48	41	Tr	Tr	0.1
8	Manchester	235	19.2	0	SW	1	d.d.	58	97	57	5	-	-	-	7-8	10	18.8	0	SE	2	m/d	54	97	54	4	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		58	54	54	0.3	Tr	2.2
10	Spurn Head	29	17.8	+4	W/N	4	c	56	92	53	7	-	-	-	7-8	10	17.2	-4	W	5	c-bc	57	92	54	7	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		59	55		Tr	Tr	0.0
	Catterick	175	17.8	+8	W'S	4	c	59	92	57	7	-	-	-	2-3	9	16.3	-8	W	2	c	59	92	55	9	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		61	58	53	0.2	Tr	0.0
	Tynemouth	108	17.2	+6	W	3	W	59	92	57	6	-	-	-	10	10	16.4	-4	W	2	c	58	85	54	7	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		60	58	55	1	Tr	0.0
11	St. Abbs Head	280	15.3	0	-	0	c/r	56	92	54	5	-	-	-	10	10	13.4	-6	W	2	c	60	85	56	7	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		58	51		2	Tr	0.3
	Leuchars	36	14.9	-6	-	0	rr	50	97	50	5	-	-	-	10	10	13.3	+2	WSW	3	2	56	97	56	6	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		51	50	49	3	Tr	0.0
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	16.1	-4	SW	2	2	57	92	55	6	-	-	-	10	10	15.0	-2	SW/W	3	2	55	97	55	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		58	55	54	2	Tr	0.0
	Eskdalemuir	794															16.0	-2	S	2	F.	54	97	54	1	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		58	53	54	1	Tr	0.0
	Point of Ayre	30	18.0	+6	WNW	3	d.d.	56	97	56	6	-	-	-	10	10	16.8	-2	WSW	2	d.d.	55	97	55	7	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		59	55		-	Tr	0.0
13a	Tiree	22	14.7	-6	SW	4	d.d.	54	97	54	4	-	-	-	10	10	14.0	-2	SW	4	c/r	53	97	53	6	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		54	53		6	Tr	0.0
13b	Stornoway	80	11.3	-8	SSW	3	rr	55	97	55	7	-	-	-	9	10	10.3	0	WSW	3	c	55	92	53	7	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		54	51		8	Tr	0.0
15	Dalwhinnie	1176															13.5	-4	SSW	2	0	53	97	52	7	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		55	51	49	5	Tr	0.0
	Aberdeen	79	14.4	-16	SSE	2	rr	50	92	49	4	-	-	-	10	10	12.1	-6	0	0	49	97	49	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		48	47	46	11	Tr	0.0	
	Wick	114	13.5	-6	SSE	4	RR	49	97	49	6	-	-	-	4-6	10	12.0	0	SSW	1	d.d.	51	92	48	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	1		48	51		5	Tr	0.0
16	Sumburgh	19	15.3	-6	SE'S	3	c-bc	45	75	38																													

SECRET

Tuesday 20th October 1942

No. 29552

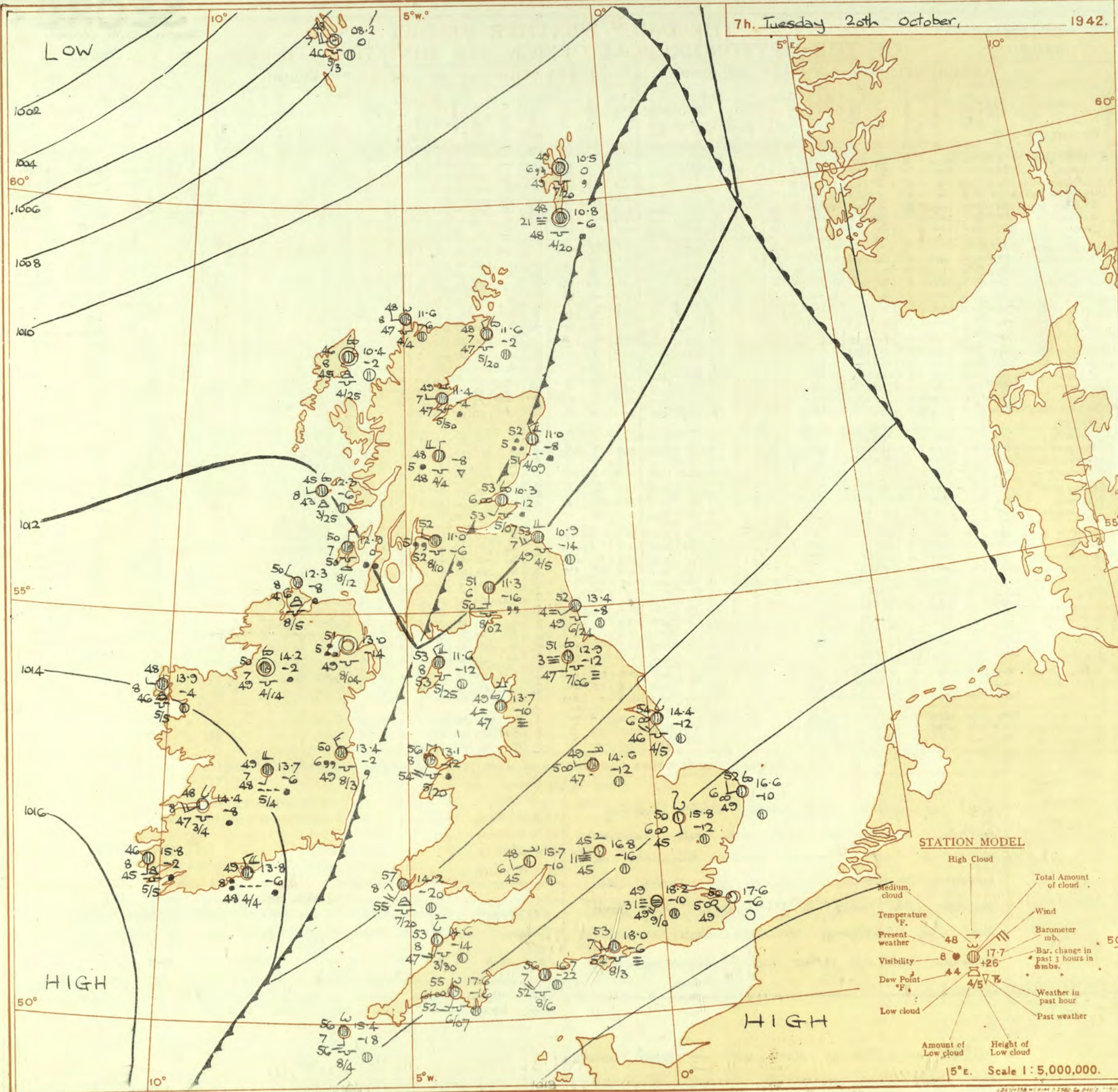
Page 1

BRITISH
SECTION

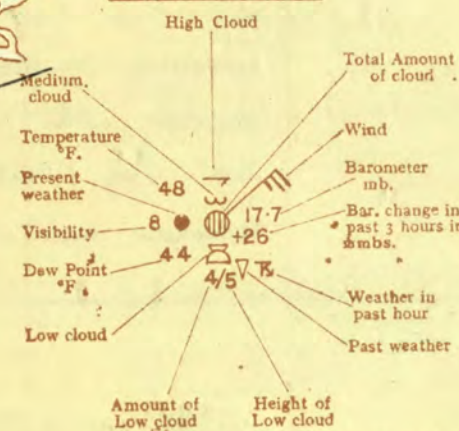
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 19th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 19th October															PAST 24 HOURS.								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.						
				Dirac.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)	Dirac.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base. (feet)	7h.—13h. 19th	13h.—18h. 19th	18h.—to 20th	1h.—7h. 20th									
																																Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.
1	London (Kew)	29.3	-6	WSW	2	20	59	83	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	2000	19.5	+2	WSW	2	20	58	83	53	4	-	-	-	0	0	1	*	cd, d, bmo	bz, bmo, w	bmo, w	bmo, w		
	Croydon	29.6	-4	W	1	20	58	82	55	6	-	-	-	Tr	Tr	2000	20.1	+2	SSW	2	20	57	83	57	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo	bmo, cmo		
	S. Farnborough	29.0	-10	W	3	20	57	82	53	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.7	+6	WSW	2	20	56	83	55	7	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Boscombe Down	29.5	-8	W	3	20	57	82	53	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.9	+2	W/N	2	20	57	83	53	7	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Thorney Island	29.7	-6	WSW	3	20	57	82	53	7	-	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	20.5	+2	W	2	20	57	82	53	5	-	-	-	0	0	1	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Lymington	29.9	-6	WSW	1	20	57	82	53	4	-	-	-	10	10	100	19.8	+2	WSW	1	20	56	82	53	4	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Manston	29.0	-4	WS	1	20	57	82	53	5	-	-	-	10	10	700	18.9	+4	SSW	1	20	56	83	53	5	-	-	-	0	0	1	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
2	Shoeburyness	19.3	-8	WS	2	20	58	82	56	3	-	-	-	10	10	600	19.5	+2	WSW	2	20	56	82	54	3	-	-	-	10	10	1150	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
	Felixstowe	18.6	-12	WS	3	20	58	82	55	5	-	-	-	10	10	1000	18.7	+2	-	0	55	82	54	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Gorleston	18.0	-6	W/N	2	20	58	82	55	6	-	-	-	10	10	700	18.2	+2	W/N	2	20	57	82	55	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	2	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
	Mildenhall	18.1	-10	WSW	3	20	57	82	56	6	-	-	-	10	10	800	18.1	+4	SW	3	20	56	83	54	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Cranwell	17.0	-1.1	WSW	4	20	57	82	55	5	-	-	-	2.3	7.8	500	17.1	+6	WS	3	20	56	83	54	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
3	Birmingham	18.7	-1	SW	3	20	56	83	50	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	19.0	0	SW	3	20	56	83	50	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Upper Heyford	19.3	-4	WSW	2	20	56	83	50	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	19.2	+6	WSW	2	20	56	83	50	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
4	Ross-on-Wye	19.3	-8	WSW	2	20	56	83	50	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	19.5	+6	SW	1	20	56	83	50	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
5	Hartland Point	20.9	-2	WSW	3	20	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	9+	9+	600	18.7	-8	SW	3	20	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	3	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
	Bristol	21.3	-6	WS	3	20	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	1	1	2600	21.2	+2	WSW	3	20	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Portland Bill	21.1	-6	W	3	20	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	10	10	2500	20.9	0	W	3	20	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
	Plymouth	22.7	+2	W/N	1	20	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	10	10	300	22.4	-2	-	0	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	2	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	The Lizard	22.0	0	W/N	3	20	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	10	10	1000	21.4	-4	SSW	3	20	53	87	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	3	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	22.0	-2	S/W	3	20	56	87	56	2	-	-	-	10	10	150	20.6	-10	S/E	2	20	56	87	54	8	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	3	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo
	Guernsey	21.4	0	SW	2	20	54	87	54	7	-	-	-	10	10	800	20.2	-2	S/E	3	20	54	87	55	8	-	-	-	0	0	0	2	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
6	Pembroke	19.7	+8	SSW	6	20	57	82	54	8	-	-	-	9+	9+	800	18.5	-2	S/W	4	20	55	82	53	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	4	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	17.7	-6	SE/E	1	20	59	85	57	6	-	-	-	1	2.3	-	17.9	+2	-	0	59	85	57	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
8	Chester (Sealand)	18.6	-2	SE	1	20	59	85	57	6	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	1000	18.0	-2	SE	1	20	58	85	57	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
10	Spurn Head	16.3	-8	WSW	4	20	52	85	57	5	-	-	-	2	2.3	7.8	15.00	17.2	+6	WSW	3	20	52	85	57	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	3	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo
	Catterick	16.1	0	SW	2	20	53	85	57	5	-	-	-	Tr	10	2000	17.0	+4	W	2	20	53	85	57	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Tynemouth	17.0	+10	W	3	20	53	85	57	5	-	-	-	9+	9+	2200	16.4	+2	W	3	20	53	85	57	5	-	-	-	0	0	0	2	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
11	St. Abbs Head	14.1	+4	W	2	20	50	85	53	7	-	-	-	7.8	9+	3700	14.2	+4	SW	3	20	50	85	53	7	-	-	-	0	0	0	3	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
	Leuchars	13.9	+2	WSW	3	20	50	85	53	6	-	-	-	4.6	9+	600	14.2	+2	WSW	2	20	50	85	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
12	Rentrev (Abbots L.)	15.1	-2	SW/W	4	20	50	85	53	6	-	-	-	7.8	10	800	15.3	0	WSW	2	20	50	85	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Eskdalemuir	16.2	0	SSW	1	20	50	85	53	6	-	-	-	10	10	200	16.3	+2	S/E	2	20	50	85	53	6	-	-	-	0	0	0	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
	Point of Ayre	17.2	0	SE	2	20	50	85	53	8	-	-	-	4	6	9+	16.8	0	-	0	50	85	53	8	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo		
13A	Tiree	14.2	+2	SW/S	3	20	50	85	53	7	-	-	-	10	10	600	14.1	+2	SW/W	3	20	50	85	53	7	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz	bmo, m	bmo, cmo	
13B	Stornoway	09.9	+1.4	SSW	4	20	50	85	53	8	-	-	-	7.8	9+	900	10.6	+6	WSW	3	20	50	85	53	8	-	-	-	0	0	0	1	*	ofecmc	bmo, bz			

7h. Tuesday 20th October, 1942.



STATION MODEL



15°E. Scale 1:5,000,000.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
 Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: — Clear sky. — Sky less than 3/10 clouded. — Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. — Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. — Overcast sky. — Rain falling. — Snow. — Sleet. — Hail. — Fog. — Mist. — Thunder. (T) Thunderstorm. — Slight haze. —
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

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Wednesday 21st October 1942

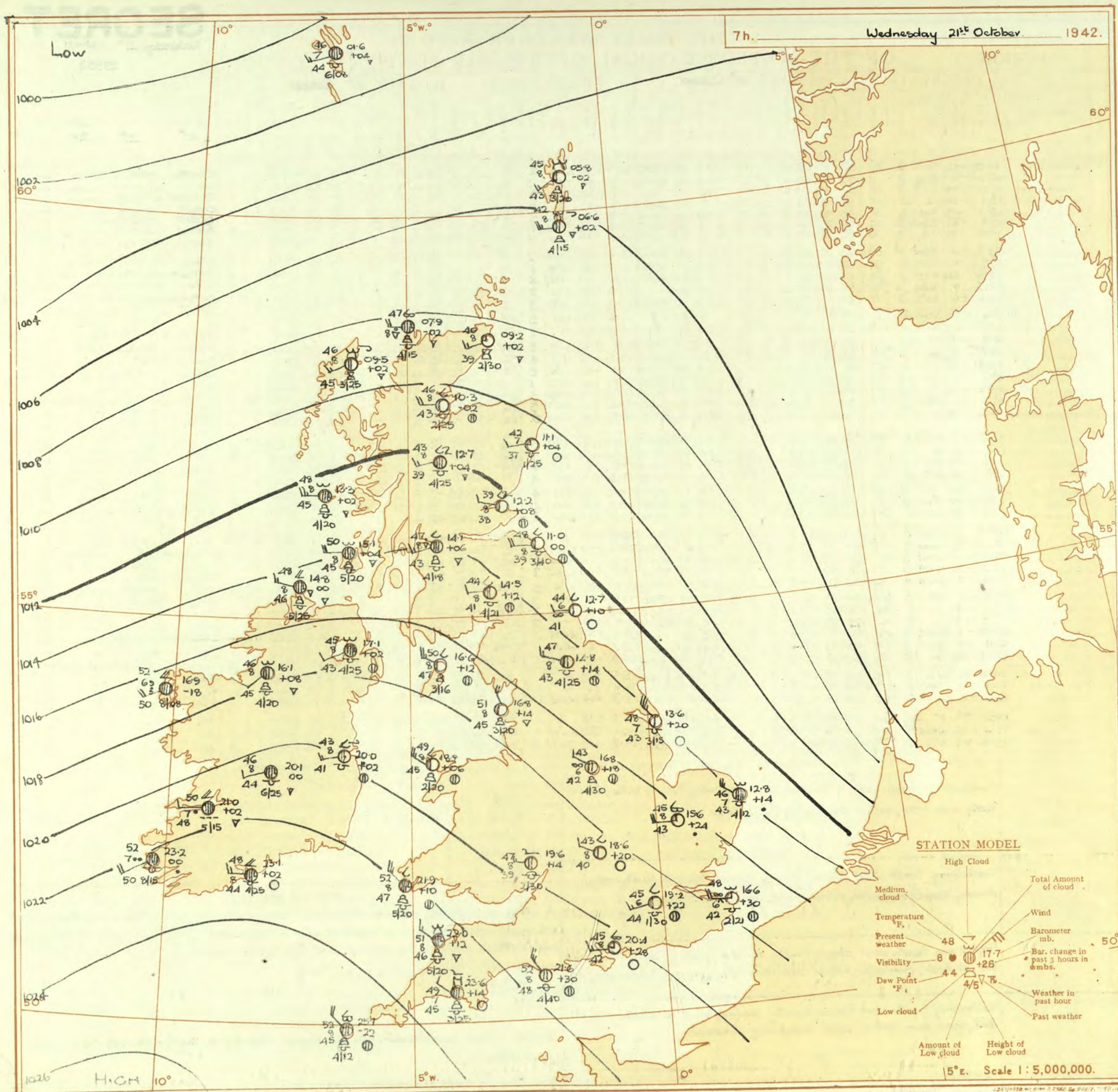
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Page 1

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 20th OctoberOBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 20th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. Dir. (3)	Force. 0-12 (4)	Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visib. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L. mt. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. Dir. (18)	Force. 0-12 (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visib. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.			State of ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.											
											Form.														Amount.					Height of Base (feet) (30)	Form.		Amount.		7h.—13h. 20 th (39)	13h.—18h. 20 th (40)	18h. 20 th to 21 st (41)	1h.—7h. 21 st (42)			
											Low.	Med.	High	Low 0-10	Total 0-10										Low 0-10	Total 0-10	Low 0-10				Total 0-10	Low 0-10	Total 0-10	Low 0-10					Total 0-10	Low 0-10	Total 0-10
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	14.9 16.1 15.0 15.2 15.0 15.5 14.9	-12 -10 -14 -14 -18 -22 -14	SSW SSW SSW S SW SSW S	3 3 3 3 2 3 3	bc bc bc bc bc bc bc	57 59 57 53 58 57 59	85 85 85 97 85 92 75	52 58 54 53 54 53 49	6 6 5 5 7 6 6	5 7 5 5 9 5 5	7 7 - 7 2 6 - 6	7-8 7-8 10 9 7-8 9 7-8	10 1800 10 400 800 1000 1000	10.9 11.5 11.1 11.9 12.5 13.6 13.1	-30 -30 -30 -20 -20 -14 -10	SSW SW SSW W SSW SSW SW	2 3 3 5 5 1 1	ifc ifc ifc bc RR ifc ifc	55 54 53 53 57 55 56	97 97 97 92 97 97 85	53 54 52 52 56 54 55	6 6 5 7 6 5 5	5 7 2 -																	



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

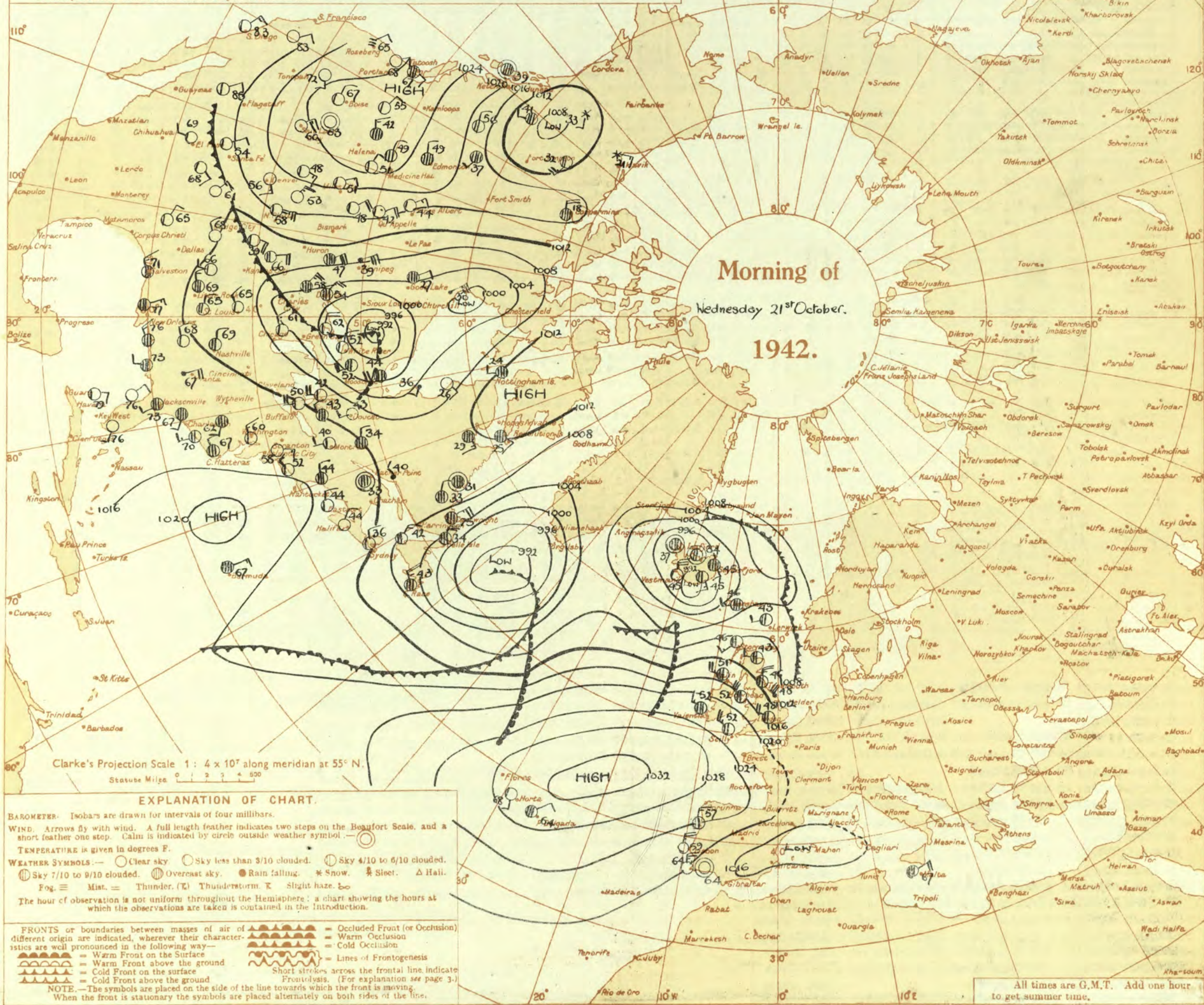
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 21st October I042

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Thursday 22nd October 1942

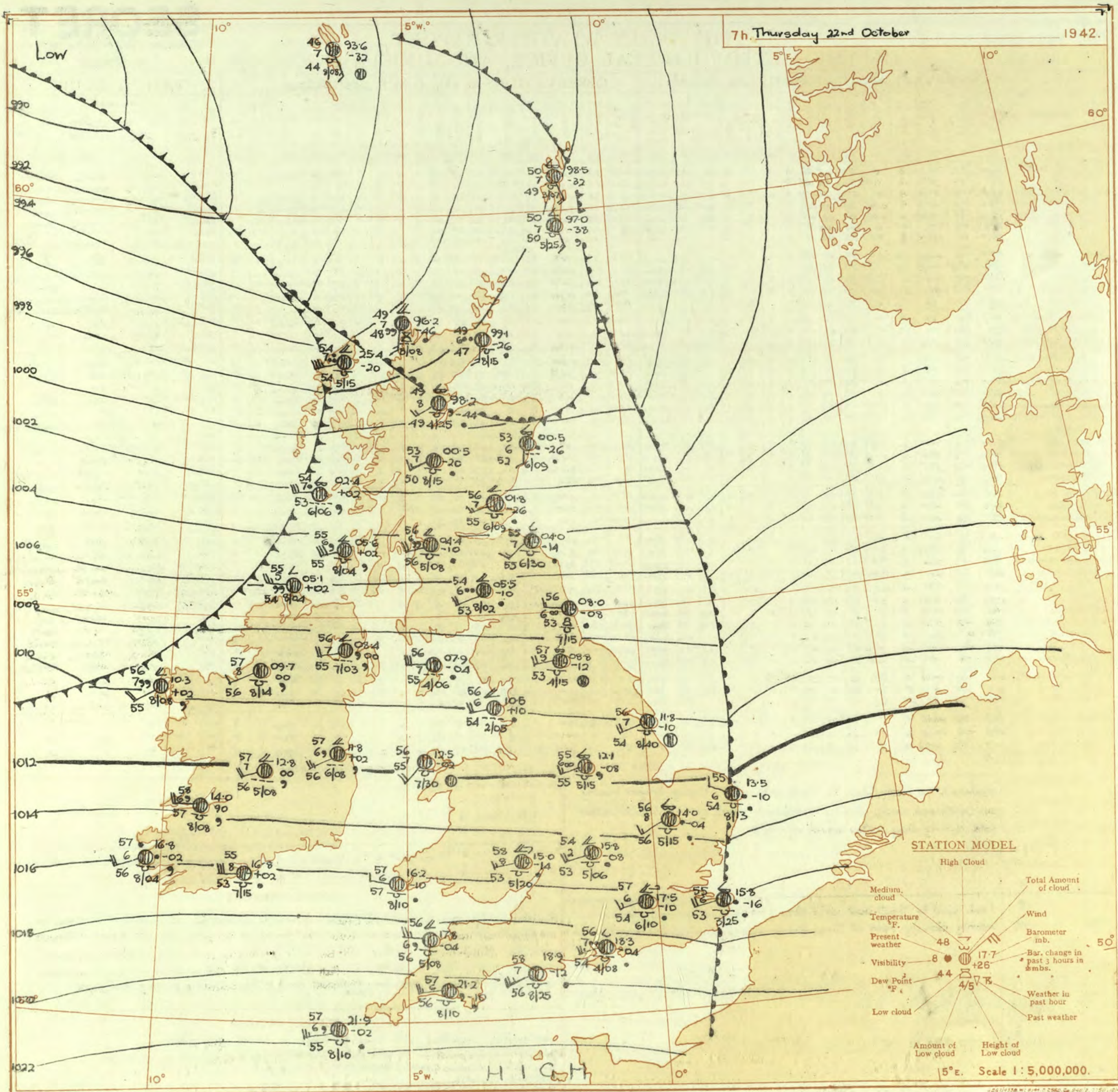
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BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

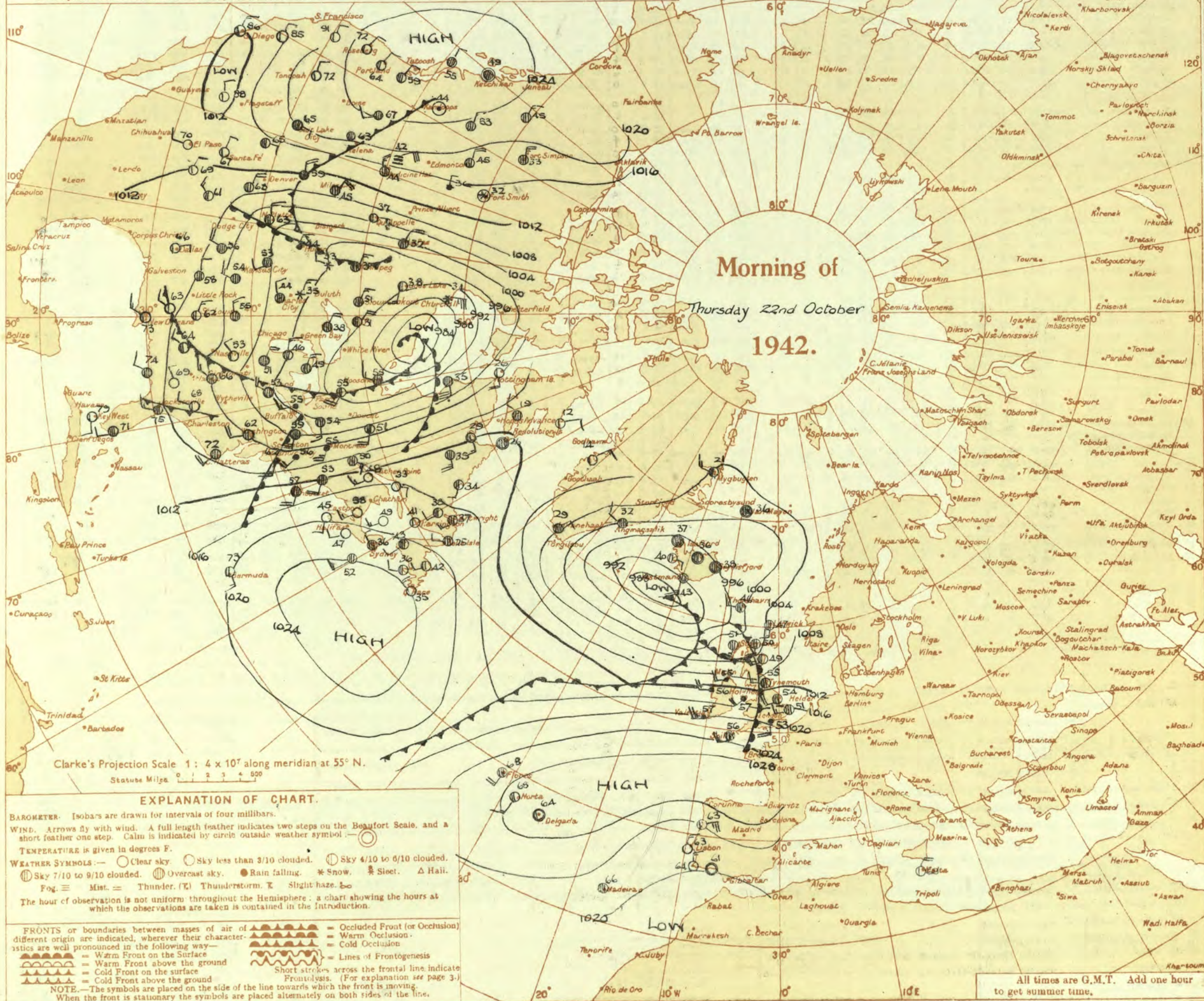
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 21st October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 21st October															PAST 24 HOURS.								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point (8)	Visibility (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point (23)	Visibility (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.						
				Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base (feet) (12)	Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)			Direc. (18)	Force. (19)						Form. (25)	Amount. (26)	Height of Base (feet) (27)	Low 0-10 (28)	Total 0-10 (29)			7h.—13h. 21st (39)	13h.—18h. 21st (40)	18h.—24h. 21st (41)	1h.—7h. 22nd (42)			
																																Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low (28)
1	London (Kew)	21.4	-8	W/S	3	c	55	65	42	8	2	-	5	9	2500	21.8	+2	SW/W	2	Zo	53	75	45	6	5	-	9	9	2500	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr			
	Croydon	22.1	+8	W/W	4	c-bc	56	65	45	8	2	-	7	7	2600	22.4	+4	WSW	3	c/t	52	75	43	5	-	7	-	0	10	-	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr		
	S. Farnborough	22.0	+6	W/W	4	c	57	65	42	8	7	6	7	7	2500	22.3	+2	WSW	3	c	52	75	44	8	5	7	-	7	10	2500	0	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr		
	Boscombe Down	22.8	+6	W/W	4	c-bc	55	65	45	8	2	7	-	4	6	2500	22.5	-2	SW/W	3	c	51	85	46	7	5	7	-	4	9	2500	0	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Thorney Island	22.6	+8	W/W	5	c-bc	58	65	45	9	1	5	5	4	6	2500	22.6	-2	W	3	Zo	54	85	48	6	5	7	-	7	10	5700	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Lymington	20.8	+10	W	4	c	55	65	47	3	1	-	2	4	6	2500	22.1	+14	WSW	1	c	50	85	45	7	-	3	-	0	10	-	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Manston	20.0	+10	W/W	4	Zo	55	65	43	6	1	-	6	1	2	1100	21.4	+8	W	2	Zo	51	75	43	6	5	-	9	9	4000	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr		
2	Shoeburyness	20.8	+10	W/W	3	bc	58	65	45	8	1	-	1	4	6	4000	21.5	+6	W/S	2	/clr	52	75	46	6	5	7	-	4	9	4000	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Felixstowe	19.1	+14	W/S	5	c	55	65	44	7	2	-	1	7	8	2500	20.3	+4	SW/S	3	c	53	75	44	7	5	3	6	1	9	4000	0	3	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Gorleston	17.2	+22	W/W	4	c-bc	56	65	43	7	8	-	-	7	8	1200	19.2	+6	W/W	2	c-bc	50	85	43	7	5	4	-	4	7	3000	1	3	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Mildenhall	20.1	+22	W	5	bc	55	75	44	7	2	-	2	4	6	2500	19.6	+4	WSW	4	/r	52	75	45	7	5	7	-	4	10	5000	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Cranwell	18.5	+12	W	4	c	55	65	44	7	3	1	4	6	9	1500	17.7	-5	SW	4	/r	51	75	43	6	-	7	-	0	10	-	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
3	Birmingham	20.7	+4	W	3	c	52	75	45	7	5	7	-	2	3	2500	19.0	-12	SW	4	/r	51	85	47	6	7	-	7	10	1500	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr		
	Upper Heyford	21.1	+12	W	4	c	53	65	42	9	5	3	2	2	3	2500	20.3	-8	SW	3	c	51	75	44	7	-	7	-	0	9	-	0	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
4	Ross-on-Wye	21.7	+6	W/S	3	c	53	65	42	8	5	7	-	7	8	2500	20.0	-10	WSW	3	c	52	85	48	8	5	1	-	9	10	2500	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
5	Hartland Point	23.9	+2	W/W	3	c	55	75	47	8	5	4	-	7	8	2500	21.6	-14	WSW	5	c/t	55	85	51	7	5	2	-	7	10	2000	1	3	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Bristol	23.3	+4	W	3	c	54	75	49	7	7	6	1	9	9	4000	22.4	-6	SW/S	3	d/d	51	97	50	6	5	7	-	9	10	300	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Portland Bill	23.4	+6	W	5	c	55	85	51	8	2	4	-	4	6	1000	23.1	-6	W	5	c	55	85	51	8	5	-	6	10	4000	1	5	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr		
	Plymouth	25.4	-2	W	4	c	56	75	46	8	7	-	-	4	6	3000	25.1	-2	WS	5	c	55	85	49	7	5	7	-	4	9	2500	0	3	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	The Lizard	25.7	+4	W/W	4	c-bc	53	85	47	8	8	6	-	7	8	1500	24.9	-4	W	6	c	55	85	49	8	8	6	-	7	9	1500	0	5	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	26.5	0	W	4	c	57	75	47	8	8	7	9	2	3	1200	25.0	-10	SW/W	5	c	56	85	50	8	5	7	-	2	3	10	2000	1	4	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr
6	Pembroke	22.8	-4	W/W	6	cq	54	92	52	8	8	2	-	7	8	10	2000	20.0	-6	W	8	cq	56	97	53	7	8	2	-	7	10	2000	1	5	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr
7	Holyhead (Valley)	19.4	-6	SSW	4	dd	51	92	49	5	5	2	-	9	10	1000	15.5	-18	SW/W	5	d/d	53	92	53	6	6	2	-	7	10	800	1	4	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Chester (Sealand)	19.6	+2	W	2	c	55	92	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	16.1	-14	SW/W	2	/r	52	97	52	7	5	2	-	4	10	2500	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
8	Manchester	19.3	+6	WSW	4	c	52	75	43	8	2	-	3	7	8	2500	16.6	-16	SSE	4	d/d	50	97	49	4	5	2	-	4	10	1500	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
10	Spurn Head	16.8	+4	W/W	6	bcq	55	65	44	7	1	4	4	2	3	1500	17.3	-4	WSW	5	Zo	52	75	42	6	5	3	-	4	7	2500	0	3	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Catterick	16.6	+2	WSW	4	bc	55	65	42	8	2	-	9	2	3	2500	15.1	-14	SSW	2	Zo	51	85	47	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Tynemouth	15.7	+4	W	4	bc	54	75	43	7	2	4	1	4	6	2500	14.9	-6	SW	3	c/pr	51	75	45	6	8	-	-	9	9	2500	1	2	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
11	St. Abbs Head	13.2	0	W	4	bc	52	65	41	7	1	4	-	2	3	5000	10.4	-18	SW	4	c/t	48	85	45	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	3	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
	Leuchars	12.5	-6	WSW	3	bc	53	85	47	8	1	3	-	1	4	3000	10.0	-18	SW	1	/r	49	92	47	6	6	7	-	10	10	5000	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	13.3	-14	SSW	2	q/d	52	85	47	8	8	7	-	4	6	10	2000	09.6	-22	SSW	2	d/d	52	97	51	5	5	2	-	10	10	1400	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr
	Eskdalemuir	14.7	-4	SW	4	c-bc	50	75	44	8	7	-	-	4	6	7	2100	11.5	-20	SSW	4	/r	49	92	48	6	6	2	-	7	10	200	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr
	Point of Ayre	16.3	-8	WS	4	/r	52	85	49	7	8	2	-	2	3	1800	11.9	-24	WS	5	c/t	54	97	54	8	6	7	-	7	10	300	1	4	bbs	ccz	cr,rr	cr,rr	
13A	Tiree	09.6	-34	S/S	5	dd	50	92	49	6	6	2	-	9	10	800	06.8	-6	WSW	4	Zo	54	97	53	6	5	-	-	9	10	450	1	*	bbs	ccz	cr,rr		



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday 22nd October 1942

No. 29554

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 22nd October.....																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 22nd October.....																	PAST 24 HOURS.							
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun- shine (38)			
					Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (12)	Direc. (18)	Force. (19)			Form. (25)	Amount. (26)						Height of Base. (feet) (27)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)			Night 18h-7h mm. (37)								
																																		Low. (13)	Med. (14)	High (15)	Low 0-10 (28)		Total 0-10 (29)		
1	London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	*	53	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.2	-8	SW	3	C	56	92	53	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	56	51	48	-	2	6.2				
	Croydon ...	290	19.6	-18	SW	4	rr	53	97	52	6	6	2	-	4.6	10	800	17.5	-10	SW	3	C	57	92	54	6	5	2	-	9	10	1000	1	*	56	50	47	Tr	3	6.3	
	S. Farnborough ...	226	18.7	-22	SW	4	rr	53	92	51	6	5	-	-	10	10	1400	17.1	-6	WS	4	C	56	85	53	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	57	50	48	Tr	3	6.0	
	Boscombe Down ...	417	19.6	-18	SW	4	rr	53	97	53	7	5	7	-	7.8	10	1300	18.5	-8	WS	4	C/r	54	92	52	8	5	7	-	2.3	9	1500	1	*	56	49	47	-	2	5.2	
	Thorney Island ...	10	20.0	-18	SW	5	rr	55	92	53	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	18.3	-4	SW	5	rr	56	92	54	7	5	4	-	4.6	10	800	1	*	53	53	50	-	3	0.0	
	Lymington ...	283	19.6	-22	WS	3	rr	52	92	50	7	5	2	-	9	10	1500	17.1	-6	WS	3	C/r	54	92	54	8	5	7	-	2.3	10	700	1	5	56	49	46	-	5	8.1	
	Manston ...	154	18.5	-20	WS	4	rr	51	92	49	6	5	-	-	10	10	2000	15.8	-10	SW	4	C/r	55	92	53	6	5	7	-	2.7	10	3500	1	*	56	49	47	-	4	*	
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.0	-10	WNW	2	C	56	92	54	6	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	59	51	47	-	3	7.0				
	Felixstowe ...	12	17.5	-20	SW	4	C	53	92	50	7	-	7	-	0	10	-	15.6	-6	SW	3	rr	55	92	54	6	5	2	-	10	10	1500	1	3	57	50	48	-	2	7.2	
	Gorleston ...	5	16.5	-18	WS	3	C	51	85	48	7	5	-	-	10	10	1000	15.5	-10	WNW	2	C/r	55	97	54	6	5	-	-	10	10	1300	1	3	56	50	45	-	2	*	
	Mildenhall ...	15	15.8	-18	SW	4	rr	53	92	50	6	5	2	-	9	10	1200	14.0	-4	SW	3	C/r	56	97	56	8	5	7	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	57	49	42	-	7	7.6	
	Cranwell ...	203	13.8	-16	WS	5	rr	54	85	50	6	5	2	-	2.3	10	1800	12.0	-10	WS	4	C	55	92	54	7	5	7	-	4.6	9	800	1	*	55	50	48	Tr	4	6.3	
3	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.6	-6	SW	4	rr	55	92	53	8	6	2	-	9	10	1500	1	*	54	47	45	0.1	4	4.1				
	Upper Heyford ...	408	17.4	-16	WS	4	rr	55	92	53	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	15.8	-8	WS	4	id	54	97	53	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	600	1	*	55	50	48	Tr	0.2	*	
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	15.0	-14	WS	3	C	58	85	53	8	5	2	1	7.8	9	2000	1	*	56	53	52	-	1	3.3				
5	Hartland Point ...	299	19.5	-10	W	5	C	56	97	55	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	17.8	-4	W	5	id	56	97	56	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	800	1	4	55	55	52	0.3	4	0.7	
	Bristol ...	209	19.5	-14	SW	5	rr	56	97	55	7	5	-	-	9	9	800	18.2	-10	SW	5	rr	57	97	55	5	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	55	51	*	1	4.3		
	Portland Bill ...	32	20.2	-16	W	5	rr	56	92	54	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	18.9	-12	WS	5	C	58	92	56	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	5	57	52	*	-	2	*	
	Plymouth ...	82	23.1	-12	WS	5	C	57	92	55	7	5	2	-	9	10	1400	21.2	-10	WS	5	C/d	57	97	56	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	4	57	54	54	0.1	Tr	0.4	
	The Lizard ...	240	22.9	-10	W	6	C	56	85	54	8	8	2	-	7.8	10	1500	21.5	-4	W	6	C	56	92	54	8	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	5	56	54	*	Tr	0.1		
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	23.6	-10	SW	5	C	56	92	54	8	5	-	-	10	10	1200	21.9	-2	WS	5	id	57	92	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	4	58	55	*	Tr	0.5		
	Guernsey ...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Pembroke ...	142	18.2	-8	W	7	cg	57	97	56	7	8	-	-	10	10	1500	16.2	-10	WNW	1	cg	57	97	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	5	56	54	*	Tr	8	0.0	
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	32	14.4	-6	SW	4	rr	57	97	55	6	5	-	-	10	10	1600	12.5	-2	SW	4	C	56	97	55	7	5	-	-	9	9	3000	1	4	55	54	53	6	7	*	
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	13.6	-10	WNW	1	C/r	57	97	57	6	5	2	-	7.8	9	2500	11.2	-14	W	2	id	59	97	58	6	5	2	-	7.8	9	3500	1	*	55	(57)	54	1	3	2.3	
8	Manchester ...	235	13.6	-10	SW	3	d.d.	57	97	54	4	-	2	-	10	10	800	11.6	-10	SW	3	d.d.	55	97	54	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	52	50	49	-	13	*	
10	Spurn Head ...	29	13.5	-20	SW	4	Zo	54	85	50	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	11.8	-10	SW	4	C	56	92	54	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	3	55	50	*	-	3	7.0	
	Catterick ...	175	11.0	-10	WS	3	rr	51	85	49	6	5	7	-	4.6	10	1300	08.8	-12	WS	4	C	57	85	53	9	5	7	-	4.6	9	1500	1	*	57	49	48	Tr	0.3	6.0	
	Tynemouth ...	108	10.3	-14	W	3	Zo	55	85	51	6	8	-	-	9	9	2500	08.0	-8	W	3	Zo	56	92	53	6	8	-	-	9	9	1500	1	3	54	51	49	Tr	3	*	
11	St. Abbs Head ...	280	07.7	-8	SW	4	e-be	53	92	51	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	04.0	-14	SW	3	C	55	97	55	7	5	4	-	9	9	3000	1	3	53	47	*	1	0.4	*	
	Leuchars ...	36	06.4	-16	SW	3	Zo	54	97	54	6	5	-	-	10	10	900	01.8	-26	SW	3	C	56	97	55	7	5	2	-	9	10	900	1	*	55	49	47	0.3	0.1	4.5	
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) ...	19	07.1	-16	SW	2	id	55	92	57	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	700	04.4	-10	WS	4	d.d.	56	97	56	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	800	1	*	53	52	51	0.2	1	1.9	
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	05.5	-10	SW	4	rr	54	97	53	6	-	2	-	-	10	10	200	1	*	51	48	48	1	4	1.8		
	Point of Ayre ...	30	10.7	-4	W	5	rr	56	97	56	7	6	2	-	10	10	2500	07.9	-4	W	6	C	56	97	55	7	6	7	-	4.6	10	600	1	5	54	53	*	3	5	1.7	
13A	Tiree ...	22	04.5	-26	SW	3	dr	54	97	53	5	5	-	-	10	10	220	02.4	+2	WS	6	rr	54	97	53	7	6	7	-	9	9	600	1	*	54	51	*	1	2	0.0	
13B	Stornoway ...	80	01.2	-16	SW	3	C/d	51	92	49	7	5	7	-	7.8	9	2000	95.4	-20	WS	7	rr	54	97	54	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	4	51	50	*	2	6	0.8	
15	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	00.5	-20	SW	3	C	53	92	50	7	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	49	45	40	0.5	0.5	1.2	
	Aberdeen ...	79	05.3	-22	SW	3	Zo	49	97	48	6	5	-	-	4.6	9	3000	00.5	-26	S	2	C/r	53	97	52	6	6</														

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET

Friday 23rd October 1942

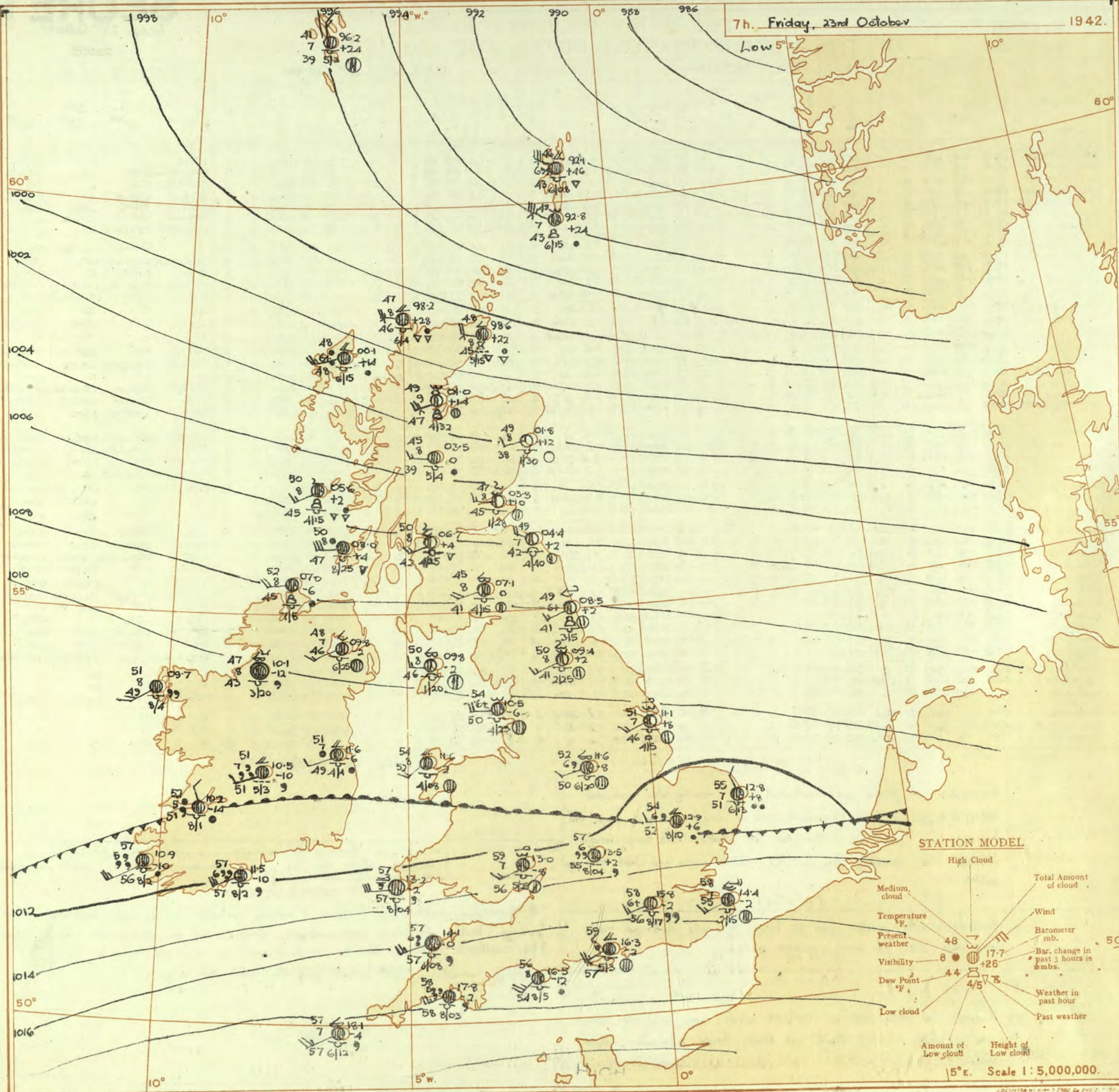
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7h. Friday, 23rd October

1942.

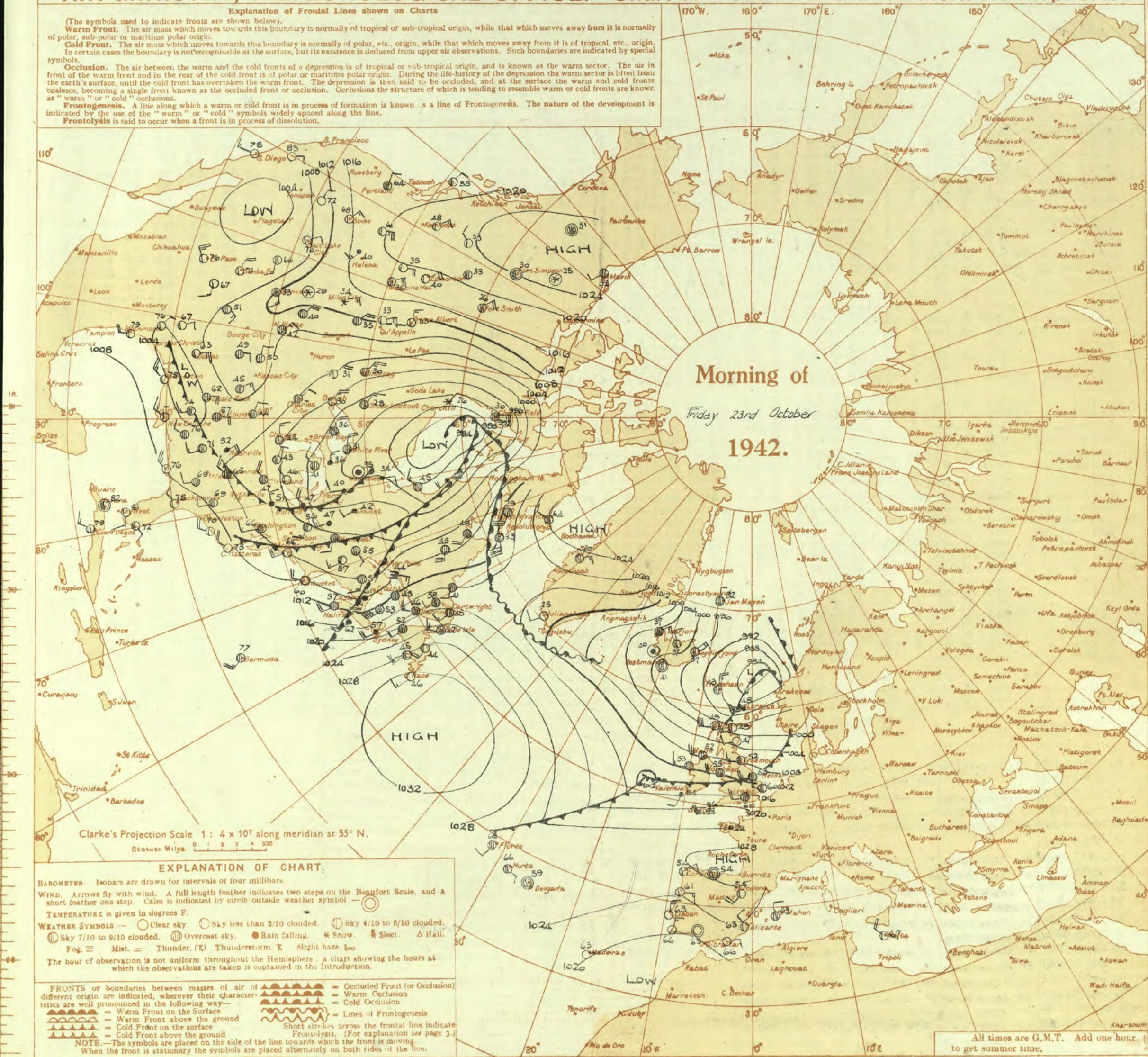
Low 5°E



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Friday 23rd October 1942
No. 29555OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 23rd OctoberOBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 23rd October

PAST 24 HOURS.

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 25 October																	PAST 24 HOURS.																								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE 2nd Hrs.			
					Direc.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Total.	Height of Base (feet).			Direc.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Total.	Height of Base (feet).			Max. Day 7h-15h °F.	Min. Night 15h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-15h mm.	Night 15h-7h mm.				
																																							Form.	Amount.	Form.
1	London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	*	60	85	57	7	5	-	-	*	10	10	1300	14.5	-4	SW	3	d	58	92	55	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	61	58	56	Tr	Tr	0.0
	Croydon ...	290	16.5	-2	NSW	4	C	60	85	57	7	5	-	-	*	10	10	1300	15.8	-2	SW	3	d	58	92	56	6	5	-	-	10	10	1700	1	*	61	58	43	Tr	0.1	0.0
	S. Farnborough ...	226	16.1	-2	NS	4	C	59	85	56	7	5	-	-	*	10	10	1100	15.0	-4	SWW	4	C	59	85	53	8	5	7	-	9+	10	900	1	*	61	58	57	0.5	-	0.0
	Boacombe Down ...	417	16.9	-4	W'S	3	C	58	92	56	8	5	7	-	-	7.8	9	1500	16.0	-8	SW	5	d	58	92	57	8	5	7	-	9+	10	500	0	*	61	56	51	0.2	0.1	0.0
	Thorney Island ...	10	17.1	-2	SWW	4	C	60	92	57	7	5	1	-	-	9	10	1100	16.3	-2	SWW	5	C	59	97	57	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	800	1	*	62	58	56	Tr	Tr	0.0
	Lymington ...	293	16.3	-2	SW	2	C	58	92	56	7	5	-	-	-	10	10	1000	15.7	-2	W	3	C	57	97	56	8	5	-	-	10	10	600	1	5	59	57	57	Tr	-	0.0
	Manston ...	184	14.9	-6	WSW	3	C	59	85	55	7	5	-	-	-	10	10	1400	14.4	-2	SWW	3	C	58	85	55	7	5	9	2	1	9	1500	1	*	60	58	56	0.5	0.1	0.0
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.9	-4	SW	3	C	60	85	55	7	5	4	-	7.8	9	4000	0	*	61	59	55	0.1	Tr	0.0	
	Felixstowe ...	12	13.5	-2	SW	5	C	60	85	56	7	5	-	-	-	9+	9+	2300	13.2	-2	SW'S	4	C	60	85	56	7	5	7	-	7.8	9	3500	0	3	62	58	54	0.2	-	0.0
	Gorleston ...	5	12.2	-2	W'N	3	C	60	85	56	7	5	-	-	-	9+	9+	1500	12.8	+8	NW'W	2	C	55	85	51	7	5	-	9	9	1300	1	2	62	55	54	1	1	0.5	
	Mildenhall ...	15	12.5	-2	SWW	5	C	60	85	56	8	5	3	-	-	2.3	9+	2000	12.9	+6	W	2	id	54	97	52	6	-	2	-	10	10	1000	1	*	62	53	53	0.6	1	0.0
	Cranwell ...	203	11.9	+10	W'N	3	d	55	92	53	6	5	2	-	-	7.8	10	1000	11.6	-4	SWW	3	C	52	85	48	7	-	7	-	0	9+	-	1	*	62	51	49	Tr	3	0.1
3	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.8	-8	SW	2	d	55	97	54	5	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	61	53	52	0.2	4	0.0	
	Upper Heyford ...	408	13.8	-6	W	5	Z	58	92	56	6	5	-	-	-	7.8	10	800	13.5	+2	SW	4	d	57	97	55	6	6	-	-	10	10	400	1	*	61	56	54	Tr	Tr	0.0
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.0	-8	SW	3	C	59	92	56	7	5	3	1	7.8	9+	2500	1	*	64	58	55	Tr	-	0.3	
5	Hartland Point ...	299	16.4	-4	WSW	5	d	57	97	57	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	800	14.1	0	WSW	5	id	57	97	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	5	57	57	56	0.5	1	0.0
	Bristol ...	209	16.8	+2	WSW	3	d	58	97	57	5	5	-	-	-	10	10	500	15.6	-4	WSW	3	C	58	97	58	6	5	3	-	9	9+	700	1	*	59	57	56	1	5	0.0
	Portland Bill ...	32	18.4	0	W	5	0	56	92	54	8	5	-	-	-	10	10	2500	16.5	-12	SW	5	0	56	92	54	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	5	59	55	*	-	0.3	*
	Plymouth ...	82	19.8	+2	WSW	5	d	57	97	57	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	600	17.8	-2	WSW	5	dd	58	97	58	5	5	-	-	10	10	300	1	4	59	57	56	Tr	1	0.0
	The Lizard ...	240	20.4	0	WSW	5	C	57	97	57	8	8	2	-	-	7.8	9+	1000	18.9	-4	W	6	0	57	97	57	8	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	5	58	56	*	Tr	0.5	0.0
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	19.3	-12	SWW	5	f+	56	97	55	2	-	-	-	-	10	10	1500	18.1	-4	SWW	5	C	57	97	57	7	5	7	-	9	9+	1200	1	4	59	56	*	Tr	0.5	0.0
	Guernsey ...	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.0	-8	SW	3	C	59	92	56	7	5	7	-	-	9	9+	1200	1	4	59	56	*	Tr	0.0	0.0
6	Pembroke ...	142	15.3	-4	W	6	d	57	97	57	6	8	-	-	-	9+	9+	1500	13.2	-2	W	6	df	57	97	57	3	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	5	58	50	*	0.5	1	0.0
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	32	13.4	0	W'S	4	C	55	85	53	8	5	2	-	-	4.6	10	4400	11.6	-2	SW'S	3	C	54	97	52	8	5	2	-	4.6	10	800	1	3	59	53	51	1	1	0.0
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	12.6	+6	W'N	2	C	55	92	53	6	5	2	-	-	9	10	2500	11.3	-6	SW	2	Z	54	85	51	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	2500	1	*	63	54	51	0.3	1	0.4
8	Manchester ...	235	12.6	+6	SWW	4	d	52	92	49	8	5	7	-	-	4.6	10	2500	11.5	-14	SSW	3	id	51	97	51	4	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	61	51	48	1	7	*
10	Spurn Head ...	29	10.8	-2	W'S	5	C	53	85	49	7	5	2	-	-	7.8	10	1500	11.1	+8	SWW	3	bc	51	85	46	7	7	3	1	4.6	4.6	2500	1	3	59	50	*	Tr	0.1	0.0
	Catterick ...	175	09.5	0	W	2	bc	52	85	46	8	5	3	-	-	2.3	4.6	3000	09.4	+2	WSW	3	bc	50	75	41	8	5	3	5	1	4.6	2500	0	*	61	49	44	-	-	0.0
	Tynemouth ...	108	07.3	+2	W	3	bc	52	75	46	7	2	3	1	-	2.3	4.6	2500	08.5	+2	WSW	3	bc	49	75	41	6	8	4	1	2.3	4.6	2500	1	2	61	50	47	-	-	0.0
11	St. Abbs Head ...	280	04.5	0	W	4	b-bc	49	75	42	7	5	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	04.4	+2	NNW	4	bc	49	75	42	7	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	0	5	59	48	*	Tr	-	5.2
	Leuchars ...	36	02.9	+4	WSW	4	bc	49	85	46	8	5	-	-	-	Tr	Tr	3000	03.3	+10	W	3	b-bc	47	92	45	8	5	3	9	Tr	2.3	2800	1	*	60	42	42	Tr	-	0.2
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) ...	19	06.9	-2	WSW	5	bc	50	75	43	8	3	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	06.7	+4	SW	3	bc	50	75	42	8	4	4	5	4.6	4.6	2500	1	*	57	48	44	0.1	0.2	2.1
	Eskaedalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	07.1	0	SWW	4	C-bc	45	85	41	8	5	7	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	*	58	44	41	1	0.4	2.9	
	Point of Ayre ...	30	10.4	+4	NNW	5	b-bc	53	85	48	8	4	4	-	-	1	2.3	3000	09.8	-2	W	3	bc	50	85	46	8	4	7	-	Tr	4.6	2000	0	3	60	49	*	0.2	-	0.2
13a	Tiree ...	22	05.9	+6	W'S	6	b	51	75	43	8	8	4	-	-	1	1	2500	05.6	+2	SWW	3	pr	50	85	45	8	8	-	5	4.6	9	1500	1	5	55	47	*	1	0.4	1.8
13b	Stornoway ...	80	98.8	+26	WSW	8	b-bc	49	92	48	9	3	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2800	00.1	+14	WSW	5	ir	48	97	48	6	5	2	-	9	10	1500	2	3	54	47	*	1	1	1.7
15	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	03.5	0	W	3	C-bc	45	85	39	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	*	50	43	38	0.1	0.2	2.7	
	Aberdeen ...	79	00.9	+2	WSW	2	b	47	75	41	9	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	01.8	+12	WSW	2	b	49	65	38	8	5	-	Tr	Tr	3000	1	1	59	47	38	-	-	2.2	
	Wick ...	114	96.3	-2	SW	5	bc	49	75	41	9	8	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	98.6	+22	W'N	4	pr	48	85	45	8	9	1	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	56	45	42	-	-	0.5
16	Sumburgh ...	19	89.3	-6	W'S	8	pr	50	85	46	8	8	-	-	-	10	10	1500	92.8	+24	NNW	7	C	48	85	43	7	8	3	-	9	9+	1500	1	4	52	47	45	5	3	0.1
17	Blackod Point ...	18	11.5	-2	W	3	C	53	85	49	8	5	-	-	-	9+	9+	2500	09.7	-6	SW	3	d	51	92	49	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	56	48	*	0.2	2	*
18	Malin Head ...	84	07.9	+4	W'S	5	C-bc	52	75	44	8	9	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	07.0	-6	W'S	4	C	52	75	45	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	2500	2	5	56	49	*	0.1	0.3	1.7
	Aldergrove ...	268	10.7	+2	WSW	2	C	50	85	46	8	8	-	-	-	9+	9+	2500	09.8	-2	SW'S	3</																			

SECRET

Saturday 24th October 1942

No. 29556

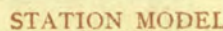
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BRITISH
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 23rd October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 23rd October															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.					
				Dir.	Force. 0-12 (4)						Form.	Amount. 0-10 (13)	Height of Base (feet) (14)	Dir.	Force. 0-12 (19)			Form.	Amount. 0-10 (28)						Height of Base (feet) (29)	7h.-13h. 23rd (39)	13h.-18h. 23rd (40)	18h. to 24th (41)	1h.-7h. 24th (42)								
1	London (Kew)	13.5	-10	WSW	3	c	63	85	57	8	5	1	9	10	1500	11.6	-8	SW	4	ir	60	85	56	7	5	-	9+	9+	800	1	*	crid.c	id.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir		
	Croydon	14.0	-10	WSW	3	c	64	85	59	7	5	-	10	10	1400	13.0	-6	SW	4	zo	60	92	59	6	5	3	-	9	9+	800	1	*	co	crid.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	S. Farnborough	13.7	-22	WSW	4	c	62	85	57	8	5	7	9+	10	1000	12.5	-10	WSW	5	o	59	92	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	cir.cir	crid.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Boscombe Down	13.1	-6	SW	4	d.c	60	92	58	6	5	-	10	10	800	13.4	-6	SW	5	id	58	97	57	6	5	2	-	9+	10	600	1	*	cd.d.c	crid.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Thorney Island	13.6	-8	WSW	3	c	61	92	59	7	5	-	4.6	450	14.3	-10	WSW	5	c	60	92	57	7	5	-	-	7.8	10	700	1	*	c	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir		
	Lymington	15.2	-6	WSW	3	c	60	97	59	8	5	-	10	10	900	14.2	-2	SW	5	id	59	97	58	7	5	-	-	7.8	9+	700	1	5	crid.c	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Manston	14.0	-6	SW	3	c	63	75	56	8	5	7	9	10	2100	12.6	-4	SW	4	bc	59	85	55	7	5	7	-	4.6	4.6	3000	1	*	c	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
2	Shoeburyness	14.4	-6	SW	3	c	63	85	57	8	5	-	9+	9+	4000	13.1	-4	SW	5	c	60	85	56	6	5	7	-	7.8	9	1500	1	*	crid.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Felixstowe	12.5	-10	WSW	4	c	63	85	57	7	5	-	9+	10	2000	11.0	-2	SSW	4	zo	61	85	57	6	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2000	1	3	cir.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Gorleston	12.0	-8	SSW	4	c	64	92	52	6	5	-	10	10	800	09.3	-6	WSW	4	c-bc	62	85	57	7	5	3	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	4	cir.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Mildenhall	11.2	-14	SSW	4	c	62	85	58	7	5	-	9	10	800	09.1	-10	WSW	5	ir	61	85	55	8	5	-	-	9	9	2000	1	*	cir.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Cranwell	09.5	-22	SW	3	d	57	97	57	5	5	2	-	7.8	1000	06.8	-14	SSW	4	ir	59	85	55	6	5	-	-	4.6	10	1400	1	*	cir.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
3	Birmingham	09.9	-16	SW	5	c-bc	61	85	57	8	3	-	4.6	7.8	1500	09.0	-4	SW	4	c-bc	57	85	53	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	*	crid.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Upper Heyford	12.1	-12	WSW	4	c	61	85	56	8	5	-	10	10	800	10.5	-6	SW	4	c	57	85	54	8	5	7	-	7.8	9+	1000	1	*	c	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
4	Ross-on-Wye	11.7	-12	WSW	4	c	61	85	57	7	5	-	10	10	1500	10.0	-4	WSW	3	c	58	85	52	7	5	7	-	9	9+	2000	1	*	crid.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
5	Hartland Point	12.5	-16	WSW	6	id	58	97	58	5	5	-	10	10	800	12.0	0	WSW	5	c	56	85	53	7	5	6	-	9	9+	1000	1	5	crid.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Bristol	14.2	-12	WS	4	id	61	92	59	7	6	2	-	7.8	1000	12.5	-8	W	5	c	57	92	53	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	crid.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Portland Bill	15.5	-18	WSW	5	o	59	92	58	7	5	-	10	10	2500	13.9	-6	SW	5	o	59	92	57	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	5	c	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Plymouth	16.6	-14	WSW	6	o	58	97	58	6	5	-	10	10	600	14.9	-10	WSW	5	o	57	97	57	6	5	-	-	10	10	600	1	4	crid.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	The Lizard	17.8	-12	WSW	6	o	58	97	58	7	5	-	10	10	1000	15.3	-8	W	5	d	58	97	57	3	5	-	-	10	10	400	1	5	co	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	16.0	-22	SW	5	r	58	97	58	6	5	-	10	10	600	14.4	-10	WSW	5	id	58	97	57	5	5	-	-	10	10	500	1	4	cr	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Guernsey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Pembroke	11.7	-12	WS	7	c/f	57	97	56	6	8	-	10	10	1000	11.2	+2	W	5	pr	55	92	52	7	5	-	-	9	9	2000	1	4	crid.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	08.5	-20	NNW	1	d.c	54	97	54	5	2	-	10	10	1000	08.1	0	WSW	3	bc	53	97	52	8	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	2	crid.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Chester (Sealand)	08.7	-22	SE	2	d.c	56	97	54	4	5	-	10	10	1000	07.7	+2	NW	2	c	53	97	53	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	800	1	*	crid.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
8	Manchester	09.2	-20	SE	1	d.c	53	97	53	5	6	2	-	4.6	10	800	07.1	-10	SSW	2	m	53	97	53	4	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	mo.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir
10	Spurn Head	10.0	-16	SSW	4	zo	55	92	53	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1800	06.0	-14	WSW	3	ir	57	92	55	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	3	irc.cir	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir
	Catterick	08.2	-14	N	1	c	55	95	43	8	4	2	-	7.8	3+	2500	05.7	-12	SW	2	ir	52	85	56	8	5	7	-	7.8	9+	2500	0	*	bee	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir
	Tynemouth	07.9	-6	SW	3	zo	54	95	41	6	8	-	9+	9+	2500	06.2	-2	SW	2	zo	53	75	43	5	8	-	-	9	9+	1500	1	3	bee	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
11	St. Abbs Head	05.2	-4	SW	4	c	53	65	43	8	5	4	-	7.8	9+	2500	03.3	-12	SW	2	bc	50	75	41	7	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	3500	0	3	bbee	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir
	Leuchars	03.7	-4	WSW	4	c	54	75	47	8	6	6	6	7.8	9	3900	02.2	-8	SW	3	c-bc	49	92	47	7	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	*	bc	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	05.3	-12	WSW	4	c	54	65	44	8	8	7	-	7.8	9	1800	03.3	-6	WS	2	pr	51	75	45	7	8	-	-	9	9	2000	1	*	bee	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir
	Eskdalemuir	05.8	-14	WSW	4	c-bc	52	75	43	8	7	-	4.6	7.8	2200	04.4	-6	SE	2	bc	45	85	39	8	5	7	-	2.3	4.6	2200	1	*	pr.bee	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir	
	Point of Ayre	07.8	-16	NN	4	c	54	85	48	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	5000	05.5	-6	NN	3	c	52	92	50	8	5	3	-	4.6	9+	4000	0	3	bbee	cir.cir	cir.cir	rrr.cir
13A	Tiree	03.6	-14	WSW	4	pr	54	75																													

7h. Saturday 24th October



H.M.S.O. Press, M.O., Dunstable.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)

Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

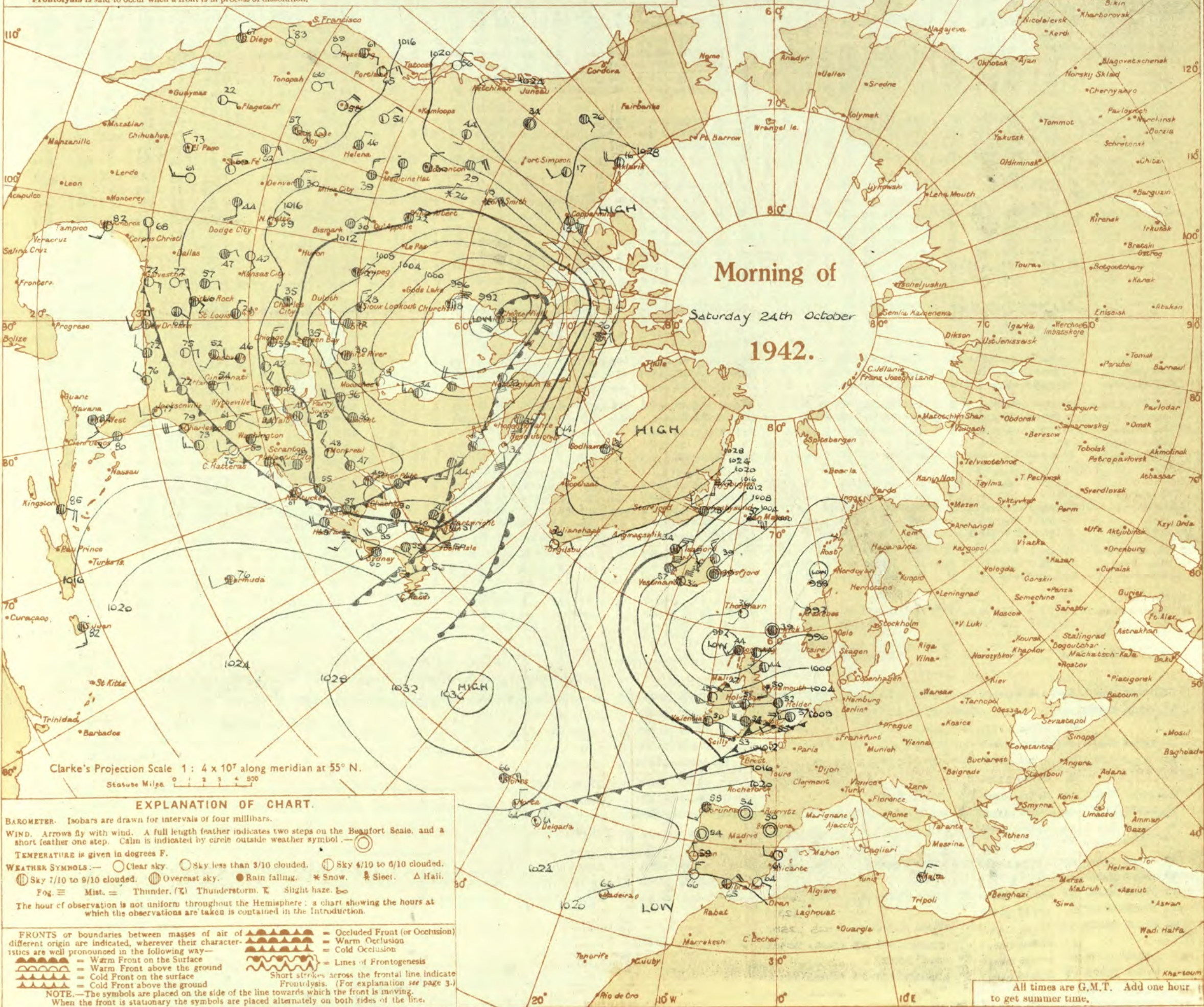
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 24th October 1942
No 29556

[illegible]

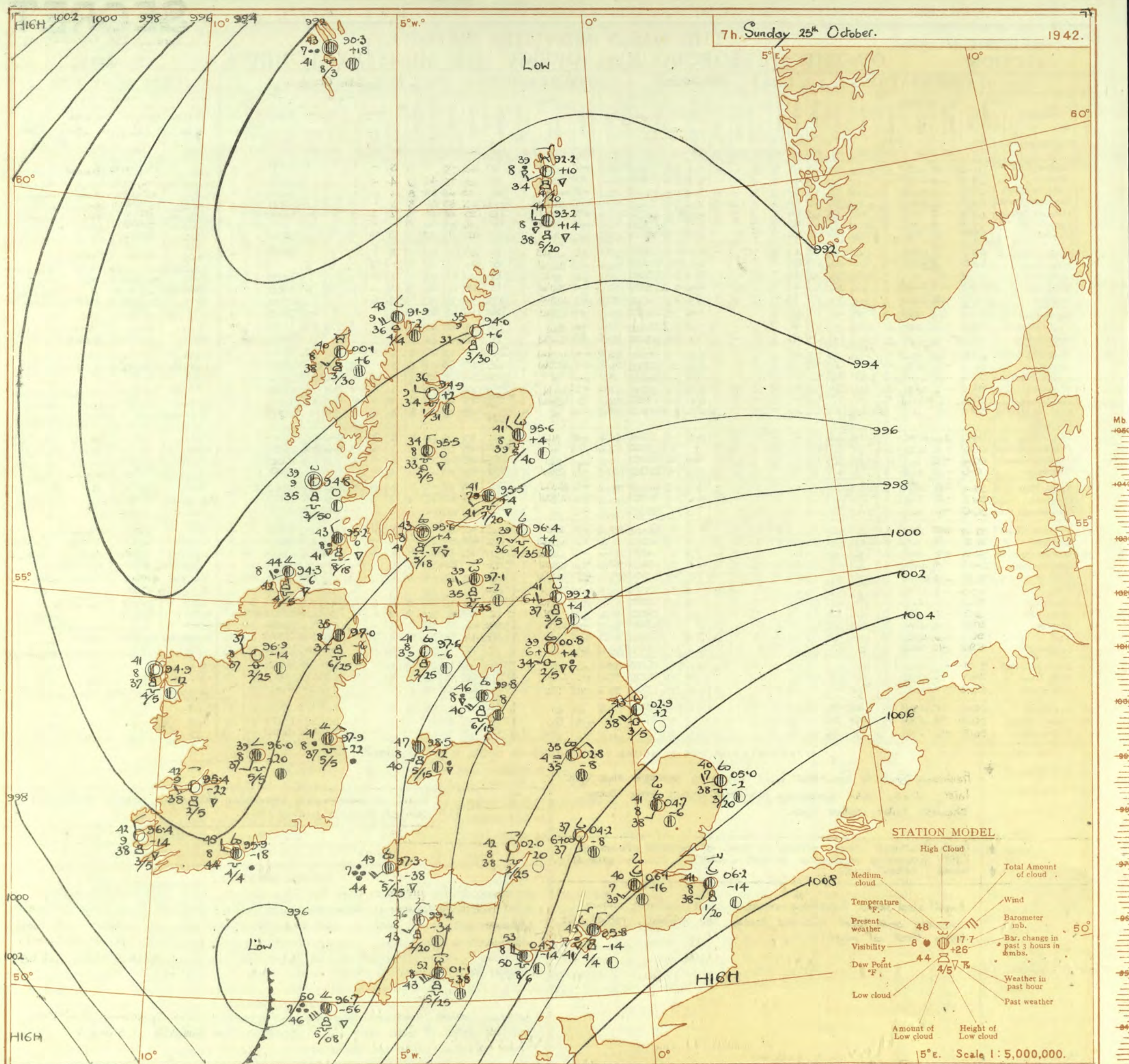
SECRET

Page 1
BRITISH
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Sunday 25th October 1942
No. 23557

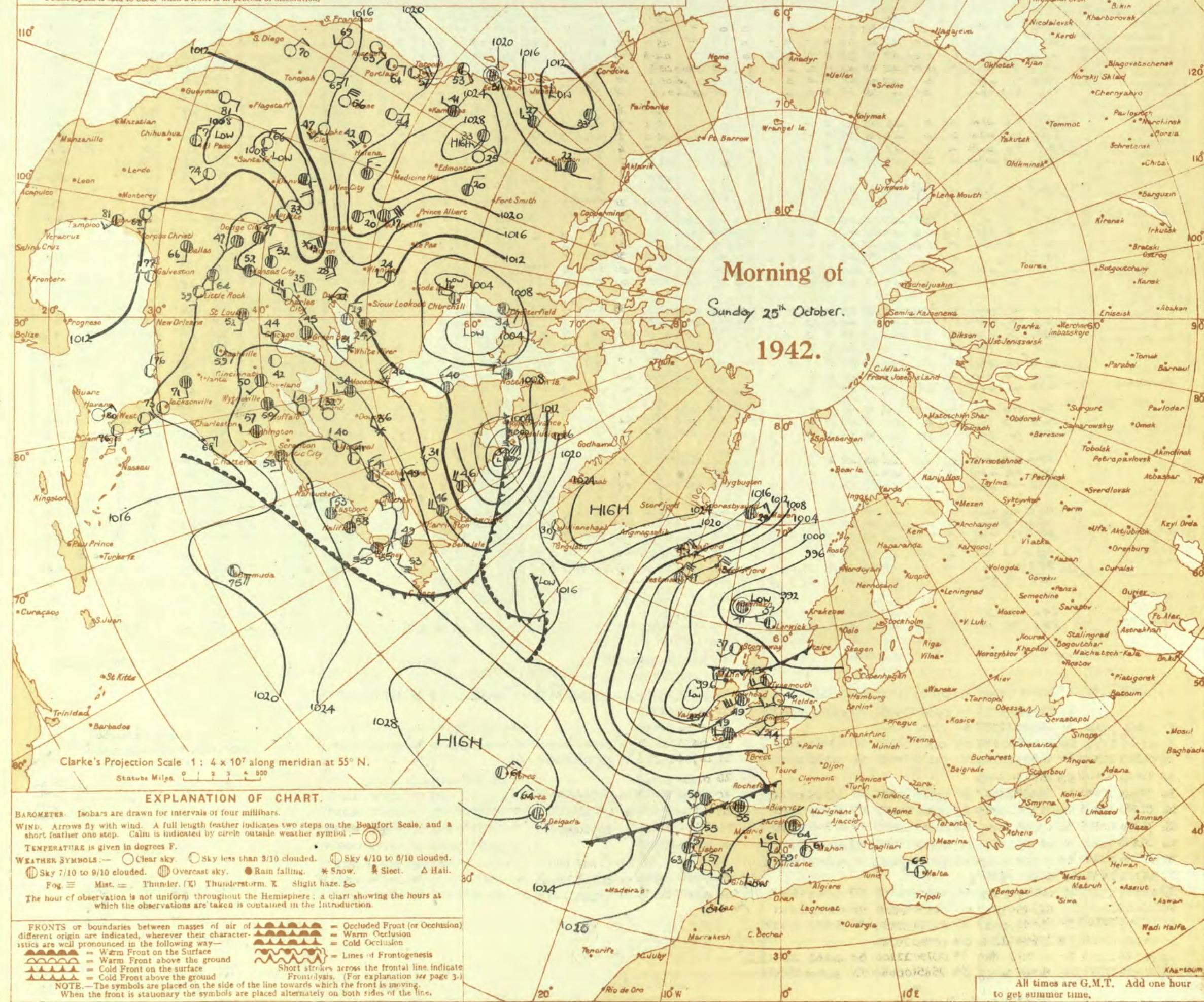
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 24th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 24th October															PAST 24 HOURS.														
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3)		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10-15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18)		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25-30)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39-42)												
				Dir. (4)	Force. (4)						Form. (11)	Amount. (12)	Height of Base. (feet) (15)	Dir. (19)	Force. (19)			Form. (26)	Amount. (27)						Height of Base. (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 24th. (39)	13h.—18h. 24th. (40)	18h.—24th. 25th. (41)	1h.—7h. 25th. (42)															
1	London (Kew)	04.4	-10	WSW	5	c-bc	55	55	48	8	8	-	7-8	7-8	2500	05.2	+0	WSW	3	b	49	75	7	5	-	-	1	1	2500	1	*	robby	bcbpyb	bcbw	bcw									
	Croydon	05.9	-10	WSW	4	c-bc	56	55	41	8	2	-	7-8	7-8	2500	06.1	+4	SSW	3	z	48	75	42	6	4	4	3	1	2-3	2500	1	*	cir. id. bc	bcbpyb	bcbw	bcbw								
	S. Farnborough	05.2	-12	WSW	5	c-bc	55	55	37	8	8	-	7-8	7-8	3200	05.8	+8	WSW	3	b	48	65	39	8	3	6	3	1	3000	1	*	cubcy	bcbpyb	bcbw	bcbw									
	Boscombe Down	06.2	-6	WNW	4	c-bc	55	65	44	8	3	6	4-6	7-8	2500	06.4	+16	WSW	4	b-bc	45	85	41	3	3	3	2-3	2-3	3000	0	*	cprbc	bcbpyb	bcbw	bcbw									
	Thorney Island	06.8	-10	WS	4	b-bc	58	65	44	8	2	7	4-6	4-6	4000	07.1	+2	WSW	3	b	50	85	44	2	6	3	2-3	4-6	2500	1	*	cprbc	bcbpyb	bcbw	bcbw									
	Lymington	05.4	-14	WSW	4	b-bc	56	65	43	8	2	7	2-3	2-3	2800	06.4	+10	WSW	3	b	46	85	40	8	3	-	0	0	-	1	*	cprbc	bcbpyb	bcbw	bcbw									
	Manston	04.9	-6	WSW	4	b-bc	56	65	44	8	2	6	2-3	2-3	2500	05.3	+10	W	2	b	46	75	40	8	3	-	0	0	2500	1	*	c-bc	bcbpyb	bcbw	bcbw									
2	Shoeburyness	05.7	-10	WSW	3	bc	57	65	43	8	7	-	4-6	4-6	2500	05.5	+2	WSW	4	b	50	65	40	7	5	-	-	1	1	2500	1	*	erobc	bcbw	bcbw	bc								
	Felixstowe	03.5	-8	WSW	5	bc	56	65	43	7	1	-	4-6	4-6	3000	04.4	+12	WSW	4	b	50	75	41	8	-	2	-	Tr	Tr	-	1	3	ir. ob. bc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Gorleston	02.4	0	W	5	b-bc	56	55	48	7	1	-	2-3	2-3	2500	02.2	+8	WS	2	b	47	85	43	7	1	-	-	1	1	2000	1	3	c-bc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Mildenhall	02.3	-12	WSW	6	bc	56	55	42	8	2	6	4-6	4-6	2500	02.6	+10	WSW	4	b	48	75	41	8	4	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1	*	cir. ob. bc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Cranwell	00.2	-18	WSW	5	bc	54	55	38	7	2	6	4-6	4-6	2000	00.9	+6	WSW	4	b-bc	46	75	40	7	4	6	-	1	2-3	3000	0	*	c-bc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
3	Birmingham	02.9	-10	WSW	4	PHR	45	92	43	8	3	-	7-8	7-8	1500	03.3	+4	WSW	3	bc	46	85	41	8	3	-	3	1	4-6	2500	1	*	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Upper Heyford	04.1	-6	WSW	4	c-bc	50	75	41	8	3	-	7-8	7-8	2000	04.1	+4	WSW	2	b	45	85	41	8	3	-	3	2-3	4-6	2500	1	*	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
4	Ross-on-Wye	03.7	-8	WS	5	c-bc	52	65	40	8	2	-	7-8	7-8	3000	04.5	+8	WSW	3	b	48	65	39	8	8	-	3	1	1	3000	1	*	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
5	Hartland Point	05.8	0	WNW	5	c-bc	50	75	43	8	3	-	7-8	7-8	2000	05.8	+4	WNW	4	c-bc	51	75	42	8	3	-	3	4-6	7-8	1800	1	5	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Bristol	06.4	-2	WS	4	c-bc	50	75	43	7	2	-	4-6	4-6	2500	06.1	+2	WSW	4	b	47	85	41	8	3	-	3	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Portland Bill	07.6	-4	WSW	5	c-bc	56	92	54	8	3	4	7-8	7-8	4000	05.1	+4	W	5	c-bc	54	92	52	8	5	7	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	6	cprbc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw							
	Plymouth	08.4	-2	WS	5	bc	54	65	43	8	3	4	2-3	4-6	2500	08.4	+2	WN	5	c-bc	48	85	43	6	3	4	-	-	7-8	9	2000	1	4	cprbc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw							
	The Lizard	09.4	0	WNW	6	bc	52	75	43	8	8	4	4-6	4-6	1500	09.1	0	WNW	3	c-bc	47	85	43	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	1000	1	4	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	08.9	-6	W	5	c-bc	55	65	42	8	8	6	4-6	7-8	1200	08.5	-4	W	5	c-jp	49	75	44	8	8	6	-	7-8	7-8	1200	1	4	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Guernsey																																											
6	Pembroke	04.7	+6	WN	7	c-bc	52	75	42	8	2	6	4-6	7-8	2500	05.5	+4	NW	5	bc	50	75	41	8	8	2	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	4	cprbc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
7	Holyhead (Valley)	00.7	-2	WS	6	c-bc	52	65	43	8	8	6	4-6	7-8	2500	02.0	+12	W	6	c-bc	49	65	38	8	2	6	3	4-6	7-8	2500	1	4	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Chester (Sealand)	00.4	-10	W	4	c-bc	53	55	37	8	8	6	4-6	7-8	3000	01.0	+6	SW	2	bcb	49	65	39	8	8	-	3	4-6	4-6	3000	1	*	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
8	Manchester	00.6	-10	SW	5	c-bc	48	75	41	9	3	6	4-6	7-8	2500	00.8	+8	SSW	4	c-pr	46	85	41	6	4	-	-	9	9	2500	1	*	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
10	Spurn Head	09.4	-8	SWW	6	bcb	53	55	43	7	2	-	2-3	2-3	4000	09.4	+2	SWW	5	ir	48	75	41	7	2	6	-	4-6	9	1500	1	4	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Catterick	07.7	-8	SE	1	c-bc	46	85	41	9	9	6	4-6	7-8	900	07.7	+4	WSW	1	c-bc	44	85	39	8	8	5	-	4-6	7-8	2300	1	*	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Tynemouth	06.0	-6	W	5	c-bc	51	65	38	6	8	-	7-8	7-8	1800	06.0	+2	W	3	bcb	46	85	42	6	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	2	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
11	St. Abbs Head	02.0	+10	SW	4	c	47	75	40	8	5	4	7-8	9	3000	02.6	+2	SW	3	bc	43	85	38	7	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	3000	0	4	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Leuchars	01.5	-2	W	4	c-bc	50	85	55	8	7	3	2-3	7-8	2000	01.8	+2	WSW	3	bc	43	97	43	7	4	7	1	2-3	4-6	1800	1	4	cprbc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	04.3	+2	SW	3	c-pr	49	75	41	7	8	7	7-8	9	1400	03.6	-4	WSW	4	c-pr	46	85	41	7	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	1200	2	*	cprbc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Eskdalemuir	04.2	-4	SWW	4	c	45	75	38	8	8	-	2	4-6	9	1500	04.6	+6	WSW	4	c-pr	41	85	37	8	8	-	-	9	9	1800	1	*	cprbc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw							
	Point of Ayre	06.9	-4	WNW	6	pr	51	75	45	8	8	-	7-8	7-8	2500	07.1	+8	WNW	7	b-bc	49	85	44	8	2	7	3	1	2-3	2500	0	5	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
13A	Tiree	02.3	-2	WN	6	c-jp	49	75	41	8	3	-	4-6	9	2500	03.7	+14	NW	4	pr	46	85	40	7	3	-	-	10	10	1000	1	4	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
13B	Stornoway	00.0	+2	NNE	5	c-pr	46	92	44	8	8	1	-	7-8	9	2000	03.3	+20	WNW	3	c-bc	40	75	35	8	5	6	6	4-6	7-8	2800	2	3	cpr	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw							
15	Dalwhinnie	01.2	-2	WSW	3	pr	42	85	38	8	5	-	10	10	1500	01.8	-4	N	1	c	39	92	36	8	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	cpr	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
	Aberdeen	00.0	-4	WNW	3	b-bc	50	65	37	9	8	4	3	1	2-3	2500	00.7	+6	WN	3	c-bc	46	75	39	8	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	2	bcb	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw							
	Wick	00.1	-6	WNW	3	pr	49	75	41	8	8	7	7-8	9	2000	01.0	+6	N	3	c-bc	43	75	36	9	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	2000	1	*	cprbc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw								
16	Sumburgh	03.5	-10	WNW	3	c	45	65	46	8	5	3	-	4-6	9	2500	03.1	+6	N	2	c	41	75	33	8	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	3	cprbc	bcbw	bcbw	bcbw							
17	Blackod Point	01.1	+6	W	5	bc	51	65	40	8	8	-	4-6	4-6	1500	00.1	-6	W	6	bcb	48	75	41	8	9	-	-	7-8																



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Sunday 25th October 1942

No. 29557

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 25th October																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 25th October																	PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visiblity.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visiblity.	Cloud.					Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE 24th Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	0-9	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.		Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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SECRET

Monday 26th October 1942

No. 29558

Page 1

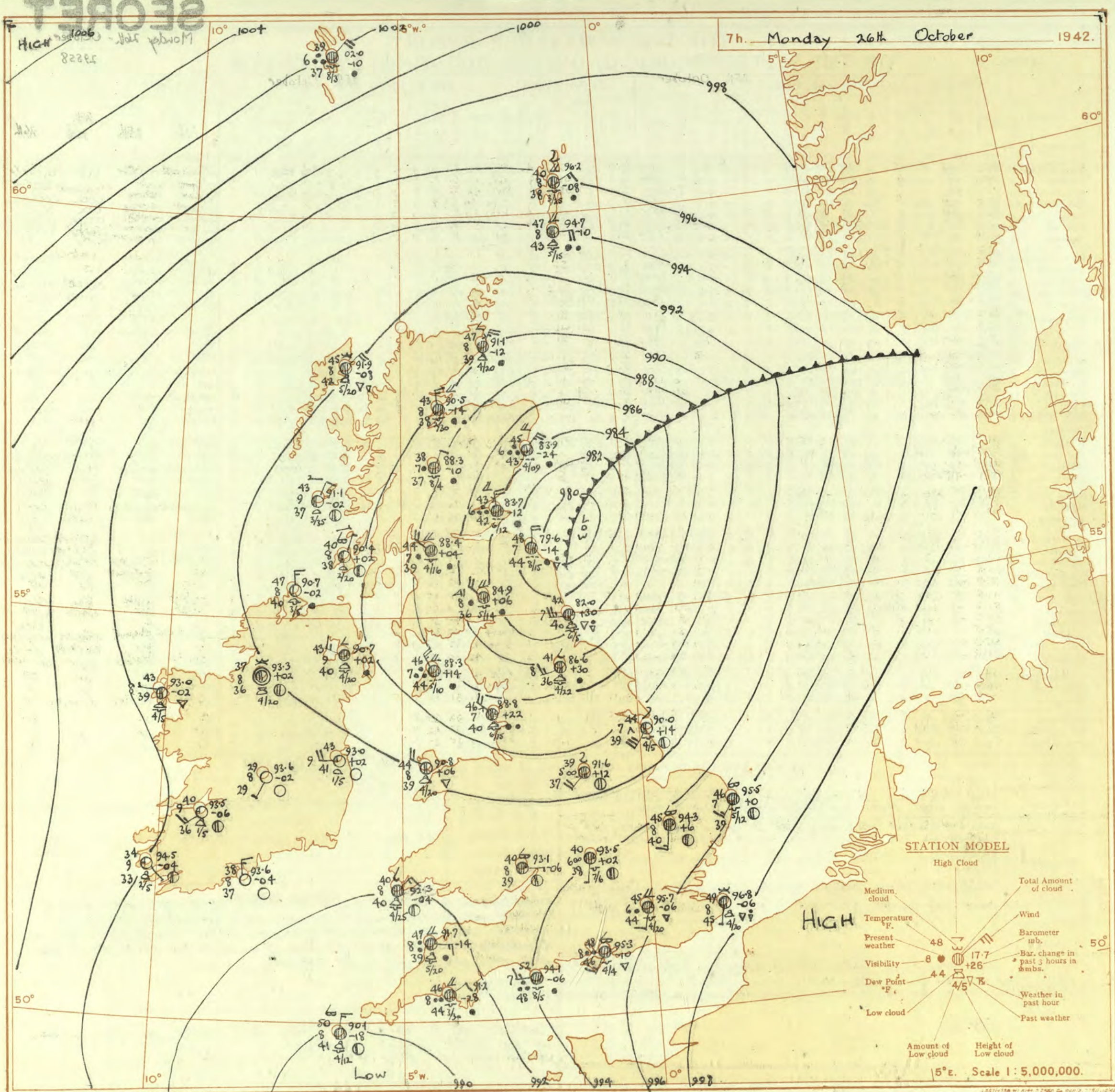
BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 25th October

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 25th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

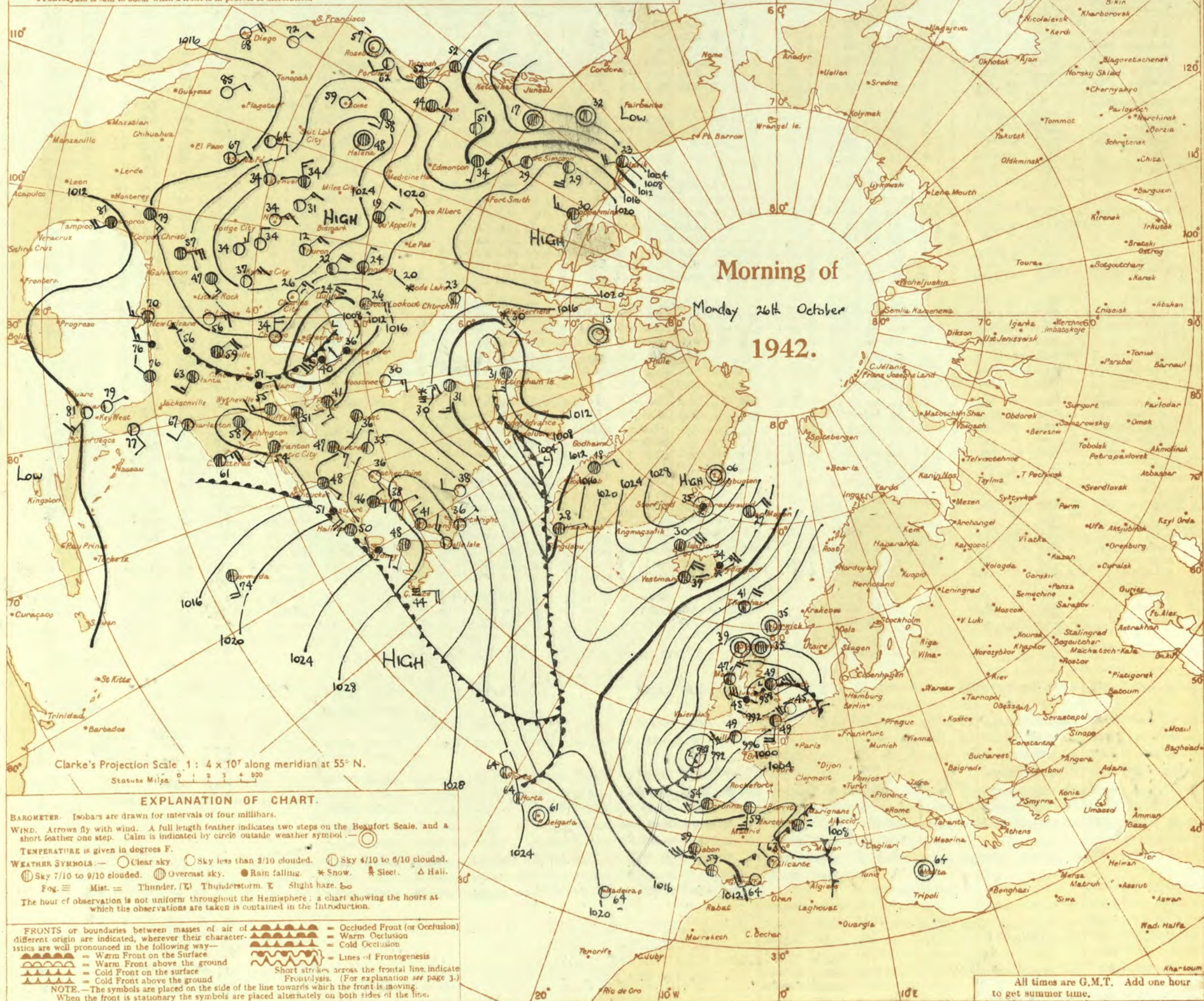
District.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.					
				Direc. (3)	Force. 0-12 (4)						Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)			Height of Base (feet) (15)	Direc. (18)						Force 0-12 (19)	Low. (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low 0-10 (28)			Total 0-10 (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 25th (39)	13h.—18h. 25th (40)	18h.—24h. 26th (41)	1h.—7h. 26th (42)
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	98.1 99.9 97.7 95.5 99.1 01.3 01.8	-4.2 -5.0 -3.2 -6.0 -4.0 -3.4 -2.2	S S S S/E S S S/E	5 4 3 5 6 4 2	c c c c/pr c c-bc c-bc	54 56 53 50 55 54 55	65 65 65 85 75 47 65	41 44 42 44 49 48 41	8 7 8 7 5 9 8	8 4 1 7 2 9 2	- 4 - - - - 8	6 4 4 - - - 2	4 3 9 10 9 7 2	1500 2000 2500 2500 2500 4000 2100	90.7 91.2 91.1 91.9 92.6 93.3 94.1	-16 -46 0 +2 +18 -46 -30	SW WSW WSW W WSW SE SE	4 4 5 5 6 6 6	bc/r bc/r bc/r c-bc b-bc rr RR	50 52 48 46 50 51 50	85 92 92 85 85 97 97	46 50 44 44 47 51 49	7 6 7 9 7 5 6	2 6 3 3 2 2 2	3 - - - - - -	4-6 7-8 4-6 4-6 2-3 2-3 2-3	1500 600 1000 1600 4000 600 800	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	7 * * * * * 7	prpmrc cprc bcprc bcprc bcprc cprc cprc	rrg,Rr crr crrmc crrmc crrmc crrmc crrmc	bcb cbcc cbcc bcb bcb crrb RRb	b,clro bpr.o cpr,bc bcb bcb pr,clro pr,clro			
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Cranwell	01.8 00.9 02.4 99.7 09.9	-2.0 -2.4 -2.2 -3.4 -36	S/W SSE S S SE/S	4 5 4 4 3	bc c/pr pr c c	56 52 54 55 49	65 75 65 65 75	43 46 42 43 43	8 8 7 8 7	1 8 7 7 5	7 - - 3 2	6 - - - 2	2-3 7-8 4-6 4-6 2-3	4-6 9 2-8 9 9	3000 2500 2000 3000 1800	93.1 93.5 94.9 90.6 89.8	-20 -46 -36 -56 -54	SW S C rr rr	5 7 7 5 4	rr rr c rr rr	52 52 54 50 47	92 92 75 97 97	50 51 46 49 45	6 7 6 6 6	5 - - 2 - -	- - - - -	10 10 10 10 9	10 2600 1500 1800 2100	1 1 1 1 1	4 4 * * *	crrbc crrbc pr,bc crrbc crrbc	crrbc b cbcc crrbc crrbc	bccpr b bcbcc crrbc bcbcc			
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford	96.0 97.8	-46 -44	SE SSE	4 3	rr rr	49 49	85 95	43 40	6 6	6 5	2 2	- -	4-6 7-8	10 9	1500 1500	88.5 89.0	-40 -30	SW WSW	3 3	rr c-bc	43 47	92 92	41 43	5 8	6 5	- 7	- -	9 7-8	9 7-8	1500 1200	1 1	* *	bccr crrbc	rrb crrbc	prb cb	bcb bcbcc
4	Ross-on-Wye	93.2	-60	SE/E	3	rr	49	85	45	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	1500	90.0	-6	SW	3	c-bc	45	85	40	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	1	*	bccr crrbc	rrb crrbc	prb cb	bcb bcbcc
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Scilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	90.8 94.4 96.2 91.5 92.9 94.1	-40 -54 -44 -54 -14 +2	WNW SSE S S NW WNW	4 3 5 5 6 5	c/r rr rr pr c/pr c	49 50 55 50 49 53	92 85 85 92 92 65	43 48 49 50 47 42	8 7 7 6 8 8	6 5 7 7 8 8	2 7 - - - 6	- - - - - -	7-8 4-6 10 9 7-8 7-8	9 10 10 10 9 9	1200 2500 2500 1000 1500 1200	92.7 92.0 94.1 95.2 95.7 95.2	+18 +14 +22 +24 +8 +6	WNW WSW W W WNW WNW	5 4 5 6 6 5	c-bc b-bc c-bc c-bc c-bc c-bc	49 46 52 49 49 50	65 85 75 75 75 75	38 42 46 41 40 41	5 8 5 8 8 8	2 - - 3 6 6 6	- - - - - -	7-8 2-3 7-8 7-8 7-8 4-6	7-8 1500 1500 4000 2000 1500 1200	1 1 1 1 1 1	4 * 6 4 5 4	crrc bcbcc rr crrbc rrbc crrc	crrbc rrb crrbc crrbc crrbc crrbc	crrbc bcbcc crrbc crrbc crrbc crrbc			
6	Pembroke	91.9	-16	WNW	3	rr	47	92	45	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	91.7	+10	WNW	5	c-bc	49	65	38	8	2	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	4	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc
7	Holyhead (Valley)	91.9	-42	NE	1	rr	45	97	44	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1000	87.2	-10	0	rr	47	92	42	6	6	2	-	4-6	10	800	1	2	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc	
8	Chester (Sealand)	94.0	-50	W	2	rr	47	85	43	6	5	2	-	4-6	10	2500	87.0	-36	ESE	3	rr	47	92	42	6	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	1	*	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc
9	Manchester	95.1	-48	ESE	4	c	48	75	41	6	5	2	-	2-3	10	4000	87.6	-38	E	4	rr	46	92	43	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	*	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc
10	Spurn Head Catterick Tynemouth	99.7 97.8 98.3	-26 -26 -8	SSE SE SSW	5 3 3	c-bc m c-bc	51 46 48	75 85 75	42 41 39	7 4 6	1 5 8	5 2 -	- - -	2-3 4-6 7-8	7-8 10 7-8	2500 1500 2500	92.9 91.4 93.8	-22 -22 -20	SE/S ESE SE	7 3 5	rr rr c	52 46 50	75 92 75	46 43 43	7 3 7	8 5 8	2 2 -	4-6 4-6 9	10 900 9	1500 900 2500	1 1 1	4 * 3	c crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc bcbcc	
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	96.6 98.4	-2 -4	SSW SWW	3 2	c c-bc	47 42	75 92	40 39	7 8	5 6	4 3	- -	7-8 4-6	9 7-8	4000 3000	94.3 94.0	-14 +8	SSE C	3 0	rr c	47 44	85 92	43 43	6 7	5 8	- 2	10 9	10 2000	0 1	3 *	bcc crrc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc		
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) Eskdalemuir Point of Ayre	95.6 95.5 93.7	-16 -8 +24	S SE SE/E	1 3 3	c c rr	47 43 45	75 85 92	40 40 43	7 7 7	8 8 6	2 7 2	- - -	2-3 4-6 4-6	9 10 10	1800 2200 800	93.2 91.9 87.6	-12 -22 -20	NE/E ENE SE/E	2 3 5	rr rr rr	45 41 47	85 92 92	40 39 45	5 6 7	5 5 6	2 2 -	4-6 4-6 9	10 1500 800	2 1 1	* * 5	crrc crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc bcbcc		
13A	Tiree	95.8	-8	SE/E	2	c	48	75	39	9	8	6	3	7-8	9	3500	93.1	-6	NNE	1	bc	41	85	35	9	8	6	1	4-6	3500	1	1	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc	
13B	Stornoway	91.6	-6	SSW	5	c	47	85	43	8	5	7	-	2-3	2-3	2500	92.0	+4	SW	2	c/pr	45	85	42	8	8	7	-	7-8	9	2500	1	2	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick Sumburgh	94.6 95.5 95.3 95.8	-2 -2 +2 +14	S S/E SSE SWW	2 2 2 4	c c bc bc	43 47 49 47	65 75 65 75	34 36 39 40	8 8 9 9	5 7 7 6	- - - -	- - - -	9 9 4-6 4-6	9 9 4-6 4-6	2500 2000 2500 2500	93.6 95.3 95.3 96.9	-4 -2 +2 +10	SSW SE/E SE	2 0 2	c c-bc bc	40 43 45	85 85 75	38 37 38	8 9 8 9	7 4 8 6	- - - -	7-8 7-8 2-3 2-3	2500 2500 2000 2500	0 1 0 1	* * * 2	crrc crrbc crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc bcbcc bcbcc		
17	Blacksod Point	94.5	-4	S/E	2	rr	46	85	42	8	6	-	-	9	10	2500	94.1	0	N	3	c-bc	48	75	41	8	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	3	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc
18	Malin Head Aldergrove	93.2 94.4	-12 -18	W -	2 0	bc c	48 43	85 85	44 39	8 8	2 4	- 8	1 8	4-6 9	4-6 9	2500 2000	91.7 91.6	-8 -16	N/E -	4 0	c/pr rr	47 41	85 92	43 39	8 6	2 5	2 2	- -	4-6 9	1500 1800	2 1	3 *	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc	
19	Birr Castle	93.0	-10	N	2	c	48	75	41	8	4	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	92.8	+2	N	1	c	41	92	39	8	3	-	0	0	-	1	4	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc	
20	Valentia Obay. Roche Point	93.6 93.1	-24 -14	NW NW	1 4	c bc	47 50	85 75	43 43	8 8	3 3	- -	- 3	7-8 2-3	7-8 4-6	2500 2500	93.1 92.5	0 0	SW W/S	1 1	c bc/pr	44 47	92 85	42 43	8 9	3 3	- 3	4-6 4-6	7-8 1500	1 1	4 3	crrc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	crrbc crrbc	bcb bcbcc		



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 26th October 1942

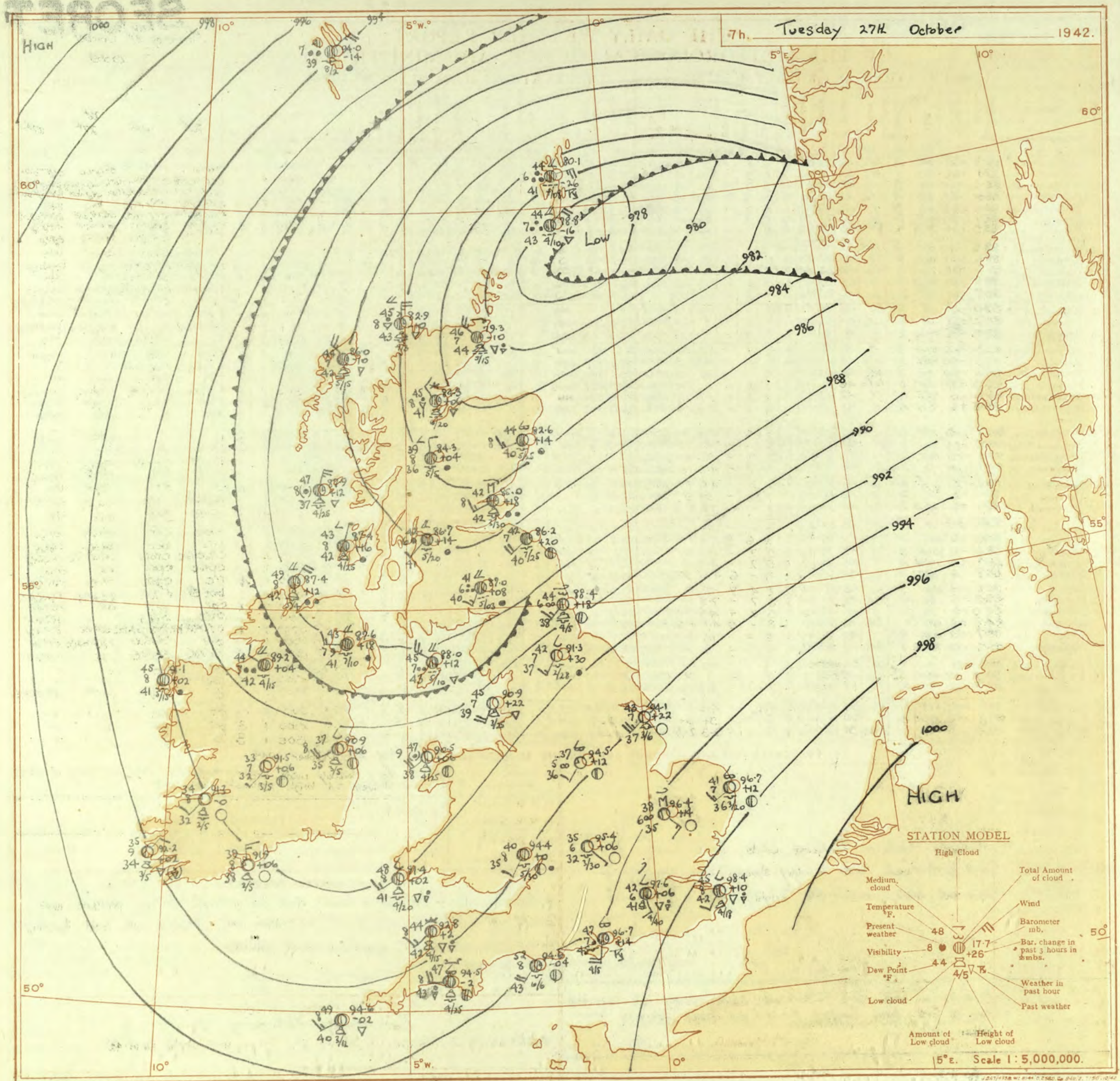
No. 19558

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 26th October																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 26th October																PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		Sun- shine 25th. Hrs. (38)				
					Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (12)	Form. (25)	Amount. (26)			Height of Base. (feet) (27)	State of Ground. (33)						Sea. (34)	Max. Day 7th-18th °F. (35)	Min. Night 18th-7th °F. (36)	Min. on Grass °F. (37)	Day 7th-18th mm. (39)			Night 18th-7th mm. (40)								
																																		0-12 (5)	0-10 (13)	0-10 (14)		0-10 (15)	0-12 (18)	0-12 (19)	0-12 (20)
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	46	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	94.8	-6	SW	1	ro	46	92	43	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	*	54	44	35	9	0.1	2.3				
	Croydon	290	96.9	+8	S	4	b	42	52	40	8	2	6	-	Tr	1	95.7	-6	S	2	ro	45	97	44	6	5	2	-	4.5	3+	2000	1	*	56	42	38	11	0.5	4.0		
	S. Farnborough	226	96.0	+8	SW	3	b-bc	44	85	39	8	5	-	4-6	7-8	2500	94.3	-4	SE	2	ro	45	92	43	6	5	2	-	9	10	1600	1	*	54	42	35	8	0.6	3.6		
	Boscombe Down	417	96.0	+2	SW	2	b-bc	42	85	39	8	3	-	3	1	2-3	2000	94.3	-10	SEE	1	ro	42	97	41	8	-	2	-	0	10	-	1	*	53	39	32	15	0.1	1.2	
	Thorney Island	10	96.9	+6	WSW	4	pr	50	85	45	3	3	-	7-8	7-8	4000	95.3	-10	SSW	3	ro	48	92	46	8	5	7	-	4.6	10	1500	1	*	56	45	38	8	5	*		
	Lymington	293	97.8	+10	WSW	3	pr	44	85	44	8	5	6	3	7-8	7-8	2000	96.1	-8	SSW	3	ro	50	85	45	7	2	7	-	2	3	7-8	2000	1	84	55	41	32	5	4	3.2
	Manston	154	97.9	+14	SSW	1	b	43	85	38	8	2	-	3	2-3	2500	96.8	-6	S	1	ro	49	85	45	8	2	6	3	4.6	7-8	2000	1	*	55	42	37	3	5	*		
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	96.5	-4	SSW	3	ro	49	85	45	8	5	2	-	9+	10	2500	1	*	56	46	39	3	9	3.3				
	Felixstowe	12	96.0	+20	SW'S	4	b	48	75	41	7	-	-	0	0	-	95.6	-2	S	4	ro	50	75	42	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	4000	1	4	56	45	42	1	2	4.1		
	Gorleston	5	95.9	+40	SW	4	b	45	85	39	7	5	-	0	0	-	95.5	0	SW	3	C	46	75	39	7	5	7	-	7-8	10	1200	1	3	55	44	38	2	4	4.7		
	Mildenhall	15	93.8	+18	SW'S	5	b	44	85	39	8	-	-	0	0	-	94.3	+6	S	3	C	45	85	40	8	-	7	-	0	9+	-	1	*	55	43	37	2	3	4.6		
	Cranwell	203	90.8	+20	SSW	5	b	42	85	37	8	-	-	0	0	-	92.0	+12	SSW	5	b-bc	42	85	37	7	-	2	0	7-8	-	1	*	52	41	38	2	2	3.4			
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	93.2	+4	SSW	3	C	39	92	37	7	-	1	-	0	9	-	1	*	48	38	33	17	8	0.8				
	Upper Heyford	408	93.8	+10	SW	3	b	41	52	38	7	1	4	-	1	4000	93.5	+2	S	1	ro	40	92	38	6	5	-	9+	9+	4000	1	*	50	39	33	14	*	*			
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	93.1	-6	E	1	C	40	97	38	8	-	7	-	0	9+	-	1	*	49	40	33	9	0.2	0.8				
5	Hartland Point	299	93.7	+2	W	5	b-bc	50	75	41	8	3	6	-	4-6	7-8	1500	91.7	-14	E	3	ro	47	75	38	8	8	2	-	7-8	9+	2000	1	3	50	43	41	7	1	1.3	
	Bristol	209	95.3	+6	SW'W	4	b-bc	44	85	39	8	3	6	3	1	2-3	4000	93.8	-6	-	0	ro	42	92	40	7	2	7	-	Tr	9	2500	1	*	51	41	37	12	2	0.5	
	Portland Bill	32	96.5	+2	S	5	C	52	85	43	8	2	-	3	9	4000	94.1	-6	W	3	ro	52	85	48	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1	5	55	49	*	5	6	*			
	Plymouth	82	96.1	0	WSW	5	C	51	75	43	8	8	4	7	2-3	10	2500	91.2	-28	ENE	2	ro	46	97	44	8	5	2	-	2-3	10	3000	1	2	53	44	40	13	0.4	2.0	
	The Lizard	240	95.2	-10	W	4	C	51	75	42	8	8	1	-	7-8	9+	1500	90.5	-20	ESE	3	ro	47	92	45	8	5	2	-	9	10	1000	1	4	52	45	*	7	1	3.0	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	94.3	-10	WSW	3	b-c	49	75	40	8	8	4	3	4-6	4-6	1200	90.1	-18	N'E	3	C	50	75	41	8	8	7	-	4-6	10	1200	1	3	54	47	*	6	17	4.7	
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
6	Pembroke	142	98.6	+8	NW	3	b-bc	48	75	39	8	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	2500	92.3	-4	NE	3	C	40	97	40	8	8	4	-	4-6	10	2500	1	3	52	39	*	32	1	1.8	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	99.7	+18	NW'W	6	ro	45	85	42	6	6	1	-	9	10	1000	90.8	+6	NW'W	4	b-c	44	85	39	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	1	3	48	43	38	42	2	*	
	Chester (Seafront)	16	98.2	+10	SW'W	3	ro	43	75	40	7	5	2	-	9	10	2500	90.6	+12	WSW	2	b-bc	43	85	39	6	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	2000	1	*	48	44	38	7	1	0.3	
8	Manchester	235	87.6	+6	SE	5	ro	43	85	39	8	5	3	-	7-8	10	1800	90.5	+22	SE	4	ro	43	92	39	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	*	48	41	39	3	1	*	
10	Spurn Head	29	99.3	+20	SW'S	6	b	44	85	39	7	1	-	Tr	Tr	2500	90.0	+44	SSW	6	b-c	44	85	39	7	5	-	4	4-6	4-6	2500	0	5	52	43	*	Tr	5	4.4		
	Catterick	175	84.4	-6	WSW	3	b	44	92	42	5	6	2	-	7-8	10	1200	86.6	+30	WS	3	b-bc	41	85	36	8	8	4	-	4-6	7-8	2200	1	*	47	40	37	2	21	2.0	
	Tynemouth	108	80.5	-	ENE	5	ro	49	85	47	7	8	-	9	9	1500	82.0	+20	W	5	ro	42	92	40	7	8	-	-	9	9	2500	1	3	50	41	40	-	30	*		
11	St. Abbs Head	280	86.0	-38	NE	4	ro	46	92	44	7	5	-	10	10	1500	79.6	-14	N	4	ro	48	85	44	7	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	48	42	*	13	*	*		
	Leuchars	36	87.9	-34	ENE	3	ro	46	97	45	6	5	-	10	10	1800	83.7	-12	N	4	ro	43	97	42	6	6	2	-	10	10	1200	1	*	50	43	37	9	9	1.3		
12	RAF (Abbots I.)	19	89.9	-22	N'E	3	ro	43	92	40	6	5	-	10	10	1000	88.4	+4	NW'W	4	ro	44	85	39	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	1600	2	*	48	42	41	Tr	4	0.7		
	Eskdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	84.9	+6	NW	4	ro	41	85	36	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	1400	1	*	44	39	38	0.1	18	1.3				
	Point of Ayre	30	85.0																																						

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET
Tuesday 27th October 1942
No 29559

[illegible]



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Tuesday 27th October 1942
No. 29553

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 27 th October																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 27 th October														PAST 24 HOURS.									
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (17)	Change in 3 hours. (18)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 26 th Hrs.	
					Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (12)	Direc. (19)	Force. (20)			Form. (26)	Amount. (27)						Height of Base. (feet) (28)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)			Night 18h-7h mm. (37)						
1	London (Kew) ... 18	290	96.6	+2.6	SSW	2	bc	41	97	38	6	-	-	-	-	-	97.0	+6	NNW	1	z	39	97	38	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	47	37	24	21	1	0.0		
	Croydon ... 226	226	95.9	+2.2	SW	2	bc	39	92	37	8	-	-	-	-	-	97.6	+6	SE	2	bc/pv	42	97	41	6	8	4	4	4	4	4	53	36	31	25	2	0.0		
	S. Farnborough ... 417	417	95.9	+1.6	W	2	z	36	97	35	6	-	-	-	-	-	96.6	+6	SE	2	bc/pv	36	92	38	6	8	4	4	4	4	4	47	35	26	18	7	0.0		
	Boacombe Down ... 10	10	96.2	+1.4	NW	1	bc	39	97	39	7	1	4	-	-	-	96.7	+4	SE	3	z	35	92	33	6	3	3	-	4	4	4	47	32	24	27	1	0.0		
	Thorney Island ... 283	283	96.8	+1.8	WS	3	c	42	85	37	7	-	-	-	-	-	98.4	+10	WSW	1	c/pv	44	92	42	8	3	3	-	9	9	2800	58	33	29	16	3	0.0		
	Lympe ... 154	154	97.0	+3.8	WSW	3	z	41	85	37	6	5	4	6	6	6	98.4	+10	SW	2	bc/pv	45	85	42	8	2	4	1	4	4	4	57	36	32	18	1	0.0		
	Manston ... 11	11	97.0	+3.8	WSW	3	z	41	85	37	6	5	4	6	6	6	98.4	+10	SW	2	bc/pv	45	85	42	8	2	4	1	4	4	4	57	40	35	14	0.1	*		
2	Shoeburyness ... 11	11	96.2	-5.8	WSW	4	bc	44	92	42	7	-	-	-	-	-	97.8	+6	SSE	4	c	47	85	42	8	5	1	-	7	9	2500	57	42	32	10	1	0.0		
	Felixstowe ... 12	12	96.2	-5.8	WSW	4	bc	44	92	42	7	-	-	-	-	-	97.8	+6	SSE	4	c	47	85	42	8	5	1	-	7	9	2500	57	42	32	10	1	0.0		
	Gorleston ... 5	5	92.9	+4.4	SW/W	4	z	42	85	39	6	6	3	-	-	-	96.7	-12	SW	3	bc	41	85	36	7	5	7	-	2	3	2000	56	37	33	11	-	0.0		
	Mildenhall ... 15	15	93.6	+4.2	SW/S	4	bc	42	85	39	7	5	-	-	-	-	96.4	+14	SE	3	z	38	92	35	6	-	8	1	0	2	3	48	37	31	11	1	0.0		
	Cranwell ... 203	203	91.5	+3.0	SW/W	5	bc	41	85	38	6	-	-	-	-	-	95.2	+18	SE	3	bc	35	97	35	8	-	7	4	0	2	3	47	35	30	3	5	0.0		
3	Birmingham ... 535	535	93.9	+2.6	SSW	2	z	37	97	37	5	-	-	-	-	-	95.4	+6	SSE	1	bc	35	92	32	6	5	-	1	0	1	1	47	36	31	1	0.5	0.0		
	Upper Heyford ... 408	408	93.9	+2.6	SSW	2	z	37	97	37	5	-	-	-	-	-	95.4	+6	SSE	1	bc	35	92	32	6	5	-	1	0	1	1	44	34	29	11	3	0.0		
	Ross-on-Wye ... 222	222	93.9	+2.6	SSW	2	z	37	97	37	5	-	-	-	-	-	95.4	+6	SSE	1	bc	35	92	32	6	5	-	1	0	1	1	44	34	29	11	3	0.0		
4	Hartland Point ... 299	299	93.2	0	S	3	bc	48	55	33	8	1	4	-	-	-	92.8	+2	SW	3	bc/pv	44	92	42	8	3	6	-	4	4	4	49	42	39	0.4	0.4	0.1		
	Bristol ... 208	208	95.3	+1.6	SSW	3	bc	40	85	35	8	8	-	-	-	-	92.8	+2	SW	3	bc/pv	44	92	42	8	3	6	-	4	4	4	49	42	39	0.4	0.4	0.1		
	Portland Bill ... 32	32	95.4	+2.8	S	3	c-bc	50	85	46	8	2	-	-	-	-	94.6	-4	SW	4	bc	52	75	43	8	5	1	-	9	9	4000	45	35	30	6	1	0.0		
	Plymouth ... 82	82	95.3	+2	E	1	bc	36	97	35	6	5	-	-	-	-	94.6	-4	W	4	PR	47	85	43	8	8	7	7	4	4	4	52	44	30	2	1	0.0		
	The Lizard ... 240	240	95.0	-4	WSW	5	bc	48	65	36	8	8	-	-	-	-	93.6	-2	W	3	c-bc	48	75	41	8	8	6	-	7	8	1500	49	36	28	6	0.3	0.5		
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ... 163	163	93.7	-6	SW	3	c-bc/pv	48	65	38	8	8	6	-	-	-	94.6	-2	SW	5	bc	49	75	40	8	2	6	-	2	3	4	52	45	30	2	3	0.7		
	Guernsey ... 175	175	93.7	-6	SW	3	c-bc/pv	48	65	38	8	8	6	-	-	-	94.6	-2	SW	5	bc	49	75	40	8	2	6	-	2	3	4	52	46	30	2	1	1.8		
6	Pembroke ... 142	142	92.4	+2	SW	3	c-bc/pv	46	75	39	8	8	-	-	-	-	91.4	+2	WSW	3	c-bc/pv	48	75	41	8	8	4	-	4	4	4	50	38	30	4	4	2.2		
	Holyhead (Valley) ... 32	32	89.8	+2	W/S	4	bc	46	65	38	9	2	-	-	-	-	90.5	+6	SW	4	bc/pv	47	65	38	9	2	-	-	4	4	4	49	43	38	4	4	0.0		
	Chester (Sealand) ... 16	16	90.5	+1.4	S	2	b-bc	40	85	36	7	5	-	-	-	-	92.5	+14	SSE	2	bc	38	85	35	6	5	-	-	4	4	4	48	38	29	3	2	0.0		
	Manchester ... 235	235	90.3	+1.8	SE	4	b-bc	39	92	38	7	5	-	-	-	-	93.0	+14	SSE	3	c-bc	38	92	35	7	5	3	-	4	4	4	47	38	33	0.4	0.4	0.0		
10	Spurn Head ... 29	29	89.2	+3.2	WSW	5	bc	45	85	42	7	9	4	-	-	-	94.1	+22	WSW	5	b-bc	43	85	37	7	4	-	2	3	2	4	48	41	30	3	5	0.0		
	Catterick ... 175	175	87.1	+6	WSW	2	z	40	85	39	6	5	7	7	7	7	91.3	+30	WSW	3	b-bc	42	85	37	7	5	4	-	1	2	3	4	48	41	30	3	5	0.0	
	Tynemouth ... 108	108	85.6	+4	W	3	c-bc	44	85	39	6	8	3	-	-	-	88.4	+18	SW	3	z	40	85	38	6	8	3	1	4	4	4	48	43	39	-	-	0.0		
11	St. Abbs Head ... 280	280	84.0	-6	W	3	c	43	97	43	7	5	-	-	-	-	86.2	+20	SW	4	c	42	92	40	7	5	-	9	9	2500	48	40	30	2	3	0.0			
	Leuchars ... 36	36	85.5	-8	W	1	c	39	97	39	8	8	8	0	9	9	85.0	+18	WSW	3	c/v	42	97	42	8	8	3	2	3	9	3000	50	39	30	0.4	0.2	0.5		
	Renfrew (Abbots I.) ... 19	19	85.3	-6	WSW	1	W	43	92	41	6	5	2	-	-	-	86.7	-14	SW	1	lv	42	97	41	6	5	2	-	7	8	10	2000	48	41	39	2	2	0.0	
	Eskdalemuir ... 794	794	86.3	-4	NW	5	lv	46	92	44	8	9	-	-	-	-	87.0	-18	SW	3	lv	41	97	40	6	6	2	-	7	8	10	300	45	32	28	0.1	4	0.0	
	Point of Ayre ... 30	30	86.3	-4	NW	5	lv	46	92	44	8	9	-	-	-	-	87.0	-18	WNW	5	lv	45	92	43	7	6	2	-	7	8	10	1000	54	44	32	2	6	0.6	
13																																							

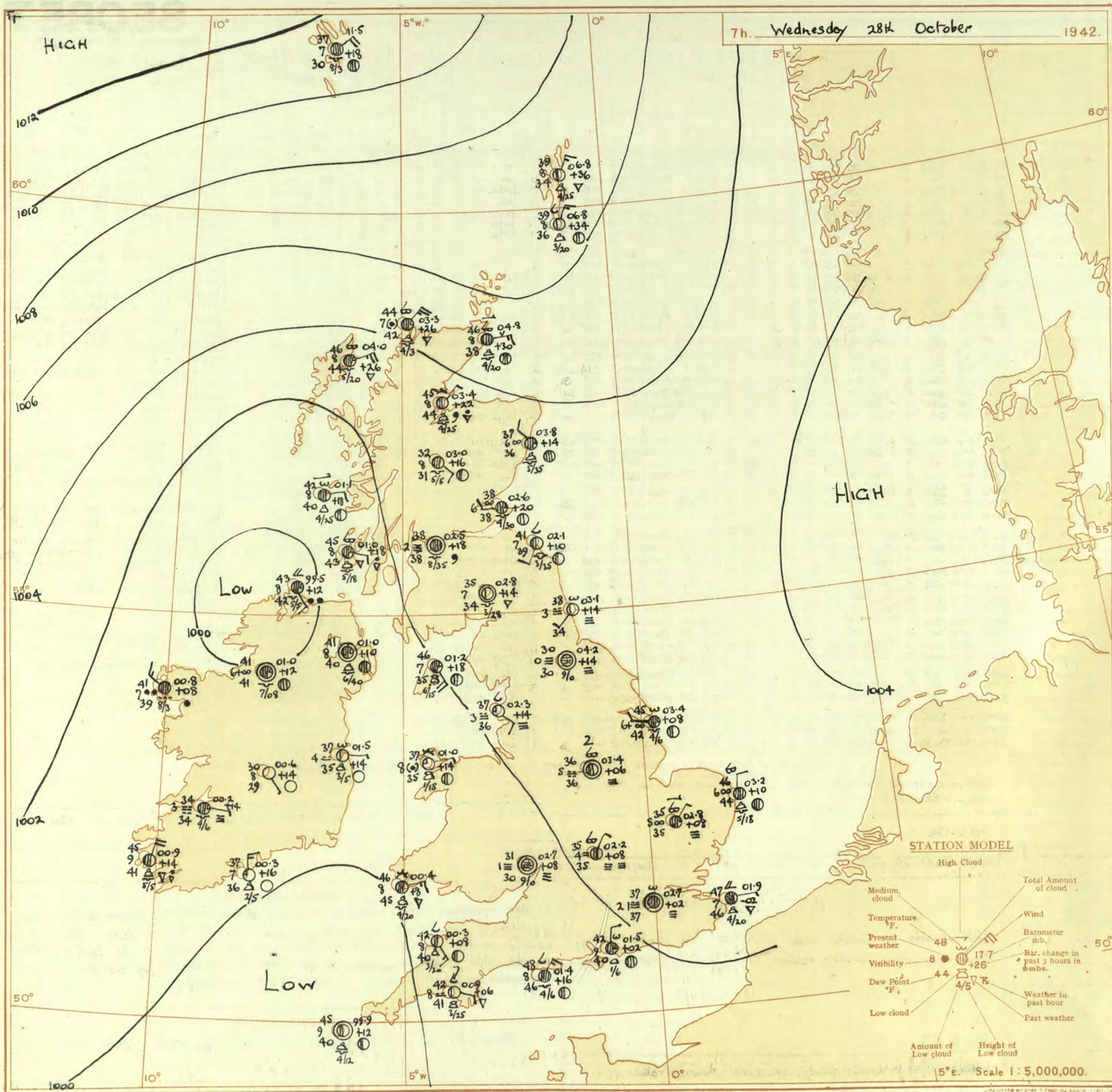
SECRET

Page 1
BRITISH
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 28th October 1942
No. 29560

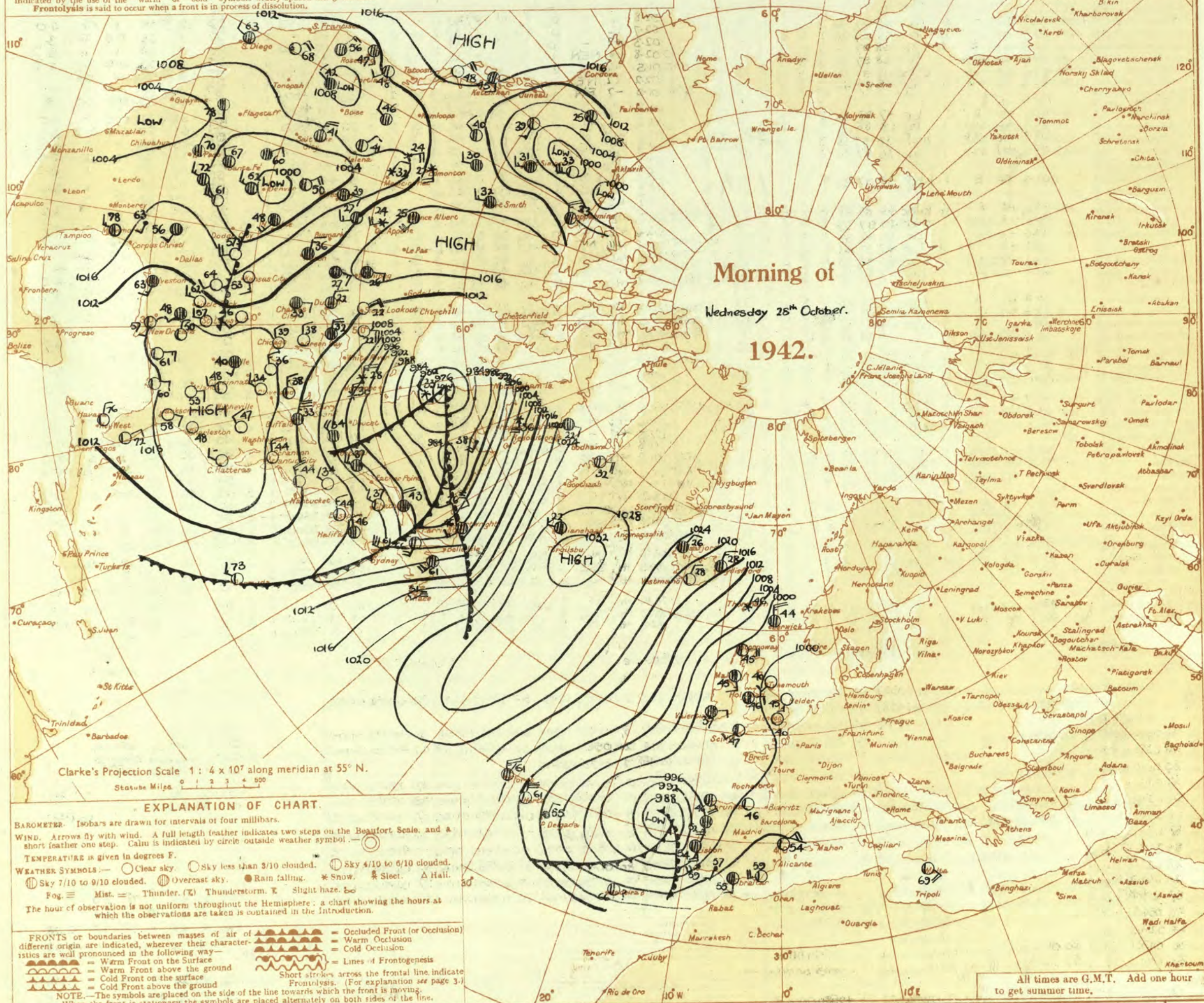
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 27 th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 27 th October															PAST 24 HOURS.								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point °F. (8)	Visibility (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point °F. (23)	Visibility (24)	Cloud.					State of ground (31)	Sea (32)	WEATHER.						
				Dir. (3)	Force (4)						Form. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (13)	Total (14)			Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dir. (18)						Force (19)	Form. (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low (28)			Total (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 27 th (39)	13h.—18h. 27 th (40)	18h.—27 th to 1h.—28 th (41)	1h.—7h. 28 th (42)	
																																		Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (13)	Total (14)
1	London (Kew)	97.9	0	SSW	2	ter	50	85	46	6	9	-	3	7-8	9+	4000	99.3	+18	SE	1	m	47	92	45	4	-	-	0	0	-	1	•	cpRct	bcmobm	bffew	o few		
	Croydon	98.2	0	S	1	c	53	75	46	6	3	7	6	4-6	9	2000	99.8	+14	S	2	m	47	97	46	4	3	4	3	2-3	2-3	2500	1	•	c2oMo	C2o bcm	cPmfg	cmcf	
	S. Farnborough	96.4	-24	SSW	3	c	55	65	44	8	6	3	6	7-8	9	1400	99.2	+8	-	0	b-bc	47	92	44	6	8	4	3	1	2-3	2000	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
	Boscombe Down	97.0	0	S	2	pr	52	75	45	7	3	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	98.7	+10	S	3	bc	45	92	42	7	3	6	3	2-3	4-6	2000	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
	Thorney Island	97.6	+2	SW	4	c-bc	55	65	46	9	9	6	3	4-6	7-8	2500	98.9	+14	WSW	2	b-bc	51	85	46	8	3	6	3	2-3	2-3	2500	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
	Lymington	99.1	-2	SSW	1	c	53	65	44	8	1	-	8	7-8	9+	3200	00.4	+12	SSW	1	b-bc	49	85	44	8	1	6	8	1	2-3	3000	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
	Manston	99.8	+4	S	2	c	53	65	43	8	2	-	8	4-6	9+	2200	00.5	+12	S	1	c-bc	48	85	43	8	2	-	8	1	7-8	2000	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
2	Shoeburyness	99.5	-2	S	3	c	53	75	45	8	-	2	-	0	10	-	00.9	+12	SSE	3	b-bc	51	85	45	8	-	4	-	0	2-3	-	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
	Felixstowe	99.1	+4	SW	3	c	54	65	44	8	2	1	8	2-3	9	2500	00.1	+14	S	2	c-bc	50	75	43	8	4	-	6	1	7-8	2500	0	2	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Gorleston	98.8	+6	SW	3	c-bc	54	75	45	7	8	7	-	4-6	7-8	1600	99.9	+10	SW	2	bc	49	85	44	7	2	4	-	2-3	4-6	2900	1	3	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Mildenhall	98.1	-2	SW	3	c-bc	53	65	42	7	2	4	6	1	7-8	3000	99.2	+14	SSE	3	z	48	92	45	6	4	-	1	1	4000	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx		
	Cranwell	96.7	-2	SW	4	bc	52	65	40	8	1	4	5	2-3	4-6	2500	98.4	+14	S'E	3	b	43	85	40	7	4	-	3	1	3000	0	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx		
3	Birmingham	96.0	+2	SSW	3	c	50	75	42	8	8	7	-	7-8	9	1500	97.7	+14	SSW	3	bc	47	75	40	8	5	-	4	4	4-6	4-6	2500	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Upper Heyford	96.4	-4	SSW	3	bc	53	65	42	8	2	-	3	4-6	4-6	2500	98.0	+10	S	2	b	46	85	40	8	3	6	-	1	1	2500	0	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
4	Ross-on-Wye	95.2	0	S	3	c-bc	52	65	41	8	8	-	3	4-6	7-8	3000	97.7	+16	SSE	1	b-bc	46	85	40	7	8	-	3	2-3	2-3	3000	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
5	Hartland Point	93.6	+2	SW	4	pr	51	75	42	8	3	6	4	4-6	7-8	1200	96.6	+12	W	3	c-bc	50	75	43	8	3	4	-	4-6	7-8	1500	1	4	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Bristol	96.7	+4	SW	3	pr	50	75	42	8	3	4	3	7-8	9	4000	98.2	+14	SSE	2	b	46	85	42	7	3	-	1	1	2500	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx		
	Portland Bill	97.1	+6	SSW	4	c	55	75	45	8	2	4	-	4-6	9	4000	98.2	+8	SW	4	c	53	75	47	8	2	4	-	4-6	9	4000	1	4	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Plymouth	97.5	+6	SSW	4	c-bc	54	65	43	8	8	6	3	4-6	7-8	2500	97.4	+16	SW	4	bc	52	85	46	8	3	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	3	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	The Lizard	95.1	+4	WSW	4	c-bc	51	75	42	8	8	6	-	7-8	7-8	1500	97.1	+16	SW	4	bc	50	75	41	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	1500	1	4	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	94.4	+14	SW	2	pr	54	75	45	8	8	6	6	4-6	9	1200	95.8	+12	SW	2	bcjp	50	75	41	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	1200	1	3	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Guernsey	94.4	+14	SW	2	pr	54	75	45	8	8	6	6	4-6	9	1200	95.8	+12	SW	2	bcjp	50	75	41	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	1200	1	3	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
6	Pembroke	98.4	+4	WSW	3	c-bc	50	75	41	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	2000	95.7	+10	WSW	2	ebgp	50	75	41	8	8	4	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	3	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
7	Holyhead (Valley)	93.1	+10	SW	3	b-bc	53	65	40	8	1	-	3	1	2-3	2000	95.5	+8	SSW	3	bc	48	75	42	9	3	6	-	4-6	4-6	2000	1	2	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Chester (Sealand)	94.1	+6	S	1	c	50	75	41	7	8	4	6	4-6	9	3000	95.9	+6	ESE	2	b-bc	50	75	42	9	3	6	-	4-6	4-6	2000	1	2	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
8	Manchester	94.9	+4	SSE	4	c-bc	49	75	40	7	1	4	-	4-6	7-8	2500	96.7	+18	SE	3	z	44	92	41	6	4	6	-	2-3	7-8	2000	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
10	Spurn Head	96.2	0	SW	5	b-bc	51	65	40	7	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	98.2	+16	S'E	4	bc	51	85	46	7	7	3	-	4-6	4-6	4000	0	3	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Catterick	94.3	+10	SSW	2	z	50	65	38	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	96.9	+10	SSW	2	z	45	85	40	5	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	3000	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
	Tynemouth	92.4	+10	SW	5	bc	50	65	37	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2200	96.1	+18	SW	3	m	46	75	40	4	2	3	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	2	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
11	St. Abbs Head	90.5	+20	SW	3	ir	46	85	43	7	5	2	-	7-8	9	2500	95.2	+16	SW	3	c	45	85	40	7	5	4	-	7-8	9	2500	0	3	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx
	Leith	89.9	+20	SW	4	z	51	85	47	6	5	7	8	1	7-8	4000	93.5	+22	WSW	1	m	44	97	44	4	4	7	8	1	9+	3000	1	•	cjfr	PRp	bcpr	bcmx	
12	Reufrew (Abbots I.)	90.8	+16	W	1	z	49	75	43	6	8	2	-	4-6	9	2500	94.1	+24	-	0	c-bc	42	92	40	3	8	-	6</										



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Wednesday 28th October 1942

No. 29560

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 28th OctoberOBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 28th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 28 October																																		PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL. (36)	SUN-SHINE 26th Hrs. (38)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
					Direc.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.			Height of Base. (feet).	Direc.						Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.			Total 0-10.	Height of Base. (feet).	Direc.	Force.	Max. Day 7h-15h °F. (33)			Min. Night 15h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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SECRET

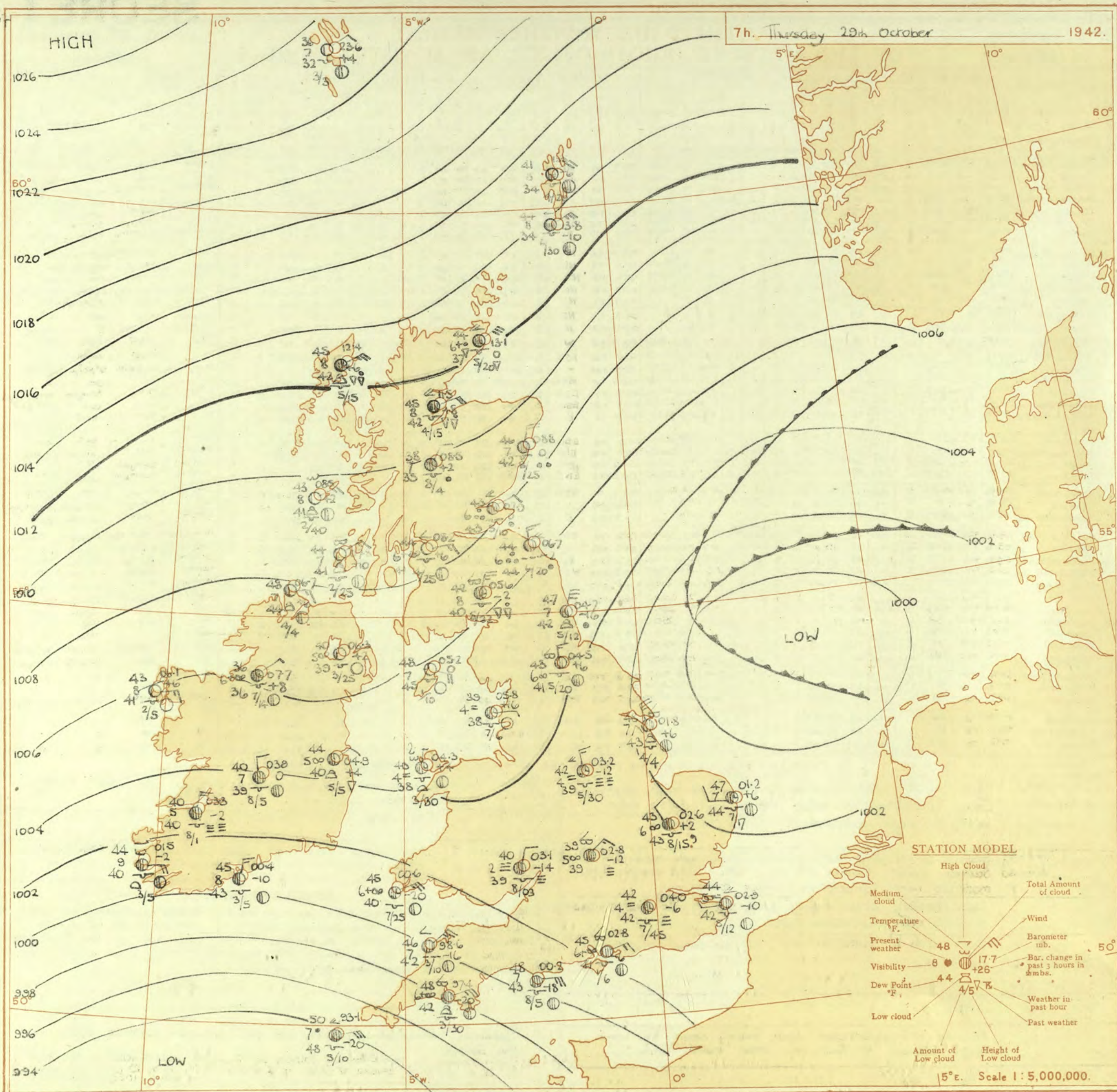
Thursday 29th October 1942

No. 2561

Page 1

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 28 th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 28 th October															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10) (11) (12) (13) (14)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind. (18) (19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25) (26) (27) (28) (29)					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (39) (40) (41) (42)					
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base (feet) (12)	Low 0-10 (13)	Total 0-10 (14)			Dir. (18)	Force. (19)						Form. (25)	Amount. (26)	Height of Base (feet) (27)	Low 0-10 (28)	Total 0-10 (29)			7h.—13h. 28 th (39)	13h.—18h. 28 th (40)	18h.—28 th to 1h. 29 th (41)	1h.—7h. 29 th (42)		
1	London (Kew)	02.4	-3	NE	2	c/f	50	85	46	5	-	-	10	10	1500	02.3	-4	NE	2	c/d	48	85	44	5	5	1	-	4-6	9+	1500	1	*	Feccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	
	Croydon	02.3	-6	-	0	f	45	97	45	2	-	-	10	10	<150	03.1	+2	NNE	1	c/f	47	92	45	3	5	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	
	S. Farnborough	02.5	-6	-	0	om	47	97	45	2	5	3	-	4-6	10	1000	02.7	+4	WNW	1	ivf	48	85	44	3	5	7	-	4-6	9+	2500	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Boscombe Down	02.3	-6	ENE	2	c	52	75	45	7	2	7	6	1	9	2500	04.0	+10	-	0	m	47	92	46	5	-	7	-	0	7-8	-	0	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Thorney Island	02.4	+2	NE	2	ce	53	75	46	6	7	-	-	1	10	4000	03.2	+10	-	0	c-bf	47	92	45	3	-	7	-	0	7-8	-	0	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Lymington	00.3	-10	N	2	ce	50	92	48	6	5	3	-	7	10	2000	00.3	+4	SE'S	4	ce	47	97	46	6	6	2	-	9	10	600	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Manston	01.3	-8	NNE	2	ce	50	92	47	6	5	3	-	4-6	10	1500	01.3	+10	NW	3	ce	48	92	46	5	6	2	-	4-6	10	900	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
2	Shoeburyness	02.7	-6	N	2	ce	49	97	48	6	5	-	-	10	10	1300	03.0	+6	NW	3	ce	48	92	46	5	-	2	-	10	10	1000	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Felixstowe	01.7	-6	NW	2	ce	50	97	49	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	01.2	+2	NW	4	ce	47	92	45	7	-	2	-	10	10	4000	1	2	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Orleston	02.4	-8	ENE	3	c	54	85	48	7	5	-	-	10	10	2100	00.2	-18	N'E	5	ce	50	92	47	6	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	4	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Mildenhall	02.8	-10	NW	1	ce	48	97	47	5	5	2	-	4-6	10	6000	03.2	+8	NNW	3	ce	48	97	47	6	-	2	-	10	10	4000	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Cranwell	04.1	-6	NNW	2	ce	48	85	45	6	-	7	-	0	9+	-	04.4	+2	N	2	c/f	45	57	45	3	-	2	-	0	10	-	0	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
3	Birmingham	03.5	0	E	2	m	50	85	46	4	-	6	0	9	-	-	04.3	+2	NE	2	c/f	48	85	44	3	-	7	0	10	-	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	
	Upper Heyford	02.4	-10	NNE	2	c/f	49	75	43	5	-	7	-	0	10	-	03.1	+4	N	2	ce	45	92	43	5	1	7	-	1	9	2000	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
4	Ross-on-Wye	03.7	-4	W	1	f	41	97	40	1	-	-	-	10	10	<150	04.1	+4	W	2	c/f	41	97	40	1	-	-	0	1	-	-	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
5	Hartland Point	01.7	0	WNW	3	bc	53	75	45	8	2	4	-	2-3	4-6	2500	02.2	+6	ESE	3	c-bc	49	85	44	8	5	4	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	3	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Bristol	03.5	-6	SE	1	ce	56	65	46	6	2	4	2	4-6	7-8	2500	02.8	+14	-	0	b-bf	45	92	43	3	-	4	3	0	2-3	-	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Portland Bill	01.8	-6	NE	3	c	54	85	48	8	2	2	-	4-6	10	4000	02.0	+4	ENE	3	c-bc	51	85	47	8	2	4	-	4-6	7-8	4000	1	3	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Plymouth	01.5	-2	ESE	2	bc	54	75	46	8	2	6	1	4-6	4-6	2500	02.0	+6	ESE	2	ce	48	85	45	6	3	6	5	2-3	2-3	4000	1	2	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	The Lizard	01.3	+0	SE	3	bc	52	75	48	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	00.6	-6	ESE	3	bc	50	75	43	8	8	6	-	2-3	4-6	2500	1	3	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	03.6	-2	E'S	1	b-bc	60	65	48	9	8	6	-	1	2-3	1200	00.3	-2	E	2	bc	49	85	46	9	8	6	5	2-3	4-6	1200	1	2	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
6	Pembroke	01.9	+2	SE	2	c-bc	55	75	46	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	02.3	+4	ESE	3	c-bc	51	75	45	8	3	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	2	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
7	Holyhead (Valley)	02.9	0	S	1	bc	55	55	41	9	3	6	-	7	1	3000	03.8	+8	E'N	1	bc	45	85	41	7	3	4	-	1	1	3000	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Chester (Sealand)	03.5	-2	ESE	2	c/f	45	97	44	6	1	-	6	7	9	3000	04.4	+8	E'S	1	c/f	44	85	40	2	-	-	6	0	10	-	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
8	Manchester	03.8	-2	SE'S	2	c-bc	55	65	43	8	2	-	6	2-3	7-8	2500	04.5	+2	ENE	2	bft	45	92	43	3	-	-	-	0	0	-	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
10	Spurn Head	04.5	-2	ESE	3	ce	52	85	49	6	5	1	-	4-6	10	4000	04.7	0	NNE	3	ce	51	97	50	6	8	2	-	4-6	10	4000	1	3	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Catterick	05.9	+2	-	0	m	48	85	41	4	-	5	-	0	7-8	-	06.3	+4	-	0	ce	44	92	42	3	-	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Tynemouth	06.1	+4	ENE	3	m	48	85	41	4	-	3	-	0	4-6	-	06.8	+6	E	3	ce	49	92	46	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	1	3	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
11	St. Abbs Head	05.8	+10	SE	1	bc	49	75	42	7	5	1	-	2-3	4-6	5000	13.3	+6	SW	2	ce	49	75	42	6	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	0	2	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Leuchars	05.6	+10	ENE	2	ce	51	85	47	6	8	4	4	4-6	4-6	4000	07.2	+12	-	0	c-bc	47	92	45	7	8	4	6	2-3	7-8	3000	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	04.3	+6	ENE	2	bc/f	48	85	42	5	8	3	-	4-6	4-6	3000	06.2	+10	E	2	m	45	85	40	4	4	1	2-3	2-3	3500	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	
	Eskdalemuir	04.3	+8	E'S	3	bc	48	75	40	8	7	4	2	2-3	4-6	3500	06.2	+16	NE'E	2	bc	41	85	37	6	5	4	-	4-6	4-6	2200	1	*	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
	Point of Ayre	03.3	+6	SW	3	b-bc	52	75	44	7	2	-	-	2-3	2-3	3000	04.2	+10	SE'E	3	bc	50	85	43	7	2	-	-	1	1	2500	1	3	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm	ceccm
13A	Tiree	03.8	+12	SE'E	4	c/f	48	75	41	7	8	5	-	2-3	9	2500	06.3	+22	E'S																		



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday 29th October 1942

No. 23561

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 29th October																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 29th October																	PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		Sun-shine 25th Hrs. (38)						
					Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Height of Base. (feet) (12)	Total (13)	Low (14)			Med. (15)	Direc. (18)						Force. (19)	Form. (25)	Amount. (26)	Height of Base. (feet) (27)	Total (28)		Low (29)	Min. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)		Night 18h-7h mm. (37)					
1	London (Kew)	18	30.3	-0.1			F	40	97	40	0				30.3	-0.1	NNE	1	m	43	97	41	4	5	2		9	10	2500	1	50	38	29	2	Tr	0.0							
	Croydon	290	30.3	-0.1			F	40	97	40	0				30.3	-0.1	NNE	1	m	42	97	40	4	5	2		9	10	4500	1	48	37	36	1	Tr	0.0							
	S. Farnborough	226	30.3	-0.1			F	40	97	40	0				30.3	-0.1	NNE	1	m	41	97	40	4	5	2		10	10	1200	1	49	37	31	0.1	Tr	0.0							
	Boscombe Down	417	30.6	-0.6	NE	3	0/f	43	97	42	5				30.7	-0.8	ENE	3	z	41	97	40	6	7	2		0	10		0	53	38	22		Tr	3.6							
	Thorney Island	10	30.4	-0.6	ESE	1	0/f	40	97	40	4				30.8	-0.6	ENE	3	z	45	85	41	6	5	7		10	4000	1	53	39	32		Tr	0.0								
	Lymington	283	30.3	-0.6	NW	3	z	41	97	41	6				30.8	-1.0	NNW	1	z	43	97	42	6	5	4	6	4	10	2700	1	51	40	38	6	Tr	0.0							
	Manston	154	30.4	-0.2	NN	4	z	47	85	43	6	5	7	2	3	7	30.4	-0.2	W	1	fy	44	92	42	5	5	2		7	10	1200	1	52	44	42	11	1	8					
2	Shoeburyness	11	30.3	-0.2	NW	3	z	47	85	43	6	1			30.7	-0.6	NW	3	c	43	92	41	6	5	2		9	10	6000	1	50	41	34	9	2	0.0							
	Felixstowe	12	30.3	-0.4	NW	4	bc	47	85	43	7	5	4		30.2	-0.6	WNW	2	c	47	85	44	7	5			9	9	1700	1	55	46	42	4	13	0.0							
	Gorleston	5	30.0	-0.4	NW	3	c	43	97	42	8	5	7		30.6	-0.6	NW	2	z	43	97	43	6	5			10	10	1500	1	51	38	35	3	3	0.0							
	Mildenhall	15	30.0	-0.4	NW	3	c	43	97	42	8	5	7		30.6	-0.6	NW	2	z	43	97	43	6	5			10	10	1500	1	51	38	35	3	3	0.0							
	Cranwell	203	30.7	-0.2	NNW	3	z	44	85	40	6	5			30.9	-0.2	NNW	3	z	42	85	39	6	5	7	1	4	10	2000	1	48	40	37		0.5	0.0							
3	Birmingham	535	30.4	-0.2	N	2	F	41	97	41	1				30.7	-0.2	NE	2	c-bc	38	92	36	2	7		0	7	8		50	36	30		Fr	1.4								
	Upper Heyford	408	30.4	-0.2	N	2	F	41	97	41	1				30.8	-0.2	NE	2	z	39	97	39	5	7		0	10			49	38	35											
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	30.4	-0.2	N	2	F	41	97	41	1				30.1	-0.4	NE	1	of	40	97	39	2	5			10	10	300	1	46	36	33		Tr	0.1							
5	Hartland Point	299	30.6	-0.6	E	3	c	47	85	44	6	5	1	8	4	6	NE	5	c	46	85	42	7	6	1		2	3	10	1000	1	56	45	44		Tr	6.2						
	Bristol	209	30.5	-0.2	SW	1	F	38	97	38	1				30.4	-0.6	ENE	1	z	40	97	39	5	5	7	6	2	3	9	5700	1	56	35	26		Tr	7.0						
	Portland Bill	32	30.3	-0.2	E	4	0	48	82	44	7	5			30.2	-0.8	E	5	0	48	85	43	7	5			10	10	2500	1	59	47											
	Plymouth	82	30.2	-0.8	SE	3	z	49	92	47	6	5	1		30.7	-0.2	ENE	5	z	48	75	42	6	7			2	3	10	3000	1	57	45	37			7.1						
	The Lizard	240	30.4	-0.8	ESE	5	c	53	85	47	8	2			30.6	-0.6	ESE	8	tr	51	92	49	8	8	2		7	10	1500	1	59	50			3	7.2							
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	30.7	-0.2	E'S	4	e	52	75	43	8	5			30.1	-0.2	E'N	6	tr	50	92	48	7	5	2		7	10	1000	1	60	49			0.4	8.3							
	Guernsey	175	30.7	-0.2	E'S	4	e	52	75	43	8	5			30.1	-0.2	E'N	6	tr	50	92	48	7	5	2		7	10	1000	1	60	49			0.4	8.3							
6	Pembroke	142	30.1	-0.2	E'N	4	bc	44	85	41	8	2	3		30.6	-0.2	ENE	5	z	45	85	40	6	5			9	9	2500	1	55	41		Tr	4.4								
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	30.2	0	NE	1	z	39	92	37	6				30.4	+0.4	N'E	1	m	40	92	38	4	7	3	6	2	3	9	3000	1	56	37	30									
	Chester (Sealand)	16	30.5	+0.4		0	F	36	97	35	0				30.1	-0.2		0	F	37	97	36	1					10	10	1500	1	50	34	31		Tr	2.1						
8	Manchester	235	30.5	+0.2	N'E	2	cf	37	97	36	3	5	3		30.5	+0.2		0	c-bc	34	97	34	1	5				7	8	2500	1	55	33	27									
10	Spurn Head	29	30.2	-0.8	N'E	5	c-bc	47	85	44	7	8			30.8	-0.8	NNW	5	c	48	85	43	7	8	7		4	6	10	1500	1	52	45		Tr	12							
	Catterick	175	30.3	-0.6	N	3	m/f	45	85	40	4	5	3		30.5	+0.6	NW	3	z	43	92	41	6	5	7		7	8	2000	1	48	42	38		0.6	2.3							
	Tynemouth	108	30.5	+0.2	NE	3	0/f	47	92	45	7	2			30.7	+0.6	NNE	6	c-bc	47	85	42	7	2			7	8	1200	1	50	45	43		6								
11	St. Abbs Head	280	30.7	0	NNE	1	0	49	92	47	7	5			30.7	-0.2	N	3	tr	44	97	44	6	6	2		9	10	2000	1	51	43			5								
	Leuchars	36	30.7	+0.2		0	p	45	97	45	6	3	2		30.9	-0.2	NE	2	tr	43	97	43	6	5	2			7	8	10	1000	1	52	41	37		12	7.1					
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	30.7	+0.2		0	m	39	97	38	4	5			30.7	+0.2	E'N	3	z	44	85	41	6	5	1		4	6	9	2500	1	48	37	30	0.1	Tr	0.4						
	Eske Dalemuir	794	30.7	+0.2		0	m	39	97	38	4	5			30.6	-0.2	NNE	5	c/bc	42	92	40	8	5	7		7	8	9	2200	1	49	38	36		Tr	5.7						
	Point of Ayre	30	30.5	+0.4	ESE	2	b-bc	49	85	44	7	2	4		30.2	0	E'S	4	b	48	85	45	7	5			Tr	Tr	1000	1	52	47		0.2	Tr	2.0							
13A	Tiree	22	30.3	+0.6	E	1	b	42	85	37	8	3	1		30.5	+0.2	ENE	3	b-bc	43	92	41	8	8	3		1	2	3	4000	1	49	41		6	1	1.1						
13B	Stornoway	80	30.3	+0.6	ENE	5	p	46	97	45	7	6	2		30.4	+0.6	ENE	5	c/pr	45	85	42	8	8	7		7	8	9	1500	1	48	44		2	1	0.1						
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	30.3	+0.6	ENE	5	p	46	97	45	7	6	2		30.5	+0.2	NNE	2	0	38	85	35	7	5			10	10	1500	1	47	35	27	0.3	2	2.3							
	Aberdeen	79	30.3	+0.2																																							

SECRET

Friday 30th October 1942

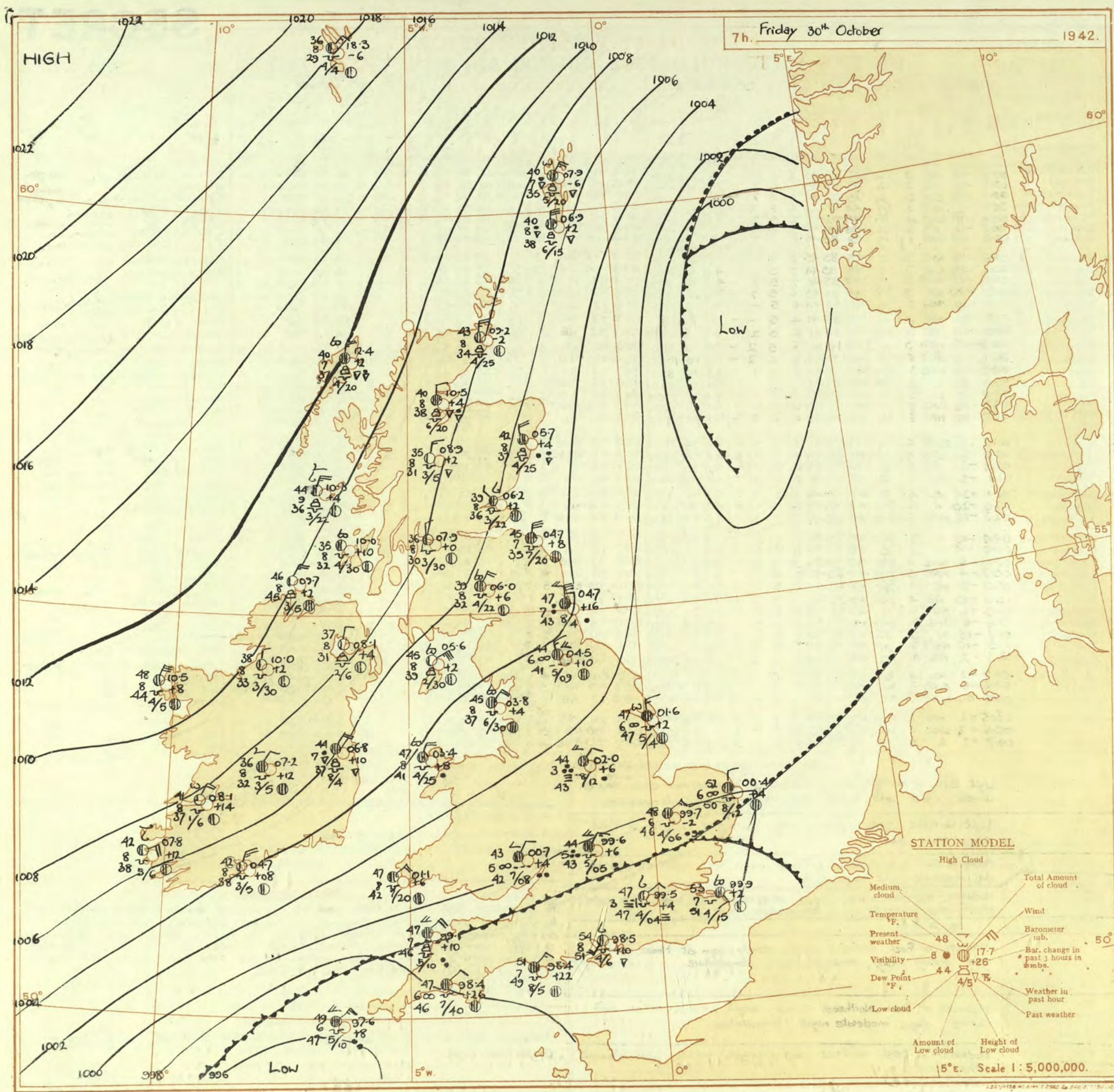
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BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

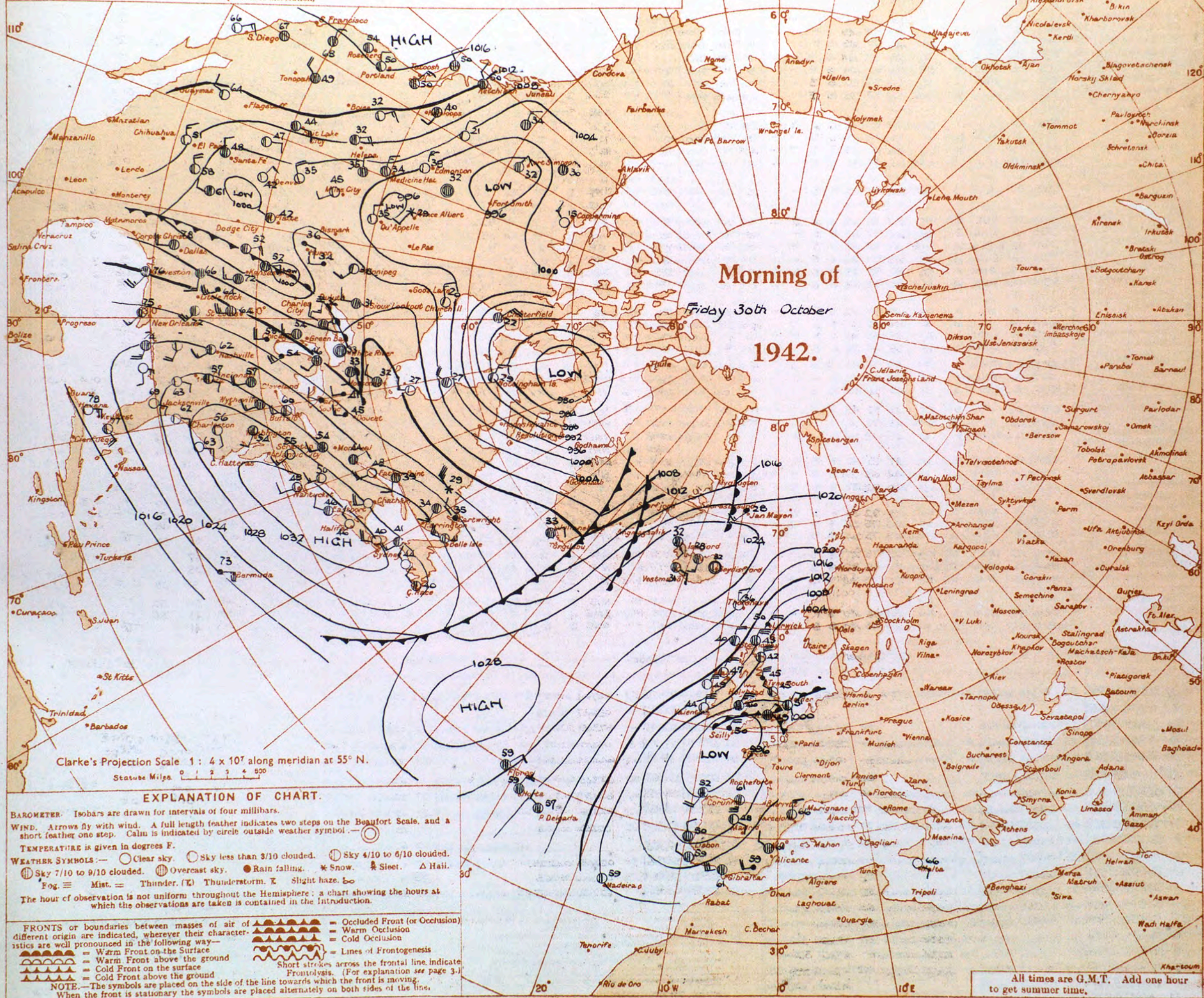
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 29 th October															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 29 th October															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	°C. (7)	Humid. % (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	°C. (10)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	°C. (22)	Humid. % (23)	Dew Point. °F. (24)	°C. (25)	Cloud.					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.			
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)							Low. (10-10)	Med. (11-12)	High (13-14)	Total (15)	Dir. (18)			Force (19)	Low. (26)							Med. (27)	High (28)	Total (29)	Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 29 th (39)			13h.—18h. 29 th (40)	18h.—29 th 30 th (41)	1h.—7h. 30 th (42)	
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympne Manston	99.9 00.8 99.4 98.9 98.4 00.2 00.5	-14 -16 -18 -2 -18 -14 -24	NE NE ENE NE ENE E NNE	3 2 3 4 4 2 1	Cl Cl Cl Cl Cl Cl Cl	47 45 45 44 48 50 51	85 82 82 87 92 85 85	44 43 44 44 43 46 46	4 4 4 6 6 7 8	6 5 5 6 6 5 5	2 7 - 2 7 - 7	- - - 9 -6 - 9	10 10 10 10 2500 1800 1800	99.6 99.6 98.9 98.3 97.5 98.8 99.4	+10 +6 +6 +6 -2 +2 +2	NE NNE NE NE ENE ESE -	3 2 3 4 3 1 0	C df df Z Z Z Z	47 46 46 46 48 49 50	92 97 92 92 92 97 92	45 44 44 45 46 48 48	5 3 3 6 6 5 5	6 - 2 2 0 0 0	- - - - - - -	10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1500 1500 500 1000 2500 1200 1200	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	for for for for for for for	for for for for for for for	for for for for for for for	for for for for for for for				
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Cranwell	01.6 00.1 01.0 00.7 01.9	-12 -20 -4 -20 -10	NE ENE NNW NNE NNE	3 3 3 3 2	Cl Cl Cl Cl Cl	48 48 49 46 46	85 85 85 82 92	45 44 41 43 44	8 7 7 6 6	5 2 2 2 5	- - - - -	- - - - -	10 4.6 4.6 7.8 10	1800 4000 1400 2500 2000	00.3 99.8 00.4 00.3 01.6	+4 +4 +6 -2 +2	NNE N'E N NE NNN	3 3 2 2 1	C % Z Z ir	49 48 48 46 45	92 85 92 92 92	46 45 46 45 43	8 7 6 6 5	6 - - - 2	- - - - -	7.8 10 10 10 4.6	10 10 1200 3100 3000	1 1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2 2	for for for for for	for for for for for	for for for for for	for for for for for			
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford	01.8 00.6	-10 -16	NE NE	3 3	Cl Cl	45 44	85 92	41 42	4 6	5 2	- -	- -	10 4.6	800 3500	01.6 00.1	+2 +2	NE NE	3 3	rf dod	44 44	92 97	42 43	3 5	6 6	- 2	- -	10 7.8	800 400	1 1	2 2	for for	for for	for for	for for		
4	Ross-on-Wye	00.5	-16	NE	3	pr	46	85	41	6	5	2	-	9	800	00.3	-4	NE	3	ir	45	92	43	4	6	2	-	9	10	800	1	*	for	for	for	for	
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Seilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	96.1 00.3 95.6 93.4 89.7 88.8	-10 -14 -28 -18 -20 -10	ENE ENE E E ENE NE	6 3 5 6 7 8	Cl Cl RR Cl Cl Cl	46 44 48 47 47 48	92 85 85 85 85 92	44 43 44 43 47 44	6 6 5 7 6 6	2 2 - 7 - 2	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	7.8 4.6 10 4.6 10 7.8	1000 800 2500 1500 1000 800	96.0 99.7 96.7 94.2 92.3 91.3	+10 -4 +6 +8 +8 +22	NE E ENE E ENE NE	7 3 5 6 5 6	df id Z Z Z %	47 45 49 47 52 49	97 92 92 92 97 92	46 43 42 45 52 49	5 4 7 5 7 6	6 2 - - - 2	- - - - - -	10 3 10 4.6 10 7.8	1000 700 2500 2500 1500 800	1 1 1 1 1 1	5 5 5 5 5 5	for for for for for for	for for for for for for	for for for for for for	for for for for for for			
6	Pembroke	89.4	-10	ENE	6	Cq	49	75	41	8	8	2	-	7.8	9	2500	96.8	-2	ENE	6	df	46	92	44	5	5	-	10	10	1500	1	3	for	for	for	for	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	02.9	-2	NE	4	Cbc	52	65	41	8	1	-	6	4.6	7.8	3000	02.7	-2	NE	3	df	45	92	42	7	8	6	3	2.3	7.8	2000	1	3	for	for	for	for
8	Chester (Sealand)	03.4	-2	N	2	C	47	75	41	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	02.8	-2	N	2	df	47	75	41	5	5	-	10	10	2500	0	*	for	for	for	for	
9	Manchester	02.7	+8	NW	4	Z	47	75	41	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	02.4	0	NW	3	m	45	85	41	4	5	-	7.8	10	2500	1	*	for	for	for	for	
10	Spurn Head Catterick Tynemouth	02.1 02.5 02.3	+24 -20 -16	NW N NNE	4 4 6	df df Gbc	47 47 48	85 85 85	43 43 44	6 6 7	5 - 2	- - 3	- - -	4.6 4.6 4.6	10 9 7.8	1800 1000 2800	01.2 02.3 01.4	+14 -4 +4	NW NW NNE	4 3 6	C rr %	46 45 48	92 92 85	44 42 45	7 4 6	8 2 2	- - -	9 7.8 9	9 10 2500	0 1 1	3 4 4	for for for	for for for	for for for	for for for		
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	04.4 06.0	-10 -10	N N	5 3	df C	46 48	75 85	39 44	7 8	6 6	- -	- -	7.8 7.8	10 10	2000 3000	01.8 04.2	+2 -2	N N	6 4	df C	47 46	85 92	43 44	7 8	6 5	3 - -	7.8 7.8	9 9	2000 2000	1 1	6 *	for for	for for	for for	for for	
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.) Eskdalemuir Point of Ayre	07.1 05.7 05.0	-6 -4 -8	NNE NNE NE	4 5 4	Cbc df df	50 43 49	85 85 85	36 41 44	9 8 8	8 8 8	- - -	- - -	7.8 9 9	2500 1500 2000	06.3 03.9 05.0	+2 +8 +10	NNE NNE ENE	2 4 5	C O pr	44 43 49	75 75 75	37 34 42	9 8 8	5 5 8	- - 2	- - -	9 10 7.8	3500 1500 2500	1 1 1	5 5 5	for for for	for for for	for for for	for for for		
13A	Tiree	10.0	+10	NE	4	Cbc	49	75	40	9	5	7	1	4.6	7.8	5000	10.1	+2	NE	4	bc	46	65	36	9	1	4	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	4	for	for	for	for
13B	Stornoway	13.5	+6	NE	6	C	46	85	43	8	5	7	-	7.8	9	2000	13.3	-2	NE	6	pr	45	85	42	7	8	7	-	7.8	9	2000	1	3	for	for	for	for
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick	09.6 06.7 11.5	-8 -18 -10	NNE N NE	3 5 7	Cbc ir pr	40 46 46	85 75 65	35 39 36	8 8 7	4 5 8	- 7 2	- - -	7.8 2.3 7.8	1500 1500 1000	08.0 04.6 10.2	-8 -10 -2	NNE N NE	3 5 8	df ir pr	40 46 44	85 85 65	36 40 34	7 7 8	5 5 8	- - 2	- - -	9 7.8 4.6	1500 2000 2000	1 1 1	5 5 5	for for for	for for for	for for for	for for for		
16	Sumburgh	12.3	-2	NE	4	C	46	65	36	8	5	2	-	9	10	2000	10.2	-10	NNE	6	pr	44	75	36	8	5	7	-	7.8	9	2000	1	8	for	for	for	for
17	Blackod Point	06.9	+2	NE	4	b	50	85	46	7	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	07.7	+10	NE	4	bbc	49	85	45	7	5	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	3	for	for	for	for	
18	Malin Head Aldergrove	07.6 06.8	+6 0	ENE NE	3 3	bc C	50 48	75 75	42 42	8 6	2 8	- 6	- -	4.6 7.8	4.6 9	2600 4000	08.1 06.6	+10 +2	NE NE	5 1	bc %	49 44	65 85	38 40	8 9	2 6	- -	4.6 9	4.6 9	2500 3500	2 4	4 *	for for	for for	for for	for for	
19	Birr Castle	03.8	+2	NE	3	Cbc	49	85	45	7	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	04.0	+6	NE	3	bc	47	92	45	8	5	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	*	for	for	for	for	
20	Valentia Obay. Roches Point	02.6 00.7	+2 +2	ENE E	4 5	b-bc bc	50 52	75 75	42 44	8 8	1 2	- 5	- -	2.3 2.3	1500 2500	03.2 00.3	+10 +10	NE ENE	5 4	bc bc	48 48	85 85	44 44	7 8	2 5	- -	1 5	4.6 4.6	4.6 1500	1 1	3 4	for for	for for	for for	for for		
DISTRICTS.															FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Friday 30 th October																						
1	S.E. England	Light East or Northeast wind; dull and misty; occasional slight rain or drizzle; rather cold during day, moderate night temperature.													16	Orkneys and Shetlands	As 9-11																				
2	E. England														17	N.W. Ireland																					
3	E. Midlands	Light Northeast wind; dull and misty; occasional drizzle or slight rain; rather cold.													18	N.E. Ireland	As 12-13A.																				
4	W. Midlands														19	S.E. Ireland																					
5	S.W. England	Moderate East to Southeast wind; cloudy, rain at times; rather cold during day; moderate night temperature.													20	S.W. Ireland																					
6																																					



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in the front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Friday 30th October 1942

No. 29562

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 30th OctoberOBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 30th October

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICT.		STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. 0-9 (24)	Cloud.			State of Sky (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.		SUN- SHINE 29th Hrs.									
						Direc. (3)	Force. (4)						Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)			Low (13)	Total (14)						Height of Base (feet) (15)	Direc. (18)	Force (19)			Low. (26)	Med. (27)	High (28)	Low (29)	Total (30)	Height of Base (feet) (30)		Max. Day 7h-15h °F. (33)	Min. Night 15h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)				
																																										Form. (10)	Amount. (11)	Form. (26)	Amount (27)
1	London (Kew) ...	18	*	*	*	*	*	*	46	*	*	*	*	*	97.5	+8	FNE	1	F	20	48	97	47	1	3	5	4	-	10	10	<150	1	*	48	46	42	2	10	0.0						
	Croydon ...	290	99.3	-2	NE	1	o/r	49	97	49	3	5	-	-	10	10	500	99.5	+4	ENE	1	bcf	48	97	47	1	5	4	-	10	10	400	1	*	47	46	42	3	14	0.0					
	S. Farnborough ...	226	98.1	-18	NE	3	o/r	46	97	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	600	99.0	+2	-	47	97	47	1	-	-	-	-	10	10	400	1	*	46	45	43	2	12	0.0						
	Boscombe Down ...	417	97.7	+2	NE	4	o/r	45	97	44	6	5	-	-	10	10	500			CF+	47	97	47	1	-	-	-	-	10	10	<150	1	*	46	45	43	4								
	Thorney Island ...	10	97.5	+2	ENE	3	PR	50	92	48	6	9	-	-	9	9	2100	98.5	+0	SW	4	bc	54	85	51	8	5	4	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	*	50	47	45	3	12	*					
	Lympe ...	283	99.0	-10	NE	2	o/r	52	97	52	5	5	-	-	10	10	1000	00.2	+10	SW	1	o	55	97	54	6	5	3	-	TV	9	1100	1	2	51	48	35	0.2	4	0.0					
	Manston ...	154	99.3	+2	E	1	bc/r	52	97	50	5	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1000	99.9	+2	ESE	2	c-bc	53	92	51	7	5	7	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	*	51	47	45	0.1	3						
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	00.0	+2	SSE	3	bc	53	97	51	6	5	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	1000	1	*	50	47	37	Tr	7	0.2							
	Felixstowe ...	12	99.0	-4	E	1	o/r	52	92	50	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	1500	99.9	+4	SE	2	bc	53	97	52	6	5	4	-	9	9	1500	1	1	50	47	44	0.2	2	0.3					
	Gorleston ...	5	00.0	0	NE	2	o	51	92	48	6	5	-	-	9	9	1000	00.4	+4	N	1	o	52	92	50	6	5	-	-	10	10	1200	0	3	50	46	44	-	2	0.1					
	Mildenhall ...	15	99.2	-10	NE	4	o/r	46	97	45	5	5	7	-	4.6	9	1000	99.7	-2	NE	3	cd	48	92	46	6	5	-	-	4.6	10	600	1	*	48	45	42	0.2	3	0.0					
	Cranwell ...	203	01.6	-2	NW	2	o/r	42	97	42	3	5	-	-	10	10	200	01.8	+2	NNE	2	cr	43	97	42	4	6	2	-	9	10	200	1	*	46	40	38	0.2	3	0.0					
3	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	01.7	+4	N	3	rf	43	97	42	3	6	-	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	45	42	41	3	9	0.0							
4	Upper Heyford ...	408	99.5	0	N	3	ir	44	97	42	5	5	-	-	10	10	800	99.6	+6	NNE	3	rf	44	97	43	5	5	2	-	7.8	10	500	1	*	44	43	42	1	5	*					
	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	00.7	+4	NNE	2	cr	43	97	42	5	6	1	-	-	9	10	800	1	*	46	43	42	5	6	0.0							
5	Hartland Point ...	299	96.9	+12	ENE	5	rr	47	92	45	6	6	2	-	9	10	1500	99.1	+10	NE	4	o/r	47	92	46	7	8	2	-	7.8	9	1000	1	4	47	45	44	2	2	0.0					
	Bristol ...	209	99.5	-2	ENE	3	o/r	44	97	43	5	5	-	-	10	10	1000	00.6	+10	NE	3	o/r	44	85	43	4	2	-	-	10	10	800	1	*	45	42	43	5	9	0.0					
	Portland Bill ...	32	90.0	+12	E	4	o/r	47	92	45	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	98.4	+22	NE	3	o	51	92	49	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	4	4	51	*	*	10	*						
	Plymouth ...	82	95.4	+4	ENE	4	o/r	48	92	46	6	5	1	-	9	9	4000	98.4	+2.6	NE	2	o	47	97	46	6	5	-	-	9	9	4000	1	2	49	46	42	5	3	0.0					
	The Lizard ...	240	95.0	+20	ENE	4	o/r	50	92	49	7	5	2	-	9	10	1000	97.5	+6	NNE	3	c-bc	46	92	44	8	8	6	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	4	53	45	*	2.6	4	0.0					
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	95.4	+16	NE	4	o/r	50	92	48	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	800	97.6	+8	NE	5	c/v	49	92	47	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1000	1	4	50	49	*	8	4	0.0					
	Guernsey ...	175																																											
6	Pembroke ...	142	99.7	0	NE	5	cq	46	85	42	6	5	6	-	7.8	9	1500	01.1	+6	NE	4	c	47	85	42	8	5	-	-	9	9	2000	1	2	49	43	*	1	2	0.0					
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	32	02.2	-6	N	2	c	48	75	41	8	5	7	-	4.6	9	2500	03.4	+8	N/E	4	c	47	85	41	8	5	7	-	4.6	9	2500	0	3	53	45	*	1	Tr	2	0.0				
8	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	02.5	-4	WNW	2	o	45	85	41	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	03.9	+2	N/W	2	o	45	85	42	6	5	-	-	10	10	3000	0	*	49	47	41	32	Tr	2.0					
	Manchester ...	235	02.2	-2	WNW	1	m	39	97	38	4	5	-	-	9	9	1400	02.5	+2	N/W	4	o	46	85	41	6	5	2	-	9	10	1500	0	*	47	37	29	Tr	-	*					
10	Spurn Head ...	29	01.8	+4	NW	2	ft	45	92	43	3	5	3	-	4.6	4.6	2500	01.6	+2	N/W	3	o	47	97	47	6	5	3	-	7.8	10	1500	1	2	48	42	*	0.2	-	0.0					
	Catterick ...	175	02.3	+4	NNW	4	c/r	45	92	43	4	6	2	-	4.6	9	1200	04.5	+10	NNN	3	o	44	85	41	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	900	1	*	47	44	41	1	0.4	0.0					
	Tynemouth ...	108	01.5	0	N	6	ir	45	92	43	6	6	-	-	10	10	1500	04.7	+16	N	8	ir	47	85	43	7	-	-	10	10	1500	1	4	49	46	44	0.4	5	1.0						
11	St. Abbs Head ...	280	02.1	0	N	6	rr	45	92	45	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	04.7	+8	N	6	c	45	75	35	7	5	-	-	9	9	2000	1	5	47	40	*	1	4	*					
	Leuchars ...	36	04.9	+2	N	3	b-bc	43	92	41	9	5	3	-	2.3	2.3	3000	06.2	+2	WNW	1	bc	39	92	36	8	4	4	-	2.3	4.6	2200	1	*	49	38	25	2	-	1.3					
12	Reafrew (Abbots L.) ...	19	06.7	0	NNW	2	b	41	75	34	8	1	4	-	1	1	3500	07.9	0	NNW	1	b-bc	36	85	30	8	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	3000	1	*	51	35	26	Tr	-	2.5					
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						NNE	4	c-bc	39	75	32	8	5	7	-	4.6	7.8	2200	1	*	46	39	36	0.3	13	3.2					
	Point of Ayre ...	30	03.9	-2	NE	6	bc	47	75	42	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	05.6	+2	ENE	7	b-bc	45	75	39	8	2	7	-	1	2.3	3000	0	5	50	45	*	Tr	-	0.9					
13a	Tiree ...	22	10.0	-4	NE	4	bc	44	65	34	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	10.3	+8	N/E	5	bc	44	75	36	9	3	4	5	2.3	4.6	2200	1	*	50	43	*	-	-						
13b	Sornoway ...	80	12.5	-2	NNE	4	c/r	40	92	38	7	8	7	-	7.8	9	2000	12.4	+2	N	5	bc/pr	40	85	37	7	8	7	-	4.6	7.8	2000		3	47			0.5							
15	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						N	3	b-bc	35	85	31	8	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	42	35	30	1	0.3	0.3					
	Aberdeen ...	79	04.8	0	NNW	6	bc/v	42	92	39	8	5	7	-	2.3	4.6	2500	05.7	+4	NNW	4	bc/pr	42	85	37	8	8	-	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1	4	47	41	37	0.2	0.5	0.0					
	Wick ...	114	09.5	0	NNE	6	c	43	75	36	8	5	3	-	4.6	9	3000	09.2	-2	N	5	bc	43	75	34	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500			46	40	38	1	0.5	*					
16	Sumburgh ...	19	07.3	-12	NE	6	c-bc	43	75	36	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	06.9	-2	N	6	o	40	92	38	8	8	-	-	9	9	1500	1	5	47	39	35	Tr	1	0.0					
17	Blackod Point ...	18	09.2	+2	NE	6	b-bc	49	75	41	8	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	10.5	+8	NNE	6	bc	48	85	44	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	5	51	47	*	-	0.1						
18	Malin Head ...	84	08.4	-2	NNE	5	b-bc	47	65	36	8	2	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	09.7	+2	N/E	5	b-bc	46	65	35	8	2	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	5	50	45	*	-	-	4.5					
	Aldergrove ...	268	06.8	-2	NNE	3	b	42	75	34	8	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	08.1	+4	N	2	b	37	85	31	8	8	-	-	1	1	4000	1	*	49	35	29	0.4	-	4.2					
19	Birr Castle ...																																												

SECRET

Saturday 31st October 1942

No. 29563

Page 1

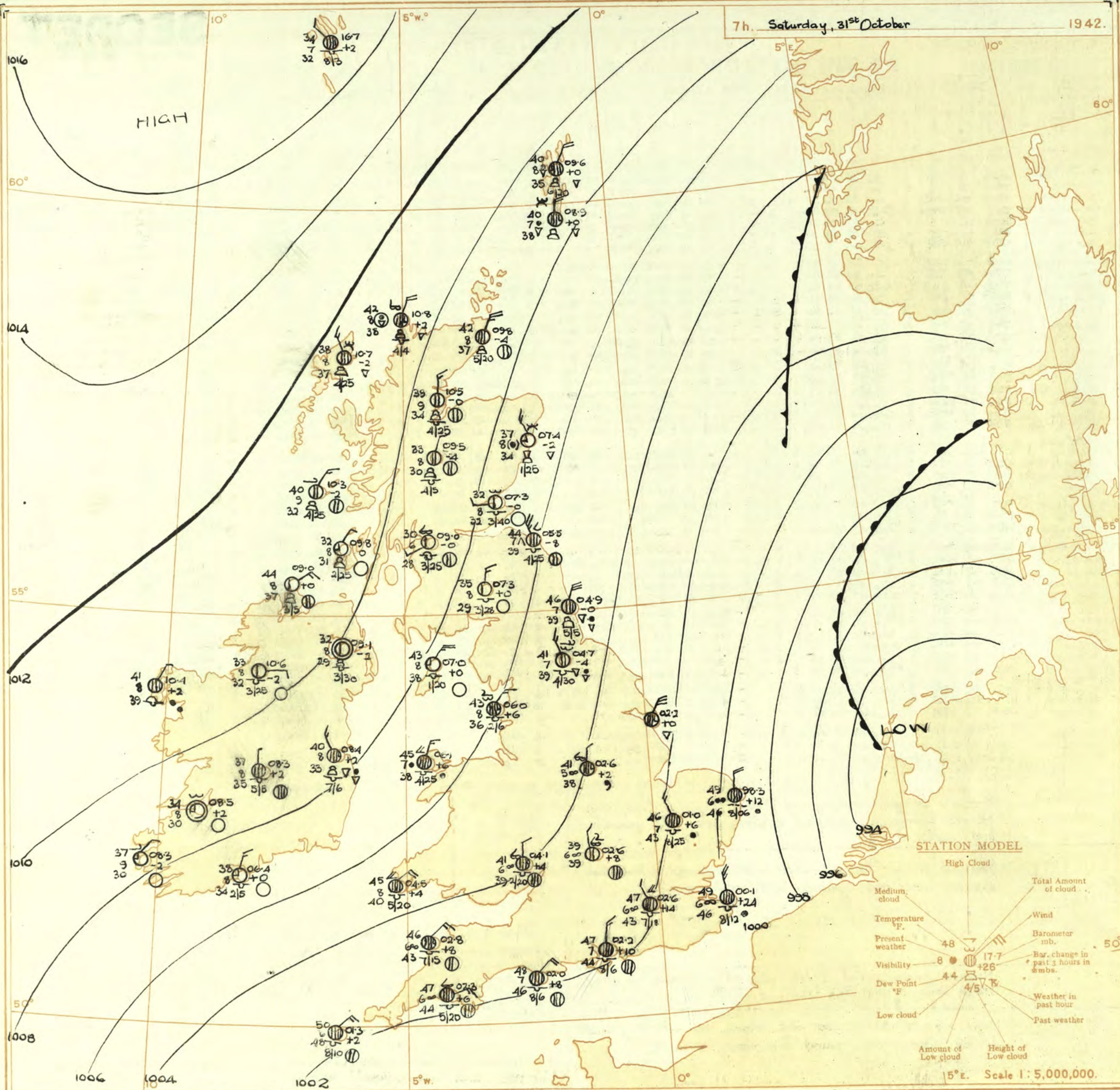
BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

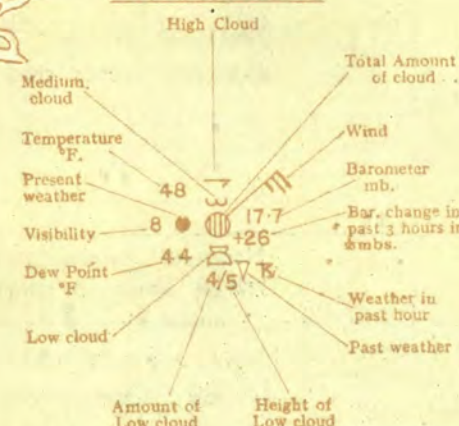
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 30th October																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 30th October																	PAST 24 HOURS.				
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.						
				Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Direc.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet)	Direc.	Force.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet)	7h.—13h. 30th.	13h.—18h. 30th.	18h. 31st.	1st 31st.		
																																					Low.	Med.
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	00.1 00.4 00.0 01.1 99.5 00.2 00.9	0 0 +2 +2 0 -6 +2	N N NE NE S SE SSE	2 2 1 2 1 1 2	z z z z z z z	55 58 53 48 59 57 55	85 85 92 92 75 88 92	50 51 52 52 51 52 52	5 2 4 6 5 7 7	3 - - - 2 3 -	1 - - - 4 - -	4 6 9 10 9 10 10	9 10 10 900 2500 2000 1500	99.7 00.2 99.8 00.9 99.1 98.7 98.9	+2 0 +4 +2 -1 0 -4	NE - N NNE NNE N N	2 1 2 3 3 0 0	m dp m z z z m	52 53 51 47 52 51 52	92 92 92 97 97 97 92	50 51 48 47 51 51 52	4 3 4 5 6 6 4	5 - - 5 5 5 5	2 - - - - - -	- 9 10 10 10 9 7-8	10 10 10 200 1800 4500 1700	1 1 1 1 1 1 0	1 1 1 1 1 1 0	FFbaccm. bfbaccm. ofbaccm. cdidcm. bcc bcmcm. c	cmomr cfdf cmomr cmomr ccz ccm clccm	rigm pfram cmomr cmomr cmomr cmomr clccm	oigcm omrmm omrmm omrmm omrmm omrmm clccm					
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Cranwell	01.7 00.6 00.9 00.8 02.7	-2 0 -4 +2 0	SSE ESE ENE NE NE	2 1 1 2 2	z z z z z	58 56 55 54 48	85 82 92 92 92	55 54 52 51 46	8 6 5 5 6	1 7 3 - 2	- - - - -	2-3 7-8 4-6 9 4-6	10 10 1200 200 400	00.1 99.8 00.3 00.7 03.5	-2 +2 0 +2 +8	E N N NNE NE	1 1 3 3 3	c z z z dcd	54 54 53 51 46	92 92 97 97 97	52 53 53 49 45	7 5 6 5 5	5 - - - 2	- - - - -	10 9 10 10 7-8	3500 2500 1300 600 1000	2 1 1 1 1	1 3 1 1 1	bcmcm cmobcm cpr cm cmomr	circ cm clcc cmidcm clccm	cmomr cmomr cmomr cmomr cmomr	errcm irmmcm omrmm omrmm omrmm					
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford	02.7 00.5	0 -2	NE NE	4 3	m id	45 46	97 96	44 46	4 6	6 -	- -	10 10	800 600	03.2 00.9	+6 +6	NNE NE	4 3	ir dcd	45 46	97 97	44 46	4 5	6 6	- -	10 10	450 400	1 1	1 1	forir errid	clcc clcc	cmomr cmomr	oigcm cmomr	obc obc				
4	Ross-on-Wye	01.8	-4	NEN	3	id	46	92	44	4	5	-	10	600	02.3	+4	NE	3	dcd	46	92	45	4	6	2	-	9	10	600	1	*	com	clcc	clcc	clcc	clcc		
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Seilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	99.6 01.8 98.8 99.6 98.1 99.0	+4 -2 +2 -6 -4 +2	NE NNE NE ENE NNE NE	5 2 4 1 3 5	z z z z z z	49 47 53 53 50 51	85 45 92 85 48 85	45 45 51 48 48 47	7 5 8 7 8 7	2 2 - - 6 5	6 2 - - - 2	8 - - - - - -	7-8 10 800 2500 1500 1200	00.5 02.1 98.9 00.1 00.2 00.1	+4 +6 +6 +6 +2 +10	NE E ENE NE N NE	5 2 3 2 3 4	c dcd c z z c	49 46 52 46 47 51	92 97 92 97 92 85	47 46 50 45 46 45	6 4 8 8 6 7	5 - 3 2 3 -	- - - - - -	7-8 10 9 7-8 7-8 10	1500 400 2500 3500 1500 1200	1 1 1 0 1 1	4 1 4 2 3 4	c cmidm. c cm c circ	cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm cm cm					
6	Pembroke	02.1	-2	NE	4	c	49	75	42	8	5	-	9+	9+	2000	03.5	+6	NE	4	z	48	75	41	6	5	1	-	9	10	1500	1	3	c	cm	cm	cm	cm	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	05.0	0	NNE	3	c	48	75	41	8	5	7	-	9+	10	3000	03.3	+1	NEN	4	pr	45	85	39	6	9	6	-	7-8	10	1000	1	3	c	cm	cm	cm	cm
8	Chester (Sealand)	04.5	0	N	2	z	49	75	40	6	5	-	10	10	3000	05.1	+8	NE	3	c	47	75	40	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	cm	c	c	c	c	
9	Manchester	03.9	0	NNE	4	z	48	75	41	6	5	3	-	7-8	9	2000	04.8	+8	N	4	z	43	85	40	6	5	3	-	2-3	9+	2000	1	*	cirm.	c	c	c	c
10	Spurn Head Catterick Tynemouth	03.1 05.8 05.4	+6 +4 +6	NEN N NNE	5 4 6	z z z	45 46 48	85 85 85	36 41 43	7 6 7	5 7 2	- - -	7-8 7-8 7-8	10 9 7-8	1500 1000 2200	03.6 06.7 06.5	+4 +4 +8	NNE N NNE	5 3 6	c c c	49 43 45	85 85 85	45 40 40	7 6 7	5 3 8	2 - -	7-8 4-6 9	1500 1000 2500	0 1 1	4 1 4	cir cmoir oir	c cm cpd	cm cmomr cmomr	cm cmomr cmomr	cm cmomr cmomr			
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	06.8 08.2	+10 +2	N NNE	6 3	z z	45 45	75 85	38 42	7 8	6 2	- 6	- 2-3	9 2-3	2000 2500	07.7 08.4	+12 +6	N NNW	5 2	c b	44 41	75 92	35 39	7 8	5 5	- -	7-8 7-8	7-8 2500	0 1	5 1	cpr bcb	cpr bcb	cpr bcb	cpr bcb	cpr bcb			
12	Benfrew (Abbots) Eskdalemuir Point of Ayre	08.8 06.8 06.9	+8 +8 +4	NNE NNE NEE	4 4 5	z z z	45 45 48	55 55 75	31 31 39	8 8 8	5 - 7	- - -	7-8 4-6 7-8	7-8 4-6 7-8	3000 3300 3000	09.3 08.6 07.7	+6 +4 +10	- N NEE	0 3 5	b c c	38 37 47	75 75 65	31 30 36	7 8 8	4 5 8	- - -	7-8 7-8 9+	2500 2100 3000	1 1 0	5 1 5	bcb bcb bcb	bcb bcb bcb	bcb bcb bcb	bcb bcb bcb	bcb bcb bcb			
13A	Tiree	11.6	+6	NNE	5	z	46	65	36	9	8	-	7-8	7-8	2500	11.6	+4	NNE	4	bcc	43	75	37	9	2	6	-	2-3	2-3	3000	0	4	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc	bcc	
13B	Stornoway	12.8	-4	NNE	4	z	43	92	41	8	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	12.0	0	NNW	4	c	40	85	36	8	6	7	-	4-6	7-8	2000	2	3	cpr	cpr	cpr	cpr	cpr
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick	10.0 07.1 09.6	+4 +4 +2	NNE NNW NW	3 5 5	z b z	40 43 44	65 75 85	29 36 38	8 8 8	8 3 6	- 6 -	- 1 9	4-6 1 9	2500 2500 2000	10.0 07.8 09.8	+4 +8 -2	NNE NNW NW	3 3 5	c b b	36 40 41	75 85 85	30 36 36	8 8 8	8 3 8	- 6 -	7-8 1 4-6	2500 2500 2000	0 1 1	3 3 1	bcb bcb bcb	bcb bcb bcb	bcb bcb bcb	bcb bcb bcb	bcb bcb bcb			
16	Sumburgh	07.9	+6	N	6	z	44	85	38	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	1500	08.3	+8	N	5	z	40	85	35	8	2	3	-	2-3	2-3	2000	1	4	cpr	cpr	cpr	cpr	cpr
17	Blackod Point	11.5	+2	NEN	5	z	48	75	41	8	5	-	9	9	2500	11.2	+6	NEN	6	pr	46	92	44	8	6	2	-	4-6	9	2500	1	5	pr	pr	c	c	c	
18	Malin Head Aldergrove	10.1 09.2	+2 -2	NNE NEN	5 3	z z	48 45	65 55	37 32	8 9	2 1	- -	- 4-6	4-6 4-6	2500 3000	10.0 08.8	+6 +8	NNE -	3 0	b c	46 42	65 75	35 35	8 9	2 5	- -	4-6 9+	4-6 9+	2500 2000	1 1	5 1	bcb bcb	bcb bcb	c c	c c	c c		
19	Birr Castle	07.7	-4	NE	3	b	48	65	37	8	5	4	-	2-3	2-3	2500	08.0	-4	N	2	c	44	75	37	8	5	-	7-8	7-8	2500	1	*	bcb	c	c	c	c	
20	Valentia Obay Roche Point	08.1 05.6	-4 +2	NE NNE	5 4	z z	48 48	55 75	33 41	9 8	1 1	- -	2-3 1	2-3 2-3	2500 4000	08.4 06.5	+4 +10	NEN NNE	5 4	b b	45 44	65 75	34 37	9 8	5 5	- 3	2-3 2-3	2-3 4-6	2500 2500	1 1	4 4	bcb bcb	bcb bcb	bcb bcb	bcb bcb	bcb bcb		

7h. Saturday, 31st October

1942.



STATION MODEL

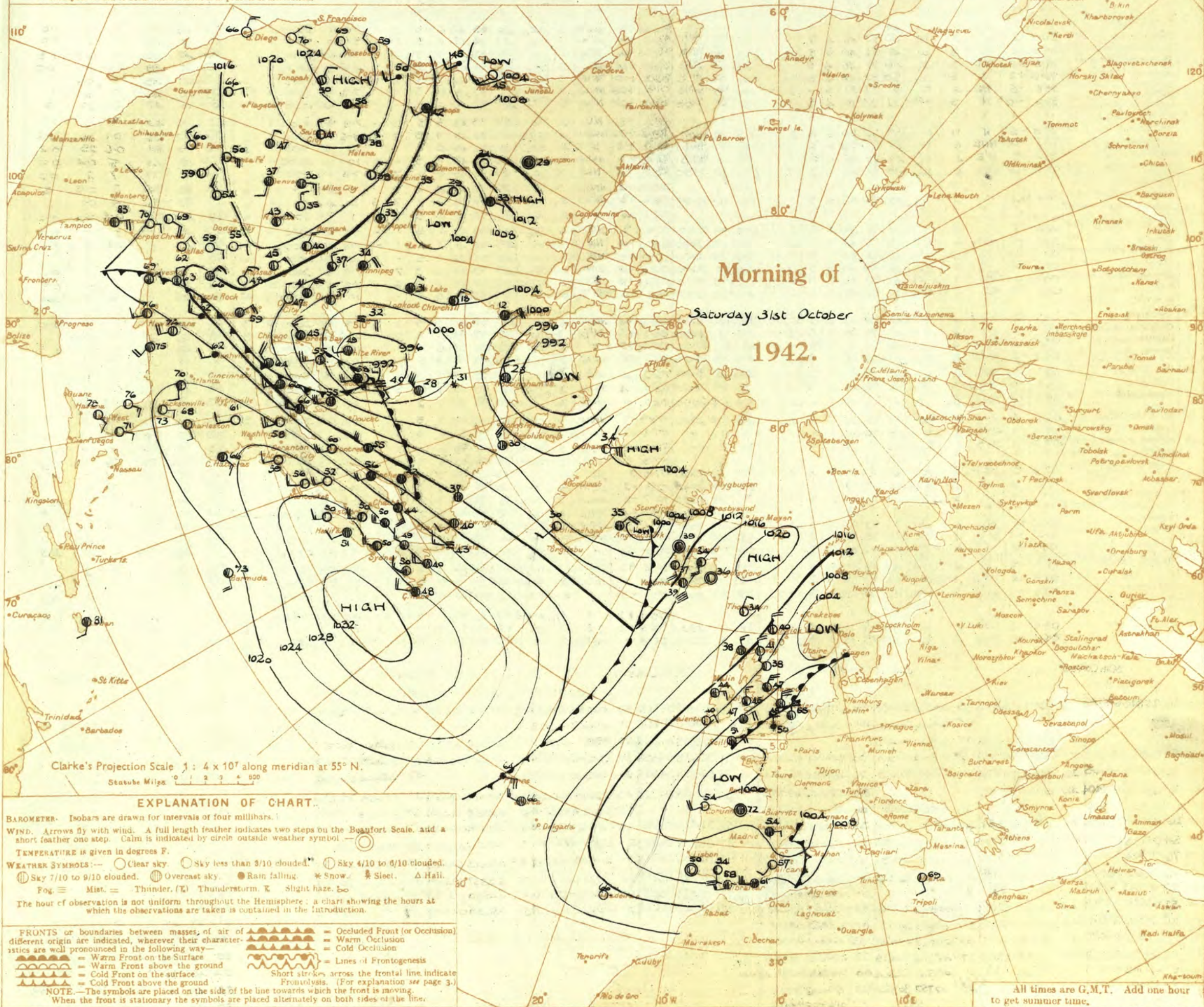


Scale 1: 5,000,000.

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 31st October 1942

No. 29563

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 31st October

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 31st October

PAST 24 HOURS.

OBSERVATIONS at 7 P.M. G.M.T. 31st October																																	PAST 24 HOURS.				
DISTRICT.	STATION.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.			State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE 30th Hrs.			
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet)			Max. Day 7h-15h °F. (34)	Min. Night 15h-7h °F. (35)	Min. on Grass °F. (36)	Day 7h-15h mm. (37)	Night 15h-7h min. (38)				
					(3)	(4)						(10)	(11)	(12)			(13)	(14)						(15)	(18)	(19)			(20)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)		(29)	(30)	(33)
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	*	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)		(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)			(30)	(31)	(32)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)				
	Croydon	290	00.2	+2	N	2	id.	49	97	48	4	5	-	02.6	+18	NW/N	1	Zo	46	85	42	6	5	3	-	7.8	9	2500	1	*	56	46	42	3	1.0		
	S. Farnborough	226	00.2	+4	N	3	id.	49	92	46	5	5	-	02.6	+14	NW/N	1	Zo	47	85	43	6	5	2	-	9.1	10	1800	1	*	61	47	45	0.1	3	3.0	
	Boscombe Down	417	01.6	+6	N/E	3	Zo	46	97	46	6	5	-	02.5	+14	N/W	2	Zo	46	85	42	7	5	7	-	9.1	10	1800	1	*	56	45	43	-	0.3	1.8	
	Thorney Island	10	96.6	+2	N	3	Zo	46	97	46	6	5	-	03.5	+14	N	2	Zo	43	92	42	6	5	7	-	4.6	9	2000	1	*	49	42	39	0.3	Tr	0.0	
	Lymington	283	96.8	-6	NW	4	Zo	51	97	51	6	-	2	02.2	+10	N/E	3	c	47	85	44	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	*	63	47	45	-	0.1	-	
	Manston	154	96.6	-10	N	3	Rm	52	97	51	4	5	-	01.0	+26	NNW	4	c	47	92	45	8	5	-	-	7.8	9.1	1200	1	3	57	47	46	-	11	1.1	
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			00.1	+8	NW	3	Zo	49	85	46	6	5	-	-	10	10	1200	1	*	59	48	47	0.1	22	*	
	Felixstowe	12	97.0	-6	N	5	rr	50	97	50	6	5	2	99.6	+22	NW/N	3	c-bc	47	92	45	8	5	3	-	7.8	9.1	4000	1	*	60	46	44	Tr	15	2.5	
	Gorleston	5	97.7	-14	NNE	6	rr	55	97	53	6	6	-	98.3	+12	N	4	bc	49	92	46	6	6	-	2	4.6	7.8	1500	1	3	59	47	46	0.1	14	1.4	
	Mildenhall	15	99.8	-2	N/E	4	ir	49	92	46	6	5	-	01.0	+6	NNW	3	c	46	85	43	7	5	-	-	10	10	600	1	3	56	48	48	0.6	25	0.3	
	Cranwell	203	02.6	-6	NNW	4	Zo	49	92	42	6	5	7	01.0	+6	NNW	3	c	46	85	43	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	54	45	44	Tr	0.4	0.0	
														03.1	+4	NN	3	Zo	41	97	40	6	5	7	-	7.8	9.1	2500	1	*	48	41	39	7	2	0.0	
3	Birmingham	536												04.7	+4	NNW	3	m	39	92	37	4	6	-	0	4.6	-	-	*	45	39	36	3	0.5	*		
	Upper Heyford	408	01.1	+4	N	2	Zo	45	92	43	5	5	-	02.6	+8	N/W	2	Zo	39	97	39	6	-	7	6	0	4.6	-	1	*	47	39	36	4	0.1	*	
4	Ross-on-Wye	223												04.1	+4	N	2	Zo	41	92	39	6	5	7	-	1	9.1	2000	1	*	47	41	38	0.4	0.2	0.0	
5	Hartland Point	299	01.6	+2	NE	4	c	48	92	46	6	5	2	02.8	+8	NE	3	Zo	46	92	43	6	5	-	-	9.1	9.1	1500	1	4	50	46	45	-	-	0.8	
	Bristol	209	03.1	+6	NNE	3	rf	45	97	44	3	-	2	04.2	+14	NE	2	m	43	92	41	4	5	1	-	2.3	10	300	1	*	47	42	42	0.1	2	0.0	
	Portland Bill	32	00.6	+10	NE	3	c-bc	49	92	47	8	5	7	02.0	+8	NE	4	o	48	92	46	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	4	53	46	-	-	-	0.0	
	Plymouth	82	01.6	+6	-	0	Zo	48	92	44	6	5	7	02.3	+6	ENE	3	Zo	47	92	44	6	5	7	-	7.8	10	2000	0	2	53	40	35	-	-	0.4	
	The Lizard	240	00.9	0	NNE	3	c-bc	47	92	45	7	8	6	01.4	+4	NE	3	c	47	92	40	7	8	6	-	7.8	7.8	1500	0	4	52	45	-	-	-	0.5	
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	163	01.2	+2	NE	4	e/r	51	85	47	6	5	2	01.3	+4	NE/E	3	c	50	92	48	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	1	4	51	49	-	Tr	2	0.4	
	Guernsey	175																																			
6	Pembroke	142	03.7	+2	NE	4	c	47	85	42	7	5	2	04.5	+4	NE/E	4	c	45	85	40	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	2000	0	3	50	42	-	-	0.0		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	05.7	-2	N/E	3	c	45	75	38	8	5	3	06.1	+6	N/E	4	ir	45	75	38	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	2000	1	3	49	43	-	-	0.0		
	Chester (Sealand)	16	05.1	-2	N/W	3	c	43	85	38	6	5	-	05.3	+2	N	2	Zo	43	75	36	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	*	50	42	38	0.3	-	0.0	
8	Manchester	235	04.8	-2	NW/N	3	Zo	43	85	38	6	5	3	05.1	+6	NNW	2	m	40	92	37	4	5	3	-	4.6	10	4000	0	*	49	40	37	Tr	-	*	
10	Spurn Head	29	02.3	-14	NNE	6	c	48	75	41	7	2	1	02.0	0	N/E	6	c	47	75	39	7	5	9	-	4.6	9	1500	1	5	49	44	-	Tr	0.0		
	Catterick	175	05.8	-6	NNW	3	c	42	92	40	5	5	3	04.7	-4	NNW	3	bc/pr	41	92	39	7	5	3	2	4.6	4.6	3000	1	*	48	41	36	0.1	6	1.2	
	Tynemouth	108	06.0	-4	NNE	5	c-bc/pr	47	75	40	7	2	-	04.9	0	NNE	6	c-bc/pr	46	75	39	7	2	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	4	49	45	42	0.3	1	*	
11	St. Abbs Head	280	06.7	-4	NNW	5	obcg	44	75	37	7	2	4	05.5	-8	NNW	5	c-bc	44	85	39	7	5	4	-	4.6	7.8	2500	0	5	46	43	-	0.3	-	*	
	Leuchars	36	08.4	+4	WNW	2	b	38	92	38	9	-	-	07.3	0	W	1	b-bc	32	97	32	8	5	3	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	*	49	32	22	Tr	-	6.4	
12	Renfrew (Abbotsl.)	19	09.5	-2	SW/S	1	Zo	29	97	29	6	-	3	09.0	0	WSW	1	b-bc	30	92	28	6	4	7	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	48	27	22	-	-	4.8	
	Eskdalemuir	794												07.3	0	N/E	3	b-bc	35	85	29	8	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	46	33	29	Tr	-	6.3	
	Point of Ayre	30	07.8	+2	NE/E	5	b	44	75	38	8	4	4	07.0	0	NE	5	b	43	85	38	8	4	-	-	Tr	Tr	2000	0	5	49	42	-	-	-	4.4	
13a	Tiree	44	11.2	-4	NE	2	b-bc	40	75	32	9	1	-	10.3	-2	NE/N	3	bc	40	75	32	9	2	-	1	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	48	37	-	Tr	Tr	-	
13b	Stornoway	15	11.8	-8	N	3	c/pr	38	97	37	7	8	7	10.7	-2	NNW	3	c-bc	38	92	37	8	8	6	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1	1	44	35	-	2	2	4.7	
15	Dalwhinnie	1176												09.5	-4	NNE	1	bc	38	85	30	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	*	42	28	21	-	-	5.4	
	Aberdeen	79	08.4	-2	NW	4	phr	38	92	36	8	8	4	07.4	-2	NW/N	3	bjp	37	92	34	8	3	6	-	Tr	1	2500	1	3	46	35	32	0.2	Tr	5.3	
	Wick	114	10.2	-2	NW	4	bc	41	85	38	8	2	-	09.8	-4	NNE	5	c-bc	42	85	37	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2000	1	*	44	38	-	1	0.5	-	
16	Sumburgh	19	08.9	0	N	4	b-bc/pr	39	92	36	8	2	-	08.9	0	N	4	pr	40	92	38	7	2	6	-	9	9.1	2000	1	3	45	38	34	2	4	2.5	
17	Blackod Point	18	10.7	-8	E	4	c-bc	44	85	40	8	6	-	10.4	+2	NE	1	c-bc/pr	41	92	39	8	4	-	-	7.8	7.8	1500	1	2	50	39	-	Tr	2	-	
18	Malin Head	84	09.8	-4	NE/E	4	b-bc	45	65	35	8	2	-	09.0	0	E/N	3	b-bc	44	75	37	8	2	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	3	48	43	-	0.1	8.1		
	Aldergrove	268	09.5	+2	NE/N	2	c-bc	41	75	33	8	5	-	09.1	-2	-	0	b-bc	32	92	29	8	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	3000	1	*	48	31	24	-	Tr	8.3	
19	Birr Castle	173												08.3	+2	N	1	c-bc	37	92	35	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	49	36	32	-	-	5.4	
20	Valencia Obay.	30	08.6	-4	NE/N	2	b	42	75	33	9	1	-	08.3	+2	N	2	b	37	75	30	9	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	1	2	40	36	27	-	Tr	7.5	
	Roches Point	22	06.6	-4	NNE	4	b	40	75	35	8	5	-	06.4	0	N/E	3	b	38	85	34	8	5	-	-	1	1	2500	1	4	50	37	-	-	-	-	