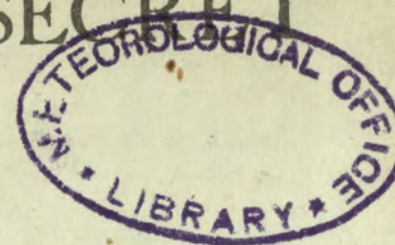


SECRET



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

BRITISH SECTION

1st April to 30th June,

1943



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE,
LONDON, W.C.2

INTRODUCTION

The Daily Weather Report has been issued in three sections since April 1st, 1919, the British and International Sections consisting of four pages and the Upper Air Section of two pages. On 1st January, 1942, all three sections were modified. The International Section was reduced to two pages of charts supplemented at eight-day intervals by a four page tabular statement of foreign observations. The Upper Air Section was increased to four pages giving two pages of charts and diagrams and two pages of observations in tabular form. The British Section of which this forms the Introduction was modified by increasing the scale of the chart on page 2 so that it occupies the whole page, and in consequence the weather forecasts have been transferred to the front page and the table of auxiliary reports to the back page. The various codes which were formerly given on pages 1 and 4 are now incorporated in this Introduction. The increased scale of the chart on page 2 makes it possible to show the observations from a selection of stations in full, the data being set out in accordance with the "station model" adopted by the International Meteorological Conference at Warsaw in September, 1935.

On pp. 1 and 4 two tables of observations taken generally at 13h. and 18h. G.M.T. of "yesterday," and at 1h. and 7h. G.M.T. of "to-day" from about 45 stations in the British Isles, which regularly report to the Meteorological Office, and of the weather in the intervening intervals. These observations are telegraphed in a figure and letter code. The stations are arranged according to Forecast Districts as described at the foot of p. 1 of the report, and also on p. 4 of this Introduction. Whenever it is possible to do so without occupying too much space, the decoded values are set out in full in the table; in other cases, code figures are entered; these are interpreted by reference first to the number printed at the head of the column, and then to the Explanation printed below, where the column numbers are shown in connexion with each of the separate classes of observation. Observations in abridged form for a further selection of stations are printed on the lower part of page 4, and can be interpreted by reference at the head of the columns and to the explanation below.

Barometric Tendency—(Columns 2 and 17)
The Barometric tendency is expressed in tenths of a millibar.

Code for wind direction (DD)
Abridged observations (page 4).

Code Number	Direction	Code Number	Direction
00	Calm	16	S
01	N by E	17	S by W
02	NNE	18	SSW
03	NE by N	19	SW by S
04	NE	20	SW
05	NE by E	21	SW by W
06	ENE	22	WSW
07	E by N	23	W by S
08	E	24	W
09	E by S	25	W by N
10	ESE	26	WNW
11	SE by E	27	NW by W
12	SE	28	NW
13	SE by S	29	NW by N
14	SSE	30	NNW
15	S by E	31	N by W
		32	N

Note 33 is added to DD to denote unusual gustiness, and 67 is added if a definite squall or line squall has occurred during the preceding hour.

Code for state of ground (E)—Column 31.

0 ... Ground dry.	7 ... Ground covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but ground not frozen.
1 ... " wet.	8 ... " covered with snow, less than 6 ins. deep but ground frozen.
2 ... " flooded.	9 ... " covered with snow greater than 6 ins. deep.
3 ... " frozen hard and dry.	10 ... Fresh snow has fallen on the mountains.
4 ... " partly covered with snow or hail.	
5 ... " covered with ice or glazed frost.	
6 ... " covered with thawing snow.	

Code for Height above ground of base of cloud (h) Abridged reports (page 4).

0 ... 0—150 feet
1 ... 150—300 "
2 ... 300—600 "
3 ... 600—1,000 "
4 ... 1,000—2,000 "
5 ... 2,000—3,000 "
6 ... 3,000—5,000 "
7 ... 5,000—6,500 "
8 ... 6,500—8,000 "
9 ... above 8,000 feet or no low cloud

Code for cloud amount (N_h and N)

Abridged reports (page 4).	
0 ... 0.	7 ... More than 9 but with openings.
1 ... Trace.	8 ... 10 tenths.
2 ... 1 tenth.	9 ... Sky obscured by fog, dust storm or other phenomenon.
3 ... 2, 3 tenths.	
4 ... 4, 5, 6 tenths.	
5 ... 7, 8 tenths.	
6 ... 9 tenths.	

Form of Low Cloud (CL)—Columns 10, 25, and abridged reports (page 4).

- No low cloud.
- Fair weather Cu.
- Large Cu without anvil.
- Cb.
- Sc formed by the spreading out of Cu.
- Layer of St or Sc.
- Ragged low clouds of bad weather (or fractonimbus).
- Fair weather Cu and Sc.
- Large Cu (or Cb) and Sc.
- Large Cu (or Cb) and ragged low clouds of bad weather.

Form of High Cloud (CH)—Columns 11, 27

- No cirriform cloud.
- Fine Ci not increasing: sparse.
- Fine Ci not increasing: abundant but not a continuous layer.
- Anvil Ci (usually dense).
- Fine Ci increasing: usually in tufts.
- Ci or Cs increasing: still below 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- Ci or Cs increasing and reaching above 45° altitude: often in polar bands.
- Veil of Cs covering whole sky.
- Cs not increasing and not covering whole sky.
- Cc predominating, and a little ci. (Cc may occur with any of the types 1 to 8).

Code for Horizontal Visibility (V)—Columns 9, 24, and abridged reports (page 4).

- Objects not visible at
- Dense fog 55 yards
 - Thick fog 220 "
 - Fog 550 "
 - Moderate fog 1,100 "
 - Mist or haze 1½ miles
 - Poor visibility 2½ "
 - Moderate " 6½ "
 - Good " 12½ "
 - Very good " 31 "
 - Excellent " beyond 31m.

Code for State of Sea (S)—Column 32

- Calm—glassy. 5 Rough.
- Calm—rippled. 6 Very rough.
- Smooth. 7 High.
- Slight. 8 Very high.
- Moderate. 9 Phenomenal.

Rainfall—Columns 36, 37

Tr = rain has fallen, but amount less than 0.1 m.m.

Form of Medium Cloud (CM)—Columns 11, 26, and abridged reports (page 4).

- No medium cloud.
- Typical As (thin).
- Typical As (thick) (sun or moon invisible), (or Ns)
- Single layer of Ac or high Sc.
- Ac in isolated patches. Individually decreasing (often lenticular)
- Ac in bands (increasing).
- Ac formed from the spreading out of Cu.
- Ac associated with As, or As with parts resembling Ac.
- Ac Castellatus (or Ac in ragged fragments).
- Ac in several layers generally associated with fibrous veils and a chaotic appearance of the sky.

Cloud Form Abbreviations

Cirrus,—Ci:	Stratocumulus,—Sc:
Cirrocumulus,—Cc:	Stratus,—St:
Cirrostratus,—Cs:	Nimbostratus,—Ns:
Altostratus,—As:	Cumulus,—Cu:
Altostratus,—As:	Cumulonimbus,—Cb:

Cloud Amount—Columns 13, 14, 28, 29

Columns 13, 28. The figures in these columns indicate the amount of cloud at the height given in Columns 15, 30. Columns 14, 29. The figures in these columns indicate the total amount of all forms of cloud. An entry "4-6" means that the cloud amount may be 4, 5 or 6 tenths; similarly for other grouped entries. "tr" signifies a small amount of cloud (trace) covering less than 1/20 of the sky. "9+" signifies sky covered but with a few small openings.

Beaufort Notation and Symbols for Weather—Columns 5, 20, 39, 40, 41, 42.

b, blue sky (not more than a quarter covered with cloud).	q, squalls. r, rain. s, snow.
bc, sky partly cloudy (one half covered). c, generally cloudy.	rs, sleet. t, thunder.
d, drizzle. e, wet air. g, gloom.	u, ugly, threatening sky.
f, fog, visibility 220-1100 yds.	v, unusual visibility. w, dew.
F, thick fog " less than 220 yds.	x, hoar frost. y, dry air.
fs, low fog over sea (coast station).	z, dust haze: the turbid atmosphere of dry weather.
fg, low fog over land (inland station).	h(r), "hail" or "rain and hail."
m, mist, visibility 1100-2200 yds.	Capital letters indicate intense; suffix, indicates slight; repetition of letters indicates continuity: thus R, heavy rain. r, slight rain.
h, hail. i, intermittent.	rr, continuous rain.
jp, fog at a distance, but not at station.	<, less than (for cloud height).
jp, precipitation within sight of station.	gale.
ks, storm of drifting snow.	⊙, Solar halo. ⊙, lunar halo. ☄, Aurora.
k/s, slight storm of drifting snow (generally low).	With present weather is combined, whenever possible, the general character of the weather.
k/S, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally low).	A "solidus" divides actual existing weather from preceding conditions thus:—bc/r, fair weather after rain; —, has decreased; +, has increased.
s/k, slight storm of drifting snow (generally high).	
S/k, heavy storm of drifting snow (generally high).	
KQ, line squall. l, lightning.	
o, overcast sky. p, passing showers	

Explanations of the symbols used for cloud forms in the chart on p. 2, will be found in Form 2459, "Instructions for the Preparation of Weather Maps." H.M. Stationery Office. Price 1/- net.

THE BEAUFORT SCALE OF WIND FORCE [F] Columns 4, 19

Beaufort Number.	Admiral Beaufort's General Description of Wind.	Specification for use on Land, based on observations made at British Land Stations.	Limits of Mean Velocities Statute Miles per Hour as recorded by well exposed anemometers about 30 to 40 feet above ground.
0	Calm ...	Calm; smoke rising vertically...	Less than 1
1	Light air ...	Direction of wind shown by smoke drift ...	1-3
2	Slight breeze ...	Wind felt on face; leaves rustle ...	4-7
3	Gentle breeze...	Leaves and small twigs in constant motion; wind extends light flag ...	8-12
4	Moderate breeze	Raises dust and loose paper; small branches are moved ...	13-18
5	Fresh breeze ...	Small trees in leaf begin to sway; crested wavelets on inland waters...	19-24
6	Strong breeze...	Large branches in motion; whistling heard in telegraph wires	25-31
7	Moderate gale...	Whole trees in motion; inconvenience felt when walking against wind ...	32-38
8	Fresh gale ...	Breaks twigs off trees; generally impedes progress...	39-46
9	Strong gale ...	Slight structural damage occurs (chimney pots and slates removed) ...	47-54
10	Whole gale ...	Seldom experienced inland; trees uprooted...	55-63
11	Storm ...	Very rarely experienced; accompanied by widespread damage	64-75
12	Hurricane ...	...	Above 75

GALE WARNINGS*

The Meteorological Office issues warnings to ports and fishing stations of gales on or near the coasts of the British Isles. When one of these notices has been received at a station a black canvas cone is hoisted. The signals remain hoisted after the receipt of a warning telegram until danger of a gale is passed.

The *North Cone* (point upwards) is hoisted for gales commencing from a Northerly point.

For gales commencing from East or West the North Cone will be hoisted if the gale is expected to change to a Northerly direction.

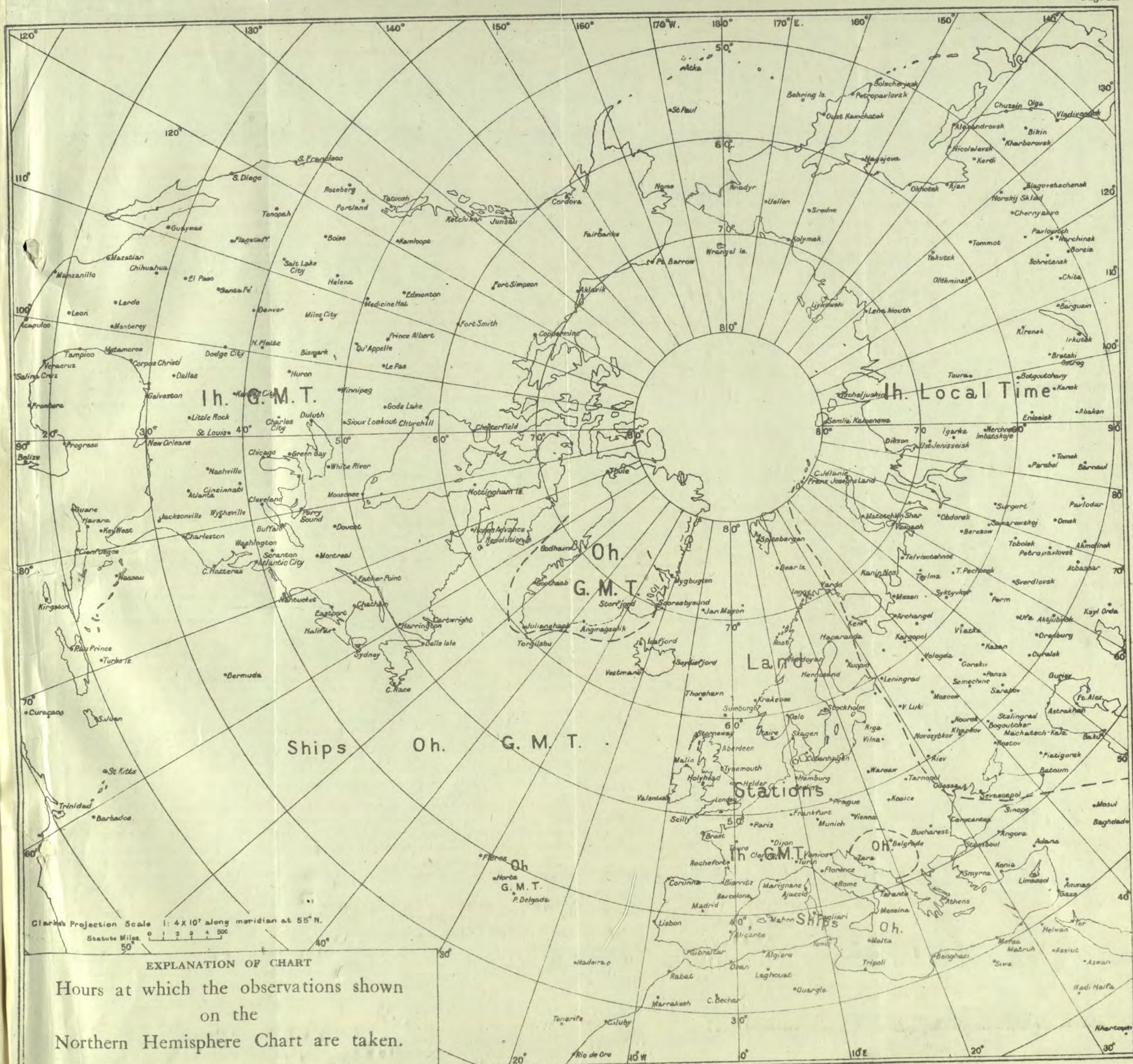
The districts to which warnings are sent are shown in the Report by the following symbols written on page 1 against the forecast districts to which they apply:—

▲ North Cone hoisted:

▼ South Cone hoisted:

The time or times of issue of the gale warning telegrams is shown below the "further outlook" on page 1 of the Report.

*Note—The public issue of Gale Warnings is suspended for the duration of war.



FORECAST DISTRICTS AND STATIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND



FORECAST DISTRICTS and the Counties comprised within them

1. England, S.E. Kent. Sussex. Surrey. Hampshire. Dorset. Wiltshire.	4. Midlands, W. Gloucester. Hereford. Warwick. Shropshire. Stafford.	8. England, N.W. Cheshire. Lancashire. Westmorland. Cumberland.	11. Scotland, S.E. (cont.) Linlithgow. Clackmannan. Kinross. Fife. Forfar.	13b. Scotland, N.W. 16. Orkneys and Shetlands. Hebrides. Western parts of Inverness, Ross and Cromarty, Sutherland. (Boundary line runs from Rannoch Station through Fort Augustus, Beaulieu and Lairg to Melville.)	19. Ireland, S.E. Waterford. Wexford. Kilkenny. Carlow. Wicklow. Offaly. Leix. Kildare. Dublin.
England, E. Essex. Middlesex. Hertford. Bedford. Huntingdon. Cambridge. Suffolk. Norfolk. Lincoln.	5. England, S.W. Dorset. Somerset. Monmouth. Devon. Cornwall.	9. Midlands, N. Derby. Yorkshire, W.	12. Scotland, S.W. and Isle of Man. Dumfries. Kirkcudbright. Wigtown. Ayr. Lanark. Renfrew. Dumbarton. Stirling.	14. Mid Scotland. Perth.	17. Ireland, N.W. Galway. Roscommon. Mayo. Sligo. Leitrim.
3. Midlands, E. Buckingham. Oxford. Northampton. Warwick. Leicester. Rutland. Nottingham.	6. Wales, S. Glamorgan. Brecknock. Carmarthen. Pembroke. Cardigan. Radnor.	10. England, N.E. Yorkshire, N. & E. Durham. Northumberland.	15. Scotland, N.E. Kincardine. Aberdeen. Banff. Elgin. Nairn. Caithness. Eastern parts of Inverness, Ross, Sutherland.	18. Ireland, N.E. Meath. West Meath. Longford. Cavan. Fermanagh. Monaghan. Louth. Armagh. Down.	20. Ireland, S.W. Cork. Kerry. Limerick. Tipperary. Clare.
	7. Wales, N. Montgomery. Merioneth. Flint. Denbigh. Carnarvon. Anglesey.	11. Scotland, S.E. Roxburgh. Selkirk. Peebles. Berwick. Haddington. Edinburgh.	13a. Scotland, W. Argyll. Buta.		

NOTES ON THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

Standard of Time.—Greenwich Mean Time is exclusively used throughout the Report.

Stations.—*Kew.*—Temperature readings at Kew are taken in a large louvered screen placed against the north wall of the observatory. The thermometer bulbs are at a height of 10 feet above the ground immediately surrounding the building. This ground is raised a few feet above the general level of the Old Deer Park in which the observatory stands.

London Observations.—As from 1st January, 1934, the rainfall measurements at all the London stations where rain gauges are maintained, refer to two periods, day and night. The day period at Kew and Croydon is 7h. to 18h. G.M.T.; at all other stations it is 9h. to 18h. G.M.T.

Point of Ayre.—The first observations are made at 0030 G.M.T. instead of at 0100 G.M.T.

Heights of Stations.—The heights of British Stations above M.S.L. refer to the plot of ground on which the rain gauge is situated.

Pressure.—The distribution of barometric pressure at Mean Sea Level is shown by means of isobars which are drawn for intervals of 2 millibars on page 2 of the Report and for intervals of 4 millibars on Page 3.

The wind at a height of 1,500–2,000 feet above ground usually blows along the isobars and, for the same temperature, pressure and latitude, the speed of the wind is inversely proportional to the distance between the isobars, e.g., for isobars 1 inch apart for the chart on Page 2 the speed of the upper wind is about 24 m.p.h. in latitude 55°, with a temperature of 50° F. and a pressure of 1,015 mb.; if, however, the isobars are ½ inch apart the corresponding speed is 48 m.p.h.

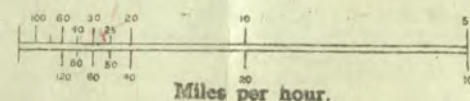
The scales below can be used to determine the theoretical wind as deduced from the pressure distribution on either chart. On the assumption that the path of the air is straight this theoretical wind is called the Geostrophic Wind.

If the distance between consecutive isobars is measured along the scale from the left-hand extremity the geostrophic wind is shown by the scale in miles per hour.

GEOSTROPHIC WIND SCALES

Upper Scale—8 mb isobars on 1 : 4 × 10⁷ Charts.

Lower Scale—2 mb „ „ 1 : 5 × 10⁸ „



This scale applies under the following conditions:—

Pressure, 1,015 mb. Temperature, 50° F. Latitude, 55°.

Corrections.—For an increase of 10 mb pressure, subtract 1% from velocity; for an increase of 10° F. add 2%.—From Latitude 55° to Latitude 65° subtract 1% for each degree above 55°. From Latitude 55° to Latitude 45° add 1½% for each degree below 55°.

Temperature.—Temperature is specified in degrees Fahrenheit, and is shown on the charts by means of figures written alongside the positions of the stations.

Relative Humidity.—Relative Humidity at British stations is calculated from the following hygrometric formulae:—

$$\text{Relative humidity} = \frac{100x}{F}$$

$$x = f - .444(t - t') \text{ for wet bulb readings above } 32^\circ \text{ F.}$$

$$x = f - .400(t - t') \text{ for wet bulb readings below } 32^\circ \text{ F.}$$

where x is the vapour pressure in mb.

F the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the dry bulb;

For air temperatures below 32° F. the value of F used is that appropriate to an ice surface.

f the saturation vapour pressure at the temperature of the wet bulb;

For wet bulb temperatures below 32° F. the value of f used is that appropriate to an ice surface.

t the dry bulb temperature; and

t' the wet bulb temperature.

The entries in columns 7 and 22 are limited to 10, 25, 35, etc., to 85, 92 and 97. Entry 10 indicates that relative humidity is from 0 to 19; 25, between 20 and 29; and so on; 92, from 90 to 94; 97 between 95 and 100.

The values of Dew Point given in columns (8) and (23) are derived from the original readings of dry—and wet—bulb temperature and are correct to one degree Fahr. Values below 32° F. give the "Hoar Frost Point," that is to say the temperature for which the actual vapour pressure is equal to the saturation pressure over ice.

Wind.—All wind directions specified in the reports are "true," as distinguished from "magnetic." The arrows indicating wind direction are drawn to fly with the wind. Each feather denotes two steps on the Beaufort Scale; thus force 5 is indicated by two whole feathers and one half feather.

Adjusted Readings.—Where an instrumental reading is found to be in error and some adjustment is necessary, such adjusted reading is published in brackets (thus 59)

N.B.—Readers of the Report who are unacquainted with the method of construction and the use of weather charts are recommended to read "The Weather Map: An Introduction to Modern Meteorology," (3rd Edition, 1939), to be purchased from H.M. Stationery Office, York House, Kingsway, W.C.2, price 3s. 2d. post free.

Corrections and additions can be obtained, if required, on application to the Meteorological Office.

DUPLICATE

SECRET

MONTHLY

SUPPLEMENT,

April 1943 No. 316

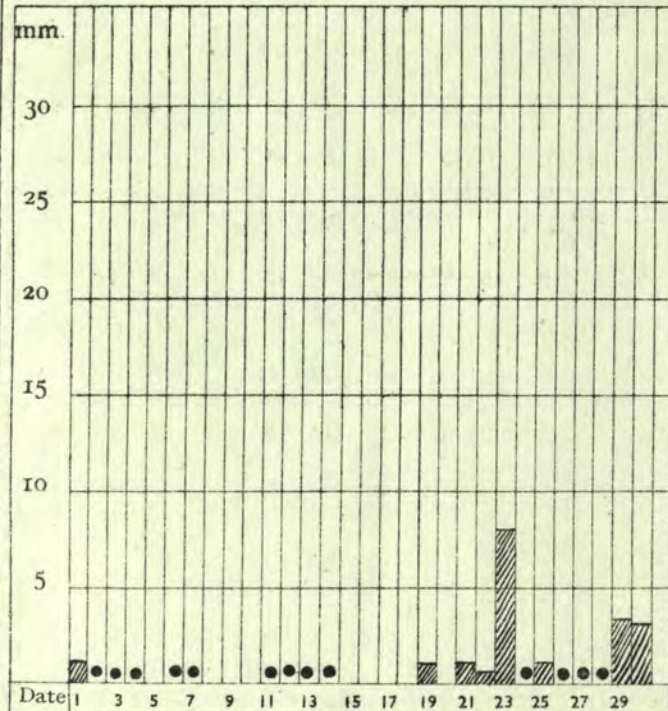
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, LONDON

AIR
MINISTRY.

The predominating features of the month were the violent storm of 6th-7th and the extremely mild conditions experienced in the South, notably on 5th and from 13th-18th. Mean temperature showed an excess of over 5°F above normal, making April the fifth successive mild month; at Ross-on-Wye it was the warmest April since 1893. Sunshine was below average in Ireland and West Scotland but elsewhere was about or somewhat above normal. Rainfall at some stations was about half the average while in Central Scotland the totals were in excess. There was little fog and only a few isolated thunderstorms were reported. Between 1st-4th an anticyclone remained in the South and on 5th a depression over Iceland moved east-southeast, and by 6th a number of stations in the North were reporting gales, accompanied by snow and sleet showers. Max. temperature with some readings of 68°F in the South on 5th recorded a sharp decline to 51°-53°F on the following day. On 7th this centre moved over the North Sea area and gales were widespread; gusts over 90 mph were reported, some stations having the highest since records began, and much loss of life and structural damage resulted. Winds gradually subsided on 7th and between 8th-12th the anticyclone to the south of the British Isles remained almost stationary while minor troughs moved eastwards across the country; somewhat cool and rather dull conditions prevailed. On 13th a ridge of high pressure developed in the South with a well-defined increase in temperature. This situation continued during 14th-15th and by the 16th an anticyclone to the west of Ireland also began to assert its influence as it moved slowly eastwards until 18th. During this period 13th-18th a summer-like spell of weather was enjoyed, with sunshine amounts in excess of 12 hrs, and maxima well above 70°F, notable readings being 78°F at S. Farnboro' on 16th and 77°F at Croydon on 16th and 17th. On the 19th the passage of a cold front across the country caused a sharp decline from the previous day of max. temperature in the South, the difference being as much as 19°F at Mildenhall. This front also brought rain to a number of stations which had received little since the early days of the month, although the amounts were still small. During 20th the high pressure slowly receded from the South and a depression moved up from the Bay of Biscay on the 21st, passed across the southern half of the country on 22nd moved to westward of Ireland on 23rd and brought much-needed rainfall to many southern stations. A new depression then began to approach our Northwest Seaboard on 24th and associated fronts brought rainfall 24mm at Valentia and 18mm at Roches Point. This system slowly continued its eastward movement on 25th-26th and some fairly large amounts of rainfall were recorded in Scotland on 25th, the highest being 34mm at Dalwhinnie. On 27th an anticyclone remained to the south while on 28th a small depression off West Ireland moved eastwards and filled up. The 29th saw the development of anticyclonic conditions over the British Isles but a further trough of low pressure moving eastwards passed across the country on the 30th.

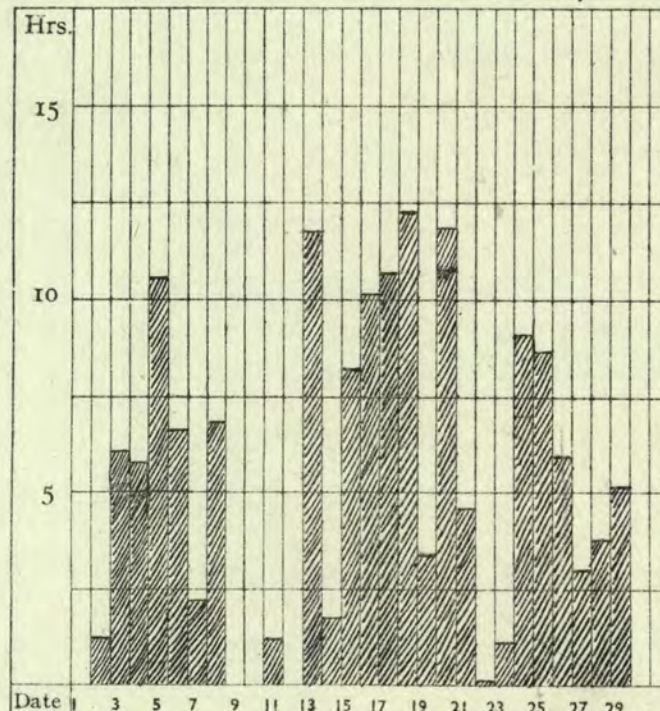
Daily Rainfall at Kew Observatory.



• = less than 0.5 mm.

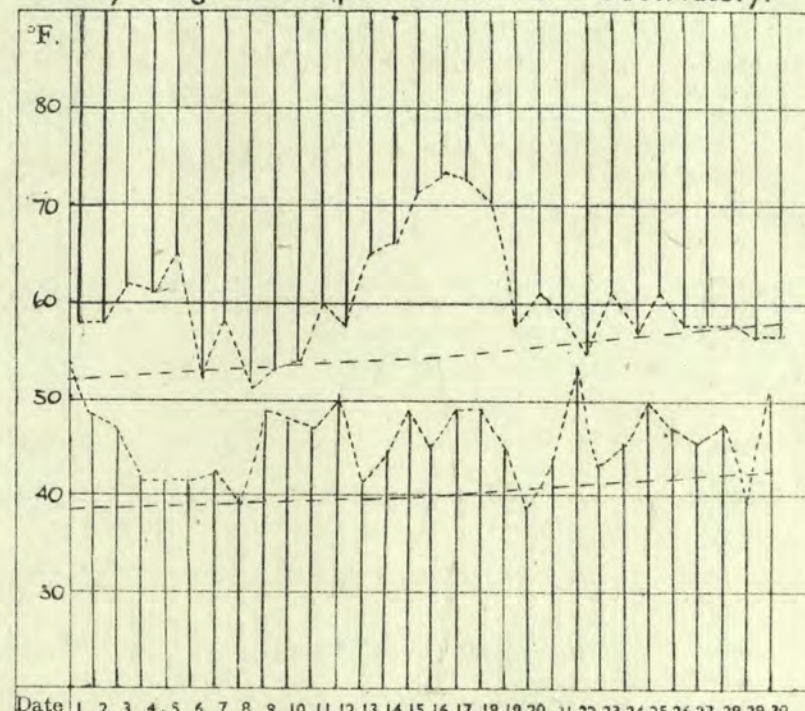
RAINFALL. Total for Month. 19 mm.

Daily Sunshine at Kew Observatory.



SUNSHINE. Total for Month. 153 hrs.

Daily Range of Temperature at Kew Observatory.



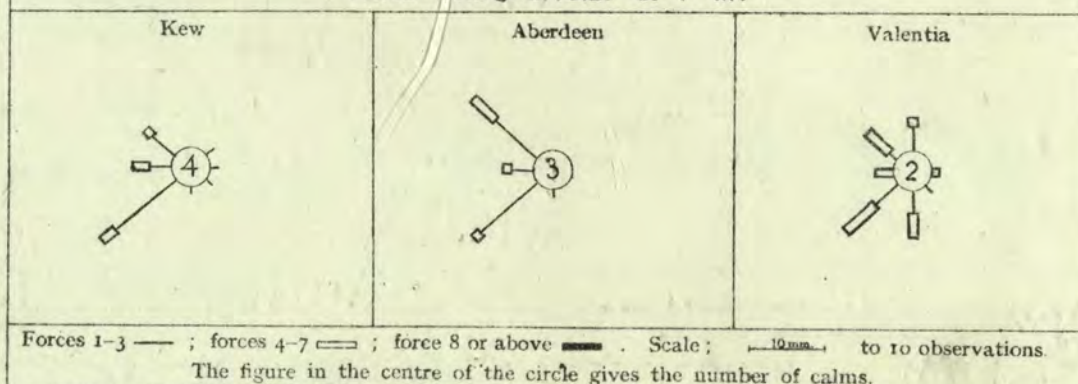
TEMPERATURE. The pecked curves indicate the maximum temperature recorded each day, and the minimum temperature each night throughout the month. The chain lines show normal values.

MEAN VALUES FOR THE MONTH.*

STATIONS.	PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE	
	Mean	Difference from average	Mean	Difference from average
Kew	mb. 1019.6	mb. +5.2	°F. 53.0	+5.3
Aberdeen	1010.9	+1.8	48.8	+5.3
Valentia	1020.6	+6.8	51.2	+3.8

* Pressure—The mean is for the 24 hours. It is derived from values at 7 h. and 19 h. duly corrected.
Temperature—mean of Max. and Min.

WIND FREQUENCIES at 7 hr.



"RUN" of WIND, or total displacement of air relative to the anemographs.

	miles.
Kew ...	6508
Aberdeen ...	7325
Lerwick ...	16675

SUMMARY OF RECORDS OF TEMPERATURE, LOW CLOUD, VISIBILITY,

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	↑ TEMPERATURE.														LOW CLOUD.						FOG, MIST and GOOD VISIBILITY.																			
		Number of daily readings within fixed limits.										Extremes—Warmest and Coldest.				Number of observations within fixed limits.						Number of observations within fixed limits.																			
		Maximum.					Average Maximum.	Minimum.					Average Minimum.	Days.		Nights.		Number of Ground Frosts.	7 h.			13 h.			18 h.			7 h.			13 h.										
		33°-41°	42°-50°	51°-59°	60°-68°	69°-77°		24°-32°	33°-41°	42°-50°	51°-59°	60°-68°		Highest Max. Date.	Lowest Max. Date.	Highest Min. Date.	Lowest Min. Date.		Below 1,000 ft. 1,000-5,000 ft. 5,000-8,000 ft.	Below 1,000 ft. 1,000-5,000 ft. 5,000-8,000 ft.	Below 1,000 ft. 1,000-5,000 ft. 5,000-8,000 ft.	Dense fog. Thick fog. Fog. Mist.	Good Visibility.	Dense fog. Thick fog. Fog. Mist.	Good Visibility.																
1	London (Kew Obsy). Croydon Thorney Island Lympne ...	0 0 17 9 4	54.6	0 7 20 3 0	40.8	74 16 51 8	54.2	22 28 20	10	0 20 0	1 25 0	1 24 0	0 0 1 1 8	0 0 0 0 20	2	4 10 2	3 22 0	1 20 3	0 0 1 0 11	0 0 0 1 18	3	2 17 1	1 22 1	0 17 1	1 0 0 0 19	0 0 0 0 26	2	4 10 1	4 19 1	5 13 2	0 0 0 1 20	0 0 1 0 22									
2	Shoeburyness... Gorleston ... Cranwell ...	0 1 14 11 4	53.5	0 6 21 3 0	39.2	76 17 50 8	53.2	22 36 8	2	0 17 0	1 19 2	0 17 1	0 0 0 3 11	0 0 0 0 12	0	1 17 0	1 24 0	1 23 0	0 0 0 0 17	0 0 0 1 24	5	2 18 0	3 20 1	0 22 0	0 0 0 1 5	0 0 0 1 17															
3	Birmingham ... (Edgbaston)	0 2 18 8 2	52.2	0 8 21 1 0	39.4	73 16 49 8	51.1	34 8 5	6	15 0	1 25 0	1 20 0	0 0 2 8 5	0 0 0 0 27	4	1 16 11 2	53.9	1 6 20 3 0	39.4	74 16 50 6	55.1	32 20 3	1 20 0	0 27 0	0 25 0	0 1 0 0 19	0 0 0 0 27	5	1 22 6 1	*	0 2 25 3 0	*	63 17 50 6	52.1	7 40 8	*	2 28 0	1 27 0	3 25 0	0 0 0 0 29	0 0 1 0 28
7	Holyhead ... (Valley)	0 0 27 3 0	50.1	0 8 22 0 0	42.4	65 21 51 12	49.2	12 18 21	2	2 22 0	6 22 1	9 17 0	0 0 1 0 24	0 0 0 1 25	8	0 1 13 16 0	53.2	0 8 19 3 0	39.0	67 16 50 6	51.8	34 29 7	0 24 0	0 28 0	1 22 0	0 0 2 2 16	0 0 0 0 28	10	0 2 21 7 0	49.3	0 10 16 4 0	39.7	64 14 48 6	53.18	36 29	0	1 23 0	0 29 0	0 26 0	0 0 0 1 20	0 0 2 3 16
11	Leuchars ...	0 2 13 10 0	50.7	0 11 18 1 0	37.0	63 3 47 6	51.18	34 6 4	4	3 23 0	2 28 0	1 27 0	0 0 0 0 26	0 0 0 0 29	12	0 4 24 2 0	51.9	0 10 20 0 0	37.0	63 21 48 6	50.18	33 29 6	3 25 0	4 26 0	3 26 0	0 0 0 1 20	0 0 0 0 25		0 10 17 3 0	43.0	2 17 11 0 0	33.9	62 21 46 6	49.18	26 29 7	9 20 0	5 24 0	5 24 0	0 0 1 2 18	0 1 0 0 20	
13	Stornoway ...	0 6 24 0 0	48.8	1 13 13 3 0	38.1	56 14 42 6	53.14	31 16 2	5	24 0	4 26 0	5 24 0	0 0 0 0 23	0 0 0 0 26	15	3 3 20 6 0	49.0	0 15 14 1 0	38.0	66 18 41 6	51.14	33 29 2	2 22 2	1 25 3	1 26 1	0 0 0 3 24	0 0 0 0 26	18	0 3 20 7 0	52.3	0 11 18 1 0	38.3	61 14 50 6	51.18	33 6 1	5 24 1	2 28 0	1 28 0	0 0 0 0 13	0 0 0 0 28	
19	Birr Castle ...	0 0 20 10 0	53.3	0 9 18 3 0	38.1	64 22 53 25	52.12	33 17 6	6	1 26 0	2 28 0	1 28 0	0 0 1 0 29	0 0 0 0 30	20	0 0 28 2 0	52.4	0 1 21 8 0	42.4	64 21 51 19	53.12	39 20 0	6 23 0	4 26 0	6 24 0	0 0 1 0 23	0 0 0 0 25														

UPPER AIR TEMPERATURE.									UPPER WINDS.																									
									No. of records of Velocity (km./hr.) within fixed limits.																									
Pressure.	Normal Height.	BIRCHAM NEWTON.			ALDERGROVE.		PENZANCE.		STATION.		LYMPNE.					PLYMOUTH (Mt. Batten).					HOLYHEAD (Valley).					RENFREW.					STATION.			
		Normal Temp.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Mean.	No. of Reports.	Height.	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	*No. of Obs.	6 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	Above 100	Height.
mb.	Feet.	°F.	°F.		°F.		°F.	Metres.		kilometres per hour.						kilometres per hour.						kilometres per hour.						kilometres per hour.						Metres.
950	1760	41.3	45	60	42	60	47	30	500 above ground	83	29	36	15	3	0							64	18	37	4	0	0							500 above ground.
850	4700	31.8	35	60	33	60	40	30	1000 above M.S.L.	74	22	37	11	4	0							39	13	22	0	0	0							1000 above M.S.L.
750	7950	22.4	27	60	26	60	32	30	2000 " "	34	14	12	5	3	0							7	1	6	0	0	0							2000 " "
650	11590	11.1	17	60	16	60	22	30	3000 " "	21	7	11	3	0	0							4	1	2	1	0	0							3000 " "
550	15720	-3.2	2	60	1	60	6	30	4000 " "	15	8	7	0	0	0							1	0	1	0	0	0							4000 " "

† The readings and averages used, are the maximum for the period 7 h.-18 h. and the minimum for the period 18 h.-7 h. Averages are for periods of at least 10 years (See M.O. 364).

* Winds of 0-5 km./hr. are included in the number of observations.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2.

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director

SUNSHINE, RAINFALL, AND HUMIDITY

April 1943.

Page 3.

DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	SUNSHINE.												RAINFALL.														Days with Thunder.	Days with Snow or Sleet.									
		Number of Days with Duration.				Maximum Duration.		Total for past 12 months.	Difference from average.	Total for Month.	Difference from average.	Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.			†Number of days with amount.	Maximum fall in 24 hours.	Total for past 12 months.	Difference from average.	Total for Month. ‡	Difference from average.	Highest and Lowest Totals on record for Month.																	
		Nil.	0.1—3h.	3.1—6h.	6.1—9h.	Above 9h.	Hours.					Date.	First year of record.	Highest. Year.							Lowest. Year.	0. trace or 0.1 mm.	0.2—1 mm.	1.1—5 mm.	5.1—15 mm.	15.1—25 mm.	Above 25 mm.			mm.	Date.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	First year of record.	Highest. Year.	Lowest. Year.
1	London (Kew Obsy). Croydon Thorney Island Lympne	5 5 * 5	7 6 * 4	6 2 * 5	6 9 * 8	6 8 * 8	12.3 12.8 * 13.2	18 20 * 20	1459 1593 * 1744	-10 +68 * -21	153 176 * 173	+7 +43 * +12	1880 1922 * 1921	244 223 * 251	1893 1942 * 1942	79 101 * 131	1920 1941 * 1931	19 18 22 21	7 6 4 4	9 5 3 3	1 1 1 2	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	8 9 15 7	23 23 23 23	616 756 670 674	-10 +77 -23 -50	19 25 26 23	-18 -17 -13 -19	1856 1921 1881 1920	101 104 89 91	1878 1926 1922 1935	1 4 1 13	1912 1938 1938 1938	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
2	Shoeburyness Gorleston Cranwell	5 3 2	7 4 10	4 8 4	8 8 8	6 7 6	12.1 13.5 12.4	20 25 20	1622 1641 1579	-34 -2 +41	152 182 168	-1 +18 +27	1919 1908 1921	227 268 247	1921 1909 1942	94 69 84	1937 1937 1937	22 20 20	3 3 4	3 6 5	2 1 1	0 0 0	0 0 0	6 7 9	27 28 23	539 626 570	+36 +4 -20	21 19 21	-10 -19 -13	1920 1871 1917	59 100 110	1926 1871 1920	5 3 4	1938 1893 1938	1 1 1	0 0 0		
3	Birmingham (Edgbaston)	4	7	6	9	4	11.6	20	1375	+71	152	+25	1887	233	1893	61	1891	18	5	7	0	0	0	3	1	687	+13	18	-26	1893	122	1940	3	1938	1	0		
4	Ross-on-Wye	1	10	5	8	6	12.8	20	1521	+36	161	+19	1915	218	1938	72	1920	20	5	5	0	0	0	4	27	684	-33	16	-32	1859	143	1889	1	1938	0	0		
5	Falmouth (Observatory)	1	7	3	5	14	13.1	20	1679	-31	218	+31	1881	272	1906	112	1931	21	3	3	2	1	0	24	21	965	-142	51	-16	1871	179	1882	1	1938	0	0		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1914	240	1938	91	1920	15	10	4	1	0	0	5	24	848	-39	29	-24	1871	97	1908	5	1938	0	0		
8	Chester (Sealand)	1	7	5	7	10	12.7	20	1538	+62	184	+55	1923	208	1942	102	1931	15	7	8	0	0	0	3	23	598	-40	30	-7	1922	80	1937	5	1938	1	0		
10	Tynemouth	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1935	*	*	*	*	17	9	4	0	0	0	4	30	488	-133	16	-20	1915	110	1934	6	1938	0	0		
11	Leuchers	1	7	8	7	7	13.2	19	1626	+56	178	+29	1922	215	1942	98	1937	19	5	5	1	0	0	9	25	517	-136	28	-12	1922	117	1934	2	1938	1	0		
12	Renfrew	1	15	5	4	5	12.5	28	1172	-21	132	-1	1921	192	1942	73	1937	12	2	11	4	1	0	20	25	1113	+174	84	+27	1921	124	1925	18	1938	0	2		
	Eskdalemuir	5	9	6	7	3	10.6	6	1184	-17	121	-7	1910	197	1942	64	1937	9	8	5	7	1	0	16	25	1529	+100	102	+16	1910	191	1925	20	1918	1	2		
13B	Stornoway	5	15	5	2	3	10.7	28	1032	-183	101	-49	1881	216	1902	105	1937	7	4	12	7	0	0	11	24	1277	+76	88	+15	1870	172	1904	10	1891	0	2		
15	Aberdeen	2	10	8	6	4	11.5	19	1303	-26	135	-9	1881	235	1906	78	1941	14	6	7	3	0	0	8	23	616	-132	43	-5	1871	156	1934	10	1912	0	4		
18	Aldergrove	2	12	7	5	4	12.2	28	1256	-70	127	-26	1927	210	1942	57	1937	10	9	7	3	1	0	18	12	885	+47	65	+11	1926	88	1940	6	1938	1	2		
19	Birr Castle	1	14	7	6	2	10.2	26	1173	-133	108	-44	1881	245	1914	70	1937	16	8	4	2	0	0	10	24	910	+83	37	-17	1862	121	1894	4	1938	*	*		
20	Valentia (Cabirciveen)	4	11	7	4	4	11.6	16	*	*	111	-50	1880	262	1938	75	1905	13	5	8	1	3	0	24	24	*	*	91	-2	1866	167	1901	2	1938	*	*		

MINIMUM SURFACE HUMIDITY.

No. of Days (Mdt. to Mdt.) with Minima between Fixed Limits.

STATIONS.	95 to 100 %	90 to 94 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	60 to 69 %	50 to 59 %	40 to 49 %	30 to 39 %	20 to 29 %	0 to 19 %
London (Kew)	0	0	0	3	3	7	8	5	4	0
Ross-on-Wye	0	0	0	2	5	9	6	6	2	0
Falmouth (Obsy.)	0	2	4	8	13	2	1	0	0	0
Renfrew	0	0	4	10	7	6	2	1	0	0
Eskdalemuir	0	0	3	5	8	4	9	1	0	0
Aberdeen	0	0	0	1	6	10	9	3	1	0
Valentia	1	1	11	6	8	1	2	0	0	0

STATE OF GROUND AT 18 h.

No. of Days each Type was Recorded

STATIONS.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	CODE for State of Ground.
London (Kew)	16	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 Dry.
Ross-on-Wye	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 Wet.
Renfrew	9	21	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 Flooded.
Eskdalemuir	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3 Frozen hard and dry
Aberdeen	16	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4 Partly covered with snow or hail.
Valentia	5	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5 Covered with ice or glazed frost
											6 Covered with thawing snow.
											7 Covered with snow, less than 6 in., but ground not frozen.
											8 Covered with snow, less than 6 in., and ground frozen.
											9 Covered with snow, greater than 6 ins. deep.

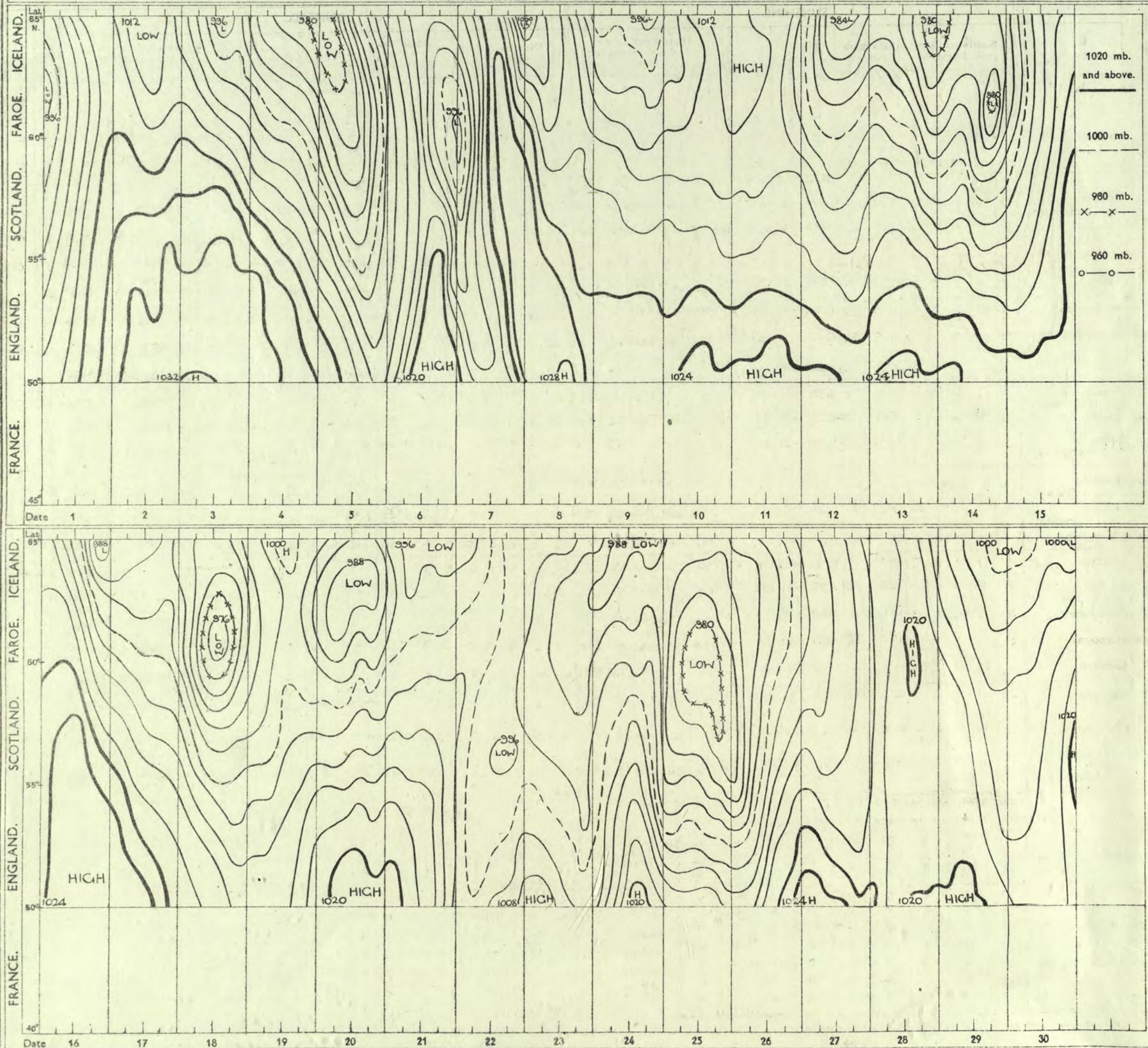
** The extremes and average of rainfall are supplemented by records from neighbouring stations.

† Based in part on reports made by telegraph in which the day and night measurements are rounded off to the nearest whole millimetre. Small discrepancies may arise between these totals and those given in the Monthly Weather Report which are based on readings taken to 0.1 mm.

PRESSURE: ICELAND TO GULF OF LIONS

April 1943.

ISOPLETHS BASED ON SIX-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS.



* The diagram is obtained by drawing a line from Akureyri in Iceland to the south of France near Marseilles. The points at which the isobars drawn for 4 mb. pressure intervals intersect this line at 1h., 7h., 13h. and 19h. are plotted consecutively and joined to show the variation of pressure from day to day at any point in the line. The line terminates at Lat. 66° N., Long. 18° W., in the north; at Lat. 44° N., Long. 4° E., in the south.

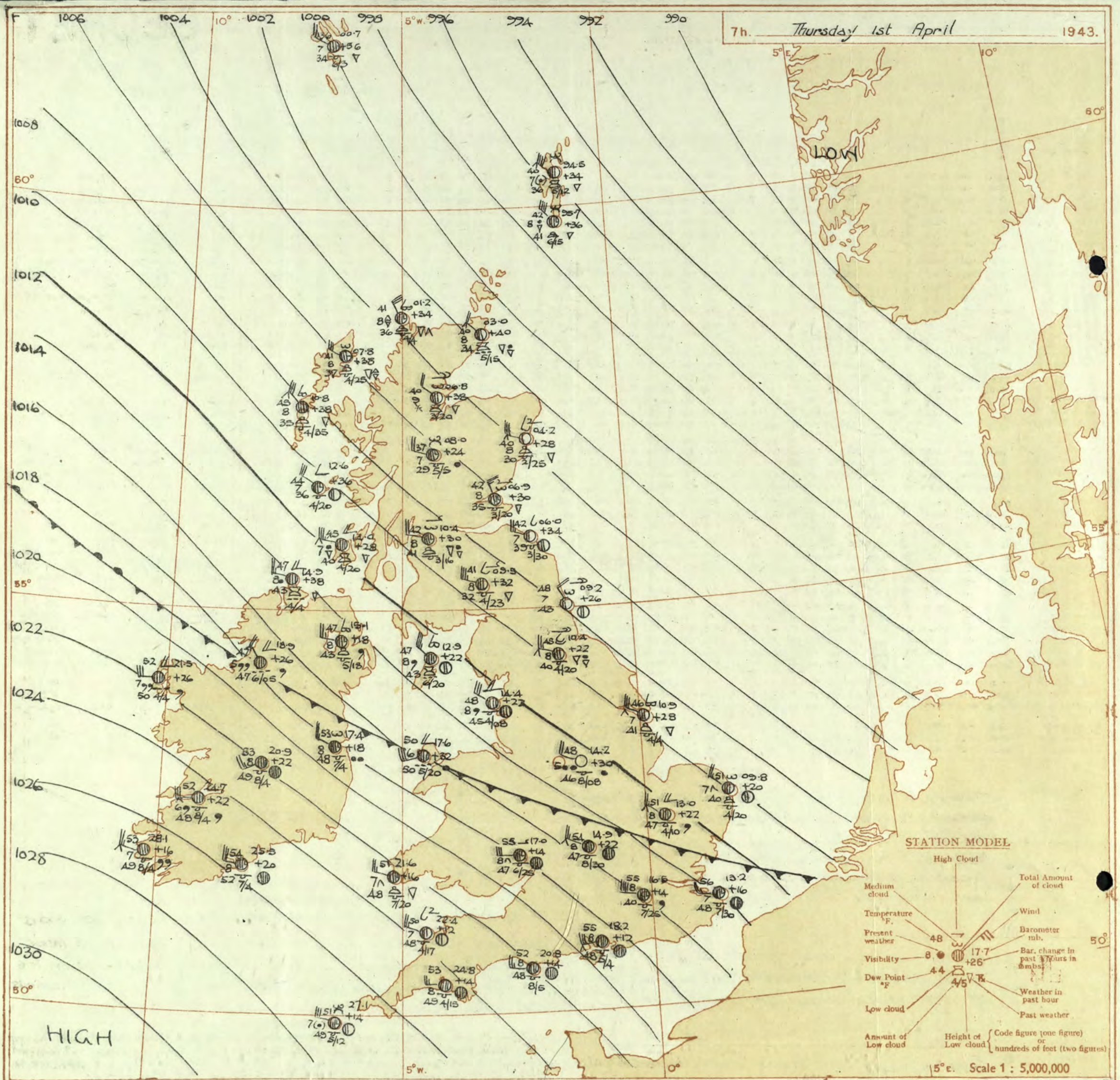
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET

No. 29715

[illegible]

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Thursday 1st April 1943.	
1 S.E. England	Moderate or fresh west to northwest wind strong locally, decreasing slowly and backing later. Mainly fair at first, slight rain later, rather cold.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 13B-15.
2 E. England		17 N.W. Ireland	As 4-8
3 E. Midlands		18 N.E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S.E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England	Moderate to fresh west to northwest wind, strong locally, decreasing temporarily and backing. Mainly cloudy, local rain; rather cold.	20 S.W. Ireland	
6 South Wales			
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands	Moderate or fresh west to northwest wind, strong locally, decreasing temporarily and backing; fair at first; occasional rain later; rather cold.	<p>GENERAL INFERENCE</p> <p>An anticyclone is centred to southwest of the British Isles and a depression is expected to develop to south of Iceland, and move east-southeast. There will be bright intervals and showers in the North at first but rain later. Elsewhere there will be cloudy periods and local rain.</p>	
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man			
13A W. Scotland	Fresh northwest wind strong locally, decreasing and backing southwest, increasing again later. Bright intervals and showers at first, rain later, rather cold.	<p>FURTHER OUTLOOK</p> <p>Unsettled; rain in the North; mainly cloudy in the South with local rain. ↓ Gale warning in operation in districts 13B, 15, 16 issued at 2305h G.M.T. 28th March. in districts 17, 18 issued at 0915h G.M.T. 29th March. in districts 7, 8, 11, 20 issued at 0830h. 30th March, in districts 6, 11, 15h. G.M.T. in districts issued at 1920h. G.M.T. on 30th March 1943</p>	
13B N.W. Scotland		<p>Forecasts issued at 1030</p> <p>N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director, Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2</p>	
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is shown as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Morning of
Thursday, 1st April
1943.

Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.

Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: — Clear sky. — Sky less than 3/10 clouded. — Sky 4/10 to 5/10 clouded. — Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. — Overcast sky. — Rain falling. — Snow. — Sleet. — Mist. — Thunder. — Thunderstorm. — Slight haze. — Fog.
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the Surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.
 When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

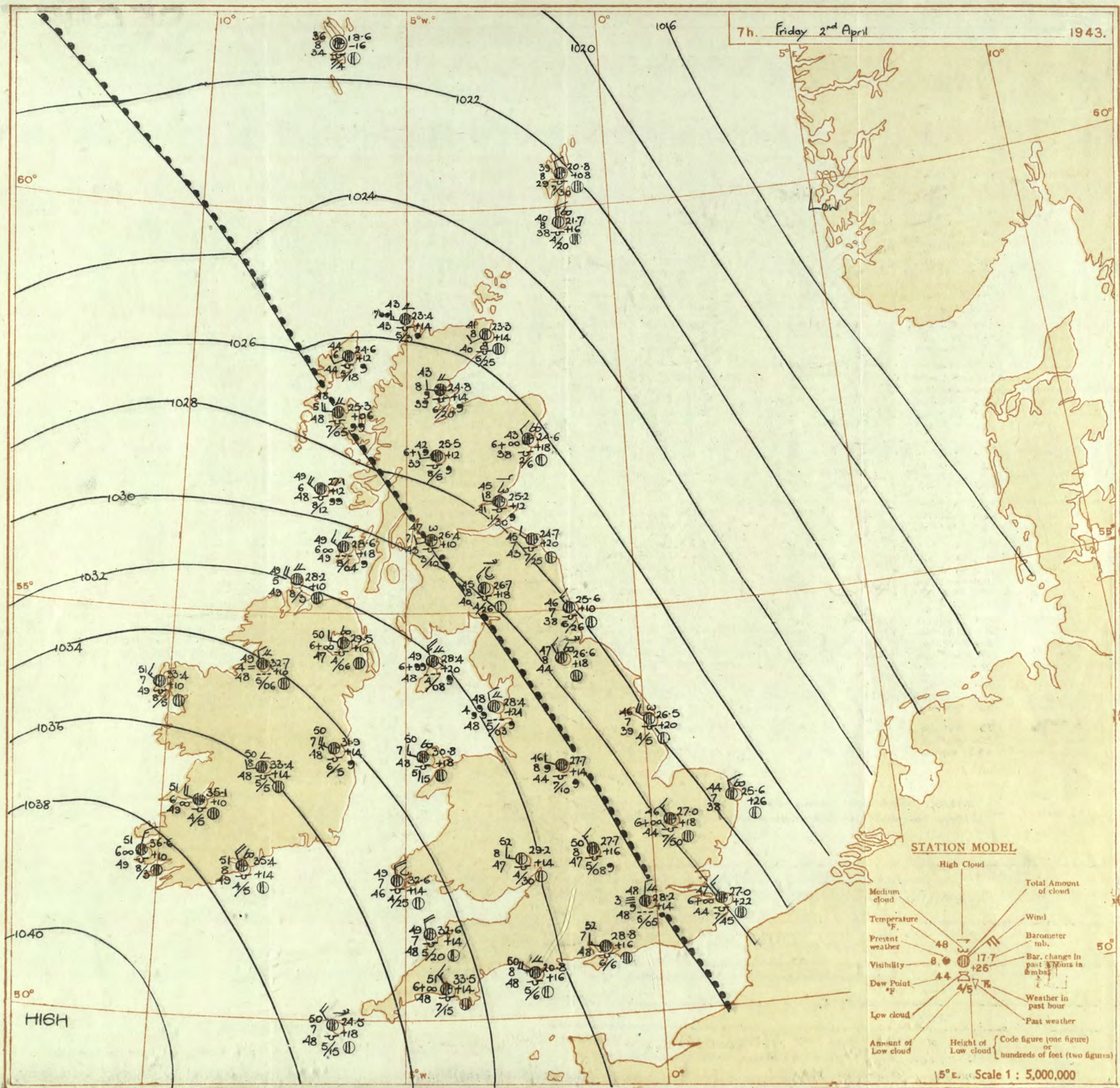
Thursday, 1st April 1943

No. 29715

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 1st April																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 1st April																	PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc.	Force.	Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.	SUNSHINE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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PAST 24 HOURS.

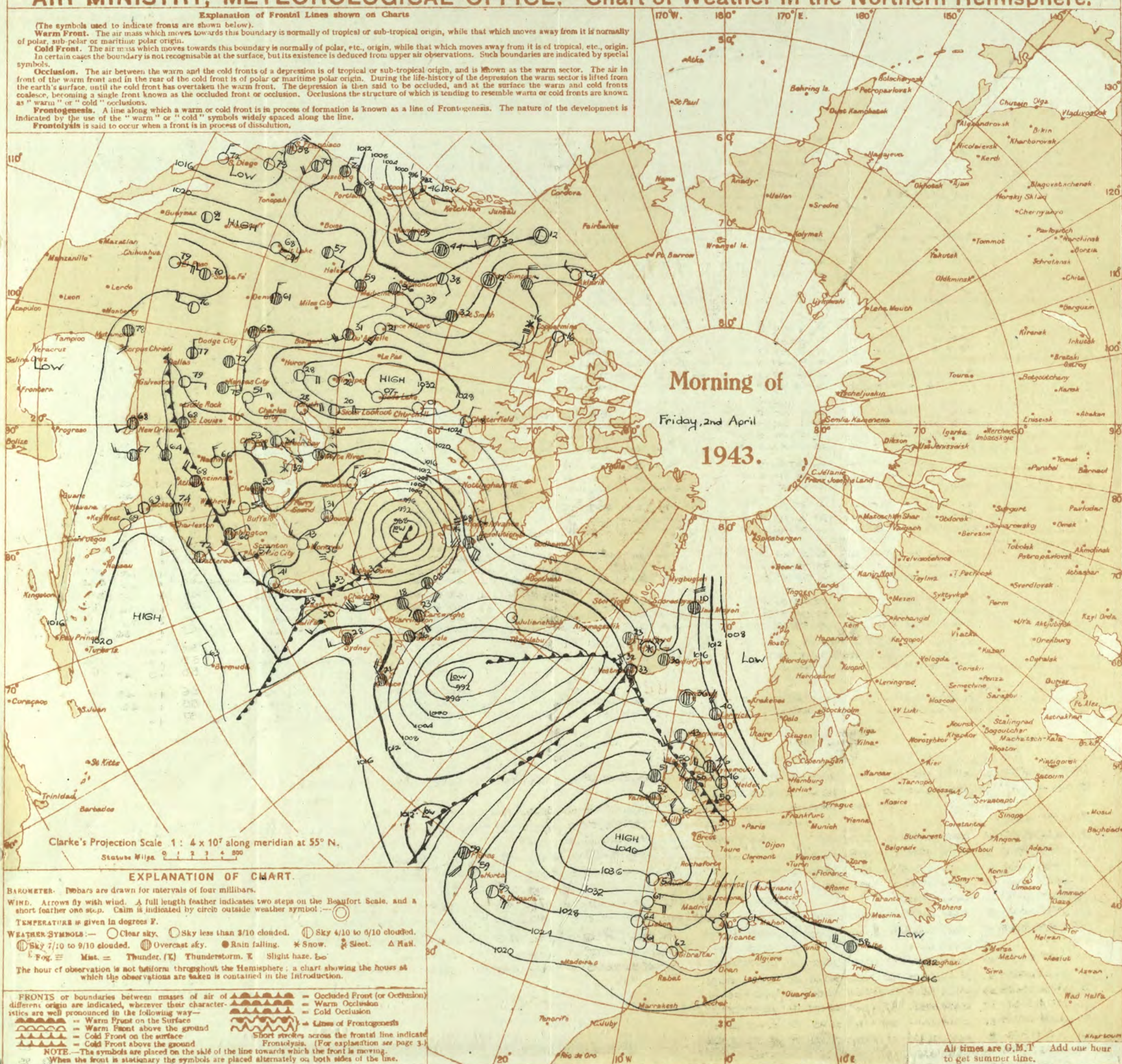
DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Friday, 2 nd April, 1943.	
1 S.E. England	Moderate northwesterly wind, becoming light, cloudy, occasional drizzle, becoming fair later; rather cold by day and night.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	tomorrow, fair at first, cloudy, occasional rain later; rather cold by day and night.
2 E. England ...		17 N.W. Ireland	As 13-14
3 E. Midlands ...		18 N.E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S.E. Ireland	As 5-8
5 S.W. England	20 S.W. Ireland		
6 South Wales	Light or moderate northwesterly wind, fair, rather cold by day, moderate temperature by night.	GENERAL INFERENCE	
7 North Wales		An anticyclone centred southwest of the British Isles is moving slightly northeast, and a weak trough is moving east across Great Britain. There will be some drizzle in the vicinity of the trough and also on the northwest seaboard. Elsewhere it will be fair with variable cloud; it will be generally rather cold.	
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands...	Moderate northwesterly wind, cloudy, intermittent drizzle at first, rather cold by day and night.		
10 N.E. England	Moderate to light northwesterly wind, cloudy, rather cold by day and night.	FURTHER OUTLOOK	
11 S.E. Scotland		Occasional rain in extreme north and northwest, fair elsewhere.	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	As 8-9		
13A W. Scotland ...	Light or moderate west wind, backing southwest and freshening later, mainly dull; drizzle at times, rather cold by day moderate temperature by night.	Forecasts issued at 10.30	
13B N.W. Scotland		N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland	Light northwesterly wind, backing west, to southwest, freshening		



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

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Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
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Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.

Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.

WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.

TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.

WEATHER SYMBOLS: — Clear sky. — Sky less than 3/10 clouded. — Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded.

— Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. — Overcast sky. — Rain falling. — Snow. — Sleet. — Hail.

— Fog. — Mist. — Thunder. (T) Thunderstorm. — Slight haze. —

The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.

FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—

— Warm Front on the Surface — Warm Occlusion — Cold Occlusion — Cold Front on the surface — Lines of Frontogenesis — Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)

NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add one hour to get summer time.

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Friday 2nd April

1943.

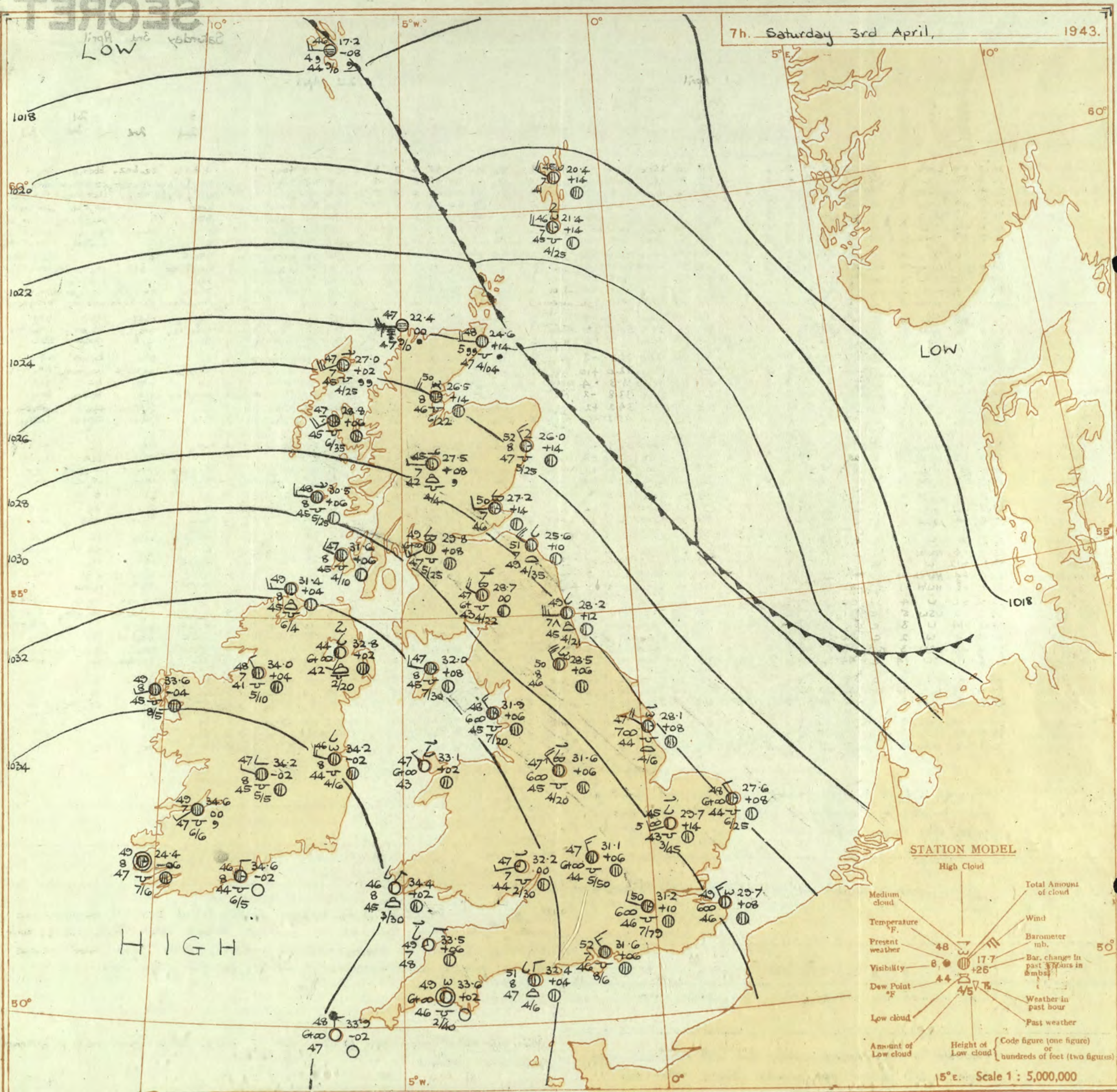
No. 2976

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 2 nd April															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 2 nd April															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		Sun-shine Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			State of Ground.	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-15h °F.	Min. Night 15h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-15h mm.	Night 15h-7h mm.		Sun-shine Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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[illegible]

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Saturday 3rd April 1943	
1 S.E. England	Moderate northwest to light variable winds; fair with considerable bright periods; fog developing in latter part of night, dispersing quickly after dawn; rather warm.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 13A-15.
2 E. England ...		17 N. W. Ireland	As 11-12.
3 E. Midlands ...		18 N. E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S. E. Ireland	Light variable winds; fair rather warm.
5 S.W. England	Light or moderate northerly to variable winds; mainly fine; rather warm.	20 S. W. Ireland	
6 South Wales		GENERAL INFERENCE An anticyclone is centred to the southwest of the British Isles. A trough of low pressure will approach our north and northwest districts later. There will be some drizzle at first in the extreme north and northwest, where some more general rain is probable later. Elsewhere it will be fair and rather warm.	
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands ...			
10 N.E. England	As 1-4.		
11 S.E. Scotland	Light or moderate westerly winds; fair; rather warm.	FURTHER OUTLOOK Fair and rather warm over greater part of British Isles. Some rain in extreme north and northwest.	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man			
13A W. Scotland ...	Moderate or fresh westerly winds; dull with occasional slight drizzle, more general rain probable later; rather cold.	Forecasts issued at 10.30.	
13B N.W. Scotland		N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director.	
14 Mid Scotland		Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	
15 N.E. Scotland			

SECRET



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

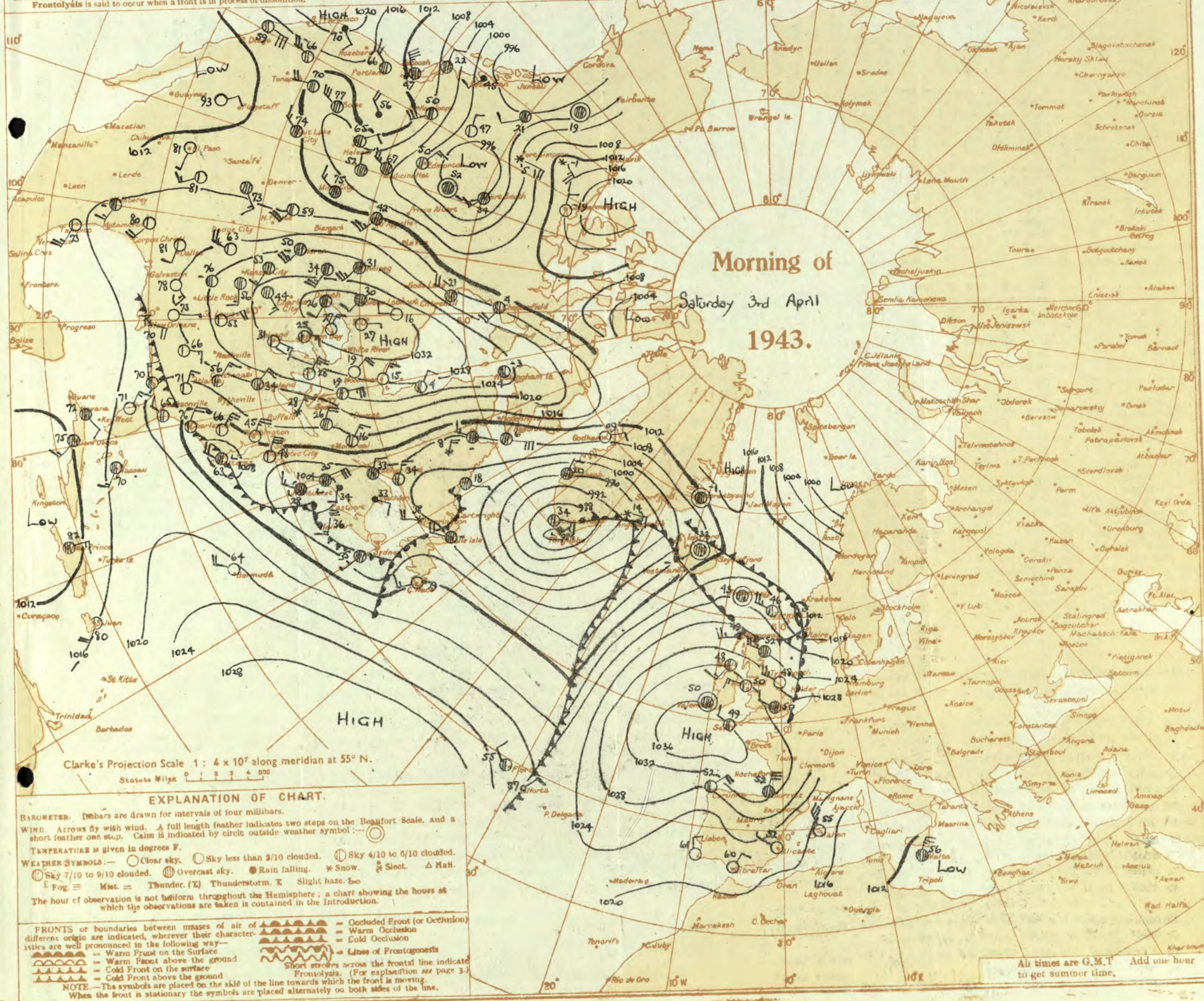
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. <u>3rd April</u>		OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. <u>2nd April</u>	PAST 24 HOURS.
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[illegible]

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

[illegible]

LONDON OBSERVATIONS

For the 24 hours ending morning of 3rd. April.....
Day 7h—18h Kew and Croydon, 9h—18h Kensington
9h—21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h—18h

Stations		Weather			Atmospheric Pollution Milligrams solid impuri- ties per cubic foot			
		Morning	Afternoon	Night				
Kew ...	...	did.emo.	c2obcz.	bbemo	...			
Croydon ...	...	cm.d.don	cmczcz.	c2ben	...			
Greenwich ...	...	cde	cbe	bcbe	...			
Camden Square		c	c	*	...			
Kensington ...	...	cde	cbe	*	...			
Hampstead ...	...	od	be	bc	...			
					...			
Stations.		Temperature			Rainfall	Sun- shine to sunset hrs	Humid- ity %	
		Day	Night	Min on grass				
		Max	Min		Day	Night		
		°F	°F	°F	mm	mm	mm	mm
Kew ...	...	58	48	32	0.3	Fr	1.2	*
Croydon ...	...	57	46		0.2	-		*
Greenwich ...	...	57	47	37	Fr	-	0.7	71
Westminster ...	...	59	47	39	-	-		75
Regents Park ...	...	58	48	44	Fr	-		77
Camden Square		57	49	41	Fr	-		*
Kensington ...	...	58	48	39	Fr	Fr		76
Hampstead ...	...	57	46	38	0.2	-		

BRITISH
SECTION

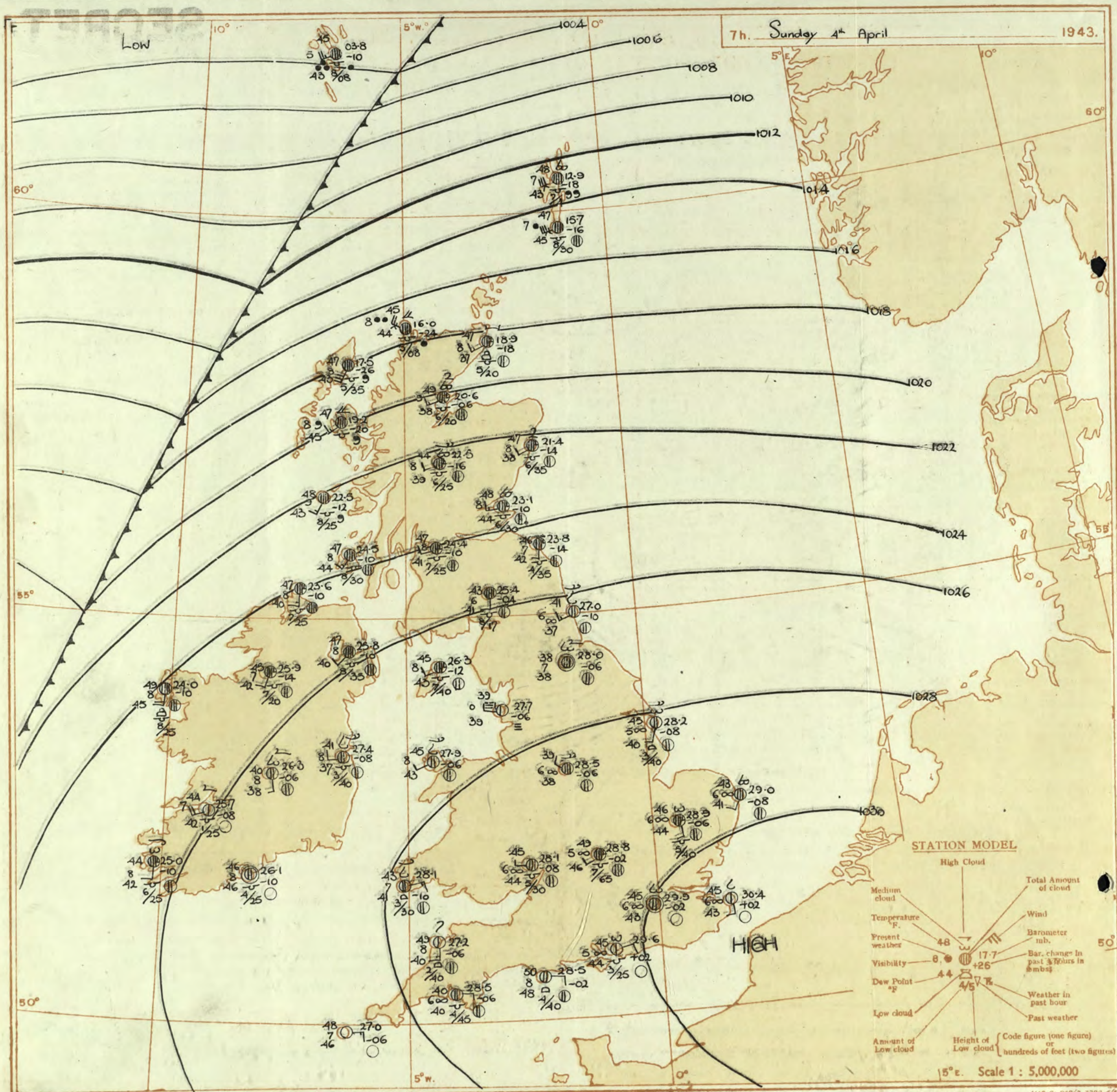
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 3rd April																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 3rd April																	PAST 24 HOURS.																							
Direction.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	% Humid.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. miles.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	% Humid.	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. miles.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in hours.	State of ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.																							
				Dirac.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet).	Dirac.						Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Form.					Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	7h.—13h. 3rd ...	14h.—18h. 3rd ...	18h.—to 1st 4th ...	1st.—7h. 4th ...																		
																																								0-10	10-10	0-10	10-10	0-10	10-10	0-10	10-10	0-10	10-10	0-10	10-10	0-10	10-10	0-10	10-10	0-10	10-10
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)																
1	London (Key)	30.9	-6	N	2	bc	60	SS	45	6	8	3	6	7-8	9	4000	30.0	-4	NNE	2	z	61	SS	45	6	8	3	9	2-3	4-6	2500	1	0	b, cwc zc	cloc zcy	bmmw	bmgw																				
	Croydon	31.0	-2	N	2	bc	60	SS	47	6	8	2	1	7-8	7-8	3000	30.3	-2	NNE	1	z	60	SS	48	5	4	3	1	0	9+	-	0	cmbczc	ccz-yccz	bmmw	bmgw																					
	S. Farnborough	30.9	-10	N	3	bc	62	SS	46	7	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	29.9	-2	NNE	1	z	61	SS	46	5	4	3	1	2-3	7-8	3000	0	0	bcbcbcyb	bcbcbzy	bcczybz	bmgw																				
	Boscombe Down	31.5	-4	N	2	bc	61	SS	45	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	30.3	-6	NNE	0	bc	59	SS	45	7	5	1	1	4-6	4-6	4000	0	0	bcm.bmo	cylacy	bcc	bcm																				
	Thorney Island	31.1	-12	N	3	bhc	63	SS	38	7	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	3500	30.1	-10	NNE	0	z	59	SS	45	6	4	3	1	4-6	4-6	4000	0	0	clabc	clbcmo	cm.bbm	bmgw																				
	Lymington	30.6	0	N	0	c	58	SS	47	7	4	-	-	9	9	3000	31.2	+6	SE	2	z	50	SS	46	6	4	3	1	7-8	4000	0	0	bcm.z	clbcmo	bcbmgw	bmgw																					
	Manslow	30.8	+2	NW	3	c-bc	57	SS	48	7	1	-	-	1	7-8	3000	31.0	+2	ENE	1	z	53	SS	47	6	5	1	9+	9+	3000	0	0	bczc	CCZc	bmgw	bmgw																					
	Shoeburyness	30.5	+2	NW	1	c	60	SS	48	7	2	-	-	9	9	2500	30.8	+2	ESE	1	z	52	SS	47	6	5	1	7-8	7-8	2500	0	0	bcm.WZC	cm.bmo	cm.bmo	bifw																					
	Felixstowe	30.3	+2	NNE	2	bc	60	SS	49	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	31.1	+2	NE	1	z	50	SS	48	6	5	1	9	9	5700	0	1	ccz.ccz	CCZcmo	cm.bmgw	bmgw																					
	Gorleston	30.2	+2	NNE	4	c-bc	54	SS	46	7	7	3	-	4-6	7-8	2000	30.3	+8	N	2	c	51	SS	44	7	7	1	7-8	9	2500	0	3	c	c	bzmw	bzwcz																					
	Mildenhall	30.7	+2	NNE	2	c	59	SS	47	7	7	-	-	4-6	9	2500	30.4	+8	ENE	2	b-bc	58	SS	48	8	4	1	0	2-3	-	0	0	czc	c	bcbmo	bmgw																					
	Cranebrook	30.4	-6	NW	3	z	61	SS	45	6	5	3	-	7-8	9	5300	30.1	0	SSE	2	z	54	SS	48	6	5	1	0	4-6	-	0	0	cm.z	caph.bcz	cm	bmgw																					
3	Birmingham	31.1	-2	NW	4	b-bc	57	SS	45	8	-	-	1	0	2-3	-	30.1	-4	NNE	2	z	57	SS	41	6	4	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																
	Upper Heyford	31.1	0	NW	4	z	59	SS	45	6	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	30.2	-2	NW	2	z	58	SS	48	6	4	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	0	cm.bczb	bcbzbz	bzcm	cmgcm																					
4	Ross-on-Wye	31.8	-4	NW	3	b-bc	60	SS	46	6	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	3500	30.4	0	SE	1	c-bc	60	SS	45	9	5	-	7-8	7-8	3500	0	0	b-bc	bcyey	cbmgw	bcc																					
5	Hartland Point	32.8	-6	NNE	2	bc	51	SS	48	7	1	4	5	1	4-6	3000	31.3	-10	N	2	b	49	SS	46	8	1	-	3	0	Tr	-	0	3	b-bc	b-bc	b	b																				
	Bristol	32.0	-10	NNE	3	c-bc	61	SS	48	8	7	4	4	4-6	7-8	3000	31.1	0	NW	2	bc	55	SS	45	7	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	4000	0	0	b-bc	b-bc	bcc	bccmo																				
	Portland Bill	31.4	-12	NW	2	bc	53	SS	49	8	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	30.6	-4	NW	2	c	52	SS	46	8	5	-	10	10	4000	0	1	3	b-bc	e	bcc	bcb																				
	Plymouth	33.0	-6	NW	2	bc	57	SS	49	8	1	-	-	1	4-6	2500	31.3	-6	SW	3	b-bc	54	SS	44	8	7	-	1	2-3	2-3	2500	0	1	1	b-bc	b-bc	b-bm	b-bmgw																			
	The Lizard	32.8	0	ESE	3	bc	60	SS	48	8	8	6	-	4-6	4-6	2500	30.6	-6	SSE	2	z	57	SS	47	6	4	-	2-3	2-3	2500	0	2	2	b-bc	b-bc	b	b-bc																				
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	33.1	-8	NE	2	b	61	SS	53	6	5	-	-	1	1	2000	31.0	-10	NE	2	b	55	SS	50	6	5	-	Tr	Tr	2000	0	2	2	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc																				
6	Pembroke	33.6	-8	NW	3	bc	52	SS	48	8	2	4	1	2-3	4-6	3000	32.2	-6	N	2	b-bc	52	SS	41	8	1	-	2-3	2-3	3000	0	2	2	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc																				
7	Holyhead (Valley)	33.0	-6	NW	2	b-bc	54	SS	45	7	7	6	-	2-3	2-3	2500	31.7	-8	NW	2	b-bc	52	SS	42	8	1	-	Tr	2-3	2500	0	1	2	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc																				
	Chester (Sealand)	32.6	-6	NW	2	c-bc	53	SS	46	7	1	-	-	4-6	7-8	2500	31.2	-6	NW	1	bc	52	SS	47	8	1	-	0	4-6	-	0	0	cm.bczc	bcb	bcm	b-bc																					
8	Manchester	31.8	-6	NW	3	z	55	SS	46	6	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	2000	30.4	-2	NW	3	z	54	SS	45	6	4	-	0	Tr	-	1	0	cm	bcm	b-bc	b-bc																					
10	Spurn Head	30.1	+2	NNE	4	c	60	SS	45	7	7	7	-	4-6	9+	4000	30.2	0	SSE	3	z	49	SS	45	6	7	7	-	4-6	9+	4000	0	3	3	c	cm	b-bc	b-bc																			
	Catterick (Se.)	29.8	-4	NW	2	b-bc	61	SS	45	8	2	-	-	1	2-3	2-3	3000	29.3	-2	NW	1	bc	60	SS	45	8	1	-	8	0	4-6	-	0	0	c-bc	c-bc	b-bc	b-bc																			
	Tynemouth	29.8	+4	NW	4	bc	50	SS	44	7	1	3	-	2-3	4-6	2800	29.3	0	NW	3	b-bc	58	SS	44	7	4	-	0	2-3	-	0	0	3	c-bc	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc																				
11	St. Abbs Head	27.7	+2	NW	5	c-bc	52	SS	43	7	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	3500	27.4	+4	WSW	3	c-bc	53	SS	47	7	5	4	-	4-6	7-8	3500	0	2	2	c-bc	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc																			
	Leuchars	28.3	-2	NW	4	c-bc	59	SS	51	7	8	-	-	2-3	7-8	3000	26.7	-2	N	2	c	58	SS	45	9	4	-	6	Tr	9	4500	0	0	c	c-bc	c-bc	b-bc																				
12	Rentrew (Abbots I.)	30.6	-2	NW	3	bc	54	SS	43	9	7	-	-	7-8	9+	1000	29.1	-6	NW	2	c	52	SS	43	8	7	-	-	4-6	9+	1200	0	0	cm.c	c-bc	cm	cm																				
	Eakdalemuir	29.6	+2	NW	3	bc	56	SS	42	8	7	-	-	2-3	4-6	3500	28.9	-2	NW	2	c-bc	51	SS	41	8	5	-	1	4-6	7-8	2200	0	0	cm.bcy	bcy	c-bc	b-bc																				
	Point of Ayre	32.4	+2	NW	2	b	55	SS	47	8	1	-	-	Tr	1	3000	31.1	-10	NW	3	c	52	SS	45	8	5	-	9+	9+	5000	0	4	4	cb	b-bc	cb	c																				
13A	Tiree	30.8	+2	WSW	3	c	52	SS	47	8	1	4	-	4-6	9	2500	29.2	-4	WSW	4	c	50	SS	47	9	5	-	-	9+	10	3000	0	3	3	c-bc	c-bc	c-bc	b-bc																			
13B	Stornoway	27.0	-2	WSW	4	c	51	SS	49	8	5	-	-	9	9	1200	25.5	-10	WSW	6	c	50	SS	44	7	5	-	-	9+	10	1200	1	3	3	c-bc	c-bc	c-bc	c-bc																			
15	Dalwhinnie	28.5	0	WSW	4	bc	54	SS	42	8	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	27.5	-6	NW	3	c	47	SS	41	8	8	-	9	4-6	9	1500	0	0	0	c-bc	b-bc	c-bc	c-bc																			
	Aberdeen	26.9	0	WSW	2	c-bc	61	SS	42	9	1	-	-	Tr	7-8	4000	26.1	-4	NNE	1	c	52	SS	43	7	5	-	2	2-3	9	5700	0	1	1	c-bc	b-bc	c-bc	c-bc																			
	Wick	26.3	+8	WSW	3	c	53	SS	42	9	5	-	-	7-8	9	4000	24.4	-6	NNE	1	c	52	SS	43	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	3000	1	0	0	c-bc	b-bc	c-bc	c-bc																			
	Sumburgh	22.2	+2	NW	5	c	47	SS	47	6	5	-	-	7-8	10	700	21.2	-4	WSW	6	c	47	SS	47	7	5	-	-	10	10	600	1	3	3	cm.bczc	cm.bczc	cm.bczc	cm.bczc																			
17	Blackod Point	32.8	-6	NW	2	c	53	SS	42	9	5	-	-	10	0	2500	30.3	-4	WSW	2	c	50	SS	42	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	2	2	c	c	b-bc	c-bc																			
18	Main Head	31.6	-2	WSW	3	c	53	SS	42	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	29.9	-10	WSW	3	c	50	SS	46	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	2	2	c	c	b-bc	c-bc																			
	Aldergrove	32.6	+4	NW	2	c-bc	54	SS	38	9	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	3000	30.8	-8	WSW	1	c	53	SS	40	9	5	-	-	9+	9+	3000	1	0	0	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc	b-bc																			
19	Birr Castle	33.5	-2	NE	1	c	53	SS	42	8	5	-	-	7-8	10	1500	31.0	-10	NE	1	c	53	SS	42	8	5	3	-	7-8	9+	2500	1	0	0	c	c	b-bc	b-bc																			
20	Valentia Obay.	33.4	-10	NE	4	c	56	SS	44	8	5</																																														

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T.	
1 S.E. England	<p>Mainly fine, cloudier conditions later in west and north; local fog patches at night; light variable winds becoming generally moderate southerly later; rather warm.</p>	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 12- 15
2 E. England ...		17 N.W. Ireland	Moderate southwest winds, cloudy, slight local rain later; rather cold.
3 E. Midlands...		18 N.E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S.E. Ireland	Light or moderate southerly winds; fair; rather warm.
5 S.W. England		20 S.W. Ireland	
6 South Wales		GENERAL INFERENCE	
7 North Wales		An anticyclone covering the southern half of the British Isles is receding eastwards but will maintain mainly fine, rather warm weather over England, Wales and Southeast Ireland; there will be cloudy weather in Scotland and rain will spread in from the west during the day to affect most of our northwest districts by tomorrow.	
8 N.W. England		FURTHER OUTLOOK	
9 N. Midlands...		Fair over the greater part of the British Isles.	
10 N.E. England		Forecasts issued at 10.30.	
11 S.E. Scotland		N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man			
13A W. Scotland ...			
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			

Forecasts issued at 10.30.

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director,
Metereological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Sunday 4th April 1943
No. 25718

[illegible]

LONDON OBSERVATIONS

For the 24 hours ending morning of 4th April
Day 7h—18h Kew and Croydon, 9h—18h Kensington
and other stations except for rainfall which is 9h—18h

18h. G.M.T. 3rd April.....18h. G.M.T.												18h. G.M.T. 3rd April.....18h. G.M.T.												18h. G.M.T. 3rd April.....18h. G.M.T.												18h. G.M.T. 3rd April.....18h. G.M.T.											
11h. C _m wwVhN _h DDFWN				C _m wwVhN _h DDFWN				C _m wwVhN _h DDFWN				11h. C _m wwVhN _h DDFWN				C _m wwVhN _h DDFWN				C _m wwVhN _h DDFWN				C _m wwVhN _h DDFWN				C _m wwVhN _h DDFWN																			
109	57	02755	56755	57	02745	55626	5-	02666	5458	51	02764	54526	333	10	01842	28213	40	01842	30314	00	47220	00000	00	47220	00048	For the 24 hours ending morning of 4th April Day 7h-18h Kew and Croydon, 9h-18h Kensington 9h-21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h-18h	Stations	Weather			Atmospheric Pollution, Milligrams of solid impus per cubic metre. Kew 24 hours ended 3rd on 3rd Min. Time 5.0 1.0 on 4th																
115	52	62255	53568	57	67103	53563	52	02735	53368	52	62835	03568	334	--	01753	28214												Morning	Afternoon	Night																	
202	53	02864	24558	55	02964	22326	5-	02858	22468	77	21964	26257	336	5-	05677	30227	40	01763	12124	5-	05577	17317	5-	05567	20227			Kew	b,c,w,cz	b,c,z,y		b,m,w															
210	53	02864	22525	54	02963	23425	5-	02963	20228	5-	02966	20327	336	13	01763	28314												Croydon	cm,oczo	bc,zoczo		bm,wczcm															
219	5-	51748	21358	5-	02758	19458	5-	02767	19558	52	51857	18553	350	7	02786	02316	46	05674	06126	00	08430	16100	57	05674	20227	Greenwich	abc	bcy	cbw																		
230	5-	51857	20257	5-	02847	20258	5-	02858	18228	5-	02856	20226	368	70	01664	26314	53	02654	24216	00	05630	00000	5-	05576	08116	Camden Square	c	c	*																		
245	70	01861	22314	70	02961	22316	00	01830	25111	5-	02967	22327	379	13	01752	30413	40	05663	30313	5-	05568	00018	5-	05567	18127	Kensington	bc	bcw	*																		
260	74	01754	24426	5-	02765	20425	5-	05668	20328	5-	02757	20327	390	17	05664	30225	53	05676	02127	00	47330	00020	03	08430	16215	Hampstead																					
276	70	01864	28314	5-	02867	30227	5-	02867	18127				382	2-	01754	32424	06	05630	00011				03	05630	13127																						
279	73	02765	21225	53	02964	20425	5-	02866	22126	5-	02767	20327	438	87	02655	20216	00	05630	16210	00	00630	17200	00	05630	16210																						
285	13	01852	28513	13	01853	28414							430	10	01754	30214	54	05655	20116																												
288	1-	01744	26224	50	01661	00013	00	05630	20214	53	01763	22114	409	13	01752	31213	40	01761	03212	00	05530	08300	04	01830	12201																						
575	5	02856	30128	5-	02868	00028	50	01744	00024	5-	02757	18217	III = Index Number of Station—See Index Chart in Introduction. ww, W = Present and past weather—See M.O. 252. N, Nh = Height and amount of low cloud—See Introduction. h, Nh = Total amount of cloud—See Introduction. C, Cm = Form of low and medium cloud—See Introduction. V = Visibility. F = Force of wind—See Introduction. DD = Direction of wind (8 = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).																																		
301	00	01780	23322	00	02730	27215	00	05530	10100	5-	43053	08143	I Sea disturbance reported from Dungeness. I 01h. observations from Dyde.																																		
321	76	05654	26325	83	05664	28324	00	05530	24100	00	47220	16140	TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. Single Copies, 1d. each: by post 1½d. 2½ per month; 6½ per quarter; 25/- per year.																																		
2	54	01754	30313	50	05655	08115	00	05630	20200	04	05630	22102																																			
292	13	01863	30114	26	01852	25124	00	05630	00010	05	05530	16128																																			
310																																															
614	13	05561	26124	53	17165	24127	04	08130	28103	50	47372	00025																																			

SECRET

Monday 5th April 1943

No. 29719

Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

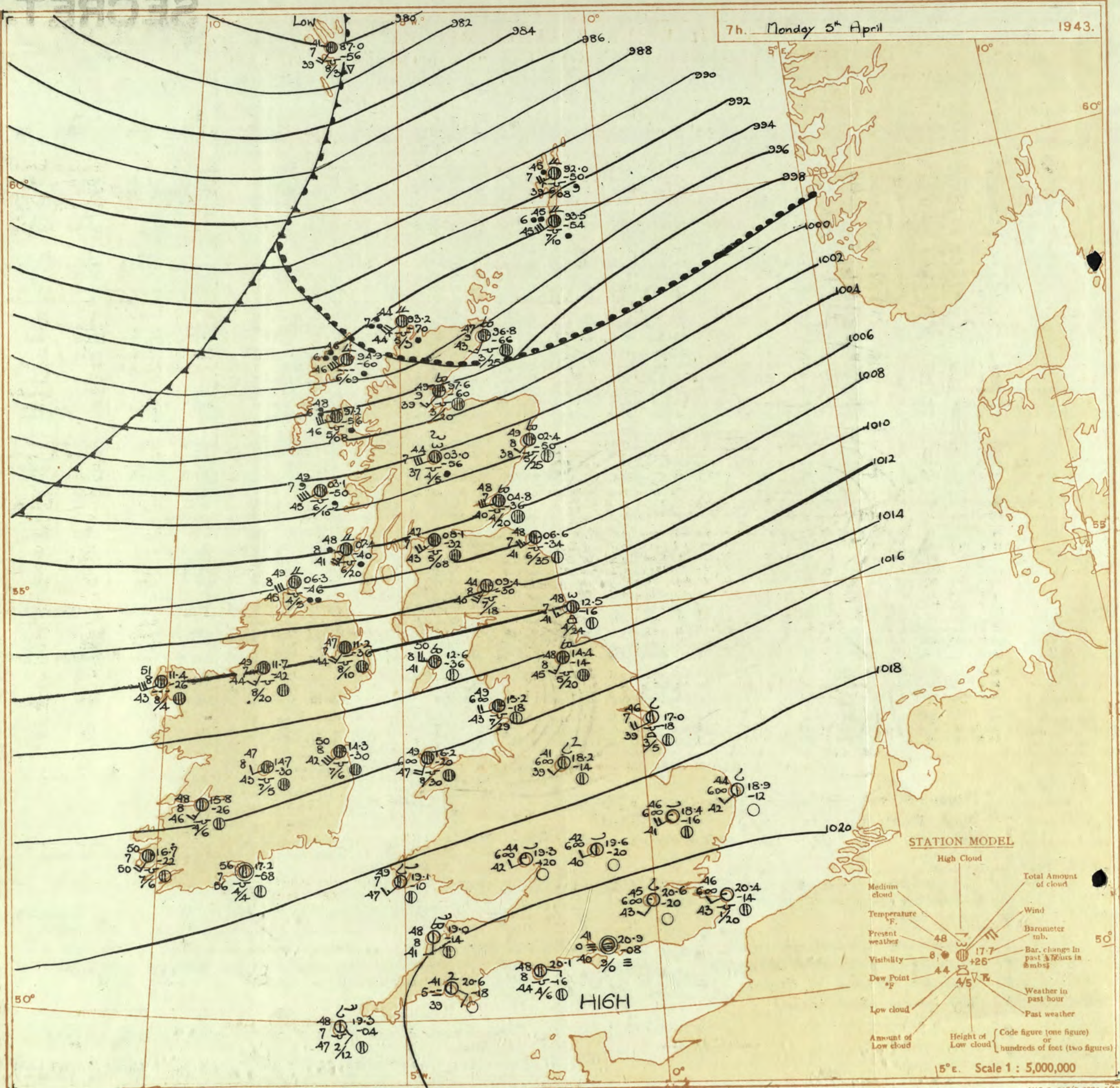
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 4th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 4th April															PAST 24 HOURS.												
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp.	°F.	°C.	Dew Point.	°F.	°C.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp.	°F.	°C.	Dew Point.	°F.	°C.	Cloud.					WEATHER.										
				Dir.	Force.							Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.							Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	7h.-13h.	13h.-18h.	18h. 4th.	1h.-5h.	5h.
(For heights see p. 4.)		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)					
1	London (Kew)	27.0	-2.0	SW	3	c-bc	57	65	46	8	8	3	-	7-8	7-8	4000	24.6	-8	SW	2	bc	56	65	45	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	1	*	em. z. uc	cbe	bcbmo w	bmo w					
	Croydon	27.5	-1.8	SSW	2	c	59	65	47	8	2	-	-	9	9	2500	25.3	-6	SW	2	b	58	65	46	6	4	-	-	1	1	3000	0	*	bem. bce	cbe	bcbmo w	bmo w					
	S. Farborough	27.0	-1.8	SSW	4	c	60	65	46	8	1	-	-	9	9	2000	24.9	-6	SW	3	b	58	65	46	8	1	-	-	1	1	4000	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Boscombe Down	26.5	-2.0	SSW	4	bc	61	65	47	8	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	3000	24.7	-14	SSW	3	b	56	65	45	8	4	-	-	1	1	5700	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Thorney Island	27.8	-1.6	SE	3	b	57	65	47	8	1	-	-	7	7	4000	25.5	-12	SE	2	b	52	75	45	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	cbe	bcb	bmo w	bmo w				
	Lymington	28.3	-1.8	SE	2	b-bc	55	75	46	7	1	-	3	2-3	2-3	3000	25.7	-10	S	1	b	53	75	46	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bcb	bcb	bmo w	bmo w				
2	Manston	28.0	-6	SE	3	b-bc	56	75	48	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	3000	25.5	-10	SE	2	b	51	85	46	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bcb	bcb	bmo w	bmo w				
	Shoeburyness	27.9	-14	SE	1	z	55	75	49	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	5700	25.1	-10	SE	1	b	55	75	49	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bcb	bcb	bmo w	bmo w				
	Felixstowe	27.0	-14	SE	4	if	49	92	46	3	5	-	-	9	9	4150	25.4	-10	SE	3	b	50	85	47	7	5	-	-	1	1	3000	0	3	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Gorleston	26.2	-2.2	SE	5	z	47	85	43	6	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	24.5	-12	S	4	bc	55	75	47	7	5	3	-	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	3	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
	Mildenhall	26.1	-10	SW	4	z	63	55	47	6	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	23.8	-10	SW	3	bc	60	55	44	8	5	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	6000	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w			
	Cranwell	24.9	-24	USW	3	z	62	55	45	6	2	-	-	0	0	-	22.7	-26	WSW	2	z	58	65	45	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
3	Birmingham	24.3	-12	USW	3	b-bc	61	45	41	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	22.9	-12	SW	2	b	61	45	41	8	1	-	-	-	-	4000	1	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Upper Heyford	26.5	-16	SW	3	c	59	55	45	7	4	-	-	9	9	4000	24.3	-6	SSW	2	b-bc	59	55	44	7	1	-	-	-	-	4000	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
4	Ross-on-Wye	28.5	-20	U	3	b-bc	62	55	43	7	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	3000	23.5	-10	SW	2	b	61	55	43	7	5	-	-	-	-	3000	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Hartland Point	25.7	-14	NE	2	bc	54	65	44	8	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	24.1	-6	NE	2	bc	53	75	43	8	4	-	-	-	-	4000	0	2	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
5	Bristol	26.3	-20	SW	2	bc	62	65	48	8	1	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	23.2	-20	-	0	b-bc	60	65	48	8	4	-	-	-	-	4000	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Portland Bill	27.3	-14	E	2	bc	53	92	51	8	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	25.1	-6	E	2	bc	50	92	48	8	5	-	-	-	-	4000	1	3	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Plymouth	26.9	-14	SSW	2	b	59	55	45	8	1	-	-	7	7	2500	25.0	-6	SSW	2	b	54	75	45	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
	The Lizard	26.1	-8	NE	3	b	56	65	46	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	23.9	-8	E	3	bc	53	85	50	8	7	-	-	-	-	2500	0	2	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	25.7	-12	SE	3	b	58	75	49	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	24.3	-8	E	1	b	56	85	50	7	1	-	-	-	-	2500	0	2	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Guernsey	26.5	-6	-	0	b	54	85	48	7	-	-	-	0	0	-	24.4	-10	-	0	b	52	75	46	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
6	Pembroke	26.0	-14	SSW	3	b-bc	53	65	42	8	1	-	-	5	5	4500	23.3	-16	SW	3	b	51	85	44	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
	Holyhead (Valley)	26.0	-14	SSW	3	b-bc	53	65	42	8	1	-	-	5	5	4500	23.3	-16	SW	3	b	51	85	44	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
7	Chester (Sealand)	25.3	-16	WSW	1	b-bc	59	55	44	8	1	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	22.1	-14	NNW	1	b-bc	58	65	45	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
	Manchester	25.2	-18	WS	3	c-bc	59	55	43	7	1	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	22.5	-14	NNW	2	z	55	65	44	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
10	Spurn Head	25.1	-22	SW	4	z	61	45	40	6	1	3	-	2-3	4-6	4000	22.6	-6	NNW	3	b	52	75	44	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
	Catterick (Se.)	24.1	-14	USW	4	z	45	75	38	6	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	3500	22.5	-8	SE	1	c-bc	54	75	46	8	4	3	2	4-6	7-8	2500	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Tynemouth	24.2	-12	W	3	bc	55	55	39	7	2	-	-	4-6	4-6	2400	21.8	0	W	4	bc	54	55	38	8	2	-	-	-	-	4-6	4-6	2400	0	3	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w			
11	St. Abbs Head	21.3	-12	W	4	bc	53	65	42	8	5	4	-	4-6	4-6	3000	18.1	0	W	3	c-bc	52	75	42	8	1	7	-	-	-	-	2500	0	3	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w				
	Leuchars	18.8	-26	USW	5	c-bc	57	75	47	7	7	-	-	4-6	7-8	3000	17.0	-12	WSW	4	c	53	85	50	8	5	3	7	4-6	10	4500	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	21.3	-18	SW	4	c	54	65	42	8	8	-	-	4-6	9	1800	18.8	-14	WSW	4	c	51	75	45	8	5	3	8	7-8	10	2500	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
12	Eskdalemuir	22.8	-14	SW	5	c	49	65	37	8	5	-	-	7	7	1900	20.5	-4	SW	4	c	48	75	40	8	5	3	1	7-8	9	1900	0	*	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
	Point of Ayre	24.6	-12	WSW	4	bc	58	55	42	8	1	-	-	7	7	3000	21.3	-12	W	3	c	55	65	45	8	5	-	-	-	-	3000	0	2	bem. bce, chee, cbe, by	bcbmo	bmo w	bmo w					
13A	Tiree	19.8																																								

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7h. Monday 5th April

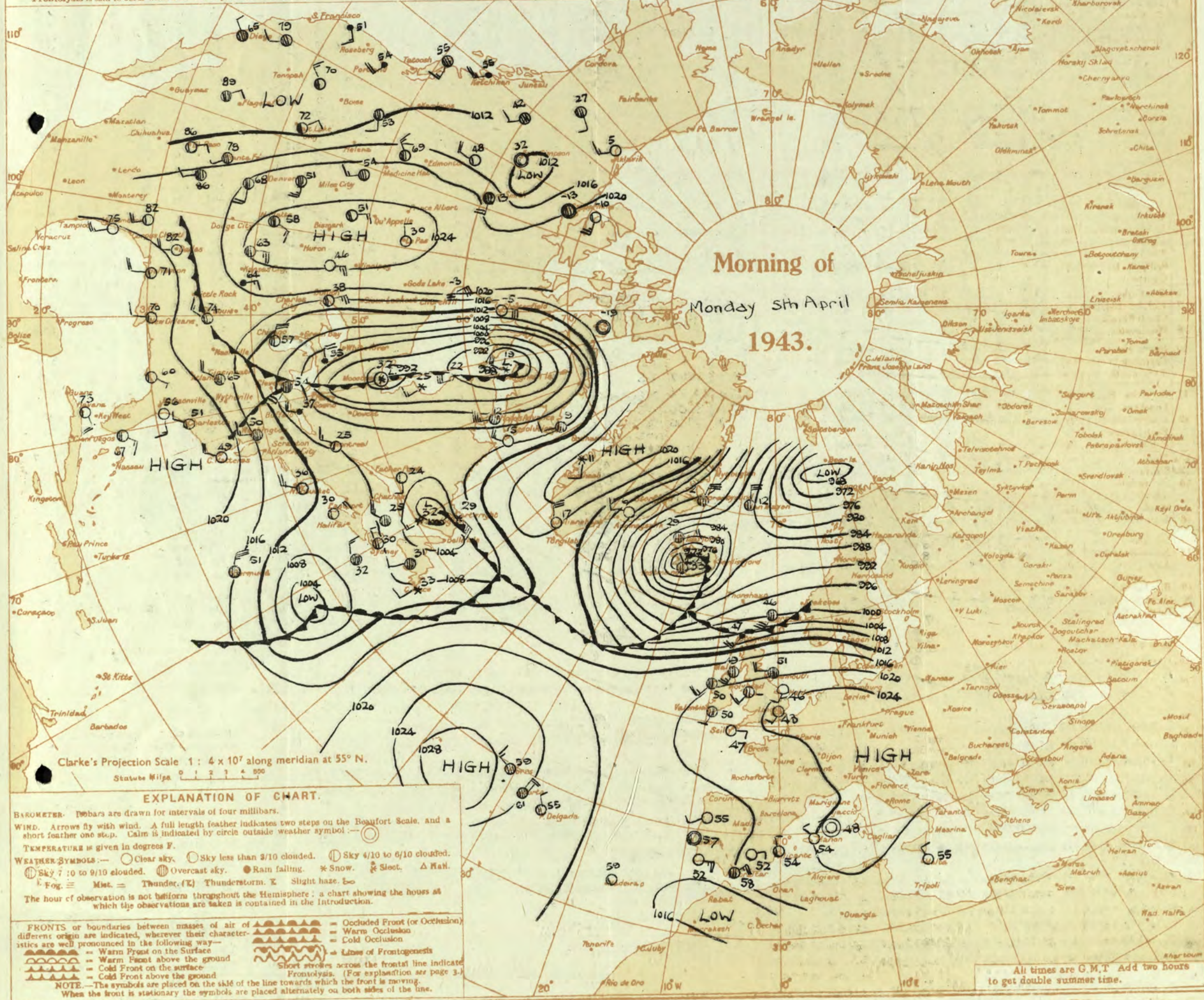
1943.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 5th April 1943

No. 29719

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 5th April																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 5th April																	PAST 24 HOURS.											
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Wind Point. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18)	Force (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Wind Point. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		Sun- shine 4th. Hrs. (38)					
					Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form.	Amount. (14)	Height of Base. (feet) (15)	Form.	Amount. (28)										Height of Base. (feet) (30)	State of Ground. (33)	Sea. (34)	Max. Day 7th-15th °F. (35)	Min. Night 15th-7th °F. (36)			Min. on Grass °F. (37)	Day 7th-15th mm. (39)	Night 15th-7th mm. (40)										
																																				Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (13)	Total (14)	Low (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low (28)	Total (29)
1	London (Kew) ...	18	29.0	24.0	-6	SSW	2	45	92	41	5	-	-	-	-	20.4	-12	SSW	2	45	92	43	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	61	41	25	-	Tr	5.5									
	Croydon ...	290	24.0	-6	SSW	2	43	92	41	5	5	-	-	-	-	20.6	-20	SSW	2	45	92	43	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	63	40	35	-	Tr	7.7									
	S. Farnborough ...	226	23.5	-8	SSW	1	41	92	40	5	5	-	-	-	-	20.5	-14	SSW	1	41	92	43	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	63	34	25	-	Tr	11.0									
	Boscombe Down ...	417	23.9	-6	SSW	1	40	92	39	3	5	-	-	-	-	20.5	-8	SSW	1	41	92	43	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	62	33	31	-	Tr	9.1									
	Thorney Island ...	10	23.6	-6	SSW	1	40	92	39	3	5	-	-	-	-	20.9	-8	SSW	1	41	92	43	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	57	36	29	-	Tr	11.6									
	Lympne ...	293	24.1	-8	SSW	1	41	92	41	6	5	-	-	-	-	20.6	-18	SSW	2	45	97	45	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	56	35	32	-	-	-	11.6								
2	Manston ...	184	23.4	-10	SSW	2	42	92	42	6	5	-	-	-	-	20.4	-14	SSW	2	46	85	43	6	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	57	41	36	-	-	-	10.2								
	Shoeburyness ...	11	23.4	-10	-	0	47	92	46	6	-	-	-	-	-	20.4	-16	SSW	1	45	85	42	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	57	43	33	-	-	-	9.5								
	Pelissotown ...	12	23.4	-10	-	0	47	85	42																																				
3	Corleston ...	5	22.5	-10	WSW	2	47	85	42	6	-	-	-	-	-	18.9	-12	SSW	2	46	85	43	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	65	43	37	-	Tr	5.3									
	Mildenhall ...	15	22.3	-10	SSW	3	47	85	42	7	-	-	-	-	-	18.4	-16	SSW	4	46	85	41	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	62	41	35	-	-	-	5.3								
	Cranwell ...	203	21.4	-6	N	3	45	92	43	7	-	-	-	-	-	17.3	-16	SSW	3	45	92	43	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	62	43	31	-	-	-	8.2								
4	Birmingham ...	536	23.3	-2	SSW	1	43	92	41	6	-	-	-	-	-	18.6	-8	SSW	3	44	85	40	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	62	40	33	-	-	-	1.5								
	Upper Heyford ...	408	23.3	-2	SSW	1	43	92	41	6	-	-	-	-	-	19.6	-20	SSW	2	42	97	40	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	64	41	31	-	-	-	8.3								
	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	23.3	-2	SSW	1	43	92	41	6	-	-	-	-	-	19.3	-14	SSW	2	42	97	40	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	64	41	31	-	-	-	6.8								
5	Hartland Point ...	299	13.0	-6	SE'S	1	49	85	45	8	-	-	-	-	-	19.0	-14	S	2	48	75	41	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	57	45	41	-	-	-	11.1								
	Bristol ...	209	23.3	-6	SSW	3	49	75	42	7	-	-	-	-	-	20.8	-10	NE	1	46	85	42	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	65	40	31	-	-	-	11.4								
	Portland Bill ...	32	23.6	-4	E	2	48	92	46	8	5	-	-	-	-	20.1	-16	NE	1	46	85	44	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	60	38	29	-	-	-	11.3								
	Plymouth ...	82	24.2	-6	E N	1	42	97	41	6	-	-	-	-	-	20.6	-18	ESE	2	48	97	48	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	58	46	47	-	-	-	10.7								
	The Lizard ...	240	23.4	-2	ENE	3	48	97	47	8	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	-16	ENE	3	48	97	48	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	59	47	47	-	-	-	10.8								
	Guernsey (St. Mary's) ...	163	23.3	-2	E	2	47	97	46	6	-	-	-	-	-	19.3	-4	SEE	2	48	97	47	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	60	40	31	-	-	-	8.2								
6	Guernsey ...	176	23.3	-2	E	2	47	97	46	6	-	-	-	-	-	19.3	-4	SEE	2	48	97	47	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	60	40	31	-	-	-	7.8								
	Pembroke ...	142	22.3	-6	SW	1	49	97	47	6	-	-	-	-	-	19.1	-10	SW	3	49	92	47	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	54	46	44	-	-	-	10.7								
	Holyhead (Valley) ...	32	20.9	-14	SSW	3	48	92	46	7	-	-	-	-	-	16.2	-20	SSW	4	49	92	47	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	64	45	35	-	-	-	10.8								
7	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	21.1	-16	W	1	48	75	39	7	5	-	-	-	-	16.8	-16	WS	2	48	85	43	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	60	40	31	-	-	-	8.2								
	Manchester ...	235	21.4	-10	S'E	3	45	85	40	5	-	-	-	-	-	16.6	-18	S	4	43	85	39	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	60	40	31	-	-	-	7.8								
	Spurn Head ...	29	21.4	-4	S'W	2	46	85	43	5	-	-	-	-	-	17.0	-18	SW	4	46	75	39	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	62	44	40	-	-	-	8.2								
10	Catterick (Sc.) ...	192	19.6	-14	S	1	48	75	43	7	8	-	-	-	-	14.4	-14	SSW	3	48	85	45	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	57	45	40	-	-	-	7.8								
	Tynemouth ...	108	18.7	-20	N	4	48	75	43	7	8	-	-	-	-	12.5	-16	SW	3	48	75	41	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	58	47	42	-	-	-	8.2								
	St. Abbs Head ...	280	14.9	-6	SSW	2	46	97	45	7	5	-	-	-	-	2.3	-23	SSW	5	48	75	41	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	55	45	44	-	-	-	4.8								
11	Leuchars ...	36	12.8	-30	SW	4	48	75	41	7	5	-	-	-	-	0.8	-36	SSW	6	48	75	40	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	58	44	44	-	-	-	1.5								
	Reutew (Abbots L.) ...	19	14.7	-26	SSW	1	49	85	44	7	5	-	-	-	-	0.8	-32	SW	5	47	85	43	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	54	47	46	-	-	-	3.2								
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	18.8	-16	N'S	3	47	85	43	8	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-30	SSW	5	44	85	40	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	54	41	38	-	-	-	5.7								
12	Point of Ayre ...	30	18.8	-16	N'S	3	47	85	43	8	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-36	N	5	48	75	41	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	59	45	45	-	-	-	1.6								
	Tiree ...	44	12.4	-30	SW	7	49	85	47	7	5	-	-	-	-	0.3	-50	SW	8	49	85	45	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	52	48	47	-	-	-	1.6								
	Stornoway ...	15	06.0	-32	SW	5	47	97	46	6	5	-	-	-	-	0.3	-56	SSW	6	47	97	46	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	54	48	44	-	-	-	2.6								
13	Dalwhinnie ...	1176	10.9	-30	SW	3	47	75	40	3	5	-	-	-	-	0.4	-50	SSW	2	48	65	38	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	57	46	40	-	-	-	1.7								
	Aberdeen ...	79	07.5	-28	SSW	4	46	75	39	8	5	-	-	-	-	0.4	-50	SSW	2	48	65	38	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	57	46	40	-	-	-	1.7								
	Wick ...	114	07.5	-28	SSW	4	46	75	39	8	5	-	-	-	-	0.4	-50	SSW	2	48	65	38	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	57	46	40	-	-	-	1.7								
15	Sumburgh ...	19	03.6	-22	WS	6	46	97	46	6	5	-	-	-	-	0.3	-54	SSW	6	45	97	45	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	48	45	45	-	-	-	1.1								
	Blackod Point ...	18	16.8	-30	SW	5	48	75	41	8	5	-	-	-	-	0.3	-50	SSW	2	48	65	38	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	57	46	40	-	-	-	1.7								
	Malin Head ...	84	14.5	-30	SW	5	48	75	41	8	5	-	-	-	-	0.3	-50	SSW	2	48	65	38	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	57	46	40	-	-	-	1.7								
17	Aldergrove ...	268	18.2	-18	SW	3	45	92	42	8	5	-	-	-	-	1	-36	SSW	4	47	85	44	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	53	43	40	-	-	-	4.4								
	Birr Castle ...	173	21.0	-14	SSW	2	50	92	48	8	5	-	-	-	-	9	-30	SSW	2	50	92	48	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	60	46	42	-	-	-	0.5								
	Valentia Obey. ...	30	21.0	-14	SSW	2	50	92	48	8	5	-	-	-	-	9	-30	SSW	2	50	92	48	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	60	46	42	-	-	-	0.5								
19	Reches Point ...	22	21.0	-12	S	1	48	85	34	2	-	-	-	-	-	10	-22	SSW	4	50	97	50	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	56	46	46	-	-	-	8.1								
	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th. April	18th. G.M.T.	01h. G.M.T. 5th. April	07h. G.M.T.	13th. G.M.T. 4th

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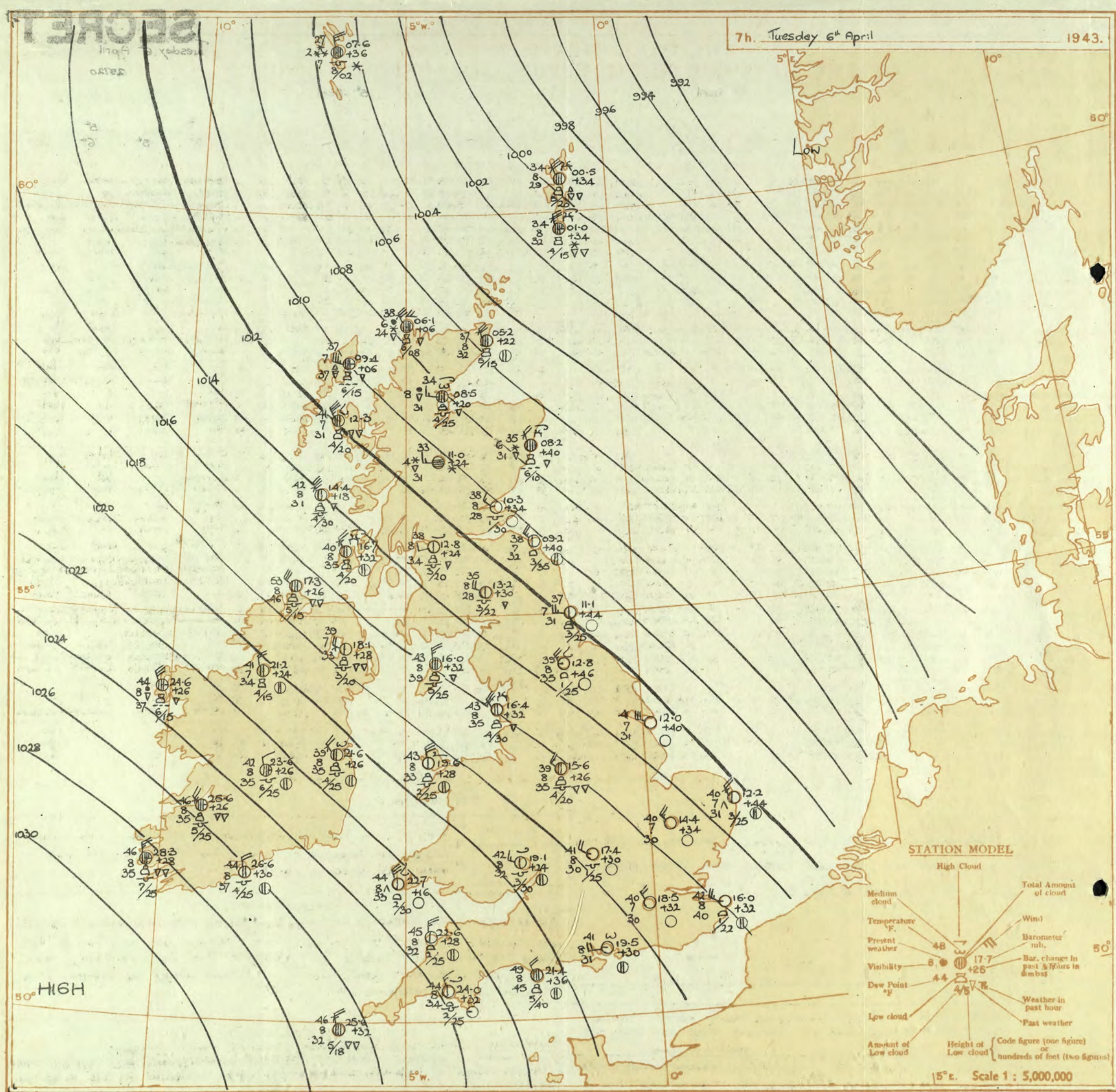
Tuesday 6th April 1943

No. 29720

Page 1

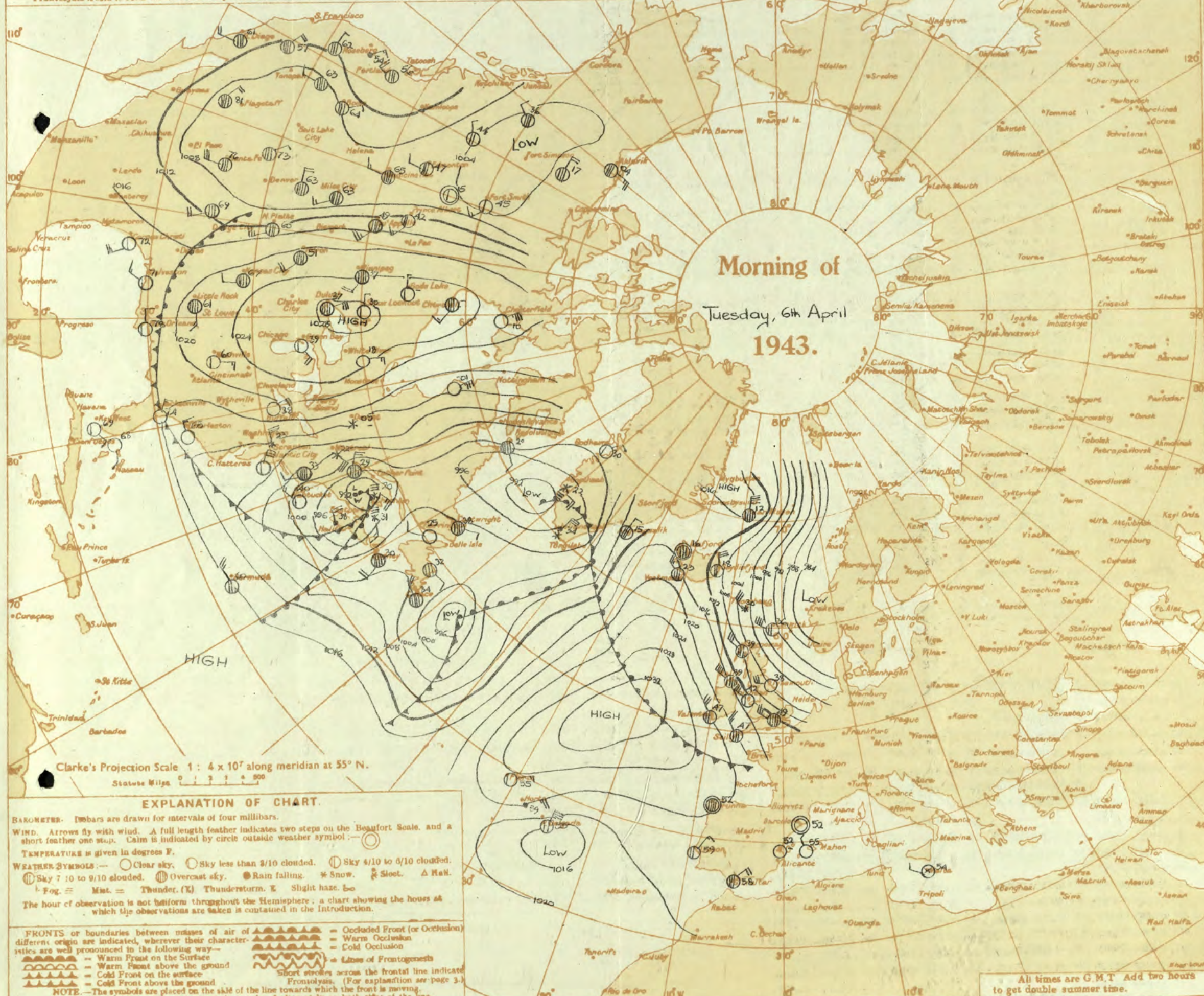
BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 5 th April																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 5 th April																	PAST 24 HOURS.							
DIRECTION.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility. 0-9	WEATHER.										
				Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)								Dir.	Force.	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	State of Ground.	Sea.	7h.—13h. 5 th	13h.—18h. 5 th	18h.—to 6 th	1h.—7h. 6 th
	(For heights see p. 4.)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)		
1	London (Kew) ...	30.5	-40	SWW	4	b-bc	62	55	47	8	-	-	2	0	2-3	-	08.1	28	SW	4	c	60	65	46	8	5	-	6	2-3	9	2500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Croydon ...	30.4	-44	SWW	3	bc	66	55	47	8	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	09.4	34	SWW	4	c	62	55	45	8	1	4	5	Tr	9	2500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	S. Farnborough ...	30.8	-50	SWW	4	bc	67	45	47	8	-	-	4	0	4-6	-	08.9	30	SWW	4	c-bc	62	55	46	8	8	3	6	1	7-8	2000	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Boscombe Down ...	30.9	-40	SWW	4	b-bc	66	55	47	7	1	-	8	1	2-3	4000	0.4	24	WS	4	c	57	65	46	7	4	-	6	1	9+	4000	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Thorney Island ...	30.9	-30	SSE	4	b-bc	55	55	43	7	-	-	2	0	2-3	-	11.1	30	SW	5	bc	56	75	47	8	-	3	4	0	4-6	-	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Lymington ...	30.2	-38	SSE	2	bc	59	65	49	8	-	-	6	0	7-8	-	11.0	24	SSW	3	bc	53	75	47	8	-	4	0	4-6	-	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
	Manston ...	30.5	-30	SW	3	c	65	55	43	8	-	-	2	0	9	-	09.4	30	SW	5	c-bc	60	65	46	8	-	2	0	7-8	-	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
2	Shoeburyness ...	30.1	-40	SSW	4	z	63	55	43	6	-	-	6	0	2-3	-	09.1	28	SSW	4	bc	60	55	46	8	-	6	0	4-6	-	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
	Felixstowe ...	30.3	-40	SW	5	z	59	65	43	6	-	-	6	0	7-8	-	06.8	22	SWS	5	c	60	65	48	8	-	7	0	9	-	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
	Gorleston ...	30.3	-50	SWS	5	b-bc	63	45	39	7	-	-	7	0	2-3	-	05.7	18	SSW	4	cq	65	45	45	7	-	7	0	9	-	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
	Mildenhall ...	30.8	-46	SWW	6	b	65	45	40	8	-	-	4	0	1	-	05.5	34	WSW	7	c	63	45	43	8	-	7	0	9	-	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
	Cranwell ...	30.8	-46	WSW	5	b-bc	61	45	43	7	1	-	3	2-3	2-3	4000	0.6	18	W	6	c	57	55	41	7	5	1	-	7-8	10	6000	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
3	Birmingham ...	30.0	-40	SW	5	b-bc	62	45	41	8	1	-	5	2-3	2-3	4000	0.7	16	WSW	5	c	58	55	42	8	5	7	-	7-8	9+	2500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Upper Heyford ...	30.1	-46	SWW	5	b	64	55	45	7	1	-	1	Tr	1	4000	0.7	26	WSW	5	c	57	55	42	7	-	7	0	9	-	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	30.8	-36	SW	5	b	63	55	46	8	1	-	1	Tr	1	4000	0.9	14	WSW	5	c	55	55	45	8	2	-	6	4-6	9+	4000	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
5	Hartland Point ...	30.9	-24	WSW	3	b	52	52	49	7	-	4	-	0	1	-	2.5	12	W	4	z	50	51	45	6	5	4	-	7-8	9	1500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Bristol ...	30.5	-40	SW	4	b	66	55	53	8	1	4	-	1	1	4000	0.9	16	W	6	c	52	55	48	6	5	7	8	Tr	9+	1500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Portland Bill ...	30.6	0	S	1	bc	53	55	49	6	2	-	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1.2	30	SW	4	c	52	55	48	6	5	7	8	Tr	9+	1500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Plymouth ...	30.2	-22	SWS	3	z	54	55	50	6	5	4	1	Tr	1	1000	4.2	18	WSW	3	z	56	75	48	6	1	-	2	Tr	9	2500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	The Lizard ...	30.1	-12	WSW	3	z	58	55	52	6	4	-	2-3	2-3	3000	5.0	4	W	4	z	53	55	45	6	7	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by							
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	30.5	-14	WSW	3	z	57	75	50	6	-	-	5	0	1	-	5.8	8	WSW	5	c-bc	52	55	48	7	5	-	6	1	7-8	1600	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Guernsey ...	30.5	-14	WSW	3	z	57	75	50	6	-	-	5	0	1	-	5.8	8	WSW	5	c-bc	52	55	48	7	5	-	6	1	7-8	1600	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
6	Pembroke ...	30.3	-10	WSW	4	b	52	55	48	7	-	4	-	0	1	-	11.3	18	NNW	6	c-bc	51	52	48	7	8	4	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	30.3	-34	SWS	6	c	51	55	47	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	3000	0.8	7	NNW	5	c	48	55	44	7	5	3	-	2-3	4-6	2000	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Chester (Sealand) ...	30.2	-26	SW	2	c	59	55	47	7	5	7	-	4-6	10	2000	0.6	9	NNW	6	rr	55	65	45	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
8	Manchester ...	30.0	-38	SW	6	c	59	55	41	8	1	5	5	4-6	9+	3000	0.5	20	SW	5	rr	51	55	46	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
10	Spurn Head ...	30.4	-56	WSW	6	bc	59	45	39	7	7	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0.3	12	WSW	6	c	55	75	50	7	7	7	-	7-8	9+	1500	0	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
	Catterick (Se.) ...	30.8	-74	SW	7	c	66	75	48	8	7	7	6	4-6	9+	2500	0.7	6	NNW	7	c	45	85	41	7	2	6	-	2-3	2-3	2000	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Tynemouth ...	30.6	-48	WSW	6	cq	57	55	39	7	8	-	9+	9+	2400	0.8	7	WSW	6	c	46	75	38	7	2	3	-	2-3	4-6	2500	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
11	St. Abbs Head ...	30.0	-104	WSW	8	ro	50	55	46	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1500	0.7	10	W	6	c-bc	41	75	41	7	2	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Leuchars ...	30.1	-70	SW	8	ro	48	55	43	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1200	0.6	14	W	6	bc	43	55	28	8	8	6	-	2-3	4-6	2500	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
12	Renfrew (Abbots) ...	30.7	-56	W	5	rr	48	52	46	5	5	2	-	9	10	600	0.2	6	W	5	c	41	75	33	8	3	6	-	4-6	7-8	2000	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Edinburgh ...	30.4	-40	WSW	6	rr	45	52	42	6	6	-	10	10	400	0.6	0	W	4	c	38	55	33	8	5	7	-	4-6	7-8	1800	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
	Point of Ayre ...	30.8	-46	W	7	c	52	75	45	8	6	7	-	1	10	2000	0.7	6	NNW	6	phr	43	75	38	8	9	6	-	7-8	9+	2500	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
13A	Tiree ...	30.0	+14	NNW	7	phr	42	75	35	7	9	-	9+	9+	800	0.4	8	NNW	9	bc	39	75	32	8	3	-	-	4-6	4-6	1600	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
13B	Stornoway ...	30.0	+14	W	8	phr	42	85	38	7	8	-	7-8	9	1800	0.2	6	NNW	7	c-bc	36	85	33	7	9	-	-	7-8	7-8	1500	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
15	Dalwhinnie ...	30.0	-24	NNW	5	pr	38	55	34	6	5	1	-	7-8	10	1500	0.6	4	WSW	5	c	33	55	29	8	8	6	-	4-6	7-8	2500	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Aberdeen ...	30.4	-52	SW	6	c	51	65	39	7	5	7	-	1	9	2000	0.3	4	WS	4	bc	40	55	27	8	3	6	3	-	4-6	2000	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by					
	Wick ...	30.1	-10	NNW	6	phr	41	85	36	7	8	-	10	10	800	0.9	1	SW	6	c	38	65	28	9	9	-	-	4-6	4-6	1000	1	bmbc	bcyc	cbcbz.	by						
16	Sumb																																								



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is shown as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.
Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: ☉ Clear sky. ☁ Sky less than 3/10 clouded. ☂ Sky 3/10 to 6/10 clouded. ☄ Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. ☁ Overcast sky. ☔ Rain falling. ❄ Snow. ⚡ Sleet. ⚡ Hail. ☁ Fog. ☁ Mist. ☁ Thunder. (T) Thunderstorm. ☁ Slight haze. ☁
The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere; a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
— Warm Front on the surface
— Warm Front above the ground
— Cold Front on the surface
— Cold Front above the ground
— Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
— Warm Occlusion
— Cold Occlusion
— Line of Frontogenesis
Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving. When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 6th April 1943

No. 29720

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 6th April																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 6th April																PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																														
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Sea.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.			SUM- MER SH. In.																																																																																																																																																																																						
					Dir.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.			Height of Base (feet).	Dir.						Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.		Total 0-10.	Height of Base (feet).	State of Group.	0-9.	0-9.	Max. Day 7h-15h °F.	Min. Night 15h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.		Day 7h-15h mm.	Night 15h-7h mm.	Sun- shine hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																			
1	London (Kew) ... Croydon ... S. Farnborough ... Boscombe Down ... Thorney Island ... Lymington ... Manston ...	18 290 226 417 10 283 154	12.1 12.7 12.7 14.2 12.7 10.3 09.5	+20 +30 +30 +26 +18 +14 +18	NW/N NW/N NW/N NW/N NW/N NW/N NW	5 5 6 6 6 6 6	c c-b b b b-cg b-c c-bc	48 49 47 44 49 48 47	85 55 55 55 55 75 65	46 33 30 30 34 40 35	7 7 7 7 9 7 7	5 5 5 5 2 5 5	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	17.8 18.5 18.6 20.3 19.5 17.4 16.0	+28 +32 +28 +32 +30 +34 +32	WNW NW/W NW/W W/N W W WNW	5 4 4 4 4 4 5	b b b b b b b	43 40 41 40 41 41 42	55 65 65 75 65 65 72	27 30 29 31 31 31 40	7 7 7 7 7 8 8	- - - - - 1 1	- - - - - - -	- - - - - Tr Tr	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	65 68 68 68 61 62 66	41 39 39 33 36 37 41	33 37 33 31 34 35 39	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	- - - - -

SECRET

Wednesday 7 April 1943

Page 1

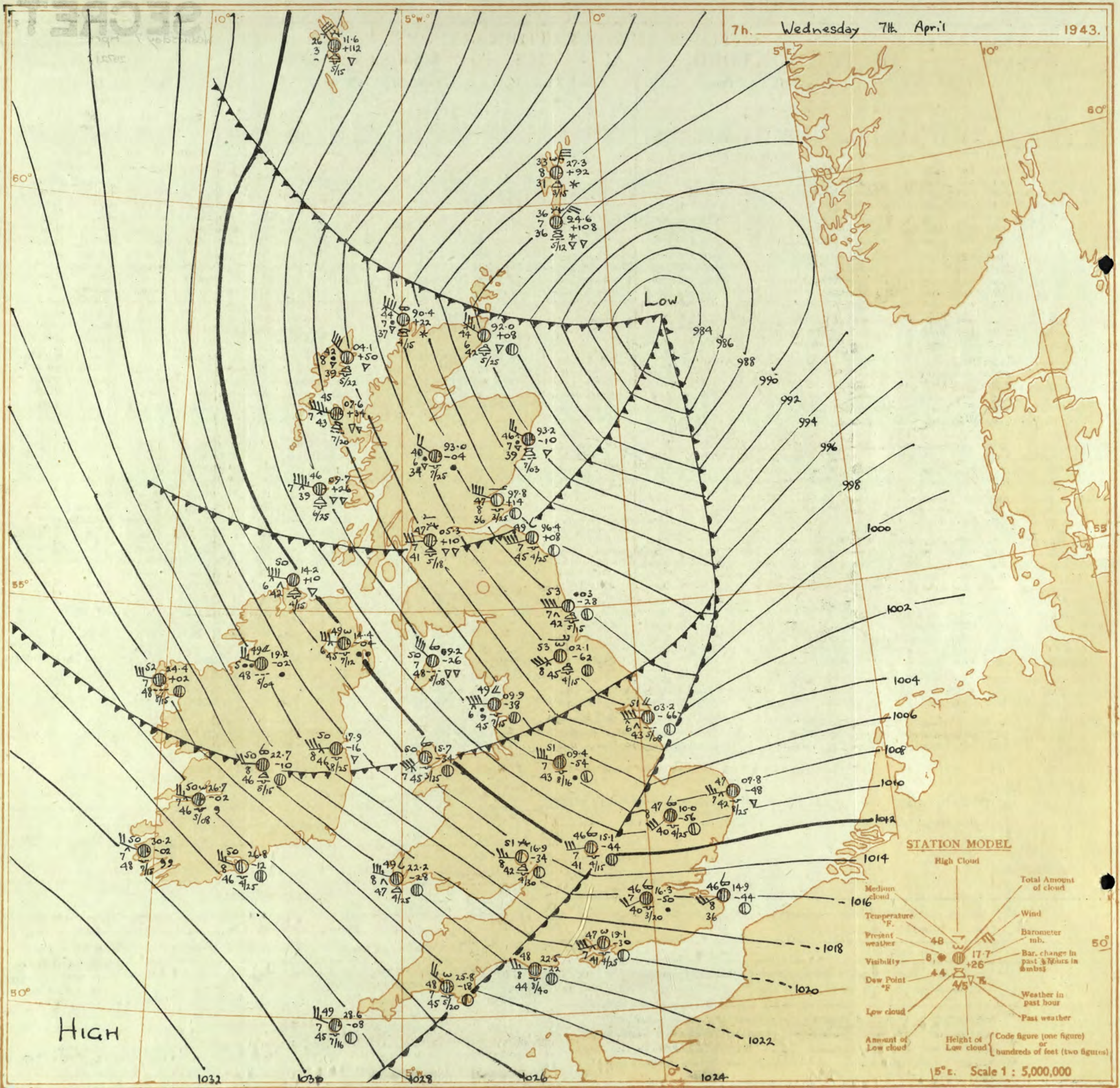
BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

No. 29721

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 6 th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 6 th April															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind. Dir. (3)	Force (4)	Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind. Dir. (18)	Force (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.					
											Form.			Amount.											Height of Base. (feet) (15)	Form.			Amount.			Height of Base. (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. (39)	13h.—18h. (40)	18h.—6 th 7 th (41)	1h.—7h. 7 th (42)	
											Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (13)	Total (14)											Low (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low (28)								Total (29)
1	London (Kew) ... Croydon ... S. Farnborough ... Boscombe Down ... Thorney Island ... Lymington ... Manston ...	20.4 21.1 21.3 22.5 21.6 19.4 18.5	+8 +6 +8 +8 +6 +6 +6	WNW WNW NW NW WNW WNW WNW	4 4 4 5 5 5 6	c c cbc cbc cbc cjp bc	51 51 51 50 53 53 52	35 55 45 60 45 45 45	24 33 30 32 30 32 32	8 8 7 8 9 7 7	7 - - - 2 9 2	- - - - - - -	9+ 9 7-8 7-8 7-8 9 4-6	9+ 9 7-8 7-8 7-8 9 4-6	2500 3500 2500 2500 4000 2700 3500	21.2 21.7 21.8 23.9 21.5 19.8 19.0	+10 +6 +6 +6 +2 +2 0	NW NW NW NW WNW WNW WNW	4 4 4 4 5 4 5	c c-bc c c c c c	50 50 50 48 50 48 49	45 55 55 55 55 55 55	30 32 34 34 32 32 32	8 7 8 8 8 8 7	7 2 7 8 8 8 4	- - - - - - -	9 4-6 7-8 7-8 9 7-8 9+	9 7-8 9 9 9 9 9	2500 3000 3000 2500 2600 2200 2500	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	bey bey bey bey bey bey bey	cpoy cpoy cpoy cpoy cpoy cpoy cpoy	cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb	bbee acid. cbcmoc bcc bbcc bcc c2oc		
2	Shoeburyness ... Felixstowe ... Gorleston ... Mildenhall ... Cranwell ...	19.5 17.7 15.2 17.6 16.8	+8 +6 +6 +8 +8	WNW WNW WNW WNW WNW	5 5 5 6 6	bc bc bc cjp c	53 51 49 49 48	45 55 35 45 55	29 34 24 29 34	7 8 8 8 7	2 8 9 9 2	- - - - -	4-6 4-6 7-8 10 2-3	4-6 4-6 7-8 10 9+	4000 2500 1800 2500 2000	20.0 18.2 16.5 18.4 18.7	+6 +12 +10 +12 +18	WNW NW NW NW WNW	4 5 6 5 6	c c/pr c/pr bc c	49 44 44 48 47	45 65 75 55 65	31 37 35 31 35	8 8 7 8 8	5 8 8 8 4	- - - - -	9+ 9 7-8 4-6 9	9+ 9 10 4-6 9	2500 2500 1800 2000 2500	0 0 1 0 0	0 4 0 0 0	bey bceprcy bceprcy bceprcy bceprcy	o eypr.c cpr eyprcy cy	cybc bceprcb cb bcbcc bcbcc2o	bcc cbcm. c c c2ocmo		
3	Birmingham ... Upper Heyford ... Ross-on-Wye ...	20.4 20.2 22.3	+6 +8 +8	WNW WNW WN	5 5 5	cbc bc c	48 48 49	45 45 55	28 31 31	8 8 8	8 8 8	- - -	7-8 4-6 9+	7-8 4-6 9+	2500 3000 4000	22.9 21.9 23.6	+14 +18 +8	NW NW WN	5 5 5	c c bc	44 44 48	75 75 55	36 36 33	7 7 8	8 8 8	- - -	4-6 4-6 4-6	7-8 4 4	4000 3500 3500	0 0 0	0 0 0	bey bey bey	cbcb cbcb cbcb	bcc bcc bccc			
4	Hartland Point ... Bristol ... Portland Bill ... Plymouth ... The Lizard ... Scilly (St. Mary's) ... Guernsey ...	23.5 24.0 24.5 27.1 28.1 29.9 29.9	+16 +14 +12 +10 +12 +16 +16	NW WNW NW NW WNW WNW WNW	3 5 4 5 5 5 5	bc pr c c cbc bc b-bc	47 48 50 50 50 53 53	75 65 39 55 55 55 55	33 33 33 34 36 35 35	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1 8 2 7 2 8 4	4 - 2 - - 3 3	- - - - - 2-3 2-3	4-6 9 10 4 7-8 7-8 2-3	4-6 4000 4000 3000 2000 2500 2200	27.0 24.3 26.0 27.9 28.3 30.4 30.4	+4 +6 +4 +4 +2 +4 +4	NW WNW NW WNW NW NW NW	4 5 5 5 5 4 4	b-bc c-bc c-bc bc c-bc bc bc	48 49 49 50 49 50 50	75 75 85 65 75 65 65	41 40 45 38 40 38 38	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1 8 2 4 8 1 4	- - - - - 6 2-3	2.3 7-8 7-8 4-6 7-8 4-6 4-6	2500 4000 4000 3000 2000 2200 2200	0 0 1 0 0 0 0	4 0 4 2 4 4 4	bcc bcc bcc bbcc bbcc bbcc bbcc	cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb	bcc bcc bbcc bbcc bbcc bbcc bbcc				
5	Pembroke ... Holyhead (Valley) ... Chester (Sealand) ... Manchester ...	27.3 21.1 20.1 18.7	+18 +6 +10 +6	WNW WNW NW NW	5 6 7 6	cq c c cpr	48 50 49 46	75 65 55 75	39 37 35 37	8 8 8 8	2 6 8 3	4 6 - 6	- 7-8 7-8 7-8	10 9 7-8 9	2500 2400 2500 2500	26.8 25.0 22.7 21.5	+4 +8 +18 +14	NW WNW NW NW	4 5 6 4	bc c-bc c/pr c-bc/pr	50 48 46 45	75 75 75 65	41 36 38 32	8 8 8 6	2 8 8 3	5 6 - 3	2-3 7-8 9+	4-6 3000 1500 2500	0 1 1 1	3 5 0 1	cq bcb bey cpr	cbcb bcepr prh prg c2oprc	bcb c c c2oprc	cq c cbcc cbcmo			
6	Spurn Head ... Catterick (Se.) ... Tynemouth ...	14.5 14.1 13.3	0 -4 0	WNW WNW NW	6 6 8	cq cpr cpr	49 48 46	55 55 45	32 39 26	7 8 7	2 4 8	- - -	9+ 7-8 9	9+ 2000 2500	17.5 19.4 19.3	+26 +38 +12	NW N WNW	6 5 5	cq c bc	46 41 40	92 85 75	42 35 32	7 8 8	3 5 8	- 7-8 -4-6	9+ 9+ 4-6	1500 1500 2500	0 0 0	5 4 4	cpr bcepr bcepr	cbcb cbcb cbcb	cbcmo cbcmo cbcmo					
7	St. Abbs Head ... Leuchars ...	11.2 13.1	+10 +20	WNW NW	5 8	bc bc	43 45	75 55	34 28	7 9	2 2	6 6	- 4-6	7-8 4-6	2000 3000	17.1 17.8	+14 +14	N WNW	3 4	c-bc c-bc	40 42	75 55	33 28	8 8	5 4	- 7-8	7-8 7-8	2500 2000	0 0	5 0	bey bcepr	cbcb cbcb	cbcmo cbcmo				
8	Renfrew (Abbots I.) ... Eskdalemuir ... Point of Ayre ...	16.2 13.8 19.8	+22 +4 +16	WNW NW WNW	7 8 6	pr bc bc	45 44 46	65 45 75	35 25 38	7 7 8	8 7 8	- - -	7-8 2-3 7-8	7-8 2-3 7-8	2500 2500 2500	19.5 23.0 23.0	+32 +14 +14	NW NW NW	4 4 5	bc bc bc	42 42 46	55 55 65	27 35 35	8 8 8	4 4 4	- - -	4-6 4-6 1	2600 2600 2500	0 0 0	5 5 5	bey bcepr bcepr	cbcb cbcb cbcb	cbcmo cbcmo cbcmo				
9	Tiree ... Stornoway ... Dalwhinnie ... Aberdeen ... Wick ... Sumburgh ...	20.3 17.8 16.0 13.1 11.8 08.7	+28 +50 +32 +44 +54 +42	WNW NW NW WNW N WNW	7 6 4 4 4 7	pr ps ps pr ps ps	43 37 36 34 36 35	65 97 65 97 85 85	33 37 25 33 32 31	8 5 5 9 8 8	9 8 5 9 3 2	6 - - - - -	7-8 7-8 9+ 7-8 7-8 9	7-8 7-8 2500 1500 3000 2000	21.2 17.1 19.0 17.1 15.3 11.2	0 +14 +14 +10 -3 +2	NW WSW WNW WNW WNW NW	5 4 3 3 4 5	c c c c-bc c c/pr	43 37 36 38 35 36	85 97 65 75 75 85	38 36 27 29 29 33	8 7 8 8 8 8	5 5 6 6 - -	4-6 10 7-8 7-8 10 10	9+ 1800 2500 2000 3000 1500	1 1 4 3 1 1	5 3 3 3 4 4	cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr cpr	cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb cbcb	cbcmo cbcmo cbcmo cbcmo cbcmo cbcmo						
10	Blackod Point ... Main Head ... Aldergrove ...	28.5 21.6 22.2	+14 +16 +16	NW WNW WNW	5 6 5	c pr ps	50 47 46	65 75 65	39 40 34	8 8 9	8 8 9	- - -	9 7-8 7-8	1500 1500 1800	29.0 22.7 24.7	-2 +2 +18	WNW NW WN	5 7 5	c c/pr c/pr	49 45 45	75 75 65	41 38 35	8 8 8	5 8 8	- - -	10 7-8 9+	9+ 1500 2000	1 1 1	5 4 0	bc pr pr	cbcb cbcb cbcb	bcc cbcmo cbcmo					
11	Birr Castle ... Valentia Obey ... Roche Point ...	26.6 31.7 28.7	+18 +12 +18	WNW WNW WNW	5 5 6	bc bc bc	50 50 51	55 55 75	35 39 44	8 8 8	8 7 2	- - -	7-8 9 4-6	1500 4000 2500	28.3 32.8 29.8	+14 +2 +10	WNW NW NW	3 5 6	c bc bc	50 49 51	55 65 75	35 38 44	8 8 8	7 7 5	- 4-6 4-6	9 4-6 4-6	1500 2500 2500	1 0 0	4 4 0	c pr c	cbcb cbcb cbcb	bcc cbcmo cbcmo					

7h. Wednesday 7th April 1943.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Wednesday 7th April 1943

No. 29721

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 7 th April																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 7 th April																PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visib. in miles.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visib. in miles.	Cloud.					Sea.	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.		SUN- SHINE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	0-9	0-9	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.		Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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Thursday 8th April 1943

No. 29722

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

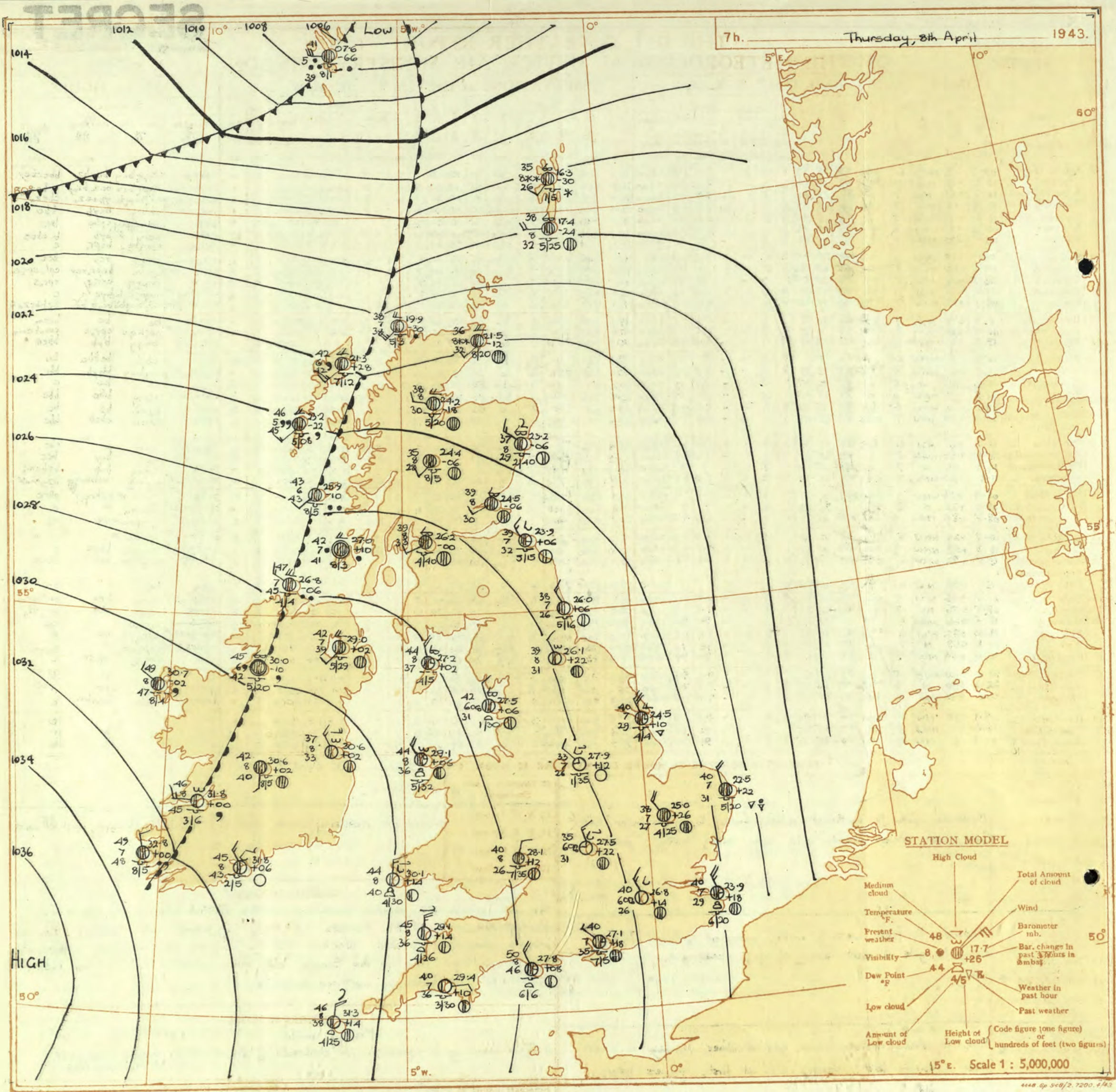
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 7th April.

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 7th April

PAST 24 HOURS.

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Thursday 8th April 1943	
1 S.E. England	Moderate north to northwest winds, fresh to strong near East Coast later; cloudy; local light rain later; rather cold.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 13A-15.
2 E. England		17 N.W. Ireland	Moderate westerly winds; cloudy; local light rain; rather cold.
3 E. Midlands		18 N.E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S.E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England		20 S.W. Ireland	
6 South Wales		<p>GENERAL INFERENCE</p> <p>An anticyclone will persist southwest of the British Isles and a deepening depression north of the Faroes will move southeast with associated trough crossing the British Isles. Weather will be cloudy generally and rather cold with local light rain in the South and more general rain in the North. There will be gales in northern districts.</p>	
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England	Moderate to fresh westerly winds, veering northwest later; strong to gale in east later; cloudy; occasional rain; rather cold.		
9 N. Midlands			
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man		<p>FURTHER OUTLOOK</p> <p>Mainly similar</p> <p>↑ Gale warning in operation, in districts 11, 12b, 15 and 16. Issued 0535 G.M.T. 8th April 1943</p>	
13A W. Scotland	Fresh to strong westerly winds, gale at times, veering northwest; winds moderating later; cloudy; rain at first; showers later; rather cold.		
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			
		<p>Forecasts issued at 1030.</p> <p>N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2</p>	

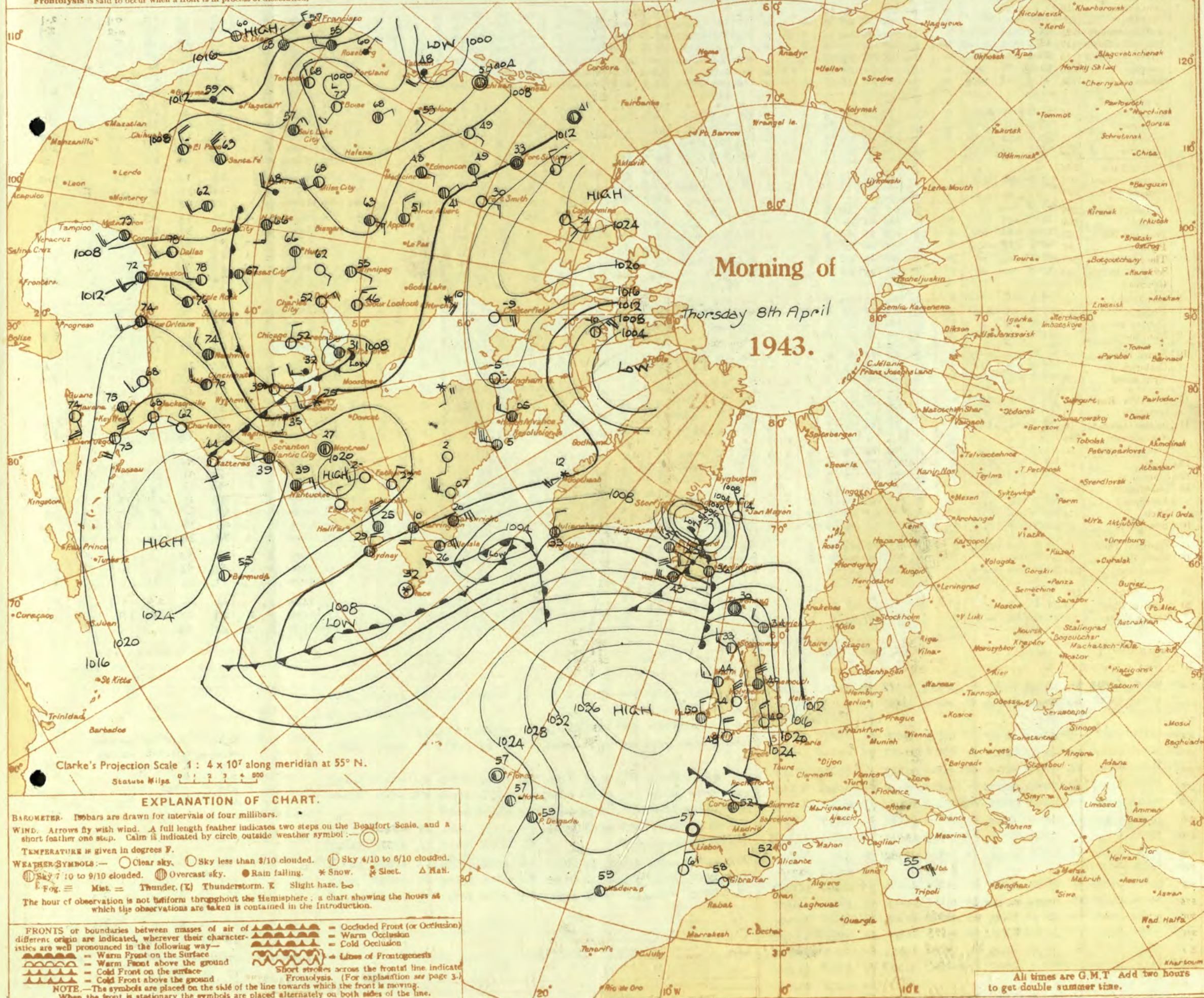
N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director.
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
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Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday 8th April

1943

No. 29222

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 8th April															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 8th April															PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.			
					Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.			Force.	Form.					Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.			Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	7h. Hrs.					
																																			(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1	London (Kew)	18	29.7	+16	NNW	3	z	39	55	27	6	5	-	-	26.9	+14	NNW	3	z	40	55	26	6	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	58	39	29	0.1	-	2.1			
	Croydon	290	24.7	+16	NNW	3	z	40	55	27	6	5	-	-	26.8	+14	NNW	3	z	40	55	26	6	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	4000	0	58	38	34	0.2	-	2.1			
	S. Farnborough	226	25.0	+18	NW	2	z	40	65	30	6	5	7	-	27.5	+18	NW	3	z	40	65	29	6	5	7	-	2.8	2.8	4000	0	59	39	36	Tr	-	3.9			
	Boscombe Down	417	25.3	+18	NNW	2	b	37	75	31	8	5	-	-	28.3	+22	NNW	3	c-be	36	75	31	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	6000	0	59	35	30	Tr	-	6.4			
	Thorney Island	10	24.6	+20	N	2	b	41	75	33	7	4	-	-	27.1	+18	NNW	1	c	40	85	35	7	5	-	-	9.4	9.4	2500	0	60	38	32	-	-	-			
	Lymington	283	22.0	+18	NW	4	b-be	37	75	28	7	-	7	-	24.6	+16	NNW	3	c-be	38	65	28	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	3000	0	58	35	32	0.1	-	2.9			
	Manston	154	21.1	+18	NNW	6	c/pr	41	55	26	8	8	-	-	23.9	+18	NNW	5	c	40	65	29	7	8	-	-	9	9	2000	0	58	39	39	Tr	-	2.7			
2	Shoeburyness	11	20.3	+14	NNW	6	c-be	42	55	28	8	5	-	-	25.1	+20	NW	4	c-be	39	65	28	7	5	3	-	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1	59	36	31	Tr	-	3.9		
	Felixstowe	12	20.3	+14	NNW	6	c-be	42	55	28	8	5	-	-	24.2	+22	NW	4	c/pr	37	85	34	7	5	-	-	10	10	4800	0	57	37	36	0.5	0.1	5.1			
	Gorleston	5	18.6	+16	NW	6	pr	40	65	30	7	9	-	-	22.5	+22	NNW	4	c/pr	40	75	31	7	5	-	-	7.8	10	2000	0	54	37	35	0.5	1	4.3			
	Mildenhall	15	23.0	+20	NW	4	c	39	65	26	7	5	-	-	25.0	+26	NW	4	c	38	65	27	7	5	-	-	4.6	10	2500	0	57	37	33	1	-	3.6			
	Cranwell	203	23.2	+14	NW	2	b-be	36	75	30	7	5	-	-	26.0	+10	NW	3	c	38	75	30	7	5	-	-	10	10	4500	0	55	34	30	0.5	-	5.2			
3	Birmingham	535	24.3	+18	N/E	1	c	38	75	33	7	5	-	-	27.7	+12	NNW	2	m	36	65	26	4	5	-	-	9	9	4000	0	54	34	29	Tr	-	6.0			
	Upper Heyford	408	24.3	+18	N/E	1	c	38	75	33	7	5	-	-	27.5	+22	NW	3	z	35	85	31	6	-	4	1	0	1	-	0	55	34	29	0.5	Tr	-			
4	Roos-on-Wye	223	24.3	+18	N/E	1	c	38	75	33	7	5	-	-	28.1	+12	N/E	2	c	40	55	26	8	5	-	-	9.4	9.4	3500	0	57	38	31	-	-	8.1			
5	Hartland Point	299	27.9	+10	N	4	b-be	45	75	36	8	-	4	-	29.1	+14	N	5	bc	45	75	36	8	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	2600	0	52	43	43	-	-	3.8			
	Bristol	209	26.3	+19	NW	3	b	40	65	30	7	5	-	-	28.9	+24	NNW	3	c	40	65	30	7	5	-	-	9	9	4000	0	56	35	28	0.5	-	7.0			
	Portland Bill	32	25.6	+22	NW	4	bc	45	85	40	8	5	-	-	27.3	+8	NW	4	c	50	85	46	8	4	-	-	9	9	4000	1	53	43	-	-	-	-			
	Plymouth	82	28.6	+18	NNW	2	b	44	65	35	7	5	-	-	29.4	+10	E	1	b-be	40	85	36	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	3000	0	58	39	27	-	-	8.0			
	The Lizard	240	28.5	+10	N	3	bc	44	85	39	8	8	-	-	29.7	+12	N	3	b	43	92	41	8	8	6	-	-	4.6	4.6	2000	0	54	40	-	-	-	5.7		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	29.8	+10	N	4	b	48	75	40	7	-	-	-	31.3	+14	N	4	bc	46	75	38	8	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	54	46	-	-	-	5.8			
	Guernsey	175	28.2	+6	NNE	3	c	46	75	40	8	8	-	-	30.1	+14	N	3	bc	44	85	38	8	2	4	1	4.6	4.6	3000	0	56	43	-	-	-	6.6			
6	Pembroke	142	27.6	+4	NNW	6	bc	44	55	39	8	5	-	-	29.1	+6	NNW	4	c	44	75	36	8	8	3	-	-	7.8	9.4	3200	1	54	42	39	1	-	-		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	25.6	+14	W	4	b	41	75	33	7	-	-	-	27.7	+6	W	1	bc	38	75	33	7	5	3	-	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	55	36	26	3	-	8.4		
8	Manchester	235	25.1	+16	NNW	2	z	34	85	31	5	-	-	-	27.5	+6	-	0	m	32	85	27	4	5	-	-	Tr	Tr	4000	1	52	27	18	0.3	-	-			
10	Spurn Head	29	21.5	+12	NNW	8	c	39	75	31	6	3	-	-	24.5	+10	NNW	6	c	40	65	29	7	5	2	-	-	4.6	9.4	1500	1	53	39	-	-	-	5.4		
	Catterick (Sc.)	192	24.0	+12	N	3	c	38	75	32	8	5	-	-	26.1	+22	NW	2	bc	39	75	31	8	-	3	-	-	0	4.6	-	0	53	35	30	0.4	-	8.0		
	Tynemouth	108	24.3	+16	NNW	6	c-be	40	55	26	7	8	-	-	26.0	+6	NW	3	c-be	38	65	26	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1600	0	53	38	37	0.2	-	-			
11	St. Abbs Head	280	23.4	+6	NNW	6	c	39	75	30	7	5	-	-	23.9	+6	NW	3	c	39	75	32	7	5	4	-	-	7.8	9	1500	0	50	37	-	-	-	8.6		
	Leuchars	36	24.8	+10	NW	2	c	39	65	27	8	5	-	-	24.5	-6	WSW	2	c	39	75	30	8	-	7	-	-	0	10	-	0	51	38	31	Tr	-	8.7		
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	25.9	+6	SW	2	b	35	85	30	7	5	-	-	26.2	0	WSW	2	c	39	75	33	8	5	2	-	-	4.6	10	4000	1	51	33	27	0.1	-	-		
	Eskdalemuir	794	26.7	+14	N	5	b	42	75	34	8	4	-	-	27.2	+2	NW	4	c	44	75	37	8	6	2	-	-	4.6	9.4	1500	0	51	42	-	-	-	10.2		
	Point of Ayre	30	26.7	+14	N	5	b	42	75	34	8	4	-	-	27.2	+2	NW	4	c	44	75	37	8	6	2	-	-	4.6	9.4	1500	0	51	42	-	-	-	10.2		
13	Three	44	28.0	+4	NNW	4	c	42	75	34	8	5	7	-	23.10	-10	SW	2	c/r	43	97	43	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	48	41	39	Tr	0.2	6.5			
13	Stornoway	15	26.5	+4	NNW	3	bc	33	97	32	7	5	-	-	21.3	-28	SW	5	id.	42	97	42	6	5	2	-	-	9.4	10	1200	3	43	33	30	0.3	Tr	1.3		
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	26.5	+4	NNW	3	bc	33	97	32	7	5	-	-	21.3	-28	SW	2	o	35	75	28	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	42	31	25	2	-	2.0			
	Aberdeen	79	23.1	+6	NNW	4	c	36	75	30	7	5	-	-	23.2	-6	NNW	3	c-be	37	75	29	8	5	2	6	-	-	1	7.8	4000	1	42	35	31	1	-	3.5	
	Wick	114	23.4	+2	NW	3	c-be	36	65	23	8	8	-	-	21.5	-12	SW	1	s.s.	36	85	32	8	-	2	-	-	10	10	2000	1	43	34	31	1	0.3	-		
	Sumburgh	19	20.7	+4	NW	4	c/pr	34	97	33	7	8	-	-	17.4	-24	W	4	c	38	75	32	8	5	7	-	-	7.8	10	2500	0	38	31	29	0.4	0.1	1.7		
17	Blackod Point	18	31.8	+2	NNW	2	b	47	85	43	7	8	-	-	30.7	-2	NNW	2	c	49	92	47	8	6	-	-	10	10	1500	1	53	43	-	-	-	4.0			
18	Malin Head	84	28.1	+6	W	3	c-be	44	85	40	8	8	-	-	26.8	-6	NNW	3	c/r	47	92	45	7	5	2	-	-	4.6	10	1500	1	51	43	-	-	-	8.2		
	Alder Grove	268	28.9	+10	NNW																																		

Friday 9th April 1943

No. 29723

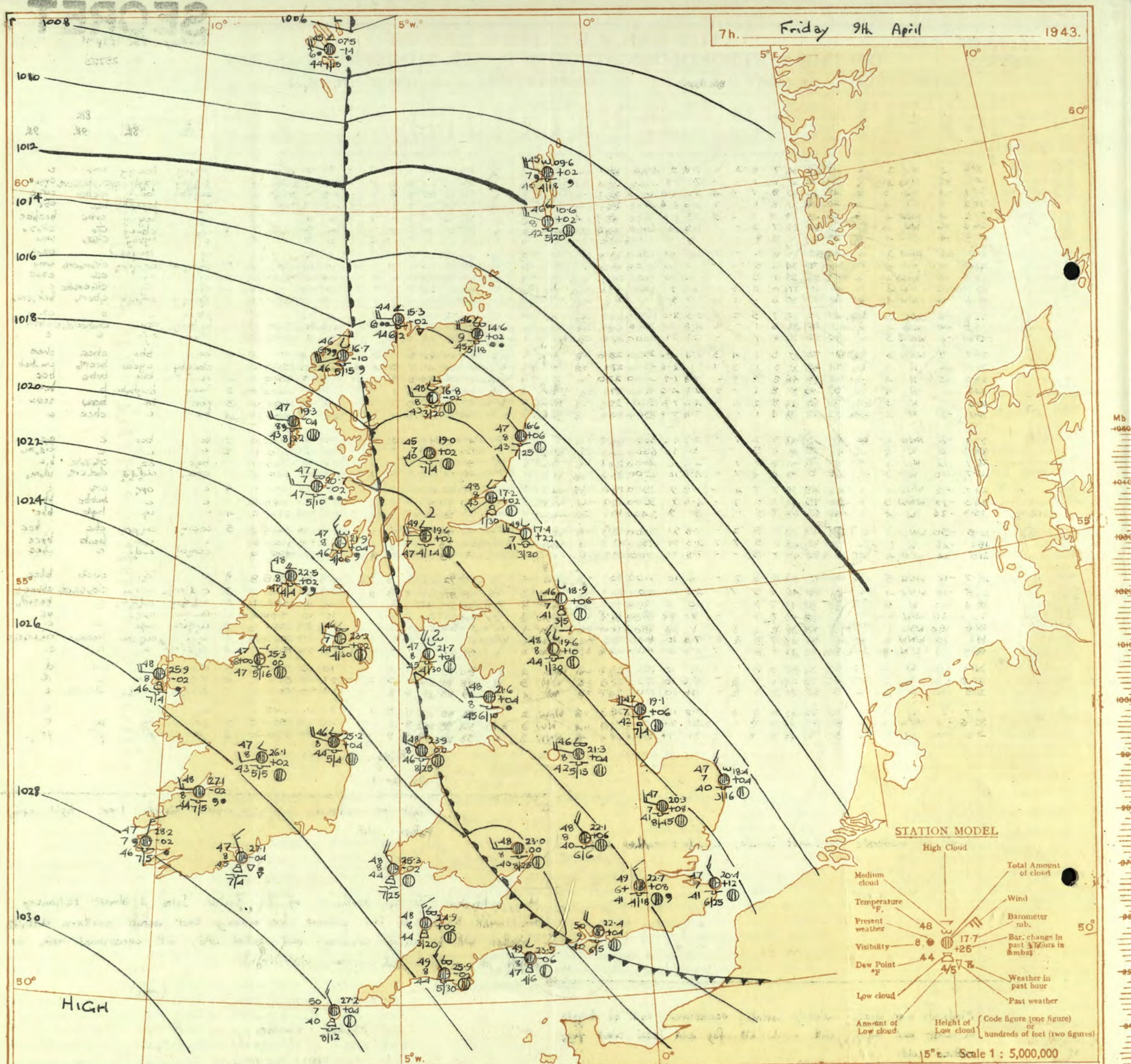
Page 1

BRITISH
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Forecasts issued at 10:30

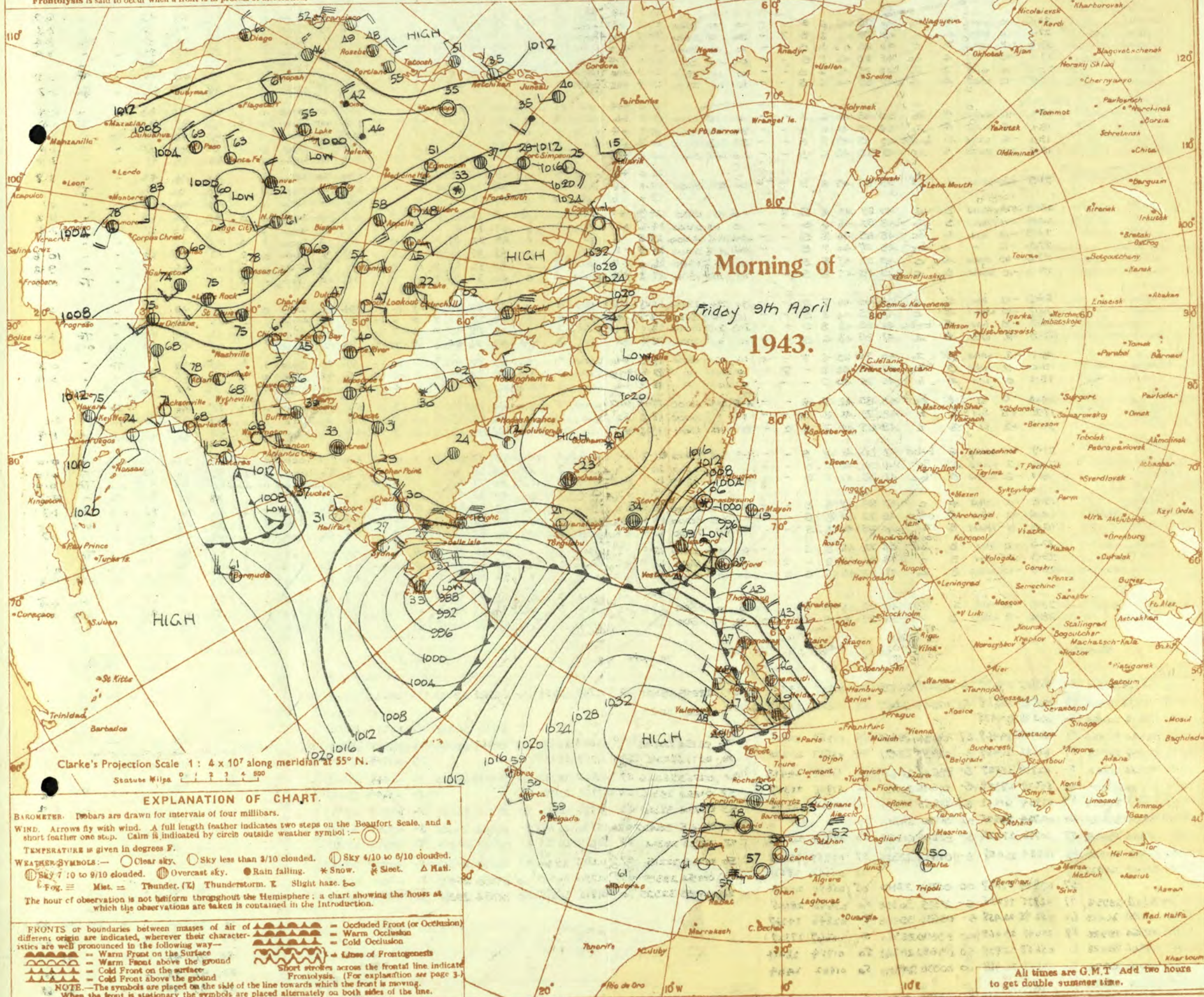
N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc. A.R.C.S., Director.
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is shown as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
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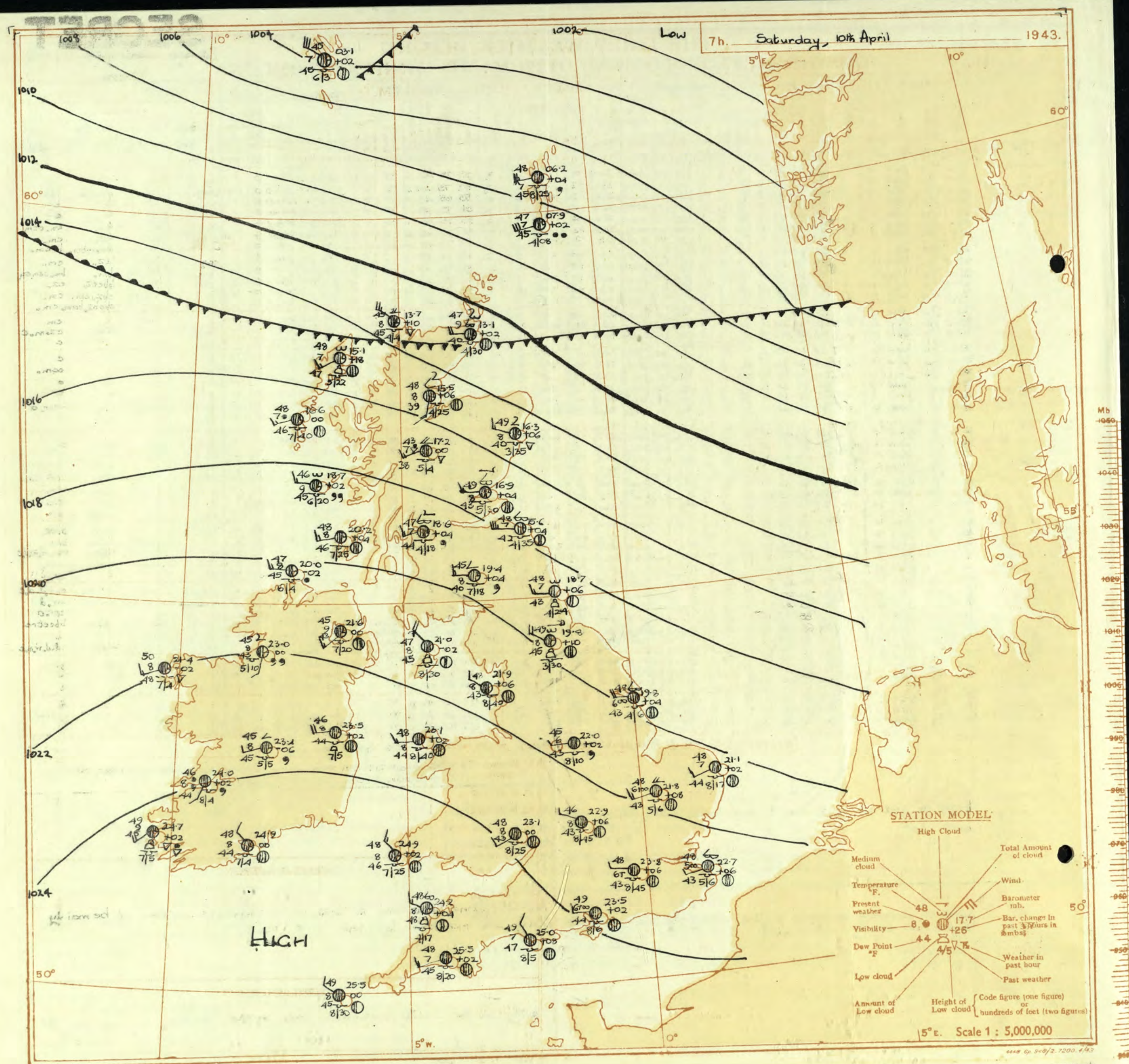
PAST 24 HOURS.

LONDON OBSERVATIONS

For the 24 hours ending morning of 9th April

Day 7h—18h Kew and Croydon, 9h—18h Kensington 9h—21h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h—18h											
Stations			Weather			Atmospheric Pollution, Milligrams of solid impurities per cubic metre.					
			Morning	Afternoon	Night						
Kew	...	bc	cc	cc	cc	Kew 24 hours ended 7h. Max. 9h. Min. 7h. 0.1 0.1 9h.					
Croydon	...	bc	cc	cc	cc						
Greenwich	...	bc	cc	cc	cc						
Camden Square	...	bc	cc	cc	cc						
Kensington	...	bc	cc	cc	cc						
Hampstead	...	bc	cc	cc	cc						
Stations.			Temperature			Rainfall		Sun- shine to sunset hrs	Humidity		
			Day	Night	Min on grass	Day	Night		15h %	9h %	
Kew	...	51	49	43	-	-	6.9	*	*		
Croydon	...	51	48	45	-	-	7.3	*	*		
Greenwich	...	51	49	44	-	-	3.9	36	69		
Westminster	...	53	*	*	-	-		37	69		
Regents Park	...	51	42	42	-	-		43	75		
Camden Square	...	53	47	43	-	-	*	*	71		
Kensington	...	52	49	44	-	-		61	69		
Hampstead	...	52	46	41	-	-		*	73		

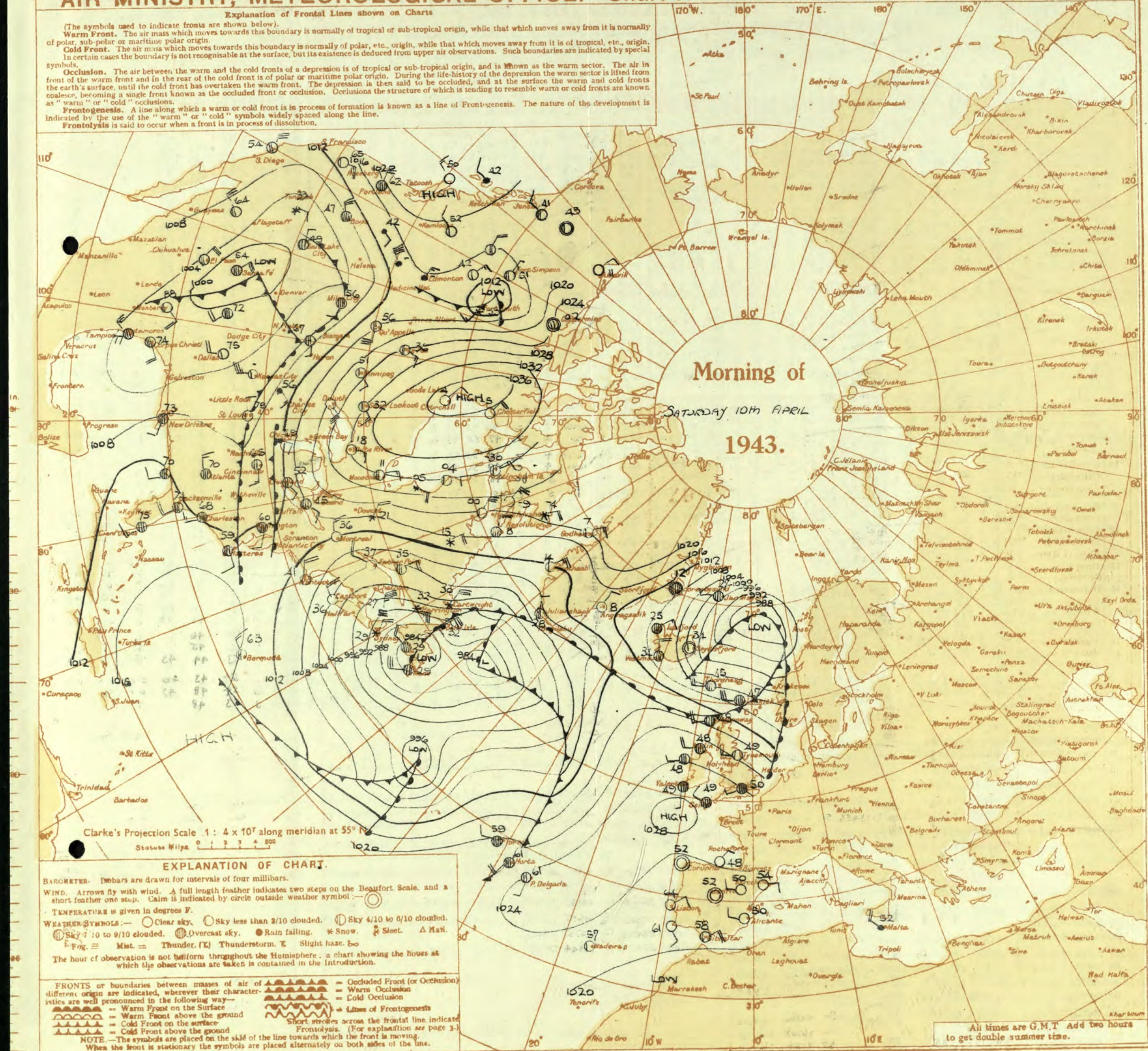
DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 15th April 1943	
1 S.E. England	Light or moderate southwest to west wind; mainly cloudy; rather cold.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	Moderate to fresh west wind strong locally veering later; cloudy, occasional rain; becoming colder.
2 E. England ...		17 N. W. Ireland	As 8-15
3 E. Midlands ...		18 N. E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S. E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England		20 S. W. Ireland	
6 South Wales		GENERAL INFERENCE	
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England	Light or moderate southwest to west wind, fresh locally; cloudy, slight rain locally; rather cold.	An anticyclone is centred to South of the British Isles, weather will be mainly cloudy with occasional light rain in the North.	
9 N. Midlands ...		FURTHER OUTLOOK	
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man			
13A W. Scotland ...			
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland	Forecasts issued at 1030		
		N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
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Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 10th April																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 10th April																	PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Baron. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Baron. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Sea.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		Sun- shine 9H.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
					Dir.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.			Height of Base (feet).	Low.						Med.	High.	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.	Height of Base (feet).		State of Ground.	0-9.	0-9.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 19h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.		Night 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		

SECRET

Sunday 11th April 1943

No. 29725

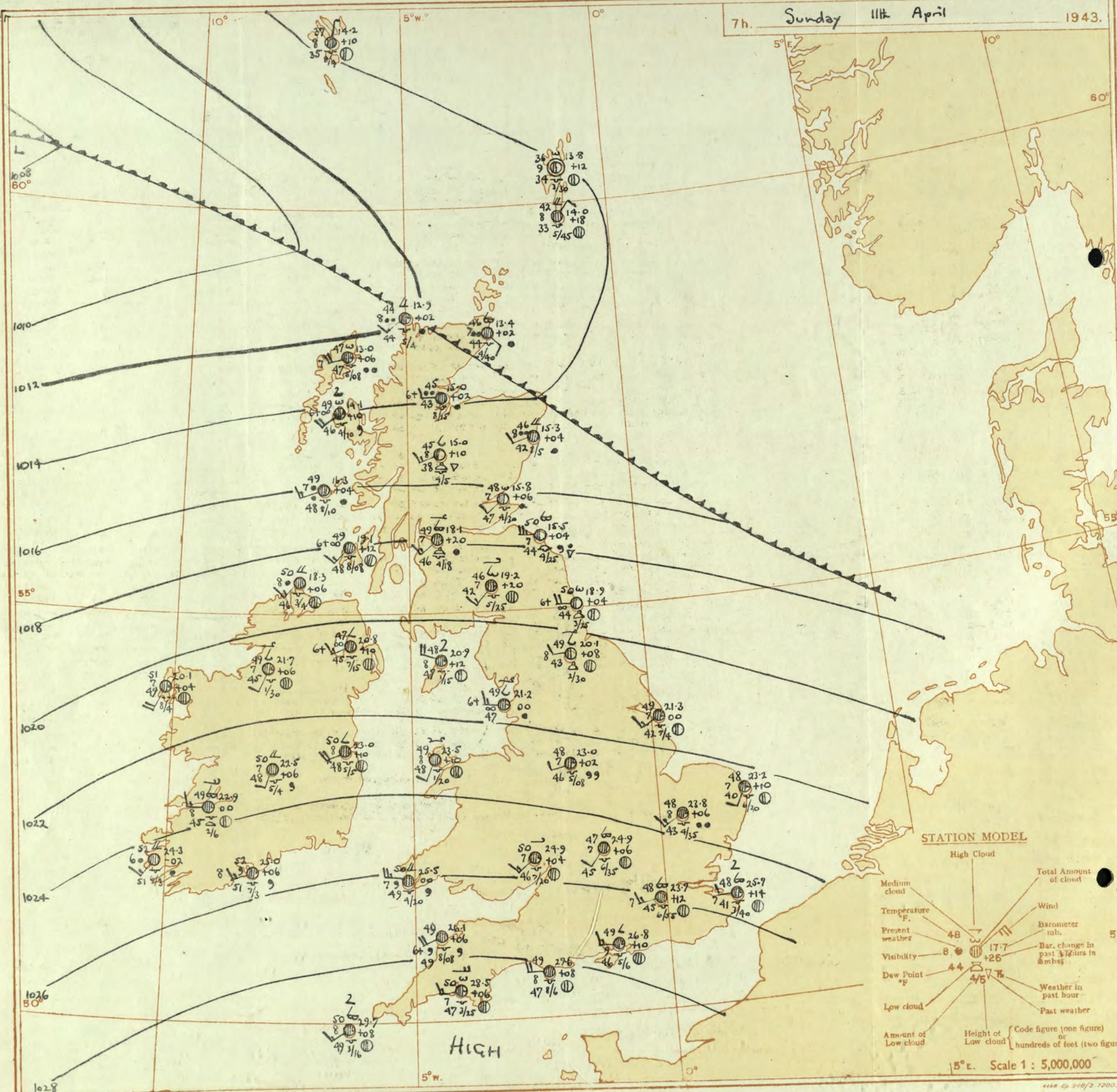
Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

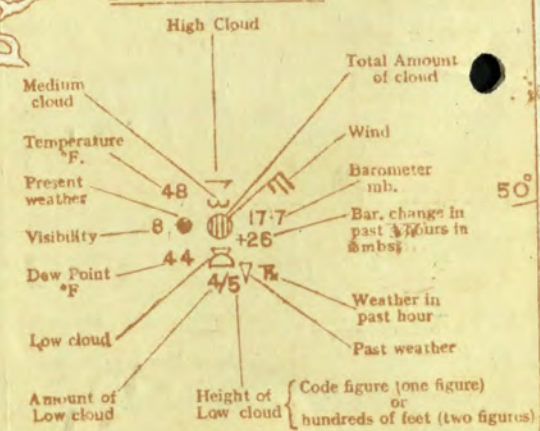
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 10th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 10th April															PAST 24 HOURS.							
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. (3)	Humid. (4)	Dew Point (5)	Visibility (6)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point (23)	Visibility (24)	Cloud.					Sea. (32)	WEATHER.						
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 10th (39)	13h.—18h. 10th (40)	18h.—10th 11th (41)	1h.—7h. 11th (42)								
																															Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Low.	Med.
1	London (Kew)	23.2	-4	NW	2	c	53	65	41	6	-	-	10	10	1500	23.5	+6	W	2	c	53	65	40	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	2500	0	*	c	c	c	c	
	Croydon	23.8	-2	W	2	c	53	75	44	6	7	-	-	10	10	5000	24.0	+6	W	3	c	53	65	42	6	5	-	-	10	10	5000	0	*	c	c	c	c
	S. Farnborough	23.6	-4	NW	3	c	54	65	41	7	7	-	-	10	10	2500	23.8	+6	WNW	2	c	53	65	39	8	5	-	-	9	9+	2500	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Boscombe Down	24.0	-2	W	2	c	51	75	43	8	7	-	-	4-6	10	2500	24.2	+6	WNW	3	c	51	65	39	8	5	-	-	7-8	9+	4000	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Thorney Island	23.7	-2	W	3	c	54	75	45	8	7	-	-	10	10	4000	23.9	+2	W	2	c	52	75	45	6	5	-	-	10	10	5700	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Lymington	23.0	-2	WN	2	c	55	55	39	7	8	-	-	4-6	9+	1500	23.4	+6	W	1	c	51	75	41	6	5	-	-	7-8	10	4000	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Manston	22.9	-2	NW	3	c	54	65	41	5	8	-	-	9	10	2000	22.9	+2	W	1	c	51	65	40	5	8	-	-	4-6	10	5500	0	*	c	c	c	c
2	Shoeburyness	22.9	-4	W	3	c	54	65	43	6	5	-	-	10	10	5700	23.2	+6	NW	2	c	55	65	40	6	5	-	-	10	10	5700	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Salisbury	22.2	+2	W	3	c	54	75	45	7	7	-	-	9+	9+	5500	22.3	+6	W	3	c	52	75	42	6	5	-	-	10	10	5500	0	3	c	c	c	c
	Gorleston	21.2	+2	WNW	3	c	55	55	41	7	5	-	-	10	10	1000	21.6	+6	W	2	c	53	65	43	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	0	2	c	c	c	c
	Mildenhall	22.1	0	WNW	4	c	54	55	39	8	7	-	-	4-6	10	3000	22.4	+6	WNW	3	c	52	65	40	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Cranwell	21.6	+2	WNW	4	c	51	65	39	7	5	-	-	10	10	3000	21.7	+6	WNW	4	c	51	65	39	7	5	-	-	10	10	5000	0	*	c	c	c	c
3	Birmingham	23.5	0	WNW	3	c	50	65	39	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	22.9	0	W	3	c	50	65	39	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Upper Heyford	23.0	0	WNW	2	c	51	65	41	8	8	-	-	4-6	10	3000	23.1	+4	NW	2	c	51	65	40	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	2800	0	*	c	c	c	c
4	Ross-on-Wye	23.6	0	W	3	c	51	55	37	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	23.4	0	W	3	c	52	65	38	9	5	-	-	9+	9+	3000	0	*	c	c	c	c
5	Hartland Point	25.3	+2	WNW	3	c	51	75	44	9	8	-	-	9+	9+	2500	25.2	+2	NW	3	c	49	85	45	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	2000	0	3	c	c	c	c
	Bristol	24.4	0	W	3	c	53	65	42	7	7	-	-	10	10	5700	24.8	+6	W	3	c	50	75	41	7	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Portland Bill	25.4	0	W	3	c	50	92	48	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	25.5	+10	W	2	c	50	92	48	8	5	-	-	4-6	7-8	4000	1	3	c	c	c	c
	Plymouth	25.3	-2	WNW	3	c	53	55	38	8	8	-	-	10	10	3000	26.1	+6	W	3	c	52	65	40	8	7	-	-	9+	9+	3000	0	1	c	c	c	c
	The Lizard	25.9	0	NW	3	c	52	85	48	8	8	-	-	10	10	2000	26.3	+4	WSW	3	c	51	85	46	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	0	3	c	c	c	c
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	26.8	0	W	2	c	54	65	42	9	7	-	-	9+	9+	3000	26.8	0	WSW	2	c	50	92	47	9	5	-	-	9+	9+	2800	0	2	c	c	c	c
	Guernsey	26.8	0	W	2	c	54	65	42	9	7	-	-	9+	9+	3000	26.8	0	WSW	2	c	50	92	47	9	5	-	-	9+	9+	2800	0	2	c	c	c	c
6	Pembroke	25.1	+2	W	2	c	50	85	45	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	2500	24.8	-2	W	4	c	48	92	47	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	2000	0	3	c	c	c	c
7	Holyhead (Valley)	23.2	-2	SW	4	c	53	85	46	8	7	-	-	7-8	9	5000	22.3	-6	SW	4	c	50	85	45	9	5	-	-	9+	9+	4500	1	3	c	c	c	c
	Chester (Sealand)	22.7	+2	NW	3	c	52	75	44	8	7	-	-	10	10	3500	21.7	-2	W	1	c	54	65	43	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	4000	0	*	c	c	c	c
8	Manchester	22.5	-2	W	3	c	49	75	43	7	8	-	-	4-6	10	2000	21.9	-2	WNW	3	c	51	65	40	6	5	-	-	9+	9+	3000	1	*	c	c	c	c
10	Spurn Head	20.1	+2	WNW	5	c	52	65	42	7	5	3	-	4-6	9+	2500	20.6	+2	W	4	c	50	65	40	7	5	6	-	4-6	9	2500	0	3	c	c	c	c
	Catterick (Se.)	20.0	-4	W	3	c	52	75	44	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	20.0	+2	W	3	c	51	85	47	8	5	7	-	7-8	9+	2500	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Tynemouth	19.3	0	W	5	c	54	55	38	7	8	-	-	9	9	2200	19.3	+2	W	3	c	53	65	43	7	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2200	0	2	c	c	c	c
11	St. Abbs Head	16.7	+2	W	5	c	52	75	44	7	2	4	-	4-6	9+	2000	15.9	0	W	5	c	51	75	45	7	2	4	-	4-6	9+	2500	0	4	c	c	c	c
	Leith	16.0	-10	WSW	3	c	56	65	44	8	8	7	-	4-6	9+	3500	15.8	+2	WNW	4	c	54	75	46	8	8	6	-	7-8	9+	2500	0	*	c	c	c	c
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	18.2	-4	WSW	7	c	52	85	48	7	5	7	2	4-6	9+	1000	17.4	-2	WSW	2	c	51	85	48	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	1000	1	*	c	c	c	c
	Enkdalemuir	18.8	-4	SW	3	c	51	65	40	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	2200	18.3	+2	WSW	3	c	50	75	42	8	5	7	-	7-8	9+	2200	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Point of Ayre	20.8	-4	WNW	4	c	57	65	45	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	5000	20.2	-4	W	4	c	51	85	46	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	4500	1	3	c	c	c	c
13A	Tiree	17.4	-8	SW	3	c	51	85	47	8	7	3	-	4-6	9	4000	16.7	-6	SW	3	c	49	92	47	8	7	3	-	4-6	9+	3500	0	3	c	c	c	c
13B	Stornoway	13.5	-10	WSW	6	c	52	85	48	9	2	7	-	7-8	7-8	1800	13.6	-2	WSW	4	c	50	97	50	8	5	-	-	9+	9+	3500	1	3	c	c	c	c
15	Dalwhinnie	16.9	-2	WSW	3	c	51	65	40	8	8	-	-	1	7-8	9	450	15.0	0	WSW	3	c	47	75	39	8	5	-	4-6	9+	2500	0	*	c	c	c	c
	Aberdeen	15.4	-6	WNW	3	c	55	55	38	8	8	-	-	9+	9+	3000	14.5	+2	NW	3	c	54	65	41	8	4	-	8	9+	9+	2500	1	2	c	c	c	c
	Wick	13.0	+2	WSW	4	c	51	75	43																												

7h. Sunday 11th April 1943.



STATION MODEL

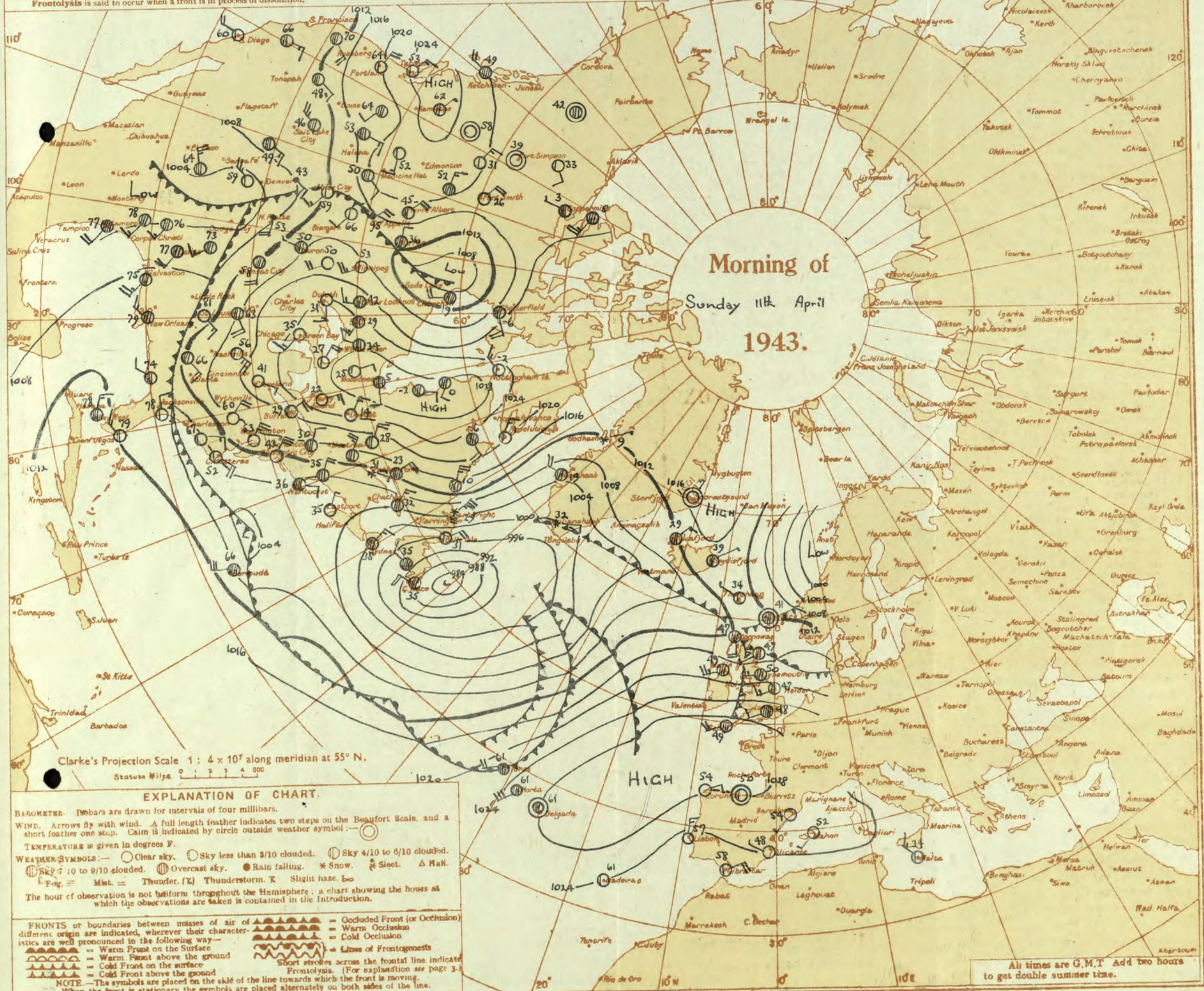


Scale 1 : 5,000,000

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is shown as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 11th April																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 11th April																	PAST 24 HOURS.										
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUM- SHINE 10th Hrs. (38)						
					Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Total 0-10 (13)	Dir. (18)			Force (19)	Form. (25)						Amount. (26)	Low 0-10 (27)	Total 0-10 (28)	Form. (29)	Amount. (30)			Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)							
1	London (Kew) ... 18	290	25.7	-6	W'S	2	Z	49	85	43	5	*	*	*	26.0	+10	SW	2	Z	48	85	44	6	5	-	10	10	2500	0	*	54	47	38	-	-	0.0								
	Croydon ... 290	226	26.1	+10	W'N	3	Z	48	85	42	6	5	-	10	10	3100	23.7	+12	W'S	3	Z	48	85	45	7	5	7	9	10	5700	0	*	55	45	42	-	-	0.0						
	S. Farnborough ... 417	26.5	+8	W'N	3	Z	47	85	43	7	5	-	-	10	10	4000	26.4	+10	W'S	4	C	48	85	44	8	5	7	8	10	2500	0	*	55	45	39	-	-	0.0						
	Boacombe Down ... 10	26.2	+14	W'N	2	Z	45	85	41	6	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	5700	26.8	+10	W	3	C	49	85	46	9	5	1	7-8	9	4000	0	*	54	45	39	Tr	-	0.0						
	Thorney Island ... 283	25.0	+6	W	2	Z	48	75	41	6	5	-	-	10	10	4200	26.3	+10	W'N	2	C	48	85	43	8	-	9	0	9	-	0	56	46	45	Tr	-	0.0							
	Lympe ... 154	24.5	+6	W	1	Z	49	65	38	5	5	-	-	10	10	4200	25.7	+14	W	2	C	48	75	41	7	5	2	6	2-3	9	4000	0	*	55	47	45	-	-	0.0					
2	Shoeburyness ... 11	12	24.0	+2	W'S	3	Z	49	75	41	5	-	7	0	10	-	24.8	+10	WSW	3	Z	47	85	42	6	5	-	9	9	5700	0	3	50	46	42	-	-	0.0						
	Felixstowe ... 5	22.3	+2	SW'W	2	Z	49	75	40	6	5	-	-	10	10	1000	23.2	+10	SSW	2	C	48	75	40	7	5	-	9	9	2000	0	2	55	47	44	-	-	0.0						
	Gorleston ... 15	23.7	+8	WSW	3	C	48	75	41	7	5	-	-	10	10	6500	23.8	+6	SW'W	3	C/r	48	85	43	8	5	-	4-6	9	3500	0	*	55	46	42	-	-	0.2						
	Mildenhall ... 203	22.8	+4	WSW	3	Z	47	75	41	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	22.1	+2	WSW	4	C	48	85	43	7	5	2	2-3	9	3000	0	*	53	45	-	-	-	0.0						
3	Birmingham ... 535	24.8	+10	SW'W	3	C	47	75	40	7	5	-	-	10	10	3800	24.9	+6	SW	2	C	47	92	45	7	5	7	9	10	3500	0	*	52	44	38	-	-	0.0						
	Upper Heyford ... 408	22.3	+2	SW'W	3	C	47	75	40	7	5	-	-	10	10	3800	24.9	+4	SW	2	C	50	85	46	7	5	-	9	9	2000	0	*	53	47	43	-	-	0.0						
4	Ross-on-Wye ... 223	25.7	-4	W	4	b/c	48	97	48	8	2	4	-	1	4-6	2500	26.1	+6	WSW	4	id.	49	97	49	6	5	-	10	10	800	0	4	53	48	47	-	Tr	0.0						
	Hartland Point ... 209	26.6	+2	W	4	b/c	48	92	46	7	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	26.0	+2	WSW	4	id.	50	92	47	5	5	7	9	10	800	0	*	54	50	44	Tr	Tr	0.3						
	Bristol ... 32	26.4	+4	W	3	C	48	85	44	8	5	-	-	10	10	1500	27.6	+8	W	4	C	49	92	47	8	5	-	10	10	4000	1	3	51	45	-	-	-	0.1						
	Portland Bill ... 82	28.0	+6	W'S	3	C/d	49	85	45	8	5	7	-	9	10	2500	28.5	+6	W'S	3	C	50	92	47	7	5	3	2	2-3	9	2500	0	1	55	48	43	-	Tr	0.1					
	Plymouth ... 240	28.1	+10	W'N	3	C-bc	50	85	46	8	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	1000	29.5	+10	W	4	C-bc	50	97	50	8	5	-	7-8	7-8	1500	0	3	53	48	-	-	-	0.2						
	The Lizard ... 163	28.2	+4	W'S	4	C-bc	49	92	48	8	8	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	29.7	+8	SW'W	3	C	50	97	49	8	5	7	6	2-3	9	1600	0	3	55	48	-	-	-	0.0					
	Seilly (St. Mary's) ... 175	26.0	+2	WSW	5	C	49	97	49	7	8	-	-	10	10	2500	25.5	0	W'N	5	id.	50	97	49	7	5	2	-	4-6	10	2000	0	3	51	47	-	-	Tr	0.0					
6	Pembroke ... 142	22.6	-2	SW	5	ir.	49	92	47	8	5	-	-	10	10	2200	23.5	+10	SSW	2	C	49	92	48	8	5	-	7	Tr	10	2000	1	3	54	47	46	-	-	0.0					
7	Holyhead (Valley) ... 16	22.0	-2	WSW	3	id.	50	85	45	7	5	-	-	9	9	2600	22.8	+10	W'N	3	C	53	75	48	8	5	-	6	4-6	9	2000	0	*	55	50	-	-	Tr	0.0					
8	Chester (Sealand) ... 235	22.3	-2	SW	4	Z	48	85	42	6	5	-	-	10	10	4000	22.8	+14	W	4	Z	50	92	46	6	5	-	9	9	1300	1	*	52	47	41	Tr	0.1							
10	Manchester ... 29	21.7	+4	WSW	3	Z	47	75	39	6	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	2500	21.3	0	WSW	3	C	49	75	42	7	5	-	9	9	1500	0	3	53	46	-	-	Tr	0.1						
	Spurn Head ... 192	20.3	0	W	2	C-bc	48	85	42	7	5	7	-	2-3	7-8	3500	20.1	+8	W	2	C	49	85	43	8	2	4	8	1	4-6	3000	0	*	53	48	45	-	Tr	0.1					
	Catterick (Sch.) ... 108	19.3	-4	W	3	Z	50	75	43	6	2	-	-	9	9	2500	18.9	+4	W	2	Z	50	85	44	6	2	3	-	2-3	4-6	2500	1	2	55	47	45	-	Tr	0.1					
11	Tynemouth ... 280	15.5	-16	W	5	C/pr	48	85	44	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	15.5	+4	W	5	b/c	50	85	44	7	4	7	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	4	53	45	-	-	Tr	0.1					
	St. Abbs Head ... 36	16.1	-4	WSW	2	ir.	48	92	45	7	5	-	-	10	10	1800	15.8	+6	SW	2	C-bc	48	97	47	7	5	3	-	4-6	7-8	3000	1	*	59	46	42	Tr	1	4.8					
12	Leuchars ... 19	16.6	-10	SW	3	ir.	48	97	47	6	5	2	-	7-8	10	1200	18.1	+20	SW	3	C	49	85	46	7	8	7	8	4-6	9	1500	1	*	56	47	44	0.2	2	3.0					
	Renfrew (Abbots L.) ... 794	19.4	-6	W	6	C	50	92	47	8	8	-	-	9	9	2500	19.2	+20	SW	3	C	46	85	42	7	5	5	1	7-8	9	2500	1	*	52	44	42	0.2	1	1.0					
	Eskdalemuir ... 30	19.4	-6	W	6	C	50	92	47	8	8	-	-	9	9	2500	20.9	+12	W'N	4	C	48	97	47	8	6	-	6	Tr	9	1500	1	3	58	47	47	0.2	1	2.8					
13a	Point of Ayre ... 44	15.9	-2	W'S	4	C/d	49	97	48	7	5	-	-	10	10	1000	16.3	+4	WSW	3	ir.	49	97	48	7	5	-	10	10	1000	1	3	54	47	43	Tr	5	2.0						
13b	Tiree ... 15	13.0	-8	S	4	C	47	97	47	8	5	-	-	9	9	4000	13.0	+6	WSW	4	C/r	47	97	47	7	5	3	-	7-8	9	800	1	2	53	46	44	Tr	4	1.8					
15	Stornoway ... 1176	14.9	-2	WSW	1	C	47	97	47	8	5	-	-	9	9	4000	13.0	+6	WSW	4	C/r	47	97	47	7	5	3	-	7-8	9	800	1	2	53	46	44	Tr	4	1.8					
	Dalwhinnie ... 79	13.5	+4	WSW	1	ir.	46	92	44</																																			

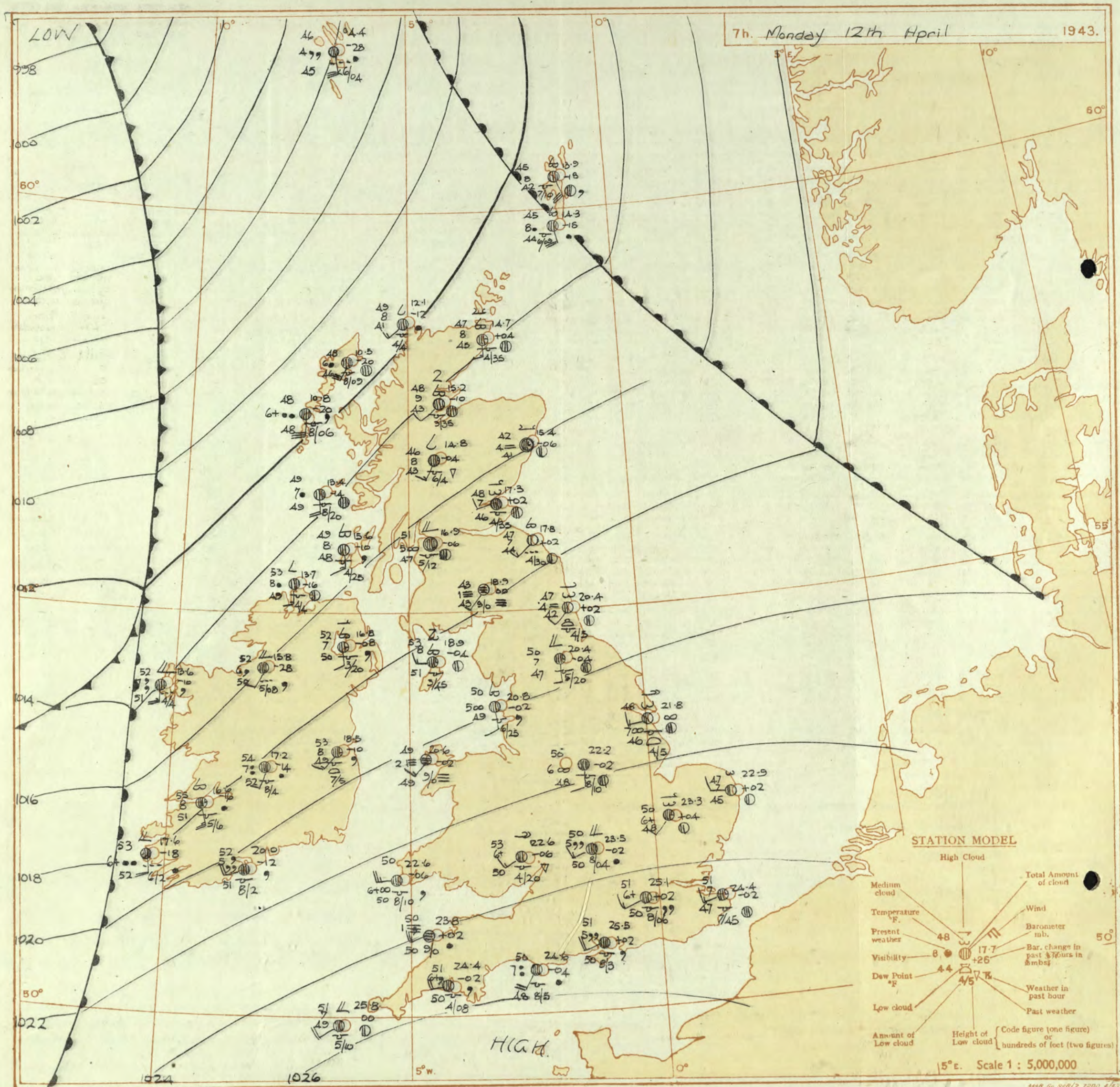
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET
Monday 12th April 1943

No. 29726

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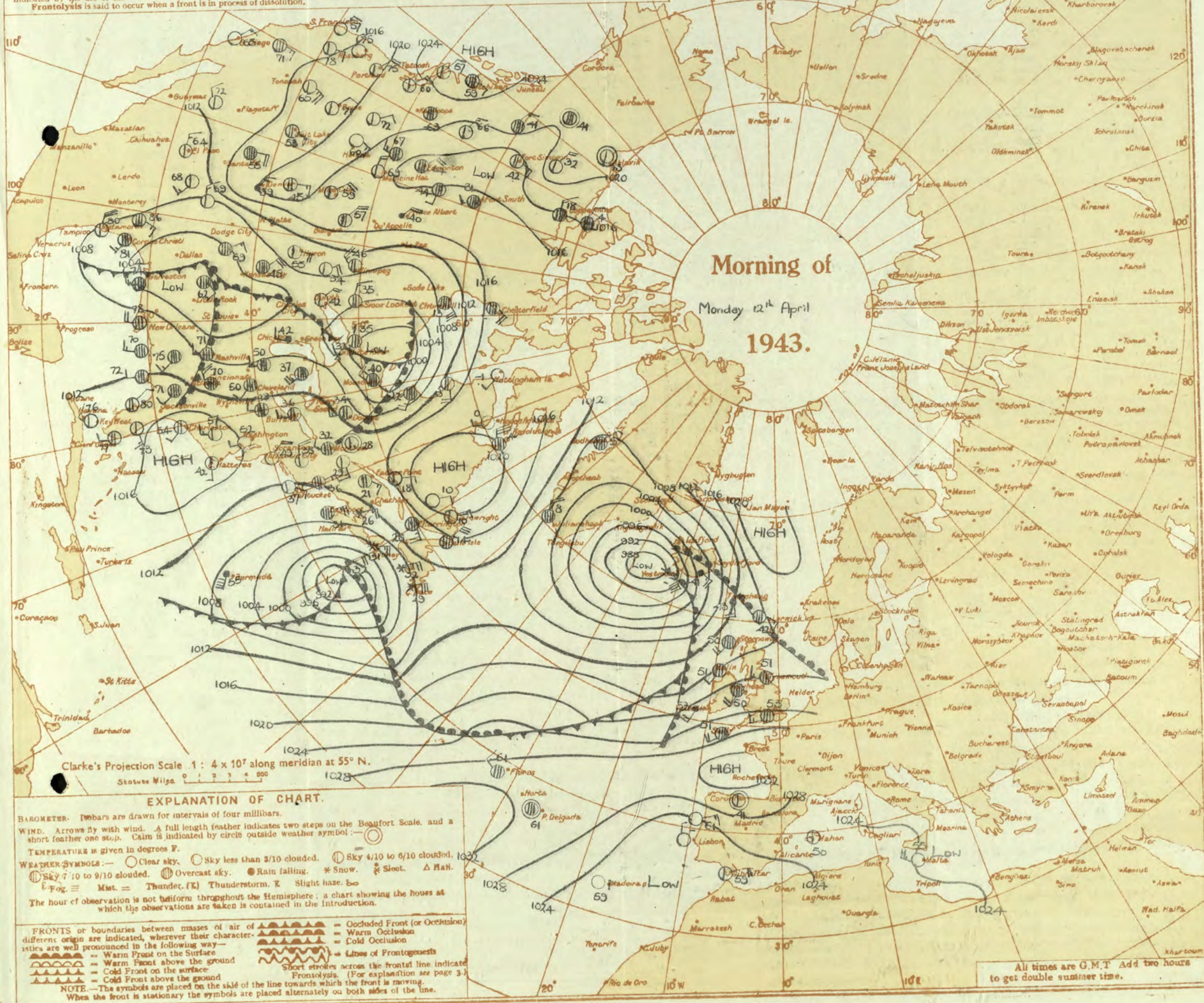
DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Monday 12th April	
1 S.E. England	Moderate westerly winds; cloudy with occasional rain or drizzle: rather warm.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 12-15.
2 E. England ...		17 N. W. Ireland	
3 E. Midlands ...		18 N. E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S. E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England		20 S. W. Ireland	
6 South Wales		GENERAL INFERENCE	
7 North Wales		Pressure is high to the south of the British Isles. A depression is centred over Southwest Iceland and an associated trough of low pressure to the west of Ireland will cross the British Isles.	
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands ...			
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Moderate or fresh southwest to west winds; cloudy with occasional rain: rather cold.	FURTHER OUTLOOK	
13A W. Scotland ...		Unsettled; generally cloudy with some rain in the South and considerable rain in the North.	
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			
		Forecasts issued at	N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday, 12th April 1943

No. 29726

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 12th April															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 12th April															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at 7 hr.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base.	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base.	Dir.	Force.	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base.	Max. Day 7h-18h.	Min. Night 18h-7h.	Min. on Grass.	Day 7h-18h.	Night 18h-7h.	Sunshine.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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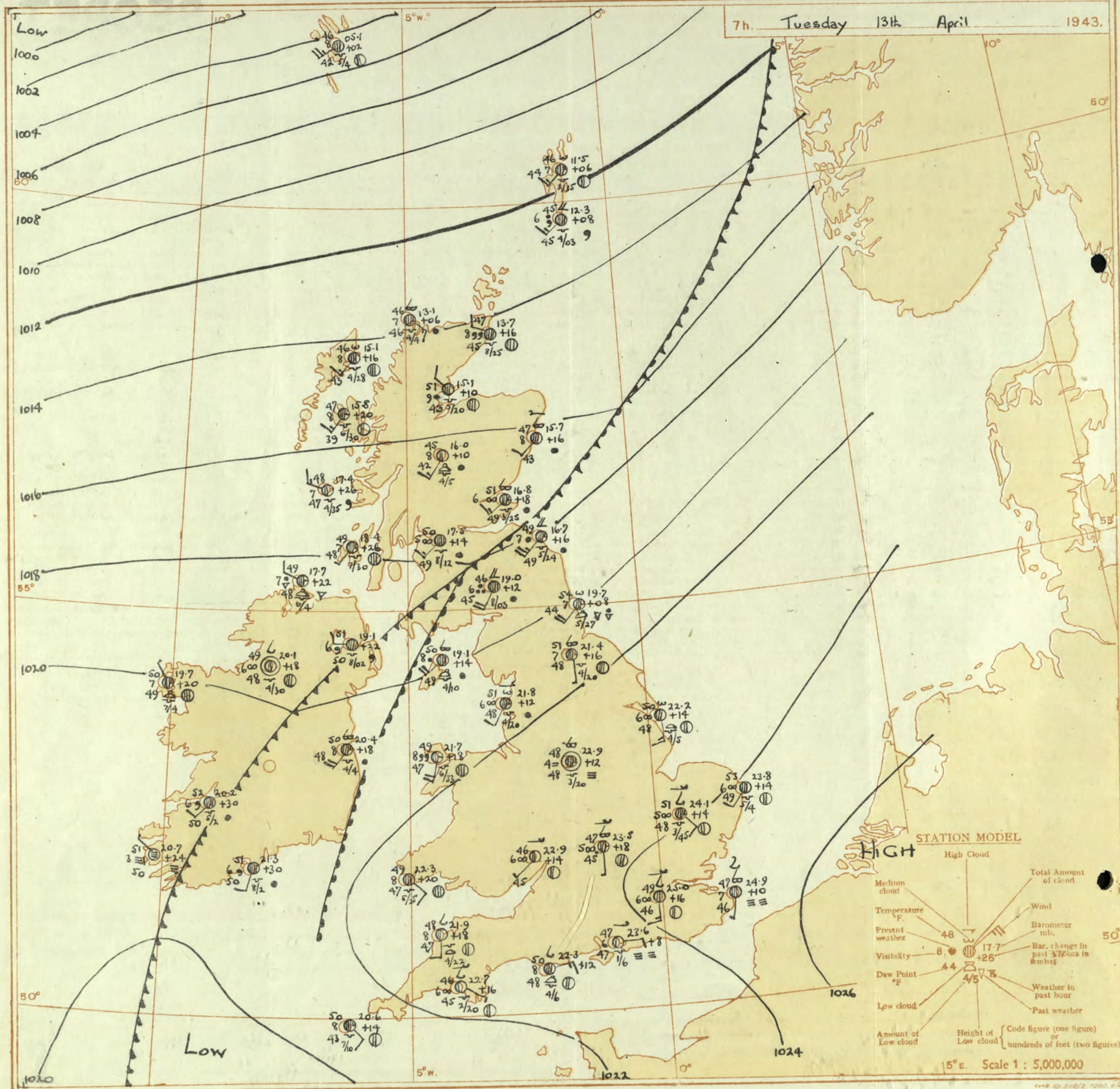
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET

No. 29727

[illegible]

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Tuesday 13th April	
1 S.E. England	Light variable winds; fine; local coast fog, local fog also developing inland to-wards dawn but soon dispersing. Very warm by day, moderate night temperature.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 12-15.
2 E. England ...		17 N. W. Ireland	
3 E. Midlands...		18 N. E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S. E. Ireland	As 7-11.
5 S.W. England		20 S. W. Ireland	
6 South Wales		GENERAL INFERENCE	
7 North Wales	Light or moderate west to southwest wind; mainly cloudy, slight local rain; local coast fog: rather warm.	A ridge of high pressure lies across Southern England, but troughs of low pressure will cross our northern districts. Weather will be mainly fine in the South and very warm by day. Elsewhere there will be some rain or showers and it will be rather warm.	
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands...			
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Moderate west to southwest wind, freshening later; local showers and bright intervals at first. More general rain spreading from southwest later; rather warm.	FURTHER OUTLOOK	
13A W. Scotland ...		Fair or fine in the South; occasional rain in the North.	
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			
		Forecasts issued at 1300	N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director, Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2



Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts		170° W.	180°	170° E.	160°	150°	140°

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

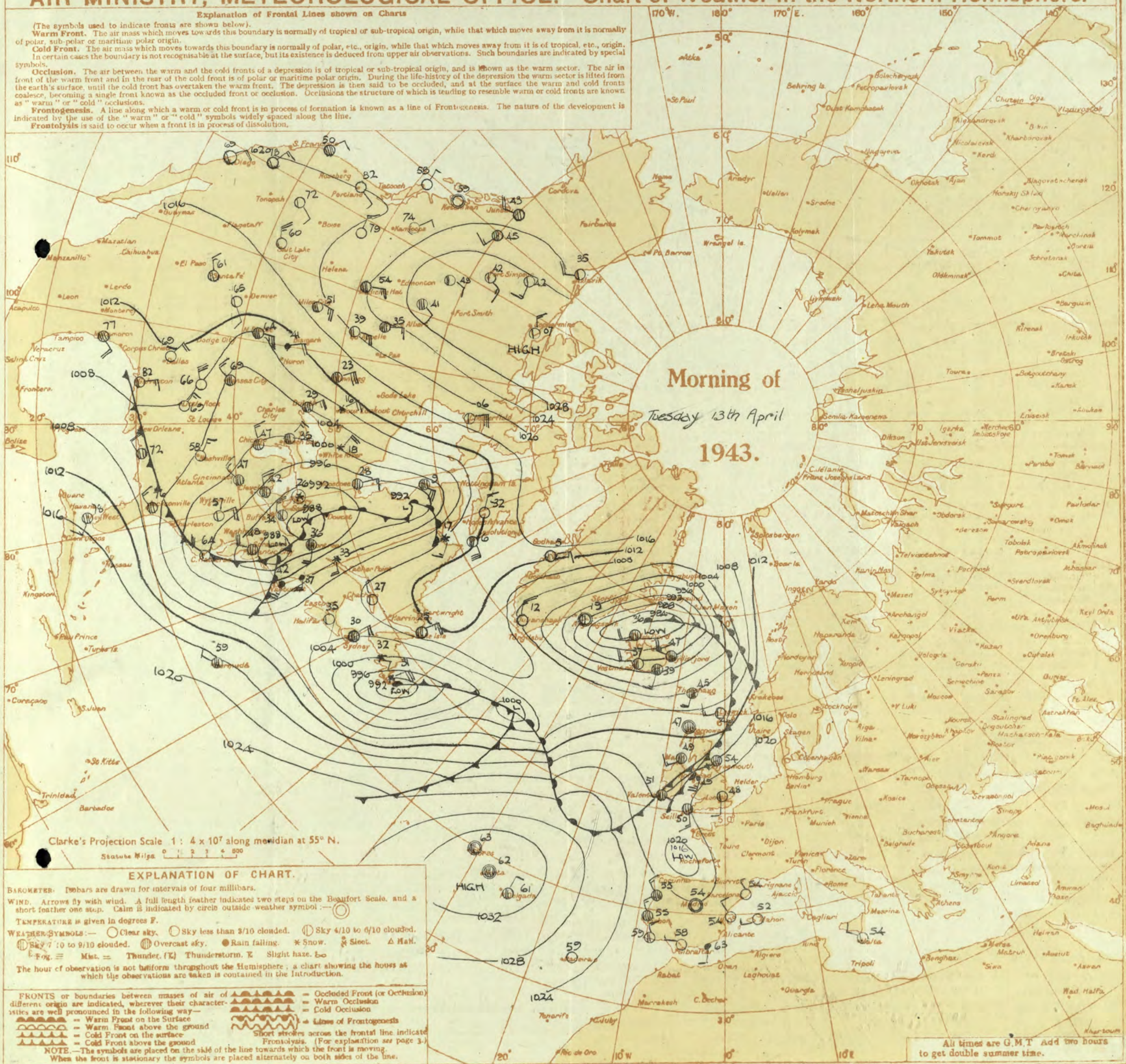
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

"warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.

10/20/13



SECRET

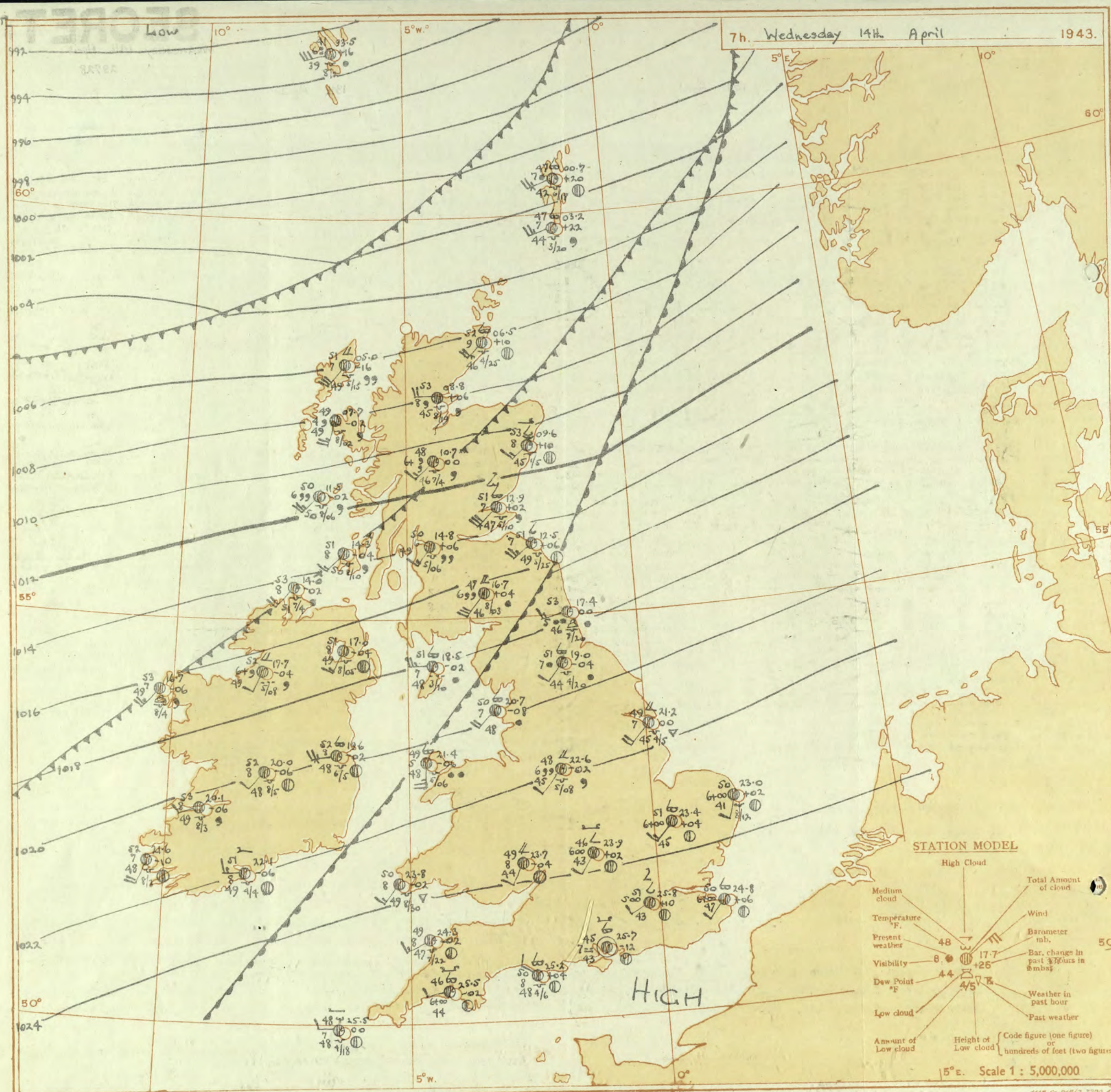
Wednesday 14th April 1943

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BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

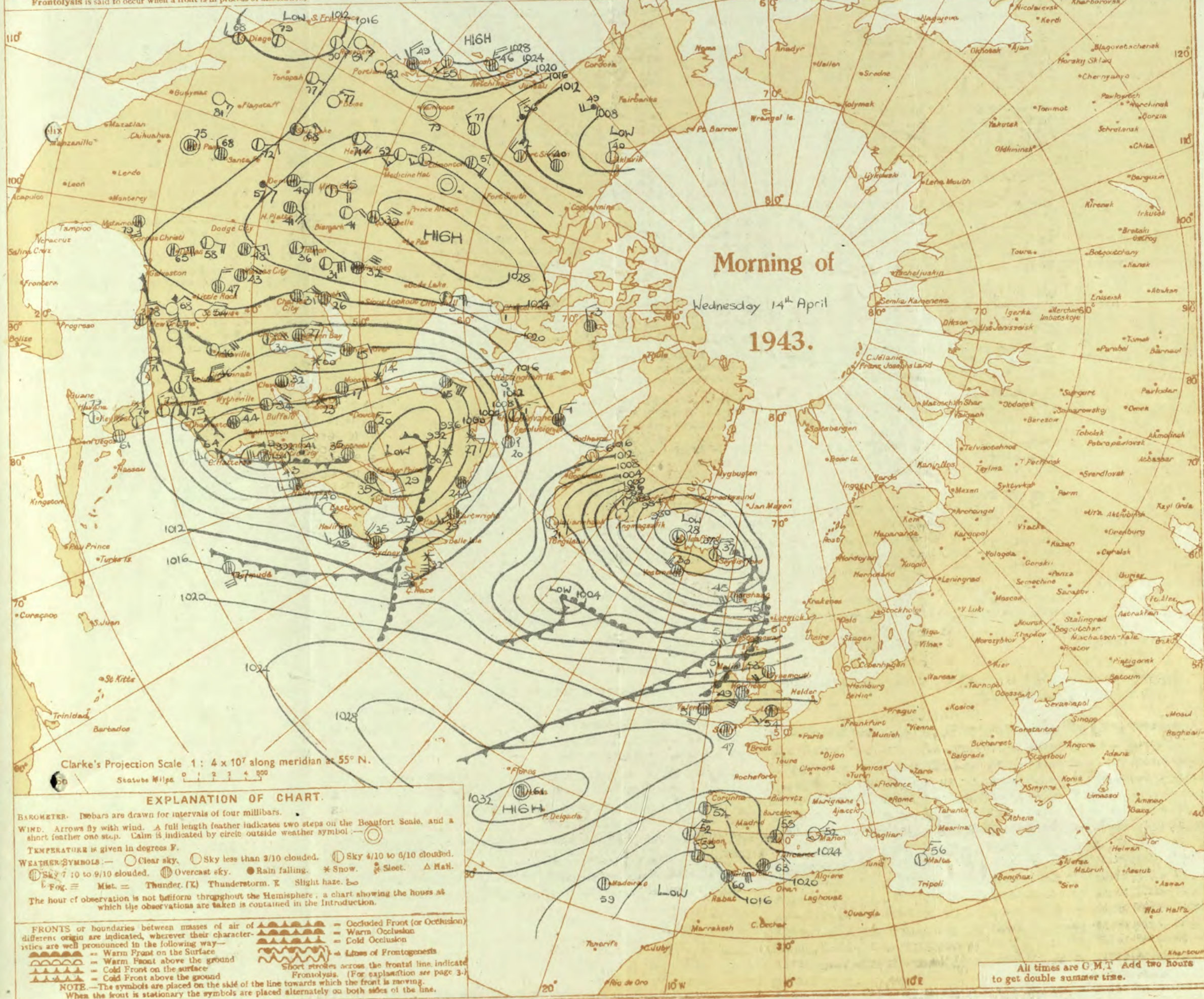
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 13th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 13th April															PAST 24 HOURS.								
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (9)	°C. (7)	Dew Point °F. (8)	Visibility. 0-9 (10)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	°C. (22)	Dew Point °F. (23)	Visibility 0-9 (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. 0-9 (31)	Sea. 0-9 (32)	WEATHER.						
				Dir.	Force. 0-12 (4)						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dir.	Force. 0-12 (19)			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.-13h. 13th. (39)	13h.-18h. 13th. (40)	18h. to 1h. 14th (41)	1h.-7h. 14th (42)									
1	London (Key)	24.8	-6	SW	3	c-bc	61	55	45	8	-	4	1	7-8	2500	24.6	+6	SSW	3	b-bc	61	55	45	8	-	5	0	2-3	-	0	*	clcy	bebbey	bccbcw	bccmaw			
	Croydon	25.3	-2	SSW	3	c-bc	68	45	47	8	-	2	1	7-8	3000	24.9	+2	SW'S	2	b-bc	63	55	45	8	-	4	1	0	2-3	-	0	*	clcy	bebbey	bybz-ban.	bcmowf		
	S. Farnborough	25.1	-2	SW	3	bc	67	45	45	8	-	4	6	Tr	4000	24.7	+2	SW	3	b-bc	63	45	42	9	8	4	5	0	2-3	-	0	*	cmobcy	bebbey	bccbc	bcmowc		
	Boscombe Down	24.5	-2	S'E	3	b	65	45	42	8	-	1	Tr	1	2500	24.5	+4	SW	3	bc	61	45	40	8	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	0	*	cmobcy	bebbey	bccbc	bcmowc		
	Thorney Island	25.5	+2	S'E	2	b-bc	61	65	47	9	-	4	1	Tr	2-3	3000	24.9	-2	S	1	b	58	55	46	9	-	-	2	0	1	-	0	*	bcb	b	bccc	bccfw	
	Lymington	26.1	-2	SSW	2	c-bc	61	65	49	8	-	-	6	0	7-8	-	25.6	0	SSW	1	b	60	65	46	8	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	5	clcy	clcy	bcb	bcmow	
	Manston	25.7	-2	SSW	3	b-bc	63	65	50	7	-	6	1	2-3	2000	25.4	+2	S'E	2	bc	59	65	48	8	-	-	2	0	4-6	-	0	*	cmow	bybzy	bcb	bcmow		
2	Shoeburyness	25.9	-10	S	2	c-bc	64	65	53	7	-	-	2	1	7-8	2500	25.1	0	S	3	b	59	75	49	7	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	*	bcc	bc	bc	cmo	
	Eltham	26.5	0	SE'S	2	c-bc	57	85	51	7	-	2	0	7-8	-	24.8	-6	S'E	3	b	54	85	48	8	-	-	2	0	1	-	0	3	ofcme	clcy	bcb	cmobcmo		
	Graveyard	24.6	-2	SE	4	z	51	85	46	6	7	7	-	4-6	46	2500	23.9	+2	SE	4	b	55	75	47	7	-	4	-	-	-	0	4	bcc	bc	bcc	bccz		
	Mildenhall	24.1	-4	SSW	3	c	66	55	49	7	-	-	8	4-6	9+	3000	23.1	+2	SW'S	3	bc	67	45	47	8	-	1	4-6	4-6	3500	0	*	cmoccy	bebbey	bcc	bccz		
	Cranwell	22.9	-8	SW	4	c-bc	64	55	46	7	-	5	4-6	7-8	2500	22.7	+2	WSW	4	bc	62	55	45	7	-	4	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	bccz	bebbey	bccz	cmow			
3	Birmingham	22.3	0	SSW	3	bc	62	55	46	8	-	1	4-6	4-6	4000	22.8	-2	SSW	3	bc	63	45	43	8	-	2	Tr	4-6	2500	0	*	clcy	bc	bc	bcc			
	Upper Heyford	20.4	+2	SW'S	3	bc	65	55	45	8	-	1	Tr	1	4000	23.5	+4	SW	3	c-bc	64	55	46	8	-	4	-	6	Tr	4-6	3500	0	*	cmobcy	bebbey	bcc	bcmow	
4	Ross-on-Wye	22.2	-6	SSW	4	b	64	55	45	8	-	-	1	Tr	1	4000	23.4	0	SW	3	bc	63	55	45	8	-	4	-	6	Tr	4-6	3500	0	*	bccz	bebbey	bcc	bcmow
5	Hartland Point	24.0	0	N	3	b-bc	52	85	47	8	-	5	Tr	2-3	3000	25.2	+4	NNE	2	bc	50	85	46	8	-	8	Tr	4-6	3000	0	3	bc	bc	bcb	bcbcb			
	Bristol	24.5	-2	SSW	3	b-bc	65	45	46	8	-	4	1	2-3	2-3	4000	25.0	+6	SSW	2	b-bc	63	55	46	8	-	2	Tr	2-3	4000	1	*	clcy	bebbey	bcc	bcmow		
	Portland Bill	24.4	+2	E	3	bc	52	85	49	8	-	-	4-6	4-6	4000	24.6	+4	E	3	bc	53	85	49	8	-	5	-	4-6	4000	1	4	bc	bc	bcc	bcmow			
	Plymouth	24.4	+6	SSW	2	b	62	55	47	8	-	-	Tr	Tr	2500	25.2	+4	SSW	2	bc	55	75	45	8	-	-	9	0	4-6	-	0	1	bcbmoby	byb	bccmo	bccmo		
	The Lizard	24.3	+12	E'S	2	b-bc	53	75	50	8	-	-	2-3	2-3	3000	24.6	+4	WNW	2	bc	57	85	51	8	-	7	4	-	2-3	4-6	3000	0	2	bc	bc	bcc	bccw	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	24.4	+8	NE'E	2	b-bc	58	65	47	8	-	2	Tr	2-3	1800	25.7	+6	N'E	2	c-bc	52	75	45	8	-	-	2	0	7-8	-	0	3	cbe	bec	bcbw	bccw		
	Guernsey	24.4	+8	NE'E	2	b-bc	58	65	47	8	-	2	Tr	2-3	1800	25.7	+6	N'E	2	c-bc	52	75	45	8	-	-	2	0	7-8	-	0	3	cbe	bec	bcbw	bccw		
6	Pembroke	25.0	+4	SW	2	b-bc	53	85	47	8	-	4	5	1	2-3	3000	25.5	+2	WNW	2	bc	51	85	46	8	-	7	-	0	4-6	-	0	3	bc	bc	bcbw	cprc	
	Holyhead (Valley)	23.9	+10	SSW	4	c	52	85	47	8	-	5	2	-	9+	10	3000	23.5	0	SSW	4	c	50	85	44	8	-	4	7	Tr	10	600	1	3	c	c	cwc	orrc
7	Chester (Sealand)	22.8	+4	SW	2	b-bc	61	55	44	8	-	1	2-3	2-3	3500	23.5	+8	WSW	2	c-bc	56	65	43	8	-	2	2-3	7-8	3500	0	*	cmobcy	bebbey	bcc	cmow			
	Manchester	22.7	+2	SSW	4	bc	60	65	46	7	-	4	-	4-6	4-6	2500	22.9	+4	WNW	3	PR	57	65	47	7	-	3	1	0	9	-	0	*	clcy	bebbey	bcc	cmow	
10	Spurn Head	22.1	0	SW	4	c-bc	63	55	45	7	-	-	7-8	7-8	4000	22.6	+2	W'S	4	bc	59	65	45	7	-	7	4	1	2-3	4-6	2500	0	3	c	bc	c	prc	
	Catterick (Se)	22.2	+2	SW	2	c	57	65	47	8	-	7	-	4-6	9+	3000	21.7	-2	WSW	4	c	53	85	47	8	-	5	6	7-8	9	3000	0	2	c	c	c	prc	
	Tynemouth	21.5	+4	SW	5	z	55	75	47	6	-	-	9	9	2200	21.1	-4	SW	4	z	55	75	47	6	-	-	-	4-6	7-8	2200	0	2	cpomo	cmo	cmo	cmow		
11	St. Abbs Head	18.4	+10	SW	3	c	56	92	54	7	-	4	-	7-8	9+	3500	19.6	-2	SSW	5	c	54	92	53	7	-	2	-	7-8	9+	3500	0	3	crcc	c	c	c	
	Leuchars	17.5	-8	WSW	5	c-bc	66	55	45	8	-	6	4-6	7-8	3000	16.4	-10	WSW	5	c	54	65	42	8	-	5	1	7	4-6	10	4500	0	*	cmobcy	bebbey	cmobcy	cmow	
	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	19.1	+6	W'S	4	c-bc	58	85	54	8	-	9	4-6	7-8	2400	17.5	-14	SW	3	c	54	85	51	9	-	7	6	4-6	9+	2000	1	*	cmobcy	bebbey	cmobcy	cmow		
12	Eskdalemuir	20.2	+2	SSW	4	df	48	97	48	1	-	-	10	10	4150	19.6	-4	SW'S	4	c	50	97	49	6	-	5	-	10	10	200	1	*	orr. Fd.	oFdc	cmow	cmow		
	Point of Ayre	21.6	0	W	5	c	56	85	52	7	-	-	9+	9+	800	20.6	-8	W'S	4	c	58	85	50	7	-	4	3	2	1	9+	3000	0	3	rrc	c	c	orr.	
13	Tiree	18.9	+2	SW	3	bc	52	75	42	8	-	3	-	2-3	4-6	4000	15.2	-20	SSW	5	ir.	49	92	47	8	-	-	10	10	1800	1	4	bccbc	bebbey	cmobcy	cmow		
	Stornoway	14.4	-12	SW	6	c	52	75	43	8	-	5	3	-	7-8	9+	2800	09.6	-34	SSW	8	ir.	48	92	46	7	-	7	-	4-6	10	1200	1	5	bcc	c	c	coidc
15	Dalwhinnie	17.0	+4	SSW	3	c	55	65	42	8	-	2	4-6	9+	4000	15.0	-8	SW	3	c	47	75	38	8	-	4	9	4-6	9+	4000	0	*	cb	bebbey	c			



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions of the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
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Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 14th April 1943
No. 29728

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 14th April																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 14th April																PAST 24 HOURS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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Thursday 15th April 1943

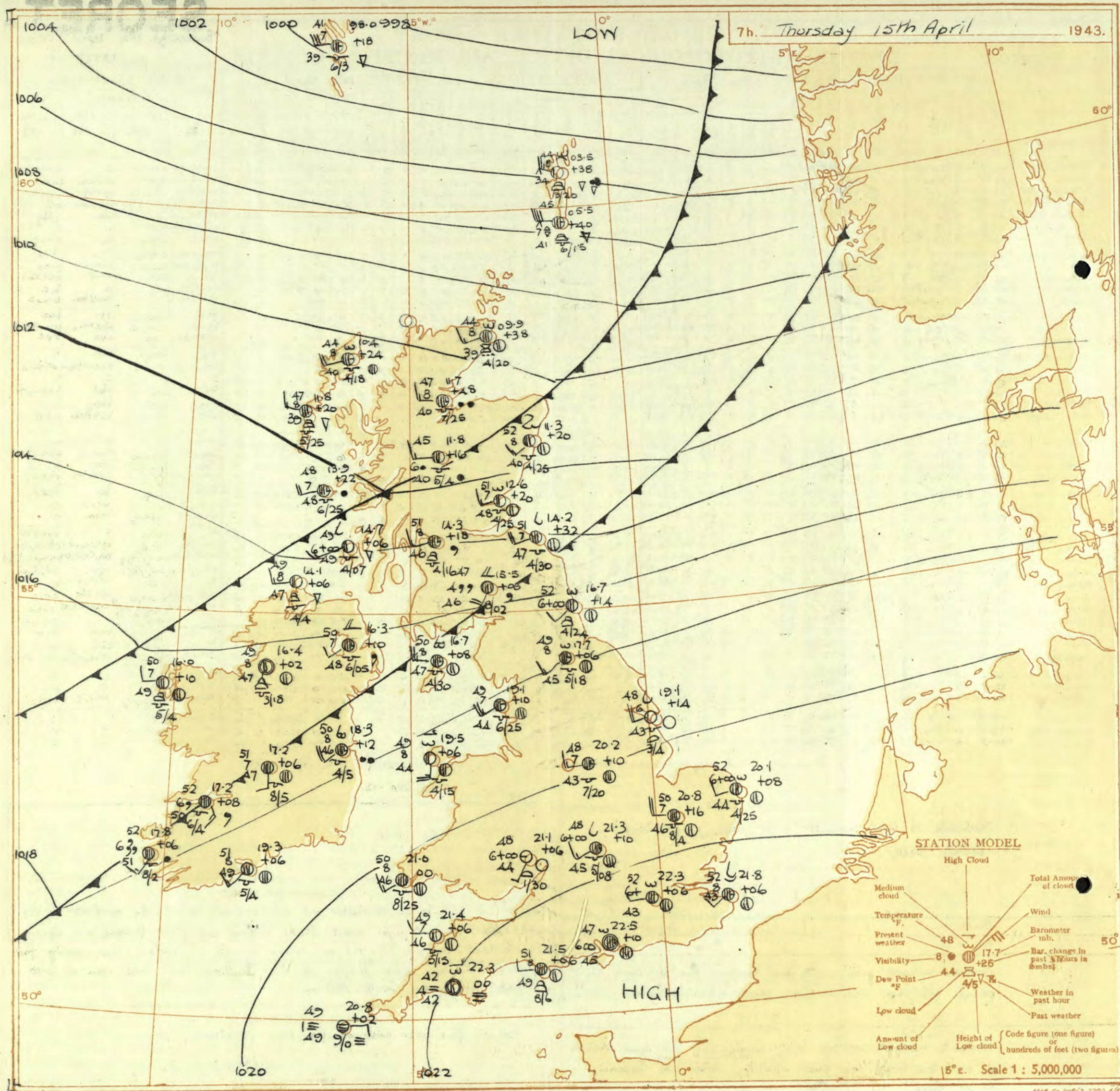
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Page 1

BRITISH
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

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AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).

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BRITISH
SECTION

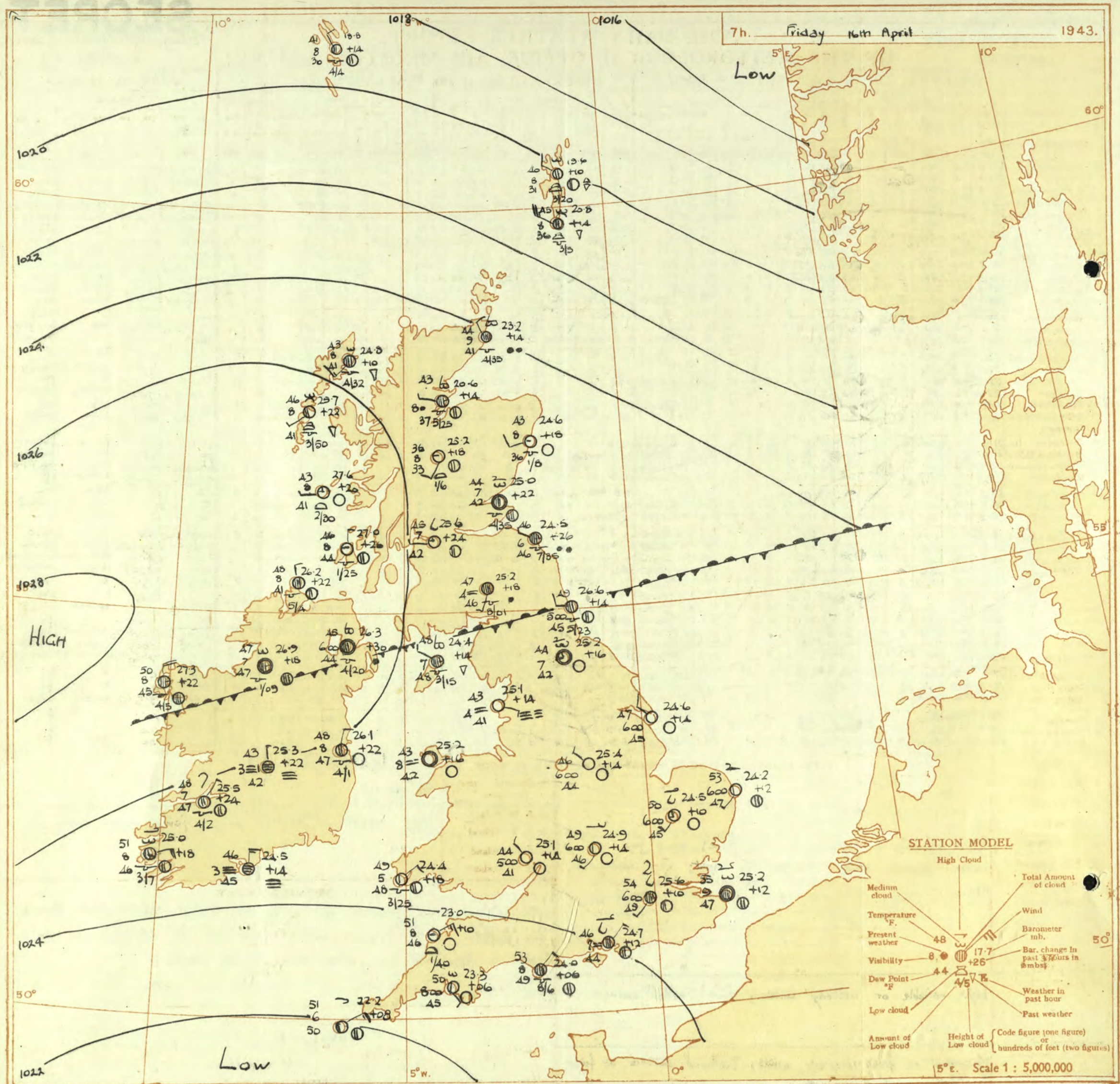
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET
Friday 16th April 1943

No 2973C

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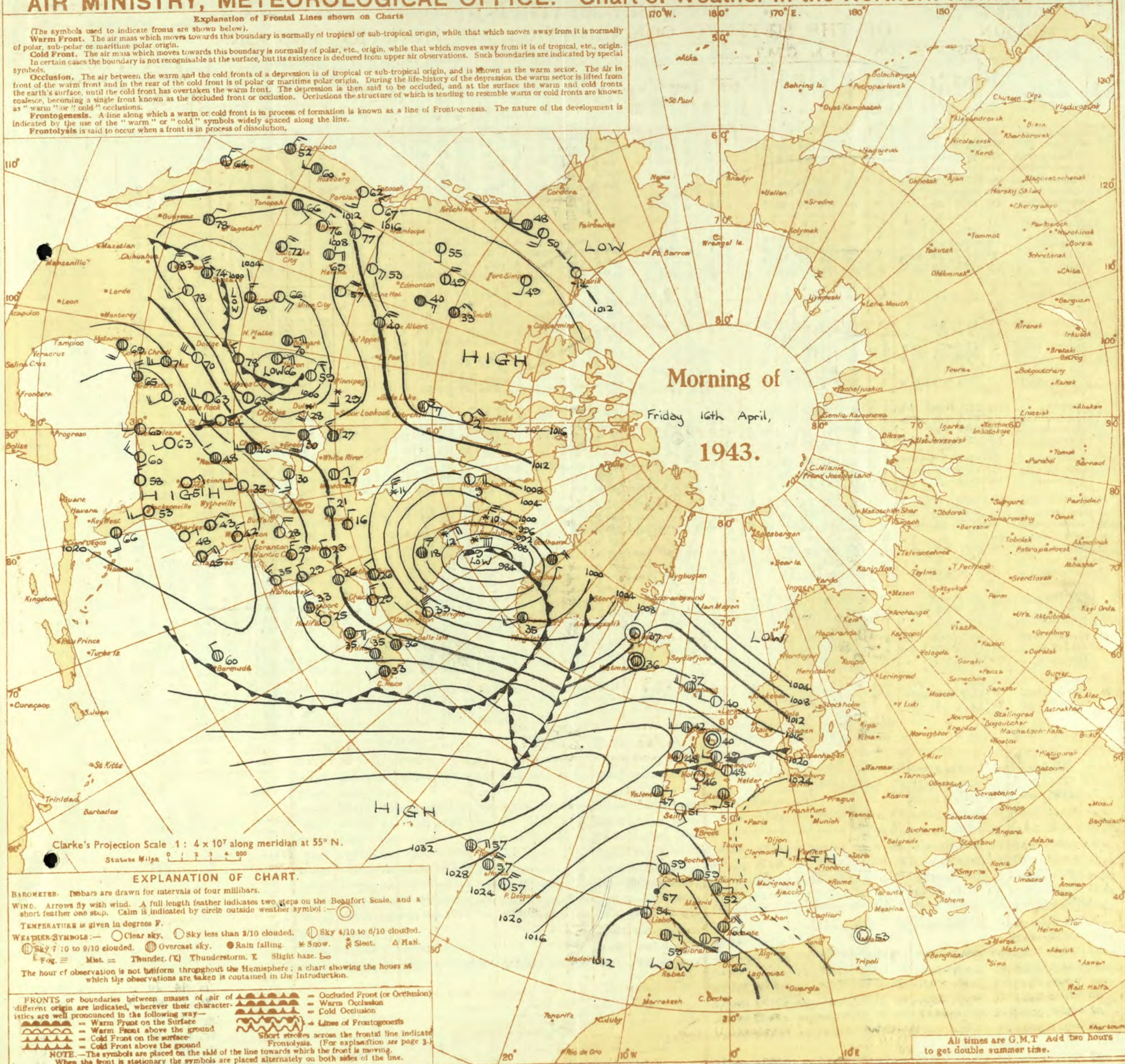
DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. Friday 16th April 1943.	
1 S.E. England	Light variable or easterly winds; fine; some fog in eastern coastal areas during the night; very warm by day.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	As 13B-15.
2 E. England ...		17 N.W. Ireland	Light variable or easterly winds; fair; rather warm.
3 E. Midlands ...		18 N.E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S.E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England		20 S.W. Ireland	
6 South Wales		<p>GENERAL INFERENCE</p> <p>An anticyclone is spreading east across the British Isles. Apart from a few showers in the extreme north weather will be mainly fine; very warm in the South and rather warm in the North.</p>	
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands ...			
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland	Light variable or westerly winds; fine; rather warm.	<p>FURTHER OUTLOOK</p> <p>Mainly fine.</p>	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man			
13A W. Scotland ...			
13B N.W. Scotland	Moderate or fresh westerly winds; scattered showers at first; fair later; rather warm.	<p>Forecasts issued at 10.30.</p> <p>N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2</p>	
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			



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Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Friday 16th April 1943

No. 2973D

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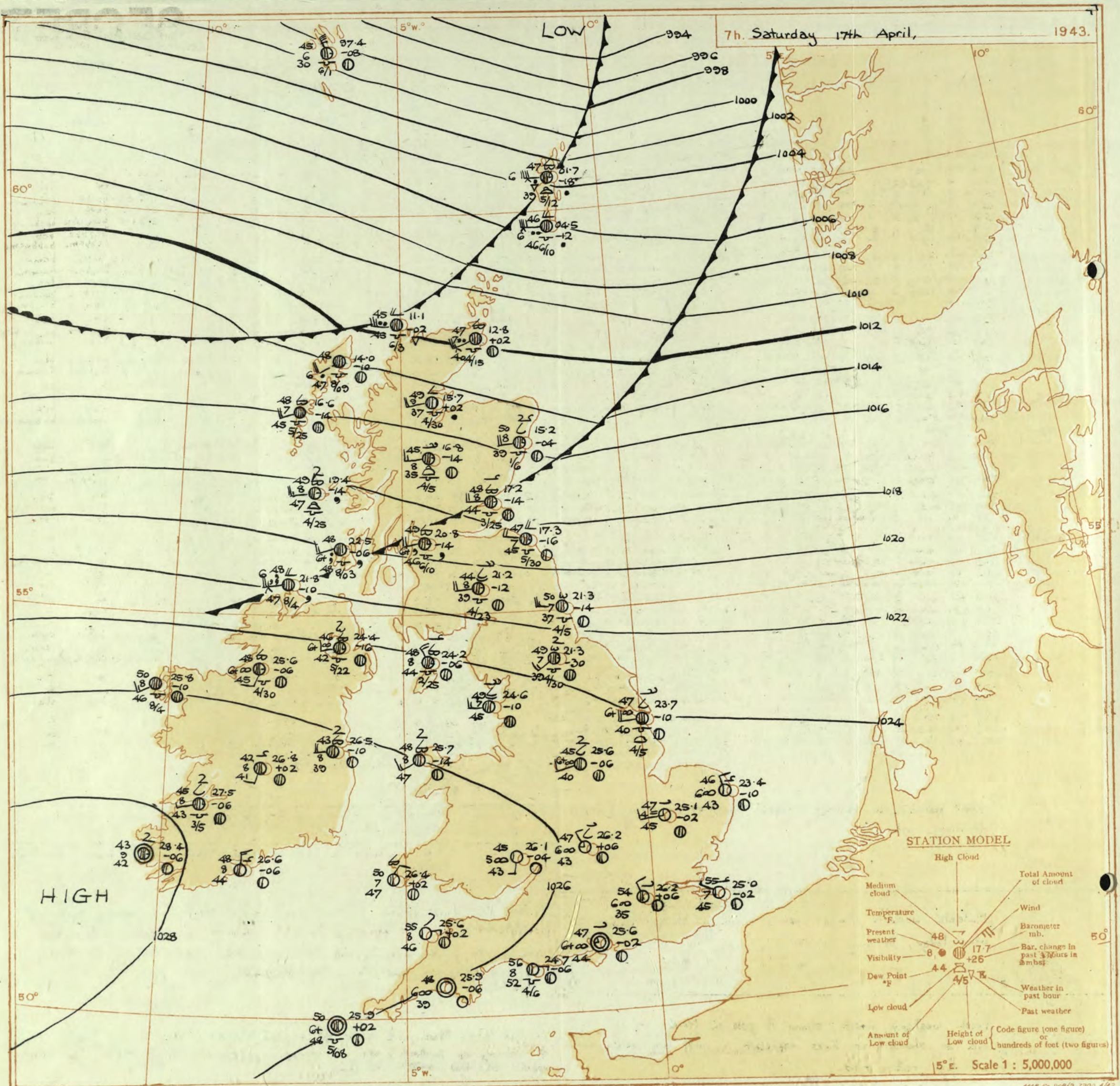
Saturday 11th April 1943

No. 29731

Page 1

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 16th April																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 16th April																	PAST 24 HOURS.			
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility 0-9	Cloud.					Sea.	WEATHER.								
				Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet)	Form.					Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	State of Ground.	0-9	7h.-13h. 16th.		13h.-18h. 16th.	18h.-17th 17th.	1h.-7h. 17th.						
																																Low.	Med.	High	Low	Total	Low
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)		
1	London (Key)	25.4	-6	NNE	1	71	35	46	8	2	2	Tr	9	2500	24.6	-2	NW	1	60	72	35	49	8	4	1	16	46	1000	0	*	cbwcy	cbcy	becw	c.b2.w			
	Croydon	25.5	-4	NW	1	74	35	44	8	1	2	4	6	3000	24.9	-1	NE	1	60	72	45	49	7	4	1	9	9	3500	0	*	cm.bcy	cy	ey	bcybcz			
	S. Farnborough	25.2	-6	W	1	75	35	42	8	2	4	4	6	3500	24.9	+2	N	1	60	69	35	43	8	1	6	1	4	4	4000	0	*	cm.bcy	b2c.bcy	becb	bc.bm.w		
	Boscombe Down	25.0	-6	E/N	2	74	35	43	7	1	5	4	4	4000	25.0	+2	SE	1	60	65	55	47	8	1	6	2	3	2	1000	0	*	b2c.bcy	bcy	bcy	b2c		
	Thorney Island	25.6	+2	SSE	3	66	65	52	7	2	1	1	1	500	25.0	-2	0	0	62	65	50	8	1	6	1	0	1	1	0	0	*	b2c	b2c.bcy	bcy	b2c.bm.w		
	Lymington	25.8	-2	S	2	72	45	50	8	1	1	1	2	3000	25.6	+2	0	0	64	55	47	8	1	8	2	0	2	3	0	0	*	bcy	bcy	bcy	b2c		
	Manston	25.7	+2	NNW	1	68	55	51	7	2	2	2	3	78	4000	25.3	-6	SSE	1	60	60	65	52	7	1	2	0	7	8	0	0	*	cbcy	cyc	bcy	bcy	
2	Shoeburyness	25.3	-6	SW	2	70	55	52	6	1	1	1	1	1	4000	25.5	+10	NE	1	50	62	65	52	6	1	1	0	2	3	0	0	*	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c	
	Felixstowe	25.2	-2	S	3	65	55	50	8	1	1	1	1	1	4000	25.5	+10	NE	1	50	55	75	47	6	1	1	0	2	3	0	0	2	*	cm.bcy	b2c.bcy	b2c	b2c
	Gorleston	25.6	+8	N	2	70	55	45	6	1	1	0	1	1	25	7	0	0	50	52	75	44	6	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	*	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c
	Mildenhall	25.3	+2	WNW	2	70	45	49	6	1	1	0	1	1	24	5	-6	WNW	2	60	71	35	41	8	1	4	1	2	3	4000	0	0	*	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c
	Cranwell	24.8	-6	SE	1	72	45	48	6	1	1	0	0	0	1	25	+1	E	1	56	75	47	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c	
3	Birmingham	25.4	+4	W	2	70	35	41	8	1	1	0	0	0	24	-4	N	2	60	70	45	48	8	7	1	2	3	2	4000	0	*	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c		
	Upper Heyford	24.9	-2	W	1	73	35	42	8	1	1	2	3	2	2800	24.7	0	0	60	71	45	46	8	1	1	1	1	1	4000	0	*	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c		
	Ross-on-Wye	25.1	0	NNE	2	71	35	43	8	1	1	1	1	1	3500	24.3	0	SE	1	71	35	44	8	7	1	1	1	1	4500	0	*	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c		
5	Hartland Point	24.7	+8	NE	3	66	62	55	7	1	1	2	3	2	3000	24.0	-6	NE	3	65	45	42	8	1	1	1	1	1000	0	2	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c			
	Bristol	25.9	0	E	1	73	35	47	8	1	3	1	1	1	4000	25.2	-2	N	1	70	45	50	8	1	1	1	1	4000	0	*	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c			
	Portland Bill	25.8	+6	E	2	65	55	53	8	2	1	1	1	1	4000	24.7	-6	E	1	65	55	53	8	2	1	1	1	4000	0	1	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c			
	Plymouth	24.6	+2	SE	3	70	45	50	8	1	1	1	1	1	2500	25.2	+2	SW	2	65	55	50	7	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c		
	The Lizard	23.7	+4	NE	5	60	75	52	8	7	1	4	4	4	3500	24.8	+2	NE	3	60	75	48	8	7	1	2	3	2	3500	0	3	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c		
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	24.0	+2	ENE	3	65	65	53	7	1	2	0	4	6	24	5	+2	E	2	60	65	43	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c		
	Guernsey	25.3	+4	0	0	64	63	54	6	1	1	0	0	0	25	-5	-2	N	3	60	75	50	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c		
6	Pembroke	25.9	+10	NNW	2	61	55	49	8	8	6	1	1	1	2500	27.4	0	NNW	2	60	75	48	6	5	1	2	3	2	400	0	2	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c		
7	Holyhead (Valley)	27.4	+10	NNW	3	62	55	47	7	1	1	0	0	0	26	-2	NNW	2	57	75	49	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c	
8	Manchester	25.9	+4	NNW	3	62	55	47	7	1	1	0	0	0	26	-2	NNW	2	57	75	49	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c
10	Spurn Head	26.1	+6	ENE	3	65	75	46	7	1	1	0	0	0	26	+2	ESE	2	50	85	46	6	5	3	1	2	3	2	3200	0	2	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c		
	Catterick (Se.)	25.5	+2	NE	2	62	65	49	8	8	6	1	1	1	3000	25.2	-4	0	0	60	75	50	6	2	6	1	4	7	8	3000	0	4	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c	
	Tynemouth	26.7	+6	N	2	60	85	45	7	2	3	1	2	3	44	2200	26.5	0	SE	3	49	85	45	7	2	1	2	3	2	200	0	*	cm.bcy	bc	bc	bc	
11	St. Abbs Head	26.9	+10	NW	1	60	52	75	45	7	1	4	2	3	3500	24.7	-6	SE	3	60	49	75	42	7	1	1	1	1	2500	0	2	cm.bcy	b2c	b2c	b2c		
	Leuchars	25.9	+2	NW	2	60	45	35	8	1	1	1	1	1	4000	23.4	-4	NNW	2	60	55	41	8	5	3	1	4	6	5	5000	0	*	cm.bcy	b2c	b2c	b2c	
12	Rentrev (Abbots L.)	26.5	+2	NNW	3	60	57	55	41	9	1	1	1	1	2	3	3500	25.8	-4	NNW	3	60	55	39	8	1	5	1	1	3000	0	*	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c	
	Eskdalemuir	28.4	0	W	2	60	57	55	45	8	7	1	1	1	7	8	2300	25.5	+4	NNW	3	60	55	37	8	7	1	1	1	2800	0	*	cm.bcy	b2c	b2c	b2c	
	Point of Ayre	27.6	H2	NNW	2	60	57	55	45	8	1	1	1	1	7	8	2300	25.5	+4	NNW	3	60	55	37	8	7	1	1	1	2800	0	2	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c	
13A	Tiree	27.8	+2	W	3	60	52	75	43	9	1	1	1	1	2	3	3000	26.7	-8	N	2	60	55	42	7	1	1	1	1	2500	0	2	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c	
13B	Stornoway	25.9	+2	WSW	4	61	75	42	8	7	3	2	7	8	3200	23.0	-18	SW	5	60	85	42	9	5	3	8	1	6	10	2800	1	3	b2c	b2c	b2c	b2c	
15	Dalwhinnie	27.0	+4	SW	3	61	65	36	8	4	1	1	1	1	9	9	4000																				



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



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Saturday 17th April 1943

No. 29731

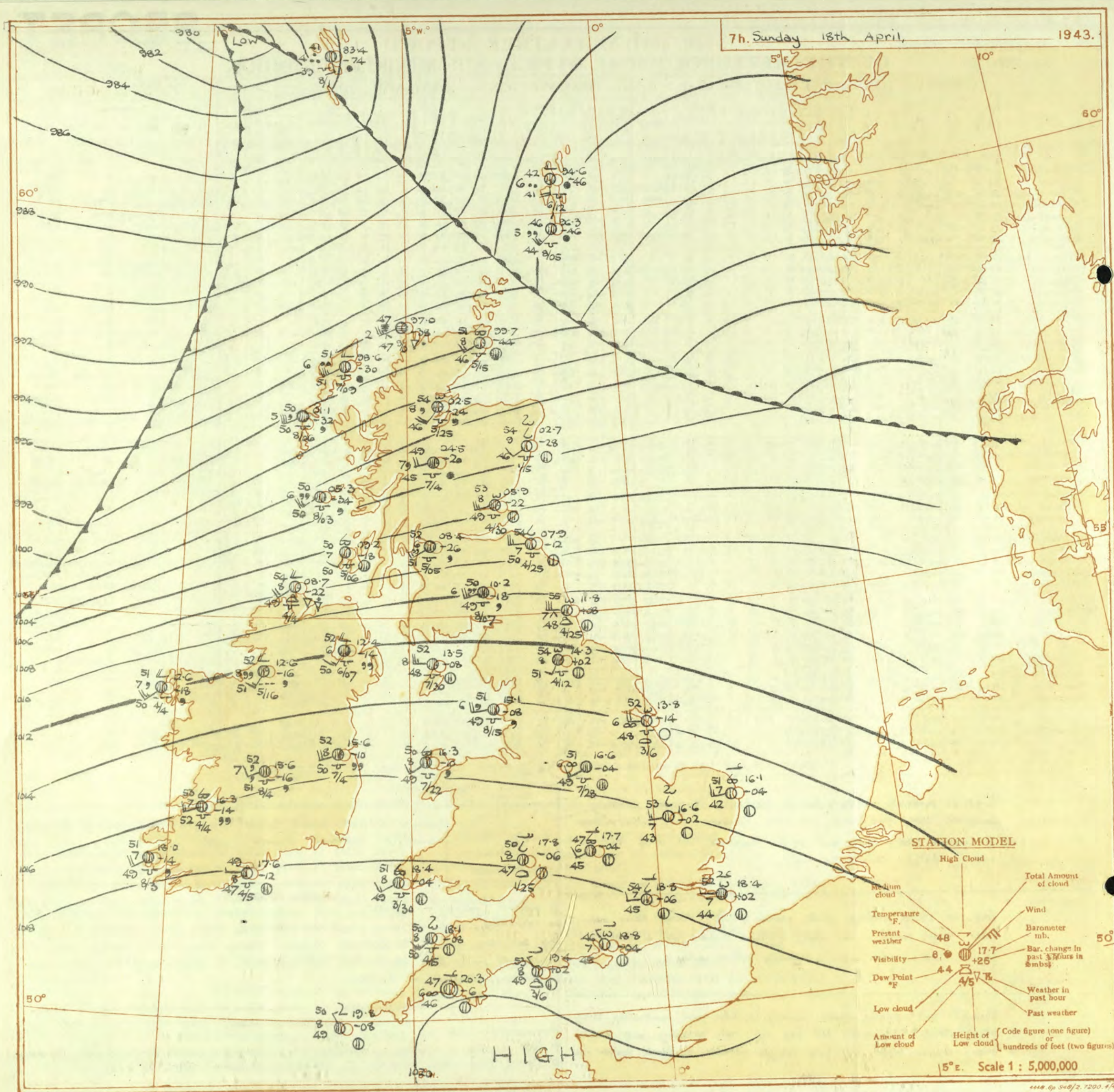
OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 17th April															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 17th April															PAST 24 HOURS									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours (2)	Wind (3)		Weather (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point °F. (8)	Visibility (9)	Cloud (10-12)			Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours (17)	Wind (18)		Weather (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point °F. (23)	Visibility (24)	Cloud (25-27)			Height of Base (feet) (30)	State of Ground (31)	Sea (32)	TEMPERATURE (33-35)		RAINFALL (36-37)		SUNSHINE (38)					
					Direc.	Force (4)						Form.	Amount (13)	Height (14)			Direc.	Force (19)						Form.	Amount (28)	Height (29)				Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)	Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)	16h. Hrs. (38)				
1	London (Kew)	18	26.2	+2	SE	1	b-c	57	55	43	7	-	-	4-6	25.8	+6	NW	1	0	52	75	43	5	-	-	0	-	0	74	49	31	-	-	10.2					
	Croydon	290	26.2	+2	SE	1	b-c	58	55	43	7	-	-	4-6	26.2	+6	NW	1	0	54	45	35	6	-	-	0	4-6	-	0	77	48	48	-	-	11.4				
	S. Farnborough	226	25.9	-6	-	0	b-c	51	85	45	7	3	-	2-3	26.2	+2	NE	1	0	48	75	41	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	76	43	29	-	-	8.5				
	Boscombe Down	417	26.3	-2	NW	2	z	53	75	44	6	5	-	1	25.9	+2	NE	2	0	51	75	42	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	76	41	33	-	-	9.4				
	Thorney Island	10	25.8	-2	-	0	z	47	85	43	6	4	-	0	25.6	-2	-	0	0	47	85	44	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	73	42	34	-	-	9.2				
	Lymington	293	26.1	0	-	0	b-c	55	65	44	7	1	-	4-6	25.6	+2	NW	1	0	53	75	47	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	72	45	34	-	-	9.2				
2	Manston	154	25.7	-6	S	2	z	52	85	46	6	5	-	2-3	25.0	-2	NW	1	0	55	65	45	7	-	-	0	2-3	-	1	71	49	44	-	-	9.2				
	Shoeburyness	11	25.8	-6	-	0	z	49	85	46	6	-	-	0	25.2	+2	NW	1	0	52	85	48	4	-	-	0	0	-	0	73	47	36	-	-	7.6				
	Felixstowe	12	25.3	-6	SE	2	z	49	85	44	6	-	-	0	25.4	-10	NW	2	0	46	92	43	6	-	-	0	2-3	-	0	66	48	41	-	-	12.0				
	Gorleston	5	25.1	-6	S	2	z	48	85	44	6	-	-	0	25.1	-2	WS	2	0	47	92	45	4	-	-	0	0	-	0	75	43	36	-	-	11.9				
	Mildenhall	15	25.4	-6	WN	3	z	49	85	46	6	-	-	0	24.2	-8	WN	4	0	47	85	43	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	74	43	35	-	-	4.8				
3	Cranwell	203	25.4	-6	WN	3	z	49	85	46	6	-	-	0	24.2	-8	WN	4	0	47	85	43	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	74	43	35	-	-	4.8				
	Birmingham	535	25.6	0	NNW	3	z	51	85	47	6	3	-	0	26.1	-2	NW	1	0	48	85	44	4	-	-	0	2-3	-	0	73	40	32	-	-	6.4				
4	Upper Heyford	408	25.6	0	NNW	3	z	51	85	47	6	3	-	0	26.1	+6	NW	1	0	47	85	43	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	74	45	37	-	-	11.9				
	Ross-on-Wye	223	25.6	0	NNW	3	z	51	85	47	6	3	-	0	26.1	-4	SW	1	0	45	92	43	5	-	-	0	2-3	-	0	74	42	34	-	-	11.9				
5	Hartland Point	299	25.7	-2	SE	3	b	57	55	40	8	-	-	0	25.6	+2	E	1	0	55	75	46	8	-	-	0	2-3	-	0	68	52	51	-	-	11.6				
	Bristol	200	26.7	-2	-	0	z	55	75	47	5	-	-	0	26.7	+6	E	1	0	49	92	46	4	-	-	0	0	-	0	75	46	35	-	-	11.6				
	Portland Bill	32	25.6	-2	N	1	b	59	75	49	8	-	-	0	24.7	-6	E	1	0	46	85	52	8	-	-	0	4-6	4000	1	2	60	42	-	-	11.6				
	Plymouth	82	26.6	-2	E	1	z	46	85	41	6	-	-	0	25.9	-6	-	0	0	48	75	39	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	72	41	28	-	-	4.4				
	The Lizard	240	25.9	-2	ENE	3	b	54	65	40	8	-	-	0	25.0	4	NNE	2	0	57	55	40	8	-	-	0	2-3	2500	0	3	60	52	-	-	11.8				
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	163	26.3	0	NE	2	b	50	97	49	7	-	-	0	25.9	+2	-	0	0	50	92	48	6	-	-	0	7-8	800	0	3	65	48	-	-	12.3				
	Guernsey	175	26.3	0	NE	2	b	50	97	49	7	-	-	0	25.9	+2	-	0	0	50	92	48	6	-	-	0	7-8	800	0	3	65	48	-	-	12.3				
	Pembroke	142	27.1	+2	NW	2	b-c	50	85	43	7	1	-	-	2-3	26.4	+2	NNE	2	0	50	85	47	7	-	-	0	4-6	-	0	2	68	46	-	-	11.6			
6	Holyhead (Valley)	32	27.2	+2	-	0	b-c	39	92	37	7	4	5	0	25.7	-14	SW	3	0	48	92	47	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	54	37	32	-	-	11.8				
	Chester (Sealand)	16	27.5	0	-	0	b-f	40	97	39	3	-	1	0	25.3	-6	E	1	0	41	92	39	5	-	-	0	0	-	0	67	35	30	-	-	11.8				
7	Manchester	235	27.1	+2	WS	2	F	44	97	43	0	-	10	10	25.4	-10	S	2	0	42	97	42	0	-	-	0	0	-	0	65	42	33	-	-	11.8				
	Spurn Head	29	25.5	-6	W	2	z	46	92	45	6	-	-	0	23.7	-10	WSW	4	0	47	92	45	7	-	-	0	2-3	2500	0	3	58	44	-	-	9.5				
10	Catterick (Sc.)	192	25.5	-2	-	0	z	43	95	37	5	-	4	8	21.3	-30	SW	3	0	49	75	39	7	-	-	0	4-6	3000	0	2	66	39	32	-	-	8.9			
	Tynemouth	108	24.9	-4	SE	2	z	47	95	38	6	2	3	-	2-3	25.0	-14	W	5	0	50	65	37	7	-	-	0	4-6	2500	0	2	53	46	40	-	-	8.9		
11	St. Abbs Head	280	21.8	-20	W	3	c	45	85	39	7	5	-	0	17.3	-16	W	4	0	47	92	45	7	-	-	0	2-3	2500	0	4	53	44	-	-	12.0				
	Leuchars	36	21.0	-18	WSW	4	c	47	85	40	8	-	7	7	17.2	-14	W	4	0	48	85	44	8	-	-	0	2-3	2500	0	4	62	45	41	-	-	12.1			
	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	23.8	-16	WSW	4	c	47	85	42	7	5	7	9	20.8	-14	WS	4	0	49	85	46	6	-	-	0	2-3	1000	0	4	58	45	34	-	-	12.1			
12	Eskdalemuir	794	26.7	0	WN	2	c	42	97	41	8	-	4	6	21.2	-12	WS	4	0	44	85	39	8	-	-	0	4-6	3200	0	3	60	39	31	-	-	8.2			
	Point of Ayre	30	26.7	0	WN	2	c	42	97	41	8	-	4	6	21.2	-12	WS	4	0	44	85	39	8	-	-	0	4-6	2500	0	3	58	40	-	-	7.3				
13	Tiree	44	23.3	-12	WSW	4	c	48	85	45	7	5	-	10	10	20.0	-14	WSW	5	0	49	92	47	8	-	-	0	4-6	2500	0	4	54	47	43	-	-	11.8		
	Stornoway	15	17.0	-24	SW	6	c	47	97	47	8	5	7	9	20.8	-14	WSW	3	0	48	97	47	6	-	-	0	4-6	1000	1	3	52	46	45	-	-	3.1			
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	18.6	-26	WSW	3	c-bc	46	97	46	8	5	4	-	7-8	7-8	WSW	4	0	45	65	35	8	-	-	0	4-6	2500	0	2	53	42	39	-	-	10.5			
	Aberdeen	79	15.5	-34	WSW	6	c	47	95	39	8	5	7	9	20.8	-14	WSW	4	0	49	85	46	6	-	-	0	4-6	1500	1	2	56	45	40	-	-	8.2			
	Wick	114	15.5	-34	WSW	6	c	47	95	39	8	5	7	9	20.8	-14	WSW	4	0	49	85	46	6	-	-	0	4-6	1500	1	2	56	45	40	-	-	8.2			

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET
Surprise 18th April 1942

No 29732

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 17th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 17th April															PAST 24 HOURS.																		
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3-4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	°C. (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	°C. (9)	Cloud. (10-15)				Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18-19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	°C. (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	°C. (24)	Cloud. (25-30)				State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (33-36)																		
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Amount. (13)			Height of Base (feet) (15)							Dir. (18)	Force. (19)							Dir. (23)	Force. (24)	Form. (25)	Amount. (26)	Height of Base (feet) (30)				7h.—13h. 17th (33)	13h.—18h. 17th (34)	18h.—1st 18th (35)	1st—7h. 18th (36)					
1	London (Kew)	23.3	-20	W	3	b-c	71	35	38	8	1	-	4	Tr	4-6	20.1	-10	N/W	3	c-bc	69	25	32	8	-	7	4	0	7-8	-	0	*	bz wbcy	bccy	c	bcw												
	Croydon	23.3	-18	W/S	3	b-bc	73	35	44	7	1	-	1	Tr	2-3	3000	21.0	-10	W/S	3	c	70	45	44	8	-	4	6	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	S. Farnborough	23.3	-20	W/S	4	b	78	25	35	8	1	-	2	Tr	1	4000	20.3	-10	W/S	4	c-bc	71	25	33	8	-	7	2	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Boscombe Down	23.4	-18	W/S	3	b-bc	74	25	47	8	1	-	2	0	2-3	-	21.2	-8	W/S	3	c	66	35	38	8	-	1	8	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Thorney Island	23.4	-6	S/W	3	20	64	65	51	6	-	-	2	0	1	-	21.0	-10	W/S	4	c-bc	68	45	44	8	-	1	2	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Lymington	23.6	-14	S	2	b-bc	72	45	47	8	1	-	2	Tr	2-3	6000	20.7	-12	W/S	3	c-bc	67	35	37	8	-	1	6	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Manston	23.0	-20	SE	1	20	70	55	52	5	1	-	Tr	Tr	500	20.1	-10	W/S	3	c	68	35	40	7	1	1	6	Tr	3000	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc												
2	Shoeburyness	23.0	-20	W	3	20	74	55	41	5	-	-	0	Tr	Tr	4000	20.2	-2	SW	4	20	48	45	46	6	-	1	6	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Felixstowe	22.3	-22	S	3	20	72	45	48	6	1	-	1	Tr	2-3	-	18.2	-8	W/S	3	c	68	45	43	7	-	7	1	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Gorleston	21.6	-14	W	4	b-bc	71	35	44	7	-	-	1	0	2-3	-	18.2	-8	W/S	3	c	68	45	43	7	-	7	1	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Mildenhall	21.8	-18	W/S	4	b-bc	72	35	43	8	-	-	1	0	2-3	-	18.2	-8	W/S	3	c	61	55	46	7	1	7	2	10	10	2500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Cranwell	21.5	-16	W/S	5	c	66	45	48	7	-	-	3	6	0	9	-	18.2	-8	W/S	4	c	61	55	46	7	1	7	2	10	10	2500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc										
3	Birmingham	22.6	-16	W/S	3	b-bc	67	45	45	8	-	-	3	0	2-3	-	19.4	-8	W	3	c	62	45	41	8	-	7	1	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Upper Heyford	22.4	-24	W	3	b-c	71	45	46	7	1	-	6	2-3	4-6	3500	19.9	-6	N/W	3	c	66	45	35	7	-	3	2	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Ross-on-Wye	22.6	-20	S/W	3	b	70	25	36	7	1	-	1	Tr	1	4000	20.4	-8	W/S	3	c	64	55	46	8	-	1	8	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
5	Hartland Point	24.7	-2	N/E	2	b-c	56	75	47	7	-	-	6	0	4-6	-	23.2	-2	W	2	c-bc	55	85	49	8	-	1	6	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Bristol	24.0	-14	W	2	b-bc	72	35	43	8	-	-	2	0	2-3	-	21.7	-10	W/S	3	c-bc	63	55	48	7	-	7	2	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Portland Bill	23.9	-10	S	1	b-bc	62	32	61	8	1	-	2	3-2	4000	21.4	-10	SW	1	c-bc	57	85	53	8	2	4	1	6	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Plymouth	23.4	-2	SSW	3	b-bc	64	45	40	8	-	-	2	0	2-3	-	23.0	-10	N/W	3	c-bc	63	45	42	8	-	1	6	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	The Lizard	24.6	-4	SSE	2	b	69	45	44	8	-	-	0	0	-	-	22.7	-12	N/W	3	b-bc	64	65	53	8	7	-	2	3-2	3500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc												
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	25.5	-2	N/E	2	b-c	59	85	53	7	5	-	Tr	4-6	1200	23.7	-10	N/E	3	b-bc	55	85	51	8	-	1	2	0	2-3	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc												
	Guernsey	25.7	+2	W/N	2	b-c	57	37	57	7	5	7	-	2-3	4-6	500	22.8	-6	W/S	3	b-c	52	32	50	8	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
6	Pembroke	25.7	+2	W/N	2	b-c	57	37	57	7	5	7	-	2-3	4-6	500	22.8	-6	W/S	3	b-c	52	32	50	8	5	4	-	2-3	4-6	2500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
7	Holyhead (Valley)	24.3	-18	SW	3	c	54	65	43	8	1	4	8	Tr	9	3000	21.0	-14	SW	3	c	51	32	50	8	1	4	2	Tr	3000	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc												
	Chester (Sealand)	22.0	-20	N/W	2	c	65	45	43	8	1	4	2	1	9	3000	20.4	-18	W	2	c	61	45	40	8	-	4	2	0	7-8	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
8	Manchester	22.4	-18	W/S	4	c	60	75	54	9	-	4	6	0	9	-	19.5	-16	W	4	20	56	65	41	6	-	4	7	0	10	-	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
10	Spurn Head	20.6	-18	N/S	4	20	59	55	42	6	7	3	-	4-6	9+	2500	17.6	-8	W/N	5	20	55	65	42	6	7	2	-	4-6	9+	2500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Catterick (Se.)	20.4	-6	SW	3	c	52	65	41	8	5	7	7	2-3	10	3000	15.7	-28	W/S	2	c	52	75	44	8	5	7	-	Tr	9+	3000	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Tynemouth	18.9	-12	W	4	20	51	75	42	6	8	-	-	9+	9+	2400	14.3	-14	W	6	c-bc	56	65	44	6	8	-	1	7-8	7-8	2400	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
11	St. Abbs Head	13.4	-20	W	5	c	54	65	48	7	5	4	-	7-8	9+	3000	09.7	-2	W/S	6	c	54	32	51	7	5	2	-	7-8	9+	2500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Leuchars	13.8	-22	W/S	6	c	57	65	40	8	5	7	6	2-3	9	3000	08.5	-22	W/S	7	c/r	54	32	53	8	5	7	-	7-8	9+	2500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	15.6	-36	W/S	6	c	55	85	19	8	5	7	-	2-3	9+	1000	13.5	-16	SW	4	d.d.	51	37	50	6	5	-	1	10	10	800	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Enkdalemuir	18.8	-24	W/S	4	c	52	65	41	8	5	-	-	7-8	10	2200	14.2	-14	SW/W	5	c	52	75	46	8	5	-	1	10	10	1800	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Point of Ayre	21.1	-18	N/W	5	c	55	75	46	8	4	7	7	1	10	2500	17.7	-8	W	5	c	56	75	48	8	5	4	5	2-3	9+	4500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
13A	Tiree	15.3	-32	W/S	5	c	50	37	50	7	5	2	-	7-8	10	1800	13.5	-2	W/S	5	dd	50	37	50	4	5	-	1	10	10	200	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
13B	Stornoway	08.8	-30	SW	7	ir	48	32	47	7	5	2	-	9	10	1800	08.7	-14	N/W	6	c	49	32	47	8	5	2	-	7-8	10	2200	1	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
15	Dalwhinnie	12.0	-24	W	4	c	55	45	31	8	5	4	6	1-6	9+	2600	08.3	-10	W	4	ir	49	35	45	6	5	5	-	9	10	1500	1	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Aberdeen	09.8	-26	W/S	3	c	58	45	38	8	5	4	7	2-3	10	2500	06.3	-14	W/N	5	c	59	55	42	9	5	7	-	2-3	10	2500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
	Wick	06.7	-30	W/S	7	c	49	37	49	9	5	7	-	7-8	10	1000	05.0	-4	W/N	6	c	49	32	47	7	5	7	-	4-6	9+	1500	0	*	bccy by	bccy	c	cyc											
16	Sumburgh	01.0	-14	W	8	ir	45	37	44	6	5	2	-	9+	10	1200	00.0	+6	W/N	5	ir																											



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



Clarke's Projection Scale 1 : 4 x 10⁷ along meridian at 55° N.

Statute Miles 0 1 2 3 4 500

EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: — Clear sky. — Sky less than 3/10 clouded. — Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. — Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. — Overcast sky. — Rain falling. — Snow. — Sleet. — Mist. — Fog. — Thunder. (K) Thunderstorm. — Slight haze. —
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the Surface
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.
 When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 18H April

OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 1814 April

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visiblity. 0-9	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visiblity 0-9	Cloud.			State of Globe.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUM- SHINE 17th. Hrs.														
					Direc.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High			Low	Total						Height of Base. (feet)	Direc.	Force			Low.	Med.	High	Low	Total		Height of Base (feet)	State of Globe.	Sea.	Max. Day °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.						
																																											Form.	Amount.	Form.	Amount.	Form.	Amount.
1	London (Kew) ... Croydon ... S. Farnborough ... Boscombe Down ... Thorney Island ... Lympe ... Manston ...	16 290 226 417 10 283 154	30.0 29.7 29.5 29.8 29.3 29.7 29.4	-2 -10 -6 -6 -2 -6 -6	W WNW WNW WNW W WNW WNW	2 2 2 2 2 2 1	c c c-bc c c c c	56 56 53 52 50 52 56	55 55 72 75 85 85 55	40 43 45 45 46 39 39	7 7 7 7 7 8 7	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	6 0 0 0 0 0 0	9 9 9 9 9 9 10	- - - - - - -	18.3 18.8 18.2 19.3 18.8 18.3 18.4	0 -6 -6 -2 -4 -4 +2	SW WS WS WS NW NW W	2 2 3 2 1 2 1	b-bc bc b-bc fg b-bc c-bc c	51 54 50 47 46 51 52	75 75 85 92 92 65 75	45 45 44 46 46 41 44	7 7 8 7 7 9 3	- - - - - - -	0 4 2 1 0 9 7	0 2 3 2 2 10 10	- - - - - - -	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	73 77 76 75 71 73 74	49 50 45 41 32 46 51	37 45 28 32 31 35 47	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	10.8 11.5 11.2 10.8 12.1 12.1 11.4											
2	Shoeburyness ... Felixstowe ... Gorleston ... Mildenhall ... Cranwell ...	11 12 5 15 203	30.0 29.0 29.0 29.7 29.9	-2 -10 -6 -10 -10	W SW SW SW WSW	4 3 3 3 5	c c-bc c c c	55 56 52 52 52	65 65 65 65 75	44 40 40 40 45	6 7 7 5 7	- - - 5 5	3 7 3 3 7	8 0 0 2-3 Tr	9 9 9 9 10	- - - 5500 5500	18.1 17.4 16.1 16.6 15.3	+2 -2 -4 -2 -6	WSW WSW WSW WS W	3 2 3 3 4	2 2 bc bc b-bc	53 51 53 53 54	75 75 75 75 85	46 42 43 43 48	6 6 7 7 7	- - - - -	4 3 2 4 2	0 0 0 0 2-3	- - - - -	0 0 0 0 0	0 2 2 0 0	76 75 73 74 67	49 50 50 47 48	40 46 41 40 47	- - - - -	- - - - -	9.5 10.4 10.2 8.2 8.0											
3	Birmingham ... Upper Heyford ... Ross-on-Wye ...	535 408 223	29.4 29.4 29.4	-6 -6 -6	WS WS WS	2 2 2	c c c	51 51 51	75 75 75	42 42 42	8 8 8	- - -	7 7 7	0 0 0	9 9 9	- - -	16.4 17.7 17.8	-8 -4 -6	WSW WSW W	3 2 1	2 2 c-bc	52 47 50	75 75 85	45 45 47	5 6 8	7 2 1	7-8 0 Tr	9 7-8 7-8	4000 4000 2500	0 0 0	0 0 0	70 73 73	49 45 47	46 38 39	- - -	- - -	7.6 8.8 8.8											
4	Hartland Point ... Bristol ... Portland Bill ... Plymouth ... The Lizard ... Scilly (St. Mary's) ... Guernsey ...	299 209 32 82 240 163 175	20.6 21.1 22.0 22.3 22.4 22.2 22.2	-12 -6 -4 -6 -4 -10 -10	SW WSW SW NNW NNW N N	2 2 1 1 2 2 2	bc Z bc c-bc b-bc b-bc b-bc	51 50 54 50 50 51 50	92 92 85 85 85 85 97	49 46 50 48 47 47 49	8 6 8 8 8 7 7	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	8 2 0 0 2-3 0 0	4-6 4-6 4-6 7-8 2-3 2-3 2-3	- - 4000 - 2500 - -	18.1 18.7 19.4 20.3 19.4 19.8 19.8	-8 -18 +2 -6 -8 -8 -	SW WSW NW NW NW NW NW	3 3 1 0 2 2 1	c-bc WSW bc bc bc c-bc c-bc	50 50 53 50 47 50 50	97 97 85 97 97 97 97	50 49 49 46 46 48 48	5 5 2 2 4 4 8	7 2 - - 7 - 6	7-8 7-8 2-3 2-3 4-6 7-8 7-8	3000 2200 3000 1000 2500 2500 2500	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	70 73 73 73 65 65 67	49 45 47 47 48 45 47	46 38 39 42 28 46 47	- - - - - - -	- - - - - - Tr	11.9 9.4 11.6 12.7 11.8												
6	Pembroke ...	142	20.7	-12	WN	1	c-bc	51	92	49	8	-	7	5	0	7-8	-	18.4	-4	SW	3	c-bc	51	92	49	8	5	7	-	2-5	7-8	3000	0	2	59	48	48	-	-	10.8								
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	32	18.9	-10	SW	3	c	51	92	48	8	5	-	7	-	10	1800	16.3	-10	SW	3	c	50	97	49	8	5	7	-	9	10	2200	1	3	55	43	45	-	-									
8	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	18.4	-2	WN	1	c	54	75	48	8	5	7	-	Tr	10	1500	5.6	-10	W	1	c	55	65	45	8	5	-	-	9	9	3000	0	*	66	51	43	-	-	6.7								
8	Manchester ...	235	18.3	-6	WSW	3	Zo	53	85	47	6	5	7	-	7-8	10	1200	16.1	-6	SSW	3	id.	52	85	48	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	60	51	45	-	-	*								
10	Spurn Head ...	29	16.1	-4	WS	5	Zo	53	75	45	6	5	1	-	4-6	10	2500	13.8	-14	W	4	Zo	52	85	48	6	7	3	-	2-3	2-3	4000	*	3	60	51	48	-	-	6.4								
10	Catterick (Sch.) ...	192	15.1	-4	W	5	c-bc	54	85	49	8	5	3	9	4-6	7-8	2000	14.3	+2	SSW	1	c	54	92	51	8	5	3	-	4-6	4-6	1200	0	*	58	52	48	-	-	2.4								
10	Tynemouth ...	108	13.3	-8	W	6	bcp	54	85	49	7	8	3	-	4-6	4-6	2500	11.8	-8	SW	6	bcp	55	85	48	7	2	3	-	4-6	4-6	2500	0	3	58	53	50	-	-	*								
11	St. Abbs Head ...	280	09.4	-8	W	4	bc	53	92	52	7	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	07.9	-12	W	5	c-bc	54	85	50	7	5	4	-	4-6	7-8	2500	0	4	57	51	43	-	-									
11	Leuchars ...	36	09.4	-4	WNW	3	bc	53	85	48	9	-	3	-	0	4-6	-	05.9	-22	WSW	5	c	53	85	49	8	5	3	-	4-6	9	3000	0	*	59	51	43	Tr	1	1.8								
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) ...	19	11.2	-6	W	4	Zo	52	92	50	6	5	-	-	7-8	7-8	2000	08.4	-26	WS	3	d.d.	52	97	51	6	5	-	-	7-8	10	500	1	*	55	50	43	Tr	-	2.0								
12	Eskdalemuir ...	794																10.2	-18	WSW	5	d.d.	50	97	49	6	5	-	-	10	10	700	1	*	55	49	48	-	-	0.1								
12	Point of Ayre ...	30	15.5	-10	WN	6	c	52	92	50	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	13.5	-8	W	5	c	52	92	48	8	5	-	-	9	9	3000	0	4	59	50	48	-	-	4.2								
13	Tiree ...	44	10.9	-20	WSW	4	dd	49	97	49	3	5	-	-	10	10	2150	05.3	-34	SW	5	d.d.	50	97	50	6	5	-	-	10	10	300	1	4	51	49	48	Tr	0.6	0.0								
13	Stornoway ...	15	05.7	-32	S	4	for	47	97	47	2	5	-	-	10	10	2200	08.6	-34	SW	7	r.r.	51	97	51	6	5	2	-	9	10	700	1	2	51	46	45	2	2	0.0								
15	Dalwhinnie ...	1176																04.5	-20	WSW	4	id.	49	85	45	7	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	56	46	44	0.5	0.6	3.5								
15	Aberdeen ...	79	07.9	-6	W	3	c	51	85	47	9	8	-	-	10	10	5000	02.7	-28	SW	2	c-bc	54	75	46	9	5	4	9	Tr	7-8	1500	0	1	59	49	46	-	-	0.0								
15	Wick ...	114	06.2	-4	W	4	c	45	85	39	8	5	7	-	4-6	9	3000	09.7	-44	SW	3	c	51	85	46	8	5	7	-	7-8	9	1500	0	1	53	44	43	0.1	0.1									
16	Sumburgh ...	19	02.5	-2	WNW	6	c	46	85	40	8	2	3	2	1	9	2000	06.3	-46	SSW	5	d.d.	46	97	44	5	5	-	-	10	10	500	1	4	47	43	38	10	2	0.1								
17	Blackod Point ...	18	16.9	-22	WSW	3	d.d.	51	97	50	7	-	2	-	10	10	1500	12.6	-18	WS	5	id.	51	97	51	7	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	1	4	53	50	48	Tr	Tr	0.0								
18	Malin Head ...	84	13.3	-16	WS	5	d.d.	50	97	49	6	-	2	-	10	10	1500	08.7	-22	SW	4	gpr	54	85	50	8	8	2	-	4-6	9	1500	1	4	52	49	48	Tr	0.2	0.0								
18	Aldergrove ...	288	16.0	-8	SWW	3	c	52	92	50	8	5	2	-	9	10	1000	12.4	-14	SSW	3	c/d	52	92	50	6	5	2	-	9	10	700	1	*	57	51	50	-	-	0.3	1.1							
19	Birr Castle ...	173																15.6	-16	WSW	2	id	52	97	52	7	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1		61	51	49	-	-	6.1								
20	Valentia Obsy. ...	30	21.0	-22	SW	2	d.d.	51	97	50	6	5	-	-	10	10	450	18.0	-14	WSW	4	c	51	92	49	7	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	2	55	51	50	-	-	8.4								
20	Roche Point ...	22	20.8	-10	NNW	3	bc	51	92	49	8	5	-	6	1	4-6	2500	17.6	-12	W	1	bc	49	92	47	8	5	-	-	4-6	4-6	2500	1	3	63	49	48	-	-									

Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE

13h. G.M.T. 17th April..... 18h. G.M.T.						01h. G.M.T. 18th April..... 07h. G.M.T.						13h. G.M.T. 17th April..... 18h. G.M.T.						01h. G.M.T. 18th April..... 07h. G.M.T.																	
H.C.	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	C _L	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	C _L	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	H.C.	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	C _L	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	H.C.	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	C _L	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN	H.C.	C _M	wwVhN _h	DDFWN				
10	62	05646	56868	62	02645	57668	51	02766	24428	52	58546	18458	38	0405690	14344	13	02761	6327	5-	02768	00028	5-	02744	1-228											
11	52	62735	87668	52	02844	19668	52	81744	24457	--	47209	53589	38	05662	2423																				
20	3			6-	52838	20568				6-	56838	20658	34	02863	22325	47	02861	24328	57	02754	28328	53	02855	22228											
20	67	61844	53668	52	02844	55768	57	61855	22427	53	51855	20456	12	00	01790	22316	04	02800	23417	07	02790	22318													
21	57	02863	55528	57	61855	56568	5-	02868	24228	53	01962	21414	38	58	01762	28313	53	02763	28316																
21	5-	52438	20468	57	02744	24458	02	21690	19458	5-	51538	21658	38	0	01762	23314	07	02830	26327	04	02890	23225	09	05690	21225										
22	57	02846	20428	62	08638	53458	5-	51848	22458	5-	54506	53458	38	0	05561	18204				03	05690	24214													
24	57	02961	22528	54	02954	56627	55	02964	13327	54	02853	23315	37	0	01762	22424				07	02790	24225													
20	51	02754	53628	57	05555	57826	5-	05648	53628	57	02754	53625	39	0	05661	20315	00	02790	24427	00	05590	24125	03	05590	20214										
27	57	02854	22427	57	02855	22428	52	02847	22428	57	21834	23358	38	10	05651	2231407	07	02790	57427	02	05690	00025	53	02734	24325										
27	57	02754	22428	57	02855	22527	5-	02748	54428	5-	02747	21427	40	00	00790	24300	04	01790	24013	03	01790	24214													
28	27	03744	26528										40	00	05690	20312	07	02790	20215	00	02790	26115	00	01790	00014										
28	09	02890	17428				54	02857	18227	53	02855	20326	40	10	01761	31302	00	02790	01315	00	01790	00014	00	02790	17145										
57	52	05645	18228	5-	21735	23358	62	05635	22128	62	52845	18357																							
30	09	02890	22428	57	02864	22428	57	02765	20427	5-	51648	23458																							
30	04	02790	26427	07	05690	25428	57	05664	24428	53	05644	23426																							
2	27	01754	18414	52	02755	22526	50	01753	22513	44	01753	22415																							
20	57	02871	24528	57	02771	23527	57	02845	24328	52	61845	22127																							
310																																			
61	03	05690	22327	57	05662	24327	07	05690	56328	57	05664	22227																							
												III = Index Number of Station—See Index Chart in Introduction. ww, W = Present and past weather—See M. G. 252. h, N _h = Height and amount of low cloud—See Introduction. N = Total amount of cloud—See Introduction. C, C _M = Form of low and medium cloud—See Introduction. V = Visibility F = Force of wind—See Introduction. DD = Direction of wind (S = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).																							
												§ Sea disturbance reported from Dungeness.												† 9th. observations from Dyce.											
												single Copies, 1d. each: by post 14d.																							
												TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION: 2/6 per month; 6/6 per quarter; 25/- per year.																							

LONDON OBSERVATIONS

For the 24 hours ending morning of 18th April
Day 7h-18h Kew and Croydon, 9h-18h Kensington
9h-18h other stations except for rainfall which is 9h-18h

95-219 Other stations (see p. 10 for names and addresses)

Stations	Weather			Atmospheric Pollution, Milligrams of solid impurities per cubic metre.
	Morning	Afternoon	Night	
Kew	b2wbcy	bey	bew	Kew 24 hours ended 7h.
Croydon	bc2.wy	beyey	eyc	Max. Temp.
Greenwich	b2.y	bby	bby	
Camden Square	bc	bc	*	0.3 7-9h
Kensington	bc	bc	*	Min. 12-14h
Hampstead	bc	b	b	40.1 12-14h

Stations.	Temperature			Rainfall		Sun- shine to sunset hrs	Humidity	
	Day	Night	Min on grass	Day	Night		15h %	9h %
	°P	°F	°F	mm	mm	Yesterday	To- day	
Kew	73	49	39	-	-	10.8	*	*
Croydon	77	50	45	-	-	11.5	*	*
Greenwich	75	48	35	-	-	10.5	28	57
Westminster	76	50	43	-	-			
Regents Park								
Camden Square	77	50	42	-	-	*	*	60
Kensington	77	49	43	-	-		53	60
Hampstead	74	47	41	-	-			63

SECRET

Monday 19th April 1943

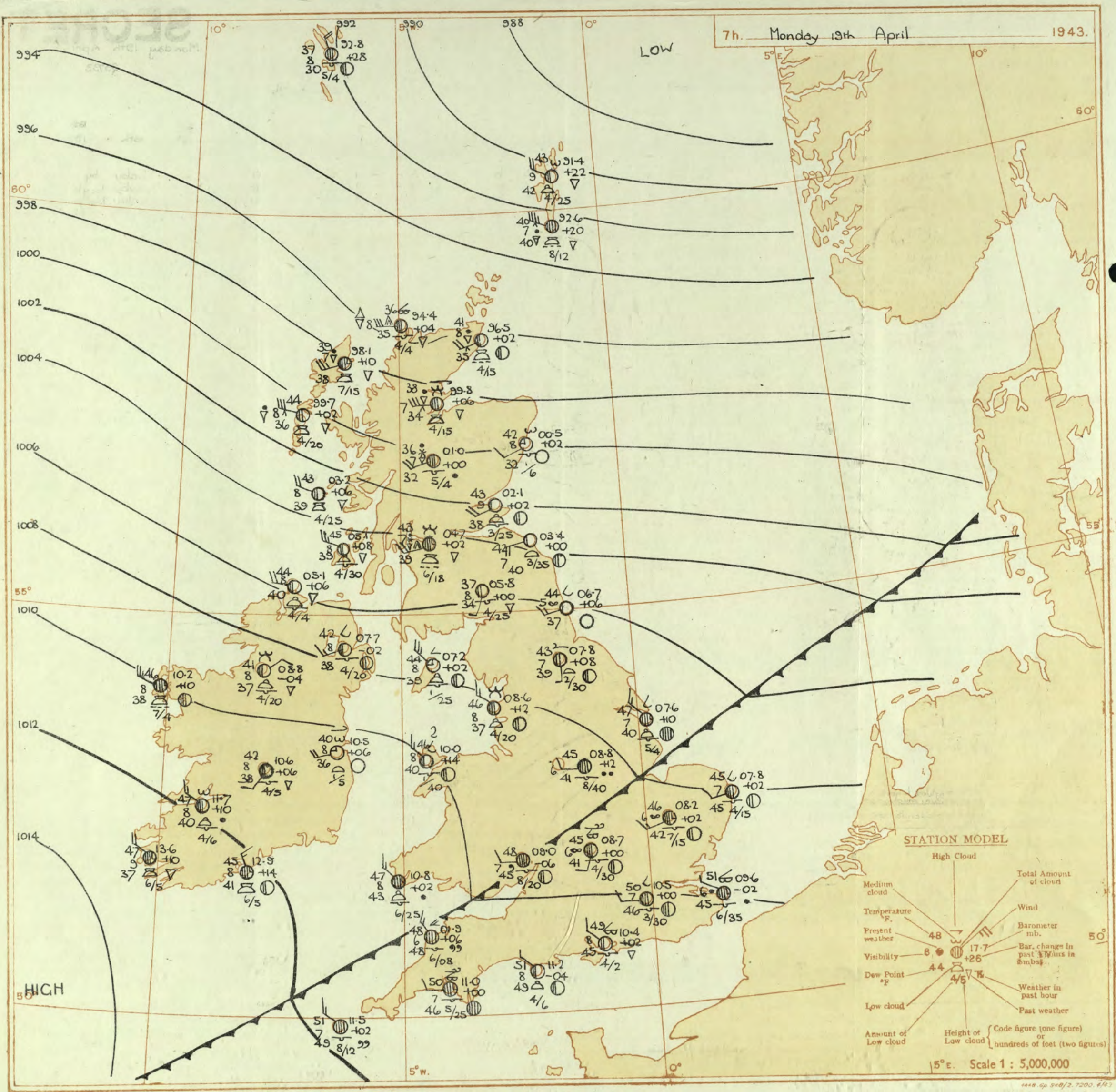
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Page 1

BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

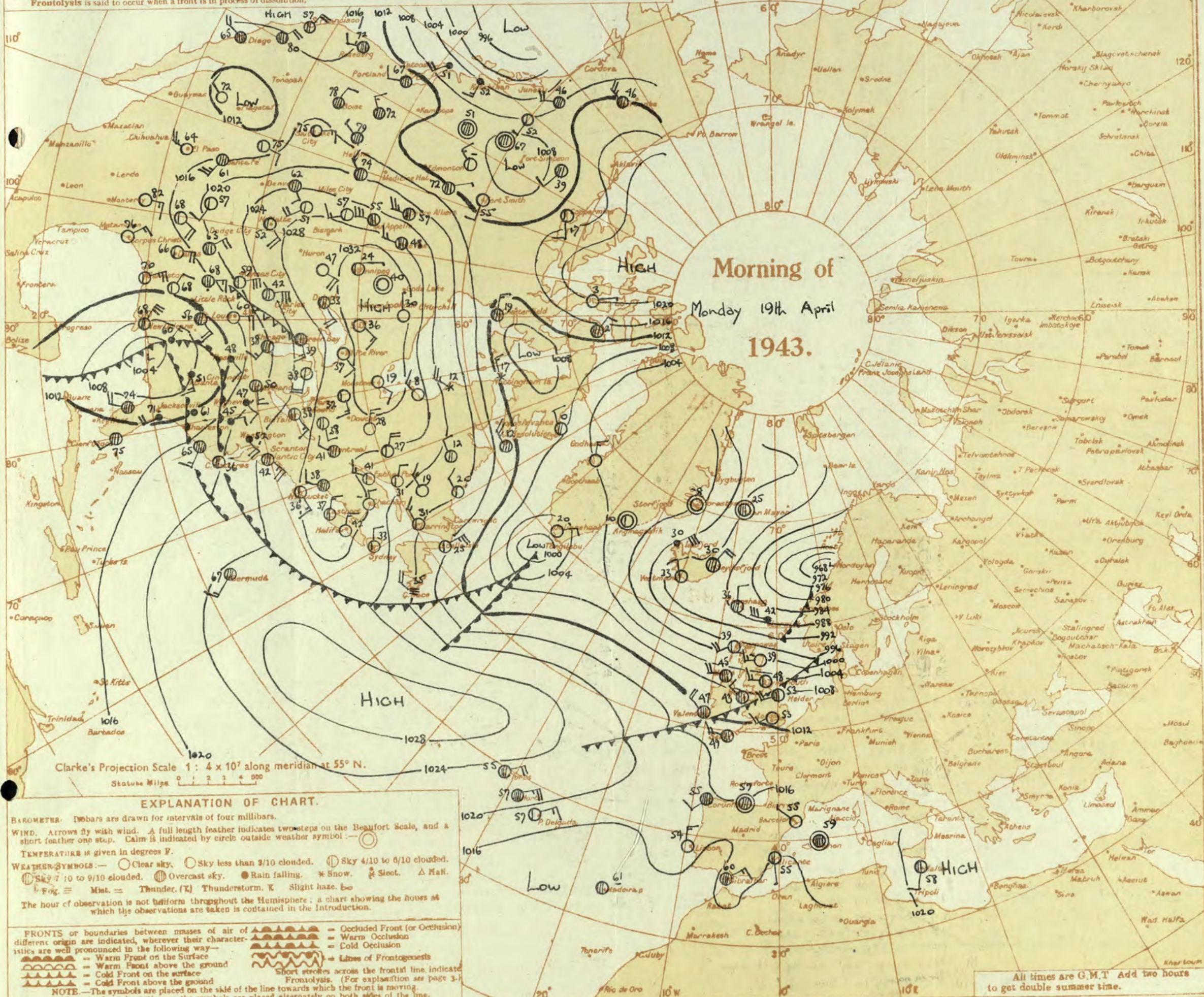
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 18th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 18th April															PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Sea.	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
				Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet).	Form.						Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).		7h.—13h. 18th	13h.—18h. 18th	18h. 18th	1h.—7h. 19th																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	14.4 15.5 14.7 15.9 16.6 15.1 14.6	-20 -20 -24 -20 -16 -22 -24	WSW W W W S SW WSW	3 3 5 4 3 3 4	bc bc b-bc b-bc b b b-bc	66 69 70 68 62 69 70	35 45 25 35 65 35 35	38 44 35 41 50 42 40	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	- - - - - - -	1 4 4 2 1 3 8	2 0 0 0 0 0 0	4 4 2 2 1 Tr 2-3	10.6 11.9 11.4 12.7 12.9 12.3 12.0	-10 -18 -10 -10 -14 -14 -12	WSW WSW W W SWW SWW SWW	3 4 4 3 3 3 4	b b b b-bc b-bc b b-bc	67 66 67 63 62 63 65	35 45 35 45 55 65 35	40 44 39 43 43 43 38	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	- - - - - - -	1 1 1 1 1 1 2	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 1 Tr Tr 2-3 Tr 2-3	- - - - - - -	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	bby bby bby bby bby bby bby	bby bby bby bby bby bby bby	bby bby bby bby bby bby bby	bby bby bby bby bby bby bby																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Cranwell	14.8 13.7 12.2 12.5 12.1	-20 -16 -34 -26 -22	SSW SSE S SWW SWW	4 5 4 4 4	z bc bc bc z	72 69 59 68 65	35 45 75 55 65	46 48 49 51 51	6 7 7 8 6	- - 1 1 5	4 - - - -	0 2 2-3 4-6 3	2-3 2-3 4-6 4-6 4000	11.6 11.2 09.0 09.5 07.9	-18 -10 -12 -14 -4	WSW SSW WSW WSW W	3 3 4 5 4	b-bc b-bc b-bc b-bc c-bc	65 70 70 67 64	55 35 45 25 63	46 45 45 31 52	7 7 7 7 7	- - 1 4 1	4 2 1 4 2	0 0 1 0 Tr	2-3 2-3 2-3 2-3 7-8	- - 2500 - 3000	0 0 0 0 0	*	2 3 0 0 0	*	*	*	*	*	*	cbb bez bc bc b	ccz ayl bc bc cz	zy zy by by cy	bc by by by bc																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford Ross-on-Wye	13.0 13.3 13.8	-24 -30 -20	WSW WSW SW	4 4 4	c-bc bc bc	62 67 64	65 45 55	50 42 46	8 7 8	7 1 1	8 4 5	6 Tr 4-6	7-8 4-6 4-6	12.6 10.5 10.9	-20 -16 -16	W WSW WSW	3 5 5	b-bc b-bc b	52 62 59	85 35 35	47 35 35	8 8 8	1 - -	- 2 1	0 0 0	2-3 Tr 1	2-3 Tr 1	3000 - -	0 0 0	3 0 0	*	*	*	*	*	*	c c c	bby cy cy	bby by by	bby by by																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
4	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Scilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	15.6 15.8 16.5 17.5 17.6 17.5 17.5	-16 -22 -16 -18 -12 -14 -14	SW W SW SSW W W W	3 3 1 3 3 3 1	c-bc c-bc bc b-bc b-bc b b	52 64 55 58 59 61 65	85 45 92 75 75 65 65	48 46 53 50 51 48 48	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	5 - - 1 7 - -	2 - - - - - -	- 8 0 Tr 2-3 2-3 0	7-8 0 4-6 Tr 2-3 2-3 0	12.1 12.7 13.4 13.9 14.0 14.6 14.6	-22 -10 -14 -18 -20 -12 -12	SW WSW WSW WSW WSW WSW WSW	4 3 2 3 3 3 2	bc b-bc b-bc b b b b	50 56 53 57 57 57 57	97 92 92 92 92 92 92	49 48 48 48 48 48 48	8 8 8 8 8 8 8	4 - - - - - -	- - - - - - -	4 - - - - - -	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
 In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is shown as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



EXPLANATION OF CHART.

BAROMETER. Isobars are drawn for intervals of four millibars.
WIND. Arrows fly with wind. A full length feather indicates two steps on the Beaufort Scale, and a short feather one step. Calm is indicated by circle outside weather symbol.
TEMPERATURE is given in degrees F.
WEATHER SYMBOLS: — Clear sky. — Sky less than 3/10 clouded. — Sky 4/10 to 6/10 clouded. — Sky 7/10 to 9/10 clouded. — Overcast sky. — Rain falling. — Snow. — Sleet. — Mist. — Fog. — Thunder. (T) Thunderstorm. K Slight haze. —
 The hour of observation is not uniform throughout the Hemisphere: a chart showing the hours at which the observations are taken is contained in the Introduction.
FRONTS or boundaries between masses of air of different origin are indicated, wherever their characteristics are well pronounced in the following way—
 — Warm Front on the surface
 — Warm Front above the ground
 — Cold Front on the surface
 — Cold Front above the ground
 — Occluded Front (or Occlusion)
 — Warm Occlusion
 — Cold Occlusion
 — Lines of Frontogenesis
 Short strokes across the frontal line indicate Frontolysis. (For explanation see page 3.)
NOTE.—The symbols are placed on the side of the line towards which the front is moving.
 When the front is stationary the symbols are placed alternately on both sides of the line.

All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Monday, 19th April 1943.
No. 29733

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 19th April															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 19th April															PAST 24 HOURS.												
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc. (3)	Force. (4)	Weather. (6)	Temp. °F. (7)	Humid. % (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	Vis. (10)	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours.	Wind. Direc. (18)	Force. (19)	Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Vis. (24)	Cloud.					Sea. (31)	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.					Sun-shine 18th Hrs. (38)
												Form.														Amount.						Height of Base (feet) (30)	State of Ground. (32)	0-9 (33)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (34)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (35)	Min. on Grass °F. (36)	Day 7h-18h mm. (37)	Night 18h-7h mm. (38)			
												Low. (11)	Med. (12)	High (13)	Total 0-10 (14)	Low (15)										Low 0-10 (17)	Med. (18)	High (19)	Low 0-10 (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)									Low 0-10 (28)	Total 0-10 (29)	
1	London (Kew) ... 18	290	11.4	-6	WSW	3	b	53	65	42	8	-	-	-	0	0	09.5	-2	WSW	1	2	50	75	43	6	5	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	1000	0	70	43	36	-	-	12.3		
	Croydon ... 290	290	11.4	-6	WSW	3	b	53	65	42	8	-	-	-	0	0	10.5	0	WSW	2	2	50	85	46	7	5	-	-	-	-	2.3	7.8	3000	0	73	48	43	-	-	12.5		
	S. Farnborough ... 226	226	10.6	-2	WSW	2	b	48	75	40	8	-	-	-	0	4.6	09.5	+2	WSW	2	2	48	85	43	6	5	-	-	-	-	1	4.6	1000	0	73	47	34	-	-	12.6		
	Boscombe Down ... 417	417	11.6	-2	WSW	3	c-bc	43	92	41	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	10.2	-6	WSW	2	2	48	92	45	6	5	-	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	1800	0	71	42	23	-	-	12.4		
	Thorney Island ... 10	10	11.6	-4	NW	2	c-bc	43	85	40	7	-	-	-	3	-	10.4	+2	NW	2	2	49	85	45	8	5	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	1450	0	66	42	*	-	-	12.2		
	Lymington ... 283	283	11.0	-6	W	1	b-bc	48	75	41	8	-	-	-	3	-	09.6	-2	W	2	2	51	75	45	7	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	5000	0	70	44	34	-	-	12.2		
	Manston ... 154	154	10.3	-10	WSW	2	b	50	92	48	7	-	-	-	0	0	09.6	-2	WSW	1	1	51	75	45	6	5	-	-	-	-	9	9	3500	0	72	46	42	-	-	11.6		
2	Shoeburyness ... 11	11	11.4	-6	SSW	4	b	53	55	35	7	-	-	-	0	0	09.8	0	SSW	2	2	51	75	42	6	5	3	-	-	-	-	4.6	9	2500	0	73	49	37	-	-	10.8	
	Felixstowe ... 12	12	10.0	-6	SSW	4	b	53	55	35	7	-	-	-	0	0	08.6	-2	SSW	4	4	48	75	41	6	5	5	-	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	1000	0	74	46	42	-	-	13.2	
	Gorleston ... 5	5	08.6	0	W	2	b	51	55	34	7	-	-	-	0	0	07.8	+2	WS	2	2	45	97	45	7	5	4	-	-	-	-	4.6	7.8	1500	0	70	44	40	-	-	12.6	
	Mildenhall ... 15	15	08.8	0	SW	3	b	45	65	33	8	-	-	-	4	-	08.2	+2	SW	3	3	46	85	42	6	5	-	-	-	-	9	9	1500	0	72	39	33	-	-	12.9		
	Cranwell ... 203	203	07.5	-2	WSW	5	c	52	75	43	8	5	3	-	4.6	9	08.2	+10	NW	1	1	46	85	43	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	4.6	10	2000	1	66	45	43	-	-	8.3	
3	Birmingham ... 535	535	11.1	-2	W	4	c	49	92	47	8	5	-	-	9	9	09.0	+6	NNW	3	3	46	92	43	5	6	-	-	-	-	10	10	800	1	67	45	42	-	-	9.0		
	Upper Heyford ... 408	408	09.8	0	WSW	2	b	42	92	39	8	-	-	-	0	0	08.7	0	SSW	2	2	45	85	41	6	5	7	2	-	-	-	4.6	7.8	3000	0	68	39	29	-	-	*	
4	Ross-on-Wye ... 223	223	11.1	-2	W	4	c	49	92	47	8	5	-	-	9	9	09.0	-6	W	2	2	48	85	45	7	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	2000	1	67	45	36	-	-	11.9		
5	Hartland Point ... 209	209	11.1	-2	W	4	c	49	92	47	8	5	-	-	9	9	09.0	+6	NW	3	3	47	97	48	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	9	10	800	1	58	47	47	-	-	8.8	
	Bristol ... 209	209	11.9	-6	W	3	c-bc	48	92	46	7	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	13.00	09.7	WSW	3	3	50	85	47	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	10	10	2500	0	66	42	31	-	-	11.9	
	Portland Bill ... 32	32	11.9	-12	W	1	b	52	92	50	8	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	10.00	11.2	NW	1	1	51	92	39	8	2	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	57	43	*	-	-	*		
	Plymouth ... 82	82	12.4	-4	WSW	1	c	50	85	46	7	5	-	-	9	9	10.00	11.0	W	2	2	50	85	46	7	5	7	2	-	-	-	7.8	9	2500	0	58	46	36	-	-	12.2	
	The Lizard ... 240	240	12.3	-6	WNW	3	b	49	97	49	8	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	25.00	11.1	WNW	4	4	51	85	47	8	5	-	-	-	-	9	9	2500	0	60	48	*	-	-	12.5		
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ... 163	163	12.8	-2	WNW	3	c	49	92	47	8	5	-	-	9	9	15.00	11.5	WNW	3	3	51	92	49	7	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	1200	0	61	48	*	-	-	12.6		
	Guernsey ... 175	175	12.8	-2	WNW	3	c	49	92	47	8	5	-	-	9	9	15.00	11.5	WNW	3	3	51	92	49	7	5	-	-	-	-	10	10	1200	0	61	48	*	-	-	12.6		
6	Pembroke ... 142	142	10.3	-2	SWW	4	c	50	97	50	7	5	-	-	9	9	15.00	10.8	NW	3	3	47	85	43	8	8	-	-	-	-	9	9	2500	1	55	45	*	-	-	8.7		
7	Holyhead (Valley) ... 32	32	08.8	0	NW	2	c/r	48	85	44	7	5	2	-	10	10	37.00	10.0	NNW	3	3	46	85	40	8	5	4	6	-	-	-	4	4	4000	1	56	41	34	-	-	0.4	
	Chester (Sealand) ... 16	16	08.9	0	SW	2	dd	47	92	46	5	5	-	-	10	10	15.00	09.4	W	2	2	47	85	41	7	2	-	-	-	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1	65	47	43	-	-	2.5		
8	Manchester ... 235	235	08.2	+4	WNW	3	dd	47	97	46	6	-	-	-	2	-	10	10	8.00	09.0	WNW	3	3	46	85	41	6	5	3	2	-	-	4.6	7.8	3000	1	61	44	44	-	-	*
10	Spurn Head ... 29	29	06.6	0	WSW	4	c	53	85	47	7	7	-	-	10	10	15.00	07.6	WSW	3	3	47	85	40	7	8	4	-	-	-	-	7.8	9	1500	1	61	45	*	-	-	4.0	
	Catterick (Sc.) ... 192	192	07.0	+6	WNW	2	c-bc	47	85	40	8	5	7	-	2.3	7.8	30.00	07.8	W	1	1	43	85	39	7	1	-	-	-	-	5	5	3000	0	64	37	31	-	-	5.5		
	Tynemouth ... 108	108	05.3	+8	W	3	b-bc	48	75	41	7	-	-	-	0	2.3	-	06.7	+6	WSW	3	3	44	75	37	5	-	-	-	-	-	0	2.3	-	1	3	63	41	36	-	-	0.2
11	St. Abbs Head ... 280	280	03.4	+16	SW	4	b-bc	42	92	39	7	5	-	-	2.3	2.3	25.00	03.4	WSW	4	4	42	92	40	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	3500	0	62	39	*	-	-	*	
	Leuchars ... 36	36	02.3	+14	W	4	b	41	75	43	9	-	-	-	0	Tr	02.1	+2	SW	4	4	43	85	38	9	8	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	61	39	34	-	-	5.3		
12	Reutrew (Abbots L.) ... 19	19	04.9	+14	WSW	3	b-bc	43	75	37	8	1	-	-	2	1	2.3	20.00	04.7	+2	WSW	4	4	43	85	39	7	9	6	-	-	-	7	9	1800	1	56	39	29	-	-	0.5
	Eskdalemuir ... 794</																																									

Tuesday 20th April 1943

No. 29734

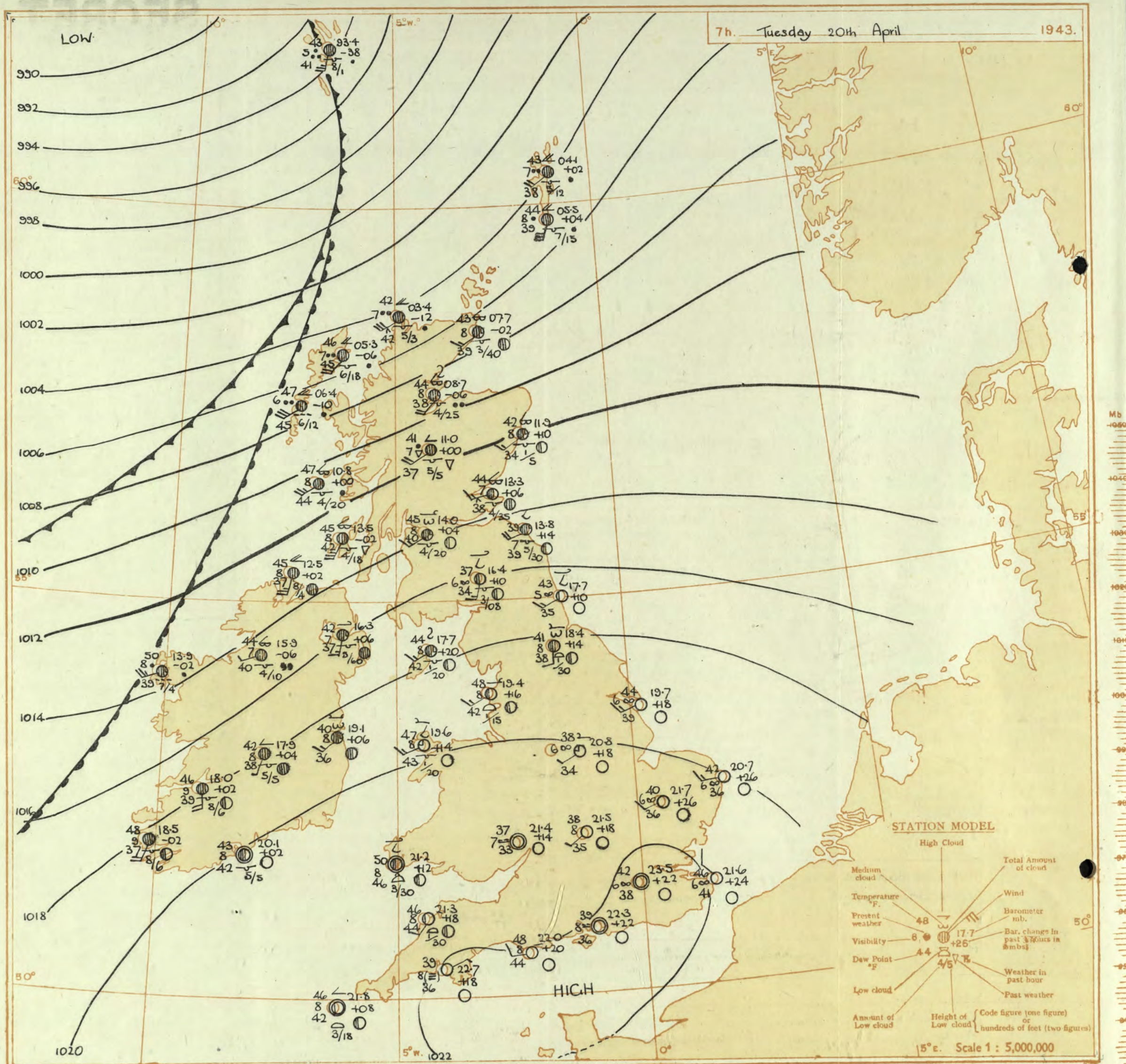
Page 1

BRITISH
SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Forecasts issued at 1030

N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director.
Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charis

(The symbols used to indicate front are shown below).

Warm Front. The air-mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.

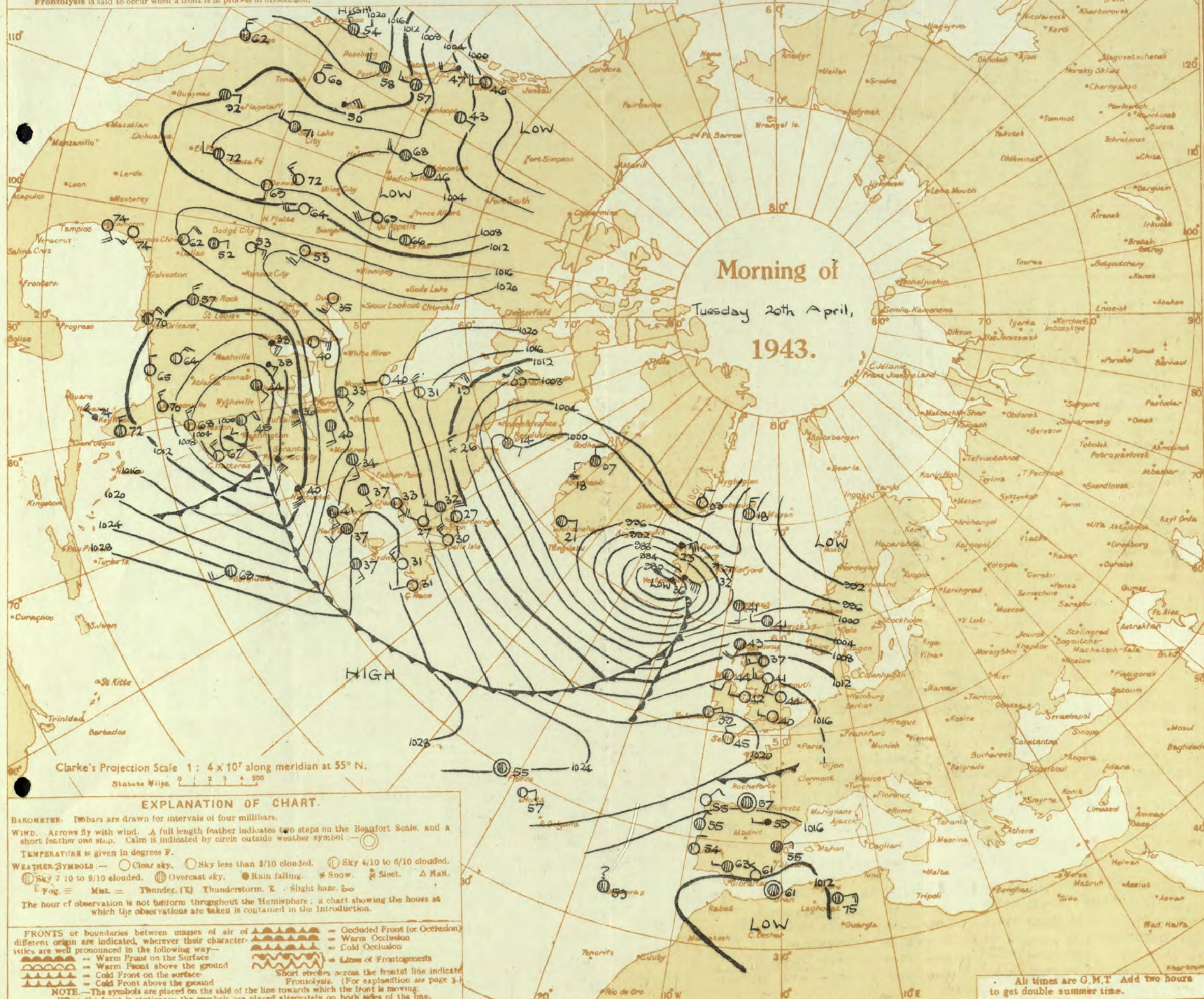
Cold Front. The air-mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.

In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.

Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Tuesday 20th April 1943

No. 29734

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 20th April															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 20th April															PAST 24 HOURS.									
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Cloud.					Sea. 0-9 (31)	TEMPERATURE.				RAINFALL.		Sun- shine Hrs. (38)			
					Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet) (15)	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.					Height of Base. (feet) (30)	State of Ground. 0-9 (32)	Max. Day 7h-18h °F. (33)	Min. Night 18h-7h °F. (34)	Min. on Grass °F. (35)		Day 7h-18h mm. (36)	Night 18h-7h mm. (37)								
																																Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (13)		Total (14)	Low (25)	Med. (26)
1	London (Kew) ... Croydon ... S. Farnborough ... Boscombe Down ... Thorney Island ... Lymington ... Manston ...	18 290 226 417 10 283 154	19.7 19.5 19.9 19.0 18.4 17.3	+2.6 +2.8 +2.2 +2.4 +2.6 +2.2	WN W NW NW NW	1 2 1 3 1 2	b b b b b b	43 40 37 39 40 38 45	85 85 85 85 85 92 85	38 38 35 31 34 35 40	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	22.5 23.5 22.6 22.9 22.3 22.1 21.6	+2.8 +2.2 +2.2 +2.2 +2.2 +2.6 +2.4	SW - - - - NW WN	1 0 0 0 0 0 2	b - - - - fg -	44 42 36 40 39 43 46	75 88 82 85 85 75 75	37 38 34 34 36 37 41	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 1 1 0 1 1 1	58 62 60 54 63 63 61	38 35 31 32 35 35 38	21 28 18 25 26 30 28	1 2 1 1 1 4 2	Tr Tr Tr Tr Tr 0.2 Tr	3.4 5.2 3.5 5.8 4.0								
2	Shoeburyness ... Felixstowe ... Gorleston ... Mildenhall ... Cranwell ...	11 12 5 15 203	17.1 15.7 17.6 17.2	+2.6 +2 +2 +2.4	NW WN W W	3 2 2 2	b b b b	45 43 37 40	75 75 85 85	37 36 33 35	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	21.4 20.7 21.7 20.6	+2.6 +2.6 +2.6 +2.2	NW WN W WSW W	2 3 3 2 3	z z z z z	44 43 42 40 42	75 85 75 85 85	37 36 36 36 36	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	1 1 1 1 0	64 59 52 53 55	37 40 32 35 37	28 35 31 28 33	1 3 2 2 0.1	- - Tr Tr -	2.6 3.8 2.0 0.2 3.0								
3	Birmingham ... Upper Heyford ... Ross-on-Wye ...	535 408 223	18.5 18.5 18.5	+2.2 +2.2 +2.2	NW NW NW	1 1 1	b b b	38 38 38	85 85 85	34 34 34	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	21.2 21.5 21.4	+1.4 +1.8 +1.4	SSW SW SW	3 1 0	m fg fg	40 38 37	85 92 85	36 35 33	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	54 54 54	37 34 32	29 34 25	0.2 1 3	- - -	2.1 4.6							
4	Hartland Point ... Bristol ... Portland Bill ... Plymouth ... The Lizard ... Scilly (St. Mary's) ... Guernsey ...	299 209 32 82 240 163 175	19.1 20.2 18.6 20.6 20.3 20.6	+1.2 +2.0 +1.8 +1.4 +1.0 +1.2	WNW N E N N NNW	2 0 1 2 2 2	b b b b b b	48 37 47 41 42 45	85 85 85 85 92 85	45 33 43 37 40 40	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	21.3 22.7 22.0 22.7 22.0 21.8	+1.8 +1.8 +2.0 +1.8 +1.8 +1.8	SSW - W ENE - -	2 0 2 1 0 0	b-bc fg - b b-bc b-bc	46 38 48 39 46 46	92 97 85 92 92 85	44 38 44 36 36 42	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	50 55 54 55 56 55	42 32 46 35 41 43	37 24 24 24 24 24	1 3 Tr 0.3 1	- Tr -	7.8 5.0 6.0 6.7 7.4								
5	Pembroke ... Holyhead (Valley) ... Chester (Sealand) ... Manchester ...	142 32 16 235	17.7 17.8 17.5	+1.4 +1.2 +1.8 +1.8	NW W S S	3 2 0 3	b b b b	47 42 38 38	85 92 85 92	42 40 33 36	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	21.2 19.6 19.9 20.3	+1.2 +1.4 +1.8 +1.6	- SW SW S	0 3 1 3	bc b b z	50 47 40 39	85 85 85 85	36 35 35 35	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	54 52 52 53	41 38 37 36	28 28 28 28	Tr - - -	6.8 11.5									
6	Spurn Head ... Catterick (Scholes) ... Tynemouth ...	29 192 108	16.0 15.7 14.5	+2.2 +1.8 +1.8	WN S W	4 1 3	b b b	41 39 41	75 85 75	38 34 34	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	19.7 18.4 17.7	+1.8 +1.4 +1.0	WS c-bc SW	3 2 3	z c-bc z	44 41 43	85 92 73	36 38 35	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	54 53 53	41 33 40	28 28 35	Tr - -	6.8 10.1								
7	St. Abbs Head ... Leuchars ... Rentfrew (Abbots I.) ... Eskdalemuir ... Point of Ayre ...	280 36 19 794 30	11.8 12.2 13.1 15.6 15.6	+1.6 +1.4 +1.6 +1.0 +1.0	W WSW SW N N	4 3 3 4 4	b-bc c-bc bc b b	43 39 41 45 45	85 75 85 85 85	37 34 48 40 40	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	13.8 13.3 14.0 16.4 17.7	+1.4 +1.6 +1.0 +1.0 +1.0	SW W SW SW SW	4 3 3 3 3	c c-bc z z z	39 44 45 37 44	97 75 85 92 92	39 36 40 34 42	7 5 8 6 5	4 7 8 1 6	9 7 8 4 9	3000 3500 2000 800 2000	0 0 0 0 0	4 4 1 1 4	52 55 52 50 56	37 38 40 33 37	22 28 28 27 37	Tr 1 1 Tr Tr	1.3 10.7 7.3 10.3							
8	Tiree ... Stornoway ... Dalwhinnie ... Aberdeen I. ... Wick ... Sumburgh ...	44 15 1176 79 114 19	11.3 07.6 10.5 07.8 06.0	0 -4 +1.4 +6 +1.0	SW SW WSW SW W	3 4 3 2 5	c-bc c b-bc b c	45 43 37 37 44	85 92 85 85 75	40 42 32 33 37	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	10.8 11.0 11.9 07.7 05.9	0 -6 +1.0 -2 +4	SW SW SW SW SW	5 4 4 3 6	bc pr z c bc	46 41 42 43 44	92 85 85 85 85	44 37 34 39 39	8 5 7 8 8	5 2 1 7 2	10 10 10 9 10	2000 2500 2500 1000 1500	0 1 0 0 1	4 1 2 3 3	50 51 55 50 47	35 43 38 46 40	26 37 35 31 32	1 1 0.2 0.4 3	Tr 1 - - 4	10.3 4.7 7.6 11.5 9.1						
9	Blackod Point ... Malin Head ... Aldergrove ...	18 84 268	15.5 13.1 15.9	-6 +2 +6	WSW SW SW	4 4 1	c bc b	48 44 39	75 75 85	40 37 36	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	13.9 12.5 16.3	-2 +2 +6	SW SW SW	5 5 3	bc c c	50 45 42	65 75 85	39 38 37	0 -2 1	9 10 7	1500 1500 6000	1 1 1	4 4 1	51 51 52	45 43 37	33 33 33	0.6 1 1	Tr 0.2 -	9.7 10.7							
10	Birr Castle ... Valentia Obay. ... Roches Point ...	173 30 22	19.4 19.7 19.7	-2 +6 +	NE N	1 3	bc b	39 45	92 85	37 41	0 0	0 0	0 0	17.9 18.5 20.1	+4 -2 +2	SW SW -	1 0 0	c c-bc c	42 48 43	85 65 97	38 37 42	0 9 8	5 5 5	1 - -	7 10 7	2500 4000 2500	1 0 1	3 3 3	51 54 54	39 40 40	34 34 34	2 0.1 Tr	9.1						
Abridged observations of additional stations in the AVIATION WEATHER CODE																																							
13th. G.M.T. 19th April.....18th. G.M.T. 20th April.....17th. G.M.T. 13th. G.M.T. 19th April.....18th. G.M.T. 20th April.....17th. G.M.T. 13th. G.M.T. 19th April.....18th. G.M.T. 20th April.....17th. G.M.T.																																							
IIC, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N, C, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N, IIC, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N, C, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N, IIC, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N, C, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N																																							
109 3- 81846 60486 36 01853 25413 3- 27748 24383 51 22765 18566 338 24 01863 26423 23 01962 23213 00 00890 00000 20 04862 02105																																							
115 32 02844 61586 37 27844 55587 51 02844 55527 52 62735 63668 334 -- 02744 28315 -- 05690 00010																																							
203 36 25854 26384 3- 10954 24384 40 25864 22284 57 22854 18487 340 7- 02957 30227 80 01954 28214 00 00890 18110 00 01890 18100																																							
206 36 25854 26384 3- 10954 24384 40 25864 22284 57 22854 18487 336 5- 22644 23268 5- 05667 25327 00 05690 25410 00 05590 22200																																							
210 36 81844 55485 2- 02955 60385 06 01990 19301 07 02990 19-28 336 10 01764 28414 10 01764 28414																																							
219 30 01853 24513 20 01853 24483 30 02955 19588 62 62646 19668 350 62 62645 27268 5- 02766 27366 00 05690 23110 00 05690 18101																																							
230 3- 27865 26485 36 01964 26314 53 01954 21285 62 62645 20483 368 80 02854 26265 20 01863 58413 00 00790 00000 00 05690 00000																																							
245 20 01964 27504 8- 02965 25315 04 01990 22318 67 02651 21952 379 27 22655 30267 43 02744 30225 00 00890 28300 00 00890 24100																																							
260 2- 01864 24014 00 01990 24401 54 02851 18315 390 52 52436 10443 08 05690 26267 00 05690 26320 00 05690 24200																																							
278 36 01844 27484 26 01852 28513 00 00890 22300 47 01852 23227 382 62 62635 31368 5- 02866 29326 00 00890 00000 00 00790 00000																																							
279 36 10855 22526 26 01853 25383 26 01851 23212 17 02844 20416 438 24 01753 24413 5- 81658 26328 00 00790 32400 00 05690 02300																																							
285 80 01854 22524 40 01963 28413 00 00890 10200 23 02851 18351 430 20 10856 24316 20 02753 30224 00 00790 26100 00 05690 26100																																							
575 30 02854 28384 26 01853 28213 50 01751 18101 57 21744 22158 409 10 01854 63424 10 01853 30413 10 01851 30201 10 01951 18103																																							
301 20 01853 28413 86 01863 28413 00 00890 26310 10 01841 20314 III = Index Number of Station—See Index Chart in Introduction.																																							
321 8- 05657 26427 86 02763 26424 00 05590 24200 00 08490 16101 W, W = Present and past weather—See M.O. 252.																																							
2 2 84 01754 02314 00 06790 24300 04 05690 22313 h, N, = Height and amount of low cloud—See Introduction.																																							
292 20 01954 24414 00 00890 22210 54 05561 20112 N = Total amount of cloud—See Introduction.																																							
310 -- 01625 24415 C, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N, C, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N, C, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N, C, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N, C, C, W, V, N, D, D, F, W, N																																							
614 7- 05656 2---- 70 01762 28312 00 05690 24100 00 08490 22410 DD = Direction of wind (8 = E, 16 = S, 24 = W, 32 = N).																																							
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. (Single Copies, Id. each; by post 14d.) 1/6 per month; 6/6 per quarter; 35/- per year.																																							

SECRET

Wednesday 21st April 1943

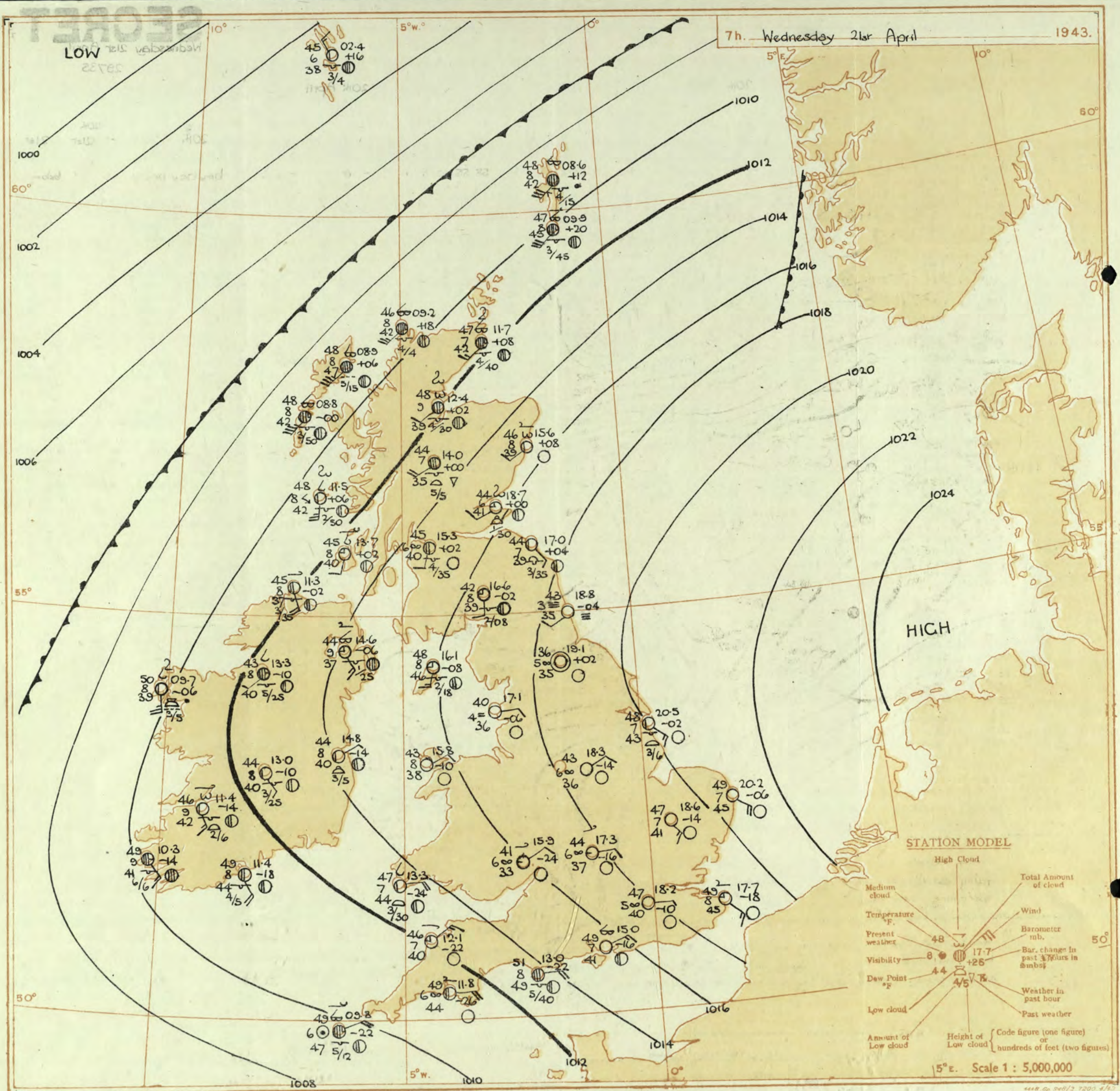
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BRITISH SECTION

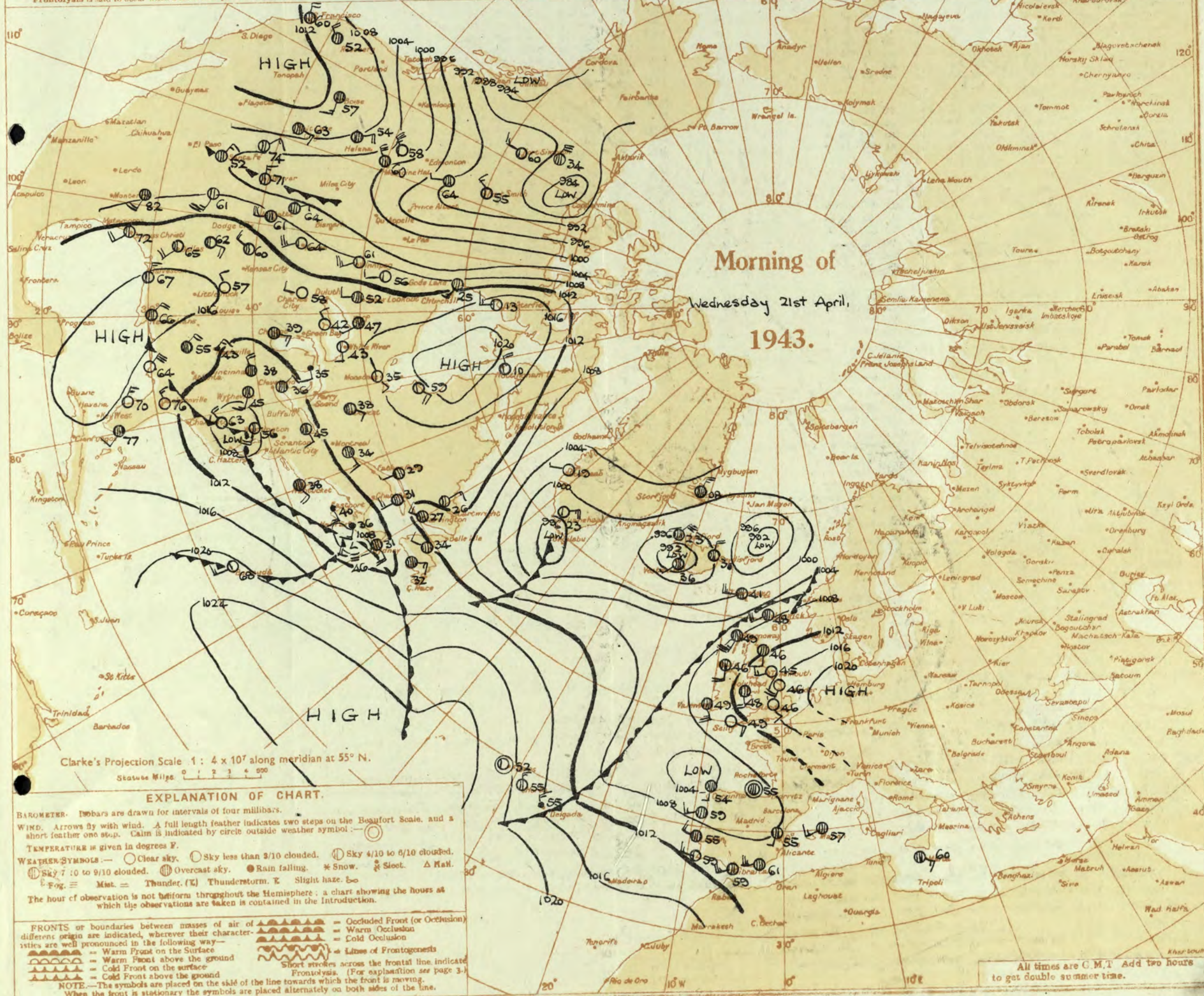
THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 20th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 20th April															PAST 24 HOURS.								
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3)		Weather. (5)	Temp. (6)	Humid. (7)	Dew Point. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10-15)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18)		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25-30)					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER. (33-36)						
				Dir.	Force. (4)						Form.	Med.	High	Low	Total			Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dir.						Force. (19)	Form.	Med.	High	Low			Total	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.-13h. 20th. (33)	14h.-18h. 20th. (34)	19h.-24h. 21st. (35)	1h.-7h. 21st. (36)	
1	London (Kew)	22.9	-4	SW	2	c-bc	57	45	34	8	1	-	6	1	7.8	21.5	-6	SSW	2	b	58	55	40	8	-	2	-	0	-	0	*	omobcy	bcb	b	blom			
	Croydon	23.5	-20	SW	1	bc	60	45	39	8	1	-	6	1	4.6	3000	22.7	-2	SSW	2	b	57	55	42	8	-	1	0	1	-	0	*	bey	bey	byb	om a		
	S. Farnborough	22.8	-2	S	2	bc	61	35	34	8	1	4	4	1	4.6	2500	21.5	-6	SE	2	b	57	45	37	8	-	3	0	Tr	-	0	*	bey	bey	byb	blom		
	Boscombe Down	22.9	-2	SW	3	bc	59	45	35	8	1	-	1	4.6	4.6	3500	21.5	-6	SE	3	b	58	45	36	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	cmobcy	b	byb	blom		
	Thorney Island	23.6	+2	S	3	b-bc	55	65	44	8	2	-	1	1	2.3	4000	22.3	-10	SE	2	b	53	55	38	8	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	*	bbc	bey	byb	b		
	Lymington	23.8	0	SE	3	b	53	55	36	7	1	-	Tr	Tr	3000	23.0	-8	-	0	b	51	65	37	7	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	52	lomobcy	bcb	bybbm	blom		
	Manston	23.8	+2	SE	bc	bc	55	65	42	8	1	-	6	Tr	4.6	2500	23.2	-6	SE	2	bc	52	65	37	7	-	-	8	0	4.6	-	0	*	b	bcb	bcb	blom	
2	Shoeburyness	23.8	+6	SSE	4	c	55	55	41	7	-	-	2	0	7.8	-	22.5	-6	SE	4	b-bc	55	55	39	8	-	-	2	0	2.3	-	0	*	b	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Felixstowe	23.7	+2	SSE	4	c-bc	56	55	39	8	1	-	2	1	7.8	4000	22.7	-6	SSE	4	b-bc	50	65	38	8	-	-	2	0	2.3	-	0	4	bcb	bcb	b	bcb	
	Corkeston	22.8	+6	SES	5	b-bc	50	65	38	7	1	-	S	1	2.3	3000	22.3	-2	SSE	4	b	52	65	39	7	-	4	-	0	1	-	0	*	bc	bcb	b	bcb	
	Mildenhall	22.6	0	NS	3	c	59	35	33	8	1	-	2	2.3	3	2500	21.4	-6	SE	3	b	57	45	37	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	bcb	by	b	bcb		
	Cranwell	21.3	0	NSW	4	bc	59	35	34	7	1	-	S	4.6	4.6	4000	20.1	-6	NSW	4	b	58	55	45	8	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	*	bcb	bcb	byb	bcb	
3	Birmingham	21.9	0	SW	3	c-bc	54	55	39	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	20.1	-6	SSW	2	b	57	45	37	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	bcb	bcb	b	bcb		
	Upper Heyford	22.1	-4	SW	3	c	58	35	34	9	1	-	6	2.3	3	3000	20.5	-12	SSW	2	b	58	45	36	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb		
4	Ross-on-Wye	21.9	+4	SW	4	b-bc	56	45	35	8	1	-	1	2.3	2.3	4000	20.2	-6	SSW	3	b	57	45	37	8	-	-	-	0	0	-	0	*	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
5	Hartland Point	21.8	0	NSW	3	b-bc	52	75	45	8	4	2	1	2.3	2.3	3500	19.2	-16	NNE	2	b	50	85	45	8	1	-	-	Tr	Tr	3000	0	3	*	bcb	bcb	b	bcb
	Bristol	23.0	+2	SW	3	bc	58	55	40	8	1	-	1	4.6	4.6	2500	21.2	-10	S	2	b	57	55	39	8	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	*	bc	bcb	byb	bcb	
	Portland Bill	24.1	0	E	2	bc	53	85	49	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	20.8	-18	E	2	bc	50	92	48	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	2	*	bc	bcb	bcb	bcb
	Plymouth	23.0	0	SSW	3	b-bc	54	55	42	9	1	-	S	2.3	2.3	3000	20.6	-18	SE	3	bc	54	45	34	5	-	-	0	0	-	0	1	*	bcb	bcb	byb	bcb	
	The Lizard	22.3	0	SSE	3	bc	55	65	42	8	2	3	-	4.6	4.6	2500	18.8	-24	EN	4	b	52	65	39	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	3	*	bc	bcb	b	bcb	
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	21.7	-2	SES	2	bc	57	55	42	8	1	6	-	2.3	4.6	1800	18.9	-18	ESE	3	b-bc	53	65	41	9	1	-	-	2.3	2.3	1800	0	2	*	bcb	bcb	b	bcb
	Guernsey	21.9	+6	SW	3	b-bc	53	75	46	8	2	4	8	2.3	2.3	3000	19.7	-10	SW	2	b-bc	51	85	46	8	-	4	8	0	2.3	-	0	2	*	bc	bc	bcb	bcb
6	Pembroke	20.6	+2	SW	3	b-bc	53	65	43	9	1	4	S	1	2.3	4000	19.3	-6	SSW	2	b-bc	51	75	43	9	1	4	S	Tr	2.3	3000	0	3	*	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb
7	Holyhead (Valley)	20.5	+2	SW	3	bc	60	35	33	8	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	3500	19.0	-10	SW	1	b	59	45	38	8	1	3	-	1	1	3500	0	*	omobcy	bcb	bcb	bcb	
8	Chester (Sealand)	21.2	+8	SW	4	c-bc	57	45	33	8	2	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	19.3	-14	SW	3	b	57	45	38	8	5	-	-	1	1	3000	0	*	omobcy	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Manchester	20.8	0	SW	4	c-bc	56	45	36	7	2	3	-	4.6	7.8	4000	20.3	-2	SW	3	bc	57	85	50	7	7	4	1	2.3	4.6	4000	0	3	*	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb
10	Spurn Head	19.0	+12	NSW	4	c-bc	55	55	38	8	1	-	8	4.6	7.8	3000	18.8	+4	SW	4	b-bc	53	65	40	8	1	6	8	1	2.3	3000	0	*	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb	
	Catterick (Se.)	18.1	+2	NSW	4	c-bc	53	45	34	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	18.8	+6	NSW	4	bc	54	65	44	7	2	3	2	4.6	4.6	2400	0	3	*	bcb	bcb	bcb	bcb
	Tynemouth	15.0	+4	SW	4	c-bc	52	75	45	7	5	7	-	7.8	7.8	3000	14.9	-4	SW	4	c	51	85	45	7	4	7	-	4.6	9	2500	0	3	*	c	c	c	c
11	St. Abbs Head	13.7	+2	WSW	6	c	53	65	40	7	8	7	-	7.8	9	2000	13.9	+2	SW	6	c	51	65	41	7	5	7	-	7.8	9	3000	0	*	c	c	c	c	
	Leuchars	14.7	+2	SSW	4	c	53	65	42	7	7	3	6	7.8	3	1400	14.2	-4	SSW	4	c	51	65	40	8	7	7	6	7.8	9	1600	0	*	c	c	c	c	
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	16.8	0	SW	6	c	47	65	38	8	5	-	-	9	9	1800	17.2	+4	SW	5	c-bc	46	85	42	8	5	7	-	4.6	7.8	1800	0	*	bc	bc	c	c	
	Eskdalemuir	18.4	+4	W	6	c	57	48	37	8	8	3	8	4.6	9	2500	17.8	-4	SW	4	c	52	65	41	8	4	5	-	Tr	9	2000	0	3	*	c	c	c	c
13A	Tiree	11.4	+2	SSW	5	c	50	85	46	7	5	7	-	4.6	10	1500	11.6	+2	SW	5	c	51	85	46	7	5	7	-	4.6	10	2000	0	5	*	c	c	c	c
13B	Stornoway	06.2	+4	SW	6	bc	49	97	49	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	06.5	+8	SSW	7	bc	48	57	48	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	500	1	5	*	c	c	c	c
15	Dalwhinnie	10.4	+6	SW	4	pr	44	85	40	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	12.0	0	SW	4	pr	45	85	38	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	1	*	c	c	c	c	
	Aberdeen	12.4	+4	SW	4	c	52	55	38	8	5	4	7	7.8	9	5800	13.1	+4	SW	3	c	51	65	40	8	5	-	7	4.6	10	3000	0	2	*	c	c	c	c



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



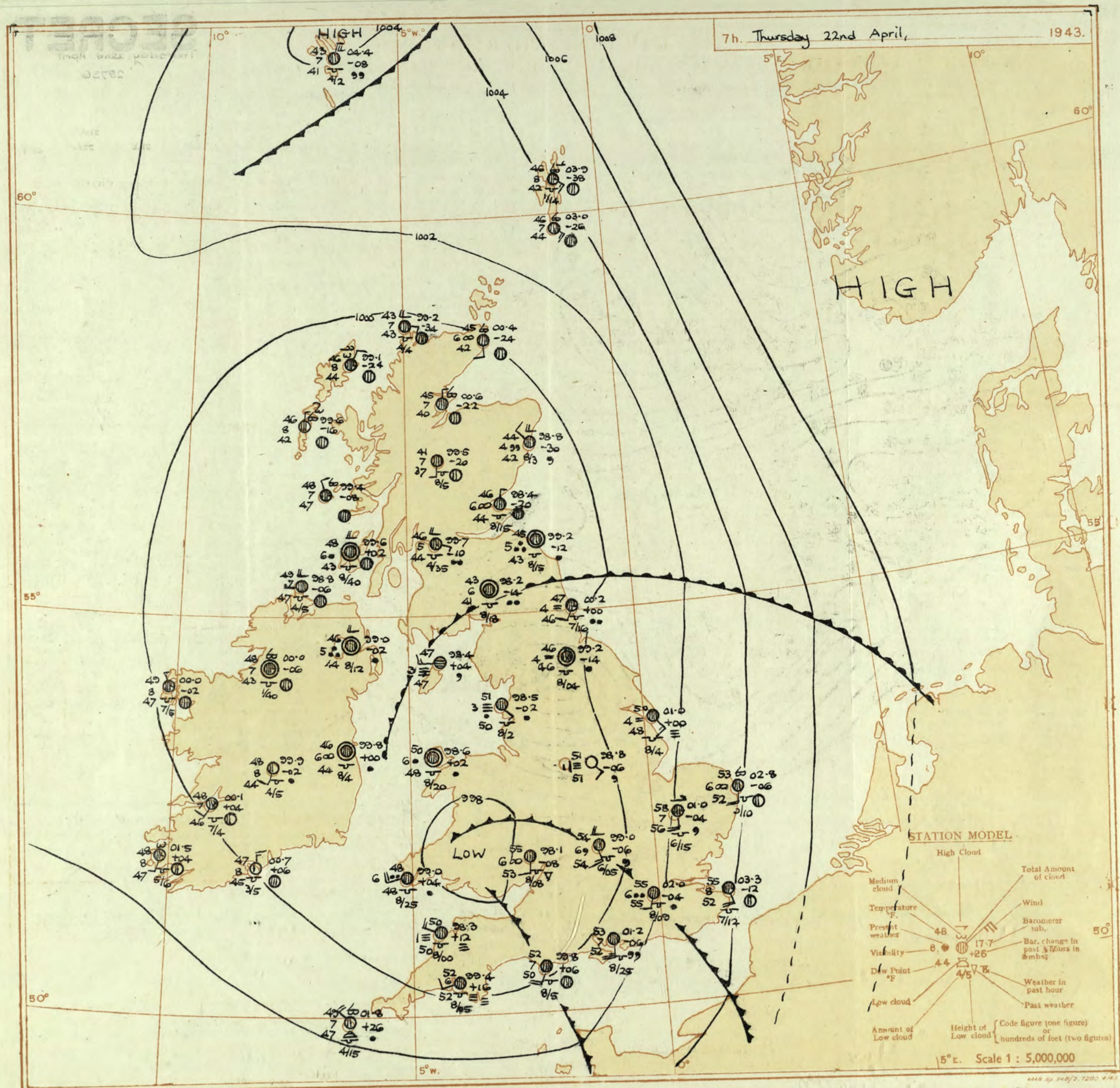
All times are C.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 21st April 1943
No. 29735

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 21st April																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 21st April																	PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Baron. M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point.	Cloud.					Height of Base (feet).	State of Sky.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		Sun- shine Hrs.																	
					Direc.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.	Low 0-10.				Total 0-10.	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.		Mtn. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.														
																														Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.					
																																							(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	London (Kew) ...	18	21.1	-12	SE'S	2	b	46	65	36	7	-	-	-	-	16.2	-20	E	3	49	65	38	5	-	-	5	0	1	-	0	0	0	61	43	25	-	-	11.9					
	Croydon ...	290	21.1	-12	SE'S	2	b	46	65	36	7	-	-	-	-	18.2	-10	E	3	47	75	40	5	-	-	0	0	1	-	0	0	64	39	-	-	12.5							
	S. Farnborough ...	226	20.2	-10	SE'E	2	b	41	75	33	7	-	-	-	-	15.9	-22	E'N	4	45	75	38	7	-	-	0	0	1	-	0	0	62	34	20	-	-	13.0						
	Boscombe Down ...	417	19.9	-10	E	2	b	38	75	31	8	-	-	-	-	15.7	-18	E	4	45	75	38	7	-	-	0	0	2.3	-	0	0	60	36	30	-	-	13.2						
	Thorney Island ...	10	19.4	-14	ENE	3	b	46	75	38	7	-	-	-	-	15.0	-16	ENE	3	49	75	41	7	-	-	0	0	2.3	-	0	0	56	43	29	-	-	13.0						
	Lymington ...	283	20.5	-20	E	4	b	48	65	38	7	-	-	-	-	17.1	-18	E'S	3	48	65	35	8	-	-	5	0	2.3	-	0	0	54	43	32	-	-	13.2						
2	Manston ...	154	21.2	-14	ESE	3	b	49	65	44	7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-18	ESE	3	49	65	45	8	-	-	5	0	1	-	0	0	57	45	42	-	-	13.0						
	Shoeburyness ...	11	21.9	-6	SE'E	4	b	49	85	43	7	-	-	-	-	18.5	-20	E'S	3	51	75	42	7	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	55	48	38	-	-	12.6						
	Felixstowe ...	12	21.9	-6	SE'E	4	b	49	85	43	7	-	-	-	-	19.1	-8	ESE	4	51	75	42	7	-	-	0	0	1	-	0	0	57	47	42	-	-	12.6						
	Gorleston ...	5	22.1	-4	SE'E	3	b	48	75	41	7	-	-	-	-	20.2	-6	ESE	4	49	85	45	7	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	56	41	40	-	-	12.6						
	Mildenhall ...	15	21.6	-4	SE'S	3	b	40	85	36	8	-	-	-	-	18.6	-14	ESE	3	47	85	41	7	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	62	37	29	-	-	12.7						
	Cranwell ...	203	20.8	+2	SEW	3	b	41	85	36	7	-	-	-	-	18.9	-18	E'N	1	40	85	35	6	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	61	33	23	-	-	12.4						
3	Birmingham ...	535	20.1	-6	E'S	1	b	43	75	36	7	-	-	-	-	17.2	-14	ESE	2	43	75	35	3	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	58	40	25	-	-	11.6						
	Upper Heyford ...	408	20.1	-6	E'S	1	b	43	75	36	7	-	-	-	-	17.3	-16	E	2	44	75	37	6	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	0	60	38	30	-	-	12.8						
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	223	20.1	-6	E'S	1	b	43	75	36	7	-	-	-	-	17.3	-16	E	2	44	75	37	6	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	0	60	38	30	-	-	12.8						
							
5	Hartland Point ...	299	16.8	-12	E	3	b	45	85	39	8	-	-	-	-	12.1	-22	NE	3	46	85	41	7	-	-	3	0	1	-	0	0	55	44	41	-	-	13.0						
	Bristol ...	209	20.0	-6	SSE	1	b	41	75	34	8	-	-	-	-	16.0	-22	E	1	40	85	37	6	-	-	1	0	Tr	-	0	0	60	34	24	-	-	12.7						
	Portland Bill ...	32	17.4	-24	E	3	b	50	85	46	8	-	-	-	-	13.0	-22	E	4	51	92	49	8	5	-	7.8	7.8	1000	1	3	53	47	-	-	-	13.8							
	Plymouth ...	82	17.4	-22	E'S	3	b	46	75	39	9	-	-	-	-	11.8	-26	E	4	49	85	44	6	-	-	5	0	4.6	-	0	1	56	44	36	-	-	12.3						
	The Lizard ...	240	15.2	-20	E'S	5	b	50	85	46	8	-	-	-	-	10.3	-26	E	5	51	85	45	8	4	7	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	57	48	-	-	-	12.1							
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	14.9	-20	ESE	4	b	49	85	43	8	-	-	-	-	09.8	-22	E'N	4	49	92	47	6	5	7	2.7	7.8	94	1200	0	3	58	47	-	-	-							
6	Guernsey ...	175	17.3	-8	SE	4	b-bc	48	85	42	8	1	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	3000	13.3	-24	E	4	b-bc	47	85	44	7	1	4	-	2.3	2.3	3000	0	3	54	42	-	-	12.6			
	Pembroke ...	142	17.3	-8	SE	4	b-bc	48	85	42	8	1	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	3000	13.3	-24	E	4	b-bc	47	85	44	7	1	4	-	2.3	2.3	3000	0	3	54	42	-	-	12.6			
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	32	18.5	-2	S	3	c	48	75	42	9	5	-	-	-	7	9	3500	15.3	-10	ENE	2	b	43	85	38	8	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	61	35	26	-	-	12.7			
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	19.3	+2	-	0	m	38	92	35	4	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	17.4	-8	-	0	b	40	85	35	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	59	37	26	-	-	12.7			
8	Manchester ...	235	19.5	+2	S'E	2	m	45	75	36	4	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	17.7	-10	SSE	2	b	45	65	34	6	-	-	0	0	-	0	0	59	37	26	-	-	12.7			
							
10	Spurn Head ...	29	20.8	+4	S'W	4	b	46	75	40	7	-	-	-	-	20.5	-2	ESE	3	b-bc	48	85	43	7	7	-	2.3	2.3	1000	0	2	59	44	-	-	-	11.5						
	Catterick (Se.) ...	192	19.4	0	-	0	b	36	92	34	8	-	-	-	-	19.1	+2	-	0	36	97	35	5	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	56	28	24	-	-	*						
11	Tynemouth ...	108	18.6	+2	WSW	3	b	45	65	33	6	-	-	-	-	18.8	-4	SW	2	b	43	75	35	3	-	-	0	0	-	-	0	0	57	39	33	-	-	*					
								
12	St. Abbs Head ...	280	16.6	+8	SSW	1	b-bc	42	97	41	7	5	-	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	17.0	+4	SE	1	b-bc	44	85	39	7	4	-	2.3	2.3	3500	0	3	55	38	-	-	1.3				
	Leuchars ...	36	15.5	+6	SSW	2	c	45	85	41	8	-	3	8	0	9	-	18.7	0	SW	2	b	44	92	41	6	2	-	9	Tr	1	3000	0	*	57	40	25	-	-	2.5			
13	Renfrew (Abbots) ...	19	15.3	+2	SSW	2	c	47	85	42	6	5	3	-	-	4.6	9	2000	15.3	+2	S'W	2	b	45	85	40	6	5	-	4.6	4.6	3500	0	*	53	41	26	Tr	-	2.4			
	Eekdalemuir ...	794	15.3	+2	SSW	2	c	47	85	42	6	5	3	-	-	4.6	9	2000	15.3	+2	S'W	2	b	45	85	40	6	5	-	4.6	4.6	3500	0	*	53	41	26	Tr	-	2.4			
14	Point of Ayre ...	30	17.8	+4	S'W	3	b-bc	44	85	39	8	4	3	-	-	Tr	2.3	1800	16.1	-8	S'W	3	b	48	92	46	8	5	-	1	1	1800	0	2	58	41	-	-	7.1				
								
15	Tree ...	44	12.3	-6	S	6	c	45	97	45	8	5	-	-	-	4.6	94	3000	11.5	+6	S	5	b	48	75	42	8	4	-	9	1	2.3	5000	0	3	51	47	44	Tr	Tr	0.0		
	Stornoway ...	15	08.0	+8	SSW	7	c	49	97	48	7	5	2	-	-	9	10	1500	08.9	+6	SSW	7	c	48	97	47	8	6	7	-	7.8	10	1500	1	5	50	47	45	3				

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AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday 22nd April 1943

No. 29736

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 22nd April															OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 22nd April															PAST 24 HOURS										
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. mb.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %.	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE Hrs.			
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.						Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	0-9.	0-9.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.		Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.					
																																				Low.		Med.	High.	Low.
1	London (Kew) ... 18	02.2	-16	S	2	C	57	97	55	6	S	3	-	-	7.8	9+	500	02.0	-4	SSE	2	Z	56	97	53	6	S	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	53	54	52	Tr	1	4.6
	Croydon ... 290	00.9	-14	SSE	3	id.	53	97	53	5	S	3	-	-	9	9+	1200	00.3	+6	SE	3	Z	55	97	53	6	S	-	-	10	10	3000	1	*	65	55	53	Tr	1	7.2
	S. Farnborough ... 226	00.8	-14	SE	3	id.	53	97	53	5	S	3	-	-	10	10	200	00.7	+2	S	4	d	53	97	53	6	S	-	-	10	10	600	1	*	66	53	51	1	22	6.4
	Boscombe Down ... 417	01.3	-14	ESE	4	C	55	92	53	7	S	1	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	01.2	+6	S	5	d	53	97	52	7	S	-	-	10	10	600	1	*	66	50	50	0.3	2	4.5
	Thorney Island ... 10	03.1	-10	SE	3	Z	53	97	53	5	S	2	-	-	9	10	1800	03.0	+2	SSE	4	0	53	97	52	7	S	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	62	52	49	4	0.2	
	Lymington ... 283	03.0	-16	SSE	3	C	53	97	52	7	S	3	-	-	7.8	9	1500	03.3	-12	SE	4	C	53	97	52	8	S	-	-	9+	9+	1200	1	*	61	53	49	Tr	5	6.7
	Manston ... 154	03.0	-16	SSE	3	C	53	97	52	7	S	3	-	-	7.8	9	1500	03.3	-12	SE	4	C	53	97	52	8	S	-	-	9+	9+	1200	1	*	58	52	51	-	2	7.7
2	Shoeburyness ... 11	03.2	-14	SSE	4	0/r	52	97	51	5	S	1	-	-	10	10	1500	02.4	+24	SSE	5	Z	54	92	52	6	S	4	-	4.6	7.8	4000	1	4	55	51	50	-	1	9.1
	Felixstowe ... 12	03.9	-24	SE	4	0/r	51	92	48	6	S	1	-	-	10	10	800	02.8	-6	SE	4	Z	53	92	52	6	S	7	-	2.3	7.8	1000	1	4	54	51	40	-	3	8.8
	Gorleston ... 5	02.1	-22	SE	3	0/r	54	92	53	6	S	1	-	-	10	10	1200	01.0	-4	S	4	m	58	97	56	7	S	1	-	9	9	1500	1	*	63	53	52	-	2	8.1
	Mildenhall ... 15	02.0	-22	SSE	2	0/r	50	97	50	5	S	1	-	-	10	10	2000	00.2	-10	SES	3	d	58	97	53	4	S	1	-	10	10	450	1	*	64	49	48	-	33	8.4
	Cranwell ... 203	01.5	-8	SE'S	2	df	53	97	53	3	S	1	-	-	10	10	600	03.0	-6	SSE	3	id.	54	92	54	6	S	2	-	3	10	800	1	*	62	50	49	Tr	0.3	6.4
3	Birmingham ... 535	01.5	-8	SE'S	2	df	53	97	53	3	S	1	-	-	10	10	600	03.0	-6	SSE	3	id.	54	92	54	6	S	2	-	3	10	800	1	*	62	50	49	Tr	0.3	6.4
4	Upper Heyford ... 408	01.5	-8	SE'S	2	df	53	97	53	3	S	1	-	-	10	10	600	03.0	-6	SSE	3	id.	54	92	54	6	S	2	-	3	10	800	1	*	62	50	49	Tr	0.3	6.4
	Ross-on-Wye ... 223	01.5	-8	SE'S	2	df	53	97	53	3	S	1	-	-	10	10	600	03.0	-6	SSE	3	id.	54	92	54	6	S	2	-	3	10	800	1	*	62	50	49	Tr	0.3	6.4
5	Hartland Point ... 299	00.4	-16	S	4	Z	53	97	52	5	S	1	-	-	10	10	800	03.6	+2	S	2	Z	53	97	54	6	S	1	-	10	10	1150	1	0	57	50	49	Tr	0.2	5.1
	Bristol ... 209	00.8	-16	S	4	Z	53	97	52	5	S	1	-	-	10	10	800	03.6	+2	S	2	Z	53	97	54	6	S	1	-	10	10	450	1	0	61	51	50	Tr	0.2	5.6
	Portland Bill ... 32	03.2	-16	ESE	2	rr	53	97	53	6	S	7	-	-	9	10	1500	03.4	+18	WS	2	0/r	52	97	52	6	S	1	-	10	10	2500	1	4	51	48		0.6	1	2.9
	Plymouth ... 82	02.8	-16	ESE	2	rr	53	97	53	6	S	7	-	-	9	10	1500	03.4	+18	WS	2	0/r	52	97	52	6	S	1	-	10	10	500	1	1	58	49	48	0.6	24	2.9
	The Lizard ... 240	02.8	-10	ENE	3	0/r	52	97	52	5	S	1	-	-	10	10	600	01.2	+30	NW	5	0/r	49	97	48	7	S	1	-	10	10	1000	1	4	53	48		15	6	3.6
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ... 163	03.7	-8	NW	2	Pr	50	97	50	5	S	1	-	-	10	10	450	01.8	+26	NW	4	bc	49	92	47	7	S	7	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	4	57	48		11	6	
	Guernsey ... 175	03.8	-22	EN	1	0/r	51	97	51	6	S	1	-	-	10	10	2500	03.0	+4	NS	4	0/r	48	97	48	6	S	1	-	10	10	2500	1	2	58	47		1	3	2.4
6	Pembroke ... 142	00.6	-18	-	0	0	49	97	49	6	S	1	-	-	10	10	3000	03.6	+2	S	0	rr	51	97	43	4	S	2	-	2.3	10	2000	1	*	65	50	47	-	0.6	
7	Holyhead (Valley) ... 32	02.1	-22	-	0	C	51	85	47	6	S	1	-	-	10	10	2000	03.1	-2	-	0	rr	51	97	43	4	S	2	-	2.3	10	1200	1	*	65	50	47	-	3	8.0
8	Chester (Sealand) ... 16	01.7	-28	EN	1	0/r	49	97	48	6	S	2	-	-	7.8	10	1700	03.8	-14	-	0	0/r	52	97	50	4	S	1	-	10	10	400	1	*	65	49	48	-	2	
	Manchester ... 235	01.7	-28	EN	1	0/r	49	97	48	6	S	2	-	-	7.8	10	1700	03.8	-14	-	0	0/r	52	97	50	4	S	1	-	10	10	400	1	*	65	49	48	-	2	
10	Spurn Head ... 29	02.9	-22	SE	4	rr	45	92	48	6	S	1	-	-	10	10	1500	01.0	0	SES	3	m	50	92	48	4	S	1	-	10	10	1500	1	2	52	48		-	2	9.3
	Catterick (Sc.) ... 192	04.0	-18	ENE	3	ir	46	92	44	4	S	1	-	-	9+	10	2500	03.2	-14	-	0	m	46	97	46	4	S	1	-	10	10	400	1	1	63	45	43	-	4	9.3
	Tynemouth ... 108	04.0	-32	SE	3	C	46	92	43	7	S	1	-	-	9+	10	2500	00.2	0	SSW	2	m	47	92	46	4	S	1	-	9+	9+	450	1	2	49	46	43	-	3	
11	St. Abbs Head ... 280	04.1	-26	ESE	3	C	48	97	45	7	S	1	-	-	9+	9+	2500	03.2	-12	-	0	rr	45	97	43	5	S	1	-	10	10	1500	1	3	55	43		-	1	
	Leuchars ... 36	05.3	-18	ESE	4	Z	47	92	44	6	S	7	-	-	0	10	-	03.4	-20	N	1	Z	46	92	44	6	S	1	-	10	10	1500	0	*	60	45		-	0.2	11.4
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) ... 19	03.5	-14	E	2	m	48	65	38	4	S	2	-	-	0	10	-	03.7	-10	ES	1	0/r	46	92	44	5	S	2	-	4.6	10	3500	1	*	63	45	38	-	0.2	6.5
	Eskdalemuir ... 794	06.0	-24	SE	4	C	51	85	46	7	S	2	-	-	4.6	10	800	03.4	+4	W	3	df	47	97	47	3	S	1	-	10	10	1800	1	*	62	42	38	-	1	9.1
	Point of Ayre ... 30	06.0	-24	SE	4	C	51	85	46	7	S	2	-	-	4.6	10	800	03.4	+4	W	3	df	47	97	47	3	S	1	-	10	10	1800	1	*	58	46		-	1	
13A	Tiree ... 44	03.3	-22	NE	2	C	46	85	43	7	S	7	-	-	0	10	-	03.4	-8	NNW	2	C	48	97	47	7	S	1	-	0	9+	-	0	2	53	44	41	-	-	11.7
13B	Stormoway ... 15	04.9	-20	-	0	C	44	32	42	7	S	1	-	-	10	10	3500	03.1	-24	NNE	2	C	46	92	44	8	S	1	-	0	9+	-	1	2	54	41	37	Tr	-	6.0
15	Dalwhinnie ... 1176	06.2	-26	SSE	1	C	42	92	40	7	S	7	-	-	0	10	-	03.5	-20	S	1	0	41	85	37	7	S	1	-	10	10	2500	0	*	56	38	35	-	-	9.5
	Aberdeen ... 79	06.2	-26	SSE	1	C	42	92	40	7	S	7	-	-	0	10	-	03.8	-30	NNW	2	d	44	92	42	4	S	1	-	10	10	800	1	3	54	41	34	-	-	11.3
	Wick ... 114	06.5	-22	SSE	2	C	46	75	39	7	S	2	-	-	0	10	-	00.4	-24	SSE	2	Z	45	92	42	6	S	1	-	0	10	-	0	3	55	44	41	-	-	
16	Sumburgh ... 19	03.0	-12	SE</																																				

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

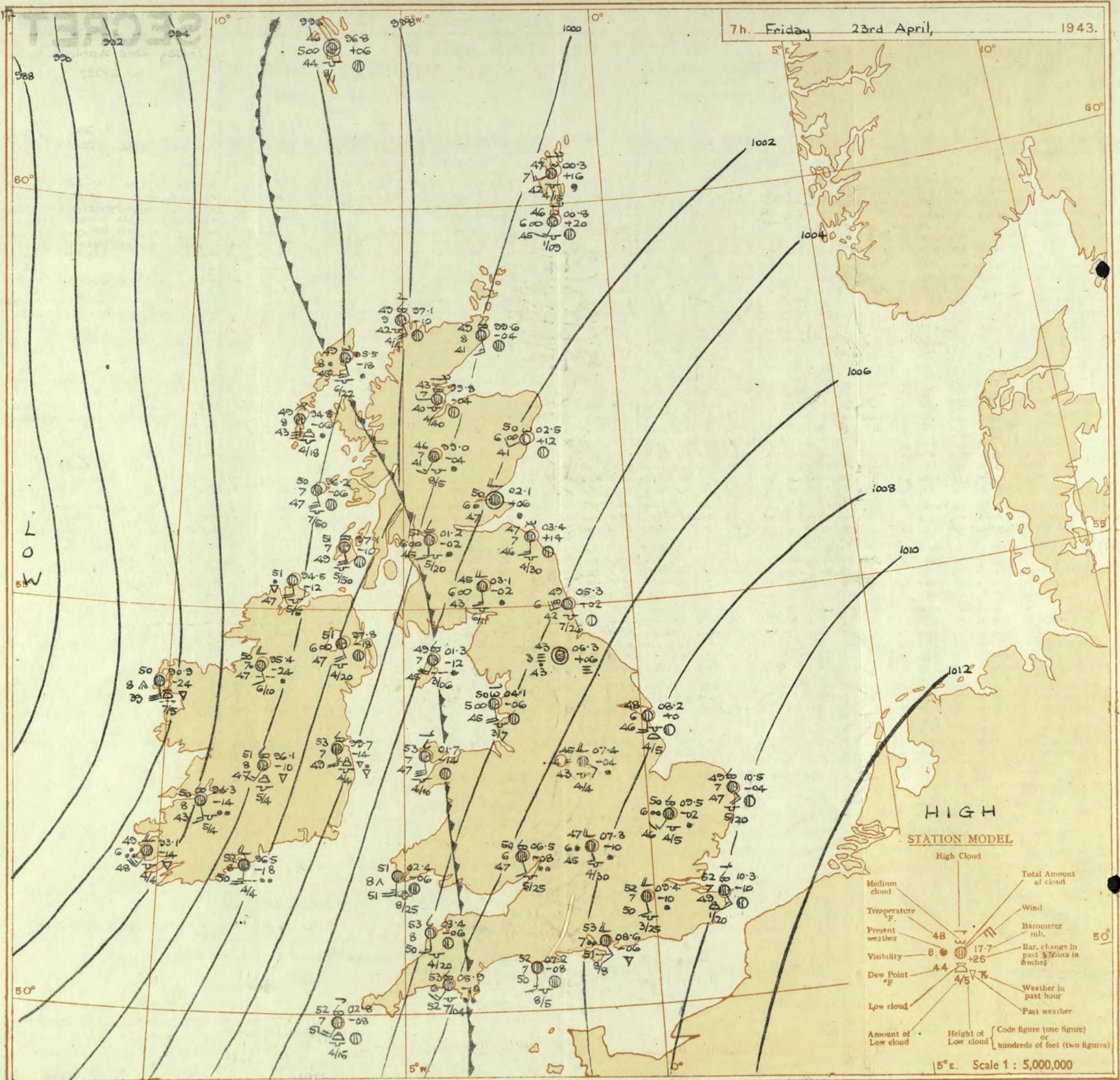
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Friday 23rd April, 1943.

No. 29737

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 22nd April.															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 22nd April.															PAST 24 HOURS.						
STATION.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			State of Ground.	Sea.	WEATHER.									
			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			7h.—13h.	13h.—18h.	18h. 23rd.	1h.—7h.						
																															Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total.	Low.	Total.	Low.	Total.
(For heights see p. 4.)	mb.			0-12		°F.	%	°F.	0-9				mt.			0-12	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)						(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)						
1 London (Kew)	03.7	+22	SW	3	c	55	85	55	6	5	1	—	3	10	1500	07.4	+24	SW	3	z	55	75	48	6	7	3	—	2-3	7-8	2500	1	*	ridgmo	ridgbc	bczob	crprcma
Croydon	04.6	+22	SW	4	c/d	54	82	52	6	5	1	—	10	10	500	08.2	+22	SW	3	c	55	85	51	6	5	—	—	2-3	10	1000	1	*	cr, ridgmo	cmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
S. Farnborough	03.8	+26	SW	4	o/r	55	85	51	6	5	1	—	10	10	300	07.5	+22	SSW	3	z	56	75	48	6	8	7	—	2-3	2-3	2000	1	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Boscombe Down	03.5	+28	WSW	4	o/d	53	87	53	5	5	1	—	10	10	300	07.3	+14	SW	3	b-bc	53	75	48	7	1	—	1	1	2-3	3000	1	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Thorney Island	03.0	+28	SW	5	z	54	85	50	6	5	1	—	10	10	1000	08.5	+14	SW	4	b	55	75	47	7	—	4	1	0	1	—	0	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Lynnhope	06.4	+18	WSW	4	o/d	53	82	50	6	5	1	—	10	10	400	08.3	+18	WSW	4	bc	54	75	46	7	1	—	2	1	4-6	500	1	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Manston	05.7	+18	SW	5	c/d	56	82	53	7	5	1	—	10	10	300	08.0	+16	WSW	3	c	55	75	45	7	2	7	2	2-3	2-3	1000	1	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Shoeburyness	04.8	+10	SW	4	o/d	55	88	51	6	5	1	—	10	10	1500	07.8	+14	SE	4	c-bc	55	85	49	6	5	—	—	7-8	7-8	1500	0	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Felixstowe	04.0	+18	SSW	5	c	56	85	51	7	5	1	—	10	10	1500	06.5	+18	SSW	4	c/pr	53	82	51	6	5	—	—	2-3	2-3	3500	0	4	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Corleston	02.5	+4	SE	6	o/q	54	85	40	7	5	1	—	10	10	1800	04.9	+4	SSW	4	c	58	85	51	7	8	—	—	10	10	1800	0	4	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Mildenhall	01.7	+10	S	4	c	57	85	53	6	5	1	—	10	10	1600	04.8	+14	SW	5	z	57	75	49	6	5	—	—	10	10	1200	0	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Cranwell	00.1	+6	S	5	c	57	85	54	7	5	1	—	10	10	1500	03.3	+30	W	4	4	54	85	51	6	5	—	—	4-6	2	1000	1	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
3 Birmingham	00.2	+10	SW	3	o	53	82	53	6	6	—	—	10	10	800	05.0	+24	SW	3	bc	54	75	47	7	5	3	2	1	4-6	800	1	*	oir	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo
Upper Heyford	01.1	+18	SW	3	o/d	56	87	55	6	5	—	—	10	10	600	05.3	+26	SW	4	b-bc	55	75	46	7	1	—	2	2-3	2-3	3500	0	*	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo
Ross-on-Wye	01.1	+20	SW	3	c	58	85	53	8	5	—	—	10	10	2000	05.7	+16	SW	4	b-bc	55	65	44	7	2	—	1	2-3	2-3	3000	0	*	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo
5 Hartland Point	04.0	+26	W	4	c-bc	51	85	47	7	5	—	—	7-8	7-8	1200	05.4	+8	WSW	3	b-bc	53	85	48	7	1	—	2	Tr	2-3	2000	0	4	Fd, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo
Bristol	03.5	+36	W	4	z	54	85	50	6	5	—	—	3	3	800	07.6	+10	W	2	b	56	75	49	8	—	3	—	4	1	—	1	*	oir, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo
Portland Bill	04.8	+32	SW	5	o	51	82	49	7	5	—	—	10	10	2500	08.6	+12	SW	4	bc	52	82	50	8	2	—	—	4-6	4-6	4000	1	5	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo
Plymouth	06.1	+30	WSW	5	b-bc	55	85	50	7	2	4	1	2-3	2-3	2000	07.8	+6	SSW	3	z	53	82	51	6	8	—	—	4-6	3	1000	0	1	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
The Lizard	06.3	+22	W	3	b-bc	57	85	54	8	1	—	—	2-3	2-3	2500	07.1	+2	SSW	3	bc	53	82	51	7	5	—	—	4-6	4-6	2500	1	4	bc	bc, ridgmo	bc, ridgmo	bc, ridgmo
Scilly (St. Mary's)	05.8	+18	SW	4	bc	57	75	49	7	2	6	2	1	4-6	1500	06.1	+2	3/4 W	3	c-bc	54	82	51	6	5	3	2	1	7-8	1500	1	3	bc	bc, ridgmo	bc, ridgmo	bc, ridgmo
Guernsey																																				
6 Pembroke	03.4	+20	WSW	4	b-bc	53	85	49	6	2	—	4	2-3	2-3	2000	05.3	+8	SW	3	z	52	82	50	6	—	7	—	0	2-3	—	0	2	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Holyhead (Valley)	00.9	+20	W	3	z	52	85	48	6	5	—	—	10	10	1000	02.6	+10	SSW	5	z	53	85	46	6	—	4	—	0	Tr	—	1	3	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Chester (Sealand)	00.1	+12	WNW	3	4/r	52	85	48	6	5	2	—	2-3	10	2500	02.9	+12	WSW	2	bc	57	55	42	6	—	4	3	0	4-6	—	0	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Manchester	03.8	+14	WN	3	id	53	87	51	4	—	2	—	10	10	600	03.4	+18	SW	2	m	52	85	49	4	5	7	—	7-8	2	1500	1	*	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo	oid, ridgmo
10 Spurn Head	00.6	+4	SSW	4	z	57	85	53	6	5	—	—	10	10	2000	02.1	+12	SW	3	ir	57	82	54	6	5	—	—	10	10	1500	1	3	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Catterick (Se)	08.3	+4	SSW	1	cf	54	82	53	3	5	7	—	2	10	500	00.5	+14	SW	3	z	53	85	49	5	5	—	—	7-8	7-8	2000	1	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Tynemouth	03.2	-2	SSW	2	m	50	82	49	4	5	—	—	2	10	1600	00.3	+16	W	3	z	53	85	49	5	5	—	—	2	10	2300	1	2	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
11 St. Abbs Head	08.0	0	WNW	1	o/r	47	87	47	7	5	—	—	10	10	3000	08.2	+2	W	1	z	52	85	47	6	5	7	—	7-8	2	2500	0	2	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Leuchars	07.5	-2	WNW	1	z	51	85	46	6	5	7	—	7-8	2	1300	07.5	+6	WSW	3	z	56	75	48	6	5	—	—	4-6	4-6	4000	0	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Reufrew (Abbots I.)	03.0	+2	W	2	z	53	75	33	6	5	2	—	7-8	10	3000	03.6	+8	SSW	3	z	53	75	46	6	8	—	—	2-3	2-3	2500	0	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Esksdalemuir	07.3	0	S	2	z	50	75	43	6	5	—	—	10	10	2600	03.5	+10	SW	3	z	51	75	44	6	5	—	—	7-8	7-8	2200	1	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Point of Ayre	03.3	+10	WNW	3	z	50	87	49	6	5	—	—	10	10	1000	00.9	+14	S	2	bc	53	85	49	7	—	3	3	0	4-6	—	0	2	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
13A Tires	08.8	+2	NNW	2	b	53	65	43	8	—	4	5	0	Tr	—	08.0	+2	SSW	1	c	51	85	48	9	5	—	—	2	2	6000	0	2	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
13B Stornoway	06.8	-10	—	0	c	51	87	49	7	1	1	—	2-3	10	2000	07.4	+2	W	1	z	50	85	47	6	1	3	—	4-6	4-6	2000	1	1	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
15 Dalwhinnie	07.0	-6	SSW	3	ir	46	82	44	7	5	2	—	4-6	10	2500	07.5	0	WSW	2	bc	49	65	39	7	8	—	—	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Aberdeen	07.0	-10	S/W	2	z	55	75	46	5	5	7	—	Tr	10	1500	06.5	0	SSW	2	z	51	85	46	5	3	—	—	7-8	10	4000	0	2	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Wick	06.7	-14	ESE	2	z	48	85	43	6	5	3	5	0	0	—	06.4	+2	SW	2	z	52	75	45	6	—	7	—	0	10	—	0	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Sumburgh	08.0	-18	E/S	3	ir	46	87	46	6	5	2	—	2	10	300	06.9	+2	S/W	2	z	45	87	45	6	5	—	—	10	10	200	1	3	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
17 Blacksod Point	03.8	-2	SW	2	b-bc	55	75	48	8	8	—	—	2-3	2-3	2500	08.6	-10	S/W	3	bc	53	75	46	8	8	5	—	2-3	4-6	2500	0	3	bc	bc, ridgmo	bc, ridgmo	bc, ridgmo
Main Head	08.7	+2	NW	1	c-bc	52	85	48	7	5	—	—	7-8	7-8	2500	08.7	+2	T	0	c	52	75	45	8	8	—	—	2	2	2500	0	1	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
Aldergrove	08.3	+6	W/S	2	z	54	75	45	6	5	7	—	7-8	2	3500	08.7	+4	SSW	2	z	57	65	43	5	7	—	—	2	2	5000	1	*	cm, ridgmo	cm, ridgmo	cmobmo	cmadofc
19 Birr Castle	00.4	+2	SSW	2	c	60	58	44	8	5	—	—	3	3	2500	00.3	-2	SSW	2	c-bc	59	55	43	8	5	—	—	7-8	7-8	2500	0	4	c	c, ridgmo	c, ridgmo	c, ridgmo
20 Valentia Obey.	01.8	+2	SSW	4	c	58	73	50	8	2	3	—	4-6	2	2500	00.8	-10	S	5	pr	54															

7h. Friday 23rd April, 1943.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Friday 23rd April, 1943
No. 22737

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 23rd April																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 23rd April																	PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 22nd Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
					Dir.	Force.						Low 0-10	Med. 10-10	High 10-10	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet).	Dir.						Force.	Low 0-10	Med. 10-10	High 10-10	Form.			Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.		Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

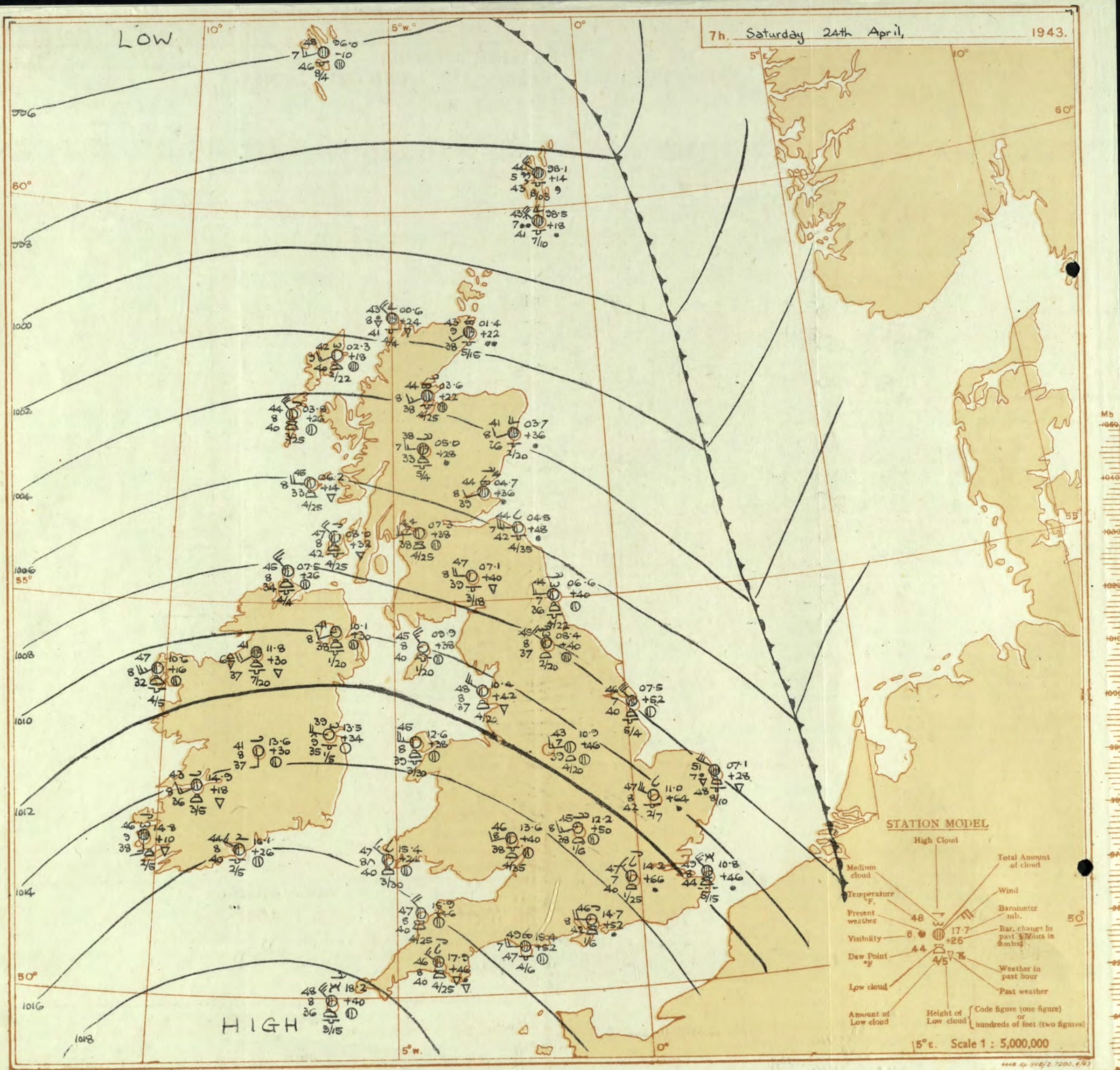
SECRET
Saturday 24th April 1943
No. 29732

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 23rd April

OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 23rd April

PAST 24 HOURS.

District.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (3)	°C. (7)	Humid. % (8)	Dew Point. °F. (9)	°C. (10)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	°C. (22)	Humid. % (23)	Dew Point. °F. (24)	°C. (25)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	WEATHER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
				Direc.	Force. 0-12							Form.	Amount. 0-10	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Direc.			Force. 0-12	Form.							Amount. 0-10	Height of Base (feet) (30)	State of Ground. 0-9	Sea. 0-9			7h.-13h. 23rd. (39)	13h.-18h. 23rd. (40)	18h. 23rd. 1h. 24th. (41)	1h.-7h. 24th. (42)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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(For heights see p. 4.)	mb.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

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(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)

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Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.

Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.

Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Saturday 24th April 1943

No. 29738.

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 24th April.																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 24th April.																PAST 24 HOURS.											
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Baron. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Baron. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Sea.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		SUR- SHINE 24th Hrs.								
					Dir.	Force.						0-12	Form.	Amount.			Height of Base (feet).	Dir.						Force.	0-12	Form.		Amount.	Height of Base (feet).	0-9	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.		Night 18h-7h mm.							
																																					Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.
1	London (Kew) ...	18	04.2	-10	SW	3	c/r	51	97	51	7	6	2	7-8	10	900	13.6	+42	WNW	2	bc	47	75	40	7	1	4	3	Tr	4-6	4000	1	*	61	45	41	3	5	1.2				
	Croydon ...	290	04.2	-10	SW	3	c/r	51	97	51	7	6	2	7-8	10	900	14.2	+66	WNW	3	bc	47	75	40	7	1	4	3	Tr	4-6	2500	1	*	60	45	42	4	5	2.6				
	S. Farnborough ...	226	03.6	+4	W	4	c/r	50	92	48	6	5	3	2	10	900	13.9	+58	WNW	4	b	45	75	38	8	5	8	Tr	4-6	3000	1	*	61	42	37	2	8	2.8					
	Boscombe Down ...	417	05.0	+22	W	4	c-bc	46	92	44	8	5	3	2	10	7-8	15.2	+56	W	3	b	45	85	41	7	4	3	Tr	4-6	1	*	59	40	37	2	5	0.6						
	Thorney Island ...	10	04.5	-2	SW	3	c/r	50	92	48	7	5	7	2	7-8	10	2500	14.7	+52	W	4	b	46	85	42	8	3	3	Tr	1	4000	1	*	58	44	40	5	9	*				
	Lympne ...	283	05.5	-6	SW	3	c/r	50	92	48	7	5	7	2	7-8	10	1000	12.5	+60	W	6	c-bc	47	85	42	8	5	9	2-3	7-8	1000	1	*	55	45	42	4	3	3.1				
	Manston ...	154	06.3	-4	S	4	c/r	53	97	52	6	5	2	7-8	10	800	10.8	+46	WNW	5	c	49	85	44	8	9	6	7-8	9	1500	1	*	60	48	45	9	1	3.2					
2	Shoeburyness ...	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.7	+50	WNW	4	c-bc	49	75	41	8	8	3	4-6	7-8	4000	1	*	59	48	44	4	2	1.6					
	Felixstowe ...	12	04.6	-8	S	4	c/r	52	92	49	7	2	2	10	10	5100	10.7	+44	WNW	6	c-bc	49	75	40	7	7	7	4-6	7-8	2500	1	*	58	48	46	3	2	4.6					
	Gorleston ...	5	04.8	-8	SSE	4	c/r	51	85	47	7	8	1	9	9	1500	07.1	+28	W	5	pr	51	92	48	7	8	4	10	1000	1	4	58	48	42	3	Tr	3.9						
	Mildenhall ...	15	02.8	-6	SSE	3	c/r	53	85	49	8	8	1	4-6	10	2000	11.0	+64	W	5	b-bc	47	85	42	8	5	4	1	2-3	5700	1	*	59	45	45	5	1	0.2					
	Cranwell ...	203	01.7	+4	SW	4	c/r	49	97	48	6	6	2	7-8	10	2200	08.9	+48	W	4	b	45	85	40	7	5	1	1	2500	1	*	58	43	38	4	4	1.0						
3	Birmingham ...	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12.2	+48	WSW	3	b	44	75	33	8	1	1	0	Tr	4	1	*	58	41	36	0.5	2	2.1					
	Upper Heyford ...	408	02.1	+4	WSW	3	c/r	49	97	48	6	6	2	7-8	10	1400	12.2	+50	W	3	b	45	75	38	8	1	2	Tr	1	4000	1	*	59	46	38	0.4	5	*					
	Rosa-on-Wye ...	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.6	+40	W	3	bc	46	75	38	8	7	1	4-6	4-6	3500	1	*	61	42	36	1	1	2.0					
5	Hartland Point ...	299	06.8	+42	WNW	2	c-bc	48	97	48	8	3	6	4-6	7-8	2500	15.9	+46	NW	4	bc	47	75	40	8	3	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1	4	57	45	42	8	2	1.1					
	Bristol ...	209	05.8	+36	W	4	c-bc	45	85	42	8	5	3	4	7-8	4000	16.1	+56	WSW	3	bc	45	85	40	7	8	1	4-6	4-6	4000	1	*	59	40	30	8	5	2.8					
	Portland Bill ...	32	06.0	+28	SW	5	c-bc	49	92	47	7	5	4	1	2-3	4-6	2000	15.4	+52	W	4	c-bc	49	97	47	7	5	7	4-6	7-8	4000	1	4	53	47	*	0.2	7	*				
	Plymouth ...	82	08.5	+40	WNW	4	bc	47	75	40	8	5	4	1	2-3	4-6	2000	17.9	+46	WNW	3	c-bc	46	85	40	8	3	4	4-6	7-8	2500	1	2	56	43	38	4	15	0.3				
	The Lizard ...	240	09.3	+46	WNW	5	pr	46	85	42	7	5	1	2-3	4-6	1500	18.0	+40	WNW	6	bc	48	75	40	8	2	4	4-6	4-6	2500	1	5	55	43	*	0	1	1.0					
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	163	10.3	+52	NW	5	pr	46	85	42	8	8	6	4-6	7-8	1500	18.2	+40	NW	5	bc	48	65	36	8	8	6	2-3	4-6	1500	1	4	56	44	*	8	3	2.6					
	Guernsey ...	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*						
6	Pembroke ...	142	07.2	+30	NW	5	b-bc	48	65	34	8	4	1	0	2-3	15.4	+24	WNW	3	bc	47	75	40	8	2	4	2-3	4-6	3000	0	3	53	45	*	7	2	0.3						
	Holyhead (Valley) ...	32	04.9	+42	NW	4	bc	45	85	40	7	5	3	1	4-6	2000	12.6	+38	W	5	b-bc	45	75	39	8	8	1	2-3	2-3	3000	1	3	60	42	39	2	3	*					
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16	02.2	+38	WNW	4	c/r	46	85	41	6	5	2	9	10	2000	11.8	+52	NW	4	bc	46	75	39	8	8	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	62	45	39	0.5	2	3.3					
	Manchester ...	235	02.1	+28	WNW	5	c/r	45	92	43	6	9	1	10	10	1000	10.5	+40	W	4	bc	46	75	39	6	2	1	7-8	7-8	3000	1	*	61	42	38	0.2	2	*					
10	Spurn Head ...	29	01.6	-2	SSW	5	c	52	75	46	7	8	7	7-8	9	1500	07.5	+52	WNW	6	c-bc	46	75	40	7	8	1	7-8	7-8	1500	1	4	54	45	*	4	2	0.7					
	Catterick (Sc.) ...	192	07.0	+10	SSW	2	c	50	92	47	6	5	2	4-6	9	3500	08.4	+40	WNW	4	bc	45	75	37	8	1	3	2	1-4	6	2000	1	*	61	43	38	1	Tr	2.3				
	Tynemouth ...	108	08.5	0	SE	2	c	52	75	47	6	2	1	7-8	7-8	2500	06.6	+40	W	3	bc	44	75	37	8	1	3	2	4-6	4-6	2200	0	2	53	43	41	-	0.1	*				
11	St. Abbs Head ...	280	07.2	0	SW	2	pr	48	97	48	7	5	1	9	9	2500	04.5	+48	W	5	bc	44	92	42	7	5	4	4-6	4-6	3500	1	4	54	48	*	0.1	2	*					
	Leuchars ...	36	06.2	+8	SSW	3	c/r	50	97	50	6	5	2	7-8	10	1000	04.7	+36	WSW	2	c-bc	44	85	39	8	1	7	2	0	7-8	1	*	61	40	36	Tr	4	2.0					
	Reafrew (Abbots L.) ...	19	01.0	+36	SW	2	c	42	85	38	7	5	1	9	10	1400	07.3	+38	W	3	bc	44	75	38	7	3	1	4-6	4-6	2500	1	*	57	41	32	0.6	5	0.4					
	Eskdalemuir ...	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	07.1	+40	W	4	b-bc	47	75	39	8	5	1	2-3	2-3	1800	1	*	60	38	33	5	6	2.1					
	Point of Ayre ...	30	02.9	+50	NW	5	bc	45	85	42	8	4	1	4-6	1600	09.9	+38	NW	5	b	47	85	40	8	4	1	Tr	2-3	2000	1	*	58	45	*	0.1	5	2.5						
13A	Tiree ...	44	00.8	+26	W	3	c	44	85	38	8	5	1	9	9	25																											

SECRET

Sunday 25th April, 1943

No. 25733

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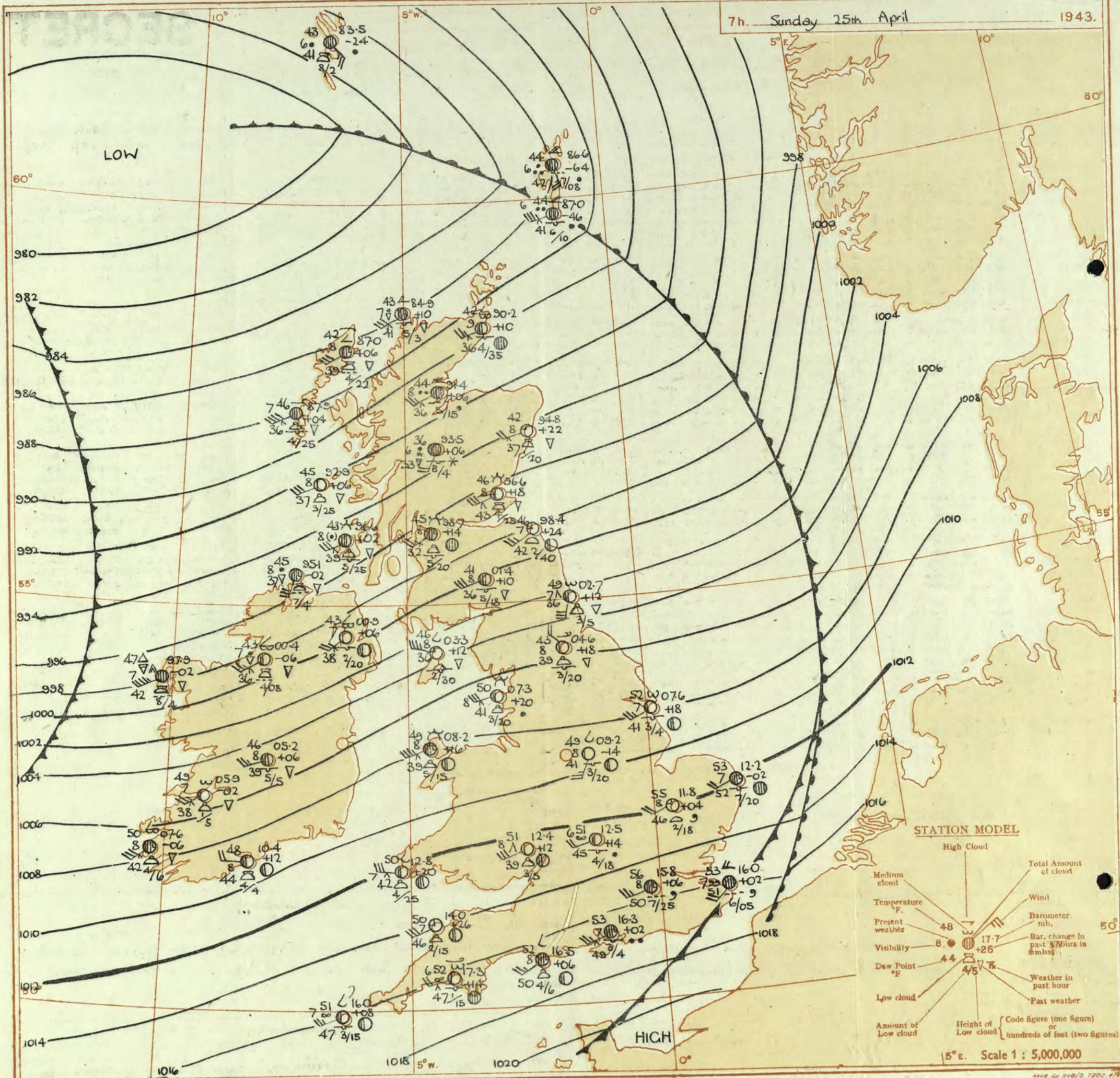
BRITISH SECTION

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 24th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 24th April															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. at M.S.L. (1) mb.	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. (3) °F.	Humid. (7) %	Dew Point. (8) °F.	Visibility. (9) 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16) -mt.	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21) °F.	Humid. (22) %	Dew Point. (23) °F.	Visibility. (24) 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (31) 0-9	Change in 3 hours. (32) 0-9	WEATHER.					
				Dir.	Force. 0-12						Form.	Amount. 0-10	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Form.	Amount. 0-10			Height of Base (feet) (30)	State of Ground. (31) 0-9						7h.-13h. 24th. (39)	13h.-18h. 24th. (40)	18h. 24th to 1h. 25th. (41)	1h.-7h. 25th. (42)									
																													Low.			Med.	High	Low	Med.	High	Low	Med.	High
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lymington Manston	19.6 20.3 22.5 20.9 21.4 20.2 19.4	+22 +30 +50 +22 +26 +30 +34	W W W/N W SW WSW W/N	4 4 4 3 5 4 3	c-bc bc c c-bc c-bc c-bc c	56 56 57 55 56 55 57	35 35 35 37 41 45 45	29 38 31 37 37 37 36	8 8 8 1 9 8 2	- - 2 1 8 3 2	- - 7 6 5 - - -	7-8 4-6 7-8 4-6 4-6 7-8 7-8	2500 3000 2000 3000 4000 3000 2000	20.7 21.9 21.7 21.0 22.6 22.8 21.6	+2 +6 +6 0 +6 +10 +10	WSW SWW SW SW SW SW SWW	4 3 4 3 5 4 4	c c c c c c c	54 53 53 50 51 50 52	65 75 85 65 65 65 65	41 43 38 38 41 41 39	8 8 8 5 8 8 7	8 4 1 9 6 - 2	- 7 8 3 1 2 7	6 9 Tr F 1 0 3	4-6 3 3 3 3 3 3	3+ 9 9 9+ 10 3+ 2	4000 3500 1800 2000 2500 - 2000	1 1 0 0 0 1 1	* * * * * 5 5	bcy bcay bbcy bcy bccbe cbcy bcy	bcyc cyc bcyc bcyc bcc bcyc cy	ccmo cic ccmo ccmo ccmo ccmo ccmo	ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc		
2	Shoeburyness Widemouth Gorleston Mildenhall Cranwell	19.0 18.2 16.8 17.5 16.7	+24 +34 +44 +34 +32	W/S WSW NW WSW W/N	4 5 4 5 5	bc c-bc c-bc c-bc c-bc	50 58 57 57 55	45 75 45 45 45	27 50 35 36 34	6 9 8 8 8	2 4 2 2 8	- - - - 4	4-6 4-6 7-8 7-8 4-6	4000 2500 1800 2500 2500	21.1 20.4 18.8 19.0 17.0	+18 +10 +8 +4 -2	W SW WSW SW SWW	4 2 4 4 5	c-bc c-bc c-bc c-bc c	54 57 56 55 54	65 45 45 55 45	42 35 35 36 35	7 8 8 8 4	2 1 2 1 3	- 7 4 6 6	2-3 1-8 4-6 2-3 4-6	7-8 7-8 7-8 7-8 3	4000 4000 2500 3000 3000	0 0 0 1 1	* 4 * * *	cybcy bcc bbcy bcy bbcy	bcyc bcyc cy cy c	cbe cyc c cic ccmo	ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc			
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford	18.2 18.0	+20 +20	W WSW	4 3	bc c-bc	54 55	45 45	34 33	8 9	5 2	- 6	4-6 4-6	4000 2500	17.8 18.9	-4 +2	SSW SW	4 3	c c	51 52	45 35	31 36	8 8	- 5	7 8	- 0	9 6	9 6	1000 6000	1 0	4 *	bc bbcy	bcyc bcyc	ccmo ccmo	ccrocc ccrocc		
4	Ross-on-Wye	20.4	+16	W	3	bc	55	45	33	9	1	-	5	2-3	4-6	4000	17.8	-10	SSW	5	c	51	55	36	8	5	1	8	2-3	9+	2500	0	*	bbcy	bcyc	ccmo	ccrocc
5	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Scilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	20.5 21.0 22.1 22.9 22.0 21.3	+14 +22 +22 +18 +8 +2	WNW W SW SW W SW/S	4 5 5 4 5 3	bc c-bc bc c c c	49 53 52 52 45 52	65 65 85 48 65 65	38 40 48 41 33 41	8 8 8 8 8 7	2 2 4 2 5 5	- - - - - -	2-3 2-3 4-6 2-3 7-8 7-8	2500 2500 4000 3000 2500 1200	15.5 20.2 21.5 21.1 19.1 15.4	-26 -6 -18 -16 -20 -50	SSW SSW SW SW S SSW	5 5 5 5 7 6	rr ir c rr dd rr	44 52 51 48 48 43	92 65 85 92 97 97	44 39 47 45 47 45	7 5 8 7 4 5	5 7 - 2 - 6	- - - - - -	7-8 2-3 10 2-3 10 10	9+ 1500 4000 800 600 400	1 0 1 1 1 1	4 5 5 3 5 5	bc bbcy bbc bbcy bcc bcc	bcrr ccv c c drr crr	ccmo ccmo ccmo ccmo ccmo ccmo	ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc				
6	Pembroke	19.0	+6	SWW	4	bcy	50	65	37	8	2	4	-	2-3	4-6	3000	18.2	-8	S'W	8	rr	48	97	44	7	8	-	-	10	2500	1	5	bcy	bcyc	ccmo	ccrocc	
7	Holyhead (Valley)	16.6	+10	SW/S	5	c-bc	52	65	33	8	1	-	5	1	2-3	3000	11.4	-46	SSW	7	rr	48	75	34	6	6	2	-	7-8	10	500	1	5	bcy	bcyc	ccmo	ccrocc
8	Chester (Sealand)	16.9	+22	W/N	3	c-bc	55	45	32	8	2	-	1	4-6	7-8	2000	15.0	-16	SW	4	c	52	45	33	8	5	7	7	2-3	10	2000	0	*	bcy	bcyc	ccmo	ccrocc
9	Manchester	16.9	+22	W	4	bc	53	45	35	8	2	-	4	4-6	4-6	2500	15.8	-8	S	3	c	51	45	32	8	4	7	-	4-6	9+	2500	0	*	bcy	bcyc	ccmo	ccrocc
10	Spurn Head Catterick (So.) Tynemouth	14.5 13.6 12.4	+30 +22 +16	WNW WNW W	5 4 6	bc bc bcy	53 55 54	55 45	35 34	7 7 2	1 2 3	- - -	4-6 4-6 4-6	2500 3000 2800	16.4 14.0 13.9	0 -4 +4	SW W W	3 5 6	c-bc c bcy	54 51 54	55 45	42 32	7 5	4 3	3 2	1 2	2-3 2-3 2-3	7-8 3 4-6	2500 3000 2800	0 0 0	3 * 3	bc bc bcy	bcyc bcyc bcyc	ccmo ccmo ccmo	ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc		
11	St. Abbs Head Leuchars	10.2 09.7	+30 +22	W WSW	4 4	bc bc	50 54	75 55	44 39	7 8	1 2	- -	4-6 4-6	3500 2000	10.0 08.6	-2 -14	W SSW	4 3	c-bc c	50 51	75 65	43 40	8 8	4 7	4 7	- 7	4-6 4-6	7-8 10	3500 3000	0 0	3 *	bc bbcy	bcyc bcyc	ccmo ccmo	ccrocc ccrocc		
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.) Eskdalemuir Point of Ayre	11.1 11.9 14.4	+14 +22 +12	W/S SSW WSW	4 5 4	c-bc c-bc c-bc	53 50 56	45 45	33 32	8 8 1	2 1 -	- - -	7-8 7-8 1-2	2500 1800 2500	07.7 11.3 10.4	-32 -8 -28	S'E S'W SW	4 5 6	c c c	49 45	55 65	34 34	8 8 6	8 5 7	2 - 7	- - 1	2-3 4-6 10	10 2500 2500	0 0 0	4 *	bbcy bbcy bcy	bcyc bcyc bcc	ccmo ccmo ccmo	ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc			
13A	Tiree	09.5	+10	SW	4	c-bc	50	65	36	9	1	3	6	2-3	7-8	3000	01.8	-60	SSE	5	rr	49	65	38	8	4	2	-	1	10	3500	0	5	bcy	bcyc	ccmo	ccrocc
13B	Stornoway	06.1	+10	SW	6	c-bc	50	62	48	9	3	-	-	7-8	7-8	2500	01.8	-44	S	6	c	47	75	37	9	1	7	-	1	9	2500	1	4	bbcy	bcyc	ccmo	ccrocc
15	Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick	09.0 08.2 06.4	+20 +20 +22	SW W/N WNW	3 3 4	c-bc bc/ph bc	46 52 51	55 45	29 31	8 8 8	- 2 8	- - -	7-8 4-6 4-6	2500 3000 3000	06.0 07.7 06.0	-24 -6 -16	SW W SSW	4 3 3	c c-bc c-bc	44 53	55 35	28 33	8 8 9	5 4 8	2 - -	- 6 5	7-8 1-2 7-8	10 4000 3000	0 0 0	1 1 3	bbcy bbcy bbcy	bcyc bcyc bcyc	ccmo ccmo ccmo	ccrocc ccrocc ccrocc			
16	Sumburgh	03.3	+16	WSW	4	rr	46	62	44	8	8	7	3	4-6	9	2000	04.6	0	WSW	5	rr	47	75	41	8	4	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	3	bcy	bcyc	ccmo	ccrocc
17	Blackod Point	06.2	-44	S	6	c	47	75	39	7	6	2	-	4-6	10	1500	03.0	-82	S'E	7	rr	51	85	46	6	-	2	-	10	10	1500	2	6	pr	r	pr	pr
18	Malm Head Aldergrove	09.1 11.9	-6 -6	S'W SW/S	3 4	c-bc c-bc	50 53	65 45	39 34	8 9	8 8	1 -	- 6	2-3 7-8	10 2500	98.5 04.8	-76 -50	S S	5 5	ir rr	46 46	75 85	39 40	7 8	5 5	2 2	- - - - - -	10 10 10 10 10 10	1500 1500 1000	1 1	5 *	pr bbcy	r cyrr	pr pr	pr pr		
19	Birr Castle	12.0	-22	S	4	c	52	55	37	8	2	-	-	4-6	10	1500	01.3	-78	S	5	rr	46	92	45	7	6	2	-	7-8	10	800	1	*	c	r	pr	pr
20	Valentia Obay Rochea Point	08.4 14.8	-50 -16	S'E SSW	7 6	rr ir	45 48	92 85	43 43	6 7	6 2	- -	7-8 4-6	10 1500	00.1 03.8	-40 -74	SSW SW	7 8	ir dd	55 51	92 97	53 50	6 5	6 5	- -	- -	10 10	800 450	1 1	7 6	r r	r r	pr pr	pr pr			

7h. Sunday 25th April

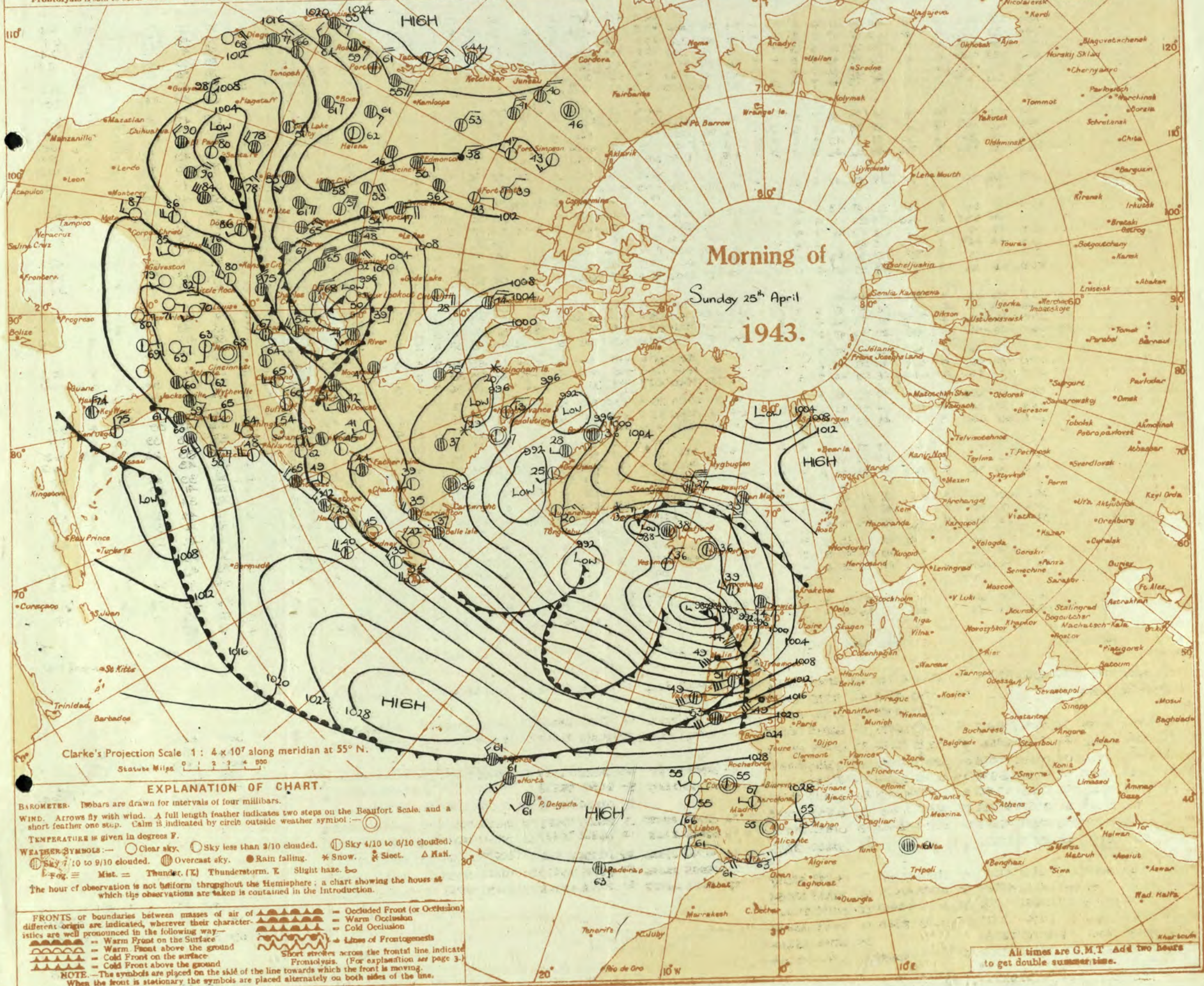
1943.



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.

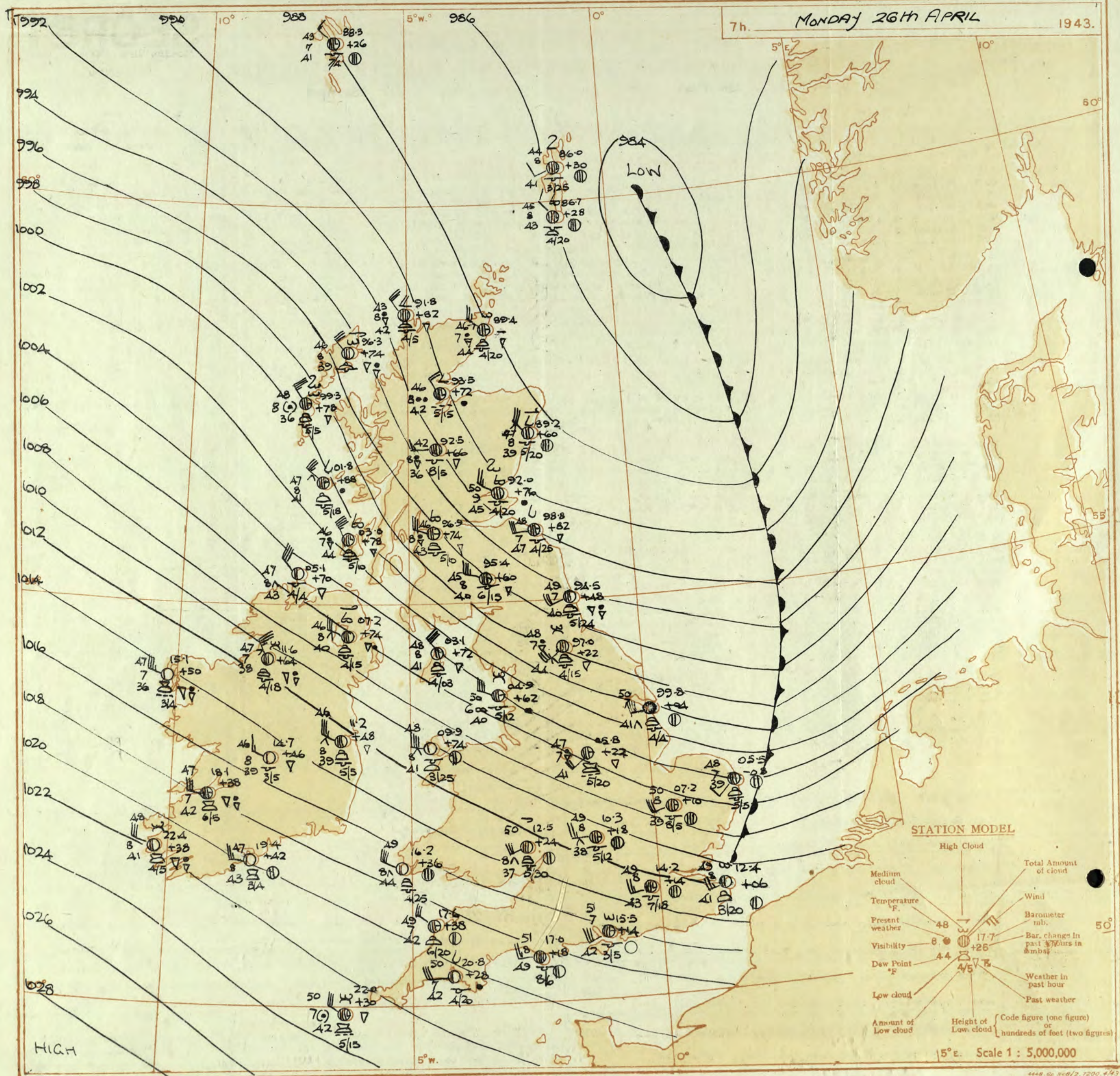


THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

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Monday 26th April 1943

No. 29740

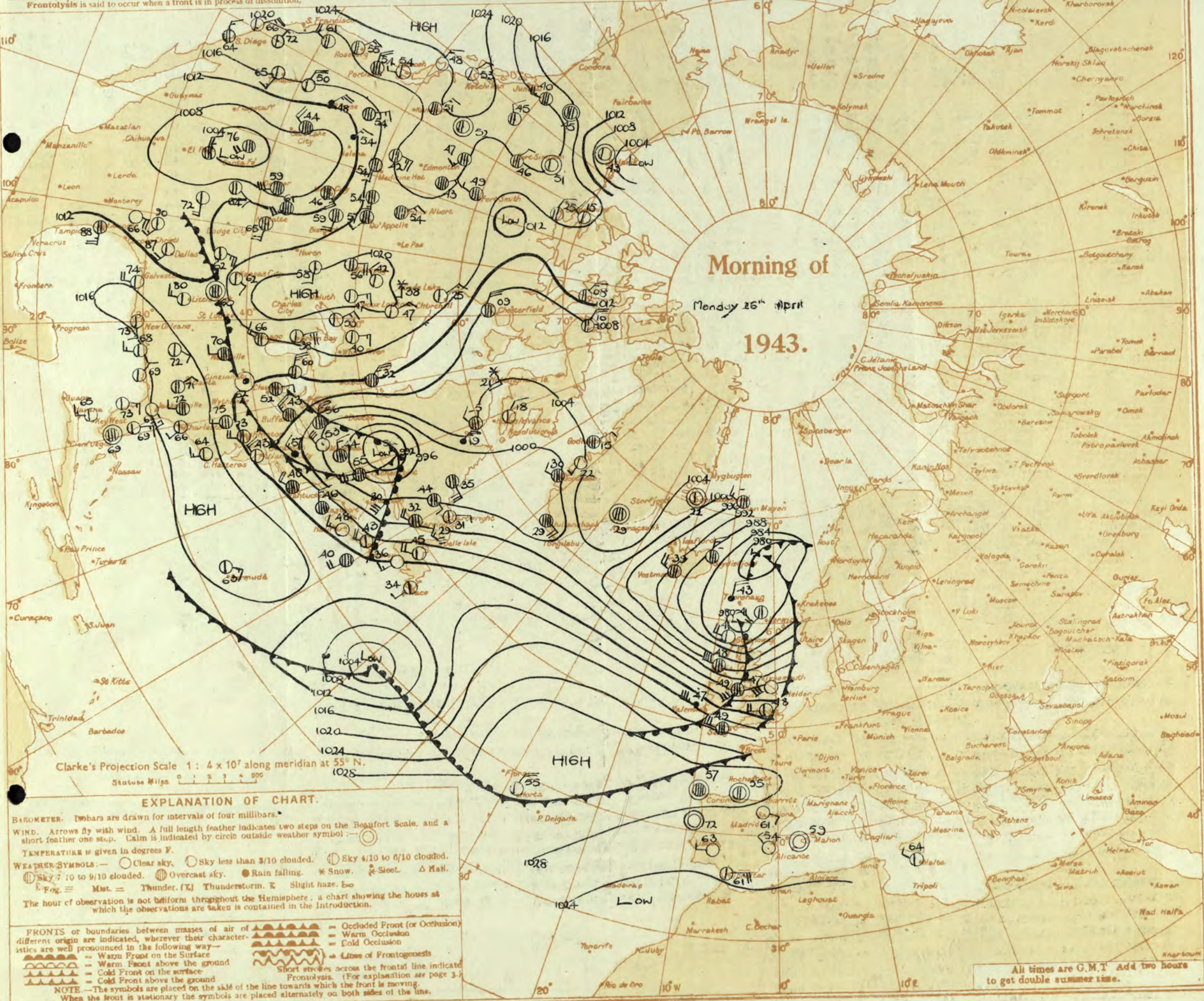
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AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
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Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Monday 26th April 1943

No. 29140

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 26th April																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 26th April																PAST 24 HOURS									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Cloud.					State of Ground.	Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUN- SHINE 25th. Hrs.					
					Dir.	Force.					Form.	Amount.	Height of Base.	Dir.	Force.			Form.	Amount.					Height of Base.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.			Night 18h-7h mm.										
																																Low.	Med.	High	Low		Total	0-10	10-10	30	31
1	London (Kew)	18					49									12.0	+4	WSW	5	c	50	65	40	7	8	-	-	9	5	1500	1	61	47	42	-	1	8.8				
	Croydon	290	12.5	+4	N	4	b	48	85	43	7	5	-	-	-	14.2	+14	WS	5	c	49	75	43	8	5	-	-	9	5	1800	1	63	46	42	-	3	10.0				
	S. Farnborough	226	12.2	+18	WS	5	b	48	75	40	8	5	-	-	-	14.4	+20	WS	6	c	49	75	40	8	5	3	-	-	9	5	1000	1	62	45	39	-	1	10.1			
	Boscombe Down	417	12.9	+18	WSW	5	b	48	75	39	8	5	-	-	-	14.7	+2	N	5	c	48	85	43	7	5	-	-	9	5	1000	1	60	43	40	Tr	1	8.7				
	Thorney Island	10	13.6	-2	WS	5	b	49	85	43	8	5	-	-	-	15.5	+14	WSW	6	c	51	75	42	7	5	3	-	-	2-3	5	2500	0	59	47	41	0.1	0.4	8.4			
	Lymington	283	12.6	-8	WSW	5	b	50	85	46	8	5	-	-	-	14.0	+6	WSW	5	c	49	65	39	8	5	-	-	9	5	1200	1	59	45	40	Tr	1	8.4				
	Manston	154	11.1	-12	SWW	5	2	52	85	46	6	2	-	-	-	12.4	+6	WSW	5	bc	49	75	41	8	2	3	-	-	2-3	4.6	2000	1	63	45	41	-	1	9.2			
2	Shoeburyness	11														12.0	+8	WSW	5	bc	51	65	40	7	1	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	65	47	40	-	-	9.6				
	Felixstowe	12	09.6	-2	SWW	6	b	50	75	42	8	5	-	-	-	08.9	-2	SW	8	b-bc	49	65	38	8	5	-	-	2-3	2-3	4000	0	65	47	42	-	0.3	10.4				
	Gorleston	5	07.1	-12	WS	4	b	50	55	32	7	8	-	-	-	05.5	-8	SWW	5	bc	48	75	39	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	0	64	46	45	-	1	13.5				
	Mildenhall	15	07.6	+6	SWW	4	b	47	75	33	8	-	-	-	-	07.2	+10	WSW	6	c	50	65	39	8	5	-	-	10	10	2500	0	63	45	39	-	0.5	10.2				
	Cranwell	203	04.1	-2	SWW	8	b	45	65	33	7	-	-	-	-	04.5	+22	WS	7	bc	49	85	43	7	5	-	-	9	9	2000	1	61	42	42	Tr	10.4					
3	Birmingham	535														09.5	+24	WSW	5	bc	47	75	40	8	6	-	-	7.8	7.8	800	1	59	44	40	Tr	2	6.9				
	Upper Heyford	408	08.7	0	WS	5	b	44	75	37	8	-	-	-	-	10.3	+8	WS	5	c	49	65	38	8	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	1200	0	60	44	38	-	0.3	7.0				
4	Ross-on-Wye	223														12.5	+24	WS	6	bc	50	65	37	8	8	-	-	3	7.8	7.8	3000	0	58	46	41	Tr	0.4	7.0			
5	Hartland Point	299	12.4	+4	NNW	6	bc	49	75	40	8	2	-	-	-	17.6	+38	NNW	6	c	49	75	42	7	2	-	-	9	9	2000	0	53	48	45	-	0.6	8.6				
	Bristol	209	12.0	+2	W	6	bc	48	75	40	7	8	-	-	-	15.4	+28	W	7	c	50	75	43	7	5	-	-	9	9	2300	1	61	46	41	-	2	10.8				
	Portland Bill	32	14.5	+6	SW	6	bc	50	92	48	8	5	-	-	-	17.0	+18	W	5	c	51	92	43	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	1	53	49	41	-	2	10.8				
	Plymouth	82	16.5	+10	W	7	2	48	75	40	6	5	-	-	-	20.8	+28	N	6	bc	50	75	42	7	5	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	2000	1	55	47	42	-	1	10.5			
	The Lizard	240	17.2	+12	NNW	7	bc	49	65	33	8	8	-	-	-	21.3	+20	NNW	7	2	49	75	42	8	3	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	1	56	47	42	-	0.6	11.1				
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	17.3	+18	NN	6	c	49	75	40	7	8	-	-	-	22.0	+30	NNW	6	c	50	75	42	7	9	6	-	-	7.8	9	1500	1	56	47	42	Tr	0.2	9.2			
	Guernsey	175																																							
6	Pembroke	142	10.1	+10	W	8	bq	49	85	44	8	2	-	-	-	16.2	+36	NNW	8	bc	49	85	44	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	53	46	45	3	-	7.1				
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	01.6	-12	SWW	9	c	49	75	42	7	5	-	-	-	09.9	+54	NW	8	b-bc	48	75	41	8	7	-	-	2-3	2-3	2500	1	55	47	45	2	-	7.3				
	Chester (Sealand)	16	02.6	-12	SW	7	bc	49	65	38	7	5	-	-	-	07.3	+50	NW	7	c	50	65	37	8	5	7	-	-	4.6	4.6	1000	0	61	47	41	2	2	7.3			
8	Manchester	235	02.0	-22	SW'S	6	2	47	65	37	6	5	-	-	-	10	10	WS	7	bc	47	85	41	6	6	2	-	-	7.8	10	800	1	59	43	39	1	4	7.3			
10	Spurn Head	29	01.9	-14	SW	6	bq	47	65	35	7	-	-	-	-	09.8	+4	WS	8	cq	50	75	41	7	8	3	-	-	4.6	10	1500	0	60	40	41	-	3	11.5			
	Catterick (Sc.)	192	05.7	-22	WSW	8	bc	45	85	41	7	5	2	-	-	14.0	+22	SW	7	pr	48	85	44	7	8	6	-	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	57	45	41	3	1	8.8			
	Tynemouth	108	02.3	-36	W	6	pr	46	75	39	7	-	-	-	-	25.00	9.45	WSW	6	bc	49	75	40	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2400	1	56	46	42	1	1	8.8				
11	St. Abbs Head	280	04.9	-18	SW	7	bc	45	97	45	7	5	-	-	-	25.00	9.88	W	6	c	48	92	47	7	5	4	-	-	4.6	9	2500	0	54	41	41	4	1	6.9			
	Leuchars	36	03.0	-40	SW	6	bc	45	97	44	6	5	2	-	-	29.00	9.20	NNW	5	bc	50	85	45	9	5	7	3	-	-	4.6	7.8	2000	1	53	44	41	7	1	6.9		
12	Rentfrew (Abbots L.)	19	02.5	-46	WSW	6	bc	48	85	44	6	8	-	-	-	14.00	9.69	NN	6	pr	46	92	43	8	8	7	-	-	7.8	9	1000	2	50	45	38	12	9	2.6			
	Eskdalemuir	794	03.2	-24	W	8	pr	48	85	44	8	6	7	-	-	10.00	03.1	NNW	7	bc	45	85	40	8	5	-	-	9	9	1500	1	47	41	39	4	12	3.1				
	Point of Ayre	30	04.0	-52	NNW	7	b-bc	48	85	44	8	3	-	-	-	20.00	01.8	NNW	7	bc	47	75	41	8	8	4	-	-	7.8	9	1800	0	50	44	42	6	3	3.2			
13A	Tiree	44	02.7	+26	NNW	4	b-bc	41	97	41	7	9	-	-	-	15.00	9.74	NN	6	pr	46	75	39	8	8	3	3	-	-	4.6	7.8	1800	1	51	40	37	2	5	1.8		
13B	Stornoway	15	02.7	+26	NNW	4	b-bc	41	97	41	7	9	-	-	-	15.00	9.74	NN	6	pr	46	75	39	8	8	3	-	-	4.6	7.8	1800	1	51	40	37	2	5	1.8			
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	03.4	-34	SSW	5	c	45	85	41	8	5	-	-	-	28.00	8.92	NNW	5	bc	47	75	39	8	5	4	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2000	1	52	44	41	0.2	Tr	9.4		
	Aberdeen	79	03.4	-34	SSW	5	c	45	85	41	8	5	-	-	-	28.00	8.92	NNW	5	bc	47	75	39	8	5	4	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2000	1	52	44	41	0.2	Tr	9.4		
	Wick	114	02.7	-6	SSW	3	bc	43	85	38	8	5	-	-	-	25.00	8.94	NNW	5	PR	46	92	44	7	8	3	-	-	4.6	9	7000	1	51	39	37	0.2	Tr	3.3			
16	Sumburgh	19	03.4	-6	SSW	3	bc	43	85	38	8	5	-	-	-	25.00	8.94	NNW	5	PR	46	92	44	7	8	3	-	-	4.6	9	7000	1	51	39	37	0.2	Tr	3.3			
17	Blackod Point	18	04.2	+70	NNW	9	bc	49	75	41	7	9	-	-	-	15.00	+50	NNW	7	b-bc	47	65	36	7	9	-	-	2-3	2-3	1500	1	50	45	41	11	2	2.4				
18	Malin Head	84	03.7	+70	NN	8	bc	48	92	46	7	9	2	-	-	15.00	+70	NNW	8	bc	47	85	43	8	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500</											

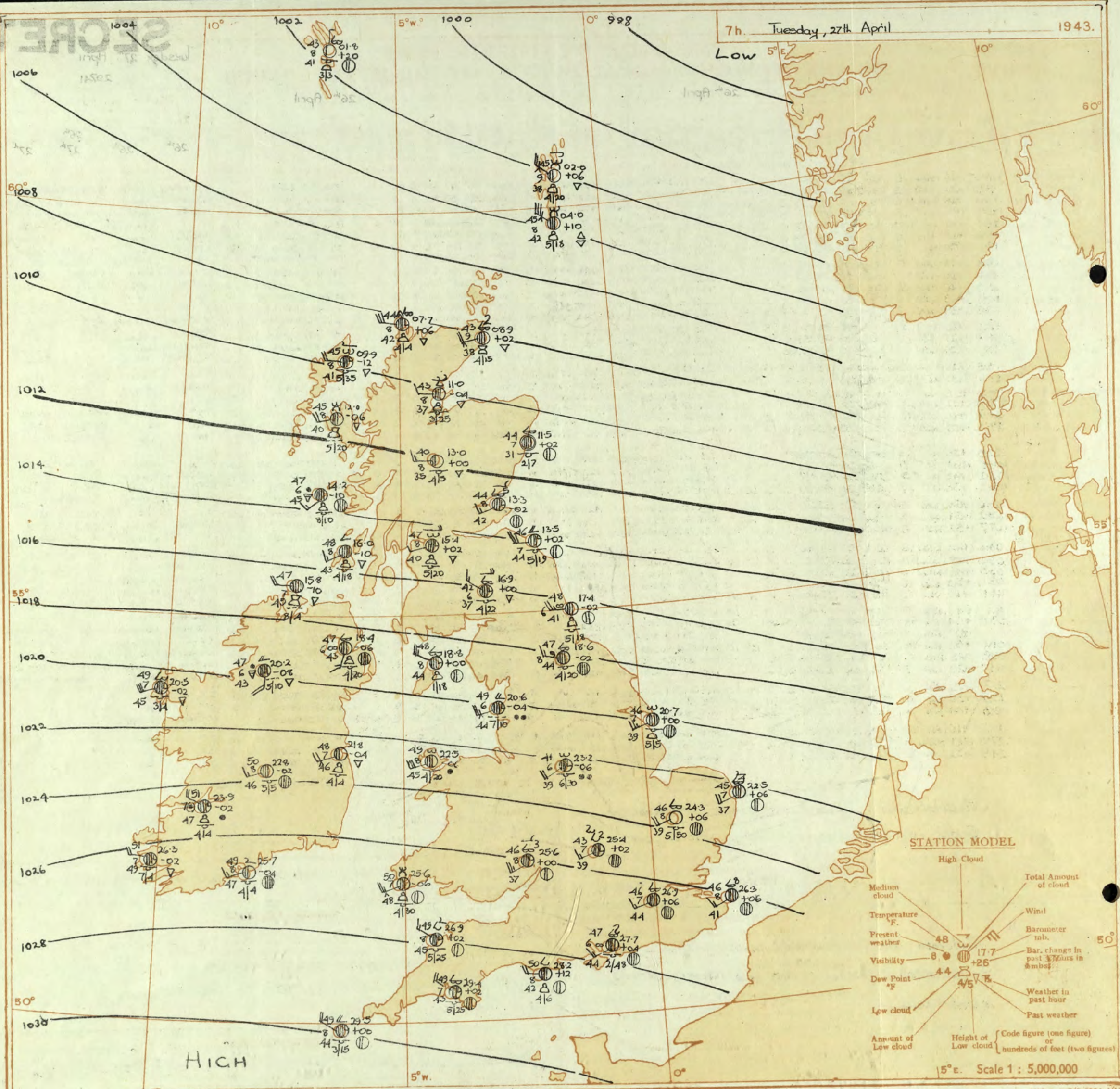
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BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Tuesday 27th April 1943

No. 29741

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 26 th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 26 th April															PAST 24 HOURS.							
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind. (3) (4)		Weather. (5)	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud. (10) (11) (12) (13) (14)					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind. (18) (19)		Weather. (20)	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud. (25) (26) (27) (28) (29)					Barom. at M.S.L. (32)	Change in 3 hours. (33)	WEATHER. (34) (35) (36) (37)					
				Dir. (3)	Force. (4)						Form. (10)	Med. (11)	High. (12)	Low. (13)	Total. (14)			Form. (25)	Med. (26)						High. (27)	Low. (28)	Total. (29)	Form. (34)	Med. (35)			High. (36)	Low. (37)	Total. (38)			
																																			Height of Base (feet) (15)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	
1	London (Kew) ...	18.5	+26	WNW	5	bc	57	35	31	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	22.1	+22	WNW	4	c-bc	57	25	30	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Croydon ...	19.5	+24	WNW	5	bc	57	35	30	8	-	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	22.9	+22	WNW	4	b-bc	56	25	30	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	3500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	S. Farnborough ...	19.4	+26	WNW	6	c	58	45	33	8	6	-	-	9	9	2000	22.9	+20	W'N	5	c-bc	55	25	30	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	3000	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Boscombe Down ...	20.2	+26	W	6	bc	54	65	41	8	2	-	-	7.8	7.8	2000	23.9	+22	W'N	6	bc	52	25	42	8	6	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Thorney Island ...	20.7	+22	W	6	c	58	65	47	8	2	-	-	9	9	2800	24.6	+20	W	5	b-bc	53	33	34	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Lymington ...	18.4	+18	WNW	5	c	56	45	35	8	5	-	-	9	9	1200	22.2	+22	WNW	4	c	54	45	36	9	5	-	9	9	2000	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Manston ...	17.1	+30	W	5	bc	57	45	39	8	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2000	21.1	+22	WNW	3	c-bc	56	25	40	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
2	Shoeburyness ...	16.4	+22	WSW	5	bc	57	45	38	8	2	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	20.1	+22	WNW	3	bc	56	45	34	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	4000	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Felixstowe ...	15.1	+30	W'N	7	bc	55	65	43	7	7	-	-	7.8	7.8	4000	20.0	+22	WNW	5	c	55	65	38	8	7	-	9	9	4000	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Gorleston ...	12.3	+46	SW	6	cq	51	65	40	7	8	-	-	9	9	1500	17.6	+16	WNW	5	bc	55	55	40	7	8	-	4.6	4.6	1800	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Mildenhall ...	14.8	+48	W'N	6	cq	55	45	35	8	8	-	-	4.6	9	2000	19.5	+30	W'N	5	bc	56	45	36	8	1	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Cranwell ...	12.8	+38	W'N	7	bc	55	45	37	7	8	6	1	4.6	4.6	3500	18.0	+24	WNW	6	b-bc	53	45	34	7	4	-	2.3	2.3	4000	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
3	Birmingham ...	17.2	+20	W	5	c	53	92	51	8	8	7	-	7.8	9	2500	20.8	+20	W	5	c/pr	52	65	41	8	8	7	-	9	9	1600	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Upper Heyford ...	16.7	+24	W'N	5	bc	56	45	35	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2000	21.0	+10	W'N	4	c-bc	54	45	31	9	1	-	7.8	7.8	2000	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
4	Ross-on-Wye ...	19.1	+24	W'N	7	bc	55	45	36	8	7	-	-	4.6	4.6	3500	22.9	+26	W	4	c-bc	53	45	36	9	8	-	7.8	7.8	3500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
5	Hartland Point ...	23.8	+22	WNW	5	b-bc	51	75	42	8	2	4	5	2.3	2.3	2500	26.4	+16	WNW	5	b	50	85	44	8	1	-	1	2.3	2500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Bristol ...	21.5	+32	W	6	bc	53	75	46	8	8	-	-	4.6	7.8	3300	24.5	+22	W	5	bc	51	75	43	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	3700	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Portland Bill ...	23.0	+26	W	5	bc	55	85	51	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	25.8	+12	W	4	c	53	85	43	8	2	4	-	4.6	4.6	4000	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Plymouth ...	25.4	+22	WNW	6	bc	55	55	40	8	1	-	-	7.8	7.8	2000	27.8	+16	WNW	5	c	52	55	40	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	2000	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	The Lizard ...	26.7	+20	WSW	6	bc	53	75	44	8	2	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	28.6	+4	WNW	6	bc	53	75	44	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ...	27.7	+18	WNW	5	bc	55	65	44	8	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	1500	29.3	+6	WNW	5	bc	51	75	43	8	1	-	4.6	4.6	1500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
6	Pembroke ...	22.5	+20	W	6	bcq	50	85	46	8	2	4	1	2.3	4.6	3000	25.2	+10	W	4	b-bc	50	85	46	8	2	4	-	1	2.3	3000	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
7	Holyhead (Valley) ...	18.5	+34	W	7	b-bc	55	55	38	8	2	6	-	1	2.3	3000	22.6	+22	W'N	4	b-bc	51	65	41	8	8	6	-	2.3	2.3	3500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Chester (Sealand) ...	16.2	+42	W	9	bc	54	65	37	8	2	4	1	4.6	4.6	2000	20.6	+2	WNW	6	bc	50	65	39	8	8	3	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
8	Manchester ...	15.2	+38	W	7	bc	51	65	39	8	2	6	3	4.6	7.8	2000	19.6	+32	W	5	c-bc	49	65	38	8	2	3	-	4.6	7.8	2500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
10	Spurn Head ...	09.6	+58	WNW	9	bc	53	55	35	7	2	4	-	4.6	7.8	2500	15.1	+20	WNW	8	b-bc	53	55	35	8	2	-	2.3	2.3	2500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Catterick (Sc.) ...	09.2	+54	NW	7	bc	54	55	40	8	8	6	-	4.6	4.6	2500	14.8	+34	NW	5	bc	50	65	39	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	2500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
	Tynemouth ...	07.7	+52	WSW	8	bcq	55	45	35	7	8	-	-	7.8	7.8	2400	13.0	+20	W	8	b-bc	52	55	34	7	-	4	-	2.3	2.3	4100	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
11	St. Abbs Head ...	03.4	+44	WNW	6	c	50	85	46	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	09.0	+22	W	7	bc	50	85	44	7	1	4	-	2.3	4.6	3500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Leuchars ...	09.3	+42	WNW	4	bc	53	65	42	9	8	7	8	4.6	4.6	2000	10.8	+40	W'N	4	bc	52	65	39	9	2	3	5	2.3	4.6	2500	0	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
12	Renton (Abbots) ...	09.3	+46	WNW	6	bc	50	75	40	6	8	-	-	9	9	1400	14.2	+28	WNW	4	b/pr	44	85	39	7	3	6	-	2.3	4.6	2500	2	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Eskdalemuir ...	08.6	+50	W'N	6	bc	47	75	39	8	8	-	-	2	2.3	7.8	2200	14.1	+24	W	6	bc	43	75	34	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	1800	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Point of Ayre ...	14.1	+60	NW	6	bc	50	75	43	8	4	4	8	4.6	4.6	2000	18.7	+18	WNW	6	b-bc	49	65	38	8	2	4	-	1	2.3	3500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
13A	Three ...	11.1	+40	W'N	7	bc/pr	49	75	42	8	3	-	3	4.6	4.6	1000	15.0	+10	W'N	7	b/pr	47	75	38	8	3	4	3	4.6	4.6	1000	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
13B	Stornoway ...	03.9	+34	WNW	8	bc/pr	48	85	44	8	8	-	9	4.6	7.8	2200	09.3	+34	W	8	b/pr	47	75	38	8	3	3	3	1	4.6	1500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
15	Dalwhinnie ...		+32	WNW	3	pr	45	75	38	7	5	-	-	9	9	2500	11.0	+22	WSW	5	c	39	85	34	7	5	6	-	7.8	9	2500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Aberdeen ...	01.4	+52	NW	5	bc/pr	51	45	33	8	2	3	3	4.6	7.8	3000	07.4	+34	WNW	5	c/pr	47	65	38	8	3	9	3	2.3	9	2500	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
	Wick ...	99.3	+48	WNW	7	bc/pr	47	85	43	7	8	-	-	9	9	2000	04.9	+36	NW	7	c/pr	45	75	37	8	8	-	4.6	7.8	2000	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc	
16	Sumburgh ...	93.2	+28	WNW	7	bc	46	92	45	8	5	1	-	7.8	10	1500	97.7	+26	WNW	6	c/pr	46	85	42	8	8	7	-	7.8	9	1800	1	-	bc	bc	bc	bc
17	Blackod Point ...	21.7	+28	W'N	6	bc	50	65	39	8	9	-	-	4.6	4.6	1500	23.6	+6	W	6	c/pr	50	75	42	8	9	3	-	4.6	9	2500	1	-	bc	bc		



1006
1008
1010
1012
1014
1016
1018
1020
1022
1024
1026
1028
1030

7h. Tuesday, 27th April 1943.
Low 5°E

HIGH

STATION MODEL

- High Cloud
- Medium cloud
- Temperature °F
- Present weather
- Visibility
- Dew Point °F
- Low cloud
- Amount of Low cloud
- Height of Low cloud
- Code figure (one figure) or hundreds of feet (two figures)
- 5°E. Scale 1 : 5,000,000
- Total Amount of cloud
- Wind
- Barometer mb.
- Bar. change in past 3 hours in mb.
- Weather in past hour
- Past weather

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



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OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Tuesday 27th April 1943
No. 29741

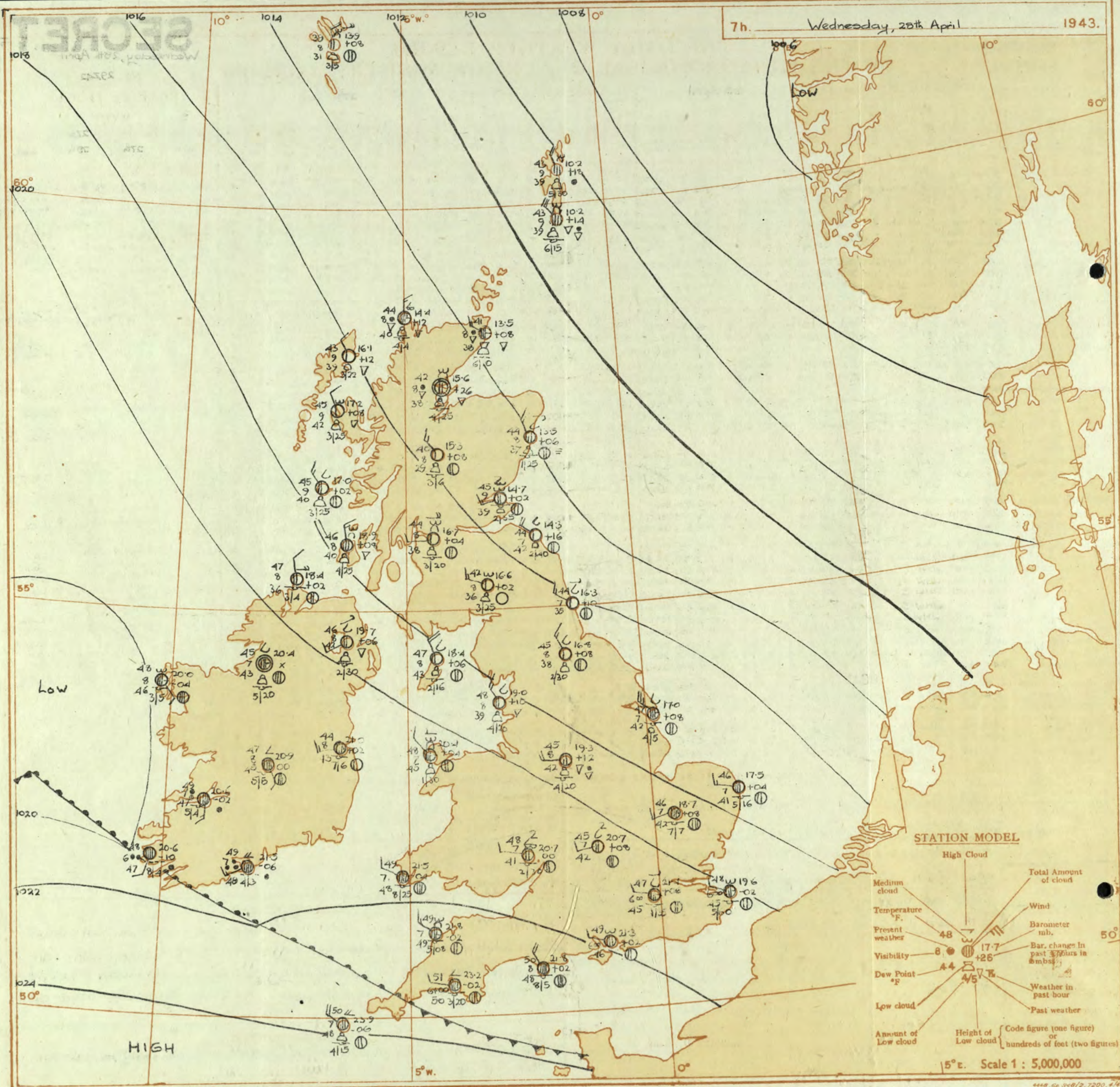
OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 27th April																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 27th April																	PAST 24 HOURS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visib. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point °F.	Visib. 0-9	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	TEMPERATURE.					RAINFALL.		SUN-SHINE 26th Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
					Dir.	Force.						Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.	Total 0-10.			Height of Base (feet).	Dir.						Force.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low 0-10.			Total 0-10.	Height of Base (feet).	State of Ground.	Sea.	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.	Min. on Grass °F.		Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.	Sun-shine 26th Hrs.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET

No. 29742

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 27th April															OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 27th April															PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (3)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.					Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	State of Ground. (32)	Sea. (33)	WEATHER.						
				Direc. (4)	Force. (5)						Form. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (13)	Total (14)			Height of Base (feet) (15)	Direc. (18)						Force. (19)	Form. (25)	Med. (26)	High (27)	Low (28)				Total (29)	Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.—13h. 27th. (39)	13h.—18h. 27th. (40)	18h.—24h. 27th. (41)	1h.—7h. 28th. (42)	
																																			Low. (10)	Med. (11)	High (12)	Low (13)	Total (14)
1	London (Kew)	23.8	-16	W'S	4	c	55	65	41	8	-	-	9	9	1500	20.5	-12	W'S	4	c	56	65	40	8	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	cbcc	cpr,cg	cy b,c	c b c m w				
	Croydon	24.8	-14	W	4	c-bc	57	65	47	8	2	-	7	8	2500	21.5	-18	W'N	4	c-bc	57	65	45	7	2	6	-	7	8	2500	0	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m			
	S. Farnborough	24.6	-14	W	5	c	56	65	41	8	7	-	9	9	2000	21.2	-14	W'N	5	c-bc	56	65	40	8	7	-	4	6	7	2000	0	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m			
	Boscombe Down	24.5	-18	W'S	5	c	55	65	45	8	5	7	2	7	9	2000	22.3	-10	W	5	c-bc	55	65	40	8	5	-	6	4	7	2000	0	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Thorney Island	25.4	-14	W'S	4	c	56	65	46	8	5	7	-	9	9	4000	22.3	-6	W	4	c	54	65	49	7	8	6	5	7	8	2800	0	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Lympne	24.4	-20	W	4	c	56	65	39	8	5	-	-	9	9	3000	21.9	-10	W	4	c	52	65	46	7	2	-	9	4	6	2000	0	5	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Manston	23.7	-18	W	3	c	57	65	41	8	2	-	-	9	9	2500	20.4	-26	W'W	4	c	56	65	44	8	5	7	-	7	8	2000	0	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
2	Shoeburyness	22.7	-20	W	3	c-bc	59	55	41	7	4	-	-	7	8	4000	20.6	-10	W'S	4	c	59	55	45	7	6	2	-	7	8	10	2500	1	*	cbcc	cpr,cg	cy b,c	c b c m w	
	Pebsham	22.5	-14	W	4	c	58	55	41	7	7	-	-	9	9	4000	18.5	-26	W	5	c	58	65	44	6	8	8	-	7	8	9	5000	0	5	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
	Gorleston	20.6	-14	W	4	c-bc	58	55	41	7	8	-	-	7	8	2500	17.8	-6	W'S	3	c	58	77	58	7	8	-	-	7	8	1000	0	3	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Mildenhall	21.3	-18	W'S	6	c	57	55	41	8	2	-	-	9	9	3000	19.3	-4	W'N	5	c	46	65	43	6	3	6	-	9	10	2000	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Cranwell	19.2	-18	W'W	6	c-bc	59	55	44	7	2	3	2	4	6	7	4000	17.5	0	W'S	4	c	47	92	45	7	8	-	-	9	9	1500	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
3	Birmingham	21.1	-14	W'S	4	c	56	65	44	8	8	7	-	7	8	9	2500	19.6	-2	W'N	5	c	53	92	51	8	3	-	-	4	6	2500	1	*	cbcc	cpr,cg	cy b,c	c b c m w	
	Upper Heyford	22.7	-10	W'S	4	c	56	65	44	8	7	-	2	7	8	9	2000	20.0	-4	W'S	4	c	53	75	45	7	3	6	3	4	6	2500	0	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
	Ross-on-Wye	23.2	-12	W	3	c	52	65	43	6	7	-	3	7	8	9	2000	20.7	-6	W	5	c	56	65	41	8	2	-	2	3	2000	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
5	Hartland Point	25.8	-6	W'N	4	c-bc	52	92	49	7	5	4	-	4	6	7	2000	23.4	-10	W	3	c	51	92	49	7	5	-	5	2	3	4	2000	0	4	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
	Bristol	25.3	-10	W	5	c	55	75	48	7	8	3	-	9	9	1400	22.1	-18	W	5	c-bc	52	85	48	7	8	3	4	-	2	3	1900	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
	Portland Bill	26.5	-14	SW	4	c	51	92	49	8	5	-	-	10	10	4000	23.6	-8	SW	4	c-bc	52	85	48	8	5	-	-	7	8	1000	1	5	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Plymouth	27.7	-14	W'S	4	c	54	75	47	8	5	7	-	10	9	2000	25.9	-6	W'N	5	c-bc	54	75	45	8	5	-	-	7	8	2000	0	2	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	The Lizard	28.3	-8	W	5	c-bc	55	85	51	8	8	6	-	7	8	2000	26.0	-8	W	5	c-bc	52	85	48	3	8	6	-	7	8	2000	0	4	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	28.8	-4	W	4	c	56	85	50	7	8	6	9	1	7	1500	26.8	-12	W'N	4	c-bc	54	85	49	7	8	-	-	2	3	2000	0	4	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Guernsey																																						
6	Pembroke	24.5	-8	W'S	5	c	52	92	51	7	5	6	-	4	6	9	2500	22.6	-10	W'S	6	c	51	92	49	7	2	4	1	2	3	4	2000	0	4	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
7	Holyhead (Valley)	20.5	-12	SW	5	c	52	75	46	7	5	7	-	7	8	9	2000	20.7	+2	W'N	4	c	51	75	45	8	8	6	-	7	8	9	3000	1	3	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
	Chester (Sealand)	19.9	+14	W	3	c	57	55	42	8	5	-	8	7	8	9	2500	18.9	0	W'N	3	c	53	65	42	7	5	3	-	4	6	2500	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
8	Manchester	19.4	-16	W'S	5	c	55	55	40	8	2	3	-	7	8	10	1500	18.6	0	W'N	4	c	50	75	42	6	2	6	3	4	6	4000	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
10	Spurn Head	18.5	-12	W	6	c	54	65	43	6	8	7	-	4	6	9	1500	15.9	0	W'N	6	c	51	65	41	6	7	7	-	4	6	9	1500	0	4	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
	Catterick (Se)	16.2	-18	W'N	4	c-bc	57	65	46	7	5	7	6	4	6	7	3000	15.4	+4	W	3	c	50	75	41	8	8	6	1	2	3	4	2000	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
	Tynemouth	16.4	-6	W	4	c	48	85	43	7	8	2	-	7	8	9	2200	14.4	-6	W	5	c	50	75	40	7	8	3	1	4	6	4	2200	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
11	St. Abbs Head	12.4	-8	W'N	3	c	51	85	47	7	5	2	-	4	6	9	3100	11.4	0	W'N	4	c	49	92	47	7	5	4	-	7	8	9	3000	1	4	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
	Leuchars	11.8	-14	W'N	4	c	51	85	46	8	7	6	8	7	8	9	3000	11.6	+6	W'N	3	c	49	92	47	7	5	4	-	7	8	9	3000	1	4	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	13.6	-10	W'S	3	c	46	85	43	6	3	7	-	4	6	9	2000	13.8	+10	W	4	c	50	75	41	8	8	4	-	4	6	4	2000	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
	Eska Dalemuir	12.1	-18	W'S	4	c	46	85	41	8	5	-	-	9	9	1600	13.4	+2	W'N	4	c	47	75	38	8	8	-	-	9	9	1600	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Point of Ayre	17.3	-10	W'N	5	c	52	85	46	8	8	7	-	7	8	9	2000	16.7	-2	W'N	5	c	49	85	46	8	8	-	-	4	6	4	2000	1	4	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
13A	Tiree	13.7	+4	W'N	5	c	50	85	46	9	2	-	-	4	6	4	3000	15.8	+10	W'N	3	c	48	92	43	6	3	-	-	10	10	1000	1	3	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
13B	Stornoway	10.9	+8	W'N	6	c	50	75	41	8	2	6	1	4	6	4	1800	12.8	+16	W	5	c	47	85	43	9	3	6	3	7	8	9	2200	1	3	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
15	Dalwhinnie	11.3	-4	W	3	c	54	85	39	7	5	1	-	9	10	1500	12.0	+4	W	3	c	45	65	32	8	8	-	-	2	3	2000	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
	Aberdeen	10.2	-14	W'N	3	c	54	55	35	6	2	8	-	9	9	2500	11.2	+8	W'N	3	c	48	75	39	8	8	3	-	4	6	7	2500	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
	Wick	08.9	-2	W'N	4	c-bc	48	75	40	8	1	-	-	4	6	7	2000	09.4	+8	W'N	5	c-bc	45	75	35	8	8	7	5	4	6	7	2500	0	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
16	Sumburgh	04.6	+2	W	6	c-bc	47	85	42	8	2	6	-	7	8	7	2000	05.8	+6	W'N	4	c	45	85	41	8	3	6	-	4	6	4	1500	1	3	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
17	Blackrod Point	21.8	+6	W	6	c	53	75	46	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	21.7	-2	W	6	c	52	75	45	7	8	-	2	3	4	2500	1	5	c	c	bcb	b m w c m		
18	Main Head	15.6	+2	W'N	5	c	50	85	43	8	9	-	-	9	9	1500	16.7	+6	W'N	4	c	48	92	46	8	9	-	-	4	6	4	1500	2	3	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
	Aldergrove	18.1	+6	W'S	4	c	47	75	41	8	3	2	-	4	6	9	2000	18.0	+2	W'N	4	c	50	75	44	8	8	7	-	7	8	9	2000	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
19	Birr Castle	22.5	+2	W'N	4	c	57	55	42	8	8	-	8	7	8	9	1500	22.0	-2	W	4	c-bc	58	65	44	8	2	-	8	2	3	7	2500	1	*	c	c	bcb	b m w c m
20	Valentia Obey.	26.5	-2	W	4	c-bc	54	85	50	7	2	3	-	2	3	7	1500	25.3	-6	W	3	c	53	85	49	7	5	-	-	9	9	800	1	4	c	c	bcb	b m w c m	
	Roche's Point	24.5	-8	W	4	c	58	75	51	8	1	3</																											



7h. Wednesday, 28th April 1943.

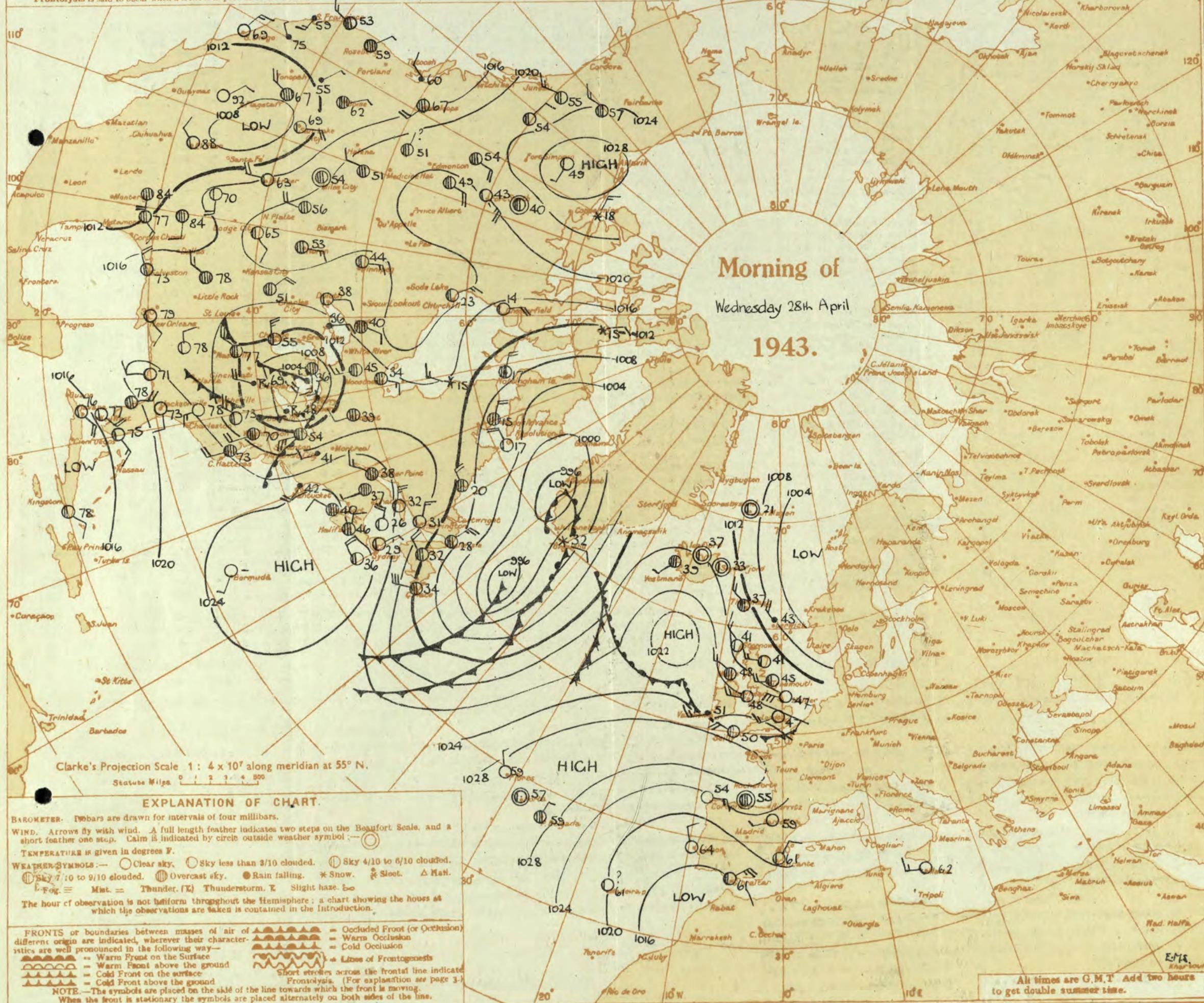
STATION MODEL

- High cloud
- Medium cloud
- Temperature °F
- Present weather
- Visibility
- Dew Point °F
- Low cloud
- Amount of Low cloud
- Total Amount of cloud
- Wind
- Barometer mb.
- Bar. change in past 3 hours in mb.
- Weather in past hour
- Past weather
- Height of Low cloud { Code figure (one figure) or hundreds of feet (two figures) }

15°E. Scale 1 : 5,000,000

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Wednesday 28th April 1943

No. 29742

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 28th April																OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 28th April																PAST 24 HOURS													
District.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 3 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F.	Humid. %	Dew Point. °F.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Sea.	TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE 27th Hrs.
					Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet).			State of Groun.	0-9						0-9	Max. Day 7h-18h °F.	Min. Night 18h-7h °F.		Min. on Grass °F.	Day 7h-18h mm.	Night 18h-7h mm.			
																																											Low.	Med.	
1	London (Kew)	18	*	*	*	*	*	45	*	*	*	*	*	20.7	+6	WNW	2	Zo	48	85	44	6	5	-	-	7.8	7.8	2500	1	*	58	47	40	Tr	-	3.0									
	Croydon	290	21.5	-6	W'S	3	b	47	94	46	7	-	-	21.4	+6	W'S	2	Zo	47	92	45	6	5	4	1	Tr	9	3500	0	*	59	44	41	Tr	-	7.1									
	S. Farnborough	226	21.3	-4	W'S	4	b	47	86	44	7	-	-	20.9	+2	WNW	3	c-bc	47	85	43	7	-	7	6	0	7.8	-	0	*	58	44	38	-	-	5.7									
	Boscombe Down	417	22.1	-6	W'S	4	Zo	46	97	44	6	-	-	21.0	-4	WNW	3	C	48	85	44	7	-	5	-	0	9+	-	0	*	57	43	40	-	-	5.8									
	Thorney Island	10	21.8	-6	W'S	3	Zo	47	92	45	6	-	-	21.3	+2	W'S	2	Zo	49	85	46	6	-	3	-	0	7.8	-	1	*	58	43	38	-	-	6.4									
	Lymington	283	20.5	-10	W	4	Zo	45	85	42	6	-	-	20.6	+2	WNW	3	Zo	46	92	44	6	-	8	8	0	1	-	1	*	59	38	35	-	-	5.2									
	Manston	154	20.4	-4	W	2	Zo	46	92	44	6	-	-	19.6	-2	WNW	2	Zo	48	85	45	6	5	3	-	7.8	9	6000	1	*	60	44	40	-	3	5.2									
2	Shoeburyness	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.3	+6	W	3	C	47	85	44	5	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	*	61	45	40	Tr	6	6.3									
	Felixstowe	12	19.0	-2	WNW	4	Zo	47	92	46	6	-	-	19.1	+6	W'S	4	C	49	75	42	7	5	3	-	2.3	9	5700	0	4	60	44	40	Tr	1	6.1									
	Gorleston	5	17.1	-6	W	3	b-bc	45	85	41	7	5	-	2.3	2.3	2500	17.5	+4	W'S	3	c-bc	46	85	41	7	5	-	7.8	7.8	1600	1	3	58	42	39	Tr	1	3.1							
	Mildenhall	15	18.6	-8	WSW	4	Zo	44	85	41	6	-	-	18.7	+8	WSW	3	C	46	85	42	7	5	-	9+	9+	5700	1	*	60	42	38	0.3	0.1	2.3										
	Cranwell	203	17.8	0	W	4	Zo	44	92	42	6	-	-	17.9	+6	W	4	Zo	46	92	44	6	5	7	-	7.8	9	3000	1	*	60	43	40	2	0.1	5.2									
3	Birmingham	535	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.1	+2	W	3	c-bc	46	85	47	5	8	3	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	*	57	44	39	Tr	0.2	3.7									
	Upper Heyford	408	20.2	-2	W	2	Zo	44	92	42	6	5	-	4.6	4.6	3400	20.7	+8	W'S	2	bc	45	92	42	7	-	4	0	4.6	-	1	*	57	42	27	4	-	*							
4	Ross-on-Wye	223	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.7	0	W	2	bc	48	75	41	7	5	7	6	1	4.6	3000	1	*	57	45	37	4	-	3.3									
5	Hartland Point	299	22.6	-4	WNW	3	C	49	97	49	7	5	-	9+	9+	2500	21.8	-2	WNW	3	C	49	97	49	7	5	6	-	7.8	9	800	0	4	53	48	47	-	-	2.4						
	Bristol	209	22.0	-6	W	3	Zo	46	97	46	6	-	-	22.1	+6	W	2	Zo	48	85	43	6	5	4	-	9+	9+	6400	1	1	53	45	39	-	Tr	4.1									
	Portland Bill	32	23.2	-6	SW	4	bc	60	85	48	8	5	-	4.6	4.6	4000	21.8	+2	NW	4	Zo	50	92	48	8	5	-	10	10	2500	1	4	53	49	*	-	-	*							
	Plymouth	82	24.5	-10	W	3	C	51	92	48	7	5	1	-	4.6	9+	2500	23.2	-2	W	2	Zo	51	97	50	6	5	1	-	2.3	10	2000	0	1	56	49	44	-	-	3.0					
	The Lizard	240	24.6	-6	WNW	5	b-bc	50	92	48	8	4	-	2.3	2.3	2000	23.2	-6	WNW	4	c-bc	50	92	48	8	3	-	7.8	7.8	2000	0	4	56	49	*	-	-	4.5							
	Scilly (St. Mary's)	163	25.7	-6	WNW	4	bc	50	92	49	7	5	-	4.6	4.6	1500	23.9	-0	WNW	4	C	50	92	48	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	0	3	57	49	*	-	-	5.5						
	Guernsey	175	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	20.1	+2	W	3	c-bc	46	85	47	5	8	3	-	4.6	7.8	1500	1	*	57	44	39	Tr	0.2	3.7									
6	Pembroke	142	22.9	0	WNW	2	c-bc	50	85	46	7	8	-	7.8	7.8	2500	21.5	-4	WNW	2	C	49	92	48	7	5	-	10	10	2500	0	3	52	48	*	-	Tr	0.0							
7	Holyhead (Valley)	32	20.9	-2	W'S	4	b	48	85	44	8	5	-	1	1	3000	20.4	+4	WNW	2	C	48	85	45	7	2	6	5	Tr	9	3000	1	3	55	45	*	0.3	Tr	5.5						
	Chester (Sealand)	16	19.1	-2	WNW	4	c-bc	49	75	43	6	5	-	6	4.6	7.8	2500	19.4	+6	WNW	3	C	48	85	43	7	2	6	5	Tr	9	3000	1	*	55	45	43	1	0.2	*					
8	Manchester	235	18.4	-2	W'S	3	Zo	47	85	43	6	5	-	10	10	2400	18.9	+6	W'S	3	C	48	85	43	7	2	6	5	Tr	9	3000	1	*	55	45	43	1	0.2	*						
10	Spurn Head	29	16.3	0	W'S	6	Zo	47	85	42	6	-	-	0	0	-	17.0	+8	WNW	5	C	47	85	42	7	7	4	-	4.6	9	2500	0	3	55	45	*	Tr	-	0.6						
	Catterick (Sc.)	192	16.0	-2	W	3	bc	43	83	38	7	5	-	4.6	4.6	7500	16.8	+8	NW	3	b-bc	45	75	38	8	2	4	-	1	2.3	3000	1	*	57	41	34	1	-	4.0						
	Tynemouth	108	15.1	+6	W	5	bc	45	75	38	7	2	-	4.6	4.6	2500	16.3	+10	WNW	3	b-bc	44	75	35	7	4	-	1	0	2.3	-	0	2	56	41	37	1	-	*						
11	St. Abbs Head	280	12.7	0	WNW	5	b-bc	46	97	44	7	5	-	2.3	2.3	4000	14.3	+16	WNW	4	b-bc	44	97	42	7	1	4	-	1	2.3	4000	0	4	52	42	*	0.3	Tr	*						
	Leuchars	36	14.2	+6	W	3	bc	41	97	39	8	5	4	8	Tr	4.6	4000	14.7	+2	WSW	3	bc	45	85	39	9	7	3	9	1	4.6	3500	0	*	54	39	35	0.1	-	4.3					
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.)	19	16.1	+6	SW	2	b-bc	42	85	38	7	8	-	2.3	2.3	1600	16.7	+4	W'S	2	b-bc	44	85	38	8	6	2	2.3	2.3	2000	1	*	52	38	25	4	0.6	2.6							
	Esksdalemuir	794	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.6	+2	WNW	3	b-bc	42	75	36	8	2	3	-	2.3	2.3	2500	1	*	49	36	28	6	-	2.9									
	Point of Ayre	30	17.9	+2	NW	6	b-bc	47	92	48	8	0	-	2.3	2.3	2000	18.4	+6	WNW	4	bc	47	85	43	8	4	-	1	4.6	1600	1	4	55	45	*	3	2	3.1							
13A	Tiree	44	16.9	+2	SW	4	bc	44	85	41	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	2000	17.0	+2	WNW	3	bc	45	85	40	9	2	4	-	2.3	4.6	2500	0	3	52	41	39	3	2	3.4						
13B	Stornoway	15	14.4	0	NW	3	b-bc	41	92	39	8	2	-	2.3	2.3	2500	16.1	+2	NW	2	b-bc	43	85	39	9	1	-	2.3	2.3	2200	1	2	51	38	35	2	2	5.8							
15	Dalwhinnie	1176	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.3	+8	NW	3	b-bc	40	65	29	8	8	-	-	2.3	2.3	3400	0	*	48	37	33	1	Tr	3.0									
	Aberdeen	79	12.7	+4	WNW	3	b	41	85	38	9	5	4	-	Tr	1	3000	13.5	+6	WNW	3	c-bc	44	75	37	8	4	9	Tr	7.8	2500	1	2	55	39	35	2	0.1	2.7						
	Wick	114	12.3	+8	NW	1	bc/pr	41	85	39	8	8	-	4.6	4.6	1000	13.5	+8	WNW	3	pr	41	85	38	9	-	9	9	10	1500	1	3	52	37	35	0.6	6	*							
16	Sumburgh	19	08.1	+6	WNW	4	pr	43	85	40	8	2	-	4.6	4.6	2000	10.2	+4	W'S	6	C	43	85	39	9	8	6	-	9	10	1500	1	3	48	41	34	2	0.6	10.5						
17	Blackod Point	18	21.1	-6	W'S	2	b-bc	46	85	41	8	8	-	2.3	2.3	2500	20.0	+4	SE	1	C	48	92	46	8	5	3	-	2.3	9	2500	1	2	56	41	*	-	-	8.7						
18	Malin Head	84	18.0	+2	WNW	3	c-bc	48	75	40	8	9	-	7.8	7.8	1500	18.4	+2	WNW	2	bc	47																							

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

SECRET

Thursday 29th April 1943

No. 29743

OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 28th April																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 28th April																	PAST 24 HOURS.				
DISTRICT.	STATIONS. (For heights see p. 4.)	Barom. M.S.L. (1)	Change in 8 hours (2)	Wind.		Weather. (5)	Temp. (3)	Humid. (4)	Dew Point (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.					Barom. M.S.L. (16)	Change in 8 hours (17)	Wind.		Weather. (20)	Temp. (21)	Humid. (22)	Dew Point (23)	Visibility (24)	Cloud.					State of Ground. (31)	Sea. (32)	WEATHER.						
				Dir.	Force. (0-12)						Form.	Amount. (10-10)	Height of Base (feet) (15)	Dir.	Force. (0-12)			Form.	Amount. (25-29)						Height of Base (feet) (30)	7h.-13h. 28th...	13h.-18h. 28th...	18h. 29th to 1h. 29th	1h.-7h. 29th									
																																Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.
1	London (Kew) Croydon S. Farnborough Boscombe Down Thorney Island Lympne Manston	19.4 20.2 20.0 21.0 20.5 20.0 19.2	-6 -6 -4 -4 -6 -2 -10	WNW WNW W W WS SW NNW	3 3 4 4 3 2 2	c c c c c c c	56 57 56 53 58 53 56	65 65 55 55 68 75 63	37 40 39 39 46 45 43	7 7 7 7 7 6 6	2 2 7 5 5 8 8	6 6 7 7 1 - -	-7.8 -4.6 -4.6 -4.6 -7.8 -7.8 -9.4	9.4 3000 2000 2000 5700 3000 3500	19.2 19.6 19.0 19.3 19.5 18.9 17.9	-6 -6 -6 -2 -4 -6 -4	NNE NNE WNW WNW SW WNW WSW	3 3 2 2 4 2 2	2 2 c-bc c c c c	51 55 55 52 52 50 53	65 65 57 75 85 85 44	40 40 47 47 47 44 44	6 6 6 7 7 4 6	8 9 7 4 4 4 2	- - - - - - -3	9+ 9+ 4.6 4.6 1 7.8 2.3	3+ 3+ 7.8 4.0 3+ 7.8 2.3	1500 3000 4000 5700 4000 4000 4000	1 0 0 0 0 1 1	5 0 0 0 0 0 0	bcw cy bcw cy c bcw bcw	cyc cyc cyc cyc c Cz Cz	cbr cbr cbr cbr b Cz Cz	br br br br br br br	br br br br br br br			
2	Shoeburyness Felixstowe Gorleston Mildenhall Crane Ordnance	19.0 18.3 17.9 18.1 17.5	-4 -4 0 -6 -6	WNW WNW NE WNW WNW	3 3 4 4 3	c c c c c	56 54 51 59 55	63 65 68 68 45	43 43 38 40 37	7 7 8 8 6	4 8 2 2 2	- - - 1 -	-7.8 9 7.8 7.8 4.6	7.8 2800 1800 2500 4000	8.5 17.8 17.5 17.5 7.6	-4 -8 -2 -2 +2	WSW NE SE WNW NNW	2 2 2 3 4	2 bc bc bc bc	54 52 49 54 54	63 75 65 65 55	43 44 47 38 37	6 7 7 8 7	- 3 7 2 2	0 2.3 4.6 4.6 2.3	4.6 4.0 2.0 3.0 4.6	- 4000 2000 3000 2500	0 0 0 0 0	3 2 0 0 0	cm cm cm cm cm	bc cy cy cy cy	bc bc bc bc bc	br br br br br	br br br br br				
3	Birmingham Upper Heyford Ross-on-Wye	19.5 19.0 20.1	-2 -10 -4	WNW WS WS	4 3 3	c c c	53 55 54	53 55 65	38 41 41	7 8 8	7 6 3	- - -	-9 -4.6 -7.8	9.4 2500 3000	19.2 18.6 19.1	0 +2 -4	NN NN W	3 2 2	2 c c	50 52 52	65 65 75	41 41 45	8 8 8	5 6 6	7 9 9	9+ 7.8 3+	1500 2500 3000	1 1 1	0 0 0	cm cm cm	cy cy cy	bc bc bc	br br br	br br br				
4	Hartland Point Bristol Portland Bill Plymouth The Lizard Scilly (St. Mary's) Guernsey	21.5 22.2 21.8 22.9 22.8 23.0	-4 +6 -4 -2 -6 -6	WNW WSW SW W W SWW	2 3 4 2 3 4	ir ir ir ir ir ir	51 53 52 52 55 54	72 65 92 92 85 85	48 43 50 49 49 48	7 6 7 7 8 8	8 1 5 5 8 8	2 7 - - - -	-7.8 -4.6 -10 -7.8 -9	10 2500 2500 1500 1500 1500	20.5 20.1 21.0 21.6 21.7 21.4	-6 -6 +6 -6 -4 -8	N W W W WS WSW	3 3 3 3 4 3	ir Z b-bc c c c	49 51 50 51 51 53	92 75 44 48 48 85	47 48 48 48 48 48	8 6 5 5 5 8	8 6 7 7 2 2	- -4.6 -10 -7.8 -4.6	10 6800 2500 1500 1500 1500	1 1 1 1 0 0	3 4 2 3 3 3	ir cm cm cm cm cm	ir C C C C C	ir ir ir ir ir ir	ir ir ir ir ir ir						
5	Pembroke Holyhead (Valley) Chester (Sealand) Manchester	21.2 20.6 19.3 19.2	-6 0 -2 -2	W WN WNW WNW	3 2 4 4	ir c-bc c-bc c	49 53 53 53	85 75 75 55	46 43 40 35	8 2 3 8	8 3 3 2	- - - 1	-7.8 -2.3 -4.6 -7.8	10 2500 2500 2500	20.6 20.2 19.4 18.7	0 -2 -12 -12	W'S N N NNW	2 2 3 4	c b-bc b b-bc	50 51 51 51	85 85 65 55	47 48 39 35	8 8 2 1	- 2 3 -	10 Tr 1 2.3	10 23 1 2.3	2500 2500 2500 4000	1 0 0 0	3 2 0 0	cm cm cm cm	c c cy c	c c cy c	cm cm cm cm	cm cm cm cm				
6	Spurn Head Catterick (Se.) Tynemouth	17.4 16.0 16.9	-2 -10 +4	EN WNW WNW	3 3 3	c-bc c-bc c	51 54 47	65 43 45	37 32 40	7 7 7	2 3 4	6 3 -	-4.6 -4.6 -7.8	2500 3000 2100	18.1 18.1 18.1	+6 +10 +6	NE'E S S	3 2 2	ir pr pr	48 47 48	75 85 75	42 41 39	7 8 7	7 3 2	- -4.6 -4.6	10 3000 2100	1 1 1	2 2 2	cm cm cm	cm cm cm	cm cm cm	cm cm cm	cm cm cm					
7	St. Abbe Head Leuchars Renfrew (Abbots L.) Enkdalemuir Point of Ayre	15.6 16.1 17.0 16.8 19.3	+6 +6 -2 0 0	WN WNW WNW WNW NW	2 4 3 3 4	bc c-bc bc c-bc c-bc	50 53 54 51 55	75 45 55 38 65	43 32 38 36 42	8 9 9 8 8	2 8 2 6 6	- - 1 - 4	-2.3 -7.8 -4.6 -7.8 -2.3	4000 2500 2500 2100 3000	17.5 17.4 17.4 17.3 17.3	+6 +10 +2 +10 0	NW SE WNW - WNW	1 2 3 0 3	c-bc bc bc c-bc b	44 49 55 48 52	57 65 55 65 75	44 38 37 35 43	8 8 8 8 4	1 3 4 - -	-4.6 -2.3 -4.6 -7.8 Tr	7.8 4000 2000 1600 3000	0 0 0 1 0	2 0 0 3 0	bc cy bc bc bc	bc cyc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc						
8	Tiree Stornoway Dalwhinnie Aberdeen Wick	19.2 18.2 17.4 12.6 16.2	+2 +8 +16 +8 +12	NW NW NNW NNW NNW	3 3 3 4 5	b-bc c-bc bc bc c-bc	49 49 47 49 46	75 55 55 65 75	42 39 23 38 41	8 8 5 8 8	1 6 5 2 6	- - 1 - 6	-2.3 -4.6 -7.8 -4.6 -7.8	2200 2500 2500 2000 2000	19.5 19.3 18.0 17.5 14.9	-2 +10 +2 +6 +10	NNW NNW NW N NW	2 2 2 3 5	b-bc bc bc bc pr	43 48 45 48 44	75 55 55 35 85	40 38 31 35 39	9 1 8 8 9	1 1 3 7 2	-2.3 -4.6 -4.6 -7.8 -4.6	2200 2800 4000 3000 2000	0 0 1 1 1	2 2 2 3 3	bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc	bc bc bc bc bc						
9	Blacksod Point Main Head Aldergrove	19.4 19.1 19.5	-6 +2 -2	SSE NW WNW	1 2 3	c b-bc bc	54 49 52	75 65 55	47 38 35	8 8 8	3 8 8	- - -	-7.8 -2.3 -4.6	2500 2300 4000	17.8 19.2 19.5	-6 -2 +4	- N'E NNW	0 3 1	c b-bc b	56 48 53	75 65 63	48 37 39	8 2 1	- - -	9+ 2.3 1	9+ 2.3 4000	2500 2500 4000	2 2 0	3 3 0	pr bc bc	c bc bc	b b b	d b b					
10	Birr Castle Valentia Obey. Roches Point	19.7 18.2 20.3	-10 -14 -10	SSE S'E WSW	1 1 3	c c c	54 52 52	97 97 92	53 51 50	5 6 6	2 5 2	- - -	-7.8 -10 -4.6	2500 800 1500	18.7 16.8 18.7	-4 -4 -6	SSE S'E SSW	1 3 4	c c dd	55 54 51	92 37 37	63 53 50	8 5 5	2 - -	-7.8 -10 -10	9+ 10 10	2500 800 450	1 1 1	2 2 4	c r r	c d d	d d d	d r d					

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 29th April 1943	
1 S.E. England	Light west to southwest winds; fine at first, but cloud increasing; rather cold.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	at first, cloudy, with occasional rain later; rather cold. As 5-8
2 E. England ...		17 N. W. Ireland	
3 E. Midlands ...		18 N. E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S. E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England	Moderate southwesterly winds; mainly dull with slight local drizzle, much hill fog and some coast fog; rather cold.	20 S. W. Ireland	<p>GENERAL INFERENCE</p> <p>A ridge of high pressure over Eastern Britain is moving east. A trough of low pressure extending from a depression off Southeast Greenland to Ireland and Southwest England is moving slowly east northeast. Weather will be fine at first in Eastern Britain but will become generally cloudy with some rain or drizzle in Western and northern districts. It will be generally rather cold.</p> <p>FURTHER OUTLOOK</p> <p>Brighter, showery conditions spreading southeast across the British Isles.</p>
6 South Wales			
7 North Wales			
8 N.W. England			
9 N. Midlands ...	As 1-4		<p>Forecasts issued at 1030</p> <p>N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2</p>
10 N.E. England			
11 S.E. Scotland			
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Moderate southerly winds veering southwest; fair at first, cloudy with occasional rain later; rather cold.		
13A W. Scotland ...			
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland	Light variable winds becoming moderate south to southwest; fair		

AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts

(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below).
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin. In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is known as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

Thursday, 29th April

1942

No. 29743

[illegible]

THE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.

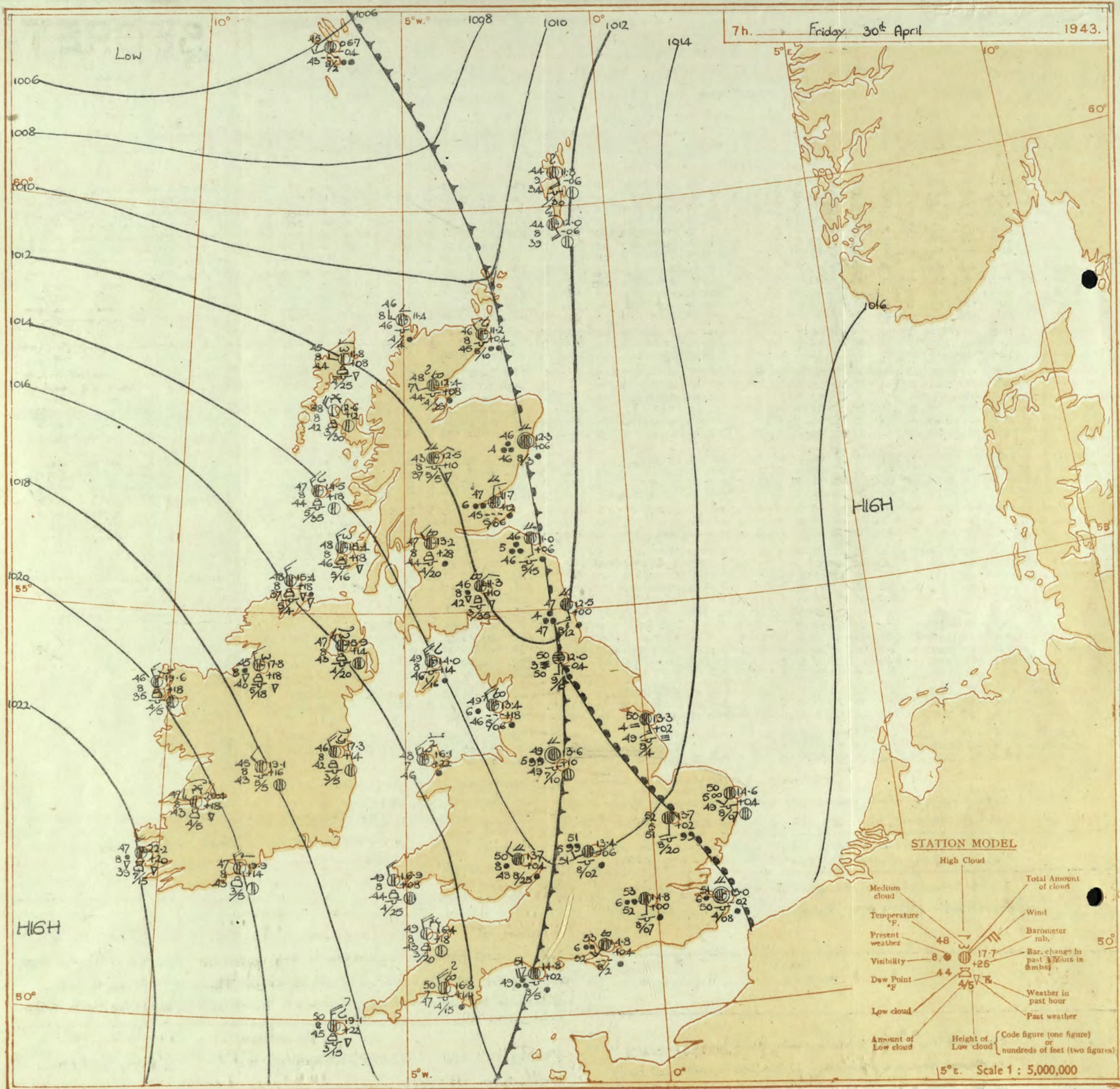
SECRET
Friday 30 April 1943

No. 29744

PAST 24 HOURS.

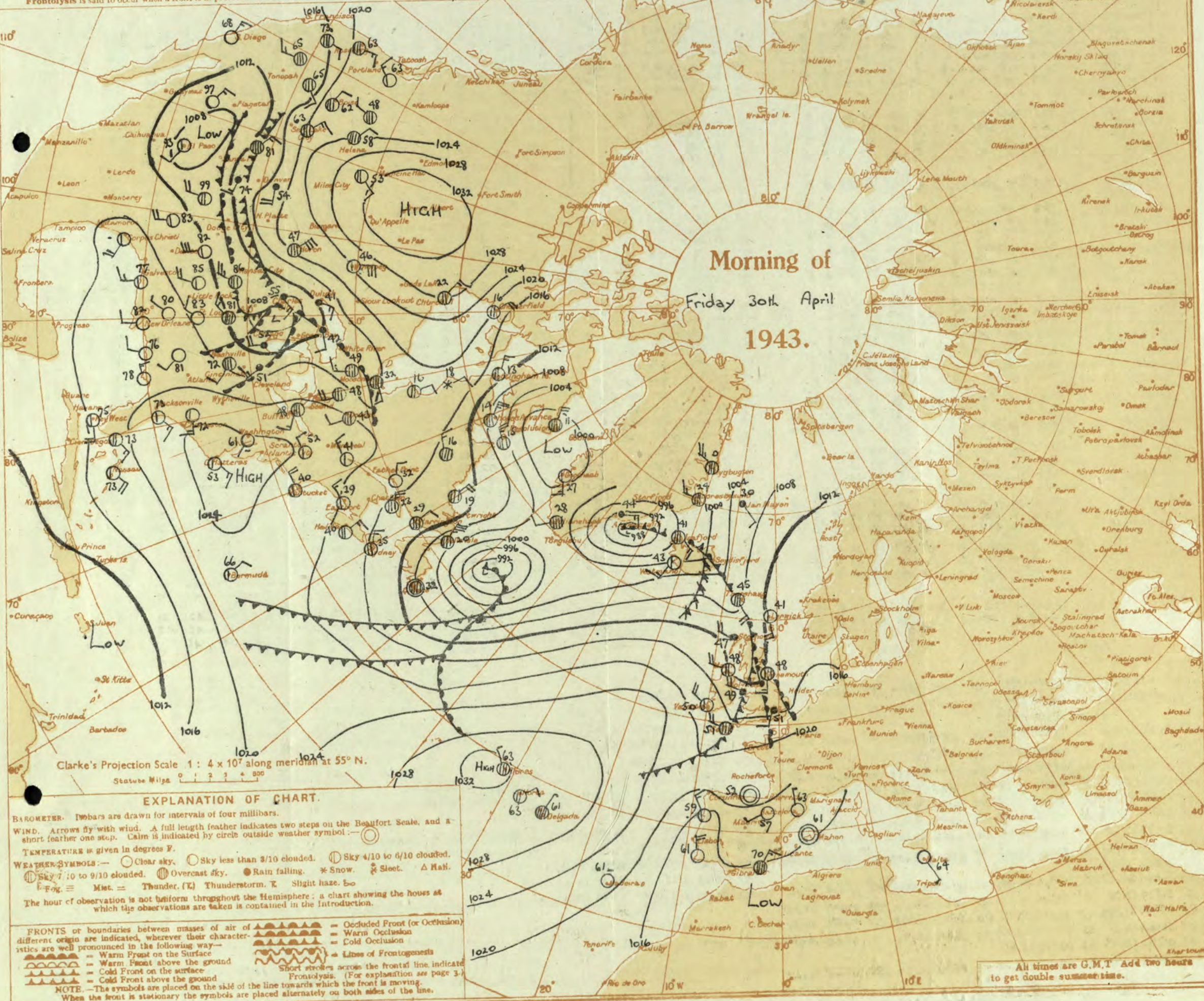
OBSERVATIONS at 13h. G.M.T. 29 th April																	OBSERVATIONS at 18h. G.M.T. 29 th April																	PAST 24 HOURS.																											
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	Cloud.			Barom. at M.S.L.	Change in 8 hours.	Wind.		Weather.	Temp.	Humid.	Dew Point.	Visibility.	WEATHER.																										
				Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)			Direc.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base (feet)	State of Ground.	Sea.	7h.—13h.	13h.—18h.	18h. to 1h.	1h. — 7h.																		
																																												Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10	High.	Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Total 0-10	High.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)																										
1	London (Kew)	19.4	-14	WS	2	c	57	45	37	8	7	7	-	9	10	2500	17.4	-8	WSW	3	ro.	53	85	49	6	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	*	bbcmcy	crormo	cirm	lferm																								
	Croydon	20.3	-10	SW'S	2	c	59	45	38	8	2	-	2	9	9	4000	18.8	-10	SW'S	3	ro	55	75	47	6	6	7	-	7.8	10	2000	0	*	czoycy	cycicmo	cradm	edirm																								
	S. Farnborough	19.8	-10	WSW	3	c	59	45	39	8	7	7	4	9	10	3000	17.4	-6	SW'S	3	dado	51	85	48	7	5	-	10	10	1400	0	*	b, cmcy	cyroicmo	edirm	edirm																									
	Boscombe Down	20.0	-10	SW'S	4	c	54	75	46	7	5	2	-	9	10	2500	17.4	-18	SW	3	da	51	97	41	7	5	-	10	10	500	1	*	c	Cidacide	dirm	cmo																									
	Thorney Island	20.4	-6	SW	3	c	56	65	46	7	2	3	-	1	9	2500	18.2	-14	SSW	3	dado	52	92	50	5	5	-	10	10	1500	1	*	cmowc	Cidacide	edoldm	edoldm																									
	Lynnhope	20.4	-6	SSE	2	c	51	75	42	6	2	-	6	7.8	9	3000	18.7	-10	SW	2	pr	52	85	48	7	5	-	9	9	3500	0	*	bmobcz	Czocyc	cmrorm	prorm																									
	Manston	20.3	-6	SE	2	c	53	75	46	7	2	-	7	2.3	10	3500	17.9	-14	SWW	3	pr	52	85	48	7	5	-	9	9	3500	0	*	bmobcz	Czocyc	cmrorm	prorm																									
2	Shoeburyness	19.8	-10	SW	2	bc	55	65	42	7	4	-	-	4.6	4.6	4000	17.6	-6	SSW	2	opr	56	75	46	6	5	-	10	10	4000	0	*	bmobcc	cmopr	cmopr	cprem																									
	Exstove	19.8	-6	SE	4	c	55	65	42	8	8	-	1	7.8	9	4000	17.6	-10	SE	4	opr	52	85	48	7	5	-	10	10	6300	0	4	bcc	circ	cm	cm																									
	Gorleston	19.0	-10	SE	4	c	49	75	42	7	8	7	-	4.6	9	2500	17.4	-6	SW	4	c-bc	52	75	43	7	5	7	5	2.3	7.8	2400	0	3	bcc	c-bc	cm	cm																								
	Mildenhall	18.7	-14	SW	3	c	59	45	35	8	1	-	8	4.6	9	2500	16.9	-6	WSW	3	ro	56	65	43	7	5	-	10	10	3000	1	*	bmocy	cyroic	cbcm	edirm																									
	Cranwell	17.7	-18	W	3	bc	58	45	37	7	1	-	5	2.3	4.6	3000	16.0	-2	SW	3	ro	53	85	47	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	4000	0	*	bbcm, bcz	ccroic, cormo	ccroic, bormo	ccroic, bormo																								
3	Birmingham	19.5	-8	SW	3	c	51	65	40	7	5	2	-	4.6	10	2500	15.4	-14	SSW	3	c/d	53	75	45	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	0	*	bcc	c	ccroic	ccroic																								
	Upper Heyford	18.8	-14	SW	3	c	56	55	42	7	1	1	-	4.6	10	2500	16.5	-10	SW	3	id.	53	85	48	8	5	-	9	9	1200	0	*	cmowc, czoy	cyroic, cormo	ccroic, dirm	ccroic, dirm																									
4	Ross-on-Wye	18.3	-14	SW	3	c	54	75	46	8	5	1	-	2.3	10	2500	15.3	-20	SSW	3	id.	53	85	50	7	5	-	10	10	1500	1	*	Fee	ccido	mccroic	ccroic																									
5	Hartland Point	17.2	-14	SW	3	id	52	97	52	7	8	6	-	4.6	7.8	1200	15.6	-4	W	4	c-bc	52	97	52	7	5	4	1	4.6	7.8	2000	0	4	id, id, id	cido	cidd, id, id	dfrm, id																								
	Bristol	19.5	-10	SSW	3	id.	55	75	48	8	5	2	-	9	10	1500	16.3	-14	S	3	d, id	53	92	51	6	5	-	10	10	1300	1	4	cmoc	ccdo, ccdo, ccdo	ccdo, ccdo, ccdo	ccdo, ccdo, ccdo																									
	Portland Bill	20.6	-10	S	3	c	51	92	49	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	4000	16.9	-14	S	4	rr	50	92	48	7	5	-	10	10	2500	1	4	cc	ccdo, ccdo	ccdo, ccdo	ccdo, ccdo																									
	Plymouth	19.7	-14	SSW	2	d, id	52	97	52	5	5	-	-	10	10	100	17.7	-10	WSW	4	cc	53	97	52	6	5	3	1	7.8	9	1500	1	2	ccdo, id	ccdo, id	ccdo, id	ccdo, id																								
	The Lizard	18.5	-14	SSW	4	df	53	97	53	3	5	-	-	10	10	600	17.6	0	WSW	4	df	53	97	53	3	5	-	10	10	400	1	3	id, id, id	id, id	id, id	id, id																									
	Seilly (St. Mary's)	18.6	-4	NSW	3	c	56	97	54	7	5	7	-	7.8	9	1000	17.4	-8	SWW	3	df	53	97	53	6	5	-	10	10	500	1	4	id, id, id	id, id	id, id	id, id																									
6	Pembroke	16.7	-6	SSW	4	cc	51	97	50	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	15.5	-14	NSW	3	c	51	97	50	8	5	-	10	10	2500	1	2	cif, mo	cmc	ccrm	ccrm																									
7	Holyhead (Valley)	16.2	-22	SE	3	cc	52	92	50	6	5	2	-	9	10	800	13.6	-14	SSW	3	id.	50	97	50	4	5	-	10	10	1150	1	2	ccdo, id	ccdo, id	ccdo, id	ccdo, id																									
	Chester (Sealand)	17.3	-14	SSE	2	id.	55	75	46	8	5	2	-	4.6	10	2500	14.3	-18	SSE	2	c	54	85	43	6	5	7	-	9	10	2500	1	*	cmobcc	ccdo, ccdo	cmobcc	ccdo, ccdo																								
8	Manchester	17.2	-20	S	3	c	57	55	40	7	1	7	-	4.6	9	2500	15.3	-10	SSE	2	cc	51	92	43	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	0	*	bc, czoy	cyro, ccdo	id, id	m, id, id																								
10	Spurn Head	18.2	-12	SE	4	c-bc	51	75	43	7	7	7	2	4.6	7.8	2500	16.0	-10	SWW	3	c	55	55	38	7	2	3	-	7.8	9	3600	0	3	c	cc	ccrm	ccrm																								
	Catterick (Se.)	17.1	-10	SW	2	c-bc	56	45	35	8	1	-	5	4.6	7.8	3000	14.9	-10	SW	2	ro	49	65	39	7	2	3	-	4.6	10	2000	0	2	cy	cif, cmo	ccrm	ccrm																								
	Tynemouth	17.2	-10	WNW	3	bc	56	35	29	7	2	3	2	4.6	4.6	2600	15.4	-4	SSE	3	bc	49	65	39	7	2	3	-	4.6	4.6	2400	1	2	eff, bc	bc	bc, cc	bc, cc																								
11	St. Abbe Head	15.3	-12	ESE	2	c-bc	45	92	43	7	5	4	-	4.6	7.8	3500	14.2	-8	SE	4	c-bc	45	97	44	7	5	-	4.6	7.8	3500	0	4	bmob, bc	cbc	cc	ccrm																									
	Leuchars	16.4	-12	ENE	3	c-bc	48	65	36	8	2	-	6	2.3	7.8	3500	14.6	-10	ESE	4	c	47	75	38	7	5	7	2	0	9	-	0	bcc	ccrm	ccrm	ccrm																									
12	Renfrew (Abbots I.)	15.0	-18	NSW	2	c	51	85	46	8	2	-	-	7.8	9	2500	12.9	-10	SE	2	id.	41	85	47	6	5	-	4.6	10	800	1	*	bmob, cmoc	cyro, ccdo	ccrm	ccrm																									
	Eska Dalemuir	15.2	-20	S	3	c-bc	53	65	42	8	7	-	1	7.8	7.8	2500	14.0	-10	-	0	ro	43	92	45	6	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	1	*	bcc	becif, ccdo	ccrm	ccrm																								
	Point of Ayre	15.3	-18	S	4	d, id	49	97	48	6	6	2	-	10	10	2000	13.3	-8	SE	4	d, id	49	97	49	5	6	2	-	10	10	2000	1	3	ccdo, id	ccdo	ccrm	ccrm																								
13	Three	13.3	-14	SE'S	4	c	51	85	47	9	-	3	7	0	9	-	10.3	-8	SSE	4	d, id	49	97	49	6	5	-	10	10	1000	1	4	c	ccdo	ccrm	ccrm																									
13	Stornoway	13.3	-20	BSR	4	c	49	65	39	9	1	-	6	Tr	9	2800	10.1	-18	ESE	3	c	51	65	39	9	5	7	6	4.6	9	3500	1	1	ccbc	ccrm	ccrm	ccrm																								
15	Dalwhinnie	15.4	-10	SW	2	c-bc	55	45	31	8	1	-	6	1	7.8	4000	12.0	-8	SE	4	c	46	75	37	8	5	-	6	7.8	9	4000	0	2	bey	cc	ccrm	ccrm																								
	Aberdeen	17.8	-10	ESE	3	b-bc	49	65	38	9	1	3	5	2.3	2.3	5000	15.0	-10	SE'S	3	c	46	75	37	7	4	-	6	1	9	2000	0	2	bey, bc	cc	ccrm	ccrm																								
	Wick	16.4	-16	SE	1	b-bc	47	75	40	9	8	-	6	2.3	2.3	3000	14.6	-14	SE'S	3	bc	44	65	34	9	5	-	9	0	4.6	-	0	cbc	bey, bc	cc	ccrm																									
16	Sumburgh	16.1	0	SE	3	bc	46	65	36	9	5	-	-	4.6	4.6	3000	15.1	-6	SSE	2	b-bc	46	75	37	9	5	-	2.3	2.3	3000	0	2	c, bbc	bcc	cc	cc																									
17	Blackod Point	11.8	-12	SSW	4	rr	52	97	52	7	6	2	-	4.6	10	1500	13.4	-18	WNW	3	bc	53	75	45	7	8	4	6	2.3	4.6	2500	1	3	r	bc	pr	d																								
18	Malm Head	12.2	-14	S	3	rr	52	85	48	8	5	2	-	4.6	10	1500	10.6	-10	SW	1	rr	51	97	50	8	5	2	-	2.3	10	1500	2	2	r	r	f	bbcc																								
	Aldergrove	13.9	-20	SSE	3	id.	52	92	50	6	5	2	-	7.8	10	1000	11.6	-10	ESE	2	id.	53	92	51	6	5	-	4.6	10	1000	1	*	d, id, id	ccdo, ccdo	ccrm	ccrm																									
19	Birr Castle	13.6	-10	S	2	d, id	50	85	52	8	5	2	-	7.8	10	2500	12.3	-2	NSW	2	id	55	97	54	7	5	-	10	10	1500	1	*	d	d	d	d																									
20																																																													

DISTRICTS.		FORECASTS FOR THE 24 HOURS COMMENCING 12 NOON, G.M.T. 30th April 1943	
1 S.E. England	light southerly winds, veering and freshening temporarily. Rain at first, becoming fine this evening; rather cold.	16 Orkneys and Shetlands	Orkney as 12-15. Shetland: - Moderate southerly winds with rain at first soon becoming as 12-15.
2 E. England ...		17 N. W. Ireland	light or moderate northerly winds backing later; scattered showers, becoming mainly fair; rather cold.
3 E. Midlands ...	light or moderate northerly winds; some rain at first soon becoming fair; cloudless tonight and tomorrow morning; rather cold.	18 N. E. Ireland	
4 W. Midlands		19 S. E. Ireland	
5 S.W. England		20 S. W. Ireland	
6 South Wales	light or moderate northerly winds; scattered showers but appreciable clear skies tonight and tomorrow; rather cold.	GENERAL INFERENCE	
7 North Wales		A trough of low pressure over Eastern districts of the British Isles is moving east followed by a ridge of high pressure from the Atlantic. There will be rain at first in Eastern districts. There will be scattered showers in the West and more frequent thundery showers in the North. Rather cold generally.	
8 N.W. England		FURTHER OUTLOOK	
9 N. Midlands ...	As 3-4	Mainly fair at first; rain spreading from Atlantic to Western and Northern districts	
10 N.E. England		Forecasts issued at 1030	
11 S.E. Scotland		N. K. JOHNSON, D.Sc., A.R.C.S., Director. Meteorological Office, Air Ministry, Kingsway, London, W.C.2	
12 S.W. Scotland & Isle of Man	Moderate northwest to west winds, fresh locally, backing later; scattered showers, thundery in the North, with local hail; rather cold.		
13A W. Scotland ...			
13B N.W. Scotland			
14 Mid Scotland			
15 N.E. Scotland			



AIR MINISTRY, METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE. Chart of Weather in the Northern Hemisphere.

Explanation of Frontal Lines shown on Charts
(The symbols used to indicate fronts are shown below.)
Warm Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of tropical or sub-tropical origin, while that which moves away from it is normally of polar, sub-polar or maritime polar origin.
Cold Front. The air mass which moves towards this boundary is normally of polar, etc., origin, while that which moves away from it is of tropical, etc., origin.
In certain cases the boundary is not recognisable at the surface, but its existence is deduced from upper air observations. Such boundaries are indicated by special symbols.
Occlusion. The air between the warm and the cold fronts of a depression is of tropical or sub-tropical origin, and is shown as the warm sector. The air in front of the warm front and in the rear of the cold front is of polar or maritime polar origin. During the life-history of the depression the warm sector is lifted from the earth's surface, until the cold front has overtaken the warm front. The depression is then said to be occluded, and at the surface the warm and cold fronts coalesce, becoming a single front known as the occluded front or occlusion. Occlusions the structure of which is tending to resemble warm or cold fronts are known as "warm" or "cold" occlusions.
Frontogenesis. A line along which a warm or cold front is in process of formation is known as a line of Frontogenesis. The nature of the development is indicated by the use of the "warm" or "cold" symbols widely spaced along the line.
Frontolysis is said to occur when a front is in process of dissolution.



All times are G.M.T. Add two hours to get double summer time.

BRITISH
SECTIONTHE DAILY WEATHER REPORT
OF THE METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, AIR MINISTRY, LONDON.Friday 30th April

1943

No 29244

OBSERVATIONS at 1 hr. G.M.T. 30 th April																	OBSERVATIONS at 7 hr. G.M.T. 30 th April																	PAST 24 HOURS.									
DISTRICT.	STATIONS.	Height above M.S.L. in feet.	Barom. at M.S.L. (1)	Change in 3 hours. (2)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (6)	Humid. % (7)	Dew Point. °F. (8)	Visibility. (9)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (16)	Change in 3 hours. (17)	Wind.		Weather.	Temp. °F. (21)	Humid. % (22)	Dew Point. °F. (23)	Visibility. (24)	Cloud.				Barom. at M.S.L. (31)	Change in 3 hours. (32)	Sea.		TEMPERATURE.		RAINFALL.		Sun- shine.						
					Dir.	Force.						Form.	Amount.	Height of Base. (feet).	Dir.			Force.	Form.						Amount.	Height of Base. (feet).	State of Ground.	0-9			(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)							
																																						Low.	Med.	High.	Low.	Med.	High.
1	London (Kew) ... 18	290	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	52	97	50	5	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	52	92	51	4	5	2	-	9	10	250	1	1	57	51	49	0.2	3	5.2					
	Croydon ... 226	226	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	51	97	51	5	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	52	97	52	6	5	-	-	10	10	700	1	1	60	50	49	Tr	1	6.9					
	S. Farnborough ... 417	417	30.0	-0.1	SSW	1	id.	50	97	50	6	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SSW	1	id.	52	97	52	6	5	-	-	10	10	800	1	1	60	50	49	0.1	3	5.1					
	Boscombe Down ... 10	10	30.0	-0.1	SWW	3	id.	52	97	52	5	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SWW	3	id.	53	97	52	6	6	7	-	10	10	500	1	1	58	50	34	0.2	4	9.7					
	Thorney Island ... 283	283	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	49	97	49	5	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	51	97	51	4	5	-	-	10	10	100	1	1	56	48	47	Tr	1	7.7					
	Lympne ... 154	154	30.0	-0.1	SSW	2	id.	50	97	50	6	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SSW	2	id.	51	92	50	6	5	2	-	4.6	9	300	0	1	56	49	48	-	1	7.7					
2	Shoeburyness ... 11	11	30.0	-0.1	SSW	3	id.	51	92	51	6	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SSW	3	id.	52	92	51	6	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	1	57	51	50	Tr	0.5	7.5					
	Felixstowe ... 12	12	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	49	92	47	6	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	50	97	49	5	5	-	-	10	10	700	1	1	55	49	48	-	3	6.7					
	Gorleston ... 15	15	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	50	92	48	5	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SW	2	id.	52	97	51	5	5	-	-	10	10	2000	1	1	61	50	43	Tr	1	7.1					
	Mildenhall ... 203	203	30.0	-0.1	W	1	id.	49	97	49	5	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	W	1	id.	50	97	50	5	5	7	-	2.3	10	2000	1	1	58	47	41	Tr	1	7.8					
3	Birmingham ... 535	535	30.0	-0.1	SW	1	id.	51	92	49	6	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SW	1	id.	50	97	49	5	6	-	-	10	10	800	1	1	54	49	48	-	1	4.7					
	Upper Heyford ... 408	408	30.0	-0.1	SW	1	id.	51	92	49	6	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SW	1	id.	51	97	51	5	5	-	-	10	10	200	1	1	57	49	42	Tr	1	5.1					
4	Ross-on-Wye ... 223	223	30.0	-0.1	SW	1	id.	51	92	49	6	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SW	1	id.	50	92	48	5	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	1	55	50	49	Tr	2	0.5					
5	Hartland Point ... 299	299	30.0	-0.1	WSW	4	id.	51	97	50	3	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	WSW	4	id.	49	75	43	6	2	6	-	2.3	4.6	2000	1	4	54	48	47	0.1	4	1.1					
	Bristol ... 200	200	30.0	-0.1	SSW	2	id.	51	92	49	7	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SSW	2	id.	51	97	51	6	2	-	-	10	10	400	1	4	56	50	49	0.5	4	0.0					
	Portland Bill ... 32	32	30.0	-0.1	SW	4	id.	51	92	49	7	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SW	4	id.	51	92	49	7	5	-	-	10	10	2500	1	4	52	48	48	0.3	4	0.4					
	Plymouth ... 82	82	30.0	-0.1	WSW	3	id.	52	97	52	4	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	WSW	3	id.	50	92	47	7	5	7	6	4.6	7.8	1500	1	2	54	49	49	0.5	1	0.4					
	The Lizard ... 240	240	30.0	-0.1	WSW	5	id.	52	97	52	3	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	WSW	5	id.	48	97	48	8	7	-	-	7.8	7.8	2000	1	4	54	47	47	0.5	1	0.0					
	Scilly (St. Mary's) ... 163	163	30.0	-0.1	NW	4	id.	51	97	50	6	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	NW	5	id.	50	83	45	8	3	4	4	2.3	7.8	1500	1	4	56	48	47	0.2	1	0.5					
	Guernsey ... 175	175	30.0	-0.1	NW	4	id.	51	97	50	6	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	NW	4	id.	49	85	44	8	8	-	-	4.6	4.6	2500	0	3	53	47	47	0.5	3	0.2					
6	Pembroke ... 142	142	30.0	-0.1	WNW	4	id.	49	97	49	6	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	WNW	4	id.	48	92	46	7	-	3	-	0	9	-	1	53	46	45	0.4	1	5.1						
7	Holyhead (Valley) ... 32	32	30.0	-0.1	WNW	4	id.	51	97	49	6	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	WNW	4	id.	49	85	45	7	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	1	57	47	46	Tr	3	3.1					
	Chester (Sealand) ... 16	16	30.0	-0.1	SE	2	id.	51	92	50	6	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SE	2	id.	48	97	47	6	6	2	-	9	10	400	1	1	59	48	47	0.1	3	5.1					
8	Manchester ... 235	235	30.0	-0.1	SE	2	id.	51	92	50	6	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SE	2	id.	48	97	47	6	6	2	-	9	10	400	1	1	59	48	47	0.1	3	5.1					
10	Spurn Head ... 29	29	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	49	92	48	6	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	50	92	49	4	5	-	-	10	10	1500	1	3	56	48	47	Tr	2	6.0					
	Catterick (Se.) ... 192	192	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	49	97	48	4	2	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	50	97	50	3	-	-	-	10	10	1500	1	2	58	49	47	Tr	2	8.0					
	Tynemouth ... 108	108	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	48	85	44	7	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	47	97	47	4	-	2	-	10	10	1200	1	2	56	47	47	Tr	2	8.0					
11	St. Abbs Head ... 280	280	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	45	97	45	7	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	46	97	46	5	5	2	-	7.8	10	1500	1	2	49	45	45	Tr	3	5.1					
	Leuchars ... 36	36	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	47	97	45	6	2	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	47	97	45	6	6	2	-	7.8	10	600	1	1	50	45	43	Tr	5	9.2					
12	Renfrew (Abbots L.) ... 19	19	30.0	-0.1	ENE	1	id.	47	97	47	4	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	ENE	1	id.	47	92	44	8	7	-	-	4.6	9	2000	1	1	56	44	37	0.2	4	4.5					
	Exdalemuir ... 794	794	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	47	97	47	4	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	46	85	42	8	7	-	-	2.3	9	3500	1	1	54	45	40	0.2	4	5.7					
	Point of Ayre ... 30	30	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	47	97	47	4	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	SE	3	id.	47	92	44	8	7	-	-	4.6	9	2000	1	1	54	46	40	0.3	4	2.4					
13A	Tiree ... 44	44	30.0	-0.1	WNW	3	id.	47	92	45	8	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	WNW	3	id.	45	97	44	8	3	8	-	7.8	9	3500	1	3	61	44	41	Tr	4	8.7					
13B	Stornoway ... 15	15	30.0	-0.1	WNW	3	id.	47	92	45	8	5	-	-	-	30.0	-0.1	WNW	3	id.	45	97	44																				